

# STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

FOR THE

## UNITED KINGDOM

IN EACH OF THE LAST FIFTEEN YEARS

FROM

1901 TO 1915.

---

SIXTY-THIRD NUMBER

---

*Presented to both Houses of Parliament by Command of His Majesty.*

---



LONDON:  
PUBLISHED BY HIS MAJESTY'S STATIONERY OFFICE.

To be purchased through any Bookseller or directly from  
H.M. STATIONERY OFFICE at the following addresses:  
IMPERIAL HOUSE, KINGSWAY, LONDON, W.C.2, and 28, ABINGDON STREET, LONDON, S.W.1;  
37, PETER STREET, MANCHESTER; 1, ST. ANDREW'S CRESCENT, CARDIFF;  
23, FORTH STREET, EDINBURGH;  
or from E. PONSONBY, LTD., 118, GRAFTON STREET, DUBLIN;  
or from the Agencies in the British Colonies and Dependencies,  
the United States of America and other Foreign Countries of  
T. FISHER UNWIN, LTD., LONDON, W.C.2.

1917.

[Cd. 8448.]





## CONTENTS.

[The figures in the Tables relate, for the most part, to the 15 Years from 1901 to 1915.]

No. of Tables.		Page
	<i>Imperial Revenue and Expenditure. Estimated and Actual, with Surplus or Deficiency</i> . . . . .	1
	" <i>Revenue, under the principal heads, Amount thereof</i> . . . . .	2
	" <i>Expenditure, under the principal heads, Amount thereof</i> . . . . .	4
	<i>Revenue. Net receipts from principal heads of</i> . . . . .	8
	<i>National Debt, Gross Capital Liabilities and Estimated Assets of the State</i> . . . . .	10, 11
	" <i>Outstanding Loans guaranteed by the British Government</i> . . . . .	12
	<i>Imperial Taxes Reduced or Increased, Amount thereof</i> . . . . .	14
	<i>Customs Tariff: Articles subject to Import Duties, together with Rates of Duty levied thereon</i> . . . . .	24
	<i>Excise Duties: Articles subject to Excise Duties, together with Rates of Duty levied thereon</i> . . . . .	31
	<i>Inland Revenue Duties: Rates of principal duties</i> . . . . .	33
	<i>Loans for Local Works, Sums Advanced, Repaid and Remitted, and Total Sums Outstanding</i> . . . . .	37
	<i>Payments to Local Taxation Accounts, &amp;c.</i> . . . .	38
	<i>Income brought under review of Inland Revenue Department. Gross amount under each Schedule of Income Tax</i> . . . . .	40
	" <i>on which Income Tax was received; total net produce of Tax; rate in the £; and produce per penny of Tax</i> . . . . .	11
	" <i>Gross amount, in classes, brought under review of Inland Revenue Department for the purposes of the Income Tax</i> . . . . .	42
	" <i>Gross amount, of certain classes, brought under review of Inland Revenue Department for the purposes of the Income Tax, for each division of the United Kingdom</i> . . . . .	14
	<i>Estate Duty: Net Capital Value of Property charged with -</i> . . . . .	46
	" <i>Number and Capital Value of Estates liable to</i> . . . . .	48
	<i>Inhabited House Duty: Number and value of Premises charged to and exempt from duty</i> . . . . .	50
	<i>Local Authorities:—</i>	
	<i>Receipts. Amount thereof from various Sources</i> . . . . .	52-59
	<i>Expenditure. Amount of the various Branches thereof</i> . . . . .	52-59
	" <i>Amount on account of various Services</i> . . . . .	60-67
	<i>Outstanding Loans</i> . . . . .	52-59
	<i>Receipts and Expenditure:</i>	
	<i>Lighthouse Service</i> . . . . .	68
	<i>Pilotage</i> . . . . .	68
	<i>Rates. Amount received therefrom in England and Wales</i> . . . . .	70
	<i>Poor Rates. Gross and Rateable Rental assessed thereto, and Amount Received and Expended for the Relief of the Poor</i> . . . . .	71

▲ (42)1384 Wt 21463-4593 2250 & 90 1/17 E & S



No. of Tables.	CONTENTS— <i>cont.</i>		Page.
56 to 68 ( <i>cont.</i> )	SHIPPING— <i>cont.</i>	<i>Built.</i> Number and net Tonnage of all Sailing and Steam Vessels Built, other than for War Purposes . . . . .	304
		" Tonnage of Vessels Built for War Purposes . . . . .	305
		<i>Sold.</i> Number and net Tonnage of Sailing and Steam Vessels (other than War Vessels) Sold to Foreign Countries . . . . .	305
		<i>Employed in the Home and Foreign Trade.</i> { Number and net Tonnage of Registered Sailing and Steam Vessels, and the Number of Persons Employed therein . . . . .	306
69 and 70	PRICES AND SALES OF BRITISH CORN.	Average Prices of British <i>Wheat, Barley, and Oats</i> in each Month . . . . .	308
		Quantities of British <i>Wheat, Barley, and Oats</i> Returned as Sold in Towns from which Returns are collected . . . . .	310
71	ACREAGE UNDER CROPS, AND NUMBER OF LIVE STOCK.	<i>Acreage</i> under each description of <i>Crop, Fallow, and Grass</i> , and Number of <i>Horses, Cattle, Sheep and Pigs</i> , in Great Britain and Ireland . . . . .	312
72 and 73	AGRICULTURAL PRODUCE.	Estimated <i>Produce</i> of the Principal Crops . . . . .	318
		Estimated <i>Average Yield per Acre</i> . . . . .	320
74	SEA FISHERIES.	Quantity and Value of <i>Fish</i> (including shell-fish) landed on the Coasts in each Division of the United Kingdom . . . . .	322
75 and 76	RAILWAYS.	<i>Paid-up Capital, with Average Rates of Dividend or Interest</i> , in each Division of the United Kingdom . . . . .	330
		<i>Total Length, Traffic, Receipts, and Working Expenses</i> in each Division of the United Kingdom . . . . .	334
77	TRAMWAYS AND LIGHT RAILWAYS.	<i>Total Length, Capital, Traffic, Receipts, and Working Expenses</i> in each Division of the United Kingdom . . . . .	338
78	MINES.	<i>Coal and Metals Produced</i> in the United Kingdom: Quantities and Value thereof . . . . .	340
79 and 80	JOINT STOCK COMPANIES.	Number and Nominal Capital of Companies Registered each Year . . . . .	341
		Number and Paid-up Capital of Companies carrying on Business . . . . .	341
81 to 83	COINAGE.	Amount of <i>Gold, Silver, and Bronze Moneys Issued</i> from the Royal Mint, London, and Amount sent in for re-coinage . . . . .	342
		Amount of <i>Gold Moneys Issued</i> from, and of <i>Light Gold</i> received for re-coinage at, the Branches of the Royal Mint at Sydney, Melbourne, Perth, and Ottawa . . . . .	343
84 to 88	SAVINGS BANKS.	Imports and Exports of British Gold and Silver Coin . . . . .	343
		Number of Accounts, and Amount <i>Received and Paid</i> by: Post Office Savings Banks . . . . .	344
		Trustee Savings Banks . . . . .	346
		Amount <i>Transferred</i> from, and to, Post Office Savings Banks . . . . .	348
89 and 90	BANKERS' CLEARING HOUSES.	<i>Government Stock</i> bought and sold for Depositors in Post Office Savings Banks . . . . .	318
		" " held for Depositors in Trustee Savings Banks . . . . .	348
89 and 90	BANKERS' CLEARING HOUSES.	<i>Bankers' Clearing Houses:</i> London . . . . . Amounts Cleared . . . . .	349
		Provincial . . . . . " " . . . . .	349
91	ACCUMULATIVE GOVERNMENT STOCKS.	Number of Accounts and Amount of Stocks of the Public Funds, the Dividends on which are invested and added to the Capital . . . . .	350
92	BUILDING SOCIETIES.	Number, Liabilities and Assets of, in each Division of the United Kingdom . . . . .	352
93	INDUSTRIAL AND PROVIDENT SOCIETIES.	Number of, with particulars as to Members, Capital, Cash Receipts, &c., in each Division of the United Kingdom . . . . .	356

No. of Tables	CONTENTS—cont.	Page
	Income, Outgoings and Capital of Ordinary and of Industrial Life Companies :	
	Established in the United Kingdom . . . . .	358-61
	out of the United Kingdom . . . . .	362
94 to 97	LIFE ASSURANCE AND ANNUITIES. Number of Policies and Amount of Assurances in force in Companies established within the United Kingdom . . . . .	364
	Number and Amount of Contracts for <i>Life Annuities</i> entered into by the National Debt Office . . . . .	366
	Number and Amount of Contracts for <i>Life Annuities</i> and Assurances entered into through the Post Office . . . . .	366
	Total Amount of Deposits in the <i>Bank of England</i> . . . . .	368
	of <i>Bank Notes</i> held in reserve . . . . .	368
	<i>Weekly Liabilities</i> and Assets of the <i>Bank of England</i> , Quarterly Averages thereof . . . . .	370
98 to 103	BANK OF ENGLAND, &c. <i>Promissory Notes</i> of Public, Private, and Joint Stock Banks, in Circulation, Amount thereof . . . . .	372
	<i>Rates of Discount</i> at <i>Bank of England</i> , Average Monthly Minimum . . . . .	376
	<i>Prices of Consols</i> , Average Monthly Price of the New 2½ per Cent. Consolidated Stock of the Public Funds of the United Kingdom . . . . .	377
	<i>Letters, Newspapers, Halfpenny Packets</i> and <i>Post Cards</i> , Number thereof delivered, and Proportion of <i>Letters</i> per Head of Population in each Division of United Kingdom . . . . .	378
104 to 109	POST OFFICE. <i>Telegraphs and Telephones</i> , Length of Line, Number of Offices, Number of Messages, Receipts, Expenditure, &c. . . . .	380
	<i>Parcels</i> , Number, Revenue, &c. . . . .	382
	<i>Money Orders</i> , Number and Amount thereof Issued in each Division of United Kingdom . . . . .	382
	<i>Money Orders</i> , Issued for Payment Abroad and Issued Abroad for Payment in United Kingdom, Number and Amount thereof, distinguishing <i>Colonial</i> and <i>Foreign Orders</i> . . . . .	383
	<i>Postal Orders</i> , Number and Amount thereof issued in each Division of the United Kingdom . . . . .	383
110	PATENTS, DESIGNS, AND TRADE MARKS. Patents applied for and sealed, and of Designs and Trade Marks registered . . . . .	384
111 and 112	POPULATION. Total Population of each Division of the United Kingdom at each Census from 1801 to 1911 . . . . .	385
	Total Population of <i>United Kingdom</i> , and of <i>England</i> and <i>Wales</i> , <i>Scotland</i> and <i>Ireland</i> estimated to the middle of each Year . . . . .	385
113	BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES. <i>Births, Deaths</i> , and <i>Marriages</i> , in each Division of the United Kingdom . . . . .	386
114 to 116	MIGRATION. <i>British Emigrants</i> , Number of Passengers to various Destinations . . . . .	387
	<i>British Immigrants</i> , Number of Passengers from various Destinations . . . . .	387
	Total <i>Emigrants</i> and <i>Immigrants</i> . Number of British and Foreign Passengers . . . . .	388
117 and 119	POLICE. Number in each Division of the United Kingdom . . . . .	388
	ARMY. Regular Army. Average Strength of . . . . .	389
	Army Reserve, Special Reserve and Territorial Forces, Number of . . . . .	389
	England and Wales :	
	Public Elementary Schools . . . . .	390
	Higher Elementary Schools . . . . .	390
	Special Schools . . . . .	391
	Pupil-Teachers and other intending Teachers . . . . .	392
	Training of Teachers for Elementary Schools . . . . .	392
	Recognition of Certificated Teachers . . . . .	393
120 to 143	Secondary Schools . . . . .	393
	Evening and similar Schools . . . . .	394
	Day Technical Classes and Technical Institution Courses . . . . .	394
	Art Classes . . . . .	395
	Schools of Art . . . . .	395
	Summary of Accounts :	
	Elementary Education . . . . .	396
	Higher Education . . . . .	396
	Expenditure out of Parliamentary Vote . . . . .	398

## vii

No. of Tables.	CONTENTS—cont.		Page
		Scotland :	
		Primary Schools . . . . .	400
		Continuation Classes . . . . .	401
		Teachers in Elementary (Day and Higher Grade) Schools	401
		Training Colleges, &c. . . . .	402
120 to 143	} EDUCATION—cont.	Secondary Schools . . . . .	402
		Expenditure from Parliamentary Grants . . . . .	403
		Ireland :	
		Primary Schools . . . . .	404
		Teachers . . . . .	404
		Training Colleges . . . . .	405
		Expenditure from Parliamentary Grants and Rates . . . . .	405
		Number thereof in <i>England</i> and <i>Wales</i> on 1st January and 1st July in each Year . . . . .	406
		Mean number in <i>England</i> and <i>Wales</i> in each Year . . . . .	407
144 to 148	} PAUPERS.	Number thereof in <i>Scotland</i> on 15th January and 15th September in each Year . . . . .	408
		" " " <i>Ireland</i> at close of first week in Janu- ary and July of each Year . . . . .	409
		" " " <i>United Kingdom</i> on one day in the Winter and in the Summer of each Year . . . . .	410
		Number of Offenders Committed for Trial, Convicted, and Acquitted :	
149 and 150	} CRIME.	Superior Courts . . . . .	411
		Courts of Summary Jurisdiction . . . . .	412
		Bankruptcies in <i>England</i> and <i>Wales</i> :	
		Number of Bankruptcies, Schemes of Arrangement, and Compositions . . . . .	414
		Estimated Amount of Liabilities and Assets in Adjudi- cations, Schemes of Arrangement, and Compositions . . . . .	414
		Number of Administration Orders and Estimated Amount of Liabilities and Assets of Estates of deceased Debtors . . . . .	414
151 to 159	} INSOLVENCY.	Number of Administration Orders made by County Courts . . . . .	414
		Assignments, &c., under the Deeds of Arrangement Acts :—	
		Number registered . . . . .	416
		Liabilities in . . . . .	416
		Assets in . . . . .	416
		Number of Orders made by the Court for Winding-up Companies under the Companies (Winding-up) Act, 1890, and the Companies (Consolidation) Act, 1908, with the Estimated Amount of Assets and Liabilities . . . . .	418
		Bankruptcies in <i>Scotland</i> . . . . .	419
	Bankruptcies in <i>Ireland</i> . . . . .	420	
160 and 161	} WRECKS AND LIVES LOST.	Number and Net Tonnage of Vessels that belonged to the United Kingdom totally lost . . . . .	422
		Number of Lives lost by Wrecks and Casualties to Vessels that belonged to the United Kingdom . . . . .	422
		INDEX . . . . .	423

*Note.*—The figures for the year 1915 may, in some cases, be subject to future revision, owing to final corrections in the Public Accounts.

H. FOUNTAIN.

COMMERCIAL DEPARTMENT,  
BOARD OF TRADE, GWYDYN HOUSE, WHITEMALL,  
LONDON, S.W.  
January, 1917.



# STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

FOR THE

## UNITED KINGDOM.

### IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

No. 1.—AMOUNT of the ESTIMATED and ACTUAL IMPERIAL REVENUE and EXPENDITURE of the UNITED KINGDOM, with the difference between the ESTIMATED and ACTUAL AMOUNTS, and the SURPLUS or DEFICIENCY of INCOME, in each of the Years ended 31st March, 1902 to 1916.

(Revised so as to include the Revenue which, prior to 1907-8, was assigned to Local purposes and paid direct to Local Taxation Accounts, &c.)

YEARS ended 31st March.	REVENUS.			EXPENDITURE.			SURPLUS (+) OR DEFICIENCY (-).
	Budget Estimate.	Receipts into the Exchequer. (Vide pp. 2-3.)	More (+) or less (-) than Estimate.	Budget and Supple- mentary Estimates.	Issues out of the Exchequer (exclusive of Expenditure not chargeable against Revenue). (Vide pp. 4-7.)	More (+) or less (-) than Estimates.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901-2	152,263,000	152,712,089	+ 449,089	206,651,259	205,236,305	-1,414,954	-52,524,216
1902-3	161,894,000	161,319,071	- 574,929	195,138,828	194,251,081	- 887,747	-32,932,010
1903-4	154,052,000	151,340,652	-2,711,348	158,224,446	156,756,209	-1,468,237	- 5,415,557
1904-5	153,086,000	153,182,782	+ 96,782	152,776,994	151,768,875	-1,008,119	+ 1,413,907
1905-6	152,210,000	153,878,865	+1,668,865	151,060,528	150,413,245	-1,547,283	+ 3,465,222
1906-7	162,590,000	155,036,486	+2,446,486	152,636,443	149,637,664	-2,998,779	+ 5,398,822
1907-8	152,835,000	150,537,090	+3,702,690	133,444,231	151,812,094	-1,632,137	+ 4,725,596
1908-9	153,080,000	151,578,295	-1,501,705	154,321,099	152,292,395	-2,029,304	- 714,100
1909-10	162,590,000	131,696,456	-30,893,544	163,171,000	157,944,611	-5,226,389	} + 5,600,760†
1910-1*	199,791,000	203,850,588	+4,059,588	174,129,000	171,995,607	-2,133,393	
1911-2	181,021,000	183,000,286	+3,469,286	181,839,000	178,545,100	-3,293,900	+ 6,545,186
1912-3	187,180,000	188,801,999	+1,612,999	191,556,000	188,621,936	-2,934,064	+ 180,069
1913-4	194,825,000	198,242,897	+3,417,897	199,011,000	197,492,060	-1,518,931	+ 749,928
1914-5	209,293,000	226,694,080	+17,488,080	569,840,000	569,473,583	-9,366,467	-333,779,453
1915-6	305,014,000	336,766,825	+31,752,825	1,589,904,000	1,559,153,377	-30,745,623	-1,222,391,552

\* Including arrears of 1909-10.  
† The Revenue Act, 1911, directed that the income and expenditure of the years 1909-10 and 1910-11 should be aggregated for the purpose of determining the Old Sinking Fund for 1910-11.

## IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &amp;c.

No. 2.—AMOUNT of the IMPERIAL REVENUE (Exchequer Receipts) of the UNITED  
ended 31st March

[Revised so as to include the Revenue which, prior to 1907-8, was assigned to Local

—	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.	1906-7.	1907-8.	1908-9.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Customs . . . . .	31,203,090	34,649,937	34,053,105	35,907,746	34,644,650	33,114,706	32,490,000	29,200,000
Excise . . . . .	36,794,499	37,414,707	36,946,387	36,065,673	35,602,851	35,703,689	35,720,000	33,650,000
Estate, &c. Duties . . . . .	18,509,501	18,085,669	17,195,581	16,668,959	17,328,789	19,084,018	19,070,000	18,370,000
Stamps (exclusive of Fee and Patent Stamps).	7,800,000	8,200,000	7,500,000	7,700,000	8,180,000	7,950,000	7,970,000	7,770,000
Land Tax . . . . .	725,000	725,000	725,000	750,000	720,000	710,000	730,000	730,000
House Duty . . . . .	1,775,000	1,825,000	1,925,000	2,000,000	1,950,000	1,890,000	1,960,000	1,900,000
Property and Income Tax (including Super Tax from 1910-11). <sup>*</sup>	34,800,000	38,800,000	30,800,000	31,250,000	31,350,000	31,600,000	32,380,000	33,930,000
Excess Profits Duty . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Land Value Duties . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>131,607,090</b>	<b>139,700,373</b>	<b>129,145,073</b>	<b>130,342,378</b>	<b>129,776,200</b>	<b>130,052,413</b>	<b>130,320,000</b>	<b>125,550,000</b>
Postal Service . . . . .	14,300,000	14,750,000	15,450,000	16,100,000	16,880,000	17,170,000	17,880,000	17,770,000
Telegraph Service . . . . .	3,490,000	3,630,000	3,700,000	3,830,000	4,130,000	4,255,000	4,420,000	3,020,000
Crown Lands (Net Receipts)	455,000	453,000	460,000	470,000	480,000	520,000	520,000	530,000
Receipts from Suez Canal Shares and Sundry Loans.	869,634	957,909	982,475	1,014,303	1,008,504	1,007,978	1,189,412	1,171,466
Miscellaneous:—								
Fee and Patent Stamps . . . . .	937,000	978,000	974,000	983,000	984,000	996,000	1,024,000	1,023,000
Receipts by Civil Departments, &c.	1,053,365	817,609	629,104	443,101	529,981	945,095	1,184,278	1,003,829
<b>Total Miscellaneous . . . . .</b>	<b>1,990,365</b>	<b>1,825,609</b>	<b>1,603,104</b>	<b>1,426,101</b>	<b>1,513,981</b>	<b>1,941,095</b>	<b>2,208,278</b>	<b>2,026,829</b>
<b>TOTAL REVENUE . . . . .</b>	<b>152,712,089</b>	<b>161,319,071</b>	<b>151,340,652</b>	<b>153,182,782</b>	<b>153,878,865</b>	<b>155,036,486</b>	<b>156,537,600</b>	<b>151,578,295</b>

\* The rate in the £ was as follows:

Nominal rate	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5 to 1906-7.	1907-8 and 1908-9.	1909-10 to 1913-14.	1914 15.†	1915-16.‡
Rate on Earned Income	1s. 2d.	1s. 3d.	11d.	1s.	{ 1s. 9d.	1s. 2d. and 1s. 9d.	1s. 3d. to 1s. 2d.	2s. 6d. to 2s. 4d.
Rate of Super Tax	—	—	—	—	—	6d.	5d. to 1s. 4d.	10d. to 2s. 8d.

For limits of income within which the Earned Rate and the Super Tax were respectively applicable and for various abatements and allowances for 1915-16, see pp. 35-6.

† The rates for 1914-15 were doubled for the last four months of the Income Tax year.

‡ The rates of Income Tax for 1915-16 were increased by 40 per cent. for the second half of the Income Tax year and the scale of Super Tax extended to 3s. 6d.



IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

KINGDOM under the PRINCIPAL HEADS thereof in each of the Years 1902 to 1916.

*purposes and paid direct to Local Taxation Accounts &c. (For details, see p. 39.)*

1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4.	1914-5.	1915-6.	—
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
30,348,000	33,140,000	33,640,000	33,485,000	35,450,000	33,662,000	59,666,000	Customs.
31,032,000	40,020,000	38,380,000	38,000,000	39,590,000	42,313,600	61,210,000	Excise.
21,766,000	25,452,000	25,392,000	25,243,000	27,359,000	28,382,000	31,035,000	Estate, &c. Duties.
8,079,000	9,784,000	9,454,000	10,059,000	9,966,000	7,577,000	6,764,000	Stamps (exclusive of Fee and Patent Stamps).
150,000	1,220,000	750,000	700,000	700,000	630,000	660,000	Land Tax.
500,000	3,080,000	2,130,000	2,000,000	2,000,000	1,930,000	1,990,000	House Duty.
13,295,000	61,946,000	44,804,000	44,806,000	47,219,000	69,399,000	123,329,000	Property and Income Tax (including Super Tax from 1910-11).*
—	—	—	—	—	—	140,000	Excess Profits Duty.
—	520,000	481,000	455,000	715,000	412,000	363,000	Land Value Duties.
105,230,000	175,162,000	155,040,000	154,753,000	163,029,000	189,305,000	290,088,000	Total.
18,220,000	19,220,000	19,650,000	20,300,000	21,190,000	20,400,000	21,100,000	Postal Service.
3,090,000	3,175,000	3,105,000	3,100,000	3,080,000	3,000,000	3,350,000	Telegraph Service.
1,720,000	1,955,000	2,945,000	5,775,000	6,530,000	6,250,000	6,450,000	Telephone Service.
480,000	500,000	530,000	530,000	530,000	545,000	550,000	Crown Lands (Net Receipts).
1,268,008	1,234,350	1,281,497	1,418,000	1,579,972	1,270,632	2,431,855	Receipts from Suez Canal Shares and Sundry Loans.
1,037,000	1,070,000	1,031,000	1,066,000	1,078,000	961,000	943,000	Miscellaneous:— Fee and Patent Stamps.
650,548	1,534,238	1,507,789	1,859,099	1,225,925	4,956,448	8,853,970	Receipts by Civil Departments, &c.
1,687,548	2,604,238	2,538,789	2,925,099	2,303,925	5,917,448	9,796,970	Total Miscellaneous.
131,090,456	203,850,588	185,090,280	188,801,099	198,242,897	226,604,080	336,766,825	TOTAL REVENUE.

## IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &amp;c.

## No. 3.—AMOUNT of the IMPERIAL EXPENDITURE (Exchequer Issues)

Years ended 31st March

*(Revised so as to include, for the years prior to 1907-8, the payments made direct to*

—	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.	1906-7.	1907-8.	1908-9.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
<b>I.—CONSOLIDATED FUND SERVICES:</b>								
<b>National Debt Services:</b>								
<b>Inside the Permanent or Fixed Annual Charge:</b>								
Interest of Funded Debt	15,070,023	15,033,212	16,390,445	15,938,911	15,809,397	15,849,862	15,773,533	15,652,808
Terminable Annuities -	2,754,425	7,327,439	6,538,014	6,518,738	6,548,068	4,739,306	3,500,992	3,550,707
Interest of Unfunded Debt.	314,751	385,661	2,422,435	2,116,447	1,018,821	1,745,781	1,584,074	1,166,203
Management of the Debt	173,617	180,144	185,019	188,225	183,776	182,429	180,107	175,156
New Sinking Fund -	—	73,544	1,464,087	2,237,670	3,449,338	5,082,622	8,365,294	7,455,126
<b>Total . . .</b>	<b>18,318,816</b>	<b>23,000,000</b>	<b>27,000,000</b>	<b>27,000,000</b>	<b>28,000,000</b>	<b>28,500,000</b>	<b>29,500,000</b>	<b>28,000,000</b>
<b>Outside the Permanent or Fixed Annual Charge.</b>	<b>* 3,366,716</b>	<b>* 4,282,058</b>	—	—	25,027	—	—	—
<b>Total National Debt Services</b>	<b>21,385,532</b>	<b>27,282,058</b>	<b>27,000,000</b>	<b>27,000,000</b>	<b>28,025,027</b>	<b>28,500,000</b>	<b>29,500,000</b>	<b>28,000,000</b>
Development Fund . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Road Improvement Fund	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Payments to Local Taxation Accounts, &amp;c.:-</b>								
Charged on the Consolidated Fund.	1,153,862	1,156,043	1,156,705	1,156,867	1,156,768	1,157,239	1,155,379	1,824,280
Paid direct out of Local Taxation Revenue.	9,714,090	9,767,373	9,795,073	9,812,378	9,901,290	10,222,413	—	—
<b>Total † . . .</b>	<b>10,867,952</b>	<b>10,923,416</b>	<b>10,951,778</b>	<b>10,969,245</b>	<b>11,058,058</b>	<b>11,379,652</b>	<b>11,155,379</b>	<b>1,824,280</b>
<b>Other Consolidated Fund Services:</b>								
Civil List . . .	487,746	470,000	470,000	470,000	470,000	470,000	470,000	470,000
Annuities and Pensions -	258,708	260,601	258,586	248,845	260,273	283,469	284,379	271,791
Salaries and Allowances	78,916	78,845	78,727	79,190	78,769	78,037	77,765	77,737
Courts of Justice . . .	515,429	520,169	520,524	514,001	511,024	511,012	515,531	518,203
Miscellaneous Services -	302,092	302,092	296,594	296,594	304,094	335,594	624,040	331,288
<b>Total . . .</b>	<b>1,643,791</b>	<b>1,632,607</b>	<b>1,624,431</b>	<b>1,608,630</b>	<b>1,624,160</b>	<b>1,670,012</b>	<b>1,971,715</b>	<b>1,669,169</b>
<b>Total Consolidated Fund Services (carried forward) -</b>	<b>34,197,305</b>	<b>39,838,081</b>	<b>39,576,200</b>	<b>39,577,875</b>	<b>40,707,245</b>	<b>41,558,664</b>	<b>42,627,094</b>	<b>39,493,395</b>

\* Interest, &c., on Debt created under the War Loan Acts (1900-2) which was included in Permanent Charge of Debt from and after the year 1903-4 under the Finance Act, 1903 (3 Edw. VII. c. 8)

† For details, see p. 38.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.  
of the UNITED KINGDOM, under the PRINCIPAL HEADS thereof, in each of the  
1902 to 1916.

*Local Taxation Account, &c. out of the Revenue assigned to Local purposes.)*

1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4.	1914-5.	1915-6.	—
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
							I.—CONSOLIDATED FUND SERVICES:
							National Debt Services:
							Inside the Permanent or Fixed Annual Charge:
15,490,798	15,377,321	15,202,702	15,000,752	14,787,109	14,632,008	12,934,406	Interest of Funded Debt.
3,525,142	3,481,490	3,517,509	3,540,175	3,202,026	2,931,216	2,897,753	Terminable Annuities.
1,567,114	1,353,178	1,153,842	1,171,863	1,115,850	1,771,044	4,330,772	Interest of Unfunded Debt.
173,607	175,050	173,181	166,907	166,530	162,390	175,321	Management of the Debt.
1,000,000	4,112,961	4,447,706	4,620,303	5,228,485	1,000,000	—	New Sinking Fund.
21,757,661	24,500,000	24,500,000	24,500,000	24,500,000	20,497,188	20,338,237	Total.
—	54,004	—	—	—	£2,171,708	\$39,911,054	Outside the Permanent or Fixed Annual Charge.
21,757,661	24,554,004	24,500,000	24,500,000	24,500,000	22,668,896	60,249,311	Total National Debt Services.
—	500,000	500,000	—	—	—	—	Development Fund.
—	862,641	1,209,859	1,172,205	1,394,051	1,528,305	694,395	Road Improvement Fund.
							Payments to Local Taxation Accounts, &c. :—
9,445,395	9,881,709	9,636,399	9,653,299	9,734,128	9,529,134	9,756,851	Charged on the Consolidated Fund.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Paid direct out of Local Taxation Revenue.
9,445,395	9,881,709	9,636,399	9,653,299	9,734,128	9,529,134	9,756,851	Total. †
							Other Consolidated Fund Services:
470,000	470,000	470,000	470,000	470,000	470,000	470,000	Civil List.
205,269	209,033	317,745	320,883	316,576	319,069	320,422	Annuities and Pensions.
72,332	56,609	56,572	56,468	56,547	56,366	56,219	Salaries and Allowances.
518,565	514,283	523,000	523,450	533,042	534,154	531,224	Courts of Justice.
327,339	323,488	325,525	321,025	317,723	313,825	1,400,925	Miscellaneous Services.
1,653,555	1,664,313	1,662,842	1,662,426	1,663,800	1,663,414	2,787,700	Total.
32,850,611	37,402,607	37,539,100	37,017,930	37,322,969	35,419,809	73,488,347	{ Total Consolidated Fund Services (carried forward).

† From 1st January, 1909, the collection of Dog, Gun, Game and Establishment Licences in England and Wales was transferred to the Local Authorities.  
§ Interest, &c., on debt created under the War Loan Acts, 1914 and 1915.

## IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &amp;c.

No. 3.—AMOUNT of the IMPERIAL EXPENDITURE (Exchequer Issues) of the  
ended 31st March*(Revised so as to include, for the years prior to 1907-8, the payments made direct to*

	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.	1906-7.	1907-8.	1908-9.
Total Consolidated Fund Services— <i>Brought forward</i>	£ 34,197,305	£ 39,838,081	£ 39,576,209	£ 39,577,875	£ 40,707,245	£ 41,558,664	£ 42,627,094	£ 39,493,395
II.—SUPPLY SERVICES:								
Army . . . . .	92,542,000	69,440,000	36,677,000	20,225,000	28,850,000	27,765,000	27,115,000	26,840,000
Ministry of Munitions . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Navy . . . . .	31,030,000	31,170,000	35,476,000	36,830,000	33,300,000	31,434,000	31,141,000	32,188,000
Civil Services:								
I. Public Works and Buildings . . . . .	2,102,000	2,297,000	2,533,000	2,497,000	2,548,000	2,669,000	2,692,000	2,872,000
II. Salaries and Expenses of Civil Departments. . . . .	2,606,000	2,501,000	2,535,000	2,561,000	2,617,000	2,644,000	2,916,000	2,875,000
III. Law and Justice . . . . .	3,793,000	3,774,000	3,781,000	3,760,000	3,771,000	3,773,000	3,839,000	3,963,000
IV. Education, Science and Art . . . . .	12,795,000	13,311,000	14,616,000	15,575,000	16,396,000	16,947,000	17,350,000	17,360,000
V. Foreign and Colonial Services . . . . .	8,403,000	13,337,000	2,207,000	2,075,000	1,962,000	1,884,000	2,050,000	1,824,000
VI. { Non-effective and Charitable Services. . . . .	612,000	613,000	881,000	653,000	803,000	783,000	817,000	778,000
{ Miscellaneous . . . . .	159,000	337,000	317,000	329,000	333,000	418,000	507,000	587,000
VII. Old Age Pensions, Labour Ex- changes, Insurance, &c. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,070,000
Total Civil Services . . . . .	30,500,000	36,200,000	26,870,000	27,450,000	28,430,000	29,118,000	30,180,000	32,338,000
Customs . . . . .	870,000	900,000	897,000	908,000	931,000	934,000	947,000	974,000
Inland Revenue . . . . .	2,085,000	2,140,000	2,188,000	2,185,000	2,217,000	2,245,000	2,275,000	2,346,000
Post Office Services . . . . .	14,012,000	14,563,000	15,072,000	15,593,000	15,978,000	16,583,000	17,527,000	18,113,000
Total Supply Services . . . . .	171,039,000	154,413,000	117,180,000	112,191,000	109,706,000	108,079,000	100,185,000	112,799,000
Votes of Credit—Naval and Military Operations, &c. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL EXPENDITURE chargeable against Revenue . . . . .	205,236,305	194,251,081	156,756,209	151,768,875	150,413,245	149,637,664	151,812,094	152,292,395
ISSUES TO MEET CAPITAL EXPEN- DITURE:								
Under Telegraph Acts, 1892 to 1913 . . . . .	881,500	570,000	780,000	700,000	750,000	1,380,000	1,020,000	1,300,000
Under Telephone Transfer Acts, 1911 . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Under Post Office (London) Railway Act, 1913. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Under Naval Works Acts, 1895 to 1905 . . . . .	2,906,000	3,148,000	3,318,000	3,453,000	3,216,000	2,398,000	973,000	859,510
Under Uganda Railway Acts, 1896 to 1902. . . . .	870,000	314,000	67,000	191,592	—	—	—	—
Under Military Works Acts, 1897 to 1903. . . . .	1,700,000	1,900,000	2,950,000	3,500,000	1,250,000	300,000	300,000	270,000
Under Public Buildings Expenses Act, 1903. . . . .	—	—	161,500	149,500	199,000	104,000	354,000	187,000
Under Land Registry (New Buildings) Act, 1900. . . . .	130,000	5,000	16,500	11,000	23,000	1,000	—	—
Under Pacific Cable Act 901 . . . . .	1,060,935	939,065	—	—	—	—	—	—
Under Public Offices Site (Dublin) Act, 1903. . . . .	—	—	12,000	35,000	—	18,000	10,000	20,000
Under Cunard Agreement (Money) Act, 1904. . . . .	—	—	—	20,000	710,015	1,683,750	177,235	—
Under Housing Act, 1914 . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Under Finance Act, 1908 (for Public Buildings). . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,000
Under Finance Act, 1911:— Development Fund . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sanatoria, &c. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Under Anglo-Persian Oil Company (Acquisition of Capital) Act, 1914. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Issues to meet Capital Expenditure . . . . .	7,548,435	6,876,065	7,305,000	8,069,092	6,148,015	5,974,750	2,834,235	2,637,510

## IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &amp;c.

UNITED KINGDOM, under the PRINCIPAL HEADS thereof, in each of the Years 1902 to 1916—*continued*.

*Local Taxation Accounts, &c. out of the Revenue assigned to Local purposes.)*

1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4.	1914-5.	1915-6.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
32,856,611	37,462,667	37,539,100	37,017,930	37,322,969	35,419,809	73,488,347	{ Total Consolidated Fund Services— Brought forward.
27,236,000	27,449,000	27,649,000	28,071,000	28,346,000	28,885,724	†15,010	II.—SUPPLY SERVICES: Army.
—	—	—	—	—	—	‡2,000	Ministry of Munitions.
35,807,000	40,386,000	42,858,000	44,365,000	48,833,000	51,550,000	‡7,000	Navy.
3,113,000	3,167,000	3,217,000	3,491,000	3,338,000	3,661,000	3,433,000	Civil Services: I. Public Works and Buildings.
3,041,000	3,366,000	4,144,000	4,320,000	4,287,000	4,580,000	4,626,000	II. Salaries and Expenses of Civil Departments.
4,081,000	4,278,000	4,360,000	4,470,000	4,401,000	4,755,000	4,664,000	III. Law and Justice.
17,907,000	18,744,000	18,983,000	19,531,000	19,450,000	20,231,000	20,677,000	IV. Education, Science and Art.
1,946,000	1,995,000	2,053,000	2,151,000	1,523,000	1,833,000	1,497,000	V. Foreign and Colonial Services.
891,000	891,000	891,000	795,000	824,000			
535,000	949,000	681,000	599,000	322,000			VI. Non-effective and Miscellaneous Services.
8,496,000	9,798,000	11,759,000	16,677,000	19,666,000	20,799,000	18,749,000	VII. Old Age Pensions, Labour Ex- changes, Insurance, &c.
40,010,000	43,098,000	46,001,000	51,944,000	53,901,000	56,956,000	54,718,000	Total Civil Services.
*2,116,000	2,211,000	2,297,000	2,324,000	2,431,000	2,479,000	2,514,000	Customs and Excise.*
*1,226,000	1,708,000	1,654,000	1,876,000	2,052,000	2,123,000	2,080,000	Inland Revenue.*
18,693,000	19,681,000	20,547,000	23,024,000	24,607,000	26,060,000	26,673,000	Post Office Services.
125,088,000	134,533,000	141,906,000	151,604,000	160,170,000	168,053,724	84,018,019	Total Supply Services.
—	—	—	—	—	357,000,000	139,652,011	Votes of Credit—Naval and Military Operations, &c.
157,944,611	171,995,667	178,545,100	188,621,930	197,492,969	560,473,533	1539,158,377	{ TOTAL EXPENDITURE chargeable against Revenue.
950,000	750,000	1,150,000	1,390,000	3,700,000	3,150,000	1,550,000	ISSUES TO MEET CAPITAL EXPEN- DITURE: Under Telegraph Acts, 1892 to 1913.
—	—	3,000,000	§	§329,219	—	—	Under Telephone Transfer Acts, 1911.
—	—	—	—	7,000	97,000	275,000	Under Post Office (London) Railway Act, 1913.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Under Naval Works Acts, 1895 to 1905.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Under Uganda Railway Acts, 1896 to 1902.
100,000	150,000	250,000	50,000	—	20,000	—	Under Military Works Acts, 1897 to 1903.
200,000	90,000	—	20,000	—	7,000	—	Under Public Buildings Expenses Act, 1903.
—	—	7,000	18,000	10,000	—	—	Under Land Registry (New Buildings) Act, 1900.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Under Pacific Cable Act, 1901.
30,000	45,000	45,000	10,000	—	—	—	Under Public Offices Site (Dublin) Act, 1903.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Under Cunard Agreement (Money) Act, 1904.
—	—	—	—	—	100,000	744,700	Under Housing Act, 1914.
1,000	5,000	19,000	34,000	80,000	58,000	80,000	Under Finance Act, 1908 (for Public Buildings).
—	—	—	1,500,000	—	—	—	Under Finance Act, 1911:— Development Fund.
—	—	—	35,500	88,500	110,000	149,336	Sanatoria, &c.
—	—	—	—	—	751,000	250,000	Under Anglo-Persian Oil Company (Acquisition of Capital) Act, 1914.
1,281,000	1,040,000	4,471,000	§3,057,500	§4,329,749	4,293,000	3,049,036	{ Total Issues to meet Capital Expen- diture.

\* Excise transferred from Inland Revenue to Customs in 1909-10.

† Nominal amounts, the substantive issues being made under Votes of Credit.

§ Exclusive of Exchequer Bonds issued to the National Telephone Company in part payment of the purchase money of their undertaking, viz., 7,000,000*l.* in 1912-3 and 380,000*l.* in 1913-4.

No. 4.—NET RECEIPTS from PRINCIPAL HEADS of REVENUE as detailed in FINANCE ACCOUNTS in each of the Years ended 31st March 1902 to 1916.

(Revised so as to include the Revenue which, prior to 1907-8, was assigned to Local purposes and paid direct to Local Taxation Accounts, &c.)

C U S T O M S.																
YEARS ended 31st March.	Coal Exported.	Cocoa, Coffee, and Chicory.	Corn and Grain.	Currants, Raisins, and Dried Fruits.	Spirits, Foreign and Colonial.	Sugar.	Tea.	Tobacco and Snuff.	Wine.	Motor Spirit.	Cinematograph Films.	Clocks and Watches.	Motor Cars and Motor Cycles.	Musical Instruments.	Other Duties and Receipts.	TOTAL.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901-2	1,311,706	483,208	—	379,889	4,790,507	6,369,228	5,792,967	10,567,705	1,449,687	—	—	—	—	—	81,624	31,256,521
1902-3	1,391,767	457,455	2,346,796	416,721	4,955,035	4,473,707	5,975,483	12,451,473	1,523,836	—	—	—	—	—	79,526	34,676,819
1903-4	2,051,653	513,344	101,234	449,742	4,661,246	5,725,913	6,559,705	12,627,059	1,335,792	—	—	—	—	—	99,349	34,123,037
1904-5	2,052,774	489,599	—	442,062	3,996,476	6,106,387	8,271,866	13,184,707	1,185,508	—	—	—	—	—	66,373	33,795,812
1905-6	2,183,973	502,630	—	475,186	3,894,184	6,177,953	6,814,908	13,380,878	1,175,789	—	—	—	—	—	49,830	34,655,331
1906-7	1,491,777	470,756	—	467,319	4,216,342	6,250,834	5,588,283	13,295,303	1,238,172	—	—	—	—	—	57,005	33,079,296
1907-8	—	518,051	—	456,492	4,133,024	6,707,809	5,807,947	13,739,378	1,177,494	—	—	—	—	—	41,799	32,581,994
1908-9	—	543,317	—	472,336	3,961,142	3,161,037	6,046,211	13,823,685	1,120,781	—	—	—	—	—	29,528	29,158,957
1909-10	—	530,457	—	501,269	3,293,100	2,940,202	5,677,790	15,680,306	1,123,132	312,881	—	—	—	—	42,826	30,122,583
1910-1	—	564,419	—	471,813	4,298,484	2,960,841	5,930,008	17,169,863	1,235,876	—	—	—	—	—	49,579	33,108,026
1911-2	—	602,695	—	475,239	4,215,745	3,059,455	6,139,070	17,342,360	1,088,346	—	—	—	—	—	45,992	33,596,645
1912-3	—	548,255	—	464,896	4,166,795	3,051,786	6,151,879	17,254,125	1,109,957	—	—	—	—	—	47,851	33,517,495
1913-4	—	561,841	—	513,601	4,435,500	3,272,044	6,498,816	18,263,479	1,152,291	—	—	—	—	—	47,386	35,568,581
1914-5	—	601,420	—	471,730	4,972,005	3,204,137	8,627,858	19,272,007	1,004,333	944,648	—	—	—	—	52,354	39,150,492
1915-6	—	1,052,965	—	615,367	5,323,780	8,848,244	13,962,210	25,743,149	1,077,870	1,760,565	184,142	243,572	540,610	74,007	148,789	59,575,610

E X C I S E.

YEARS ended 31st March.	Beer.	Spirits.	Railway Duty.	Glucose and Saccharin. †	Patent Medicines. ‡	Playing Cards. ‡	Licences.		Other Receipts.	TOTAL.
							Liquor Licences. §	Other Licences.		
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901-2	13,718,438	18,490,779	349,865	64,490	—	—	2,211,784	2,012,955	7,419	36,855,728
1902-3	13,706,012	19,033,296	369,548	88,603	—	—	2,218,224	2,041,256	8,320	37,465,259
1903-4	13,461,281	18,667,818	358,984	83,531	—	—	2,232,380	2,050,636	8,820	36,863,510
1904-5	13,101,459	18,135,931	354,891	97,241	—	—	2,229,346	2,068,219	7,029	36,024,116
1905-6	12,989,576	17,765,352	353,424	102,640	—	—	2,227,720	2,137,003	4,806	35,573,911
1906-7	13,070,933	17,745,125	356,642	116,841	—	—	2,232,098	2,186,680	4,920	35,713,239
1907-8	13,116,965	17,705,793	345,061	134,511	—	—	2,222,339	2,190,219	9,677	35,724,585
1908-9	12,691,332	17,454,366	345,821	145,923	—	—	2,176,463	£ 987,205	7,708	33,690,518
1909-10	12,531,620	14,565,272	322,132	64,293	313,114	29,928	2,151,956	548,511	15,091	30,541,917
1910-1	12,767,217	18,751,206	315,166	65,413	325,646	30,686	16,868,447	†1,025,981	28,861	40,178,623
1911-2	13,298,075	18,511,392	315,165	67,569	327,857	31,950	4,670,392	963,132	29,168	38,249,730
1912-3	13,200,343	18,492,492	283,929	57,336	328,319	32,033	4,595,203	1,039,502	74,530	38,063,687
1913-4	13,622,971	19,339,777	288,368	56,491	360,377	33,543	4,516,679	1,900,603	39,148	39,657,957
1914-5	15,856,412	20,302,500	259,491	61,617	333,777	32,817	4,925,858	1,175,889	70,806	42,419,167
1915-6	33,747,269	21,515,014	259,124	†174,824	627,454	30,067	3,521,371	1,224,256	99,284	61,207,683

\* Including Motor Spirit duty from 1909-10. † Including arrears of 1909-10. ‡ Including Home-grown Sugar in 1915-16.  
 § Prior to 1st April 1909 these duties were classified under Stamps.  
 § Decrease due to the collection of Establishment, &c. Licences in England and Wales having been transferred to Local Authorities from 1st January 1909.  
 ¶ Including Monopoly Values and Club Duty from 1910-11.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

No. 4.—NET RECEIPTS from PRINCIPAL HEADS of REVENUE as detailed in FINANCE ACCOUNTS in each of the Years ended 31st March 1902 to 1916—continued.

(Revised so as to include the Revenue which, prior to 1907-8, was assigned to Local purposes and paid direct to Local Taxation Accounts, &c.)

ESTATE, &c. DUTIES.						LAND VALUE DUTIES.
YEARS ended 31st March.	Probate Duty, including Temporary Estate Duty (52 Vict. c. 7).	Estate Duty, 1894 (57 & 58 Vict. c. 30).	Legacy, Succession, and Corporation Duties.	TOTAL.		
	£	£	£	£		£
1901-2	115,804	13,008,490	4,480,900	18,513,714		—
1902-3	81,459	13,820,404	4,011,314	17,913,177		—
1903-4	83,932	13,531,391	3,710,793	17,326,136		—
1904-5	72,161	13,272,562	3,013,798	16,258,431		—
1905-6	91,522	13,524,647	3,728,756	17,344,925		—
1906-7	70,274	15,230,843	3,642,045	18,953,762		—
1907-8	66,111	14,359,537	4,692,558	19,108,256		—
1908-9	57,229	14,173,894	4,070,153	18,310,280		—
1909-10	60,337	17,469,368	4,225,133	21,754,833		—
1910-1	39,595	20,700,520	4,669,905	24,709,090		£600,025
1911-2	43,727	19,559,704	5,278,801	25,182,232		493,888
1912-3	39,610	20,049,347	5,323,403	25,406,360		436,722
1913-4	67,046	21,618,595	5,449,482	27,105,123		734,893
1914-5	27,905	22,367,871	6,140,705	28,512,571		431,061
1915-6	23,987	24,363,378	6,550,617	30,037,982		368,817

  

STAMPS.								TOTAL.
YEARS ended 31st March.	Deeds, Bonds, Contract Notes (above 1d.), Foreign Certificates, and Share Warrants.	Companies Capital Duty and Loan Capital Duty.	Bills of Exchange, Bankers' Notes, and Composition for Duty on Bills and Notes.	Life and Marine Insurances.	Receipts, Drafts, and other Penny Stamps.	Patent Medicines.	Licences and Certificates and Cards.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901-2	4,111,713	589,435	825,875	266,324	1,478,392	306,337	104,347	7,772,423
1902-3	4,385,818	666,497	823,070	286,540	1,528,463	333,372	103,028	8,218,603
1903-4	3,719,807	497,209	814,447	282,862	1,559,690	323,446	106,569	7,394,039
1904-5	4,113,084	461,748	821,220	301,382	1,577,006	331,439	107,628	7,803,513
1905-6	4,343,293	449,440	802,565	318,986	1,621,720	324,112	107,870	8,152,992
1906-7	3,982,241	562,157	937,812	341,170	1,643,123	327,106	109,813	7,063,728
1907-8	3,806,268	504,800	995,991	364,043	1,721,543	334,142	202,837	7,030,584
1908-9	3,825,000	517,772	906,693	327,554	1,728,677	315,489	206,201	7,827,986
1909-10	4,781,218	611,901	937,477	250,592	1,776,892	—	170,485	8,554,505
1910-1	5,031,499	737,089	985,985	288,653	1,808,214	—	175,487	9,690,418
1911-2	5,050,920	569,539	1,017,224	253,503	1,886,681	—	175,712	9,564,279
1912-3	5,393,183	719,805	1,089,954	281,080	1,922,165	—	175,343	10,075,475
1913-4	5,606,578	729,707	1,100,239	300,855	2,046,839	—	175,154	10,983,393
1914-5	3,718,073	416,714	854,861	335,414	1,946,056	—	169,775	7,434,793
1915-6	3,016,617	230,095	890,952	479,566	1,994,573	—	159,255	6,770,068

  

YEARS ended 31st March.	LAND TAX.	IN-HABITED HOUSE DUTY.	PROPERTY AND INCOME TAX AND SUPER TAX.*						EXCESS PROFITS DUTY.	
			Schedules.					Super Tax.		TOTAL.
			A.	B.	C.	D.	E.			
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£		
1901-2	775,219	1,729,670	9,021,568	283,020	2,264,237	21,085,706	2,724,100	—	35,378,700	
1902-3	760,653	1,833,771	9,703,621	270,619	2,590,210	23,079,928	3,015,468	—	38,659,846	
1903-4	742,849	1,896,018	7,625,112	213,503	2,135,032	18,117,267	2,409,530	—	30,500,450	
1904-5	767,703	2,011,206	7,040,968	218,840	2,063,401	18,508,083	2,532,350	—	31,203,654	
1905-6	722,961	1,883,499	7,048,867	219,063	2,065,453	18,526,493	2,531,875	—	31,291,751	
1906-7	716,915	1,961,023	8,100,353	223,214	2,136,760	18,816,250	2,615,140	—	31,891,049	
1907-8	710,002	1,939,865	7,947,235	163,023	2,107,045	19,418,066	2,435,011	—	31,890,380	
1908-9	710,910	1,939,967	8,043,888	163,969	2,176,070	20,873,710	2,449,908	—	32,708,541	
1909-10	118,108	521,132	1,500,000	50,000	2,085,000	7,907,008	1,150,000	—	12,752,008	
1910-1	£1,200,648	£3,212,026	15,802,000	316,000	2,530,000	37,439,430	4,418,000	2,801,000	£63,396,450	
1911-2	747,377	2,109,877	10,164,000	297,000	2,708,000	25,283,043	2,892,000	3,018,000	44,394,013	
1912-3	687,173	1,955,887	10,003,000	293,000	2,794,000	25,364,392	2,969,000	3,600,000	44,712,392	
1913-4	690,067	1,994,400	10,304,000	214,000	2,807,000	27,293,763	3,223,000	3,330,608	47,240,771	
1914-5	611,370	1,886,092	13,301,000	273,000	3,724,000	37,650,831	4,394,000	10,121,023	69,544,854	
1915-6	679,797	1,973,068	21,287,000	617,000	9,577,000	69,785,430	8,306,000	16,787,654	129,160,690	

NOTE.—The figures in the above Table (No. 4) give the amount of the actual net receipts derived from the Revenue due to the Exchequer; and do not therefore correspond exactly with the figures in Table No. 2, which gives the payments made into the Exchequer, "Exchequer Receipts," on account of these duties in each year.

\* The net receipt of Property and Income Tax, &c., represents the amount of Tax actually collected within the year (irrespective of the year of assessment) less the amount of Tax refunded, &c., within the year (see note § on page 41). The amounts under the several schedules show the approximate net receipt of the Tax based on the assessments of property and income under each schedule.

† Stamps on Patent Medicines and Playing Cards transferred to Excise from 1st April 1900.  
 § Including arrears of 1900-10.

## IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &amp;c.

No. 5.—TOTAL AMOUNT of the GROSS CAPITAL LIABILITIES of the STATE, the ESTIMATED ASSETS, and the EXCHEQUER BALANCES on 31st March of each YEAR from 1902 to 1916.

At the close of the Financial Year ending 31st March.	Nominal Amount of Funded Debt.	Estimated Capital Liability in respect of Terminable Annuities.	Unfunded Debt.	Totals of Columns 1 to 3.	Other Capital Liabilities in respect of Sums Borrowed under various Acts (for details, see next Table).	Aggregate Gross Liabilities of the State as represented by the Total of Columns 4 and 5.	Estimated Assets.		Exchequer Balances at Banks of England and Ireland.
							Suez Canal Shares. Estimated Market Value.	Other Assets.	
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1902 - .	609,587,248	60,295,402	75,133,000	745,015,650	20,200,003	765,215,653	27,935,000	726,855	8,566,948
1903 - .	640,985,726	55,560,036	75,133,000	770,778,762	27,570,428	798,349,190	26,485,000	5,389,790	6,637,127
1904 - .	637,633,319	51,363,458	73,633,000	762,629,777	31,868,323	794,498,100	28,910,000	2,188,787	4,263,842
1905 - .	635,682,863	47,756,216	71,633,000	755,072,109	41,664,382	796,736,491	30,857,000	2,117,023	7,420,278
1906 - .	634,047,429	43,459,518	65,713,000	743,219,977	45,770,210	788,990,187	31,080,000	2,586,799	10,451,487
1907 - .	631,928,334	40,864,211	65,713,000	729,505,545	49,659,159	779,164,704	31,796,000	4,272,863	6,932,423
1908 - .	625,608,890	39,107,575	66,439,400	711,475,865	50,850,186	762,326,051	31,055,000	4,418,901	8,918,062
1909 - .	621,828,957	38,009,337	62,839,603	702,687,897	51,433,412	754,121,309	32,607,000	4,493,162	6,350,427
1910 - .	614,868,547	35,876,861	62,500,000	713,245,408	49,218,217	762,463,625	35,295,000	4,118,352	2,831,248
1911 - .	610,315,194	34,417,265	40,500,000	685,232,459	47,840,151	733,072,610	37,608,000	4,003,098	13,546,171
1912 - .	602,200,092	33,044,389	639,500,000	674,744,481	50,061,947	724,806,428	44,046,000	3,704,386	11,468,591
1913 - .	593,453,857	31,519,908	636,500,000	661,473,765	51,814,656	716,288,421	39,015,000	3,707,733	6,329,160
1914 - .	586,717,872	29,552,219	635,000,000	651,270,091	56,384,019	707,654,110	34,920,000	3,350,578	10,424,519
1915 - .	583,290,997	28,040,721	6497,486,258	1,108,817,076	56,984,626	1,165,801,702	29,993,000	3,242,906	83,450,452
1916 - .	318,460,277	26,158,871	61796,129,406	2,140,748,644	56,690,601	2,197,439,245	24,858,000	3,418,851	25,575,066

NOTE.—For further details and explanations of the above Statement, see *Parliamentary Paper*, Cd. 8334.

\* The Exchequer Bonds issued under the Capital Expenditure (Money) Act, 1904, for the purposes of the Naval and Military Works Acts, under the Canal Agreement (Money) Act, 1904, and under the Telephone Transfer Act, 1911, are not included in the Unfunded Debt (Col. 3), but in the other Capital Liabilities (Col. 5).

† Including Treasury Bills temporarily paid off, but renewable under the Revenue Act, 1906 (6 Edw. VII. c. 20, § 19 (a)), not later than the 30th June following the close of the financial year, to the following amounts:—

31st March 1907, 5,000,000l.	31st March 1914, 1,500,000l.
31st March 1908, 2,500,000l.	31st March 1915, 3,850,000l.
31st March 1912, 6,400,000l.	31st March 1916, 7,001,000l.
31st March 1913, 5,000,000l.	

‡ Including Temporary Advances on the credit of Ways and Means, amounting to 21,000,000l., paid off before the 30th September 1916.



No. 6.—DETAILED STATEMENT of other CAPITAL LIABILITIES outstanding at the close of each Financial Year  
(as shown in Column 5 of Table No. 5 on previous page).

At the close of the Financial Year ending 31st March.	Russian Dutch Loan.	Barracks Act, 1890.	Naval Works Acts, 1895 to 1905.	Military Works Acts, 1897 to 1903.	Telegraph Acts, 1892 to 1913.	Telephone Transfer Acts, 1911.	Post Office (London) Railway Act, 1913.	Uganda Railway Acts, 1896 to 1902.	Royal Niger Company Act, 1899.	Pacific Cable Act, 1901.	Public Offices (Acquisition of Site) Act, 1895.	Public Offices (Whitehall) Site Act, 1897.	Land Registry (New Buildings) Act, 1900.	Public Buildings Expenses Act, 1903.	Public Offices Site (Dublin) Act, 1903.	Cunard Agreement (Money) Act, 1904.	TOTALS.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
1902	199,462	2,379,518	5,378,319	2,582,383	2,325,451	—	—	4,645,142	815,083	784,600	439,327	495,718	155,000	—	—	—	20,200,003
1903	161,893	2,143,391	8,713,534	4,739,799	2,938,544	—	—	4,996,473	795,061	2,000,000	434,642	490,014	157,077	—	—	—	27,570,428
1904	123,196	1,901,986	11,074,501	6,692,758	3,141,277	—	—	4,923,918	774,438	1,977,524	429,829	484,153	171,243	161,500	12,000	—	31,868,323
1905	83,338	1,653,537	16,023,712	10,963,982	4,018,533	—	—	4,768,693	753,197	1,959,305	424,883	478,131	179,827	310,244	47,000	—	41,664,382
1906	42,285	1,397,836	17,843,531	11,959,517	4,419,405	—	—	4,792,208	731,319	1,940,539	419,801	471,943	200,000	506,222	45,604	1,000,000	45,776,210
1907	—	1,134,672	19,858,521	11,940,497	5,448,159	—	—	4,614,639	708,784	1,921,210	414,579	465,585	197,529	692,442	62,542	2,200,000	49,659,159
1908	—	863,827	20,271,655	11,892,190	6,038,453	—	—	4,428,995	685,573	1,901,301	409,214	459,052	194,125	1,034,633	71,168	2,600,000	50,850,186
1909	—	585,077	20,570,019	11,805,171	6,880,829	—	—	4,237,984	661,666	1,880,795	403,701	452,340	190,603	1,205,007	89,620	2,470,000	51,433,412
1910	—	298,190	19,344,859	10,906,358	7,258,105	—	—	4,041,451	637,042	1,859,674	398,037	445,443	186,973	1,385,093	116,990	2,340,000	49,218,217
1911	—	—	18,714,194	10,652,880	7,357,158	—	—	3,839,236	611,679	1,837,919	392,216	438,356	183,234	1,445,051	158,228	2,210,000	47,840,151
1912	—	—	18,063,611	10,472,679	7,801,186	3,000,000	—	3,631,176	585,555	1,815,512	386,235	431,074	186,382	1,410,804	197,733	2,080,000	50,061,947
1913	—	—	17,045,010	9,700,177	8,423,540	9,328,563	—	3,417,099	558,647	1,792,433	580,091	423,592	200,415	1,393,252	201,828	1,930,000	54,814,656
1914	—	—	16,354,807	9,231,962	11,452,240	9,478,052	7,000	3,196,832	530,932	1,768,661	373,777	415,904	205,709	1,352,859	195,284	1,820,000	56,381,019
1915	100,000	—	15,643,898	8,766,340	13,775,323	9,206,136	103,911	2,670,195	502,386	1,744,176	367,289	408,005	200,605	1,318,241	188,121	1,690,000	56,984,626
1916	844,000	—	14,911,661	8,265,937	14,339,855	9,049,386	378,789	2,737,005	472,983	1,718,956	360,623	399,889	195,460	1,275,373	180,684	1,560,000	56,690,601

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

## IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &amp;c.

## No. 7.—STATEMENT of LOANS GUARANTEED by the BRITISH GOVERNMENT

DESCRIPTION OF LIABILITY.			1902.	1903.	1901.	
GUARANTEED LOANS.†						
—	Object of Loan.	Primary Security.	£	£	£	
*New Zealand	Immigration and Construction of Roads, Bridges, and other Communications (33 & 34 Vict. c. 40; 36 Vict. c. 15)	Revenues of the Dominion	294,297	243,842	192,876	1
*Canada	Construction of Railway from Rivière du Loup, Quebec, to Truro, Nova Scotia (30 Vict. c. 16) Purchase of Rupert's Land from Hudson's Bay Company (32 & 33 Vict. c. 101) Construction of Pacific Railway and Improvement of Canals (36 & 37 Vict. c. 43)	Revenues of the Dominion	1,140,986	1,044,447	487,150	2
			104,656	94,838	86,866	3
			2,330,637	2,256,178	2,142,001	4
Turkey	To meet expenses of Turkey during Crimean War (18 & 19 Vict. c. 99).	The whole Revenues of the Ottoman Empire, and especially the annual amount of the Tribute of Egypt which remains over and above the part thereof appropriated to a prior loan, and on the Customs of Smyrna and Syria	3,815,200	3,815,200	3,815,200	5
Egypt	Payment of Alexandria Indemnities and other expenses connected with the Egyptian War (48 Vict. c. 11).	First charge on the Revenues assigned to the service of the Preference and Unified Debts	8,255,700	8,165,000	8,082,000	6
Greece	Payment of War Indemnity to Turkey and sundry internal debts (61 Vict. c. 4).	Charged on Revenues assigned for the Service of the Hellenic Public Debt	6,023,700	6,023,700	5,948,900	7
*Mauritius	For relief of distress caused by hurricane and for construction of public works (55 & 56 Vict. c. 49).	Revenues of the Colony	536,650	528,225	517,824	8
*Transvaal	Payment of existing liabilities, purchase of existing railways, new development, &c., Transvaal and Orange River Colony Land and Agricultural Bank Railways, Public Works, &c. (7 Edw. VII. c. 37)	Revenues of the Colony	—	—	20,845,266	9
			—	—	—	10
Soudan	Irrigation and Railway Extension (3 & 4 Geo. V. c. 10, and 4 & 5 Geo. V. c. 9).	Revenues and Assets of the Soudan Government.	—	—	—	11
Irish Land (late Irish Church Temporalities) Commission	Intermediate Education (Ireland) (32 & 33 Vict. c. 42; 41 & 42 Vict. c. 66) Relief of Distress (Ireland) (43 Vict. c. 4; 43 & 44 Vict. c. 14) Arrears of Rent (Ireland) (45 & 46 Vict. c. 62)	Irish Church Temporalities Fund	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	12
			1,271,500	1,271,500	1,271,500	13
			700,000	500,000	200,000	14
Local Loans:—						
(1) 3 per cent. Stock	Public Works and Improvements, &c. (50 & 51 Vict. c. 16; 60 & 61 Vict. c. 51)	Assets of the Local Loans Fund	52,408,768	56,408,768	62,206,635	15
(2) Bonds			9,200,000	9,200,000	6,500,000	16
(3) Temporary Advances			—	—	—	17
Irish Land Purchase: *Guaranteed Land Stock	Purchase of Land (Ireland) (54 & 55 Vict. c. 48).	Land Purchase Account	10,765,024	12,148,413	12,594,219	18
*Guaranteed 2½ per cent. Stock	Irish Land Acts, 1903 and 1909 (3 Edw. VII. c. 37, and 4 Edw. VII. c. 42)	Irish Land Purchase Fund	—	—	—	19
*Guaranteed 3 per cent. Stock			—	—	—	20
Temporary Advances			—	—	—	21

\* The liability in respect of these guaranteed Loans has been arrived at by deducting the nominal amount of securities held on account of Working Fund from the gross amount of the Loan outstanding.

† The extent of the Guarantee is given in the Annual Finance Accounts.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.  
outstanding at the close of each of the Years ended 31st March, 1902 to 1916.

	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1	140,662	88,316	34,481	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2	436,942	381,350	328,941	274,190	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4	2,067,221	1,085,736	1,005,558	1,823,491	1,723,002	1,621,867	1,018,302	963,677	906,092	—	—	—
5	3,815,200	3,815,200	3,815,200	3,815,200	3,815,200	3,815,200	3,815,200	3,815,200	3,815,200	3,815,200	3,815,200	3,815,200
6	7,915,200	7,805,700	7,724,300	7,640,400	7,551,000	7,461,400	7,367,200	7,267,300	7,159,300	7,044,900	6,929,100	6,803,500
7	5,870,400	5,790,900	5,707,700	5,620,200	5,531,400	5,438,900	5,341,800	5,240,800	5,134,400	5,018,400	4,902,100	4,774,800
8	508,650	499,320	490,130	480,084	469,804	459,413	448,595	436,578	423,508	410,351	396,473	381,461
9	34,504,529	34,134,646	33,750,800	33,333,859	32,741,448	32,389,867	32,026,963	31,559,093	31,054,716	30,520,536	29,991,083	29,443,277
10	—	—	—	—	3,097,487	3,028,206	4,893,402	4,836,074	4,774,215	4,709,016	4,644,051	4,573,799
11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	500,000	500,000	500,000
12	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	800,000	450,000	250,000	—	—	—	—	—
13	1,121,500	871,500	500,000	150,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15	70,355,296	71,058,813	71,058,813	71,058,813	71,058,813	71,058,813	71,058,813	71,058,813	72,558,813	72,558,813	74,558,813	77,038,813
16	1,500,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,758,000	1,376,000	—
18	12,415,965	12,074,104	11,774,950	11,518,350	11,295,908	11,060,323	10,842,320	10,601,422	10,390,405	10,156,821	10,055,506	9,801,376
19	10,394,048	13,195,492	21,182,992	26,151,992	33,140,992	44,078,844	50,517,270	53,398,210	55,706,752	56,639,686	56,939,481	57,190,807
20	—	—	—	—	—	180	4,404,455	11,954,118	18,489,976	20,153,390	31,022,012	37,092,487
21	—	—	—	850,000	2,588,000	1,832,000	800,000	500,000	1,375,000	1,890,000	2,708,750	—

*Note.*—For other contingent Liabilities of the State, see Parliamentary Paper Cd. 8334.

## IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &amp;c.

## No. 8.—AMOUNT OF IMPERIAL TAXES

YEARS ended 31st March.	REDUCTIONS AND REPEALS OF TAXATION.	Date of Change.	Budget Estimate of Loss to Revenue.		Loss to Revenue in a normal year, as computed at the end of the year of change.
			For the Year in which the change took place.	For the complete Year.	
1901-2	Nil . . . . .	—	£ —	£ —	£ —
1902-3	Nil . . . . .	—	£ —	£ —	£ —
1903-4	CUSTOMS :—				
	Corn, Grain, &c. : Duties repealed . . . . .	1st July, 1903	2,000,000	2,400,000	2,500,000
	Glucose : Duty reduced 6d. per cwt. . . . .	1st July, 1903	—	—	† 28,000
	Molasses : If used solely for Stock food—free of duty . . . . .	1st Sept., 1903	* 15,000	* 30,000	68,000
	INCOME TAX :— Duty reduced from 1s. 3d. to 11d. in the £. . . . .	6th April, 1903	8,500,000	10,400,000	10,000,000
	TOTAL . . . . .		10,515,000	12,830,000	12,596,000
1904-5	CUSTOMS :— Warehousing Charges for every 100l. of Duty : On Tobacco reduced from 2s. 6d. to 1s. 3d. . . . .	1st Aug., 1904	—	—	20,000
	On Other Goods reduced from 5s. to 2s. 6d. . . . .				

NOTE.—As a reduction or repeal of duty as a rule leads to an increased consumption or use of the articles affected the gain to the taxpayer is usually greater than the loss to the Revenue resulting from such reduction or repeal.

\* Amount not specifically mentioned in the Budget.

† The sum inserted for Glucose is equivalent to the gain in 1902-3 (shown in that year), when the duty was correspondingly increased. But, notwithstanding the decrease in the rate of duty, there was an increase of 19,301l. in the Customs Revenue from Glucose.

## IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &amp;c

REDUCED OR INCREASED.

YEARS ended 31st March.	INCREASES AND IMPOSITIONS OF TAXATION.	Date of Change.	Budget Estimate of Gain to Revenue.		Gain to Revenue in normal year as computed at the end of the year of change.
			For the Year in which the change took place.	For the complete Year.	
			£	£	£
1901-2	CUSTOMS :— Coal, Duty of 1s. per ton imposed on Coal ex- ported, except Coal of a value not exceeding 6s. per ton	19th April, 1901	1,300,000	1,367,000	2,100,000
	Sugar. Duty of 4s. 2d. per cwt. on Sugar of a polarization exceeding 98°, and 2s. per cwt. on Sugar of a polarization not exceeding 76°, with intermediate Rates for Sugar polarizing from 76° to 98°	19th April, 1901	5,100,000	5,364,000	6,100,000
	EXCISE :— Duty imposed on solid Glucose of 2s. 9d. the cwt., on liquid Glucose of 2s. the cwt., and on Saccharin of 1s. 3d. the oz., and a licence duty of £1 per annum imposed on manufacturers of above	11th June, 1901	60,000	75,000	80,000
	INCOME TAX :— Duty increased from 1s. to 1s. 2d. in the £	6th April, 1901	3,800,000	4,700,000	5,000,000
	TOTAL . . . . .		10,280,000	11,506,000	13,280,000
1902-3	CUSTOMS :— Corn, Grain, &c. Duties imposed	15th April, 1902	2,400,000	2,496,000	2,500,000
	Additional Duty on Spirits imported, other than Rum or Brandy, of 1d. per proof gallon	17th June, 1902	* 8,000	10,000	11,000
	Duty on Solid Glucose increased from 2s. 9d. to 3s. 3d. per cwt., and on Liquid Glucose from 2s. 0d. to 2s. 6d. per cwt.	17th June, 1902	24,000	30,000	28,000
	INCOME TAX :— Duty increased from 1s. 2d. to 1s. 3d. in the £	6th April, 1902	2,000,000	2,500,000	2,580,000
	TOTAL . . . . .		4,432,000	5,036,000	5,119,000
1903-4	Nil . . . . .	—	—	—	—
1904-5	CUSTOMS :— Tea Duty increased from 6d. to 8d. per lb.	20th April, 1904	2,000,000	2,080,000	1,938,000
	Tobacco : Stripped, Unmanufactured Tobacco, increased from 3s. to 3s. 3d. per lb. †	20th April, 1904	350,000	360,000	503,000
	Foreign Cigars increased from 5s. 6d. to 6s. the lb.				
	Foreign Cigarettes increased from 3s. 10d. to 4s. 10d. the lb.				
INCOME TAX :— Duty increased from 11d. to 1s. in the £	6th April, 1904	2,000,000	2,500,000	2,500	
	TOTAL . . . . .		4,350,000	4,940,000	4,941,000

NOTE.—As an increase of duty may lead to a diminished consumption or use of the articles taxed, the gain to the Revenue is not necessarily a measure of the burden of the increase on the taxpayer.  
† A rebate of 1½d. per lb. was allowed in respect of stripped tobacco on which the increased duty was paid on or after 19th July 1904, and which was shown to have been deposited in bonded warehouses before, or to have been in importing vessels consigned to the United Kingdom on, 20th April 1904.

## IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &amp;c.

## No. 8.—AMOUNT of IMPERIAL TAXES

YEARS ended 31st March.	REDUCTIONS AND REPEALS OF TAXATION.	Date of Change.	Budget Estimate of Loss to Revenue.		Loss to Revenue in a normal year as computed at the end of the year of change.
			For the Year in which the change took place.	For the complete Year.	
1905-6	CUSTOMS :—		£	£	£
	Tea Duty reduced from 8 <i>d.</i> to 6 <i>d.</i> per lb. . . . .	1st July, 1905	1,550,000	2,066,000	1,930,000
	Warehousing charges repealed, viz. : For every 100 <i>l.</i> of duty on Tobacco . . . . . 1 <i>s.</i> 3 <i>d.</i> On other Goods . . . . . 2 <i>s.</i> 6 <i>d.</i>	1st July, 1905	—	—	20,000
	TOTAL . . . . .		1,550,000	2,066,000	1,950,000
1906-7	CUSTOMS :—				
	Tea Duty reduced from 6 <i>d.</i> to 5 <i>d.</i> per lb. . . . .	14th May, 1906	1,000,000	1,130,000	1,120,000
	Tobacco Duty on Stripped Unmanufactured Tobacco reduced from 3 <i>s.</i> 3 <i>d.</i> per lb. (with rebate of 1 <i>d.</i> ), to 3 <i>s.</i> 0 <i>d.</i> per lb. without rebate . . . . .	1st May, 1906	—	—	170,000
	Coal Export Duty repealed, viz. : 1 <i>s.</i> the ton on Coal exported (except Coal of a value not exceeding 6 <i>s.</i> the ton) . . . . .	1st Nov., 1906	1,000,000	2,400,000	2,600,000
	TOTAL . . . . .		2,000,000	3,530,000	3,890,000
1907-8	INCOME TAX :—				
	Duty on Earned Income when total Income does not exceed 2,000 <i>l.</i> , reduced from 1 <i>s.</i> to 9 <i>d.</i> in the £ . . . . .	6th April, 1907	1,250,000	1,250,000	1,250,000
1908-9	CUSTOMS :—				
	Sugar Duty reduced from 4 <i>s.</i> 2 <i>d.</i> to 1 <i>s.</i> 10 <i>d.</i> the cwt. on sugar of a polarization exceeding 98° with corresponding reductions in other rates on sugar, glucose, &c. . . . .	On Sugar : 18th May, 1908. On Articles containing Sugar : 1st July, 1908	3,400,000	3,680,000	3,650,000
	EXCISE :—				
	Establishment, &c., Licenses transferred to County and Borough Councils in England and Wales . . . . .	1st January, 1909	1,270,000	1,650,000	1,650,000
	Duty on Glucose reduced, viz., solid, 2 <i>s.</i> 9 <i>d.</i> to 1 <i>s.</i> 2 <i>d.</i> the cwt., liquid, 2 <i>s.</i> to 10 <i>d.</i> the cwt., and on Saccharin from 1 <i>s.</i> 3 <i>d.</i> to 7 <i>d.</i> per oz. . . . .	18th May, 1908	50,000	65,000	70,000
STAMPS :—					
Duty on Voyage Policies of Marine Insurance reduced from 3 <i>d.</i> to 1 <i>d.</i> per cent. . . . .	1st January, 1909	20,000	80,000	80,000	
	TOTAL . . . . .		4,740,000	5,475,000	5,450,000

NOTE.—As a reduction or repeal of duty as a rule leads to an increased consumption or use of the articles affected, the gain to the taxpayer is usually greater than the loss to the Revenue resulting from such reduction or repeal.

17

## IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &amp;c.

REDUCED OR INCREASED—*continued.*

YEARS ended 31st March.	INCREASES AND IMPOSITIONS OF TAXATION.	Date of Change.	Budget Estimate of Gain to Revenue.		Gain to Revenue in a normal year as computed at the end of the year of change.
			For the Year in which the change took place.	For the complete Year.	
1905-6	Nil . . . . .	—	£ —	£ —	£ —
1906-7	Nil . . . . .	—	—	—	—
1907-8	ESTATE, &c., DUTIES:— Rates of Scale on Estates exceeding 150,000 <i>l.</i> in value increased . . . . .	19th April, 1907	600,000	1,200,000	1,200,000
1908-9	Nil . . . . .	—	—	—	—

NOTE.—As an increase of duty may lead to a diminished consumption or use of the articles taxed, the gain to Revenue is not necessarily a measure of the burden of the increase on the taxpayer.

A 1384

B

## IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &amp;c.

## No. 8.—AMOUNT OF IMPERIAL TAXES

YEARS ended 31st March.	REDUCTIONS AND REPEALS OF TAXATION.	Date of Change.	Budget Estimate of Loss to Revenue.		Loss to Revenue in a normal year, as computed at the end of the year of change.
			For the Year in which the change took place.	For the complete Year.	
			£	£	£
1909-10	INCOME TAX:—				
	New relief of tax on 10 <i>l.</i> for each child under 16 years of age on incomes between 160 <i>l.</i> and 500 <i>l.</i>	6th April, 1909	*600,000	640,000	640,000
	Additional Relief under Schedule A, Lands and Houses - - - - -	6th April, 1909	*300,000	500,000	500,000
	TOTAL - - - - -		900,000	1,140,000	1,140,000
1910-1	Nil - - - - -				
1911-2	CUSTOMS:— Coco-n. ground, prepared or in any way manufactured, imported. Duty of 2 <i>d.</i> per lb. to cease and, the duty to be charged under Section 7 of the "Finance Act, 1901."† Draw-back allowed on similar goods made in the United Kingdom on exportation or shipment as Stores	16th Dec. 1911	†45,000	60,000	100,000
	STAMPS:— Duty on marketable securities transferable by delivery (not being Colonial Government Securities) reduced to 3 <i>d.</i> per 10 <i>l.</i> if amount secured is to be paid off within one year and 6 <i>d.</i> per 10 <i>l.</i> if within a term exceeding one year but not exceeding three years - - - - -	16th Dec. 1911	—	—	—

NOTE.—As a reduction or repeal of duty as a rule leads to an increased consumption or use of the articles affected, gain to the taxpayer is usually greater than the loss to the Revenue resulting from such reduction or repeal.

\* As the Finance Act for 1909-10 was not passed until the 29th April, 1910, these allowances were not operative during the year.

† Budget estimate based on the change taking effect on or about 1st July. ‡ See \* note, page 24.



## IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &amp;c.

REDUCED or INCREASED—continued.

YEARS ended 31st March.	INCREASES AND IMPOSITIONS OF TAXATION.	Date of Change.	Budget Estimate of Gain to Revenue.		Gain to Revenue in a normal year, as computed at the end of the year of change.
			For the Year in which the change took place.	For the complete Year.	
	<b>CUSTOMS AND EXCISE:—</b>		£	£	£
	Beer, imported, Duty increased from 8s. to 8s. 3d. per barrel . . . . .	12th May, 1909	600	660	660
	Spirits, home made, Duty increased from 11s. to 14s. 9d. per proof gallon . . . . .	30th April, 1909	1,200,000	Not computed	Not computed
	Spirits, imported, Duty increased from 11s. 4d. to 15s. 1d. per proof gallon, with proportionate increases on articles made with spirit . . . . .				
	Tobacco, imported, Duty increased:— Unstemmed, from 3s. to 3s. 8d. per lb. . . . . Stemmed, from 3s. 0½d. to 3s. 8½d. per lb. with proportionate increase on manufactured Tobacco other than Cigars and Cigarettes . . . . .	30th April, 1909	1,900,000	2,250,000	2,250,000
	Foreign Cigars, Duty increased from 6s. to 7s. per lb. . . . . Foreign Cigarettes, Duty increased from 4s. 10d. to 5s. 8d. per lb. . . . .				
	Tobacco grown in Ireland:— Duty increased:— Unmanufactured from 2s. 10d. to 3s. 6d. per lb. . . . . Cavendish, made in Bond, from 3s. 10d. to 4s. 8d. per lb. . . . .	1st Jan., 1910			
	Tobacco grown in England or Scotland:— New Duty at same rates as on Tobacco grown in Ireland . . . . .				
	Motor Spirit:— Duty of 3d. per gallon imposed:— Imported . . . . . Home-made . . . . . with rebate of the whole or half the duty in certain cases.	30th April, 1909 1st June, 1909	340,000	375,000	375,000
	Liquor Licences increased . . . . .				
1909-10	Motor Car Licences increased . . . . .	1st July, 1909	2,600,000	Not computed	Not computed
	Motor Spirit Licence Duty:— New Duty on license to manufacture (11.) or d. al in motor spirit (5s.) . . . . .	1st Jan., 1910 1st June, 1909			
	<b>ESTATE, &amp;c., DUTIES:</b>				
	Rates of Scale on Estates exceeding 5,000l. in value increased . . . . .	30th April, 1909	2,550,000	4,100,000	4,290,000
	Settlement Estate Duty increased from 1 per cent. to 2 per cent. . . . .				
	Amendment of Law in connection with powers of disposition . . . . .		50,000	375,000	375,000
	Revision of rates of Legacy and Succession Duties . . . . .		250,000	375,000	375,000
	<b>STAMPS:</b>				
	Duties doubled on Conveyances and Leases . . . . .	29th April, 1910	—	700,000	700,000
	Duties doubled on Bearer Securities . . . . .				
	Duties increased on Contract Notes . . . . .		—	340,000	340,000
	<b>INCOME TAX:</b>				
	Duty increased from 1s. to 1s. 2d. in the £ . . . . .	6th April, 1909	3,600,000	4,540,000	4,640,000
	Abolition of Abatements, &c., as regards non-residents in the United Kingdom . . . . .				
	Super-Tax:— New Tax imposed on Incomes over 5,000l.—6d. in the £ on amount in excess of 3,000l. . . . .		—	150,000	220,000
	<b>LAND VALUE DUTIES:</b>				
	New Duties imposed, viz.:— Increment Duty of 20 per cent. on increase of value of Land . . . . .	30th April, 1909	20,000		
	Duty of ½d. in the £ on capital value of undeveloped Land . . . . .	1st April, 1909	140,000		
	Reversion Duty of 10 per cent. on benefit accruing to lessor from termination of lease . . . . .	30th April, 1909	90,000	Not computed	Not computed
	Mineral Rights, Duty of 1s. in the £ on Mineral Rents &c. . . . .	1st April, 1909	350,000		
1910-1	Nil . . . . .	—	—	—	—
1911-2	Nil . . . . .	—	—	—	—

NOTE.—As an increase of duty may lead to a diminished consumption or use of the articles taxed, the gain to Revenue is not necessarily a measure of the burden of the increase on the taxpayer.  
 § Owing to the delay in passing the Finance Act for 1909-10 the amounts shown for that year were not realised within the year.  
 ¶ The increased Stamp Duties did not come into force until the year 1910-11.

## IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &amp;c.

## No. 8.—AMOUNT OF IMPERIAL TAXES

YEARS ended 31st March.	REDUCTIONS AND REPEALS OF TAXATION.	Date of Change.	Budget Estimate of Loss to Revenue.		Loss to Revenue in a normal year, as computed at the end of the year of change.
			For the Year in which the change took place.	For the complete Year.	
1912-3	Nil . . . . .	—	£ —	£ —	£ —
1913-4	Nil . . . . .	—	£ —	£ —	£ —
1914-5	ESTATE &c., DUTIES :— Relief from Estate Duty in respect of quick successions . . . . .	1st Aug., 1914	50,000	156,000	158,000
(Finance Act, 1914.)	INCOME TAX :— Relief for each child increased from tax on 10l. to tax on 20l. . . . .	6th April, 1914	200,000	250,000	220,000
	Additional relief for maintenance, repairs, &c., of land and small houses . . . . .	6th April, 1914	—	120,000	35,000
	Additional relief in respect of incomes between 160l. and 500l. . . . .	6th April, 1914	52,000	245,000	150,000
(Finance Act, 1914, Session 2.)	EXCISE :— Duty on retailers' on-licences reduced within a limit of one-fourth of the whole duty payable, in cases where the hours of sale are curtailed .	—	450,000	550,000	Not computed.

NOTE.—As a reduction or repeal of duty as a rule leads to an increased consumption or use of the articles affected the gain to the taxpayer is usually greater than the loss to the Revenue resulting from such reduction or repeal.

## IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &amp;c.

REDUCED OR INCREASED—*continued.*

YEARS ended 31st March.	INCREASES AND IMPOSITIONS OF TAXATION.	Date of Change.	Budget Estimate of Gain to Revenue.		Gain to Revenue in a normal year as computed at the end of the year of change.
			For the Year in which the change took place.	For the complete Year.	
			£	£	£
1912-3	Nil . . . . .	—	—	—	—
1913-4	Nil . . . . .	—	—	—	—
1914-5	ESTATE, &c., DUTIES :—				
	Increased scale of Estate Duty . . . . .	16th Aug., 1914	700,000	3,000,000	3,000,000
	Abolition of Settlement Estate Duty provisions	12th May, 1914	76,000	2,400,000	2,400,000
	INCOME TAX :—				
(Finance Act, 1914.)	Increase of general rate from 1s. 2d. to 1s. 3d. . . . .	6th April, 1914	2,560,000	2,850,000	2,825,000
	Modified relief of Earned Income . . . . .	6th April, 1914	313,000	364,000	490,000
	Enlarged liability of Income from investments abroad . . . . .	6th April, 1914	250,000	1,000,000	1,000,000
	Super-tax :— Extended to Incomes of 3,000l. to 5,000l. and new and increased rates charged . . . . .	6th April, 1914	2,500,000	4,500,000	5,000,000
	CUSTOMS AND EXCISE :—				
	Tea Duty increased from 5d. to 8d. per lb. . . . .	18th Nov., 1914	950,000	3,200,000	Not computed.
	Beer, imported, duty increased from 8s. 3d. to 25s. 6d. per barrel . . . . .	18th Nov., 1914	2,050,000	15,200,000	Not computed.
	Beer, home made, duty increased from 7s. 9d. to 25s. per barrel . . . . . (Rebates allowed :— 2s. per barrel to 31st March 1916. 1s. per barrel thereafter to 31st March 1917.)				
(Finance Act, 1914, Session 2.)	INCOME TAX :—				
	Rates doubled, thereby increasing the rate for the whole year by one-third, with relief for diminution of income due to war . . . . .	5th Dec., 1914	9,900,000	37,000,000	45,900,000
	Super-tax :— Rates doubled, thereby increasing the rate for the whole year by one-third, with postponed payment in certain cases . . . . .	5th Dec., 1914	960,000	5,900,000	8,450,000

NOTE.—As an increase of duty may lead to a diminished consumption or use of the articles taxed, the gain to Revenue is not necessarily a measure of the burden of the increase on the taxpayer.

## IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &amp;c.

## No. 8.—AMOUNT OF IMPERIAL TAXES

YEARS ended 31st March.	REDUCTIONS AND REPEALS OF TAXATION.	Date of Change.	Budget Estimate of Loss to Revenue.		Loss to Revenue in a normal year, as computed at the end of the year of change.
			For the Year in which the change took place.	For the complete Year.	
			£	£	£
1915-6	<p>EXCISE:—</p> <p>Reduction of duty on retailers' on-licences, under Finance Act, 1914, Session 2, as extended by Finance Act, 1915, fixed at one-fourth of the whole duty payable, and extended in similar cases to retailers' off-licences . . . . .</p>	—	80,000	200,000	Not computed.
(Finance (No. 2) Act, 1915.)	<p>INCOME TAX:—</p> <p>Relief for each child increased from tax on 20% to tax on 25% . . . . .</p>	6th April, 1915	200,000	490,000	Not yet ascertainable.
	<p>Naval and Military Pay relieved of war increases in cases of incomes not exceeding 300%.</p>	6th April, 1915	250,000	590,000	Not yet ascertainable.

NOTE.—As a reduction or repeal of duty as a rule leads to an increased consumption or use of the articles affected, the gain to the taxpayer is usually greater than the loss to the Revenue resulting from such reduction or repeal.

## IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &amp;c.

REDUCED OR INCREASED—*continued.*

YEARS ended 31st March.	INCREASES AND IMPOSITIONS OF TAXATION.	Date of Change.	Budget Estimate of Gain to Revenue.		Gain to Revenue in a normal year, as computed at the end of the year of change. *
			For the Year in which the change took place.	For the complete Year.	
1915-6 (Finance Act, 1915.)	<b>CUSTOMS AND EXCISE:—</b> Spirits, additional duties ranging from 1s. to 2s. 5d. per gallon imposed on spirits ware- housed for less than three years . . . . .	18th May, 1915	—	—	Not computed.
	<b>CUSTOMS AND EXCISE:—</b> Tea Duty increased from 8d. to 1s. per lb. . . . .	22nd Sept., 1915	1,900,000	4,500,000	4,350,000
	Cocoa, Coffee, Chicory and Coffee substitutes, &c., duties increased 50 per cent. . . . .	22nd Sept., 1915	140,000	290,000	270,000
	Sugar Duty (Customs) increased from 1s. 10d. to 9s. 4d. per cwt. on Sugar of a polarisation exceeding 98°, with corresponding increases in other rates on Sugar, Glucose, &c. . . . .	22nd Sept., 1915	5,270,000	11,500,000	Not computed.
	Sugar Duty (Excise) of 7s. per cwt. imposed on Sugar of a polarisation exceeding 98° made in the United Kingdom, with corresponding duties on Sugar of other polarisations and on Molasses, &c. . . . .	22nd Sept., 1915	90,000	200,000	Not computed.
	Dried Fruits, other than Currants, duties raised from 7s. to 10s. 6d. per cwt. . . . .	22nd Sept., 1915	105,000	120,000	Not computed.
	Tobacco Duties, raised by 50 per cent. . . . .	22nd Sept., 1915	2,300,000	5,100,000	8,250,000
	Motor Spirit Duty, doubled with rebate of whole or half Duty in certain cases . . . . .	22nd Sept., 1915	425,000	850,000	Not computed.
	Patent Medicine Duties doubled . . . . .	20th Oct., 1915	100,000	230,000	260,000
	Motor Cars, Motor Cycles and parts thereof imported (except tyres and Cylinders, Cars and parts thereof)—Customs Duty 33½ per cent. <i>ad valorem</i> . . . . .	29th Sept., 1915	200,000	530,000	Not computed.
	Musical Instruments and Parts, &c., imported— Customs Duty of 33½ per cent. <i>ad valorem</i> . . . . .	29th Sept., 1915	20,000	40,000	Not computed.
	Clocks, Watches and parts imported—Customs Duty of 33½ per cent. <i>ad valorem</i> . . . . .	29th Sept., 1915	110,000	220,000	Not computed.
	Cinematograph Films imported—Customs Duty imposed:— Blank Film ½d. per linear foot . . . . . Positives 1d. " " " . . . . . Negatives 5d. " " " . . . . .	29th Sept., 1915	150,000	300,000	Not computed.
	<b>INCOME TAX:—</b> Rates increased by 40 per cent. (thereby adding 20 per cent. for the whole year)—taxation of non-residents extended . . . . .	6th Oct., 1915	11,274,000	37,650,000	Not yet ascertain- able.
	Reduction of exemption limit to 130l. and of abatements 160l. to 120l., 150l. to 100l. and 120l. to 100l. . . . .	6th April, 1915	—	4,760,000	Not yet ascertain- able.
	Increased liability under Schedule B. . . . .	6th April, 1915	—	2,240,000	Not yet ascertain- able.
	Super-tax—Increased on incomes exceeding 8,000l. . . . .	6th April, 1915	2,150,000	2,685,000	Not yet ascertain- able.
	<b>EXCESS PROFITS DUTY:—</b> Fifty per cent. of excess over pro-war standard of profits . . . . .	Various dates depending upon accounting periods of trades, &c.	6,000,000	30,000,000	Not yet ascertain- able.

NOTE.—As an increase of duty may lead to a diminished consumption or use of the articles taxed, the gain to Revenue is not necessarily a measure of the burden of the increase on the taxpayer.

\* In a number of cases no calculations were made owing to abnormal conditions.

## CUSTOMS TARIFF OF THE UNITED KINGDOM.

No. 9.—ARTICLES subject to IMPORT DUTIES in the UNITED KINGDOM, and the DUTY levied upon each ARTICLE, according to the TARIFF in operation on the 1st July, 1916.

ARTICLES.	RATES OF DUTY.	
		£ s. d.
<b>IMPORT DUTIES.</b>		
BEER of the descriptions called MUM, SPRUCE or BLACK BEER, and BERLIN WHITE BEER and other preparations, whether fermented or not fermented, of a character similar to Mum, Spruce or Black Beer, where the Worts thereof are, or were before fermentation, of a specific gravity:		
Not exceeding 1,215 degrees . . . . .	{ For every 36 galls.	15 2 0
Exceeding 1,215 degrees . . . . .	"	15 19 6
BEER of any other description where the Worts thereof were, before fermentation, of a specific gravity of 1,055 degrees, (and so on in proportion for any difference in gravity.)	"	11 5 6
CARDS, PLAYING . . . . .	Doz. packs	0 3 9
CHICORY:		
Raw, or Kiln-dried . . . . .	Cwt.	1 19 8
Roasted or Ground . . . . .	Lb.	0 0 6
CHLORAL HYDRATE . . . . .	"	0 1 9
CHLOROFORM . . . . .	"	0 4 4
CIDER OR PERRY, not containing added spirit . . . . .	Gallon	0 0 4
CINEMATOGRAPH FILMS imported for the purpose of the exhibition of pictures or other optical effects by means of a cinematograph or other similar apparatus:—		
Blank film, on which no picture has been impressed, known as raw film or stock . . . . .	{ Per linear foot of the standard width of 1½ inches.	0 0 0½
Positives, <i>i.e.</i> , films containing a picture and ready for exhibition	"	0 0 1
Negatives, <i>i.e.</i> , films containing a photograph from which positives can be printed . . . . .	"	0 0 5
CLOCKS, WATCHES, and the component parts of clocks and watches .	<i>ad valorem</i>	33½ per cent.
COCOA . . . . .	Cwt.	2 2 0
Husks and Shells . . . . .	"	0 6 0
Butter . . . . .	Lb.	0 0 4½
Preparations of Cocoa, &c. . . . .	Cwt.	"
COFFEE, not Kiln-dried, Roasted or Ground . . . . .	"	2 2 0
Kiln-dried, Roasted, or Ground . . . . .	Lb.	0 0 6
Coffee and Chicory, Roasted and Ground; mixed . . . . .	"	0 0 6
COLLODION . . . . .	Gallon	1 14 11
ETHER:		
Acetic . . . . .	Lb.	0 2 7
Butyric . . . . .	Gallon	1 1 10
Sulphuric . . . . .	"	1 16 6
ETHYL:		
Bromide . . . . .	Lb.	0 1 5
Chloride . . . . .	Gallon	1 1 10
Iodide . . . . .	"	0 19 0

\* Charged under Sec. 7 of the "Finance Act, 1901." This section provides that: "Where any manufactured or prepared goods contain, as a part or ingredient thereof, any article liable to any duty of customs, duty shall be charged in respect of such quantity of the article as shall appear to the satisfaction of the Treasury to be used in the manufacture or preparation of the goods, and in the case of goods so containing more than one such article, shall be charged in a similar manner on each article liable to duty at the rates of duty, respectively, applicable thereto, unless the Treasury shall be of opinion that it is necessary for the protection of the Revenue that duty shall be charged in accordance with the Customs Tariff Act, 1876."

† A rebate is to be made from these rates of 4s., 4s. 8d., and 1s., respectively, up to the 31st March, 1917, inclusive.

## CUSTOMS TARIFF OF THE UNITED KINGDOM.

No. 9.—ARTICLES subject to IMPORT DUTIES in the UNITED KINGDOM, and the DUTY levied upon each ARTICLE, according to the TARIFF in operation on the 1st July, 1916—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	RATES OF DUTY.	
		£ s. d.
<b>IMPORT DUTIES—continued.</b>		
FRUIT, Dried, or otherwise Preserved without Sugar:		
Currants . . . . .	Cwt.	0 2 0
Figs and Fig-cake, Plums, commonly called French Plums, and Prunelloes, Plums Dried or Preserved, not otherwise described, Prunes and Raisins.	"	0 10 6
NOTE.—Plums include Greengages, Damsons, Mirabelles, and Dried Apricots. Tinned and Bottled Apricots and Apricot Pulp are not liable to duty as Preserved Plums, but Duty is charged on any added Sugar (see Sugar). Fruit preserved in water is charged with Duty on the weight of the Fruit only.		
FRUIT, preserved with Sugar—see Sugar.		
GLUCOSE:		
Solid . . . . .	"	0 8 10½
Liquid . . . . .	"	0 6 4½
MATCHES, safety and other sorts:		
On any number in a box not exceeding 80 . . . . .	The standard gross of 10,000 matches.	0 3 6
On any number in a box in excess of 80 . . . . .		"
MECHANICAL LIGHTERS:—		
Requiring the use of spirit . . . . .	Each	0 1 0
Other sorts . . . . .	"	0 0 6
MOLASSES and invert Sugar and all other Sugar and extracts from Sugar which cannot be completely tested by the Polariscopes and on which duty is not otherwise charged:		
If containing 70 per cent. or more of sweetening matter . . . . .	Cwt.	0 8 10½
If containing less than 70 per cent., and more than 50 per cent. of sweetening matter.	"	0 6 4½
If containing not more than 50 per cent. of sweetening matter . . . . .	"	0 3 1½
Molasses is free of duty when cleared for use by a licensed distiller in the manufacture of Spirits, or if it is to be used solely for purposes of food for stock.		
MOTOR CARS, including motor bicycles, and motor tricycles . . . . .	<i>ad valorem</i>	33½ per cent.
ACCESSORIES and component parts of motor cars, motor bicycles, or motor tricycles, other than tyres . . . . .	"	33½ per cent.
Motor cars which are proved to the satisfaction of the Commissioners of Customs and Excise to be constructed and adapted for use, and intended to be used solely as motor omnibuses, or motor ambulances, or in connection with the conveyance of goods or burden in the course of trade or husbandry, or by a local authority as fire engines or otherwise for the purposes of their fire brigade service, and chassis, component parts, and accessories, which are so proved to be intended to be used solely for any such motor cars, shall not be charged with import duty.		
In the case of a motor car (including a motor bicycle and a motor tricycle) imported with tyres attached, the value of the tyres shall be deducted from the value of the car for the purpose of the charge of duty.		
Engineers' hand tools are admitted free of duty.		
MOTOR SPIRIT . . . . .	Gallon	0 0 6
An allowance or repayment of the duty is made in respect of Motor Spirit used for other purposes than supplying motive power to motor cars, and of half the duty payable if the Spirit is used for supplying motive power to motor cars employed for commercial, &c., purposes.		
In cases in which the Commissioners of Customs and Excise may approve, Motor Spirit may be delivered without payment of duty or on payment of half the duty.		
MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS, including gramophones, pianolas, and other similar instruments . . . . .	<i>ad valorem</i>	33½ per cent.
ACCESSORIES and component parts of musical instruments, and records and other means of reproducing music . . . . .	"	33½ per cent.
NOTE.—Complete musical instruments, of a value not exceeding one shilling each, and mouth organs are admitted free of duty.		

## CUSTOMS TARIFF OF THE UNITED KINGDOM.

No. 9.—ARTICLES subject to IMPORT DUTIES in the UNITED KINGDOM, and the DUTY levied upon each ARTICLE, according to the TARIFF in operation on the 1st July, 1916—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	RATES OF DUTY.	
IMPORT DUTIES— <i>continued.</i>		
PERRY. <i>see</i> Cider.		£ s. d.
SACCHARIN and Mixtures containing Saccharin, or other substances of like nature or use.	Oz.	0 4 6
NOTE.—Saccharin and Mixtures containing Saccharin or other substances of like nature or use must not be imported into the United Kingdom in packages containing less than 11 lbs., must not be packed with goods of any other description, must be specially reported, and may be imported and entered for warehousing at the following ports only:— Dover, Folkestone, Goole, Grangemouth, Grimsby, Harwich, Hull, Leith, London, Newhaven, Southampton, and West Hartlepool.		
SOAP, TRANSPARENT, in the manufacture of which Spirit has been used.	Lb.	0 0 3
SPIRITS AND STRONG WATERS:		
For every gallon, computed at hydrometer proof, of Spirits of any description (except perfumed Spirits), including Naphtha or Methylic Alcohol purified so as to be potable, and mixtures and preparations containing Spirits:—	Imported in Casks.	Imported in Bottles.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Enumerated Spirits:—		
Brandy:—		
If warehoused 3 years or more* . . . the proof gallon	0 15 1	0 16 1
Rum:—		
If warehoused 3 years or more . . . " "	0 15 1	0 16 1
" " 2 and less than 3 years . . . " "	0 16 1	0 17 1
" " 1 and less than 2 years . . . " "	0 16 7	0 17 7
If not warehoused, or warehoused less than 1 year† . . . " "	0 16 7	0 17 7
Imitation Rum:—		
If warehoused 3 years or more* . . . " "	0 15 2	0 16 2
Geneva:—		
If warehoused 3 years or more . . . " "	0 15 2	0 16 2
" " 2 and less than 3 years . . . " "	0 16 2	0 17 2
If not warehoused or warehoused less than 2 years . . . " "	0 16 8	0 17 8
NOTE.—Spirits of the above descriptions sweetened to such an extent that the Spirit thereby ceases to be an Enumerated Spirit are, if tested, to be charged as Unenumerated Sweetened Spirits.		
Unenumerated Spirits:—		
Sweetened (including Liqueurs, Cordials, Mixtures, and other preparations containing Spirits; if tested):—		
If warehoused 3 years or more . . . the proof gallon	0 15 0½	0 16 0½
" " 2 and less than 3 years . . . " "	0 16 0½	0 17 0½
If not warehoused or warehoused less than 2 years . . . " "	0 17 3½	0 18 3½
Not Sweetened (including Liqueurs, Cordials, Mixtures, and other preparations containing Spirits, provided such Spirits can be shown to be both Unenumerated and Not Sweetened; if tested):—		
If warehoused 3 years or more . . . the proof gallon	0 15 2	0 15 2
" " 2 and less than 3 years† . . . " "	0 16 2	0 16 2
If not warehoused or warehoused less than 2 years† . . . " "	0 16 8	0 16 8

\* Brandy and Imitation Rum warehoused less than three years may not be delivered for home consumption in any circumstances.

† Rum warehoused less than one year and Unenumerated, Unsweetened, Plain Spirits warehoused less than three years must be of a strength not less than 60 o.p. and may be delivered to authorised persons only on receipt of a requisition.





## CUSTOMS TARIFF OF THE UNITED KINGDOM.

No. 9.—ARTICLES subject to IMPORT DUTIES in the UNITED KINGDOM, and the DUTY levied upon each ARTICLE, according to the TARIFF in operation on the 1st July, 1916—*continued*.

ARTICLES.	RATES OF DUTY.		
<b>IMPORT DUTIES—<i>continued</i>.</b>			
<b>SUGAR—<i>continued</i>.</b>			
BLACKING, Liquid, containing Sugar or any other sweetening matter* (Together with the duty on any proof Spirit contained therein.)	Cwt.	0	3 1½
<i>Note</i> .—An additional ¼d. the lb. is chargeable in respect of any of the undermentioned Sugar articles in the manufacture of which Spirit has been used; any such article in the manufacture of which a greater percentage of Spirit has been used than that covered by the Spirit charge of ¼d. the lb. is chargeable with a Spirit duty rate of 1d. the lb., or such Spirit duty rate in excess of 1d. the lb. as analysis may show to be necessary.			
BLACKING, Solid, containing Sugar or any other sweetening matter*	"	0	3 1½
CANDIED OR DRAINED PEEL . . . . .	"	0	10 1½
<b>CARAMEL:</b>			
Solid . . . . .	"	0	14 0
Liquid . . . . .	"	0	10 1½
CHERRIES, Drained . . . . .	"	0	7 7½
CHUTNEY . . . . .	"	0	6 4½
COCOANUT, Sugared . . . . .	"	0	6 4½
<b>CONFECTIONERY:—</b>			
<b>Hard, including:</b>			
Sugared Almonds (except as below), Caraway Seeds, &c. . . . .	"	0	14 0
Sugared Almonds, on the entry for which the Importer has declared that the duty on the Sugar or other sweetening matter* used in the preparation of the goods did not exceed 10s. 1½d. per cwt.	"	0	10 1½
<b>Soft, viz.:</b>			
A.B. Gums imported in Bulk, in Barrels or Cases, on the entry for which the Importer has declared that the duty on the combined quantity of Sugar and Glucose used in the manufacture of the goods did not exceed the rate of 6s. 4½d. the cwt.	"	0	6 4½
Other A.B. Gums, Caramels, Chewing Gums, Jelly Beans, Turkish Delight, &c.	"	0	10 1½
Confectionery, Fig . . . . .	"	0	10 6
Confectionery made from Sugar, and containing no other ingredients except flavouring.	"	0	14 0
Licorice—on the entry for which the Importer has declared that the duty on the Sugar or other sweetening matter* used in the preparation of the goods did not exceed 4s. 6d. per cwt.	"	0	4 6
FLOWERS, as Violets and Rose Petals, &c., in Crystallized Sugar, as Crystallized Fruit.	"	0	14 0

\* The term "sweetening matter" does not include Saccharin.

## CUSTOMS TARIFF OF THE UNITED KINGDOM.

No. 9.—ARTICLES subject to IMPORT DUTIES in the UNITED KINGDOM, and the DUTY levied upon each ARTICLE, according to the TARIFF in operation on the 1st July, 1916—*continued*.

ARTICLES.	RATES OF DUTY.	
IMPORT DUTIES— <i>continued</i> .		
SUGAR— <i>continued</i> .		
FRUIT, preserved in Sugar :—		
(1) Fruit, not liable to duty as such :		<i>£ s. d.</i>
Canned or Bottled in <i>thin</i> Syrup on the entry for which the Importer has declared that the duty on the Sugar or other sweetening matter* used in the preparation of the goods did not exceed 1s. 10½d. per cwt.	Cwt.	0 1 10½
Canned or Bottled, in <i>thin</i> Syrup, in other cases . . . . .	"	0 3 1½
Canned or Bottled, in <i>thick</i> Syrup . . . . .	"	0 8 3
Crystallized, Glacé or Metz . . . . .	"	0 14 0
Fruit Pulp, in <i>thin</i> Syrup . . . . .	"	0 3 1½
" " <i>thick</i> " . . . . .	"	0 10 1½
(2) Fruit, liable to duty as such :		
Crystallized, Glacé or Metz, or in pulp, including Jam and Fruit Jellies.	"	0 14 0
Canned or Bottled, in Syrup . . . . .	"	0 14 0
<i>Note</i> .—Unless the Importer elects to pay duty on the whole weight at 1s. per cwt., the Fruit is charged as Fruit preserved without Sugar, and the Syrup at 1s. 10½d. (subject to declaration on entry as indicated above), 3s. 1½d. or 8s. 3d. per cwt., in accordance with the proportion of Sugar.		
Mixtures of dutiable and non-dutiable Fruit are charged as though the whole were dutiable, unless a separate account can be taken of the non-dutiable Fruit.		
Apricots, Crystallized and Glacé, are chargeable with duty at 1s. per cwt., but Tinned and Bottled Apricots and Apricot Pulp, including Jam, are chargeable with duty as non-dutiable Fruit preserved in Sugar, <i>i.e.</i> , on the Sugar or Syrup only.		
Fruits, Imitation, Crystallized or not, on the entry for which the Importer has declared that the duty on the Sugar or other sweetening matter* used in the preparation of the goods did not exceed 11s. 6d. per cwt.	"	0 11 6
Fruits, Imitation, Crystallized or not, in all other cases . . . . .	"	0 14 0
GINGER, preserved in Syrup or Sugar . . . . .	"	0 10 1½
MARMALADE, JAMS, and FRUIT JELLIES if not made from Fruit liable to duty as such.	"	0 10 1½
MARZIPAN . . . . .	"	0 8 3
MILK, Condensed, sweetened, whole . . . . .	"	0 5 9
" " " separated or skimmed . . . . .	"	0 6 4½
" " " slightly sweetened, whether whole, separated, or skimmed, on the entry for which the Importer has declared that the duty on the Sugar or other sweetening matter* used in the preparation of the goods did not exceed 2s. 6d. per cwt.	"	0 2 6

\* The term "sweetening matter" does not include Saccharin.

## CUSTOMS TARIFF OF THE UNITED KINGDOM.

No. 9.—ARTICLES subject to IMPORT DUTIES in the UNITED KINGDOM, and the DUTY levied upon each ARTICLE, according to the TARIFF in operation on the 1st July, 1916—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	RATES OF DUTY.	
IMPORT DUTIES— <i>continued.</i>		
SUGAR— <i>continued.</i>		
£ s. d.		
MILK POWDER :—		
If declared by the Importer not to contain any added Sugar . . . . .	—	Free.
On the entry for which the Importer has declared that the duty on the Sugar or other sweetening matter* used in the preparation of the goods did not exceed 5s. 1½d. per cwt.	Cwt.	0 5 ½
In all other instances, and in cases in which the Importer wishes to dispense with sampling and testing.	"	0 11 6
<i>Note.</i> —Importations entered as Free will be delivered on deposit of duty at the lower rate, pending analysis. Importations entered at the lower rate are liable to sampling and testing.		
SOY, when containing Molasses or other sweetening matter* . . . . .	"	0 3 ½
TAMARINDS, preserved in Syrup . . . . .	"	0 3 ½
OTHER Preparations made with added Sugar or sweetening matter*	"	Charged under Sec. 7, Finance Act, 1901.†
TABLE WATERS which contain as the result of the ordinary process of manufacture, or are prepared in the ordinary process of manufacture with Sugar or other sweetening matter, or which are fermented beverages.	Gallon	0 0 4
HERB BEER . . . . .	"	0 0 2
OTHER TABLE WATERS . . . . .	"	0 0 8
<i>Note.</i> —Herb Beer means the beverage generally known as herb beer or botanic beer, but does not include ginger beer.		
TEA . . . . .	Lb.	0 1 0
TOBACCO, Manufactured, viz. :—		
Cigars . . . . .	"	0 10 6
Cavendish or Negrohead . . . . .	"	0 8 0
Cavendish or Negrohead, Manufactured in Bond . . . . .	"	0 7 0
Other Manufactured Tobacco, viz. :—		
Cigarettes . . . . .	"	0 8 6
Other Sorts . . . . .	"	0 7 0
Snuff containing more than 13 lbs. of moisture in every 100 lbs. weight thereof.	"	0 6 7½
Snuff not containing more than 13 lbs. of moisture in every 100 lbs. weight thereof.	"	0 8 0
Unmanufactured, if Stripped or Stemmed :—		
Containing 10 lbs. or more of moisture in every 100 lbs. weight thereof.	"	0 5 6½
Containing less than 10 lbs. of moisture in every 100 lbs. weight thereof.	"	0 6 2
Unmanufactured, if Unstripped and Unstemmed :—		
Containing 10 lbs. or more of moisture in every 100 lbs. weight thereof.	"	0 5 6
Containing less than 10 lbs. of moisture in every 100 lbs. weight thereof.	"	0 6 1½
<i>Note.</i> —The minimum weight of packages of tobacco allowed to be imported into the United Kingdom is 80 lbs. gross. Packages of tobacco must contain tobacco only, and findr tobacco are included cigars, cigarillos, cigarettes, and snuff.		
WATCHES, <i>see</i> Clocks.		
WINE :		
Not exceeding 30 degrees of Proof Spirit . . . . .	Gallon	0 1 3
Exceeding 30 but not exceeding 42 degrees of Proof Spirit . . . . .	"	0 3 0
And for every degree or part of a degree beyond the highest above charged, an additional duty.	"	0 0 3
The word "degree" does not include fractions of the next higher degree. Wine includes lees of wine.		
Additional—On Still Wine imported in Bottles . . . . .	"	0 1 0
On sparkling Wine imported in Bottles . . . . .	"	0 2 6
All Wines must be entered according to their commercial designations, those from Spain being also described on the entry as "red" or "white."		

\* The term "sweetening matter" does not include Saccharin.  
† *See* \* note on p. 24.

## EXCISE DUTIES.

No. 10.—ARTICLES subject to EXCISE DUTIES in the UNITED KINGDOM, and the RATES OF DUTY in operation on the 1st July, 1916.

ARTICLES.	RATES OF DUTY.	
		£ s. d.
<b>EXCISE DUTIES</b>		
Beer . . . . .	Per 36 gallons of the specific gravity of 1,055 degrees.	1 4 0
Chicory . . . . .	Per cwt.	1 18 6
Cider and Perry . . . . .	Per gallon	0 0 4
Coffee Mixture Labels . . . . .	{ Per ½ lb. Per ¼ lb.	0 0 1½ 0 0 3
Entertainments :—		
Where the price of admission is 2d. and under . . . . .		0 0 0½
Where it exceeds 2d. and does not exceed 6d. . . . .		0 0 1
"    "    6d.    "    "    2s. 6d. . . . .		0 0 2
"    "    2s. 6d.    "    "    5s. 0d. . . . .		0 0 3
"    "    5s. 0d.    "    "    7s. 6d. . . . .		0 0 6
"    "    7s. 6d.    "    "    12s. 6d. . . . .		0 1 0
"    "    12s. 6d. for the first 12s. 6d. . . . .		0 1 0
Additional for every 10s. or part of 10s. in excess of 12s. 6d. . . . .		0 1 0
Glucose :—		
Solid . . . . .	Per cwt.	0 8 10½
Liquid . . . . .	"	0 6 4½
Matches . . . . .		
Where a box of matches contains more than 80 matches, on any matches so contained exceeding 80.	Per 10,000 matches.	0 8 4
	"	0 1 8
Molasses :—		
If containing 70 per cent. or more of sweetening matter . . . . .	Per cwt.	0 7 4½
"    "    less than 70 per cent. and more than 50 per cent. of sweetening matter . . . . .	"	0 5 3½
"    "    not more than 50 per cent. of sweetening matter . . . . .	"	0 2 7½
Molasses is free of duty when cleared for use by a licensed distiller in the manufacture of Spirits, or if it is to be used solely for purposes of food for stock.		
Motor Spirit . . . . .		
An allowance or repayment of the duty is made in respect of Motor Spirit used for other purposes than supplying motive power to motor cars, and of half the duty payable if the spirit is used for supplying motive power to motor cars employed for commercial, &c., purposes.	Per gallon	0 0 6
In cases in which the Commissioners of Customs and Excise may approve, motor spirit may be delivered without payment of duty or on payment of half the duty.		
Patent Medicines—Great Britain only :—		
Where the packet, box, bottle, pot, phial or other enclosure with its contents does not exceed the price or value of 1s.		0 0 3
Where it exceeds 1s. and does not exceed 2s. 6d. . . . .		0 0 6
"    "    2s. 6d.    "    "    4s. . . . .		0 1 0
"    "    4s.    "    "    10s. . . . .		0 2 0
"    "    10s.    "    "    20s. . . . .		0 4 0
"    "    20s.    "    "    30s. . . . .		0 6 0
"    "    30s.    "    "    50s. . . . .		1 0 0
"    "    50s. . . . .		2 0 0

## EXCISE DUTIES.

No. 10.—ARTICLES subject to EXCISE DUTIES in the UNITED KINGDOM,  
and the RATES OF DUTY in operation on the 1st July, 1916.

ARTICLES.	RATES OF DUTY.	
<i>EXCISE DUTIES—continued.</i>		
Playing Cards . . . . .	Per pack	£ s. d. 0 0 3
Railway Passenger Duty (levied in Great Britain only) :—		
On receipts from Urban Passenger traffic at fares exceeding 1d. per mile.	Per cent.	2 0 0
On receipts from Other Passenger traffic at fares exceeding 1d. per mile.	"	5 0 0
Saccharin (including substances of a like nature or use) . . . . .	Per oz.	0 4 6
Spirits :—		
If warehoused for 3 years or upwards . . . . .	Per Proof gallon.	0 14 9
"    "    2 and less than 3 years . . . . .	"	*0 15 9
If not warehoused or warehoused for less than 2 years . . . . .	"	*0 16 3
Sugar :—		
Not exceeding 76 degrees of Polarisation . . . . .	Per cwt.	0 5 7
Exceeding 76 and not exceeding 77 . . . . .	"	0 5 9'4
"    77    "    78 . . . . .	"	0 5 11'6
"    78    "    79 . . . . .	"	0 6 1'9
"    79    "    80 . . . . .	"	0 6 4'1
"    80    "    81 . . . . .	"	0 6 6'4
"    81    "    82 . . . . .	"	0 6 8'6
"    82    "    83 . . . . .	"	0 6 10'8
"    83    "    84 . . . . .	"	0 7 1'4
"    84    "    85 . . . . .	"	0 7 3'9
"    85    "    86 . . . . .	"	0 7 6'4
"    86    "    87 . . . . .	"	0 7 8'9
"    87    "    88 . . . . .	"	0 7 11'7
"    88    "    89 . . . . .	"	0 8 2'5
"    89    "    90 . . . . .	"	0 8 5'9
"    90    "    91 . . . . .	"	0 8 9'2
"    91    "    92 . . . . .	"	0 9 0'6
"    92    "    93 . . . . .	"	0 9 4'0
"    93    "    94 . . . . .	"	0 9 7'3
"    94    "    95 . . . . .	"	0 9 10'7
"    95    "    96 . . . . .	"	0 10 2'0
"    96    "    97 . . . . .	"	0 10 5'4
"    97    "    98 . . . . .	"	0 10 8'8
"    98 . . . . .	"	0 11 8
Table Waters :—		
If containing Sugar or other sweetening material . . . . .	Per gallon	0 0 4
Other Table Waters . . . . .	"	0 0 8
Tobacco :—		
Upon Tobacco, Manufactured, viz. :—		
Cavendish or Negrohead, Manufactured in Bond . . . . .	Per lb.	0 7 0
Upon Tobacco, Unmanufactured, viz. :—		
Tobacco containing 10 lbs. or more of moisture in every 100 lbs. weight thereof.	"	0 5 4
Tobacco containing less than 10 lbs. of moisture in every 100 lbs. weight thereof.	"	0 5 11½

\* In this case the spirits must have been distilled at a strength of not less than 60 o.p. and may be delivered to authorised persons only on receipt of a requisition.

INLAND REVENUE DUTIES.

No. 11.—STATEMENT showing the RATES of the PRINCIPAL INLAND REVENUE DUTIES in operation for the Year 1915-6.  
(Exclusive of Fee and Patent Stamps, &c.)

ESTATE & C. DUTIES.		RATES OF DUTY PER CENT.			
		Where the death occurred :			
ESTATE DUTY. On the principal value of all property passing on death occurring after 1st August, 1894:—		After 1st August, 1894, and before 19th April, 1907.	After 18th April, 1907, and before 30th April, 1909.	After 29th April, 1909, and before 16th August, 1914.	After 15th August, 1914.
Where the net principal value of the Estate:					
Exceeds £	and does not exceed £				
100	500	1	1	1	1
500	1,000	2	2	2	2
1,000	5,000	3	3	3	3
5,000	10,000	3	3	4	4
10,000	20,000	4	4	5	5
20,000	25,000	4	4	6	6
25,000	40,000	4½	4½	6	6
40,000	50,000	4½	4½	7	7
50,000	60,000	5	5	7	7
60,000	70,000	5	5	7	8
70,000	75,000	5	5	8	8
75,000	80,000	5½	5½	8	8
80,000	100,000	5½	5½	8	9
100,000	150,000	6	6	9	10
150,000	200,000	6½	7	10	11
200,000	250,000	6½	7	11	12
250,000	300,000	7	8	11	13
300,000	350,000	7	8	11	14
350,000	400,000	7	8	11	15
400,000	500,000	7	8	12	16
500,000	600,000	7½	9	12	17
600,000	750,000	7½	9	13	18
750,000	800,000	7½	10	13	18
800,000	1,000,000	7½	10	14	19
1,000,000	1,500,000	8	10	11	20
1,500,000	2,000,000	8	10	12	20
2,000,000	2,500,000	8	10	13	20
2,500,000	3,000,000	8	10	14	20
3,000,000	—	8	10	15	20
Where property in respect of which Estate Duty is leviable is settled, a further Estate Duty called SETTLEMENT ESTATE DUTY is levied.		1	1	2	Nil
Estate Duty is not again payable on Settled Property until the death of a person who was competent to dispose of it. This relief ceases in the case of any person dying after 15th August, 1914.					
Small estates not exceeding 300l. gross value may pay as Estate, &c., Duties a fixed duty of 30s., and if above 300l. gross, but not exceeding 500l. gross, a fixed duty of 50s.					
Property, real and personal (exclusive of property settled otherwise than by the deceased's will), not exceeding 1,000l. and subject to Estate Duty, is exempt from Settlement Estate Duty and also from Legacy and Succession Duty.					
LEGACY DUTY—where the Legatee, &c., is:—		Where the Testator by whose will the Legacy is given or the Intestate on whose death the Residue is taken died:—			
		After 5th April, 1905, and before 30th April, 1909.	After 29th April, 1909.		
The husband or wife of the deceased—duty payable in certain cases.		—	1		
A child, or a descendant of a child, or the father or mother or any lineal ancestor, of the deceased—duty payable in certain cases.		1	1		
A brother or sister of the deceased, or any descendant of a brother or sister.		4			
An uncle or aunt of the deceased or any descendant of an uncle or aunt.		3	5		
A great uncle or aunt of the deceased or any descendant of a great uncle or aunt.		5	10		
Any other person . . . . .		6	10		
		10	10		

## INLAND REVENUE DUTIES.

No. 11.—STATEMENT showing the RATES of the PRINCIPAL INLAND REVENUE DUTIES in operation for the Year 1915-6—*continued*.

(*Exclusive of Fee and Patent Stamps, &c.*)

		RATES OF DUTY.	
ESTATE, &c. DUTIES— <i>continued</i> .		Successions arising after 29th April, 1909.	In other cases.
SUCCESSION DUTY:—		£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Where the successor is:	Per cent.	1 0 0	—
The husband or wife of the predecessor—duty payable in certain cases.	"	1 0 0	1 0 0
A child, or a descendant of a child, or the father or mother, or any lineal ancestor—duty payable in certain cases.	"	5 0 0	3 0 0
A brother or sister, or any descendant of a brother or sister.	"	10 0 0	5 0 0
An uncle or aunt, or any descendant of an uncle or aunt.	"	10 0 0	6 0 0
A great uncle or aunt, or any descendant of a great uncle or aunt.	"	10 0 0	10 0 0
Any other person . . . . .	"		
(For certain exceptions to the above-mentioned rates, &c., see the Inland Revenue Reports.)		£ s. d.	
CORPORATION DUTY on the Net annual value, income or profits of Real or Personal Property accruing to bodies Corporate or Unincorporate.	Per cent.	5 0 0	
DUTIES ON LAND VALUES.			
(For further conditions and exceptions and exemptions, see Finance (1909-10) Act, 1910).			
INCREMENT VALUE DUTY:—			
For every 5 <i>l.</i> of the increment value of any land accruing after 30th April, 1909 . . . . .		1 0 0	
[So far as it has not been previously paid the duty is payable on the occasion of the fee simple of the land or any interest in the land being transferred on sale, being leased for more than fourteen years or passing on death—in lieu of this latter occasion (passing on death) in the case of land held by bodies corporate or unincorporate the duty is payable in 1914, and in every subsequent 15th year.]			
REVERSION DUTY:			
On every 10 <i>l.</i> of the value of the benefit accruing to the lessor through the determination of any lease of land. Duty to be paid on the determination of the lease . . . . .		1 0 0	
UNDEVELOPED LAND DUTY:			
On every 1 <i>l.</i> of the site value a yearly duty of . . . . .		0 0 0½	
MINERAL RIGHTS DUTY:			
On every 1 <i>l.</i> of the rental value of Rights to work minerals, and of mineral way leaves, a yearly duty of . . . . .		0 1 0	
STAMPS.			
Bills of Exchange payable on demand or within 3 days after date or sight . . . . .		0 0 1	
Other Bills of Exchange:			
For any sum not exceeding 100 <i>l.</i> . . . . . According to Value		1 <i>d.</i> to 1 <i>s.</i>	
Exceeding 100 <i>l.</i> for every 100 <i>l.</i> or part thereof . . . . .		0 1 0	
Deeds and other Instruments:			
Marketable Security, being a Colonial Government Security or a security not transferable by delivery:—			
Not exceeding 10 <i>l.</i> . . . . .		0 0 3	
Exceeding 10 <i>l.</i> and not exceeding 25 <i>l.</i> . . . . .		0 0 8	
Exceeding 25 <i>l.</i> and not exceeding 50 <i>l.</i> . . . . .		0 1 3	
If exceeding 50 <i>l.</i> and not exceeding 300 <i>l.</i> , for each 50 <i>l.</i> or fraction thereof . . . . .		0 1 3	
Exceeding 300 <i>l.</i> , for each 100 <i>l.</i> or fraction thereof . . . . .		0 2 6	
Mortgage bond, debenture, covenant, being the principal security for the payment or repayment of money . . . . .		Same as above for "marketable security."	



INLAND REVENUE DUTIES.

No. 11.—STATEMENT showing the RATES of the PRINCIPAL INLAND REVENUE DUTIES in operation for the Year 1915-6—*continued*.

(*Exclusive of Fee and Patent Stamps, &c.*)

STAMPS— <i>continued</i> .		RATES OF DUTY.
		£ s. d.
Deeds and other Instruments— <i>continued</i> .		
Securities (bonds) to bearer . . . . .	For every 10 <i>l.</i> or fraction of 10 <i>l.</i>	0 2 0*
Substituted securities to bearer given in substitution of a like security duly stamped . . . . .	For every 20 <i>l.</i> or fraction of 20 <i>l.</i>	0 1 0
Foreign and Colonial Share Certificates . . . . .	For every 25 <i>l.</i> or fraction of 25 <i>l.</i>	0 0 3
Conveyance or transfer on sale, or operating as a voluntary disposition <i>inter vivos</i> , of any property except, <i>inter alia</i> , stock of the Bank of England (on the Transfer of which the duty is 7 <i>s.</i> 9 <i>d.</i> ); Stock of the Government of Canada inscribed in books kept in the United Kingdom; and Colonial Stock to which the Colonial Stock Act, 1877, applies (on the Transfer of which the duty is 2 <i>s.</i> 6 <i>d.</i> for every 100 <i>l.</i> or fractional part of 100 <i>l.</i> of the nominal amount of Stock transferred)—		
Where the amount or value of the consideration § does not exceed 25 <i>l.</i> —		
For every 5 <i>l.</i> and fraction thereof . . . . .		0 1 0†
Where the amount exceeds 25 <i>l.</i> and does not exceed 300 <i>l.</i> —		
For every 25 <i>l.</i> and fraction thereof . . . . .		0 5 0†
Where the amount exceeds 300 <i>l.</i> —		
For every 50 <i>l.</i> and fraction thereof . . . . .		0 10 0†
Other deeds, &c. . . . .		Various Rates.
Companies and Corporations—Nominal share capital or any increase thereof . . . . .	Per 100 <i>l.</i> or fraction of 100 <i>l.</i>	0 5 0
Local Authorities, Corporations, Companies, &c.—Issue of Loan Capital not secured by an Instrument bearing the Mortgage or Marketable Security Duty . . . . .	Per 100 <i>l.</i> or fraction of 100 <i>l.</i>	0 2 6
Receipts . . . . .	For sums amounting to 2 <i>l.</i> and upwards.	0 0 1
TAXES.		
INCOME TAX:—		
In respect of profits and gains arising from:—		
The occupation of lands (Schedule B) . . . . .	For every twenty shillings of the annual value, per annum.	0 3 0
Other sources (Schedules A, C, D, and E) . . . . .	Per £ per annum	
NOTES.—(a) <i>Incomes not exceeding 150<i>l.</i> per annum were exempt from the tax.</i>		
(b) <i>Incomes exceeding 150<i>l.</i>, but not exceeding 400<i>l.</i> per annum, were allowed an abatement of 12<i>l.</i>; those exceeding 400<i>l.</i>, but not exceeding 600<i>l.</i>, an abatement of 10<i>l.</i>; and those exceeding 600<i>l.</i>, but not exceeding 700<i>l.</i>, an abatement of 7<i>l.</i></i>		
(c) <i>Allowance was authorised for premiums (generally not exceeding one-sixth of the income) paid by the taxpayer on insurance policies on his life or that of his wife.</i>		
(d) <i>Any individual whose total income did not exceed 500<i>l.</i> could claim relief from the tax on 25<i>l.</i> for each of his children living and under sixteen years of age.</i>		
(e) <i>In addition to the relief described in notes (b), (c), (d) and (f) any individual whose total income did not exceed 500<i>l.</i> could claim such relief as would reduce the amount of tax on his unearned income to the rate of 2<i>s.</i> 4<i>d.</i> if his total income did not exceed 300<i>l.</i>, and to 2<i>s.</i> 9<i>d.</i> if it exceeded 300<i>l.</i></i>		
(f) <i>In addition to the relief described above (paragraphs (b), (c), (d) and (e)) any individual whose total income did not exceed 2,500<i>l.</i> was entitled to 8<i>s.</i> 6<i>d.</i> relief as would reduce the amount of tax on his earned income to the rate of—</i>		
1 <i>s.</i> 9 <i>d.</i> if his total income did not exceed 1,000 <i>l.</i>		
2 <i>s.</i> 1 <i>d.</i> " " exceeded 1,000 <i>l.</i> , but did not exceed 1,500 <i>l.</i>		
2 <i>s.</i> 4 <i>d.</i> " " " 1,500 <i>l.</i> " " 2,000 <i>l.</i>		
2 <i>s.</i> 9 <i>d.</i> " " " 2,000 <i>l.</i> " " 2,500 <i>l.</i>		
(g) <i>In the case of lands, the assessment under Schedule A was reduced by one-eighth, and in the case of houses, generally by one sixth, for repairs. Owners could also claim, in respect of maintenance, repairs, insurance, and management, further relief in the case of lands, and in the case of houses not exceeding 12<i>l.</i> annual value.</i>		

\* Under the Finance Act, 1911, reduced rates are chargeable where the amount secured is to be paid off within a term not exceeding three years after the date on which the duty is payable.  
 † One-half of this rate is chargeable (1) on a conveyance or transfer of any stock or marketable security, or (2) on a conveyance or transfer of any property (except stock or marketable security) where the consideration does not exceed 500*l.*, and the instrument states that the transaction does not form part of a larger transaction or of a series of transactions in respect of which the consideration exceeds 500*l.*  
 § In the case of a conveyance or transfer operating as a voluntary disposition *inter vivos* the value of the property conveyed or transferred is substituted for the consideration.



## LOANS FOR LOCAL WORKS, &amp;c.

No. 12.—STATEMENT of LOANS for LOCAL WORKS, &c., showing for 31st March of each Year from 1902, the TOTAL SUMS ADVANCED, REPAID and REMITTED from 1792 to the close of each of such Years, and the TOTAL SUMS OUTSTANDING at the close of the same Years.

On 31st March of the Year.	Advances to Borrowers.	Principal repaid by Borrowers.	Principal remitted.	Principal Outstanding against Borrowers.	
				Written off from the Account of the Assets of the Local Loans Fund.	Other Sums Outstanding.
	£	£	£	£	£
1902 - -	161,341,969	89,052,892	12,337,872	628,982	59,322,223
1903 - -	167,989,216	91,533,776	12,410,955	573,596	63,470,889
1904 - -	175,144,884	94,168,069	12,416,465	572,801	67,087,429
1905 - -	179,489,402	97,793,417	12,416,465	571,974	68,707,546
1906 - -	182,555,407	100,791,301	12,416,465	571,530	68,776,111
1907 - -	185,260,962	104,297,250	12,416,488	574,507	67,981,717
1908 - -	187,879,930	107,283,730	12,420,150	575,249	67,600,801
1909 - -	191,039,361	110,284,941	12,482,804	537,595	67,734,021
1910 - -	194,741,489	113,360,997	12,482,957	537,789	68,359,746
1911 - -	199,041,300	116,481,613	12,486,058	535,077	69,539,561
1912 - -	203,431,801	119,748,070	12,486,238	536,265	70,661,298
1913 - -	208,548,820	123,203,303	12,486,458	538,087	72,321,031
1914 - -	213,570,843	126,665,986	12,486,681	538,360	73,880,716
1915 - -	218,851,437	130,129,398	12,486,881	539,497	75,695,661
1916 - -	221,140,381	133,584,438	12,487,081	539,110	74,529,752

NO. 13.—PART I.—TOTAL PAYMENTS TO LOCAL TAXATION ACCOUNTS, &c.

PART II.—DETAILS of the PAYMENTS in respect of DUTIES which were assigned by various Acts to Local Purposes. Prior to 1907-8, those Duties were paid direct to the Local Taxation Accounts, &c., but under the Finance Act, 1907, they were paid to the Exchequer, and the equivalent thereof was made payable from the Consolidated Fund. Under the "Finance (1909-10) Act, 1910," and the "Revenue Act, 1911," certain of these payments have been fixed at the equivalent of the proceeds of the particular duties for the year 1908-9.

PART I.

YEARS ended 31st March.	ENGLAND.			SCOTLAND.			IRELAND.						TOTAL UNITED KINGDOM.		
	Pay-ments in respect of the Duties detailed on next page.	Payment under Sec. 6 (3) of the Finance Act, 1908. Cost of Collection of Licence Duties.	Total England.	Agricultural Grant under Local Taxation (Scotland) Act, 1898.	Pay-ments in respect of the Duties detailed on next page.	Total Scotland.	Ex-chequer Contribution under Land Purchase (Ireland) Act, 1891.	Grants under Local Government (Ireland) Act, 1898.			Payment under 10 Ed. VII. c. 8. s. 89. Cost of Collection of Motor Car Licences.	Pay-ments in respect of the Duties detailed on next page.		Total Ireland.	
								Agricul-tural Grant (Sec. 48).	Local Taxation Licences of preceding year (Sec. 53 (i) a). Liquor Licences.	Annual Sum (Sec. 53 (i) b).					Other Licences.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£		
1901-2	8,296,748	—	8,296,748	97,975	1,027,855	1,125,830	40,000	727,655	200,262	79,000	—	389,487	1,445,404	10,867,982	
1902-3	8,383,604	—	8,383,604	97,816	1,000,917	1,098,733	40,000	727,655	211,572	79,000	—	382,852	1,441,079	10,923,416	
1903-4	8,391,568	—	8,391,568	97,790	1,027,046	1,124,836	40,000	727,655	212,260	79,000	—	376,459	1,435,374	10,951,778	
1904-5	8,391,823	—	8,391,823	98,002	1,046,501	1,144,503	40,000	727,655	212,210	79,000	—	374,054	1,432,919	10,969,245	
1905-6	8,480,644	—	8,480,644	97,938	1,034,268	1,132,206	40,000	727,655	212,175	79,000	—	386,378	1,445,208	11,058,058	
1906-7	8,740,566	—	8,740,566	98,012	1,075,382	1,173,474	40,000	727,655	212,192	79,000	—	406,465	1,465,612	11,379,652	
1907-8	8,559,342	—	8,559,342	98,035	1,035,580	1,133,615	40,000	727,655	214,736	79,000	—	401,031	1,462,422	11,155,379	
1908-9	7,196,071	40,000	7,236,071	98,058	1,048,804	1,141,862	40,000	727,655	213,600	79,000	—	386,098	1,446,353	9,824,286	
1909-10	6,839,647	40,000	6,879,647	98,189	1,025,233	1,123,422	40,000	727,655	212,449	79,000	—	383,222	1,442,326	9,445,395	
1910-1	7,159,724	40,000	7,199,724	98,128	1,106,632	1,204,760	40,000	727,655	211,895	79,000	—	418,675	1,477,225	9,881,709	
1911-2	6,955,119	40,000	6,995,119	98,161	1,075,859	1,174,020	40,000	727,655	166,197	47,166	79,000	953	406,289	1,467,260	9,636,399
1912-3	6,972,453	40,000	7,012,453	98,296	1,079,385	1,177,681	40,000	727,655	*166,197	47,404	79,000	791	402,118	1,463,165	9,653,299
1913-4	7,057,134	40,000	7,097,134	98,233	1,067,083	1,165,316	40,000	727,655	*166,197	47,078	79,000	828	410,920	1,471,678	9,734,128
1914-5	6,895,439	40,000	6,935,439	98,370	1,011,815	1,140,185	40,000	727,655	*166,197	47,711	79,000	1,308	393,679	1,455,510	9,529,134
1915-6	7,078,197	40,000	7,118,197	98,433	1,068,793	1,167,231	40,000	727,655	*166,197	42,523	79,000	1,838	414,210	1,471,423	9,756,851

\* Equivalent of proceeds for the year 1908-9.

LOCAL TAXATION ACCOUNTS.

YEARS ended 31st March.	Paid to Local Taxation Account, &c., ENGLAND, in respect of:—						Paid to Local Taxation Account, &c., SCOTLAND, in respect of:—					
	Additional Beer and Spirit Duties.	English Licences.		Share of Estate Duty (1894).			Additional Beer and Spirit Duties.	Scottish Licences.		Share of Estate Duty (1894).		Total.
		Liquor Licences.	Other Licences.	Under the Finance Act, 1894.		Under Agri- cultural Rates Act.		Liquor and Carriage Licences. Licences.	Other Licences.	Under the Finance Act, 1894.	Under Agri- cultural Rates Act.	
				In relief of Rates generally.	In Relief of Rates on Title Rent charges attached to Benefices.							
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
1901-2	1,184,856	3,555,736	2,116,794	110,452	1,328,910	8,296,748	156,506	373,533	315,091	182,725	1,027,855	
1902-3	1,194,129	3,671,654	2,070,549	119,291	1,327,961	8,383,604	167,291	363,590	287,638	182,598	1,000,917	
1903-4	1,201,329	3,710,466	2,023,448	123,153	1,328,172	8,391,568	167,559	385,962	291,001	182,624	1,027,046	
1904-5	1,171,724	3,651,830	2,106,163	135,679	1,326,627	8,391,823	160,113	388,134	315,843	182,411	1,046,501	
1905-6	1,115,878	3,753,156	2,145,135	139,382	1,327,063	8,480,644	151,335	389,221	311,237	182,475	1,034,368	
1906-7	1,135,647	3,757,678	2,404,438	136,827	1,325,976	8,740,566	158,726	383,934	350,400	182,322	1,075,382	
1907-8	1,117,581	3,738,870	2,242,395	134,106	1,326,388	8,559,342	150,191	390,370	322,641	182,378	1,035,580	
1908-9	1,035,904	7,555,752	2,142,067	138,230	1,326,218	7,196,071	130,149	403,681	327,619	182,335	1,043,904	
1909-10	941,222	2,069,510	2,390,612	144,039	1,325,264	6,839,047	142,243	376,931	323,335	182,224	1,025,233	
1910-1	*1,380,048	2,084,534	2,211,767	147,663	1,325,712	7,159,724	*198,431	380,529	345,387	182,283	1,106,632	
1911-2	£1,107,260	£1,806,541	274,413	2,291,137	150,294	1,325,474	£152,248	£253,426	152,404	335,528	182,253	1,075,859
1912-3	£1,107,260	£1,802,213	272,487	2,306,457	157,550	1,324,496	£152,248	£253,426	152,306	330,228	182,117	1,079,385
1913-4	£1,107,260	£1,803,289	273,541	2,376,384	171,311	1,324,949	£152,248	£253,426	129,242	349,986	182,181	1,067,063
1914-5	£1,107,260	£1,804,680	268,084	2,215,524	173,939	1,325,264	£152,248	£253,426	125,231	328,467	182,043	1,041,815
1915-6	£1,107,260	£1,804,824	257,585	2,404,401	180,689	1,323,458	£152,248	£253,426	127,136	354,008	181,973	1,069,793
YEARS ended 31st March.	Paid to Local Taxation Account, &c., IRELAND, in respect of:—				Total Payments to Local Taxation Accounts, &c., UNITED KINGDOM in respect of:—							
	Additional Beer and Spirit Duties.	Share of Estate Duty (1894).			Additional Beer and Spirit Duties.	Licences (excluding Ireland as shown in Part I.).	Share of Estate Duty (1894).		Total.			
		Retained in Guarantee Fund under the Purchase of Land (Ireland) Act to meet charges thereon.	Transferred to Local Taxation (Ireland) Account.	Total.			Under the Finance Act, 1894.	Under Agricultural Rates Act.				
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£				
1901-2	133,958	12,584	242,945	369,487	1,475,320	3,929,269	2,797,896	1,511,635	9,714,090			
1902-3	135,240	7,726	239,886	382,852	1,486,660	4,035,044	2,725,080	1,510,579	9,767,573			
1903-4	134,276	4,705	237,478	376,459	1,503,164	4,066,328	2,684,785	1,510,796	9,795,073			
1904-5	121,818	4,975	247,261	374,054	1,453,655	4,089,764	2,809,921	1,509,038	9,812,378			
1905-6	132,911	15,288	238,179	386,378	1,400,124	4,142,377	2,649,221	1,509,568	9,901,290			
1906-7	122,410	57,930	226,125	406,465	1,416,733	4,121,612	3,175,720	1,308,296	10,222,413			
1907-8	134,143	13,040	253,848	401,031	1,401,915	4,119,240	2,906,032	1,508,766	9,935,953			
1908-9	121,909	40,825	223,264	386,098	1,285,862	2,959,433	2,872,105	1,508,573	8,285,973			
1909-10	100,266	—	282,256	383,222	1,184,431	2,445,441	3,110,742	1,507,488	8,248,102			
1910-1	*160,632	1,946	256,097	418,675	1,749,111	2,465,063	2,962,960	1,507,997	8,685,031			
1911-2	£124,567	4,707	277,015	406,289	1,384,075	2,486,784	3,058,131	1,507,727	8,437,267			
1912-3	£124,567	14,014	263,537	402,118	1,384,075	2,480,492	3,082,786	1,505,903	8,455,556			
1913-4	£124,567	—	286,353	410,920	1,384,075	2,459,298	3,184,634	1,507,130	8,535,137			
1914-5	£124,567	12,956	256,116	393,639	1,384,075	2,451,421	2,987,102	1,503,995	8,328,893			
1915-6	£124,567	—	289,643	414,210	1,384,075	2,442,971	3,228,721	1,503,433	8,561,200			

\* Including additional grant under the Revenue Act, 1911, of the amount by which the proceeds of these duties for 1909-10 fell short of the proceeds for 1908-9.  
 † See note S, page 8.  
 ‡ Equivalent of proceeds for the year 1908-9 less deductions under Sec. 47 (2) of the "Finance (1909-10) Act 1910."

39 LOCAL TAXATION ACCOUNTS.

No. 14.—GROSS AMOUNT of INCOME brought under the REVIEW of the INLAND REVENUE DEPARTMENT for the PURPOSES of the INCOME TAX.

(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Inland Revenue Department.)

YEARS ended 5th April.	SCHEDULE A. From the Ownership of Lands, Houses, &c.				SCHEDULE B.* From the Occupation of Lands.				SCHEDULE C. From British, Indian, Colonial and Foreign Government Securities.	YEARS ended 5th April.
	ENGLAND.	SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.	UNITED KINGDOM.	ENGLAND.	SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.	UNITED KINGDOM.	UNITED KINGDOM.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
1900-1	194,979,424	23,491,653	14,339,102	232,810,179	12,380,171	1,979,610	3,248,985	17,608,766	41,364,917	1900-1
1901-2	199,899,429	23,930,813	14,401,695	238,231,937	12,369,909	1,969,804	3,250,087	17,589,800	41,288,647	1901-2
1902-3	203,098,418	24,333,661	14,455,327	241,887,406	12,328,965	1,960,009	3,252,729	17,541,703	41,121,448	1902-3
1903-4	212,523,734	24,787,530	14,473,195	251,784,459	12,356,852	1,949,322	3,238,276	17,544,450	41,947,921	1903-4
1904-5	215,268,831	25,301,871	14,556,701	255,127,403	12,295,156	1,944,445	3,239,946	17,479,547	45,580,640	1904-5
1905-6	218,672,068	25,696,457	14,580,146	258,948,671	12,279,169	1,941,745	3,239,157	17,469,062	46,925,674	1905-6
1906-7	222,855,780	26,146,627	14,739,137	263,741,544	12,258,777	1,935,985	3,242,070	17,436,832	46,722,274	1906-7
1907-8†	225,600,000	26,400,000	14,800,000	266,800,000	12,200,337	1,939,090	3,240,751	17,380,178	48,215,294	†1907-8
1908-9	228,356,229	26,665,897	14,866,648	269,888,774	12,208,126	1,932,262	3,246,410	17,386,798	47,470,976	1908-9
1909-10‡	230,488,109	26,756,765	14,901,667	272,146,541	12,202,395	1,933,727	3,256,886	17,392,598	49,127,227	‡1909-10
1910-1§	233,906,688	26,944,348	14,971,877	275,822,913	12,282,010	1,923,858	3,231,002	17,438,960	49,562,418	§1910-1
1911-2	235,289,749	27,025,084	15,015,199	277,330,032	12,307,697	1,918,385	3,231,717	17,457,799	49,508,187	1911-2
1912-3	237,311,085	27,164,397	15,060,914	279,536,396	12,289,168	1,912,842	3,232,581	17,434,591	50,288,570	1912-3
1913-4	239,756,789	27,385,157	15,120,163	282,262,109	12,354,122	1,912,120	3,233,071	17,500,213	51,168,329	1913-4
1914-5	241,972,324	27,807,519	15,160,159	285,030,002	12,400,573	1,908,297	3,241,761	17,550,631	53,990,329	1914-5
	SCHEDULE D. From Business Concerns, Professions, Employments (except those of a Public Nature), and Certain Interest.				SCHEDULE E. Salaries of Government, Corporation, and Public Company Officials.	Total Gross Amount of Income brought under the Review of the Inland Revenue Department.				
	ENGLAND.	SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.	UNITED KINGDOM.	UNITED KINGDOM.	ENGLAND.	SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.	UNITED KINGDOM.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
1900-1	404,002,026	48,649,792	12,638,018	466,180,836	75,381,815	719,354,160	79,962,343	34,039,010	833,355,513	1900-1
1901-2	423,473,870	51,502,973	12,754,801	487,731,644	79,151,425	749,127,300	83,515,877	34,350,276	866,993,453	1901-2
1902-3	427,375,935	51,556,246	12,714,020	491,646,201	82,441,783	760,844,311	84,218,290	34,575,945	879,638,546	1902-3
1903-4	436,721,197	52,369,488	13,111,831	502,402,516	86,079,239	781,661,273	86,004,343	35,092,969	902,758,585	1903-4
1904-5	438,583,596	52,768,680	13,215,523	504,567,799	89,374,291	789,681,212	87,010,655	35,437,813	912,129,680	1904-5
1905-6	442,874,642	52,206,534	13,583,165	508,664,345	93,185,804	801,690,717	87,150,635	36,343,204	925,184,556	1905-6
1906-7	450,611,898	53,041,908	13,016,017	518,669,823	97,131,541	816,854,364	88,749,171	38,098,479	943,702,014	1906-7
1907-8†	472,101,528	56,000,000	15,620,000	543,721,528	104,000,000	848,548,333	92,580,000	38,979,277	980,117,000	†1907-8
1908-9	490,517,508	58,887,177	16,196,636	565,601,321	109,588,057	873,994,849	96,204,055	39,737,022	1,009,935,926	1908-9
1909-10‡	486,704,152	55,418,448	16,483,039	558,605,639	113,828,430	877,898,487	93,020,031	40,191,827	1,011,100,345	‡1909-10
1910-1§	509,378,244	57,036,283	16,697,542	583,312,069	119,697,415	909,959,166	95,215,223	40,659,396	1,045,833,775	§1910-1
1911-2	524,903,205	56,835,069	16,918,498	598,756,772	127,189,253	933,437,153	95,623,998	41,081,187	1,070,142,343	1911-2
1912-3	531,138,709	60,408,966	17,040,986	628,588,691	135,608,165	970,093,437	99,884,044	41,478,932	1,111,456,413	1912-3
1913-4	588,400,409	64,529,608	17,703,527	670,633,544	145,620,034	1,019,709,617	104,927,025	42,547,587	1,167,184,229	1913-4
1914-5	634,879,616	72,160,411	17,748,338	724,488,365	157,253,770	1,081,549,460	113,248,849	42,915,088	1,238,313,397	1914-5

\* The "profits" of Nurseries and Market Gardens and the "assumed profits" (one-third of the "annual value") of other lands.

† Estimates. The statistics originally compiled were incomplete owing to a necessary change in practice following legislation.

‡ Owing to the delay in passing the Finance Bill for 1909-10, the figures for that year (except those under Schedule C) are somewhat below, and those for the year 1910-11 somewhat above, normal.

§ See also Notes to Table No. 15, on the next page.

No. 15.—The AMOUNT of INCOME on which INCOME TAX was received; the TOTAL NET PRODUCE of the TAX; the RATE in the £; and the PRODUCE of each PENNY of the INCOME TAX.

(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Inland Revenue Department.)

YEARS ended 5th April.	Income on which Tax was received.						Income Tax. (Amounts levied.)		
	Schedule A. From the Ownership of Lands, Houses, &c.	Schedule B. From the Occupation of Lands.	Schedule C. From British, Indian, Colonial, and Foreign Government Securities.	Schedule D. From Businesses, Concerns, Professions, Employments, &c.	Schedule E. Salaries of Government, Corporation, and Public Company Officials.	Total.	Total Net Produce. §	Rate in the £. ‡	Produce for each Penny.
1900-1	£ 151,403,371	£ 4,706,301	£ 28,170,285	£ 354,038,230	£ 45,787,966	£ 594,106,253	£ 29,705,312	s. d. 1 0	£ 2,475,442
1901-2*	152,178,033	4,411,746	40,768,989	363,027,479	47,164,772	607,550,919	35,440,470	1 2	2,531,462
1902-3	152,282,299	4,338,514	42,310,728	361,403,999	48,271,363	608,306,903	38,037,931	1 3	2,535,862
1903-4*	156,197,274	4,431,668	40,286,157	364,389,933	40,713,341	615,012,373	28,188,067	0 11	2,582,551
1904-5	157,696,080	4,265,124	41,337,050	365,234,308	50,335,535	619,328,097	30,066,404	1 0	2,590,533
1905-6	157,525,804	4,090,835	42,316,844	373,348,954	52,742,500	632,024,746	31,601,237	1 0	2,633,436
1906-7*	158,452,590	4,111,585	41,710,944	381,030,647	54,736,452	640,048,238	32,002,412	1 0	2,646,867
1907-8 †	158,616,928	4,025,870	43,185,042	407,715,834	57,769,306	671,313,060	32,380,000	1 0	2,688,000
1908-9	159,078,188	3,977,126	42,193,486	427,469,239	60,611,043	693,323,082	33,408,754	1 0	2,784,063
1909-10 ‡	159,670,130	3,882,600	43,736,689	418,742,046	60,780,659	686,812,104	37,670,902	1 2	2,697,422
1910-11 †	160,662,267	3,942,183	43,814,398	425,781,908	62,873,276	697,074,632	38,344,762	1 2	2,738,912
1911-2*	160,238,544	3,812,085	43,912,643	445,326,736	67,160,629	720,640,587	39,631,630	1 2	2,830,830
1912-3	161,100,205	3,754,258	44,718,928	474,823,976	71,180,182	755,577,547	41,574,277	1 2	2,969,591
1913-4	161,811,525	3,755,604	45,409,456	504,527,768	76,213,412	791,714,865	43,523,345	1 2	3,108,810
1914-5	162,762,255	3,546,097	47,369,539	529,933,490	80,278,013	814,849,304	63,392,288	1 8	3,169,614

\* New Assessments under Schedules A and B came into force for the Metropolis in 1901-2, 1906-7, and 1911-2, and for the remainder of the United Kingdom in 1903-4 and 1910-1.

† Owing to the delay in passing the Finance Bill for 1909-10, the figures for that year (except those under Schedule C) are somewhat below, and those for the year 1910-1 somewhat above, normal.

‡ The Tax was levied on Incomes above 160£, subject to the following modifications which resulted, in the case of most taxpayers, in substantially reducing the rate of tax ultimately borne (a) Abatements (where the individual's total income did not exceed 700£), viz., 160£ on Incomes exceeding 160£, but not exceeding 400£; 150£ on Incomes exceeding 400£, but not exceeding 500£; 120£ on Incomes exceeding 500£, but not exceeding 600£; and 70£ on Incomes exceeding 600£, but not exceeding 700£. (b) Allowance (subject to statutory limits and conditions) for life insurance premiums paid by the taxpayer. (c) Individuals with total Incomes not exceeding 2,000£ were entitled to such relief as would reduce the rate on their earned Income to 9d. in the £ for the years 1907-8 to 1913-4, and, for the year 1914-5, to 1s. where the total income did not exceed 1,000£, to 1s. 2d. where it exceeded 1,000£, and did not exceed 1,500£, and to 1s. 4d. where it exceeded 1,500£. Individuals with total Incomes exceeding 2,000£, but not exceeding 3,000£, were entitled to such relief as would reduce the rate on their earned Income to 1s. in the £ for the years 1909-10 to 1913-4, and for the year 1914-5 to 1s. 6½d. where the total income did not exceed 2,500£, and to no relief where it exceeded 2,500£. Any individual whose total Income exceeded 160£, but did not exceed 500£, was entitled to (d) such relief for the year 1914-5 as would reduce the rate on his unearned income to 1s. 4d. where the total Income did not exceed 300£, and to 1s. 6½d. where it exceeded 300£, and he was also entitled to (e) relief from the tax on 10£ for the years 1909-10 to 1913-4, and to 20£ for the year 1914-5 for each of his children living and under 16 years of age. The relief under (c) and (d) was in addition to, and not in derogation of, that under (a), (b) and (e).

§ The Net Produce represents the yield of the assessments for any particular year, irrespective of the date of actual collection. See note \* on p. 9.

‡ Estimates. The statistics originally compiled were incomplete owing to a necessary change in practice following legislation.

41

INCOME TAX.

49

## INCOME TAX.

No. 16.—GROSS AMOUNT of INCOME in Classes brought under the REVIEW  
INCOME TAX in each Year ended  
(Compiled from the Annual Reports)

SOURCES OF INCOME.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.	1906-7.	1907-8.
Schedule A:—From the Ownership of Lands, Houses, &c. :—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Lands, including rent charges under Tithes Commutation Act, Farm-houses, Farm-buildings, &c.†	52,696,364	52,463,477	52,162,825	52,403,253	52,257,909	52,151,543	52,053,135	51,956,000
Houses, Messuages, Tenements, &c.†	178,963,147	184,572,687	188,505,376	197,063,235	201,572,703	205,486,455	210,366,907	213,552,200
Other Property . . . . .	1,210,668	1,195,773	1,219,205	1,327,971	1,296,701	1,310,673	1,291,502	1,291,900
Schedule B:—From the Occupation of Lands.†	17,608,766	17,589,800	17,541,703	17,544,460	17,479,547	17,460,062	17,496,832	17,380,178
Schedule C:—From British, Indian, Colonial, and Foreign Government Securities :—								
British . . . . .	14,111,868	16,161,851	17,137,028	15,988,920	15,939,618	15,903,607	15,683,191	15,874,978
Indian . . . . .	3,643,140	3,690,823	3,744,912	3,762,508	3,831,119	3,951,497	4,236,366	4,442,905
Indian Guaranteed Railways . . . . .	4,924,490	5,190,085	5,203,865	4,933,331	4,929,066	4,911,310	4,531,871	4,482,727
Colonial . . . . .	11,520,008	11,832,716	12,369,514	12,869,426	13,553,540	13,900,601	13,932,722	13,824,761
Foreign . . . . .	7,155,802	7,413,172	7,566,129	7,893,646	7,327,297	8,162,659	8,333,124	9,589,863
Schedule D:—From Businesses, Concerns, Professions, Employments (except those of a public nature) and certain Interest :—								
Businesses, Professions, &c., not otherwise detailed (including Salaries of Employés).†	347,003,759	361,538,434	365,096,354	367,405,803	365,763,420	367,814,155	373,057,495	392,379,859
Particular Properties described in Rule No. 3, Schedule A, 5 & 6 Vict. c. 35.								
Railways in the United Kingdom†	40,673,870	38,710,808	38,050,563	40,606,900	41,211,420	41,241,692	42,070,308	42,688,081
Coal Mines . . . . .	12,030,010	17,641,593	20,258,907	21,194,470	21,235,729	19,990,972	16,371,678	16,400,000
Other Mines . . . . .								
Gasworks . . . . .	6,361,750	5,890,013	5,469,445	6,776,081	7,806,530	7,413,611	7,317,855	7,000,000
Ironworks . . . . .	5,380,418	6,600,263	4,020,621	3,414,896	3,134,867	2,683,637	3,030,532	4,500,000
Waterworks . . . . .	4,676,497	4,706,725	4,832,637	5,103,011	5,327,082	5,816,300	5,694,589	5,900,000
Canals, Docks, &c. . . . .	3,426,375	3,235,943	3,391,905	3,515,518	3,608,443	3,847,201	3,810,873	4,200,000
Other Concerns (Quarries, Markets, Tolls, &c., Fishings and Shootings, Cemeteries, Salt Springs or Works, and Alum Works)	2,994,015	2,905,035	2,812,137	3,069,353	3,140,536	3,102,923	2,877,998	2,759,000
Indian, Colonial, and Foreign Securities (other than Government Securities).	8,538,360	9,367,766	9,789,782	10,601,411	11,404,180	14,794,821	16,017,528	17,160,000
Coupons (48 & 49 Vict. c. 51. s. 26) . . . . .	10,442,452	10,454,343	10,557,517	10,765,314	10,465,377	12,061,156	13,767,315	14,385,930
Railways out of the United Kingdom	14,007,655	14,610,574	14,406,966	15,440,580	14,551,530	16,111,221	18,736,190	21,230,000
Other Profits and Interest . . . . .	10,503,766	12,061,087	12,760,437	14,320,249	17,118,685	13,777,656	15,917,762	14,517,758
Schedule E:—Salaries of Government, Corporation, and Public Company Officials :—								
(a) Government and other Officials not included under head (b).†	22,010,382	23,271,040	22,877,926	22,630,314	22,325,098	23,159,050	23,000,537	23,882,986
(b) Corporation and Public Company Officials.†	52,762,433	55,880,385	59,563,862	63,448,925	67,049,193	70,029,754	73,531,004	80,117,014

\* Estimates. The statistics originally compiled were incomplete owing to a necessary change in practice following legislation.  
† For amounts in each division of the United Kingdom, see the next Table.



## INCOME TAX.

of the INLAND REVENUE DEPARTMENT for the PURPOSES of the  
5th April, from 1900-1 to 1914-5.  
(of the Inland Revenue Department.)

1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4.	1914-5.	SOURCES OF INCOME.	
£	₹	₹	£	£	£	£		
51,804,826	51,910,719	52,204,614	52,219,676	52,238,213	52,284,250	52,200,260	Schedule A:—From the Ownership of Lands, Houses, &c. :—	
216,664,907	218,928,138	222,238,301	223,813,446	225,900,508	228,638,670	231,462,637	Lands, including rent charges under Tithes Commutation Act, Farm-houses, Farm-buildings, &c.†	
1,329,041	1,307,689	1,204,098	1,297,210	1,307,585	1,339,189	1,301,396	Houses, Messuages, Tenements, &c.†	
17,386,798	17,392,508	17,438,900	17,457,799	17,434,591	17,500,213	17,550,631	Other Property.	
							Schedule B:—From the Occupation of Lands.†	
							Schedule C:—From British, Indian, Colonial, and Foreign Government Securities:—	
15,229,296	15,062,720	14,834,126	14,458,374	14,340,843	13,695,303	13,429,920	British.	
4,587,699	4,810,530	4,977,656	5,179,069	5,244,143	5,181,732	5,123,818	Indian.	
4,449,510	4,644,989	4,677,130	4,574,044	4,508,146	4,524,971	4,644,171	Indian Guaranteed Railways.	
14,093,110	15,019,764	15,430,294	15,326,413	15,186,431	16,106,688	17,500,793	Colonial.	
9,111,361	9,599,224	9,643,152	9,970,287	11,000,007	11,659,633	12,171,978	Foreign.	
							Schedule D:—From Businesses, Concerns, Professions, Employments (except those of a public nature) and certain Interest:—	
408,703,827	400,874,957	415,585,371	421,755,759	444,864,089	483,073,777	517,485,886	Businesses, Professions, &c., not otherwise detailed (including Salaries of Employes).†	
43,360,126	41,765,275	43,438,001	46,099,539	47,565,310	45,700,968	47,955,376	Particular Properties described in Rule No. 3, Schedule A, 5 & 6 Vict. c. 35.	
16,614,322	18,460,036	19,342,747	18,347,700	19,068,027	18,232,915	19,062,524		Railways in the United Kingdom.†
7,834,201	7,384,331	8,115,579	1,332,928	1,229,642	1,378,574	1,562,665		Coal Mines.
5,101,350	3,850,141	3,233,472	8,795,150	9,483,583	9,115,315	9,279,975		Other Mines.
6,168,669	6,062,271	6,130,521	3,429,170	3,476,072	4,172,225	5,231,968		Gasworks.
4,242,526	4,045,940	4,171,891	6,608,201	6,781,237	6,581,496	6,855,219		Ironworks.
2,722,309	2,515,832	2,535,100	4,182,172	4,357,514	4,729,330	4,760,794		Waterworks.
			2,607,186	2,645,140	2,578,166	2,837,540		Canals, Docks, &c.
18,475,404	19,658,731	23,075,904	23,760,078	25,892,100	28,748,408	37,725,952		Other Concerns (Quarries, Markets, Tolls, &c., Fishings and Shootings, Cemeteries, Salt Springs or Works, and Am Works).
15,105,979	15,000,810	16,760,184	17,059,648	17,340,770	19,159,728	20,627,625		Indian, Colonial, and Foreign Securities (other than Government Securities).
23,014,330	24,430,047	25,488,253	28,016,128	31,250,110	32,732,541	33,072,805	Coupons (48 & 49 Vict. c. 51. s. 26).	
14,258,188	14,456,750	14,534,156	16,654,104	14,634,107	14,430,101	16,500,256	Railways out of the United Kingdom.	
							Other Profits and Interest.	
							Schedule E:—Salaries of Government, Corporation, and Public Company Officials:—	
24,411,430	24,947,536	25,692,330	26,506,697	27,701,866	28,610,827	32,620,000	(a) Government and other Officials not included under head (b)†.	
85,176,567	88,980,894	94,005,085	100,682,556	107,906,299	116,079,207	124,633,770	(b) Corporation and Public Company Officials.†	

‡ Decrease due to the decisions in the case of the Attorney General v. London County Council.

† Owing to the delay in passing the Finance Bill for 1909-10, the figures for that year (except those under Schedule C) are somewhat below, and those for the year 1910-1 somewhat above, normal.

‡ In 1914-5 there was a change in the law under which the taxpayer's liability was enlarged.

## INCOME TAX.

No. 17.—GROSS AMOUNT of certain classes of INCOME brought under the REVIEW for each DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM, in each  
(Compiled from the Annual Reports

SOURCES OF INCOME.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.	1906-7.	1907-8.*
<b>From the Ownership of Lands (including rent charges under Tithes Commutation Act, Farmhouses, Farm-buildings, &amp;c. :—</b>								
England . . . . .	£ 36,941,018	£ 36,803,604	£ 36,624,408	£ 36,922,933	£ 36,666,228	£ 36,000,884	£ 36,515,060	£ 36,420,000
Scotland . . . . .	5,043,692	5,011,836	5,883,487	5,852,773	5,838,394	5,821,080	5,811,229	5,802,000
Ireland . . . . .	9,750,754	9,748,037	9,654,030	9,717,542	9,723,377	9,720,579	9,726,846	9,725,000
<b>TOTAL . . . . .</b>	<b>52,636,364</b>	<b>52,463,477</b>	<b>52,162,825</b>	<b>52,493,253</b>	<b>52,257,900</b>	<b>52,151,543</b>	<b>52,053,135</b>	<b>51,966,000</b>
<b>From the Ownership of Houses, Messuages, Tenements, &amp;c. :—</b>								
England . . . . .	157,159,066	162,203,275	165,623,078	174,652,012	177,665,512	181,153,140	185,451,750	188,286,000
Scotland . . . . .	17,214,007	17,655,974	18,076,100	18,556,183	19,075,518	19,475,460	19,694,578	20,193,000
Ireland . . . . .	4,538,274	4,653,438	4,800,298	4,754,140	4,831,673	4,857,855	5,010,579	5,073,200
<b>TOTAL . . . . .</b>	<b>178,963,147</b>	<b>184,572,687</b>	<b>188,505,376</b>	<b>197,963,235</b>	<b>201,572,703</b>	<b>205,486,455</b>	<b>210,396,907</b>	<b>213,552,200</b>
<b>From the Occupation of Lands :—</b>								
England . . . . .	12,380,171	12,369,000	12,328,965	12,356,852	12,295,156	12,279,160	12,258,777	12,200,337
Scotland . . . . .	1,979,610	1,969,804	1,960,009	1,949,322	1,944,445	1,941,745	1,935,985	1,939,000
Ireland . . . . .	3,248,985	3,250,087	3,252,720	3,238,276	3,239,046	3,239,157	3,242,070	3,240,751
<b>TOTAL . . . . .</b>	<b>17,608,766</b>	<b>17,589,800</b>	<b>17,541,703</b>	<b>17,544,450</b>	<b>17,479,547</b>	<b>17,460,062</b>	<b>17,436,832</b>	<b>17,380,178</b>
<b>Profits of Businesses, Professions, &amp;c., not otherwise detailed (including Salaries of Employés) :—</b>								
England . . . . .	300,280,234	312,073,871	315,877,012	317,126,464	315,570,425	318,318,069	322,575,429	330,027,029
Scotland . . . . .	36,721,001	38,290,168	38,041,326	36,854,143	36,069,953	36,658,888	36,230,520	41,890,020
Ireland . . . . .	10,002,524	10,274,515	10,277,316	10,425,196	10,523,042	10,837,198	11,251,537	11,462,801
<b>TOTAL . . . . .</b>	<b>347,003,759</b>	<b>360,538,494</b>	<b>364,095,354</b>	<b>364,405,803</b>	<b>362,163,420</b>	<b>365,814,155</b>	<b>370,057,486</b>	<b>383,379,850</b>
<b>Profits of Railways in the United Kingdom :—</b>								
England . . . . .	34,008,714	32,358,674	31,372,480	33,683,846	34,186,005	34,139,266	34,884,411	35,572,111
Scotland . . . . .	4,994,439	4,806,069	5,149,655	5,269,926	5,358,590	5,443,725	5,526,186	5,412,765
Ireland . . . . .	1,670,717	1,546,045	1,537,428	1,653,028	1,666,825	1,658,701	1,659,711	1,704,105
<b>TOTAL . . . . .</b>	<b>40,673,870</b>	<b>38,710,808</b>	<b>38,059,563</b>	<b>40,606,800</b>	<b>41,211,420</b>	<b>41,241,692</b>	<b>42,070,308</b>	<b>42,688,981</b>
<b>(a) Salaries of Government and other Officials not included under head (b) :—</b>								
England . . . . .	21,310,235	21,939,540	21,537,011	21,303,534	20,995,179	21,434,836	21,850,098	22,130,173
Scotland . . . . .	294,730	296,465	297,399	300,870	301,075	311,604	315,213	316,724
Ireland . . . . .	1,014,347	1,015,029	1,023,510	1,023,910	1,028,844	1,412,520	1,435,226	1,436,089
<b>TOTAL . . . . .</b>	<b>22,619,312</b>	<b>23,271,034</b>	<b>22,877,920</b>	<b>22,630,314</b>	<b>22,325,098</b>	<b>23,159,060</b>	<b>23,600,537</b>	<b>23,882,986</b>
<b>(b) Salaries, &amp;c., of Corporation and Public Company Officials :—</b>								
England . . . . .	45,033,232	47,810,881	51,039,660	54,484,514	57,661,275	60,228,035	63,285,303	60,069,827
Scotland . . . . .	5,546,508	5,815,822	6,070,075	6,397,133	6,664,584	6,994,205	7,306,438	7,033,276
Ireland . . . . .	2,180,698	2,253,682	2,433,227	2,567,278	2,693,334	2,804,514	2,936,203	3,113,911
<b>TOTAL . . . . .</b>	<b>52,760,438</b>	<b>55,880,385</b>	<b>59,542,962</b>	<b>63,448,925</b>	<b>67,019,193</b>	<b>70,026,754</b>	<b>73,527,944</b>	<b>70,217,014</b>

\* Estimates. The statistics originally compiled were incomplete owing to a necessary change in practice following legislation.

## INCOME TAX.

of the INLAND REVENUE DEPARTMENT for the PURPOSES of the INCOME TAX,  
Year ended 5th April, from 1900-1 to 1914-5.  
(of the Inland Revenue Department.)

1908-9.	1909-10.†	1910-1.†	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4.	1914-5.	SOURCES OF INCOME.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	From the Ownership of Lands (including rent charges under Tithes Commutation Act, Farmhouses, Farm-buildings, &c.) :—
36,384,362	36,366,067	36,843,600	36,790,219	36,813,122	36,871,411	36,863,052	England.
5,772,165	5,775,705	5,757,167	5,738,951	5,730,311	5,713,417	5,698,019	Scotland.
9,738,299	9,708,027	9,693,841	9,690,506	9,694,760	9,689,422	9,703,198	Ireland.
51,894,826	51,910,719	52,204,614	52,219,676	52,238,213	52,284,250	52,266,269	TOTAL.
							From the Ownership of Houses, Messuages, Tenements, &c. :—
191,076,537	193,223,022	196,195,736	197,631,971	199,647,729	202,017,755	204,270,575	England.
20,461,454	20,572,808	20,761,345	20,858,209	20,978,462	21,201,911	21,738,642	Scotland.
5,126,916	5,132,303	5,276,220	5,323,266	5,364,407	5,419,004	5,453,620	Ireland.
216,664,907	218,928,133	222,233,301	223,813,446	225,990,598	228,638,676	231,462,837	TOTAL.
							From the Occupation of Lands :—
12,208,126	12,202,395	12,282,010	12,307,697	12,286,168	12,354,122	12,400,573	England.
1,932,262	1,933,727	1,925,858	1,918,385	1,912,342	1,912,120	1,903,297	Scotland.
3,246,410	3,256,386	3,231,092	3,231,717	3,232,581	3,233,971	3,241,761	Ireland.
17,386,798	17,392,508	17,438,960	17,457,799	17,434,581	17,500,213	17,550,631	TOTAL.
							Profits of Businesses, Professions, &c., not otherwise detailed (including Salaries of Employés) :—
352,568,350	346,714,137	360,390,382	366,884,788	386,769,575	419,722,740	449,463,435	England.
44,268,040	42,059,168	43,283,422	42,855,647	45,482,981	50,159,292	54,533,954	Scotland.
11,896,537	12,101,652	11,911,767	12,015,324	12,611,533	13,191,736	13,486,497	Ireland.
408,703,827	400,874,957	415,585,571	421,755,759	444,864,089	483,073,777	517,485,886	TOTAL.
							Profits of Railways in the United Kingdom :—
36,323,673	34,884,536	36,279,547	38,728,234	39,966,383	38,562,619	40,370,421	England.
5,310,576	5,265,134	5,402,118	5,573,607	5,850,290	5,373,831	5,695,023	Scotland.
1,725,877	1,615,605	1,756,936	1,797,698	1,748,637	1,764,518	1,880,932	Ireland.
43,360,126	41,765,275	43,438,601	46,099,539	47,565,310	45,700,968	47,955,376	TOTAL.
							(a) Salaries of Government and other Officials not included under head (b) :—
22,651,122	23,078,706	23,887,050	24,708,162	25,832,143	26,741,535	30,715,276	England.
319,237	320,764	325,073	334,202	365,081	385,608	380,267	Scotland.
1,441,131	1,448,060	1,478,407	1,464,333	1,503,742	1,513,484	1,515,437	Ireland.
24,411,490	24,847,530	25,692,330	26,506,697	27,701,866	28,640,827	32,620,000	TOTAL.
							(b) Salaries, &c., of Corporation and Public Company Officials :—
73,516,140	77,031,404	81,475,498	87,485,822	94,040,060	102,122,528	108,729,742	England.
8,300,482	8,590,327	8,982,761	9,511,258	10,031,823	10,714,332	11,403,053	Scotland.
3,260,936	3,359,073	3,540,831	3,685,476	3,825,381	4,142,347	4,410,973	Ireland.
85,176,567	88,980,894	94,005,085	100,682,556	107,900,269	116,979,207	124,633,776	TOTAL.

† Owing to the delay in passing the Finance Bill for 1909-10 the figures for that year are somewhat below, and those for 1910-1 somewhat above, normal.

## ESTATE AND PROBATE, &amp;c. DUTIES.

No. 18.—NET CAPITAL VALUE OF PROPERTY ON WHICH ESTATE DUTY  
ended 31st March

(The Totals are compiled from the Annual Reports of the Inland  
United Kingdom are specially

YEARS ended 31st March.	England.	Scotland.	Ireland.	Total.	England.	Scotland.
	Personalty.				Realty.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901-2	181,727,000	23,413,000	9,053,000	214,193,000	51,934,000	6,131,000
1902-3	182,045,000	23,537,000	7,902,000	213,484,000	54,192,000	6,575,000
1903-4	180,508,000	20,575,000	9,331,000	210,414,000	51,582,000	5,780,000
1904-5	176,689,000	23,306,000	9,393,000	209,388,000	47,025,000	6,761,000
1905-6	186,074,000	23,688,000	7,067,000	216,829,000	47,753,000	6,795,000
1906-7	209,226,000	22,389,000	9,745,000	241,360,000	50,762,000	6,249,000
1907-8	191,501,000	22,204,000	9,707,000	226,412,000	47,067,000	6,059,000
1908-9	186,525,000	25,591,000	9,692,000	221,808,000	44,150,000	6,030,000
1909-10	203,755,000	22,862,000	8,534,000	235,151,000	43,240,000	5,382,000
1910-1	190,405,000	23,627,000	11,629,000	225,661,000	40,378,000	5,071,000
1911-2	186,089,000	23,889,000	10,235,000	220,213,000	40,811,000	6,134,000
1912-3	191,091,000	28,747,000	10,378,000	231,116,000	41,343,000	5,524,000
1913-4	207,036,000	31,432,000	11,057,000	250,425,000	39,464,000	6,126,000
1914-5	197,247,000	32,360,000	11,486,000	241,102,000	51,960,000	6,327,000
1915-6		Not available.				Not available.

NOTE.—In this statement Leasehold Properties are classified under Personalty, that being the

## ESTATE AND PROBATE, &amp;c. DUTIES.

(or PROBATE, INVENTORY or ACCOUNT DUTY) was paid in the Years 1902 to 1916.

*Revenue Department, but the details for the various divisions of the compiled by that Department.)*

Ireland.	Total.	England.	Scotland.	Ireland.	Total.	YEARS ended 31st March.
Realty.		Total.				
£	£	£	£	£	£	
3,409,000	61,564,000	233,061,000	29,544,000	12,554,000	275,759,000	1901-2
3,669,000	64,436,000	236,237,000	30,112,000	11,571,000	277,920,000	1902-3
3,883,000	61,235,000	232,100,000	26,335,000	13,214,000	271,669,000	1903-4
2,970,000	56,756,000	223,714,000	30,067,000	12,363,000	266,144,000	1904-5
3,673,000	58,221,000	234,727,000	30,483,000	11,310,000	276,550,000	1905-6
3,210,000	60,230,000	250,963,000	28,638,000	12,964,000	301,590,000	1906-7
3,200,000	56,326,000	241,568,000	28,263,000	12,907,000	282,738,000	1907-8
3,158,000	53,338,000	230,075,000	31,621,000	12,850,000	275,146,000	1908-9
3,806,000	52,428,000	246,095,000	28,244,000	12,340,000	287,579,000	1909-10
3,268,000	48,717,000	230,763,000	28,698,000	14,897,000	274,378,000	1910-1
2,785,000	48,730,000	236,900,000	30,023,000	13,020,000	279,943,000	1911-2
2,723,000	49,590,000	233,334,000	34,271,000	13,101,000	280,706,000	1912-3
3,421,000	49,011,000	246,500,000	37,558,000	15,378,000	299,456,000	1913-4
3,189,000	61,476,000	249,207,000	38,696,000	14,675,000	302,578,000	1914-5
Not available.			Not available.			1915-6

basis for ascertaining the capital upon which the Annual Local Taxation Grants are founded.

ESTATE DUTIES.

No. 19.—CLASSIFICATION of the NUMBER of ESTATES and CAPITAL VALUE of  
31st MARCH  
(Compiled from the Annual Reports)

CLASS.	1906-7.	1907-8.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4.	1914-5.	1915-6.
	I. NUMBER OF									
	Number.									
Small Estates { Not exceeding 300l. gross value - Exceeding 300l. but not exceeding 500l. gross value.	18,995 9,311	19,340 9,736	19,481 9,640	19,955 9,960	19,568 9,612	20,483 10,123	20,565 10,324	21,818 10,806	21,858 11,007	23,944 11,836
Net—										
Exceeding 100l. but not exceeding 500l.	5,990	6,374	6,422	6,628	6,151	6,179	6,130	6,199	6,347	6,477
" 500l. " " 1,000l.	10,516	10,782	10,729	11,130	10,948	11,322	11,160	11,837	12,302	12,858
" 1,000l. " " 5,000l.	17,098	17,356	17,266	14,509	14,499	14,855	15,188	16,004	16,354	17,736
" 5,000l. " " 10,000l.	2,473	2,341	2,328	3,184	3,115	3,174	3,419	3,537	3,471	3,957
" 10,000l. " " 20,000l.				1,963	1,967	2,042	1,935	2,239	2,164	2,442
" 20,000l. " " 25,000l.				434	401	424	434	475	475	545
" 25,000l. " " 40,000l.				651	633	650	678	723	732	810
" 40,000l. " " 50,000l.	909	908	918	204	220	225	219	226	235	236
" 50,000l. " " 70,000l.				284	230	246	261	236	287	207
" 70,000l. " " 75,000l.	314	278	297	35	43	31	45	49	38	34
" 75,000l. " " 100,000l.	127	144	155	110	126	153	137	155	158	155
" 100,000l. " " 150,000l.	159	109	136	125	113	136	118	155	118	144
" 150,000l. " " 200,000l.				51	61	69	69	55	54	62
" 200,000l. " " 250,000l.	104	90	78	33	22	39	30	22	34	29
" 250,000l. " " 400,000l.				49	48	32	38	37	40	51
" 400,000l. " " 500,000l.	58	51	50	8	11	6	14	17	17	9
" 500,000l. " " 600,000l.				6	1	11	4	10	10	9
" 600,000l. " " 750,000l.	18	11	13	4	2	3	—	5	4	12
" 750,000l. " " 800,000l.				3	2	—	—	—	—	1
" 800,000l. " " 1,000,000l.		6	2	4	4	3	—	3	—	5
" 1,000,000l. " " 1,500,000l.		4	4	1	11	2	8	7	7	3
" 1,500,000l. " " 2,000,000l.		—	2	1	—	2	—	2	—	2
" 2,000,000l. " " 2,500,000l.	10	1	1	1	2	—	—	1	—	—
" 2,500,000l. " " 3,000,000l.		—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	1
" 3,000,000l. " " —		2	2	1	—	1	1	—	1	1
TOTAL	66,082	67,533	67,524	69,374	67,795	70,222	70,788	74,642	75,730	81,076
II. CAPITAL VALUE										
Amount in thousands of £.										
Small Estates { Not exceeding 300l. gross value - Exceeding 300l. but not exceeding 500l. gross value.	3,662 3,729	3,725 3,876	3,756 3,850	3,837 3,980	3,753 3,901	3,897 3,994	3,946 4,082	4,180 4,318	4,189 4,380	
Net—										
Exceeding 100l. but not exceeding 500l.	2,611	2,977	2,862	2,887	2,674	2,780	2,647	2,705	2,855	
" 500l. " " 1,000l.	8,617	9,110	9,123	9,336	9,070	9,400	9,230	9,943	10,380	
" 1,000l. " " 5,000l.	61,588	65,373	64,508	38,949	38,775	39,314	38,187	42,783	44,613	
" 5,000l. " " 10,000l.				26,054	25,347	26,247	28,038	28,646	29,273	
" 10,000l. " " 20,000l.				31,866	31,488	31,086	31,390	35,146	35,112	
" 20,000l. " " 25,000l.	42,505	40,297	40,370	10,355	9,693	10,339	10,032	11,356	12,583	
" 25,000l. " " 40,000l.				23,450	21,123	22,411	22,776	23,956	25,980	
" 40,000l. " " 50,000l.	34,539	35,493	34,421	10,959	10,756	10,789	10,622	10,548	11,513	
" 50,000l. " " 70,000l.				17,364	14,489	14,906	16,338	15,450	18,737	
" 70,000l. " " 75,000l.	19,095	19,768	19,534	2,484	3,316	2,408	3,620	3,686	2,878	
" 75,000l. " " 100,000l.	11,352	13,972	13,900	10,741	12,560	13,060	12,901	14,275	14,087	
" 100,000l. " " 150,000l.	19,292	16,452	16,847	16,362	13,991	16,372	16,229	18,614	17,497	
" 150,000l. " " 200,000l.				10,263	10,682	12,410	10,586	8,964	10,005	
" 200,000l. " " 250,000l.	22,356	18,748	17,339	6,615	4,223	8,842	6,146	5,067	7,120	
" 250,000l. " " 400,000l.				16,885	16,738	11,186	10,902	13,761	14,233	
" 400,000l. " " 500,000l.	21,293	20,086	20,116	5,343	5,904	2,219	7,764	7,115	6,648	
" 500,000l. " " 600,000l.				3,572	2,385	4,786	3,513	3,396	5,416	
" 600,000l. " " 750,000l.				1,941	4,121	8,506	3,373	2,905	7,163	
" 750,000l. " " 800,000l.	12,963			1,945	3,118	2,398	217	2,387	86	
" 800,000l. " " 1,000,000l.		6,192	—4*	5,911	934	4,778	4,467	5,275	4,003	
" 1,000,000l. " " 1,500,000l.		4,592	6,531	3,510	12,316	1,134	8,880	7,641	5,649	
" 1,500,000l. " " 2,000,000l.		2	2,657	2,955	—1,364*	7,198	7,056	322	1,827	
" 2,000,000l. " " 2,500,000l.		2,546	2,210	2,319	8,238	1,025	—4,880*	4,279	—2,253*	
" 2,500,000l. " " 3,000,000l.	34,138	20	—	2,512	112	—2,615*	5,198	2,591	190	
" 3,000,000l. " " —		8,610	5,001	14,907	4,477	9,614	5,062	7,033	12,598	
TOTAL	298,460	282,294	270,903	283,662	272,725	278,369	279,253	296,432	307,284	

\* Capital transferred, in the year, to other classes exceeded that brought into this class.

ESTATE DUTIES.

ESTATES or Portions of Estates liable to ESTATE DUTY in each of the YEARS ended 1907 to 1916.

(of the Inland Revenue Department.)

1906-7.	1907-8.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4.	1914-5.	1915-6.	CLASS.
ESTATES.										CLASS.
Percentage proportion to Total.										
28·745 14·090	28·635 14·417	28·850 14·276	28·764 14·400	28·863 14·178	29·169 14·416	29·052 14·584	29·232 14·477	28·860 14·533	29·316 14·492	Small Estates
9·064 15·914 25·874 3·742 1·376 0·475 0·192 0·241 0·157 0·088 0·027 0·015	9·438 15·966 25·700 3·466 1·345 0·412 0·213 0·161 0·133 0·076 0·016 0·006 0·003	9·511 15·889 25·570 3·448 1·360 0·440 0·230 0·201 0·116 0·074 0·019 0·003 0·003	9·554 16·056 20·914 4·590 2·839 0·625 0·933 0·294 0·409 0·059 0·159 0·180 0·074 0·049 0·071 0·012 0·069 0·006 0·004 0·006 0·001 0·001 0·001 0·001	9·073 16·148 21·396 4·595 2·901 0·531 0·934 0·325 0·339 0·064 0·185 0·167 0·090 0·033 0·071 0·016 0·002 0·009 0·004 0·006 0·001 0·001 0·001 0·001	8·799 16·123 21·154 4·520 2·903 0·604 0·926 0·320 0·350 0·044 0·194 0·194 0·098 0·055 0·046 0·016 0·006 0·004 0·004 0·003 0·003 0·003 0·001	8·660 15·765 21·466 4·830 2·734 0·613 0·958 0·309 0·368 0·064 0·193 0·197 0·097 0·042 0·054 0·020 0·006 0·006 0·004 0·004 0·011 0·003 0·003 0·001	8·305 15·865 21·441 4·738 3·000 0·636 0·968 0·308 0·310 0·065 0·208 0·208 0·074 0·029 0·050 0·023 0·013 0·007 0·004 0·009 0·003 0·001 0·001 0·001	8·380 16·243 21·593 4·583 2·837 0·627 0·963 0·310 0·379 0·059 0·209 0·156 0·071 0·045 0·053 0·022 0·013 0·008 0·004 0·005 0·009 0·004 0·002 0·001	7·930 15·743 21·715 4·845 2·990 0·667 0·992 0·315 0·364 0·042 0·180 0·176 0·075 0·035 0·062 0·011 0·011 0·015 0·001 0·006 0·004 0·002 0·004 0·002 0·001	Not exceeding 300l. gross value. Exceeding 300l. but not exceeding 500l. gross value. Net— Exceeding 100l. but not exceeding 500l. 500l. " " 1,000l. 1,000l. " " 5,000l. 5,000l. " " 10,000l. 10,000l. " " 20,000l. 20,000l. " " 25,000l. 25,000l. " " 40,000l. 40,000l. " " 50,000l. 50,000l. " " 70,000l. 70,000l. " " 75,000l. 75,000l. " " 100,000l. 100,000l. " " 150,000l. 150,000l. " " 200,000l. 200,000l. " " 250,000l. 250,000l. " " 400,000l. 400,000l. " " 500,000l. 500,000l. " " 600,000l. 600,000l. " " 750,000l. 750,000l. " " 800,000l. 800,000l. " " 1,000,000l. 1,000,000l. " " 1,500,000l. 1,500,000l. " " 2,000,000l. 2,000,000l. " " 2,500,000l. 2,500,000l. " " 3,000,000l.
100·000	100·000	100·000	100·000	100·000	100·000	100·000	100·000	100·000	100·000	TOTAL.
OF ESTATES.										CLASS.
Percentage proportion to Total.										
1·2 1·3	1·3 1·4	1·4 1·4	1·3 1·4	1·4 1·4	1·4 1·4	1·4 1·5	1·4 1·5	1·4 1·5	1·4 1·4	Small Estates
0·9 2·9 20·6 14·3 11·7 6·6 3·8 6·4 7·5 7·1 4·3 11·4	1·0 3·2 23·2 14·3 12·6 7·0 5·0 5·8 6·6 7·1 3·7 1·6 0·0 0·0 3·1	1·1 3·4 23·8 14·9 12·7 7·2 5·1 6·2 6·4 7·4 2·9 -0·0 2·4 1·0 1·9	1·0 3·3 13·7 3·6 3·3 0·9 3·8 3·6 2·3 1·9 0·7 1·8 1·2 0·7 0·8 5·0	1·0 3·3 14·2 3·6 7·7 3·9 5·3 5·1 1·5 6·1 1·5 0·3 4·5 -0·5 3·0 0·4 1·6	1·0 3·4 14·1 3·7 8·1 3·9 5·1 4·6 3·2 4·0 2·2 1·7 0·4 2·6 0·4 -0·9 3·5	0·9 3·3 14·0 3·6 8·2 1·3 4·6 5·9 2·2 3·9 2·9 1·7 1·6 3·2 2·5 -1·7 1·8	0·9 3·4 14·4 3·8 8·1 3·6 5·2 4·8 3·0 4·6 1·7 2·4 1·1 0·8 2·6 1·4 0·9 2·4	0·9 3·4 14·5 4·1 11·4 0·9 3·8 6·1 2·3 2·2 4·6 2·2 1·1 2·3 1·8 1·3 1·8 0·6 4·2	Not available.	Not exceeding 300l. gross value. Exceeding 300l. but not exceeding 500l. gross value. Net— Exceeding 100l. but not exceeding 500l. 500l. " " 1,000l. 1,000l. " " 5,000l. 5,000l. " " 10,000l. 10,000l. " " 20,000l. 20,000l. " " 25,000l. 25,000l. " " 40,000l. 40,000l. " " 50,000l. 50,000l. " " 70,000l. 70,000l. " " 75,000l. 75,000l. " " 100,000l. 100,000l. " " 150,000l. 150,000l. " " 200,000l. 200,000l. " " 250,000l. 250,000l. " " 400,000l. 400,000l. " " 500,000l. 500,000l. " " 600,000l. 600,000l. " " 750,000l. 750,000l. " " 800,000l. 800,000l. " " 1,000,000l. 1,000,000l. " " 1,500,000l. 1,500,000l. " " 2,000,000l. 2,000,000l. " " 2,500,000l. 2,500,000l. " " 3,000,000l.
100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	TOTAL.

## INHABITED HOUSE DUTY.

No. 20.—NUMBER and ANNUAL VALUES of PRIVATE DWELLING  
(II.) EXEMPT  
(Compiled from the Annual Reports

YEARS ended 31st March.	(I.) CHARGED TO DUTY.					
	NUMBER OF DWELLING HOUSES, &c.			VALUE OF DWELLING HOUSES, &c.		
	ENGLAND.	SCOTLAND.	GREAT BRITAIN.	ENGLAND.	SCOTLAND.	GREAT BRITAIN.
	(1) PRIVATE DWELLING HOUSES (£20 Annual Value and Upwards).					
	No.	No.	No.	£	£	£
1900-1	1,087,090	100,668	1,187,758	51,400,688	4,337,885	55,738,573
1901-2†	1,127,767	103,319	1,231,086	53,208,125	4,433,042	57,642,067
1902-3	1,157,700	106,902	1,264,602	54,220,623	4,555,809	58,782,522
1903-4†	1,230,620	110,779	1,350,399	57,540,772	4,709,074	62,250,746
1904-5	1,267,022	114,603	1,381,625	58,307,782	4,834,884	63,142,666
1905-6	1,296,069	117,424	1,414,383	59,188,735	4,935,146	64,123,881
1906-7†	1,326,713	119,768	1,446,481	60,649,314	5,032,408	65,681,722
1907-8‡	1,344,960	122,597	1,467,557	61,168,262	5,125,000	66,293,262
1908-9	1,366,105	125,068	1,491,773	61,863,282	5,214,307	67,077,589
1909-10	1,380,300	126,637	1,507,056	62,349,963	5,255,349	67,605,312
1910-1†	1,404,118	128,444	1,532,562	63,407,801	5,353,697	68,761,498
1911-2†	1,414,720	130,203	1,544,923	63,408,722	5,374,905	68,783,627
1912-3	1,426,947	131,764	1,558,711	63,505,942	5,383,048	68,889,990
1913-4	1,440,027	133,623	1,574,250	63,882,188	5,428,628	69,310,816
1914-5	1,455,200	136,017	1,592,117	64,048,415	5,518,391	69,566,806
	(2) ALL PREMISES (including above Private Dwelling Houses).					
	No.	No.	No.	£	£	£
1900-1	1,516,704	113,511	1,630,215	76,371,505	5,009,803	81,381,398
1901-2†	1,550,981	116,221	1,676,202	78,688,966	5,114,610	83,803,576
1902-3	1,592,634	119,637	1,712,201	79,846,408	5,237,244	85,083,652
1903-4†	1,692,330	123,703	1,816,042	84,708,048	5,404,140	90,113,097
1904-5	1,720,883	127,524	1,848,400	85,417,004	5,534,203	90,951,207
1905-6	1,745,074	130,204	1,876,178	85,900,306	5,626,734	91,527,040
1906-7†	1,773,598	132,475	1,906,073	87,228,742	5,721,306	92,950,108
1907-8‡	1,791,547	135,331	1,926,878	87,619,335	5,819,665	93,439,000
1908-9	1,812,285	138,380	1,950,665	88,100,163	5,906,744	94,006,907
1909-10	1,825,038	139,416	1,964,454	88,290,842	5,940,970	94,239,012
1910-1†	1,856,707	141,187	1,997,894	90,134,902	6,025,880	96,160,782
1911-2†	1,865,772	142,707	2,008,569	90,111,142	6,030,238	96,141,380
1912-3	1,873,025	144,221	2,018,146	89,630,443	6,026,863	94,657,306
1913-4	1,885,083	145,947	2,031,630	89,767,123	6,065,439	94,832,562
1914-5	1,897,592	149,196	2,046,788	89,690,419	6,153,518	94,843,937

*Note.*—The inhabited house duty does not extend to Ireland. For amount of the duty paid into  
† New assessments came into force for the Metropolis in 1901-2, 1906-7, and 1911-2, and for the  
remainder of Great Britain in 1903-4, and 1910-1.  
‡ Estimates. The statistics originally compiled were incomplete owing to a necessary change in  
practice following legislation.



## INHABITED HOUSE DUTY.

HOUSES and of ALL PREMISES, (I.) CHARGED to DUTY, and  
from DUTY.  
(of the Inland Revenue Department.)

(II.) EXEMPT FROM DUTY.†						Years ended 31st March.
NUMBER OF DWELLING HOUSES, &C.			VALUE OF DWELLING HOUSES, &C.			
ENGLAND.	SCOTLAND.	GREAT BRITAIN.	ENGLAND.	SCOTLAND.	GREAT BRITAIN.	
1) DWELLING HOUSES (Under £20 Annual Value).*						
No.	No.	No.	£	£	£	
4,842,905	770,423	5,613,228	46,057,711	6,073,446	52,131,157	1900-1
4,919,274	784,369	5,703,643	47,094,656	6,225,469	53,320,125	1901-2†
4,997,375	794,612	5,791,987	48,232,655	6,401,738	54,634,393	1902-3
5,034,136	799,400	5,833,536	49,581,068	6,642,330	56,223,398	1903-4†
5,122,143	812,596	5,934,741	50,763,551	6,780,192	57,543,743	1904-5
5,222,048	825,531	6,047,579	52,040,182	6,941,012	58,981,194	1905-6
5,293,968	834,082	6,128,050	53,002,972	7,057,802	60,060,774	1906-7†
5,365,497	842,503	6,208,000	54,069,217	7,170,783	61,270,000	1907-8†
5,440,338	849,922	6,281,260	55,158,451	7,216,070	62,374,521	1908-9
5,522,205	846,146	6,368,441	56,203,173	7,287,684	63,490,857	1909-10
5,528,108	850,934	6,379,092	55,867,115	7,337,223	63,224,338	1910-1†
5,607,275	851,982	6,459,257	56,838,040	7,401,284	64,239,324	1911-2†
5,652,096	853,411	6,505,507	57,568,560	7,447,433	65,015,993	1912-3
5,697,728	850,920	6,548,648	58,216,249	7,479,888	65,696,137	1913-4
5,750,732	850,141	6,600,873	58,905,719	7,499,632	66,405,371	1914-5
(2) ALL PREMISES (including Dwelling Houses).						
No.	No.	No.	£	£	£	
5,287,881	915,679	6,203,560	81,567,024	12,239,269	93,806,293	1900-1
5,374,938	928,827	6,303,765	84,300,072	12,625,570	96,925,642	1901-2†
5,455,843	940,534	6,396,377	86,564,265	12,921,349	99,485,614	1902-3
5,497,573	956,639	6,454,212	90,740,390	13,231,227	103,971,617	1903-4†
5,600,830	970,609	6,571,439	93,048,205	13,622,057	106,670,262	1904-5
5,725,750	986,962	6,712,712	96,051,710	13,930,170	109,981,880	1905-6
5,812,194	999,621	6,811,815	99,023,108	14,294,029	113,317,137	1906-7†
5,903,757	1,013,243	6,907,000	101,465,319	14,454,681	115,920,000	1907-8†
5,985,039	1,019,396	6,995,435	103,774,188	14,637,330	118,411,518	1908-9
6,080,828	1,015,238	7,096,066	105,723,718	14,710,290	120,434,008	1909-10
6,085,075	1,020,510	7,111,585	106,863,168	14,825,521	121,688,689	1910-1†
6,187,840	1,027,928	7,215,768	109,341,243	14,924,767	124,266,010	1911-2†
6,248,650	1,031,295	7,279,945	111,820,310	15,038,089	126,858,408	1912-3
6,309,723	1,030,743	7,340,466	114,002,058	15,221,342	129,223,400	1913-4
6,377,296	1,031,186	7,408,482	116,381,051	15,070,424	132,054,475	1914-5

the Exchequer under this head, see Table No. 4, p. 9.

\* Private dwelling houses of an annual value under £20 are not separately distinguished from residential shops, &c., of a like annual value.

† Excluding farmhouse and farm buildings (which are valued only as and with lands), and buildings belonging to and used for the purposes of railways, mines, &c.

LOCAL AUTHORITIES :—RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS.

No. 21.—TOTAL AMOUNT RECEIVED FROM DIRECT and INDIRECT TAXATION, and FROM UNITED KINGDOM, in each

[The Tables given below have been compiled from the

SOURCES OF RECEIPTS.	ENGLAND AND WALES.							
	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.	1906-7.
From Sources other than Loans :								
Public Rates (for details, see p. 70) . . . . .	40,734,210	42,093,668	40,438,704	50,328,412	52,941,665	56,047,715	58,255,544	59,557,190
Government Contributions † . . . . .	12,240,083	12,656,303	12,531,353	12,782,803	15,613,892	19,597,046	19,849,983	20,988,017
Tolls, Dues, and Duties ‡ . . . . .	3,821,200	3,932,227	4,004,545	4,127,130	4,233,776	4,293,408	4,378,484	4,593,100
Water Undertakings* . . . . .	3,790,210	3,802,117	4,017,078	4,184,611	4,290,780	4,509,858	4,429,778	4,615,664
Gas Undertakings . . . . .	6,035,526	6,859,302	6,805,731	7,168,705	7,385,850	7,092,515	7,073,240	7,150,098
Electric Light Undertakings . . . . .	910,323	1,271,790	1,071,908	1,881,265	2,205,001	2,566,987	2,853,537	3,094,980
Tramways and Light Railways † . . . . .	1,576,097	1,938,555	2,711,442	3,821,754	4,770,470	5,362,412	5,942,127	7,115,739
Repayments on account of Private Improvements executed by Local Authorities.	1,373,571	1,499,085	1,730,013	1,650,845	1,652,201	1,770,580	1,751,570	1,459,830
Rents, Interests, &c. not elsewhere included.	2,014,062	2,171,525	2,301,535	2,412,144	2,656,221	2,840,053	2,623,064	3,022,494
Sales of Property . . . . .	445,048	404,233	360,055	473,035	407,920	354,355	414,311	170,000
Fees, Fines, Penalties and Licences ‡ . . . . .	870,977	898,770	947,830	988,203	1,077,503	1,165,000	1,200,237	1,217,500
Miscellaneous . . . . .	3,451,044	3,472,257	3,479,937	3,916,447	4,077,086	4,679,205	4,644,192	4,013,835
From Loans* . . . . .	23,438,816	20,931,138	34,376,115	35,271,307	31,151,470	33,408,316	24,485,032	20,393,001
<b>TOTAL RECEIPTS*</b> . . . . .	<b>100,640,991</b>	<b>111,916,000</b>	<b>121,554,066</b>	<b>129,206,784</b>	<b>133,512,825</b>	<b>143,594,317</b>	<b>138,203,008</b>	<b>138,292,454</b>

\* In the similar Tables published in earlier numbers of this Abstract, the sums received and expended by the Metropolitan Water Board were not included, as no part of the expenditure of the Water Board was charged on public rates. In the year 1913-14 the Board began to issue precepts to rating authorities. The sum received under those precepts during that year was £29,493. All the sums received and expended by the Board during 1913-14 are included in the Tables.

† Including the revenue of local authorities derived from leased lines, and (for the year 1913-14) sums received on account of trolley vehicle and motor omnibus undertakings.

‡ Including 994,742*l.* in respect of markets and 7,134,673*l.* in respect of harbours, docks, canals, piers, and quays.

§ The proceeds of duties received through the Local Taxation Account, with the proceeds of the Local Taxation Licence Duties to which sec. 6 of the Finance Act, 1908, applies, are entered against the heading "Government Contributions" (see † note).

No. 22.—AMOUNT OF THE VARIOUS BRANCHES OF LOCAL EXPENDITURE in each

AUTHORITIES.	ENGLAND AND WALES.							
	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.	1906-7.
By Unions and Parishes in Relief to the Poor.	11,567,640	12,119,544	12,890,714	13,609,870	14,000,463	14,438,488	14,700,392	14,621,592
All other Parochial Expenditure payable out of Poor Rates.	1,553,258	1,589,811	1,537,965	1,737,798	1,613,457	1,540,327	1,515,010	1,482,780
From Loans . . . . .	1,310,980	1,402,324	1,944,895	2,165,278	1,384,240	1,261,321	1,121,880	850,243
By Parish Councils and Parish Meetings* . . . . .	148,304	154,885	161,246	188,699	162,956	178,762	171,563	173,317
By School Boards . . . . .	11,220,058	11,860,821	12,818,281	13,488,433	15,602,125	15,667,258	—	—
By Town and Municipal Authorities for Police, Sanitary, and other Public Works, &c.*†	59,718,855	67,061,084	75,003,307	79,995,051	84,728,000	95,076,088	92,152,201	92,341,634
By Rural District Councils . . . . .	3,119,040	3,507,359	3,805,612	3,982,002	4,068,227	4,313,728	4,175,726	4,005,662
By County Authorities for Police, Lunatic Asylums, &c.	6,441,553	6,770,023	7,246,452	7,735,530	11,081,693	14,913,952	15,885,804	16,733,006
By Drainage and Embankment Authorities.	454,813	541,879	455,125	434,801	454,345	459,573	466,581	445,056
By Burial Boards and other Local Authorities acting under Burial Acts.	611,983	654,133	700,503	667,376	637,598	640,412	720,809	671,820
By Harbour Authorities . . . . .	4,591,902	4,369,879	4,475,423	4,819,498	5,216,444	5,582,247	5,422,852	5,362,337
By other Authorities . . . . .	122,726	227,170	140,282	143,507	196,700	128,474	146,880	116,930
<b>TOTAL EXPENDITURE § ‡</b> . . . . .	<b>100,862,280</b>	<b>110,384,912</b>	<b>121,239,055</b>	<b>128,968,743</b>	<b>139,086,250</b>	<b>139,118,631</b>	<b>136,479,698</b>	<b>137,194,277</b>

Note.—For Expenditure on account of various Services, see Table No. 24, pp. 60-3.

\* Inclusive of expenditure under Burial Acts from 1909-10, previously excluded.

† Including expenditure by the London County Council, Hospital Boards and various joint authorities, and the Corporation of London. As to the sums accounted for by the Metropolitan Water Board, particulars of which are given in † note p. 82, see \* note to Table No. 21 above.

‡ Expenditure by "Burial Boards" for areas outside London only from 1909-10. See \* note to this Table.

No. 23.—OUTSTANDING LOANS OF LOCAL AUTHORITIES at

PURPOSES.	ENGLAND AND WALES.							
	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.	1906-7.
Baths, cemeteries, electricity supply, gasworks, harbours, piers, docks, canals and quays, light railways, markets, tramways, and waterworks.	135,322,296	145,846,908	159,761,278	175,306,808	187,100,454	240,793,385	256,350,053	262,549,564
Other purposes . . . . .	157,624,730	169,014,474	182,742,300	194,315,761	205,927,525	316,091,207	323,183,028	327,302,834
<b>Total Outstanding Loans . . . . .</b>	<b>292,947,026</b>	<b>315,761,380</b>	<b>342,503,478</b>	<b>369,711,459</b>	<b>393,027,979</b>	<b>466,884,592</b>	<b>479,533,081</b>	<b>489,852,398</b>
Included above are the outstanding loans of the—								
Metropolitan Water Board . . . . .	Established under the Metropolitan Water Act, 1902.				145,000	45,943,587	47,438,852	47,407,080
Port of London Authority . . . . .						Established under the Port of		

\* Sums ascertained to be owing by one capital fund of a local authority to another capital fund of the same authority are not included in the Table. The sums so owing at the end of 1913-14 amounted to 1,000,000*l.*

† Towards the repayment of such of the above-mentioned outstanding loans as were repayable by means of Sinking Funds, there stood to the credit of those funds at the end of 1913-14 sums amounting to 35,701,828*l.*

## LOCAL AUTHORITIES:—RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS.

OTHER SOURCES OF RECEIPT BY LOCAL AUTHORITIES, in each DIVISION of the of the Years 1899-1900 to 1913-4.  
*Annual Local Taxation Returns (England and Wales).]*

ENGLAND AND WALES.							SOURCES OF RECEIPTS.
1907-8.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4.	
£ 59,627,577	£ 61,275,458	£ 63,260,940	£ 65,152,899	£ 66,368,704	£ 68,212,608	£ 71,276,158	From Sources other than Loans: Public Rates (for details see p. 70). Government Contributions. † Tolls, Dues, and Duties. ‡ Water Undertakings. * Gas Undertakings. Electric Light Undertakings. Tramways and Light Railways. † Repayments on account of Private Improvements executed by Local Authorities. Rents, Interest, &c. not elsewhere included. Sales of Property. " " " " " " Fees, Fines, Penalties and Licences. † Miscellaneous. " " " " " " From Loans. *
20,669,133	21,355,732	20,914,877	21,104,388	22,269,620	21,911,601	22,617,246	
4,600,045	4,665,030	7,079,463	7,351,887	7,378,219	8,240,210	8,460,444	
4,798,338	4,900,627	4,999,261	5,135,155	5,350,392	5,469,857	5,661,319	
7,648,814	7,487,871	7,484,429	7,804,358	8,028,500	8,590,198	8,716,230	
3,403,887	3,401,040	3,663,015	4,025,391	4,382,900	4,821,506	5,368,470	
7,875,235	8,050,076	8,472,347	8,654,976	9,549,038	9,770,103	10,345,423	
1,386,452	1,327,379	1,293,215	1,307,694	1,286,640	1,206,497	1,303,525	
3,212,308	3,176,440	3,457,713	3,638,328	4,194,748	4,409,483	4,660,189	
136,204	229,004	122,346	183,942	165,505	241,690	415,338	
1,234,654	1,301,360	1,319,883	1,380,874	1,500,783	1,641,754	1,735,181	
4,902,711	4,706,487	4,841,203	5,076,655	5,204,067	5,826,653	5,783,476	
20,686,656	20,023,195	41,248,933	17,982,036	17,748,899	17,512,923	19,977,119	
140,111,104	141,980,789	168,157,565	149,056,283	154,037,464	157,835,123	169,325,118	TOTAL RECEIPTS. * † ‡

† Consisting partly of Grants (e.g. in aid of the cost of Education, see Tables Nos. 131-2, pp. 396-7), and partly of receipts from Local Taxation Account and from the Local Taxation Licence Duties to which sec. 6 of the Finance Act, 1908, applies (see Table No. 13, pp. 38-9). † Excluding the loans raised during the year 1903-4 by school boards for areas other than London and county boroughs, the amount of which has not been ascertained. The amount of loans raised by such school boards during the year ended in September, 1903, was 1,162,681.  
 ‡ Including the following sums, accounted for by the Port of London Authority, which was established under the Port of London Act, 1908—(for 1909-10) 22,570,459, of loans and 2,679,183, of other receipts (for 1910-1) 673,750, of loans and 2,877,774, of other receipts (for 1911-2) 824,726, of loans and 3,264,513, of other receipts (for 1912-3) 675,000, of loans and 3,422,388, of other receipts, and (for 1913-4) 524,000, of loans and 3,451,562, of other receipts.

## DIVISION OF THE UNITED KINGDOM in each of the Years 1899-1900 to 1913-4.

ENGLAND AND WALES.							AUTHORITIES.	
1907-8.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4.		
£ 15,021,380	£ 15,351,939	£ 15,480,995	£ 15,531,404	£ 14,979,842	£ 15,466,006	£ 15,074,530	By Unions and Parishes in Relief to the Poor. All other Parochial Expenditure payable out of Poor Rates. From Loans. By Parish Councils and Parish Meetings.* By School Boards. By Town and Municipal Authorities for Police, Sanitary, and other Public Works, &c.* † By Rural District Councils. By County Authorities for Police, Lunatic Asylums, &c. By Drainage and Embankment Authorities. By Burial Boards and other Local Authorities acting under Burial Acts. ‡ By Harbour Authorities. By other Authorities.	
1,478,518	1,365,619	1,360,035	1,409,541	1,420,706	1,322,493	1,306,456		
543,723	485,157	411,863	357,200	368,062	627,383	608,886		
179,747	183,465	* 238,014	264,827	283,712	285,647	280,903		
91,642,113	93,011,881	* 94,197,435	95,370,116	98,735,694	103,316,679	112,004,313		
4,194,030	4,214,518	4,340,737	4,577,723	4,061,398	4,833,802	5,043,465		
17,455,240	18,041,795	19,287,826	20,030,001	20,581,223	21,645,368	22,12,815		
457,483	434,742	433,259	467,750	471,800	536,075	574,682		
619,820	637,704	‡ 77,913	81,071	75,784	69,280	84,364		
5,672,732	5,621,317	** 20,846,068	8,018,264	8,712,373	9,651,636	9,438,460		
501,060	534,015	481,414	430,915	603,302	602,718	670,420		
137,756,785	139,882,152	166,104,559	147,428,802	150,963,905	158,417,137	169,408,303		TOTAL EXPENDITURE. § ¶

§ Includes the repayment of loans by various Local Authorities to the London County Council Consolidated Loan Fund.  
 ¶ Provision was made for the abolition of School Boards by the Education Act of 1902, and their powers and duties to be transferred to Local Education Authorities (County, Town, and Urban District Councils). Certain School Boards, however, continued to act in years later than 1902-3.

\* See note to Table No. 21 above.

\*\* The increase was due to expenditure by the Port of London Authority.

the end of each of the Years from 1899-1900 to 1913-4.\*

ENGLAND AND WALES.							PURPOSES.
1907-8.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4.	
£ 268,586,687	£ 274,160,283	£ 301,722,003	£ 303,805,215	£ 307,437,108	£ 308,307,273	£ 310,156,466	Baths, cemeteries, electricity supply, gasworks, harbours, piers, docks, canals and quays, light railways, markets, tramways and waterworks. Other purposes.
229,506,109	231,865,527	234,280,526	236,406,265	249,134,031	240,014,064	232,473,570	
498,062,796	506,024,810	536,002,539	540,211,480	556,571,139	557,321,337	562,630,045	Total Outstanding Loans. Included above are the outstanding loans of the— Metropolitan Water Board. Port of London Authority.
48,183,088	48,379,063	49,389,933	49,701,816	49,850,307	49,588,189	49,721,498	
London Act, 1908	23,200,000	23,835,733	24,400,450	25,536,459	26,139,489		

\* The entries for the years up to 1911-12 are not, as regards some items, on the same basis as the entries for 1911-12 and subsequent years. The effect of the change, as affecting the entries for 1911-12, was to increase by about 11,987,000, both the total of the outstanding loans and the total of the amounts standing to the credit of sinking funds for the repayment of loans.

## LOCAL AUTHORITIES :—RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS.

No. 21.—TOTAL AMOUNT RECEIVED from DIRECT and INDIRECT TAXATION, and from KINGDOM in each of the Years

[The Tables given below have been compiled from the Returns issued by the Local Government Scottish Education

SOURCES OF RECEIPTS.	SCOTLAND.							
	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.	1906-7.
From Sources other than Loans :	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Rates . . . . .	4,213,046	4,481,499	4,855,954	4,987,284	5,315,199	5,481,980	5,723,484	5,894,099
Government Contributions† . . . . .	2,004,779	2,034,666	2,101,190	2,138,603	2,273,261	2,357,277	2,369,259	2,558,248
Tolls, Dues and Duties . . . . .	1,007,387	1,004,665	1,053,460	1,095,934	1,123,123	1,118,778	1,165,202	1,214,382
Water Undertakings . . . . .	727,562	740,441	797,745	819,317	876,374	918,747	954,492	1,000,598
Gas Undertakings . . . . .	1,611,277	1,820,385	1,848,259	1,841,334	1,743,512	1,712,987	1,757,272	1,833,145
Electric Light Undertakings . . . . .	155,030	217,813	284,079	337,429	384,404	435,027	470,872	517,545
Tramways and Light Railwayst . . . . .	548,503	604,693	772,930	844,512	938,089	998,087	1,087,434	1,187,436
Repayments on Account of Private Improvements executed by Local Authorities. . . . .	42,691	61,785	51,445	43,953	45,036	43,963	47,350	34,844
Rents, Interest, &c. . . . .	294,188	296,531	325,204	252,551	244,739	251,178	250,319	256,749
Sales of Property . . . . .	40,976	33,394	72,904	189,349	179,341	271,384	139,897	128,122
Fees, Fines, Penalties and Licences . . . . .	105,732	108,885	114,204	130,139	132,870	124,965	127,363	130,652
Miscellaneous . . . . .	373,850	407,858	469,151	498,164	540,618	577,458	583,455	598,558
From Loans . . . . .	4,072,118	4,658,443	4,065,141	3,472,556	4,422,642	3,619,007	3,344,000	3,053,172
<b>TOTAL RECEIPTS</b> . . . . .	<b>15,206,148</b>	<b>16,480,058</b>	<b>16,811,066</b>	<b>16,651,125</b>	<b>18,228,298</b>	<b>17,911,927</b>	<b>18,020,389</b>	<b>18,337,550</b>

† Including the revenue of Local Authorities derived from leased lines.

## No. 22.—AMOUNT of the VARIOUS BRANCHES of LOCAL EXPENDITURE in each of the Years 1899-1900

AUTHORITIES.	SCOTLAND.							
	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.	1906-7.
By Unions and Parishes in Relief to the Poor.*	£ 1,169,619	£ 1,155,303	£ 1,193,051	£ 1,235,053	£ 1,300,743	£ 1,402,354	£ 1,406,489	£ 1,422,375
All other Parochial Expenditure payable out of Poor Rates.†	68,684	72,416	73,188	78,949	82,661	83,017	84,455	87,541
From Loans†	54,398	56,029	120,206	275,398	315,605	204,580	186,887	124,376
By Parish Councils other than above . . . . .	7,466	13,938	12,485	11,179	14,279	13,585	16,692	15,640
By School Boards . . . . .	2,443,330	2,592,820	2,731,726	2,785,444	2,978,239	3,001,057	3,146,398	3,264,369
By Secondary Education Committees . . . . .				Not stated.†				
By Town and Municipal Authorities for Police, Sanitary, and other Public Works, &c.†	8,318,948	9,790,905	9,588,570	9,590,502	10,044,371	9,549,103	9,496,615	9,864,829
By County Authorities for Police, Lunatic Asylums, &c.	1,479,074	1,569,962	1,633,166	1,745,486	1,961,604	1,807,201	1,886,845	1,848,660
By Drainage and Embankment Authorities. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
By Burial Boardst . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
From Church and Ecclesiastical Rates (Heritors).†	47,425	55,584	53,277	58,061	59,295	59,073	59,929	57,241
By Harbour Authorities . . . . .	1,318,798	1,257,448	1,269,021	1,250,146	1,215,075	1,338,184	1,633,689	1,598,719
By other Authorities . . . . .	14,697	14,346	13,431	14,319	13,928	13,509	17,713	30,378
<b>TOTAL EXPENDITURE</b> . . . . .	<b>14,860,439</b>	<b>16,579,711</b>	<b>16,638,811</b>	<b>17,044,537</b>	<b>17,985,800</b>	<b>17,651,753</b>	<b>17,329,722</b>	<b>18,304,128</b>

Note.—For expenditure on account of various Services, see Table No. 24, pp. 64-5.

\* Inclusive of election expenses paid to County and Burgh Authorities under the Poor Law Acts.

† The expenditure by Secondary Education Committees was shown for the first time in the Report of the Accountant for Scotland to the Scotch Education Department for 1900-10. Previous Reports did not contain a statement of such expenditure, and, consequently, it was excluded from the Local Taxation Returns (Scotland).

## No. 23.—ANNUITIES and OUTSTANDING LOANS of LOCAL AUTHORITIES

	SCOTLAND.							
	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.	1906-7.
Outstanding Loans . . . . .	£ 42,777,607	£ 46,274,880	£ 40,596,758	£ 51,876,061	£ 54,810,927	£ 57,025,052	£ 58,852,311	£ 59,444,837
Annuities—Capitalized Values . . . . .	5,067,467	5,012,481	4,718,434	4,596,459	4,534,985	4,313,135	4,261,986	3,838,293

## LOCAL AUTHORITIES:—RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS.

other SOURCES of RECEIPT by LOCAL AUTHORITIES, in each DIVISION of the UNITED 1899-1900 to 1913-4—Continued.

Board (Scotland); and the Annual Reports of the Accountant for Scotland to the Department.]

SCOTLAND.							SOURCES OF RECEIPTS.
1907-8.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
6,058,977	6,352,532	6,614,029	6,811,105	6,969,306	7,403,108	7,708,944	From Sources other than Loans:
2,557,358	2,618,090	2,815,051	2,954,843	3,019,588	2,979,095	3,054,769	Rates.
1,232,180	1,222,069	1,257,375	1,293,498	1,320,616	1,410,942	1,407,127	Government Contributions. †
1,063,838	1,025,103	1,036,197	1,084,611	1,118,280	1,145,632	1,187,389	Tolls, Dues and Duties.
2,062,743	1,907,400	1,951,847	1,937,918	2,072,453	2,311,458	2,352,902	Water Undertakings.
568,173	562,910	579,276	625,879	630,952	717,890	778,086	Gas Undertakings.
1,217,072	1,235,990	1,253,201	1,316,972	1,375,599	1,413,323	1,512,957	Electric Light Undertakings.
45,119	33,173	23,000	29,708	27,128	23,526	23,248	Tramways and Light Railways. †
							Repayments on account of Private Improvements executed by Local Authorities.
255,945	260,180	274,487	277,080	282,598	285,313	290,634	Rents, Interest, &c.
125,073	150,545	151,693	180,564	183,415	83,954	200,457	Sales of Property. †
137,728	180,178	187,010	187,879	195,003	200,649	190,128	Fees, Fines, Penalties and Licences.
530,619	534,796	549,719	560,257	559,303	611,392	589,274	Miscellaneous.
3,679,762	2,473,963	2,155,766	2,231,903	2,349,960	2,181,296	3,016,881	From Loans.
19,474,402	18,584,935	18,854,650	19,542,277	20,104,201	20,767,568	22,326,036	TOTAL RECEIPTS.

† Consisting partly of Grants-in-Aid (e.g., in aid of cost of Education) and partly of receipts from Local Taxation Account (see Table No. 13, pp. 38-9).

‡ The figures from 1902-3 inclusive represent "Capital Receipts, other than from Loans," and include sales of property, gifts &c.

in each Division of the UNITED KINGDOM to 1913-4—Continued.

SCOTLAND.							AUTHORITIES.
1907-8.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
1,481,725	1,512,414	1,551,584	1,565,941	1,545,720	1,576,116	1,609,358	By Unions and Parishes in Relief to the Poor.*
90,818	93,850	97,728	98,581	101,357	105,916	106,782	All other Parochial Expenditure payable out of Poor Rates. †
84,100	62,095	37,811	19,657	23,729	54,769	46,715	From Loans. ‡
15,104	14,972	15,826	16,159	16,591	21,409	17,975	By Parish Councils other than above.
3,411,798	3,735,545	3,892,706	4,078,614	4,201,081	4,292,922	4,447,095	By School Boards. §
Not stated. †	152,025	129,397	117,300	111,773	111,773	114,910	By Secondary Education Committees.
10,643,042	9,961,978	9,787,617	9,828,232	10,635,568	10,608,599	11,704,980	By Town and Municipal Authorities for Police, Sanitary, and other Public Works, &c. †
1,915,680	1,899,833	1,836,243	1,963,618	2,117,409	2,216,936	2,333,070	By County Authorities for Police, Lunatic Asylums, &c.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	By Drainage and Embankment Authorities.
63,418	60,662	52,980	52,761	52,643	57,524	56,635	By Burial Boards. †
1,431,889	1,409,534	1,432,742	1,372,158	1,557,232	1,530,523	1,644,440	From Church and Ecclesiastical Rates (Heritors). †
65,598	105,724	71,359	43,938	37,369	32,935	25,200	By Harbour Authorities.
							By other Authorities.
19,203,262	18,946,607	18,918,681	19,168,756	19,806,689	20,603,522	22,107,160	TOTAL EXPENDITURE.

† The expenditure on Burial Grounds is included, partly, in that of Parish and Municipal Authorities and, partly, in the expenditure of Heritors.

‡ Inclusive of expenditure on account of "Higher Class Public Schools" from 1908-9 inclusive which in prior years was only partly included.

§ Inclusive of expenditure from "Other Capital Receipts" in 1902-3 and later years.

at the end of each of the Years 1899-1900 to 1913-4—Continued.

SCOTLAND.							Outstanding Loans. Annuities—Capitalized Values.
1907-8.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
61,474,170	62,953,677	62,145,710	62,155,929	62,863,427	63,014,923	63,677,692	
3,683,068	3,675,150	3,647,935	3,569,236	3,413,697	3,321,073	3,200,671	

## LOCAL AUTHORITIES:—RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS.

No. 21.—TOTAL AMOUNT RECEIVED FROM DIRECT and INDIRECT TAXATION, and FROM UNITED KINGDOM, in each of the

[The Tables given below have been compiled from the Returns and

SOURCES OF RECEIPTS.	IRELAND.							
	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.	1906-7.
From Sources other than Loans:								
Rates†	£ 2,454,104	£ 3,173,821	£ 2,914,854	£ 3,007,340	£ 3,030,660	£ 3,007,027	£ 3,051,784	£ 3,158,888
Government Contributions*	1,559,600	1,286,039	1,389,645	1,324,797	1,331,007	1,359,916	1,346,330	1,440,825
Tolls, Dues, and Duties	364,184	345,001	328,904	345,478	357,144	369,044	378,602	377,130
Water Undertakings‡	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gas Undertakings§	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electric Light undertakings§	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tramways	—	—	—	—	—	—	137,490	182,859
Rents, Interest, &c.‡	215,546	251,363	176,560	180,077	251,257	254,275	259,787	£277,912
Fees, Fines, Penalties, and Licences	109,437	124,080	116,617	115,892	114,252	115,932	114,128	115,412
Miscellaneous‡	314,722	343,729	423,058	422,050	404,762	443,513	443,408	£484,414
From Loans	473,160	943,875	1,432,235	1,029,245	876,021	1,287,604	2,919,743	942,165
<b>TOTAL RECEIPTS</b>	<b>5,520,813</b>	<b>6,477,798</b>	<b>6,781,963</b>	<b>6,433,879</b>	<b>6,365,103</b>	<b>6,838,511</b>	<b>7,751,242</b>	<b>6,979,514</b>

\* Consisting partly of Grants-in Aid (excluding Grants to the Commissioners of National Education in Ireland), and partly of Receipts from Local Taxation Account (see Table No. 13, pp. 38-9).

† Including Water Rates in 1906-7 and prior years.

‡ The only Municipal Tramways are in Belfast, which were purchased by the Corporation in 1905.

No. 22.—AMOUNT of the VARIOUS BRANCHES of LOCAL EXPENDITURE in each DIVISION

AUTHORITIES.	IRELAND.*							
	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.	1906-7.
By Unions and Parishes in Relief to the Poor.	£ 1,113,695	£ 1,151,769	£ 1,181,845	£ 1,143,045	£ 1,192,744	£ 1,226,056	£ 1,248,438	£ 1,245,124
All other Parochial Expenditure payable out of Poor Rates† and from Loans.	93,353	60,209	74,922	64,505	65,666	64,544	66,405	84,566
By Rural District Councils other than above.	204,048	201,188	373,600	485,210	548,303	598,787	603,242	582,732
By Town and Municipal Authorities for Police, Sanitary, and other Public Works, &c.	1,005,090	£2,184,705	2,315,055	2,132,449	2,095,516	2,273,452	3,336,360	2,367,313
By County Authorities for Police, &c.	1,918,233	£1,308,910	1,369,130	1,117,481	1,360,526	1,413,250	1,518,646	1,461,990
By Committees of Lunatic Asylum Districts.‡	—	529,835	510,974	476,515	548,030	549,932	536,012	536,019
By Drainage and Embankment Authorities.	58,474	59,860	73,571	54,510	54,909	75,451	53,358	61,596
By Burial Boards								
By Harbour Authorities	478,059	511,162	485,183	470,076	479,815	546,332	573,049	506,246
By other Authorities	100,477	105,911	104,603	102,093	101,920	100,767	100,061	102,347
<b>TOTAL EXPENDITURE</b>	<b>5,661,429</b>	<b>6,203,609</b>	<b>6,488,883</b>	<b>6,054,074</b>	<b>6,447,429</b>	<b>6,848,571</b>	<b>8,035,571</b>	<b>6,967,933</b>

Note.—For expenditure on account of various Services, see Table No. 24, pp. 66-7.

\* The expenditure for Police and for Education in Ireland is almost entirely provided for out of the Imperial Taxes.

† Including repayment of Loans raised by Poor Law Authorities for all Purposes, with the exception of those raised in respect of Burial Grounds.

‡ Included with "Town and Municipal Authorities" and "Rural District Councils."

No. 23.—OUTSTANDING LOANS of LOCAL AUTHORITIES at the

—	IRELAND.							
	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.	1906-7.
Outstanding Loans	£ 11,493,914	£ 13,534,973	£ 14,440,505	£ 15,398,681	£ 16,008,311	£ 16,917,091	£ 18,534,751	£ 19,279,956

## LOCAL AUTHORITIES :—RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS.

OTHER SOURCES of RECEIPT by LOCAL AUTHORITIES, in each DIVISION of the Years 1899-1900 to 1913-4—Continued.

Reports issued by the Local Government Board (Ireland).]

IRELAND.							SOURCES OF RECEIPTS.
1907-8.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	From Sources other than Loans :
3,011,333	3,123,367	3,300,524	3,317,201	3,207,719	3,300,828	3,358,402	Rates.
1,344,289	1,353,949	1,456,305	1,364,329	1,414,675	1,410,073	1,450,272	Government Contributions.*
308,360	307,552	403,036	422,386	429,478	431,568	438,213	Tolls, Dues, and Duties.
324,091	331,250	334,316	341,499	339,477	345,393	353,473	Water Undertakings.‡
356,186	361,125	378,935	393,353	412,400	429,404	434,262	Gas Undertakings.‡
136,381	136,326	143,257	165,502	185,144	210,338	246,419	Electric Light Undertakings.‡
194,033	195,043	203,875	218,301	243,819	255,740	272,994	Tramways.‡
246,550	255,646	267,048	289,302	316,938	327,542	337,739	Rents, Interest, &c.
116,616	115,989	120,144	122,314	124,224	117,519	118,486	Fees, Fines, Penalties, and Licences.
406,489	367,159	332,294	353,214	356,562	372,179	363,088	Miscellaneous.
1,029,956	1,463,050	1,793,064	1,788,354	1,105,867	1,602,988	1,044,666	From Loans.
7,564,184	8,106,056	8,752,498	8,776,254	8,236,653	8,803,572	8,406,014	TOTAL RECEIPTS.

‡ In years prior to 1907-8, the receipts from water (other than from rates) are partly included under "Rents, &c." and partly under "Miscellaneous." In those years, the profits only from Gas and Electric Light undertakings were brought to account in the Irish Local Taxation Returns, and have been included under "Miscellaneous" in the above Table.

of the UNITED KINGDOM in each of the Years 1899-1900 to 1913-4—Continued.

IRELAND.*							AUTHORITIES.
1907-8.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	By Unions and Parishes in Relief to the Poor.
1,288,768	1,334,732	1,317,359	1,292,372	1,225,722	1,257,714	1,261,458	All other Parochial Expenditure payable out of Poor Rates and from Loans.
65,892	67,626	57,172	73,011	63,520	60,816	59,529	By Rural District Councils other than above.
643,355	1,014,374	1,590,193	1,445,420	1,040,809	905,058	843,357	By Town and Municipal Authorities for Police, Sanitary, and other Public Works, &c.
3,034,234	2,798,341	2,788,003	2,957,574	3,104,815	3,545,690	3,377,833	By County Authorities for Police, &c.
1,442,553	1,515,783	1,517,109	1,570,332	1,667,357	1,711,167	1,764,010	By Committees of Lunatic Asylum Districts.‡
570,715	584,433	600,246	615,326	618,230	621,614	621,811	By Drainage and Embankment Authorities.
65,967	62,115	66,219	48,513	50,878	66,750	57,260	By Burial Boards.
							By Harbour Authorities.
537,566	651,215	558,684	529,853	639,740	595,323	475,420	By other Authorities.
107,846	105,732	103,450	105,981	105,068	103,913	104,551	TOTAL EXPENDITURE.
7,765,896	8,134,351	8,598,435	8,647,392	8,525,148	8,868,075	8,565,229	

\* The expenditure on account of Lunatic Asylums in 1899-1900 is included under both Town and County Authorities.

end of each of the Years 1899-1900 to 1913-4—Continued.

IRELAND.							—
1907-8.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Outstanding Loans.
19,750,520	20,781,466	22,066,834	23,390,930	24,125,331	24,975,570	25,451,911	

## LOCAL AUTHORITIES:—RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS.

No. 21.—TOTAL AMOUNT RECEIVED FROM DIRECT AND INDIRECT TAXATION, and from UNITED KINGDOM, in each of the

SOURCES OF RECEIPTS.	UNITED KINGDOM.							
	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.	1906-7.
From Sources other than Loans :	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Rates . . . . .	47,401,429	50,618,788	54,209,572	58,323,036	61,287,524	64,537,331	67,030,812	68,600,186
Government Contributions† . . . . .	15,813,462	15,987,098	16,022,188	16,240,203	19,218,160	23,314,239	23,565,572	24,987,090
Tolls, Dues, and Duties . . . . .	5,192,771	5,282,983	5,386,909	5,568,542	5,714,043	5,781,825	5,922,288	6,184,711
Water Undertakings‡ ** . . . . .	4,457,781	4,641,558	4,815,423	5,003,928	5,173,154	5,428,605	5,384,270	5,616,262
Gas Undertakings§ . . . . .	7,646,803	8,679,687	8,813,900	9,010,039	9,129,962	8,805,452	8,830,521	8,983,173
Electric Light Undertakings§ . . . . .	1,065,368	1,489,609	1,955,447	2,218,694	2,650,395	3,002,014	3,324,409	3,612,534
Tramways and Light Railways* . . . . .	2,121,600	2,543,248	3,484,372	4,686,266	5,717,559	6,361,999	7,167,041	8,486,084
Repayments on account of Private Improvements executed by Local Authorities . . . . .	1,416,262	1,555,470	1,791,058	1,894,798	1,997,327	1,820,440	1,796,920	1,494,674
Rents, Interest, &c. . . . .	2,554,696	2,719,419	2,903,299	2,853,772	3,152,217	3,355,406	3,436,050	3,557,055
Sales of Property . . . . .	495,924	437,627	441,959	† 662,384	677,261	625,739	554,198	298,131
Fees, Fines, Penalties, and Licences . . . . .	1,092,146	1,131,735	1,178,651	1,234,297	1,324,625	1,396,833	1,441,728	1,463,573
Miscellaneous . . . . .	4,122,616	4,223,844	4,372,146	4,836,661	5,631,466	5,600,236	5,670,055	5,936,807
From Loans** . . . . .	27,984,094	35,533,456	39,873,491	39,773,168	36,433,133	38,315,527	29,849,675	24,389,238
TOTAL RECEIPTS** . . . . .	121,367,932	134,874,522	145,148,595	152,291,788	158,106,226	168,344,755	163,975,530	163,609,518

\* Including the Revenue of Local Authorities derived from Leased Lines.

† Consisting partly of Grants-in Aid (excluding Grants to the Commissioners of National Education in Ireland), and partly of Receipts from Local Taxation Account. (See Table No. 13, pp. 38-9.)

‡ Including "Capital Receipts, other than from Loans" in Scotland from 1902-3 inclusive. See ¶ note to Table No. 21, p. 55.

## No. 22.—AMOUNT of the VARIOUS BRANCHES of LOCAL EXPENDITURE in each DIVISION

AUTHORITIES.	UNITED KINGDOM.†‡							
	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.	1906-7.
By Unions and Parishes in Relief to the Poor . . . . .	£ 13,790,963	£ 14,426,676	£ 15,266,210	£ 15,987,968	£ 16,493,952	£ 17,066,898	£ 17,355,319	£ 17,289,091
All other Parochial Expenditure payable out of Poor Rates and from Loans . . . . .	3,980,632	3,271,749	3,751,266	§ 4,322,018	3,461,629	3,162,789	2,974,637	2,629,506
By Parish Councils (Scotland) other than above . . . . .	7,466	13,938	12,485	11,179	14,279	13,585	10,692	15,640
By Rural District Councils (Ireland) other than above . . . . .	294,018	291,188	373,600	485,210	548,303	598,787	603,242	582,732
By Parish Councils and Parish Meetings (England and Wales)* . . . . .	148,304	154,885	161,246	188,699	162,956	178,762	171,563	173,317
By School Boards . . . . .	13,663,988	14,459,641	15,530,007	16,273,877	¶ 8,580,364	¶ 3,658,315	3,146,398	3,264,369
By Secondary Education Committees (Scotland) . . . . .			Not stated. ††					
By Rural District Councils (England and Wales) . . . . .	3,119,640	3,507,359	3,865,612	3,982,902	4,068,227	4,313,726	4,175,726	4,095,662
By Town and Municipal Authorities for Police, Sanitary, and other Public Works, &c.* § . . . . .	69,642,893	79,066,694	86,906,992	91,718,062	¶ 96,867,887	106,598,643	104,985,176	104,593,776
By County Authorities for Police, Lunatic Asylums, &c. . . . .	19,838,860	10,268,730	10,759,722	11,075,012	¶ 14,951,853	¶ 18,774,335	19,827,307	20,579,675
By Drainage and Embankment Authorities . . . . .	513,287	601,739	528,696	489,311	509,254	555,023	519,939	506,652
By Burial Boards (England and Wales) . . . . .	611,983	654,133	700,593	667,376	637,598	649,412	720,809	671,820
From Church and Ecclesiastical Rates (Scotland) . . . . .	47,425	55,584	53,277	58,061	59,295	59,973	59,929	57,241
By Harbour Authorities . . . . .	6,386,759	6,138,489	6,229,627	6,548,720	6,011,334	7,466,763	7,629,600	7,457,302
By other Authorities . . . . .	237,900	347,427	258,316	259,019	252,557	242,844	264,654	549,555
TOTAL EXPENDITURE† . . . . .	121,384,148	133,238,232	144,417,649	152,068,254	153,519,488	163,618,955	162,441,991	162,466,338

\* Inclusive of expenditure under Burial Acts (England and Wales) from 1900-10, previously excluded.

† See \* note to Table No. 21, p. 52.

‡ See † note to Table No. 22, page 52.

§ In 1899-1900 the expenditure on account of lunatic asylums in Ireland is included under both Town and County Authorities.

## No. 23.—ANNUITIES and OUTSTANDING LOANS of LOCAL AUTHORITIES

	UNITED KINGDOM.							
	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.	1906-7.
Outstanding Loans . . . . .	£ 347,218,537	£ 375,571,233	£ 406,540,831	£ 436,986,201	£ 463,847,217	£ 536,820,735	£ 556,950,143	£ 568,067,181
Annuities, Capitalized Values (Scotland) . . . . .	5,067,467	5,012,481	4,718,434	4,596,450	4,534,985	4,313,135	4,261,986	3,838,293

\* Including sums outstanding from 1903-4 inclusive in respect of loans taken over or raised for by the Port of London Authority. For amounts



## LOCAL AUTHORITIES:—RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS.

other SOURCES OF RECEIPT by LOCAL AUTHORITIES, in each DIVISION of the Years 1899-1900 to 1913-4—Continued.

UNITED KINGDOM.							SOURCES OF RECEIPTS.
1907-8.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	From Sources other than Loans: Rates. Government Contributions.† Tolls, Dues, and Duties. Water Undertakings.** Gas Undertakings. Electric Light Undertakings. Tramways and Light Railways.* Repayments on account of Private Improvements executed by Local Authorities. Rents, Interest, &c. Sales of Property.‡ Fees, Fines, Penalties, and Licences. Miscellaneous. From Loans.**
68,887,887	70,749,357	73,175,493	75,280,605	76,655,729	78,916,544	82,343,304	
24,530,790	25,362,771	25,186,233	25,484,189	26,703,692	26,300,769	27,122,277	
6,230,514	6,284,651	8,740,764	9,067,271	9,728,313	10,082,770	10,305,784	
6,096,267	6,263,080	6,369,714	6,561,295	6,809,149	6,960,382	10,204,131	
10,067,543	9,756,396	9,815,211	10,185,829	10,513,413	11,331,090	11,499,394	
4,108,447	4,190,276	4,335,548	4,314,792	5,227,696	5,740,724	6,381,875	
9,286,340	9,461,115	9,929,423	10,390,249	11,168,456	11,439,166	12,131,374	
1,431,571	1,360,552	1,322,214	1,337,402	1,323,768	-1,230,023	1,331,773	
3,714,803	3,692,246	4,000,148	4,204,710	4,794,334	5,022,338	5,288,562	
260,367	378,639	274,039	364,506	298,020	325,634	615,795	
1,488,978	1,597,527	1,627,037	1,691,507	1,819,990	1,939,922	2,043,705	
5,839,819	5,608,442	5,743,216	5,990,156	6,119,932	6,810,224	6,747,838	
25,396,374	23,965,893	45,195,663	22,092,293	21,264,726	21,297,307	24,038,666	
167,149,690	168,671,780	195,764,703	177,374,814	182,428,318	187,406,263	200,057,768	
							TOTAL RECEIPTS.**

§ Excluding Ireland in 1906-7 and prior years. See § note to Table No. 21, p. 57.

† For cause of increase, see †† note to Table No. 21, p. 53.

\*\* See \* note to Table No. 21, p. 52.

of the UNITED KINGDOM in each of the Years 1899-1900 to 1913-4—Continued.

UNITED KINGDOM.††							AUTHORITIES.
1907-8.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	By Unions and Parishes in Relief to the Poor. All other Parochial Expenditure payable out of Poor Rates, and from Loans.§§ By Parish Councils (Scotland) other than above. By Rural District Councils (Ireland) other than above. By Parish Councils and Parish Meetings (England and Wales).* By School Boards. By Secondary Education Committees (Scotland). By Rural District Councils (England and Wales). By Town and Municipal Authorities for Police, Sanitary, and other Public Works, &c.* § By County Authorities for Police, Lunatic Asylums, &c. By Drainage and Embankment Authorities. By Burial Boards (England and Wales).** From Church and Ecclesiastical Rates (Scotland). By Harbour Authorities. By other Authorities.
17,791,873	18,109,085	18,289,938	18,378,817	17,751,284	18,290,836	18,545,346	
2,263,171	2,074,347	1,964,609	1,958,080	1,977,383	2,171,407	2,128,368	
15,104	14,972	15,826	16,159	16,591	21,409	17,975	
643,355	1,014,374	1,590,193	1,445,420	1,010,809	905,053	843,357	
179,747	188,465	*238,014	264,827	293,712	285,647	280,903	
3,411,798	3,735,545	3,882,766	4,078,614	4,201,081	4,292,922	4,447,095	
Not stated.††		152,025	129,907	117,990	111,773	114,910	
4,184,930	4,214,518	4,349,737	4,577,723	4,661,398	4,833,802	5,043,465	
105,319,389	105,772,200	*106,773,035	103,155,922	111,876,077	117,465,968	127,987,126	
21,393,197	22,041,844	23,241,424	24,183,287	24,984,219	26,195,085	27,531,706	
523,450	496,857	499,478	516,263	531,687	602,825	631,942	
619,820	637,704	** 77,913	81,071	75,784	69,280	84,364	
63,418	60,662	52,080	52,761	52,643	57,524	56,635	
7,642,187	7,772,066	††31,837,494	10,820,275	10,909,345	11,777,532	11,558,320	
674,504	745,471	656,223	580,834	805,739	798,666	809,180	
164,725,943	166,963,110	193,621,675	175,245,050	179,295,742	187,888,734	200,080,692	
							TOTAL EXPENDITURE.†

† See † note to Table No. 22, page 53.

†† See † note to Table No. 22, page 54.

§§ See † note to Table No. 22, page 53.

\*\* See † note to Table No. 22, page 52.

†† See \*\* note to Table No. 22, page 53.

††† See \* note to Table No. 22, page 50.

at the end of each of the YEARS 1899-1900 to 1913-4—Continued.

UNITED KINGDOM.							SOURCES OF RECEIPTS.
1907-8.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Outstanding Loans.* Annuities, Capitalized Values (Scotland).
579,317,405	588,859,953	*920,253,073	926,058,348	643,559,897	645,311,830	651,759,648	
3,683,066	3,675,150	3,647,935	3,569,236	3,413,697	3,321,073	3,200,671	

by the Metropolitan Water Board, and also from 1909-10 in respect of loans accounted see Table No. 23, pp. 52-3.

## LOCAL AUTHORITIES: PAYMENTS.

## No. 24.—AMOUNTS EXPENDED by the LOCAL AUTHORITIES in each

[Compiled from the Annual Local

SERVICES.	ENGLAND					
	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.	1906-7.	1907-8.
A.—EXPENDITURE DEFRAIDED						
(1) Excluding						
Education:	£	£	£	£	£	£
(i) Elementary Education (including Industrial Schools).	9,316,427	11,730,963	16,981,872	18,049,053	18,868,461	19,391,864
(ii) Higher Education . . . . .	1,409,611	1,911,340	2,582,725	2,088,766	3,244,766	3,601,853
Electric Lighting (other than Public Lighting).	929,701	951,053	998,797	990,886	1,105,746	1,292,730
Gasworks . . . . .	5,381,018	5,257,448	5,157,554	5,082,726	5,066,646	5,624,089
Harbours, Docks, Piers, Canals, and Quays.	1,880,235	2,005,294	1,976,862	1,942,373	2,096,631	2,342,569
Highways, Bridges, and Ferries (not including Lighting).	10,234,332	10,316,586	10,586,614	10,795,539	10,050,637	10,571,934
Hospitals other than Poor Law Infirmaries	1,602,584	1,432,506	1,332,590	1,359,409	1,352,223	1,434,563
Libraries (Public) . . . . .	473,552	503,805	612,501	709,449	684,322	660,479
Lighting (Public Streets, Roads, &c.) . . . . .	1,002,845	2,020,248	2,045,150	2,126,130	2,148,355	2,184,313
Lunatics and Lunatic Asylums . . . . .	2,770,759	2,849,029	2,849,000	2,909,269	2,905,810	2,978,106
Markets . . . . .	444,029	457,872	474,603	466,339	485,791	496,100
Parks, Commons, and Open Spaces . . . . .	707,543	696,225	732,038	733,661	777,696	783,550
Police and Police Stations . . . . .	5,720,038	5,883,323	5,955,271	6,055,156	6,159,712	6,261,790
Poor Relief (excluding cost of maintenance of pauper lunatics in county and borough asylums).	9,646,440	9,983,804	10,371,619	10,486,349	10,370,126	10,749,359
Private Street Works and other works of private improvement.	1,465,225	1,535,898	1,513,783	1,249,186	1,019,096	1,022,966
Sewerage and sewage disposal . . . . .	1,061,702	2,005,583	2,058,559	2,089,223	2,079,050	2,139,726
Tramways and Light Railways . . . . .	2,439,649	3,081,332	3,482,407	3,800,070	4,752,967	5,155,948
Waterworks . . . . .	1,725,075	1,709,595	1,702,141	1,774,933	1,742,579	1,788,837
Other Works and Purposes . . . . .	12,386,516	12,515,213	12,658,685	12,719,110	12,902,383	13,119,735
Total Expenditure of Local Authorities (excluding loan charges) defrayed otherwise than out of Loans	72,595,381	76,847,197	84,098,899	86,327,627	88,413,897	91,601,501
(2) Including						
Education:	£	£	£	£	£	£
(i) Elementary Education (including Industrial Schools).	12,033,206	13,584,280	19,191,609	20,321,052	21,279,326	21,850,349
(ii) Higher Education . . . . .	1,910,293	2,012,240	2,699,892	3,135,264	3,413,416	3,809,073
Electric Lighting (other than Public Lighting).	6,706,744	6,651,251	6,578,599	6,539,469	6,523,640	7,098,133
Gasworks . . . . .	3,327,934	3,505,517	3,619,108	3,669,326	3,895,478	4,181,823
Harbours, Docks, Piers, Canals, and Quays.	12,655,778	13,076,761	13,521,016	13,696,107	13,514,546	13,530,791
Highways, Bridges, and Ferries (not including Lighting).	1,058,393	1,762,321	1,656,933	1,701,133	1,805,548	1,977,607
Hospitals other than Poor Law Infirmaries	533,474	518,285	627,326	723,694	751,220	729,530
Libraries (Public) . . . . .	1,493,448	2,024,206	2,049,064	2,141,789	2,174,073	2,208,780
Lighting (Public Streets, Roads, &c.) . . . . .	3,323,100	3,385,455	3,413,177	3,524,102	3,556,800	3,645,450
Lunatics and Lunatic Asylums . . . . .	793,494	819,058	851,619	832,932	865,531	866,584
Markets . . . . .	1,074,296	1,094,364	1,140,169	1,164,506	1,205,560	1,220,695
Parks, Commons, and Open Spaces . . . . .	5,829,256	5,968,957	6,080,037	6,170,596	6,287,706	6,391,389
Police and Police Stations . . . . .	10,652,005	11,081,967	11,504,977	11,675,959	11,598,072	11,963,813
Poor Relief (excluding cost of maintenance of pauper lunatics in county and borough asylums).	1,862,791	1,960,647	1,911,762	1,679,657	1,443,248	1,403,035
Private Street Works and other works of private improvement.	3,040,638	4,091,548	4,230,691	4,395,599	4,488,735	4,594,843
Sewerage and Sewage Disposal . . . . .	3,276,920	4,185,981	4,801,768	5,367,253	6,457,472	7,032,932
Tramways and Light Railways . . . . .	4,595,189	4,660,004	4,827,583	5,055,850	5,114,264	5,251,815
Waterworks . . . . .	15,506,586	15,916,628	13,770,687	13,897,696	16,698,578	17,672,552
Other Works and Purposes . . . . .			2,710,578	2,994,463		
Unapportioned Loan Charges . . . . .						
Total Expenditure of Local Authorities (including loan charges) defrayed otherwise than out of Loans	92,882,545	98,622,842	107,731,625	111,339,748	114,184,274	118,727,368

Note.—For expenditure by various Local Authorities, see Table No. 22, pp. 52-3.

\* "Loan Charges" comprise repayments of principal made otherwise than out of sinking funds, payments to sinking funds, and interest on borrowed moneys. In the case of the London County Council, however, the sums paid into the Council's Consolidated Loans Fund (redemption of debt) account are excluded, for the year 1910-11 and earlier years, except in so far as they were actually expended in those years in repayment of borrowed moneys; but for the years 1911-12 and subsequent years such sums are included. (See note ¶ p. 63.)

† Table A (on pp. 60 and 61) includes, and Table B (on pp. 62 and 63) excludes, expenditure met out of loans under the Education (Provision of Working Balances) Act, 1903.

LOCAL AUTHORITIES: PAYMENTS.

DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM, in each of the undermentioned Years.  
*Taxation Returns (England and Wales).]*

AND WALES.						SERVICES.
1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4.	
OTHERWISE THAN OUT OF LOANS.†						
Loan Charges.*						
£	£	£	£	£	£	Education:
20,107,196	20,674,746	21,148,458	21,755,748	22,347,128	23,052,905	(i) Elementary Education (including Industrial Schools).
3,960,891	3,977,366	4,141,429	4,483,008	4,700,036	5,006,987	(ii) Higher Education.
1,261,305	1,342,828	1,471,054	1,736,742	2,201,181	2,605,581	Electric Lighting (other than Public Lighting).
5,689,353	5,360,320	5,649,032	5,786,057	6,205,624	6,939,301	Gasworks.
2,298,702	3,875,258	4,037,107	4,389,472	4,661,161	4,780,345	Harbours, Docks, Piers, Canals, and Quays.
11,037,017	11,118,152	11,593,594	12,121,256	12,592,975	13,389,080	Highways, Bridges, and Ferries (not including Lighting).
1,419,936	1,406,759	1,353,482	1,362,844	1,472,720	1,931,962	Hospitals other than Poor Law Infirmaries.
631,729	633,008	635,032	600,005	604,937	621,510	Libraries (Public).
2,205,607	2,212,246	2,208,975	2,205,301	2,209,268	2,307,640	Lighting (Public Streets, Roads, &c.).
3,059,950	3,098,179	3,102,545	3,272,034	3,435,357	3,582,454	Lunatics and Lunatic Asylums.
500,350	513,890	511,074	400,059	528,444	503,014	Markets.
878,588	884,987	911,205	853,024	1,003,042	1,053,798	Parks, Commons, and Open Spaces.
6,446,507	6,536,951	6,708,594	7,091,309	7,354,558	7,519,881	Police and Police Stations.
11,077,117	11,137,594	11,208,314	10,674,773	11,088,071	11,097,334	Poor Relief (excluding cost of maintenance of pauper lunatics in county and borough asylums).
891,477	931,493	968,038	853,706	840,869	869,711	Private Street Works and other works of private improvement.
2,178,300	2,118,100	2,209,958	2,195,384	2,330,768	2,406,324	Sewerage and Sewage Disposal.
5,330,412	5,353,421	5,851,941	6,125,721	6,601,384	††7,385,741	Tramways and Light Railways.
1,859,086	1,874,441	1,908,980	2,001,350	1,973,587	3,475,945	Waterworks.
13,811,912	13,546,183	14,030,222	14,523,075	14,006,643	13,275,255	Other Works and Purposes.
94,125,494	96,586,831	99,888,594	102,656,298	106,022,903	113,811,778	{ Total Expenditure of Local Authorities (excluding loan charges) defrayed otherwise than out of loans.}
Loan Charges.*						
£	£	£	£	£	£	Education:
£ 22,550,067	£ 23,203,866	£ 23,778,061	£ 24,747,200	£ 25,428,343	£ 26,250,305	(i) Elementary Education (including Industrial Schools).
£ 4,262,131	£ 4,283,757	£ 4,508,879	£ 4,953,073	£ 5,198,509	£ 5,526,895	(ii) Higher Education.
£ 3,347,571	£ 3,522,906	£ 3,748,471	£ 4,215,424	£ 4,742,121	£ 5,194,720	Electric Lighting (other than Public Lighting).
£ 7,155,577	£ 6,875,805	£ 7,107,130	£ 7,295,889	£ 7,790,009	£ 8,517,570	Gasworks.
£ 4,251,968	£ 6,772,801	£ 7,013,291	£ 7,313,179	£ 8,371,286	£ 7,845,641	Harbours, Docks, Piers, Canals, and Quays.
£ 13,887,568	£ 14,094,628	£ 14,581,325	£ 15,039,562	£ 15,596,563	£ 16,513,552	Highways, Bridges, and Ferries (not including Lighting).
£ 1,916,829	£ 1,890,455	£ 1,848,029	£ 1,881,210	£ 1,953,710	£ 2,424,722	Hospitals other than Poor Law Infirmaries.
£ 702,579	£ 706,233	£ 720,678	£ 679,067	£ 685,711	£ 689,834	Libraries (Public).
£ 2,232,405	£ 2,235,472	£ 2,291,008	£ 2,287,284	£ 2,280,878	£ 2,329,025	Lighting (Public Streets, Roads, &c.).
£ 3,745,248	£ 3,803,253	£ 3,905,642	£ 3,954,283	£ 4,166,025	£ 4,305,271	Lunatics and Lunatic Asylums.
£ 802,301	£ 877,704	£ 871,669	£ 860,586	£ 891,642	£ 850,597	Markets.
£ 1,336,058	£ 1,351,094	£ 1,412,479	£ 1,450,243	£ 1,517,281	£ 1,593,807	Parks, Commons, and Open Spaces.
£ 6,578,807	£ 6,674,085	£ 6,852,211	£ 7,224,429	£ 7,502,497	£ 7,675,842	Police and Police Stations.
£ 12,290,282	£ 12,360,517	£ 12,478,282	£ 11,883,506	£ 12,269,911	£ 12,295,314	Poor Relief (excluding cost of maintenance of pauper lunatics in county and borough asylums).
£ 1,278,916	£ 1,333,007	£ 1,380,224	£ 1,230,685	£ 1,242,846	£ 1,261,251	Private Street Works and other works of private improvement.
£ 4,690,507	£ 4,682,621	£ 4,824,291	£ 4,873,208	£ 5,032,643	£ 5,162,775	Sewerage and Sewage Disposal.
£ 7,288,328	£ 7,362,853	£ 7,985,813	£ 8,643,401	£ 9,205,428	††10,014,244	Tramways and Light Railways.
£ 5,960,280	£ 5,426,318	£ 5,591,186	£ 5,721,189	£ 5,966,578	£ 9,135,871	Waterworks.
£ 18,171,796	£ 18,352,137	£ 18,486,788	£ 19,810,919	£ 17,403,227	£ 17,967,504	Other Works and Purposes.
				£ 2,088,324	£ 2,896,788	Unapportioned Loan Charges.
£ 121,910,746	£ 123,809,572	£ 129,416,057	£ 134,073,387	£ 140,337,532	£ 148,259,788	{ Total Expenditure of Local Authorities (including loan charges) defrayed otherwise than out of loans.}

† The total amounts expended in 1903-4 (and those expended on the "maintenance" of schools in 1904-5) by school boards for areas not comprised in London or in county boroughs have not been ascertained, and are not included in the Table.  
 § Including £617,687. in 1909-10, £840,349. in 1910-1, £329,052. in 1911-2, £311,786. in 1912-3, and £224,865. in 1913-14 accounted for by the Port of London Authority which was established under the Port of London Act, 1908.  
 ¶ The loan charges included in the items marked ¶, are understated—some unascertained portion of the sum entered opposite the item "Unapportioned loan charges" is in respect of them. See also note ¶, p. 65.  
 ¶ See notes \* to Table No. 21 p. 52 and ¶ on p. 62. ¶ Approximate. ¶ See note ¶, p. 63.  
 †† Including sums expended on account of trolley vehicle and motor omnibus undertakings.

## LOCAL AUTHORITIES : PAYMENTS.

No. 24.—AMOUNTS EXPENDED by the LOCAL AUTHORITIES in each DIVISION of  
[Compiled from the Annual Local

SERVICES.	ENGLAND AND					
	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.	1906-7.	1907-8.
	B.—Expenditure defrayed					
Education :	£	£	£	£	£	£
(i) Elementary Education (including Industrial Schools). . . . .	2,502,541	2,114,814	2,248,068	2,004,045	2,339,984	2,045,864
(ii) Higher Education . . . . .			185,088	275,805	409,970	570,086
Electric Lighting (other than Public Lighting)*. . . . .	4,161,794	3,381,986	4,242,004	2,391,809	1,752,095	1,489,332
Gasworks* . . . . .	955,732	679,369	758,004	523,304	424,749	494,046
Harbours, Docks, Piers, Canals, and Quays. . . . .	1,509,615	1,753,248	1,906,992	1,781,679	1,495,255	1,519,670
Highways, Bridges, and Ferries (not including Lighting). . . . .	6,432,424	4,869,519	4,427,328	3,114,367	2,057,109	1,893,135
Hospitals other than Poor Law Infirmaries. . . . .	892,833	636,961	659,956	462,855	333,926	132,520
Libraries (Public) . . . . .	105,525	67,425	49,843	37,812	43,214	12,757
Lighting (Public Streets, Roads, &c.)* . . . . .	6,251	9,871	13,768	10,849	10,082	15,244
Lunatic Asylums . . . . .	1,124,244	845,622	984,622	885,222	836,028	586,687
Markets . . . . .	522,644	140,858	161,745	126,763	61,313	62,559
Parks, Commons and Open Spaces . . . . .	804,540	506,341	415,502	273,002	274,594	283,816
Police Stations and Offices . . . . .	194,109	123,727	80,025	90,697	51,722	90,923
Poor Relief (Workhouses, Infirmaries, Poor Law Schools). . . . .	1,795,852	1,231,447	1,109,970	908,106	784,806	540,277
Private Street Works and other works of private improvement. . . . .	392,742	358,553	405,718	323,207	272,875	251,157
Sewerage and Sewage Disposal . . . . .	2,502,611	2,309,292	2,805,162	2,781,252	2,571,105	1,977,951
Tramways and Light Railways . . . . .	4,803,770	4,283,590	4,258,403	3,129,402	4,197,914	2,795,729
Waterworks . . . . .	4,304,959	3,631,456	3,441,470	2,940,638	2,404,143	2,311,070
Other Works and Purposes . . . . .		3,300,642	2,871,340	2,825,928	2,078,446	1,892,689
Unapportioned loans (for two or more of the above-mentioned works and purposes). . . . .	3,074,003	170,696	180,390	73,118	73	63,002
Total Expenditure of Local Authorities defrayed out of loans. § . . . . .	36,086,198	30,563,417	31,387,006	25,139,950	23,060,003	19,029,417
TOTAL EXPENDITURE    . . . . .	128,968,743	129,089,259	139,118,631	136,479,698	137,194,277	137,756,785

Note.—For expenditure by various Local Authorities, see Table No. 22, pp. 52-3.

\* Some borrowed moneys devoted to purposes of public lighting are entered against the items "Electric lighting" and "Gasworks" instead of against the item "Public Lighting."

† Table A (on pp. 60 and 61) includes, and Table B, (on pp. 62 and 63) excludes, expenditure not out of loans under the Education (Provision of Working Balances) Act, 1903.

‡ The total amounts expended in 1903-4 (and those expended on the "maintenance" of schools in 1904-5) by school boards for areas not comprised in London or in county boroughs have not been ascertained, and are not included in the Table.

§ Table B above does not include sums of 106,555*l.*, 89,671*l.*, 64,085*l.*, 38,641*l.*, 70,660*l.*, 71,202*l.*, 67,399*l.*, 67,735*l.*, 75,778*l.*, 96,378*l.*, 124,478*l.* and 80,669*l.* capital expenditure defrayed during the years 1902-3 to 1913-4 respectively, not out of loans, but out of moneys appropriated from funds belonging to certain County and Borough Councils, and required to be replaced. These sums are included in Table A on pp. 60-1.

|| See \* note to Table No. 21, p. 52. The Expenditure of the Metropolitan Water Board, during the years 1903-4 to 1912-3 not included in the figures in the Table No. 24 on pp. 60-3 was as follows:—

	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.	1906-7.	1907-8.
Expenditure defrayed otherwise than out of loans :	£	£	£	£	£	£
Loan charges . . . . .	—	—	874,271	1,638,110	1,473,376	1,499,996
Other items . . . . .	—	12,338	1,653,255	1,459,945	1,394,977	1,364,390
Expenditure defrayed out of loans . . . . .	—	125,573	34,117,945	238,084	367,656	361,492

The corresponding expenditure for the year 1913-4, which is included in the above Table, was—Loan charges, 1,593,278*l.*; 34,117,945*l.*, which is entered as expenditure defrayed out of loans in 1904-5 includes

## LOCAL AUTHORITIES: PAYMENTS.

the UNITED KINGDOM, in each of the undermentioned YEARS—*cont.**Taxation Returns (England and Wales).]*

WALES—continued.						SERVICES.
1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4.	
out of Loans.†						
£	£	£	£	£	£	Education:
1,031,758	2,139,888	2,211,272	1,873,169	2,108,010	2,216,510	(i) Elementary Education (including Industrial Schools).
1,019,010	796,257	947,517	850,318	833,713	663,679	(ii) Higher Education.
1,334,257	1,056,070	1,159,960	1,351,875	1,044,888	1,304,346	Electric Lighting (other than Public Lighting).*
513,951	448,173	390,257	425,171	475,702	873,511	Gasworks.*
1,403,484	**23,101,903	**1,937,782	**1,420,931	**1,813,148	**1,610,075	Harbours, Docks, Piers, Canals, and Quays.
1,003,353	1,042,414	1,781,143	1,672,071	1,022,013	3,169,576	Highways, Bridges, and Ferries (not including Lighting).
120,643	110,630	104,950	87,335	117,716	211,889	Hospitals other than Poor Law Infirmaries.
33,733	24,393	10,966	18,096	25,367	10,625	Libraries (Public).
11,215	4,146	2,920	5,385	6,903	6,640	Lighting (Public Streets, Roads, &c.).*
319,964	250,145	324,511	207,815	336,763	496,797	Lunatic Asylums.
86,013	30,420	17,373	61,569	42,222	45,497	Markets.
298,690	336,732	279,344	410,277	423,498	471,400	Parks, Commons and Open Spaces.
70,059	76,156	52,139	81,645	84,784	82,898	Police Stations and Offices.
483,712	411,533	357,290	353,772	624,672	607,695	Poor Relief (Workhouses, Infirmaries, Poor Law Schools).
835,019	332,806	270,336	330,939	311,426	363,048	Private Street Works and other works of private improvement.
1,008,886	2,125,478	1,865,871	1,771,935	1,741,605	1,932,210	Sewerage and Sewage Disposal.
1,081,901	2,289,313	1,364,283	1,281,053	1,258,736	1,295,723	Tramways and Light Railways.
2,392,748	2,304,097	2,476,003	2,134,419	1,801,132	1,954,504	Waterworks.
1,659,973	2,364,479	2,284,447	2,301,039	2,907,157	3,203,521	Other Works and Purposes.
102,341	149,954	174,921	47,864	9,101	27,256	Unapportioned loans (for two or more of the above-mentioned works and purposes).
17,971,400	40,291,987	18,011,945	16,890,578	18,079,603	21,148,515	Total Expenditure of Local Authorities defrayed out of loans.‡
139,882,152	166,104,559	147,428,902	150,063,905	153,417,137	169,408,303	TOTAL EXPENDITURE.§

¶ If the sums paid by the London County Council into their Consolidated Loans Fund (redemption of debt account) towards the repayment of borrowed moneys (other than moneys borrowed to advance to other local authorities), were to be substituted for the sums taken out of that account and applied in repayment of principal (see note \* on page 60) the total expenditure for the year 1910-11 and earlier years entered above would be increased by sums amounting to about 728,747*l.*, 1,057,050*l.*, 799,558*l.*, and 978,420*l.*, for the years 1902-3, 1903-4, 1904-5 and 1905-6 respectively, and by sums amounting to 1,209,880*l.*, 659,067*l.*, 565,279*l.*, 581,234*l.*, and 1,001,299*l.* for the years 1906-7, 1907-8, 1908-9, 1909-10, and 1910-1 respectively. The above-mentioned substitution has been made as regards the entries for the years 1911-12 and subsequent years, with the result that the amounts shown as total expenditure for those years are greater by 1,028,060*l.* (for 1911-2), by 1,256,293*l.* (for 1912-3), and by 1,676,591*l.* (for 1913-4) than the amounts which would have been so shown had the substitution not been made.

\*\* Including 22,547,003*l.* for 1909-10, 677,691*l.* for 1910-1, 760,144*l.* for 1911-2, 501,230*l.* for 1912-3 and 963,189*l.* for 1913-4 accounted for by the Port of London Authority.

1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	
£	£	£	£	£	
1,517,943	1,548,028	1,571,585	1,585,871	1,587,416	Expenditure defrayed otherwise than out of loans—
1,386,889	1,469,633	1,403,935	1,415,181	1,417,760	Loan charges.
463,563	200,864	233,979	169,700	187,959	Other items.
					Expenditure defrayed out of loans.

other expenditure not defrayed out of loans, 1,403,768*l.*; expenditure defrayed out of loans, 263,993*l.*. The sum of 33,947,195*l.* paid in connection with the purchase of the undertakings of the water companies.

## LOCAL AUTHORITIES: PAYMENTS.

No. 24.—AMOUNTS EXPENDED by the LOCAL AUTHORITIES  
in each of the under-

[Compiled from the Annual Local

SERVICES.	SCOTLAND.							
	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.	1906-7.
	A.—Expenditure defrayed otherwise							
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Loan Charges: *								
(i) For repayment of Principal**	912,719	1,018,629	1,152,057	1,261,138	1,438,808	1,464,716	1,593,435	1,696,101
(ii) For Interest	1,410,310	1,524,159	1,642,134	1,767,084	1,861,131	1,925,075	2,023,100	2,133,415
Education (including Industrial Schools and Reformatories).	2,139,843	2,289,522	2,370,965	2,561,987	2,086,608	2,825,268	2,920,847	3,025,734
Electric Lighting (other than Public Lighting).	105,061	210,988	287,911	333,475	364,291	409,960	460,146	516,022
Gasworks	1,618,759	1,896,718	1,759,010	1,750,908	1,769,008	1,718,113	1,749,947	1,830,269
Harbours, Docks, Piers, Canals, and Quays.	924,619	962,880	960,611	1,066,599	1,057,272	1,031,251	1,069,152	1,160,540
Highways and Bridges (excluding Lighting).	864,581	894,012	958,847	990,681	1,020,590	1,054,637	1,069,006	1,097,090
Hospitals (other than Poor Law Infirmaries).	204,505	240,816	263,556	244,024	276,902	292,787	277,564	291,033
Libraries (Public)	28,372	38,125	42,121	38,235	42,238	46,523	53,126	64,458
Lighting (Public Streets, Roads, &c.)	215,317	217,592	264,630	274,785	278,469	299,267	314,686	323,435
Lunatic Asylums (District Lunacy Boards).	104,083	112,633	113,177	124,780	152,240	154,894	161,621	173,459
Markets	24,084	24,732	29,387	30,975	35,918	37,103	35,594	44,280
Parks, Public	130,945	143,280	135,496	141,455	144,740	158,701	159,979	167,593
Police and Police Stations	531,944	547,196	568,374	603,632	620,227	634,128	636,009	651,925
Poor Relief (including cost of maintenance of pauper lunatics).†	1,108,892	1,155,363	1,183,647	1,234,431	1,300,742	1,392,001	1,406,309	1,422,372
Private Street Works and other works of private improvement.	43,863	61,772	51,004	46,742	44,263	46,493	40,800	39,547
Sewerage and Sewage Disposal	181,983	187,587	199,499	223,210	253,509	287,489	298,437	321,946
Tramways and Light Railways	533,829	603,123	748,033	806,308	863,697	874,076	1,009,524	1,151,440
Waterworks	726,464	762,831	822,550	834,329	882,598	927,591	969,086	986,951
Other Works and Purposes	1,555,538	1,681,225	1,713,287	1,722,284	1,771,890	1,781,935	1,799,215	1,793,814
Total Expenditure of Local Authorities defrayed otherwise than out of Loans	11,102,682	12,072,395	12,472,125	13,028,840	13,579,292	13,972,237	14,491,117	15,061,908
	B.—Expenditure defrayed							
Loan Charges: *								
(i) For repayment of Principal	—	—	—	14,936	23,715	12,988	9,964	23,786
(ii) For Interest	15,419	9,413	6,509	—	—	988	41	—
Education (including Industrial Schools and Reformatories).	346,544	375,687	435,857	393,504	456,495	431,998	389,789	408,717
Electric Lighting (other than Public Lighting).	591,038	510,407	492,161	408,987	308,945	381,210	287,981	337,593
Gasworks	275,961	383,369	540,370	507,587	409,413	363,192	270,687	225,499
Harbours, Docks, Piers, Canals, and Quays.	394,469	301,659	313,831	189,815	160,608	310,964	566,701	429,042
Highways and Bridges (excluding Lighting).	131,358	97,685	138,027	163,477	190,697	165,850	180,260	125,504
Hospitals (other than Poor Law Infirmaries).	136,938	168,583	138,070	149,337	116,751	123,707	94,782	94,952
Libraries (Public)	1,469	6,193	8,724	31,251	56,504	76,662	62,897	44,794
Lighting (Public Streets, Roads, &c.)	4,943	1,448	5,322	723	7,059	3,937	21,037	7,713
Lunatic Asylums (District Lunacy Boards).	101,902	85,623	90,760	152,960	337,853	131,608	165,637	137,915
Markets	2,797	9,606	1,450	1,400	6,519	10,171	19,298	178,407
Parks, Public	21,688	155,952	31,896	24,533	69,081	56,620	47,243	48,651
Police and Police Stations	28,100	21,160	38,421	20,408	20,587	32,772	23,735	18,300
Poor Relief (including cost of maintenance of pauper lunatics).	33,275	40,625	85,997	250,135	283,686	183,720	161,761	113,527
Private Street Works and other works of private improvement.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sewerage and Sewage Disposal	169,603	182,525	281,014	500,826	402,756	271,548	281,793	321,147
Tramways and Light Railways	528,157	1,100,479	468,686	221,754	141,801	189,067	142,225	170,026
Waterworks	478,663	469,183	504,560	562,786	1,072,358	588,345	487,831	367,369
Other Works and Purposes	487,474	581,235	610,765	509,696	425,880	308,697	300,008	278,300
Total Expenditure of Local Authorities defrayed out of Loans	3,740,370	4,490,519	4,186,811	4,002,179	4,466,993	3,729,068	3,593,615	3,308,365
TOTAL EXPENDITURE †	14,843,052	16,562,914	16,658,936	17,121,019	18,046,285	17,701,305	17,994,732	18,370,273

Note.—For expenditure by various Local Authorities, see Table No. 22, pp. 54-5.

\* The sums expended on account of "Loan Charges" are included under the different services.

† Including expenditure from "Other Capital Receipts" (e.g., proceeds of sales of property, &amp;c.) in 1902-3 and later years.

## LOCAL AUTHORITIES: PAYMENTS.

in each DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM,  
mentioned Years—Continued.

Taxation Returns (Scotland).]

SCOTLAND.							SERVICES.
1907-8.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4.	
than out of Loans.							Loan Charges :* (i) For repayment of Principal.** (ii) For Interest.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
1,721,234	1,894,088	2,000,883	1,932,289	2,037,883	2,121,078	2,169,199	
2,171,002	2,135,967	2,100,987	2,212,163	2,207,547	2,234,770	2,243,221	
3,188,057	3,351,100	3,653,276	3,773,352	3,909,901	4,041,720	4,155,072	
561,679	563,657	570,178	617,178	657,782	716,189	775,150	
2,055,275	1,919,769	1,940,193	1,982,658	2,025,409	2,264,589	2,467,045	
1,128,565	1,176,259	1,172,964	1,178,554	1,230,403	1,334,856	1,307,679	
1,120,981	1,178,713	1,193,653	1,242,765	1,305,003	1,347,491	1,413,383	
317,865	336,279	366,078	381,337	382,605	400,358	431,807	
69,661	67,064	65,715	70,425	74,186	77,227	81,721	
342,483	336,471	331,904	324,774	319,994	315,762	310,899	
190,065	198,266	162,078	169,232	163,170	160,431	157,146	
46,194	45,051	47,853	51,049	54,990	53,717	53,214	
174,670	242,844	183,122	188,671	204,375	237,789	221,793	
663,200	670,330	676,656	681,448	707,343	717,081	755,023	
1,471,109	1,512,189	1,551,570	1,554,546	1,545,634	1,576,093	1,598,089	
39,532	34,054	29,995	27,275	27,074	28,395	28,793	
335,150	355,170	371,239	401,644	404,663	435,495	468,842	
1,183,403	1,169,130	1,197,701	1,244,480	1,315,902	1,375,414	1,456,446	
1,036,685	1,046,880	1,047,464	1,072,684	1,108,135	1,147,925	1,101,275	
1,836,123	1,918,669	1,894,706	1,910,151	1,976,079	2,079,625	2,180,436	
15,757,596	16,092,845	16,456,739	16,872,243	17,412,055	18,310,157	19,054,422	
out of Loans.†							Loan Charges :* (i) For repayment of Principal. (ii) For Interest.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
5,097	26,477	16,373	15,724	4,692	9,011	94,141	
—	643	754	462	312	45	—	
423,857	483,942	444,737	491,471	476,982	424,437	471,876	
274,261	313,564	184,010	120,378	142,166	236,216	347,226	
147,874	91,480	79,887	96,042	249,314	116,869	295,401	
304,139	325,412	261,682	194,464	327,700	198,728	337,611	
130,447	143,450	156,448	119,821	131,436	123,230	212,209	
60,017	55,680	55,183	52,020	41,576	42,320	89,920	
25,237	25,881	19,926	34,507	24,545	14,820	19,073	
7,615	4,156	3,203	3,468	13,743	13,717	8,833	
109,856	66,581	45,772	46,687	43,121	43,856	65,367	
25,826	16,809	18,065	74,970	14,004	15,005	9,814	
27,486	56,374	47,398	29,703	49,866	50,312	48,634	
16,519	15,842	16,810	11,124	18,981	19,342	20,407	
61,130	46,781	25,199	13,482	19,940	46,594	40,157	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
360,780	324,477	340,254	188,486	116,045	106,411	138,515	
874,610	235,661	142,845	107,470	40,031	108,903	101,804	
410,338	402,721	374,558	356,473	455,630	432,457	294,095	
237,551	212,255	201,416	200,150	186,468	257,028	494,811	
3,498,462	2,821,066	2,426,202	2,248,675	2,352,147	2,250,243	2,966,512	
19,256,048	18,913,911	18,892,941	19,120,918	19,764,802	20,560,400	22,050,034	
TOTAL EXPENDITURE.‡							

† The total expenditure given above slightly differs each year from that given in Table No. 22 (pp. 54-5), owing mainly to the exclusion of the expenditure of Police Pension Funds (which is included in the previous Table), and to the educational returns being taken from different sources, whereby, in 1902-3 to 1907-8, certain expenditure on account of higher class public schools is included in the above figures but excluded from those given in Table No. 22.

‡ The election expenses paid to County and Burgh Authorities under the Poor Law Acts are excluded in all years.

§ Includes 736,946, in 1907-8 in respect of expenditure incurred in former years and met temporarily out of Contingent, &c., Funds.

\*\* Including payments into Sinking Funds.

## LOCAL AUTHORITIES : PAYMENTS.

No. 24.—AMOUNTS EXPENDED by the LOCAL AUTHORITIES in each DIVISION  
*[Compiled from the Annual Local*

SERVICES.	IRELAND.							
	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.	1906-7.
	Expenditure defrayed out of Loans and other Receipts.*							
Loan Charges †								
(i) For repayment of Principal . . .								
(ii) For Sinking Fund . . .	647,505	885,971	1,034,101	795,482	883,700	1,047,100	1,026,523	1,004,678
(iii) For Interest and Dividends . . .								
Education : ‡								
Elementary (including Industrial Schools and Reformatories). . .	38,777	53,282	48,581	42,261	51,070	51,720	53,117	53,901
Technical . . . . .	547	6,752	58,361	91,577	77,940	97,347	107,483	119,035
University . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electric Lighting (other than Public Lighting) †† . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Gasworks †† . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Harbours, Docks, Piers, Canals, and Quays. . . . .	371,554	397,047	361,828	346,040	359,084	418,247	430,597	346,683
Highways, Bridges, and Ferries (excluding Lighting). . . . .	935,108	964,796	968,370	771,234	976,111	1,001,613	1,053,496	1,011,188
Hospitals (other than Poor Law Infirmarys), but including expenditure under the Medical Charities, Vaccination, and Dispensary Houses Acts. . . . .	196,787	206,068	211,148	189,700	213,737	222,928	220,745	232,588
Lighting (Public) . . . . .	88,672	85,320	85,833	86,775	90,588	93,121	90,880	90,934
Lunatics and Lunatic Asylums . . . . .	368,276	436,031	428,392	396,481	451,136	460,520	448,118	448,104
Police and Police Stations ‡ . . . . .	68,433	70,258	68,569	70,029	73,801	74,802	76,104	77,433
Poor Relief (excluding cost of maintenance of pauper lunatics in County and Borough Asylums). † . . . .	945,000	977,788	1,026,691	993,556	1,023,034	1,044,407	1,073,683	1,072,114
Improvement of towns by building, demolition of houses, or general repairs. . . . .	95,763	110,731	106,226	118,464	147,300	134,543	183,304	105,346
Sewerage and Sewage Disposal †† . . . . .	159,772	210,842	277,515	301,828	295,078	210,850	246,670	†† 244,725
Tramways and Light Railways** . . . . .	120,121	109,231	88,236	66,142	85,492	83,878	§**212,051	210,312
Waterworks †† . . . . .	234,675	330,575	272,702	211,838	183,089	175,500	214,520	†† 164,557
Street Cleansing . . . . .	91,005	122,559	122,374	114,300	118,510	117,172	122,345	129,438
Other Works and Purposes . . . . .	1,290,335	1,326,352	1,330,156	1,439,201	1,445,931	1,619,745	§2,475,785	1,558,707
<b>TOTAL EXPENDITURE . . . . .</b>	<b>5,661,429</b>	<b>6,293,600</b>	<b>6,488,883</b>	<b>6,054,074</b>	<b>6,447,429</b>	<b>6,848,571</b>	<b>8,035,571</b>	<b>6,967,033</b>

Note.—For expenditure by various Local Authorities, see Table No. 22, pp. 56-7.

\* The expenditure on account of the various Services defrayed out of Loans and other Receipts cannot be separately distinguished for years prior to 1907-8.

† The amounts expended on account of "loan charges" are not allocated to the various Services as such allocation can only be made in respect of a few Services.

‡ The expenditure for Education and Police is almost entirely provided for out of the Imperial Taxes.

§ Electric Lighting and Gas accounts were kept separate from the municipal accounts, and the profit only was shown in the Local Taxation Returns for Ireland for 1906-7 and prior years.



## LOCAL AUTHORITIES: PAYMENTS.

of the UNITED KINGDOM, in each of the undermentioned YEARS—*Continued.*  
*Taxation Returns (Ireland).]*

IRELAND.							SERVICES.
1907-8.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4.	
A.—Expenditure defrayed otherwise than out of Loans.							
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Loan Charges: †
324,092	334,142	301,049	303,732	304,814	434,736	367,744	(i) For repayment of Principal.
172,222	177,636	169,767	170,317	174,267	177,254	198,145	(ii) For Sinking Fund.
675,212	696,920	727,797	773,530	790,222	822,334	851,643	(iii) For Interest and Dividends.
59,847	61,207	63,135	65,130	64,894	65,915	66,778	Education: ‡
80,241	93,274	111,182	103,075	107,076	103,78	110,164	Elementary (including Industrial Schools and Reformatories).
—	—	—	—	2,179	6,487	11,284	Technical.
94,215	81,826	86,577	88,653	103,493	123,087	130,138	University.
340,300	328,201	341,279	340,444	351,050	367,098	366,709	Electric Lighting (other than Public Lighting).
308,398	324,338	300,105	300,090	364,329	314,530	305,615	Gasworks.
943,786	962,339	949,963	960,199	1,016,470	1,030,925	1,034,457	Harbours, Docks, Piers, Canals, and Quays.
236,150	253,666	268,789	267,166	273,405	272,941	290,074	Highways, Bridges, and Ferries (excluding Lighting).
103,538	106,812	103,578	108,964	109,232	113,647	110,932	Hospitals (other than Poor Law Infirmaries), but including expenditure under the Medical Charities, Vaccination, and Dispensary Houses Acts.
459,687	472,111	478,008	496,328	506,803	518,870	528,966	Lighting (Public).
80,291	85,042	96,077	105,257	91,802	93,098	80,754	Lunatics and Lunatic Asylums.
1,079,085	1,122,094	1,097,903	1,073,997	1,002,133	1,025,460	1,030,467	Police and Police Stations. ‡
9,227	13,804	14,570	8,968	18,598	6,093	13,279	Poor Relief (excluding cost of maintenance of pauper lunatics in County and Borough Asylums). ¶
166,799	169,245	193,369	205,073	202,855	206,076	205,014	Improvement of towns by building, demolition of houses, or general repairs.
210,143	218,707	223,388	235,795	233,683	253,099	267,348	Sewerage and Sewage Disposal.
116,828	98,866	99,817	97,157	115,833	122,440	100,232	Tramways and Light Railways.
122,335	117,397	118,403	120,595	128,211	135,855	124,192	Waterworks.
1,089,937	1,114,773	1,068,877	1,126,205	1,171,510	1,179,014	1,206,568	Street Cleansing.
6,672,863	6,844,460	6,844,015	6,931,575	7,134,489	7,374,300	7,438,473	Other Works and Purposes.
B.—Expenditure defrayed out of Loans.							{ Total Expenditure of Local Authorities defrayed otherwise than out of Loans.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Loan Charges: †
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	(i) For repayment of Principal.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	(ii) For Sinking Fund.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	(iii) For Interest and Dividends.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Education: ‡
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Elementary (including Industrial Schools and Reformatories).
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Technical.
97,530	74,117	51,347	57,053	94,681	119,829	90,769	University.
31,230	20,585	18,448	52,204	31,073	32,207	31,016	Electric Lighting (other than Public Lighting).
60,067	121,378	110,776	78,756	125,854	27,919	20,010	Gasworks.
61,197	89,896	62,294	91,523	118,098	162,112	183,561	Harbours, Docks, Piers, Canals, and Quays.
6,327	7,982	9,465	3,374	4,895	7,807	9,184	Highways, Bridges, and Ferries (excluding Lighting).
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Hospitals (other than Poor Law Infirmaries), but including expenditure under the Medical Charities, Vaccination, and Dispensary Houses Acts.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Lighting (Public).
32,392	23,759	33,222	28,502	20,958	12,020	4,065	Lunatics and Lunatic Asylums.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Police and Police Stations. ‡
18,968	20,282	10,826	27,124	15,787	10,500	8,246	Poor Relief (excluding cost of maintenance of pauper lunatics in County and Borough Asylums). ¶
28,440	5,814	8,400	15,887	17,060	139,573	36,451	Improvement of towns by building, demolition of houses, or general repairs.
124,271	88,477	80,368	95,130	59,381	70,380	68,531	Sewerage and Sewage Disposal.
44,104	13,517	10,912	9,268	67,921	195,928	51,246	Tramways and Light Railways.
132,841	84,264	72,898	72,918	62,371	65,834	56,698	Waterworks.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Street Cleansing.
449,939	740,114	1,284,720	1,164,079	771,080	649,697	566,411	Other Works and Purposes.
1,093,033	1,289,891	1,753,822	1,805,817	1,390,659	1,493,775	1,126,756	{ Total Expenditure of Local Authorities defrayed out of Loans.
7,765,896	8,134,351	8,598,435	8,647,392	9,525,148	8,808,075	8,565,229	TOTAL EXPENDITURE.

† Exclusive of expenses under Medical Charities, Vaccination, and Dispensary Houses Acts, which are included under "Hospitals."

‡ The expenditure from loans on account of the purchase and electrification of the Belfast Tramway System was included under "other expenses" and not under "tramways, &c." in the original returns.

¶ In years prior to 1905-6 the expenditure shown is on account of "Guarantees for Railways, &c." only. In 1905-6 and later years, the expenditure on account of the Belfast Tramway, purchased by the Corporation on 1st January, 1905, is also included.

‡ The cost of waterworks in Rural Districts has been included with "Sewerage, &c." in 1906-7 and previous years, and with "Waterworks" in later years.

## LIGHTHOUSES—PILOTAGE.

No. 25.—STATEMENT of LIGHT DUES, &c. collected, and of EXPENDITURE  
of the Years ended

[Compiled from the Accounts

	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.	1906-7.	1907-8.
<b>RECEIPTS:—</b>	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>
Light Dues collected . . .	491,774	516,227	548,196	497,240	492,649	500,997	536,835	513,422
From Sale of old Plant, Stores, &c., and Percentages for extraneous services.	1,814	2,429	3,017	10,548	2,031	2,515	3,244	2,866
Rents and Interest on Invest- ments.	3,805	4,505	4,484	5,604	5,608	5,645	6,616	7,807
Total Receipts . . .	497,393	523,161	555,697	513,392	501,188	509,157	546,695	524,095
<b>EXPENDITURE:—</b>								
Maintenance of Lighthouses .	105,387	108,774	106,681	110,097	113,364	114,922	117,394	116,403
Maintenance of Light Vessels .	87,690	92,170	97,871	96,408	102,948	93,684	100,214	98,102
Expenditure on Electrical Com- munication with Lighthouses and Light Vessels.	3,854	2,561	2,568	3,848	2,477	3,381	4,238	4,044
Maintenance of Buoys and Beacons.	8,651	11,371	13,179	12,046	12,606	10,344	12,399	14,691
Maintenance of Steam and Sail- ing Vessels.	81,170	87,638	78,216	83,328	76,536	77,887	80,646	81,006
Maintenance of District Store- houses, &c.	18,866	19,882	18,408	20,445	17,767	13,885	14,465	15,482
Head Office Expenses . . .	35,652	35,915	38,168	36,283	36,058	36,874	37,136	37,201
Charges for Collection of Light Dues.	7,500	7,500	7,500	7,500	7,500	7,500	7,500	7,500
Superannuation Allowances .	24,676	25,935	26,619	27,766	29,171	29,996	30,807	30,966
Extensions, Improvements, and Renewals.	120,606	71,932	89,913	106,624	87,708	50,449	51,960	47,357
Miscellaneous Expenses . . .	17,951	19,999	21,308	25,490	14,502	11,900	18,465	15,901
Total Expenditure . . .	512,003	483,677	500,431	520,835	500,687	450,812	475,224	469,253

No. 26.—STATEMENT of the RECEIPTS and EXPENDITURE in respect of PILOTAGE

[Compiled from the

	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.
<b>RECEIPTS:—</b>	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>
From Pilotage Rates . . .	519,473	515,871	526,014	537,931	555,819	556,037	586,683	604,306
Fees for Licences and Certifi- cates, and Fines.	15,899	16,151	16,305	16,286	16,809	15,953	16,570	20,450
Rents and Interest . . .	9,550	9,228	9,189	10,392	10,809	11,097	11,250	11,951
Miscellaneous Receipts . . .	4,821	5,079	4,025	3,882	5,304	4,329	4,783	4,521
<b>EXPENDITURE:—</b>								
Paid to Pilots . . . . .	473,038	468,274	478,241	487,237	503,674	504,137	533,846	542,788
Office and General Expenses	44,007	40,486	46,506	51,047	50,610	52,109	77,964	74,020
Payments for Pensions and Relief	10,580	20,211	20,157	20,189	20,301	19,992	20,200	20,965

## LIGHTHOUSES—PILOTAGE.

incurred for the LIGHTHOUSE SERVICE in the UNITED KINGDOM in each 31st March, 1901 to 1915.  
of the General Lighthouse Fund.]

1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4.	1914-5.	—
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	RECEIPTS:—
509,942	453,249	460,820	471,050	496,441	514,527	488,099	Light Dues collected.
3,041	2,844	1,254	2,559	1,694	4,410	4,904	From Sale of old Plant, Stores, &c., and Percentages for extraneous services.
8,977	9,598	8,372	8,372	7,102	5,231	5,404	Rent and Interest on Investments.
521,960	465,691	470,446	481,981	505,237	524,168	498,407	Total Receipts.
							EXPENDITURE:—
113,215	116,241	111,210	113,965	112,770	118,800	118,844	Maintenance of Lighthouses.
94,158	89,236	87,167	92,004	92,874	101,959	94,702	Maintenance of Light Vessels.
4,200	4,143	5,742	2,906	4,297	3,452	7,281	Expenditure on Electrical Communication with Lighthouses and Light Vessels.
10,274	10,889	19,273	10,311	10,581	11,990	15,199	Maintenance of Buoys and Beacons.
85,767	77,219	87,002	92,066	98,155	94,714	93,554	Maintenance of Steam and Sailing Vessels.
14,015	13,305	15,126	14,151	14,929	15,855	14,200	Maintenance of District Storehouses, &c.
37,859	38,431	39,170	38,906	38,330	39,345	39,197	Head Office Expenses.
7,500	7,500	7,500	7,500	7,500	7,500	7,500	Charges for Collection of Light Dues.
29,917	28,663	33,816	35,577	38,518	37,386	37,275	Superannuation Allowances.
63,917	106,061	57,861	85,038	86,155	58,616	67,312	Extensions, Improvements, and Renewals.
15,952	17,893	13,556	20,889	21,206	17,237	14,110	Miscellaneous Expenses.
476,774	509,581	477,423	513,203	525,315	506,854	509,174	Total Expenditure.

at PORTS in the UNITED KINGDOM in each of the Years 1900 to 1914.  
Pilotage Returns.]

1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	—
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	RECEIPTS:—
584,243	589,097	597,491	607,340	613,638	668,536		From Pilotage Rates.
20,108	21,956	9,258 24,967	9,353	9,229	8,529	not available.	Fees for Licences and Certificates.
11,562	12,256		24,319	26,348	21,030		Miscellaneous Receipts.
5,638	4,068						
							EXPENDITURE:—
510,656	524,702	536,291	545,957	551,850	597,882	Information not available.	Paid to Pilots.
67,692	67,936	64,091	63,075	67,183	77,038		Office and General Expenses.
21,029	21,318	*22,214	27,796	23,856	25,262		Contributions to Pilots' Benefit Funds on account of payments for Pensions and Relief.

NOTE.—The figures for 1909 and earlier years in Table No. 26 comprise the general receipts and expenses of the Pilots' Funds, and of the Pilots' Benefit Funds. The figures for 1910-13 relate to the former only. In 1909, the "fees for licences and certificates" amounted to 8,374, and the "miscellaneous receipts," calculated as in later years, to 20,749. The amounts shown for "rent and interest" in 1909 and earlier years are mainly on account of Pilots' Benefit Funds. The expenditure, calculated as in later years, was as follows for 1909:—Paid to Pilots, 530,029; Office and General Expenses, 61,249; Contributions to Pilots' Benefit Funds on account of payments for Pensions and Relief, 20,277. \* From 1910 inclusive the figures represent contributions from the Pilots' Funds to the Pilots' Benefit Funds, and not actual payments from those Funds on account of pensions and relief as in previous years.

No. 27.—TOTAL AMOUNT RECEIVED from PUBLIC RATES by LOCAL AUTHORITIES in ENGLAND and WALES, in each of the Years 1900-1 to 1914-5 inclusive.

[Compiled from the Annual Local Taxation Returns (England and Wales).]

Rates received for purposes of the undermentioned Local Authorities.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.	1906-7.	1907-8.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4.	1914-5.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Boards of Guardians - Overseers (for their separate expenses)¶	10,385,903	11,027,104	12,075,539	11,672,977	11,839,847	12,268,933	12,118,836	11,928,863	12,326,068	12,603,164	12,784,351	12,024,930	12,308,985	12,619,258	
				689,906	602,449	774,546	832,093	684,072	365,838	595,240	662,964	704,227	744,838	800,575	
School Boards - - - -	5,622,005	6,231,830	6,744,173	4,113,942	4,362,153	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
London County Council - -	2,225,066	2,431,738	2,530,296	2,779,178	5,422,790	6,009,725	6,453,331	6,325,671	6,570,842	6,760,081	6,909,609	7,051,950	7,074,972	7,448,237	
Councils of Metropolitan Boroughs. †§	2,944,621	3,256,844	3,571,244	3,532,355	4,111,634	3,635,905	3,689,529	3,640,830	3,566,151	3,492,900	3,578,676	3,681,552	3,484,521	3,647,496	
Commissioners, &c., of Baths and Libraries in London. Corporation (& late Commis- sioners of Sewers) of the City of London.	438,905	489,619	516,213	466,728	460,932	540,101	506,062	424,385	486,481	493,063	486,775	476,881	461,755	460,923	Not yet
Metropolitan Police - - -	914,344	962,144	988,625	1,004,187	1,030,029	1,064,726	1,097,574	1,117,924	1,130,780	1,259,028	1,331,082	1,441,889	1,631,023	1,586,485	
Town Councils.*†§	10,712,944	11,600,211	12,581,434	15,296,502	17,061,240	18,036,018	18,633,088	18,895,517	19,104,121	19,682,642	20,235,520	20,981,252	21,756,194	22,649,077	
Urban District Councils—other than Town Councils.*†§	4,280,863	4,593,607	4,914,062	5,444,749	5,755,905	5,722,914	5,801,989	5,988,358	6,232,580	6,362,490	6,440,465	6,433,215	6,524,834	6,834,195	available.
Rural District Councils - -	2,314,676	2,537,272	2,792,325	2,858,826	2,981,331	3,008,201	2,970,822	3,006,729	3,123,842	3,230,544	3,381,588	3,508,203	3,585,327	3,742,846	
County Councils other than the London County Council. ‡	2,490,295	2,642,203	2,947,721	4,434,413	5,740,524	6,498,304	6,641,728	6,788,853	7,581,394	7,912,170	8,472,629	9,141,336	9,756,212	10,609,922	
Burial Boards, & all other Authorities (including Borough Councils, &c.), administering the Burial Acts.	170,266	169,972	171,796	178,823	187,845	179,336	183,497	169,156	181,259	181,168	180,358	184,703	174,526	178,901	
Parish Councils & Parish Meet- ings. †	110,193	123,304	144,212	121,335	135,199	132,658	133,178	136,753	140,160	138,060	153,908	186,603	153,063	166,100	
Lighting Inspectors, &c. (rural parishes).	285,023	271,787	257,013	254,030	265,135	258,583	250,509	240,857	240,324	240,651	244,280	261,657	277,311	290,356	
Commissioners of Sewers, and Drainage & Embankment Commissioners.	97,904	101,129	93,769	94,714	90,702	125,504	245,023	279,609	223,618	309,739	290,094	290,306	279,047	241,878	
Other - - - -															
<b>TOTAL - - - -</b>	<b>42,993,668</b>	<b>46,438,764</b>	<b>50,328,412</b>	<b>52,941,665</b>	<b>56,047,715</b>	<b>58,255,514</b>	<b>59,537,199</b>	<b>59,627,577</b>	<b>61,273,458</b>	<b>63,260,940</b>	<b>65,152,260</b>	<b>66,968,704</b>	<b>68,212,608</b>	<b>71,276,158</b>	

\* Exclusive of rates (included under Burial Boards &c.) raised by Councils acting as Burial Boards.  
† Exclusive of rates (included under Burial Boards, &c.) raised for the purposes of the Burial Acts.  
‡ Exclusive of rates (included under "other") raised by Councils in their capacity as harbour, pier, canal, or dock authorities.  
§ Exclusive of rates (included under "other") raised for the purposes of the Unemployed Workmen Act, 1905.  
¶ Sums received to meet expenses of the Councils of Metropolitan Boroughs (years later than 1900-1) and the Common Council of the City of London (years later than 1907-8) as Overseers are included once only, viz., against 'Councils of Metropolitan Boroughs' and 'Corporation of the City of London' respectively.  
\* During the years 1903-4 and 1904-5, in addition to the rates received by School Boards, the following sums, included elsewhere in the table, were received from rates for purposes of elementary education by local education authorities under the Education Act, 1902, and the Education (London) Act, 1903:—London County Council (year 1904-5), 2,294,412.; Town Councils, 2,099,367, in 1903-4 and 3,275,822, in 1904-5; Urban District Councils (districts other than boroughs), 414,088, in 1903-4 and 643,032, in 1904-5; and County Councils (other than the London County Council), 1,164,798, in 1903-4 and 2,262,090, in 1904-5. All school boards had been abolished before the commencement of the year 1905-6. The total amount of rates received in that year for purposes of elementary education, and included in the Table, was 9,830,233. The corresponding amount for 1913-4 was 13,978,123.

## LOCAL TAXATION.

No. 28.—GROSS ESTIMATED and RATEABLE VALUE of RENTAL ASSESSED to the POOR RATES for ENGLAND and WALES, and AMOUNT RECEIVED and EXPENDED for RELIEF of the POOR in ENGLAND and WALES, SCOTLAND, and IRELAND.

[Compiled from the Annual Local Taxation Returns (England and Wales), from the Annual Reports of the Local Government Board (Scotland), and from the Returns and Reports of the Local Government Board (Ireland).]

ENGLAND AND WALES.							
YEAR ended in March.	Valuation at the commencement of each year for Purposes of Assessment to the Poor Rates (including General Rates on the Metropolis for 1901-2 and subsequent years).		Receipts from Poor Rates, including Receipts of Overseers in aid of Poor Rates and of Boards of Guardians, &c. (exclusive of Loans). £	Expenditure of Overseers out of the Poor Rates and Sums received in aid of the Poor Rates, and of Boards of Guardians, &c. (excluding Expenditure out of Loans).			
	Gross Estimated Rental. £	Rateable Value. £		On Relief of the Poor and matters connected therewith. £	Contributions of Overseers and Guardians to Authorities other than Poor Law Authorities.   £	Other Expenditure. £	Total Expenditure. £
1901	216,640,573	180,406,420	27,698,433	11,548,885	13,837,358	2,189,434	27,075,677
1902	224,503,275	186,562,760	26,213,585	12,261,192	11,920,028	2,194,009	26,375,829
1903	231,089,809	191,106,528	23,321,798	12,848,323	12,886,379	2,520,469	28,255,171
1904	237,103,143	194,716,894	30,299,446	13,422,929	14,322,637	2,209,550	29,955,116
1905	243,061,842	199,355,590	32,013,571	13,851,981	16,024,242	1,905,419	31,781,642
1906	248,426,532	202,883,961	34,192,089	14,035,888	17,565,024	2,209,745	33,810,657
1907	254,887,521	207,067,675	34,576,062	13,057,224	17,994,048	2,181,419	34,132,691
1908	258,905,070	209,891,680	34,725,228	14,308,426	18,409,119	2,237,246	34,954,791
1909	263,037,367	212,737,450	35,055,283	14,717,098	**18,596,854	2,070,176	35,384,128
1910	266,944,896	215,309,542	35,817,896	14,849,584	19,614,610	2,405,462	36,869,662
1911	269,942,235	217,180,184	37,173,024	15,023,130	20,793,524	1,964,560	37,781,214
1912	272,249,125	218,588,250	37,497,955	14,463,902	21,854,304	1,983,932	38,302,138
1913	275,495,953	221,011,832	39,616,534	14,935,605	23,036,787	1,930,502	39,901,894
1914	279,337,914	223,559,349	41,338,704	15,056,863	24,379,577	2,026,106	41,461,546
1915	283,691,626	226,290,903					

Not yet available.

SCOTLAND.			IRELAND.			
YEAR ended 15th May.	Total Amount Received from Poor Rates and all other Sources (exclusive of Loans). £	Total Expended in the Relief and Management of the Poor, and on Buildings. £	Total Amount Received from Poor Rates, and all other Sources in aid of Poor Rates (including Loans). £	Total Expenditure from Poor Rates and other Sources in aid of Poor Rates (including Loans). £	Amount expended in Relief and Management of the Poor, and under the Medical Charities, Vaccination, Dispensary, and Superannuation Acts (including Loans). £	YEAR ended 31st March.
1901	1,178,172	1,155,363	1,309,631	1,212,038	1,169,040	1901
1902	1,207,923	1,193,651	1,253,694	1,256,767	1,221,277	1902
1903	1,225,160	1,235,053	1,263,302	1,207,640	1,173,203	1903
1904	1,312,893	1,300,743	1,284,477	1,258,411	1,221,111	1904
1905	1,379,922	1,402,354	1,279,343	1,290,599	1,253,355	1905
1906	1,460,971	1,406,489	1,301,143	1,314,843	1,299,286	1906
1907	1,448,845	1,422,375	1,339,113	1,329,601	1,288,713	1907
1908	1,454,842	1,481,725	1,321,015	1,354,660	1,312,456	1908
1909	1,510,772	1,512,414	1,345,889	1,402,358	1,336,800	1909
1910	1,572,808	1,551,584	1,424,182	1,374,531	1,330,769	1910
1911	1,601,337	1,565,041	1,412,306	1,365,383	1,320,729	1911
1912	1,593,779	1,545,790	1,318,346	1,280,251	1,244,213	1912
1913	1,616,470	1,576,116	1,277,315	1,318,580	1,272,858	1913
1914	1,633,856	1,609,358	1,292,798	1,320,987	1,275,513	1914
1915	1,600,503	1,606,420	1,334,657	1,340,352	1,302,896	1915

\* Including the annual value of non-rateable property in respect of which contributions in lieu of rates are paid by the Government.  
 † Including receipts or expenditure of Boards of Guardians, of the Managers of the Metropolitan Asylum District and Poor Law Sick Asylum and School Districts, and of certain Poor Law Joint Committees.

‡ The amounts in Column 6 for the year 1901-2 and subsequent years are exclusive of the sums required from rates in respect of parishes within the Metropolitan Boroughs by the Receiver for the Metropolitan Police District and the London County Council, and for purposes of the Burial Acts, the Public Libraries Acts, and the Baths and Washhouses Acts.

§ Includes election expenses paid to County and Burgh Authorities under Poor Law Acts. The figures are also inclusive of loans repaid and interest.

¶ The amounts received are exclusive of the sums advanced by the Government and expended in the purchase of seed, under the various Seed Supply Acts, and of the rates levied to meet such advances.

\*\* The amounts shown in Column 6 from 1908-9 inclusive are exclusive of contributions for purposes of the London County Council and the Corporation of the City of London which, in prior years, were paid by the Guardians of the City of London Union, but which are now paid by the Common Council of the City of London.

†† Includes expenses under the Medical Charities Act, Vaccination Act, Registration of Births, Deaths, and Marriages Acts, Superannuation Acts, and National School Teachers Act. The repayments of advances under the various Seed Supply Acts are excluded.

‡‡ Decrease mainly due to the operation of the Mental Deficiency and Lunacy (Scotland) Act, 1913, under which one-half of the cost of maintenance of Mental Defective and Lunatic Paupers is borne by District Boards of Control.

## SPIRITUOUS AND OTHER LIQUORS—

No. 29.—TOTAL NET RECEIPT of the CUSTOMS and EXCISE DUTIES  
and LOCAL

YEARS ended 31st March.	SPIRIT DUTY.*							BEER	
	Customs.		Excise.		Customs and Excise.			Customs.	
	Ex- chequer.	Local Taxa- tion Ac- counts.	Ex- chequer.	Local Taxa- tion Ac- counts.	Ex- chequer.	Local Taxa- tion Ac- counts.	Total.	Ex- chequer.	Local Taxa- tion Ac- counts.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901-2	4,581,520	208,087	17,647,421	843,358	22,228,941	1,052,345	23,281,286	22,525	665
1902-3	4,739,781	215,254	18,164,359	868,037	22,904,140	1,064,191	23,968,331	23,255	695
1903-4	4,458,182	203,064	17,815,142	852,676	22,273,324	1,055,740	23,329,064	21,744	651
1904-5	3,822,196	174,280	17,306,983	828,948	21,129,179	1,003,228	22,132,407	21,571	649
1905-6	3,724,357	169,827	16,953,178	812,174	20,677,535	982,001	21,659,536	22,708	684
1906-7	4,032,402	183,940	16,932,363	812,762	20,964,765	996,702	21,961,467	23,762	730
†1907-8	4,133,024	†	17,705,793	†	21,838,817	†	21,838,817	22,765	†
1908-9	3,961,142	†	17,456,366	†	21,417,508	†	21,417,508	23,065	†
1909-10	3,293,100	†	14,565,272	†	17,858,372	†	17,858,372	21,951	†
1910-1	4,206,484	†	18,751,206	†	23,049,690	†	23,049,690	23,088	†
1911-2	4,215,745	†	18,511,392	†	22,727,137	†	22,727,137	27,768	†
1912-3	4,166,795	†	18,432,492	†	22,599,287	†	22,599,287	27,489	†
1913-4	4,435,500	†	19,339,777	†	23,975,277	†	23,975,277	31,643	†
1914-5	4,972,005	†	20,302,500	†	25,274,505	†	25,274,505	25,104	†
1915-6	5,323,780	†	21,515,014	†	26,838,794	†	26,838,794	23,172	†

\* Receipts from Customs and Excise duties on both *potable* and *non-potable* Spirits are included in the figures given in the above Table.

† Under the Finance Act of 1907, the whole of the receipts from Spirits and Beer were from 1907-8 onwards, paid into the Exchequer, and payments made therefrom to the Local Taxation Accounts.

## AGGREGATE NET RECEIPTS.

ON SPIRITS, BEER AND WINES, with ALLOCATION to the EXCHEQUER  
TAXATION ACCOUNTS.

DUTY.					WINE DUTY.	Aggregate Net Receipt of Duties on Spirits, Beer and Wines.			YEARS ended 31st March.
Excise.		Customs and Excise.			Customs.	Ex- chequer.	Local Taxation Accounts.	Total.	
Ex- chequer.	Local Taxa- tion Ac- counts.	Ex- chequer.	Local Taxa- tion Ac- counts.	Total.	Ex- chequer.				
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
13,276,073	442,365	13,298,508	443,030	13,741,828	1,449,687	36,977,226	1,495,375	38,472,601	1901-2
13,263,890	442,122	13,287,145	442,817	13,729,062	1,523,866	37,715,141	1,527,008	39,242,149	1902-3
13,027,048	434,233	13,048,792	434,884	13,483,676	1,335,792	36,657,908	1,490,624	38,148,532	1903-4
12,678,832	422,627	12,700,403	423,276	13,123,679	1,185,508	35,015,090	1,426,504	36,441,594	1904-5
12,564,075	418,801	12,586,783	419,485	13,006,208	1,175,789	34,440,107	1,401,486	35,841,593	1906-6
12,649,291	421,642	12,673,053	422,362	13,095,415	1,238,172	34,875,990	1,419,064	36,295,054	1906-7
13,116,965	†	13,139,730	†	13,139,730	1,177,494	36,156,041	†	36,156,041	1907-8†
12,691,332	†	12,714,397	†	12,714,397	1,120,781	35,252,696	†	35,252,696	1908-9
12,531,620	†	12,553,571	†	12,553,571	1,123,152	31,536,065	†	31,536,065	1909-10
12,767,217	†	12,790,305	†	12,790,305	1,285,876	37,075,871	†	37,075,871	1910-1
13,328,075	†	13,355,843	†	13,355,843	1,068,346	37,171,326	†	37,171,326	1911-2
13,290,343	†	13,227,832	†	13,227,832	1,109,957	36,937,076	†	36,937,076	1912-3
13,622,971	†	13,654,614	†	13,654,614	1,152,291	38,782,182	†	38,782,182	1913-4
15,856,412	†	15,881,516	†	15,881,516	1,004,333	42,160,354	†	42,160,354	1914-5
33,747,269	†	33,770,441	†	33,770,441	1,077,870	61,687,105	†	61,687,105	1915-6

EXCISE.

No. 30.—QUANTITIES of the SEVERAL EXCISABLE ARTICLES, distinguishing the amount MADE in the UNITED KINGDOM, those EXPORTED to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, and those RETAINED for HOME CONSUMPTION; also the QUANTITY of SPIRITS remaining in BOND at the end of each YEAR.

YEARS ended 31st Dec.	QUANTITY MADE.						EXPORTED.		
	Spirits.	Beer.	Glucose.	Saccharin.	Chicory.	Home Grown Tobacco.	Spirits.*	Beer.*	Glucose.
	(British made.)	(British made.)					(British made.)	(British made.)	
	Proof Gallons.	Barrels.†	Cwts.	Ozs.	Cwts.	Lbs.	Proof Gallons.	Barrels.†	Cwts.
1901	55,306,438	36,139,651	370,994	—	1,803	—	6,802,028	630,847	6,062
1902	50,871,491	35,852,559	687,008	—	1,883	—	7,210,065	609,087	22,172
1903	51,113,597	35,537,985	641,055	—	1,758	—	6,885,036	589,205	16,461
1904	50,858,257	34,811,944	620,741	159,521	2,334	—	7,051,155	587,259	11,402
1905	48,519,945	33,853,648	690,385	174,834	2,418	7,348	8,055,242	602,094	13,872
1906	49,976,021	34,527,802	737,135	209,084	1,722	18,789	7,659,807	609,701	10,441
1907	49,019,149	34,438,373	1,014,224	206,323	1,527	60,751	8,657,754	651,890	38,340
1908	48,332,345	33,536,968	1,151,456	196,224	1,113	50,193	8,886,196	597,496	54,937
1909	46,592,268	32,900,508	1,173,756	249,456	215	54,019	8,415,359	606,432	25,015
1910	49,974,601	33,470,875	1,217,150	258,944	1,470	86,206	10,328,638	640,802	28,499
1911	44,230,760	34,898,604	1,192,184	313,776	8,101	61,047	10,564,386	651,929	26,867
1912	46,231,830	34,635,430	1,168,639	18,450	8,494	118,849	10,049,449	722,211	20,560
1913	50,416,731	35,951,347	1,155,894	—	2,655	134,845	11,014,787	700,610	17,879
1914	51,933,629	34,750,264	1,245,762	—	2,210	181,419	11,242,485	617,988	19,143
1915	47,990,425	29,674,840	1,265,190	—	2,176	176,928	8,938,694	547,481	28,306

  

RETAINED FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.									
Spirits (British made.)					Glucose.	Saccharin.	Chicory.	Home Grown Tobacco.	Quantity of British made Spirits remaining in Bond at the end of each Year.
Potable.	Methylated.		Beer. (British made.)	Cwts.					
Proof Gallons.	For Industrial purposes.	For other purposes.			Barrels.†	Ozs.			
1901	36,372,300	4,916,921		35,508,804	364,932	—	1,303	—	162,621,983
1902	35,339,523	3,944,786		35,243,472	664,836	—	1,383	—	162,870,507
1903	33,738,447	5,051,450		34,948,720	624,594	—	1,758	—	163,242,693
1904	33,609,943	5,330,089		34,224,685	618,339	159,521	2,334	—	163,168,226
1905	32,598,932	5,661,242		33,250,654	685,513	174,834	2,418	7,348	160,417,146
1906	32,261,447	5,987,106		33,918,101	726,694	299,084	1,722	18,789	158,633,887
1907	32,674,307	4,186,953	2,356,626	33,786,474	975,884	204,588	1,527	60,751	154,770,735
1908	31,413,531	4,073,828	2,427,046	32,939,472	1,096,515	195,178	1,113	50,193	151,646,262
1909	25,439,566	3,435,389	2,208,600	32,294,076	1,148,741	245,010	215	54,019	153,771,206
1910	24,047,620	4,190,872	2,403,535	32,839,073	1,188,651	252,549	1,470	86,206	149,524,683
1911	25,240,677	4,988,041	2,493,687	34,246,675	1,165,817	306,673	3,101	61,047	145,659,769
1912	25,152,969	4,934,402	2,511,932	33,913,219	1,148,079	5,526	3,494	118,849	143,478,000
1913	26,164,352	5,013,359	2,518,476	33,250,737	1,137,985	—	2,655	134,845	144,472,074
1914	25,940,990	4,807,612	2,634,778	34,182,276	1,226,819	—	2,210	180,819	147,388,302
1915	28,377,693	5,865,097	2,516,009	29,127,393	1,236,582	—	2,176	165,180	141,753,841

\* Includes the quantities shipped to Foreign Countries as Merchandise as well as those taken for Ships' Stores, &c.  
 † Quantities calculated at a standard gravity of 1,055 degrees.  
 ‡ Prior to 1913 the quantity shown as "made" was the quantity on which the gross amount of duty was paid in the year, while the quantity retained for consumption was based on the gross receipt of duty less drawbacks on beer exported, &c.; since then the "quantity made" represents the number of barrels charged with duty, and the consumption represents this quantity less the quantity on which drawback, &c., has been paid.

No. 31.—QUANTITIES of MALT, GRAIN, and other materials used in BREWING, and in DISTILLING, in the UNITED KINGDOM.

YEARS ended 30th September.	BREWING.					DISTILLING.			
	Malt and Corn.*	Sugar, including equivalents of Syrups, Glucose, and Saccharum.*	Rice, Rice Grits, Flaked Rice, Maize Grits, Flaked Maize, &c.	Hops.	Hop Substitutes.	Malt.	Unmalted Grain.	Rice.	Molasses and other Materials.
	Bushels.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Quarters.	Quarters.	Cwts.	Cwts.
1901	56,702,028	2,859,991	1,325,754	—	—	1,195,799	1,442,039	—	862,390
1902	55,702,401	2,824,834	1,301,018	—	10,422	1,177,985	1,330,387	20,382	735,633
1903	54,917,377	2,874,574	1,371,776	70,512,442	35,012	1,164,319	1,106,638	30,165	851,591
1904	55,322,053	2,887,409	1,387,502	67,378,823	37,193	1,211,175	1,207,913	156	869,392
1905	51,075,593	2,746,713	1,348,558	65,360,814	40,202	1,158,654	1,081,541	—	988,060
1906	52,390,205	2,842,084	1,257,500	63,552,915	24,167	1,151,109	1,000,286	—	993,876
1907	52,185,941	2,859,487	1,256,003	63,636,400	20,592	1,019,082	1,136,075	960	1,079,593
1908	51,075,374	2,839,445	1,278,988	62,071,755	4,479	1,019,082	1,001,143	25,601	1,127,216
1909	49,068,856	2,800,931	1,257,245	61,425,857	2,954	1,120,046	1,145,335	23,240	1,114,635
1910	50,968,856	2,910,076	1,293,738	61,730,704	4,653	853,580	971,532	34,705	1,066,335
1911	51,758,630	3,011,266	1,336,687	64,316,108	5,785	871,112	1,004,557	30,648	1,046,535
1912	51,648,772	3,067,515	1,419,171	61,544,703	15,217	930,319	1,130,361	7,104	1,157,683
1913	52,301,405	3,270,856	1,611,357	62,911,376	18,885	1,053,608	1,198,730	3,780	1,224,938
1914	52,618,019	3,279,710	1,566,566	62,655,438	19,503	1,116,003	1,213,342	36,060	1,344,497
1915	44,434,308	2,678,522	1,236,406	52,323,711	11,128	968,460	1,212,130	13,261	1,018,680

\* The quantities are inclusive of those used by private brewers chargeable with Beer Duty.  
 † Includes a small quantity of "preparations of hops."



## 75 IMPORTS AND EXPORTS.

No. 32.—VALUE of the TOTAL IMPORTS, NET IMPORTS, and EXPORTS of MERCHANDISE into and from the UNITED KINGDOM, with the PROPORTION thereof per HEAD of TOTAL POPULATION.

[The Trade Tables are compiled from the "Annual Statement of the Trade of the United Kingdom."]

The values of the Imports represent the cost, insurance, and freight; or, when goods are consigned for sale, the latest sale value of such goods. The values of the Exports represent the cost and the charges of delivering the goods on board the Ship, and are known as the "free on board" values.

YEARS.	IMPORTS.				EXPORTS.				YEARS.
	TOTAL IMPORTS.		NET IMPORTS. (Total Imports less Re-Exports.)		Of United Kingdom Produce.		Of Foreign and Colonial Produce.	Total Exports.	
	Total Value.	Proportion per Head of Popula- tion of United Kingdom.	Total Value.	Proportion per Head of Popula- tion of United Kingdom.	Total Value.	Proportion per Head of Popula- tion of United Kingdom.			
£	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.	£			
1901	521,990,198	12 11 4	454,148,306	10 18 8	280,022,376	6 14 10	67,841,892	347,864,268	1901
1902	528,391,274	12 12 3	462,576,441	11 0 10	283,423,966	6 15 4	65,814,813	349,238,779	1902
1903	542,600,289	12 16 10	473,026,725	11 3 11	290,300,108	6 17 8	69,573,564	360,373,672	1903
1904	551,038,623	12 18 8	480,734,347	11 5 8	300,711,040	7 1 2	70,304,281	371,015,321	1904
1905	565,019,917	13 2 11	487,340,004	11 6 9	329,813,614	7 13 6	77,779,913	407,596,527	1905
1906	607,889,560	14 0 5	522,786,020	12 1 2	375,575,338	8 13 3	85,102,480	460,677,818	1906
1907	645,807,942	14 15 4	553,865,858	12 13 3	426,035,082	9 14 10	91,942,084	517,977,167	1907
1908	592,953,487	13 8 9	513,329,790	11 12 3	377,103,824	8 10 11	79,023,697	456,727,521	1908
1909	624,704,957	14 0 8	533,360,138	11 19 7	378,180,347	8 9 11	91,344,810	469,525,166	1909
1910	678,257,024	15 2 0	574,495,979	12 15 10	430,384,772	9 11 8	103,761,045	534,145,817	1910
1911	680,157,527	15 0 2	577,398,393	12 14 9	454,119,298	10 0 5	102,759,134	556,878,432	1911
1912	744,640,631	16 7 3	632,902,940	13 18 2	487,223,439	10 14 2	111,737,691	598,961,130	1912
1913	768,734,739	16 16 4	650,159,702	14 8 5	525,245,289	11 9 10	109,575,037	634,820,326	1913
1914	696,635,113	15 2 4	601,100,947	13 0 10	430,721,357	9 6 11	95,474,166	526,195,523	1914
1915	851,893,350	—	752,831,169	—	584,868,448	—	99,062,181	483,930,629	1915

These Accounts are exclusive of Bullion and Specie (see pages 242-253) and of Foreign Merchandise transhipped under Bond (see pages 254-259).

Note.—In respect of the figures of Imports and Exports given in this Abstract, it should be noted that, since August 1914, the Accounts of goods imported do not include certain goods which, at the time of importation, were the property of H.M. Government or the Governments of the Allies. The Accounts of goods exported include goods bought in the United Kingdom by, or on behalf of, the Governments of the Allies, but do not include goods taken from Government stores or goods bought by H.M. Government and shipped on Government vessels.

\* Exclusive of the value of the diamonds imported into the United Kingdom from the Union of South Africa. For the value of the Exports of diamonds from the Union of South Africa to the United Kingdom, see § note, pp. 78-9.

## IMPORTS: CONSIGNMENTS.

No. 33.—TOTAL VALUE of the MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED from the  
and the NET\* VALUE of the MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED  
in each of the  
(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

COUNTRIES.	TOTAL VALUE OF MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED COUNTRIES AND BRITISH					
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
<b>FOREIGN.</b>	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>
Russia . . . . .	32,980,825	34,519,685	31,497,275	32,870,090	29,719,249	37,970,085
Sweden . . . . .	10,244,118	10,460,090	11,239,815	11,359,223	10,764,717	9,724,997
Norway . . . . .	5,527,564	5,748,404	6,678,558	6,546,989	6,463,292	6,473,436
Denmark† . . . . .	15,770,102	15,241,450	16,317,066	18,205,253	19,255,001	19,001,730
Germany . . . . .	49,512,221	53,838,546	55,907,599	57,158,430	54,959,259	57,784,655
Possessions in Western Africa . . . . .	104,140	110,871	148,287	160,294	165,070	174,684
Netherlands . . . . .	16,865,424	15,176,230	16,218,366	16,072,995	16,613,136	16,830,966
Java and other Possessions in the Indian Seas.	1,909,774	2,604,268	1,626,802	2,048,867	2,348,550	2,978,450
Belgium . . . . .	16,739,690	16,669,007	17,990,753	17,490,946	16,241,919	17,672,418
Belgium Congo‡ . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
France . . . . .	44,798,360	46,457,896	47,098,935	46,334,289	41,892,729	44,205,650
Algeria . . . . .	667,099	703,045	897,637	1,089,663	962,906	901,444
Possessions in Western Africa . . . . .	935,219	860,449	816,015	844,481	611,897	719,055
French Indo-China§ . . . . .	151,305	140,820	334,427	419,090	407,220	289,486
West India Islands . . . . .	23,045	10,876	6,980	21,443	5,284	3,603
Portugal . . . . .	2,620,824	2,673,668	3,099,741	3,171,642	2,770,735	2,873,729
Azores and Madeira . . . . .	136,557	154,510	159,044	137,036	73,850	83,230
Possessions in Western Africa . . . . .	281,908	229,112	256,378	398,841	229,488	109,165
Possessions in Eastern Africa . . . . .	114,005	105,622	151,402	293,734	292,643	168,500
Spain . . . . .	13,919,627	14,133,120	16,040,808	17,069,927	13,423,966	13,441,577
Canary Islands . . . . .	1,542,867	1,654,931	1,540,314	1,585,335	1,473,824	1,458,499
Switzerland . . . . .	7,454,478	7,658,842	7,913,008	8,401,479	7,914,231	8,501,114
Italy . . . . .	5,936,341	6,341,876	6,568,901	6,618,205	6,241,446	6,265,300
Austria-Hungary . . . . .	6,740,671	6,524,157	7,008,024	6,706,236	7,758,478	8,085,597
Greece . . . . .	1,317,107	1,376,979	2,292,083	2,047,079	1,942,078	1,600,976
Bulgaria . . . . .	278,850	100,771	247,304	350,924	83,093	188,040
Roumania . . . . .	2,624,270	1,270,519	2,807,654	4,355,919	2,939,571	2,922,337
Turkey . . . . .	5,646,074	5,306,333	5,803,010	5,824,711	5,103,306	5,140,785
Egypt   . . . . .	14,291,293	14,981,470	16,872,951	22,221,221	17,583,858	19,896,424
Tripoli . . . . .	249,257	326,933	263,203	547,633	172,212	159,664
Tunis . . . . .	367,765	260,819	338,661	698,888	471,311	699,824
Morocco . . . . .	517,632	473,115	357,661	539,850	763,905	1,133,365
Congo Free State‡ . . . . .	112,679	57,875	39,040	72,550	62,371	22,713
Persia . . . . .	551,840	451,390	482,011	626,009	430,184	298,131
Siam . . . . .	175,595	386,732	611,125	631,433	677,332	539,936
China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and leased territories).¶	2,970,685	2,450,419	3,466,312	3,527,195	3,135,357	4,870,056
Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China).**	2,441,665	1,972,450	3,048,889	3,307,790	2,992,685	3,700,639
Islands in the Pacific not elsewhere stated.††	297,841	305,224	280,908	286,047	324,942	278,889
United States of America . . . . .	116,376,040	114,669,797	131,054,366	134,346,708	123,900,831	118,353,893
Philippino Islands and Guam‡‡ . . . . .	2,368,083	1,902,904	1,689,230	2,115,832	1,693,710	1,464,293
Cuba and Porto Rico . . . . .	1,326,393	1,293,892	1,457,354	1,692,787	1,273,378	1,295,925
Hayti and St. Domingo . . . . .	138,270	103,630	127,380	209,127	193,742	335,152
Mexico . . . . .	1,809,599	2,324,245	2,316,843	2,552,360	2,473,231	2,296,842
Central American States§§ . . . . .	1,810,525	1,661,665	1,567,776	1,306,208	1,667,714	1,278,503
Colombia . . . . .	—	433,692	399,863	408,113	430,382	764,892
Panama . . . . .	768,595	34,385	20,388	25,960	30,852	20,754
Venezuela . . . . .	186,971	227,981	171,869	247,767	204,270	373,782

\* The figures given for net value of merchandise retained in the United Kingdom represent the total consignments from the various countries less the value of merchandise originally consigned therefrom and re-exported during each year.

† Including Faroe Islands, Iceland, and Greenland.

‡ Belgian Congo was shown as Congo Free State prior to 1914.

§ Including Cochin-China, Camboja, Annam, and Tonquin, and, from 1913, French leased territories in China.

|| Including Anglo-Egyptian Sudan prior to 1914, now shown separately. From 1915 Egypt is shown as a British Possession.

## IMPORTS: CONSIGNMENT.

PRINCIPAL and other FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH POSSESSIONS,  
therefrom and RETAINED in the UNITED KINGDOM,  
Years 1904 to 1915.  
for which see pages 242-247.)

FROM VARIOUS FOREIGN POSSESSIONS.						COUNTRIES.
1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	FOREIGN.
43,044,648	43,154,411	40,538,532	40,270,539	28,002,527	21,424,998	Russia.
11,825,079	11,993,733	13,236,076	14,212,902	14,124,270	19,801,659	Sweden.
6,630,748	6,251,172	6,897,355	7,437,141	7,701,806	13,690,481	Norway.
19,671,884	20,793,881	22,306,312	24,029,378	25,512,469	22,394,308	Denmark.†
01,829,500	65,280,739	70,048,152	80,411,057	47,042,343	200,880	Germany.
265,044	229,517	238,375	228,776	94,576	326,006	Possessions in Western Africa.
18,527,065	18,665,120	21,433,657	23,577,841	24,310,821	23,418,757	Netherlands.
4,029,389	5,334,317	6,648,642	3,914,233	13,227,023	14,474,398	Java and other Possessions in the Indian Seas.
19,195,974	20,825,726	23,615,740	23,382,268	16,105,820	1,577,804	Belgium.
—	—	—	—	‡342,023	1,353,221	Belgian Congo.‡
44,283,020	41,631,005	45,505,041	46,352,718	37,774,173	31,427,740	France.
1,122,989	1,351,931	1,403,205	1,311,599	1,134,572	1,511,887	Algeria.
962,929	772,787	901,992	888,631	682,098	1,022,143	Possessions in Western Africa.
322,224	142,805	160,371	277,209	272,523	566,371	French Indo-China.§
1,193	83	—	286	756	444	West India Islands.
3,095,979	2,874,125	2,830,716	3,017,101	3,167,158	3,990,092	Portugal.
92,150	87,608	84,499	88,035	93,006	118,891	Azores and Madeira.
121,660	90,888	148,976	171,421	133,080	239,893	Possessions in Western Africa.
161,084	198,447	244,412	344,072	584,762	979,124	Possessions in Eastern Africa.
13,928,391	13,693,040	14,552,229	14,303,900	14,114,182	18,864,493	Spain.
1,422,605	1,452,483	1,353,620	1,519,454	1,602,285	1,800,511	Canary Islands.
9,812,509	10,035,914	10,627,206	11,070,464	10,064,436	15,251,744	Switzerland.
6,458,736	6,949,184	8,236,364	8,127,213	8,609,496	11,258,452	Italy.
7,511,865	6,911,943	7,019,030	7,705,949	4,421,712	48,531	Austria-Hungary.
2,286,871	2,273,756	2,171,746	2,202,486	2,423,516	3,934,622	Greece.
139,552	317,086	491,484	40,782	195,143	41,074	Bulgaria.
3,184,414	6,583,396	3,250,415	2,037,265	3,205,282	5,276	Roumania.
4,608,076	5,541,125	6,424,300	5,441,222	4,228,533	1,303,348	Turkey.
21,004,468	21,483,299	25,789,975	21,394,735	117,096,154		Egypt.
173,608	107,248	18,143	49,902	31,844	1,162	Tripoli.
532,190	920,840	711,619	862,461	751,916	1,113,719	Tunis.
582,271	817,094	670,078	408,218	408,292	601,443	Morocco.
53,417	35,891	22,807	43,733	‡	—	Congo Free State.‡
448,936	673,147	957,715	429,562	794,868	944,401	Persia.
789,020	421,653	322,737	516,187	814,310	1,618,490	Siam.
5,529,530	4,892,744	4,933,015	4,671,608	4,718,854	7,034,852	China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and leased territories).¶
4,327,290	3,392,118	3,933,443	4,387,606	4,105,214	9,379,432	Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China).**
327,519	337,853	485,060	564,716	563,053	446,536	Islands in the Pacific not elsewhere stated.††
117,607,435	122,691,486	134,579,304	141,652,072	138,575,284	237,773,576	United States of America.
1,658,905	1,839,626	2,158,764	2,182,750	1,612,390	2,156,651	Philippine Islands and Guam.††
2,672,809	1,298,728	2,548,902	3,675,798	4,348,544	8,244,483	Cuba and Porto Rico.
1,183,018	516,377	810,911	270,034	308,362	154,828	Haiti and St. Domingo.
2,206,561	2,238,621	2,514,619	1,879,794	1,849,304	2,227,980	Mexico.
1,266,298	1,574,896	1,867,577	2,014,030	2,144,010	2,292,821	Central American States.§§
1,041,151	1,046,215	1,198,010	1,088,717	1,090,164	1,189,684	Colombia.
29,733	22,061	36,342	52,256	89,637	108,770	Panama.
588,896	712,529	667,761	560,180	219,969	334,844	Venezuela.

¶ Shown as "China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macao, and Wei-hai-wei)" prior to 1913. Including Wei-hai-wei in 1904, since which year Wei-hai-wei is included under the head of "Other British Possessions."

\*\* Shown as "Japan (including Formosa)" prior to 1913.

†† Including French and German Possessions in the Pacific and Hawaii.

‡‡ Philippine Islands and Guam include the Ladrone Islands in 1904, since which year the Ladrone Islands (other than Guam) are included under the head of "Islands in the Pacific, not elsewhere stated."

§§ Includes the States of Guatemala, Honduras, San Salvador, Nicaragua, and Costa Rica.

## IMPORTS : CONSIGNMENTS.

No. 33.—TOTAL VALUE of the MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED from POSSESSIONS, and the NET\* VALUE of the MERCHANDISE KINGDOM, in each of the Years (Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

COUNTRIES—cont.	TOTAL VALUE OF MERCHANDISE FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND					
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
<b>FOREIGN—cont.</b>	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>
Ecuador . . . . .	307,893	279,437	234,982	335,612	534,334	546,518
Brazil . . . . .	6,433,672	8,246,873	9,188,060	9,755,067	6,984,977	11,200,126
Uruguay . . . . .	588,306	882,407	629,929	1,007,082	1,066,211	1,293,045
Argentine Republic . . . . .	23,407,176	25,430,163	23,921,802	26,654,086	35,985,536	32,717,205
Chile . . . . .	5,127,360	5,371,216	5,000,022	5,168,512	6,063,489	5,508,589
Peru . . . . .	2,513,060	2,738,433	2,173,342	2,788,072	2,030,362	3,042,262
Bolivia . . . . .	301,095	447,264	814,100	967,098	737,279	1,246,455
Western Coast of Africa† . . . . .	79,086	72,370	82,642	83,269	78,227	68,536
Other Foreign Countries . . . . .	392,039	446,800	617,982	707,524	693,463	506,068
<b>TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES</b>	<b>430,252,886</b>	<b>438,368,020</b>	<b>467,974,167</b>	<b>401,102,400</b>	<b>464,817,602</b>	<b>470,453,018</b>
<b>BRITISH POSSESSIONS.</b>						
Channel Islands . . . . .	1,583,300	1,662,366	1,549,067	1,814,108	1,599,300	1,689,701
Gibraltar . . . . .	34,774	40,723	29,595	35,332	24,303	27,555
Malta and Gozo . . . . .	39,060	40,313	41,760	39,850	34,858	30,573
Canada . . . . .	23,300,314	24,485,632	23,035,036	25,466,836	24,463,488	25,222,963
Newfoundland, including Labrador . . . . .	520,864	512,265	631,675	329,973	330,475	325,313
Bermudas . . . . .	6,351	7,089	4,349	2,214	4,091	5,831
British West India Islands (including Bahamas). . . . .	1,967,685	1,973,643	2,143,783	2,007,007	2,252,639	2,161,000
British Guiana . . . . .	462,007	572,915	528,006	565,873	587,474	722,117
British Honduras . . . . .	176,287	186,634	210,377	180,245	161,900	105,586
Australia . . . . .	23,666,090	26,095,126	29,285,146	33,832,413	29,069,554	32,646,415
New Zealand . . . . .	12,766,949	13,393,973	15,619,013	17,787,809	14,663,841	17,739,866
British India . . . . .	36,039,789	37,722,235	37,722,235	43,912,588	20,583,187	35,430,771
Straits Settlements and Dependencies‡ . . . . .	42,704,004	6,767,127	8,834,451	9,037,185	7,970,212	8,459,708
Ceylon and Dependencies . . . . .	4,132,845	4,484,461	4,442,208	5,225,639	5,131,076	5,546,827
Hong Kong . . . . .	388,517	341,424	574,263	600,109	510,495	455,674
Mauritius and Dependencies . . . . .	265,789	154,541	121,423	317,452	270,168	232,264
Aden and Dependencies . . . . .	117,723	209,154	251,513	267,534	122,205	187,953
Egypt . . . . .				Shown under Foreign	Included in	
Anglo-Egyptian Sudan . . . . .						
Eastern Coast of Africa: Territories under British Influence . . . . .	206,830	109,411	266,378	405,550	317,314	477,796
Union of South Africa:§						
Natal . . . . .	710,785	618,937	769,163	1,345,933	1,271,260	1,821,969
Cape of Good Hope . . . . .	4,725,964	4,897,425	5,534,573	7,237,152	6,094,557	7,093,042
Orange Free State . . . . .	—	160	—	—	—	2,005
Transvaal . . . . .	775	8,541	8,766	12,345	7,137	305,845
Rhodesia . . . . .	16,110	20,469	31,868	60,838	90,680	113,895
Colony and Protectorate of Southern Nigeria   . . . . .	1,758,716	1,646,500	1,932,089	2,124,856	2,092,040	2,280,905
Protectorate of Northern Nigeria   . . . . .					11,847	11,435
Gold Coast . . . . .	541,974	532,359	583,205	771,062	670,850	693,672
Sierra Leone . . . . .	187,277	196,854	204,008	204,328	119,955	173,774
Gambia . . . . .	26,742	26,878	20,012	35,154	34,742	34,394
Cyprus . . . . .	167,609	134,108	143,810	260,834	185,786	173,024
Falkland Islands . . . . .	151,257	141,031	144,694	174,579	158,021	202,670
Other British Possessions . . . . .	161,149	302,109	240,167	259,704	293,860	285,886
<b>TOTAL OF BRITISH POSSESSIONS§</b>	<b>120,785,742</b>	<b>126,651,807</b>	<b>139,914,333</b>	<b>154,705,542</b>	<b>128,133,705</b>	<b>145,251,939</b>
Unknown Countries . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.§</b>	<b>551,038,628</b>	<b>565,019,817</b>	<b>607,888,500</b>	<b>555,807,942</b>	<b>592,951,307</b>	<b>624,704,957</b>

\* The figures given for net value of merchandise retained in the United Kingdom represent the total consignments from the various countries less the value of merchandise originally consigned therefrom and re-exported during each year.

† Exclusive of German, French, and Portuguese Possessions, and of Belgian Congo (shown as Congo Free State prior to 1914), which are separately distinguished.

§ Exclusive of the value of Diamonds consigned to the United Kingdom from the Union of to the United Kingdom in the years 1904 to 1909 inclusive, and from

	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
Value of Diamonds exported from the Union of South Africa to the United Kingdom . . . . .	£ 5,361,797	£ 6,758,623	£ 9,179,333	£ 8,829,805	£ 4,607,427	£ 6,169,933

## IMPORTS : CONSIGNMENTS.

the PRINCIPAL and other FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH  
CONSIGNED therefrom and RETAINED in the UNITED  
1904 to 1915—continued.  
for which see pages 242-247.)

CONSIGNED FROM VARIOUS BRITISH POSSESSIONS.						COUNTRIES—cont.
1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	FOREIGN—cont
606,267	588,626	421,093	467,737	766,069	969,173	Ecuador.
17,406,568	10,664,008	9,360,189	10,008,367	7,078,632	8,256,879	Brazil.
1,743,138	1,425,777	2,366,077	2,748,819	2,903,959	4,331,283	Uruguay.
29,009,738	27,289,490	40,807,885	42,485,891	37,219,290	63,876,814	Argentine Republic.
5,161,737	4,336,878	4,982,185	5,359,335	5,317,456	9,585,247	Chile.
3,688,439	3,150,663	3,298,609	3,178,261	2,962,634	3,312,674	Peru.
1,434,819	1,586,377	1,620,052	2,250,092	1,602,860	1,001,279	Bolivia.
72,096	63,751	52,750	61,161	60,727	248,520	Western Coast of Africa.†
1,243,286	1,195,688	1,119,026	1,471,281	1,121,435	1,245,434	Other Foreign Countries.
507,806,758	508,897,796	558,627,257	577,218,844	508,833,541	580,068,123	TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES.
BRITISH POSSESSIONS.						
1,593,365	1,735,890	1,779,006	1,963,671	2,265,074	2,063,424	Channel Islands.
32,117	26,925	24,485	27,209	25,556	74,383	Gibraltar.
29,465	45,030	33,399	31,364	22,469	70,492	Malta and Gozo.
25,634,886	24,593,945	26,880,240	30,486,374	31,484,698	40,989,851	Canada.
603,763	719,407	854,709	974,266	890,121	1,217,697	Newfoundland, including Labrador.
4,206	3,728	3,208	2,416	1,031	2,896	Bermudas.
2,339,890	1,927,760	1,918,592	2,134,935	2,368,492	4,127,426	British West India Islands (including Bahamas).
777,839	602,958	401,096	643,323	1,138,340	1,468,767	British Guiana.
110,458	146,856	107,158	154,090	185,170	108,237	British Honduras.
38,584,370	39,096,097	36,111,737	38,065,250	36,852,879	43,190,148	Australia.
20,945,142	17,850,063	20,302,062	20,338,057	22,994,319	30,407,581	New Zealand.
42,763,715	45,423,316	52,148,731	48,420,490	43,348,176	62,213,814	British India.
13,005,821	14,593,409	18,237,839	19,373,146	16,368,376	20,003,554	Straits Settlements and Dependencies.†
5,967,306	6,754,462	7,450,547	7,797,090	8,064,791	12,197,417	Ceylon and Dependencies.
596,402	734,628	841,616	675,276	598,876	921,801	Hong Kong.
668,505	889,747	572,987	293,209	1,235,104	3,922,976	Mauritius and Dependencies.
292,825	269,705	325,038	309,120	231,554	501,743	Aden and Dependencies.
Countries prior to 1915.						Egypt.
				415,813	529,339	Anglo-Egyptian Sudan.
582,690	812,086	1,052,807	1,010,482	1,030,932	1,081,158	Eastern Coast of Africa : Territories under British Influence.
3,081,007	2,002,887	2,477,511	2,724,265	2,957,944	3,515,455	Union of South Africa :§ Natal.
7,735,442	7,314,230	8,660,232	9,380,716	7,647,731	7,184,774	Cape of Good Hope.
671	875	1,150	—	—	—	Orange Free State.
455,180	302,535	136,738	196,448	314,443	345,707	Transvaal.
103,431	178,083	118,106	193,842	208,459	419,502	Rhodesia.
3,238,401	2,796,540	3,052,810	3,314,079	4,742,423	6,021,187	Nigeria.¶
4,541	12,067	182,386	575,459	—	—	Gold Coast.
1,065,314	890,354	836,760	985,689	876,330	2,358,895	Sierra Leone.
197,153	242,661	229,418	243,156	313,784	810,343	Gambia.
53,190	39,704	48,400	54,270	58,194	347,195	Cyprus.
191,480	183,743	318,613	138,785	216,313	366,080	Falkland Islands.
345,768	616,782	379,880	427,619	340,608	1,001,535	Other British Possessions.
337,003	301,178	456,501	552,999	636,072	573,607	
170,450,206	171,259,731	180,013,374	191,515,805	187,801,372	271,925,227	TOTAL OF BRITISH POSSESSIONS.§
—	—	—	—	—	—	Unknown Countries.
678,257,024	680,157,527	744,840,631	768,734,739	696,635,113	851,893,350	TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.§

† Including the Federated Malay States, and, from 1906, Labuan.

¶ Nigeria was shown as the "Colony and Protectorate of Southern Nigeria" and the "Protectorate of Northern Nigeria" prior to 1914.

South Africa. The following statement shows the value of Diamonds Exported from the Cape of Good Hope to the Union of South Africa to the United Kingdom in subsequent years.

1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	—
£	£	£	£	£	£	Value of Diamonds exported from the Union of South Africa to the United Kingdom.
8,200,367	8,267,044	9,089,905	11,966,083	5,470,899	1,652,003	

## IMPORTS: CONSIGNMENTS.

No. 33.—TOTAL VALUE of the MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED from the POSSESSIONS, and the NET\* VALUE of the MERCHANDISE KINGDOM, in each of the

(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

COUNTRIES.	NET* VALUE OF MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS UNITED					
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
<b>FOREIGN.</b>	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russia . . . . .	31,841,731	33,086,202	20,440,977	30,025,335	28,105,155	30,473,650
Sweden . . . . .	9,875,740	10,056,123	10,769,503	10,808,760	10,258,033	9,209,970
Norway . . . . .	5,094,686	5,219,712	6,173,819	6,032,005	5,916,500	5,812,041
Denmark† . . . . .	15,542,523	14,987,548	16,093,717	17,979,931	19,046,111	18,748,357
Germany . . . . .	46,845,496	50,046,521	53,064,490	54,154,624	52,133,423	54,628,585
Possessions in Western Africa . . . . .	21,844	36,663	66,104	77,185	98,361	59,986
Netherlands . . . . .	14,955,544	13,307,795	15,117,198	15,378,560	16,096,700	16,192,551
Java and other Possessions in the Indian Seas . . . . .	1,782,426	2,437,675	1,312,102	2,361,161	1,993,791	2,775,295
Belgium . . . . .	15,876,316	15,604,069	17,160,121	16,782,030	15,741,859	17,040,911
Belgian Congo‡ . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
France . . . . .	40,068,056	41,481,383	41,320,560	39,831,420	36,707,830	37,936,980
Algeria . . . . .	660,902	708,600	843,486	1,055,256	944,579	886,492
Possessions in Western Africa . . . . .	570,490	546,850	550,966	700,480	466,105	495,187
French Indo China   . . . . .	79,884	116,242	299,966	306,490	397,870	257,709
West India Islands . . . . .	22,585	10,812	6,939	21,241	4,096	3,545
Portugal . . . . .	2,242,712	2,315,801	2,603,455	2,580,734	2,355,818	2,437,980
Azores and Madeira . . . . .	35,693	23,481	44,049	52,619	48,456	45,381
Possessions in Western Africa . . . . .	211,003	196,937	212,439	348,335	208,852	70,175
Possessions in Eastern Africa . . . . .	88,449	65,844	120,440	230,570	233,086	93,072
Spain . . . . .	12,840,314	13,178,661	14,970,286	15,885,242	12,597,672	12,698,892
Canary Islands . . . . .	1,400,047	1,611,059	1,480,105	1,522,349	1,418,698	1,371,142
Switzerland . . . . .	6,747,965	6,841,800	7,028,283	7,229,832	6,648,655	6,906,875
Italy . . . . .	5,401,865	5,702,578	5,827,243	5,853,281	5,651,836	5,626,650
Austria-Hungary . . . . .	6,442,940	6,236,479	6,654,165	6,446,969	7,450,039	7,692,825
Greece . . . . .	1,235,028	1,287,451	2,185,063	1,967,192	1,882,114	1,540,910
Bulgaria . . . . .	276,328	97,822	244,813	345,944	78,698	176,925
Roumania . . . . .	2,592,590	1,265,918	2,304,420	4,346,921	2,034,746	2,385,968
Turkey . . . . .	4,885,016	4,501,663	4,079,108	5,064,840	4,543,426	4,516,585
Egypt¶ . . . . .	12,076,203	12,480,391	14,383,217	18,206,251	14,334,966	15,916,048
Tripoli . . . . .	248,361	325,105	262,704	540,837	172,200	151,383
Tunis . . . . .	365,721	259,169	328,076	698,426	468,825	609,038
Morocco . . . . .	271,012	289,091	159,007	372,062	635,757	892,252
Congo Free State‡ . . . . .	55,271	\$-82,064	\$-83,064	\$-36,381	8,220	\$-42,567
Persia . . . . .	135,480	5,217	131,768	300,276	48,734	\$-67,615
Siam . . . . .	137,442	352,083	549,777	519,196	599,927	479,415
China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and leased territories).**	1,405,070	961,603	1,585,902	1,752,320	1,728,404	3,312,308
Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China.)††	2,027,057	1,583,154	2,571,601	2,602,512	2,585,235	3,187,405
Islands in the Pacific not elsewhere stated.†††	275,794	285,567	268,753	259,066	308,379	220,005
United States of America . . . . .	108,053,575	105,432,508	121,024,760	123,638,483	114,581,921	100,267,012
Philippine Islands and Guam    . . . . .	1,500,325	1,083,691	965,426	1,398,592	1,170,292	967,067
Cuba and Porto Rico . . . . .	1,231,462	1,199,071	1,368,572	1,021,945	1,200,102	1,213,535
Hayti and St. Domingo . . . . .	129,378	92,805	120,221	293,862	182,124	327,358
Mexico . . . . .	1,708,722	2,195,276	2,216,758	2,448,108	2,390,030	2,083,023
Central American States§§ . . . . .	1,270,728	870,839	955,470	1,224,022	1,272,179	800,865
Colombia . . . . .	108,647	187,935	187,935	231,042	200,342	497,507
Panama . . . . .	268,238	\$-59,206	\$-59,234	\$-28,400	3,105	6,083
Venezuela . . . . .	160,581	188,735	184,164	165,766	148,346	290,798

\* The figures given for net value of merchandise retained in the United Kingdom represent the total consignments from the various countries less the value of merchandise originally consigned therefrom and re-exported during each year.

† Including Farøe Islands, Iceland, and Greenland.

|| Including Cochín-China, Camboja, Annam, and Tonquin, and, from 1915, French leased territories in China.

§ Re-exports in excess of imports.

‡ Belgian Congo was shown as Congo Free State prior to 1914.

¶ Including Anglo-Egyptian Sudan prior to 1914, now shown separately. From 1915 Egypt is shown as a British Possession.

## IMPORTS : CONSIGNMENTS.

PRINCIPAL and other FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH  
CONSIGNED therefrom and RETAINED in the UNITED  
YEARS 1904 to 1915—*continued.*

for which *see* pages 242-247.)

FROM VARIOUS FOREIGN RETAINED IN THE KINGDOM.						COUNTRIES.
1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	FOREIGN.
42,007,122	41,679,778	38,081,141	38,171,884	26,582,496	20,464,275	Russia.
11,440,058	11,486,432	12,740,236	13,752,569	13,705,032	10,432,918	Sweden.
5,950,007	5,045,292	6,270,472	6,793,173	7,258,500	13,316,233	Norway.
10,425,279	20,484,799	21,938,425	23,650,855	25,090,124	22,474,350	Denmark.†
58,105,300	61,277,937	65,841,357	70,183,383	44,100,094	£-9,337	Germany.
136,522	101,017	123,030	186,312	68,125	287,684	Possessions in Western Africa.
17,978,502	18,168,492	20,846,212	22,935,121	23,709,726	22,755,129	Netherlands.
3,748,734	5,040,812	6,179,893	3,367,708	12,363,901	13,360,273	Java and other Possessions in the Indian Seas.
18,375,185	20,013,798	22,771,095	22,590,073	15,235,233	1,281,576	Belgium.
—	—	—	—	1294,056	736,273	Belgian Congo.‡
38,510,409	36,378,118	40,107,702	40,810,031	32,935,028	27,477,047	France.
1,106,123	1,338,999	1,392,485	1,307,003	1,128,484	1,494,277	Algeria.
663,757	585,618	645,746	675,907	533,969	810,692	Possessions in Western Africa.
307,936	132,681	154,044	272,562	269,059	534,369	French Indo-China.
1,153	83	£-07	286	758	322	West India Islands.
2,608,978	2,334,716	2,301,706	2,490,303	2,790,440	3,421,082	Portugal.
46,682	54,838	43,119	58,188	65,622	103,438	Azores and Madeira.
82,640	51,160	112,219	142,489	84,016	139,702	Possessions in Western Africa.
82,451	137,068	169,575	206,214	536,640	925,176	Possessions in Eastern Africa.
13,041,581	12,683,216	13,556,708	13,376,508	13,172,319	17,812,321	Spain.
1,332,610	1,387,497	1,276,600	1,473,357	1,631,355	1,848,118	Canary Islands.
7,942,509	8,174,876	8,566,963	9,197,057	8,202,737	12,912,116	Switzerland.
5,737,187	6,163,590	7,425,383	7,345,451	7,993,533	10,307,402	Italy.
7,088,008	6,517,598	6,621,700	7,271,694	4,124,658	27,822	Austria-Hungary.
2,211,257	2,207,469	2,104,095	2,138,458	2,348,570	3,789,536	Greece.
136,335	312,308	479,051	32,054	190,148	27,245	Bulgaria.
3,176,791	6,553,411	3,183,266	2,028,104	3,188,353	2,454	Roumania.
4,042,847	4,876,070	5,621,092	4,668,005	3,625,758	896,904	Turkey.
16,411,740	16,368,948	19,608,353	16,134,777	¶12,760,423	¶	Egypt.¶
172,413	87,930	12,769	46,853	29,255	744	Tripoli.
530,110	910,108	697,388	858,007	747,774	1,108,986	Tunis.
335,334	559,815	467,000	189,470	231,385	484,507	Morocco.
£-9,345	£-37,919	£-46,315	£-41,730	‡	—	Congo Free State.‡
521	229,724	478,581	£-122,326	327,935	590,842	Persia.
661,067	319,427	245,587	406,085	610,731	1,091,004	Siam.
3,782,401	3,920,066	3,176,308	2,903,592	2,956,603	4,242,518	China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and leased territories).**
3,653,789	2,883,021	3,418,806	3,818,467	3,676,351	8,705,662	Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China).††
242,619	274,944	403,144	432,406	449,348	385,891	Islands in the Pacific not elsewhere stated.††
106,281,811	110,781,637	123,401,317	130,331,274	120,311,295	225,078,659	United States of America.
1,117,610	1,247,133	1,439,698	1,531,235	1,142,753	1,550,068	Philippine Islands and Guam.‡‡
2,439,679	1,220,428	2,411,898	3,583,199	4,223,420	8,132,400	Cuba and Porto Rico.
1,171,034	509,579	800,082	262,759	302,763	115,389	Haiti and St. Domingo.
2,140,071	2,088,876	2,287,860	1,669,070	1,640,191	1,609,337	Mexico.
701,743	982,042	1,237,847	1,177,038	1,417,431	1,868,376	Central American States.§§
669,749	723,681	861,682	968,354	225,322	980,321	Colombia.
17,153	7,591	21,463	41,972	33,544	32,466	Panama.
456,323	541,325	494,770	383,262	99,298	257,022	Venezuela.

\*\* Shown as "China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and Wei-hai-wei)." prior to 1913. Including Wei-hai-wei in 1904, since which year Wei-hai-wei is included under the head of "Other British Possessions."

†† Shown as "Japan (including Formosa)" prior to 1913.

‡‡ Including French and German Possessions in the Pacific and Hawaii.

§§ Philippine Islands and Guam include the Ladrone Islands in 1904, since which year the Ladrone Islands (other than Guam) are included under the head of "Islands in the Pacific, not elsewhere stated."

¶¶ Includes the States of Guatemala, Honduras, San Salvador, Nicaragua, and Costa Rica.

A 1384

F

## IMPORTS: CONSIGNMENTS.

No. 33.—TOTAL VALUE of the MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED from the POSSESSIONS, and the NET\* VALUE of the MERCHANDISE KINGDOM, in each of the (Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

COUNTRIES—cont.	NET* VALUE OF MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS UNITED					
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
<b>FOREIGN—cont.</b>	£	£	£	£	£	£
Ecuador . . . . .	260,827	213,506	170,883	255,093	368,310	378,186
Brazil . . . . .	2,158,188	2,981,358	3,572,306	4,550,919	2,218,535	5,019,102
Uruguay . . . . .	470,555	737,472	517,725	702,058	902,605	1,111,752
Argentine Republic . . . . .	22,666,497	24,408,016	23,102,359	25,560,745	34,825,754	31,364,303
Chile . . . . .	4,792,274	4,605,980	4,373,353	4,363,618	6,099,896	4,788,861
Peru . . . . .	2,108,043	2,286,751	1,838,056	2,392,516	2,488,323	2,479,875
Bolivia . . . . .	68,341	202,954	440,578	630,805	359,779	937,312
Western Coast of Africa† . . . . .	22,233	41,149	54,993	60,375	63,316	55,607
Other Foreign Countries . . . . .	268,102	236,019	405,227	536,198	521,095	369,572
<b>TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES</b>	<b>391,951,362</b>	<b>395,077,415</b>	<b>422,061,139</b>	<b>442,846,885</b>	<b>423,871,146</b>	<b>433,422,365</b>
<b>BRITISH POSSESSIONS.</b>						
Channel Islands . . . . .	1,575,077	1,655,212	1,546,101	1,808,590	1,597,148	1,631,248
Gibraltar . . . . .	31,107	38,780	25,839	33,434	22,505	26,028
Malta and Gozo . . . . .	36,028	36,941	36,245	34,929	30,617	27,020
Canada . . . . .	22,378,077	23,340,588	26,056,121	24,300,539	23,402,946	24,357,492
Newfoundland, including Labrador . . . . .	328,165	331,745	371,889	224,537	271,729	275,641
Bermudas . . . . .	5,878	6,348	3,829	1,792	4,853	5,748
British West India Islands (including Bahamas).	1,531,720	1,552,151	1,701,875	1,513,054	1,720,581	1,681,849
British Guiana . . . . .	419,816	526,131	485,888	512,498	542,695	673,959
British Honduras . . . . .	144,581	144,766	158,332	139,028	122,679	69,061
Australia . . . . .	15,404,713	17,802,974	19,453,992	21,507,734	16,435,054	18,020,759
New Zealand . . . . .	10,652,864	10,620,240	12,630,496	14,403,519	12,136,610	13,647,499
British India . . . . .	25,499,186	25,349,452	25,349,452	30,050,151	20,215,276	25,134,936
Straits Settlements and Dependencies†	28,702,255	2,568,975	3,075,251	4,344,689	3,487,941	3,330,144
Ceylon and Dependencies . . . . .	3,052,077	3,262,181	3,013,430	3,587,634	3,544,901	3,426,348
Hong Kong . . . . .	317,397	262,956	448,319	514,965	398,975	401,270
Mauritius and Dependencies . . . . .	193,411	117,059	69,850	223,146	217,038	191,022
Aden and Dependencies . . . . .	42,546	122,017	130,263	125,956	41,436	44,417
Egypt . . . . .						
Anglo-Egyptian Sudan . . . . .				Shown under Foreign Included in Egypt		
Eastern Coast of Africa: Territories under British Influence	31,335	15,563	87,475	170,666	153,221	280,460
Union of South Africa:‡						
Natal . . . . .	223,183	257,340	452,757	838,398	808,918	1,157,621
Cape of Good Hope . . . . .	2,381,731	2,401,336	2,862,933	3,775,282	2,661,211	3,140,563
Orange Free State . . . . .	—	160	—	£-50	—	1,975
Transvaal . . . . .	£-1,361	5,711	6,032	12,239	430	292,142
Rhodesia . . . . .	16,110	20,392	31,893	60,835	90,670	111,681
Colony and Protectorate of Southern Nigeria.§	788,047	604,719	973,244	1,327,351	1,022,167	915,156
Protectorate of Northern Nigeria					8,626	£-7,091
Gold Coast . . . . .	273,903	76,614	52,778	172,767	169,496	£-68,090
Sierra Leone . . . . .	£-82,822	£-156,646	£-140,870	£-61,867	£-58,896	£-177,313
Gambia . . . . .	£-3,406	£-7,111	1,231	5,581	4,368	£-25,380
Cyprus . . . . .	163,952	126,982	137,589	251,885	178,832	105,019
Falkland Islands . . . . .	106,815	65,285	89,045	118,110	92,689	144,517
Other British Possessions . . . . .	127,351	317,476	159,032	182,756	214,523	185,521
<b>TOTAL OF BRITISH POSSESSIONS*</b>	<b>88,842,050</b>	<b>91,616,074</b>	<b>99,881,715</b>	<b>111,096,148</b>	<b>89,549,169</b>	<b>106,020,252</b>
Unknown Countries . . . . .	£-50,005	£-60,485	£-60,834	£-77,175	£-81,525	£-82,479
<b>TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.*</b>	<b>480,734,347</b>	<b>487,210,004</b>	<b>522,786,020</b>	<b>553,865,858</b>	<b>513,320,700</b>	<b>533,360,138</b>

\* The figures given for net value of merchandise retained in the United Kingdom represent the total consignments from the various countries less the value of merchandise originally consigned therefrom and re-exported during each year.

† Exclusive of German, French, and Portuguese Possessions, and of Belgian Congo (shown as Congo Free State prior to 1914), which are separately distinguished.

‡ Including the Federated Malay States, and, from 1908, Labuan.



## IMPORTS: CONSIGNMENTS.

PRINCIPAL and other FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH  
CONSIGNED therefrom and RETAINED in the UNITED  
YEARS 1904 to 1915—continued.  
for which see pages 242-247.)

FROM VARIOUS FOREIGN COUNTRIES—cont.						COUNTRIES—cont.	
1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.		
£	£	£	£	£	£	FOREIGN—cont.	
407,714	334,220	243,060	274,079	484,731	635,595	Ecuador.	
8,084,132	2,874,605	2,300,030	4,589,466	3,950,391	4,581,623	Brazil.	
1,619,100	1,317,519	2,131,232	2,519,110	2,570,242	4,214,901	Uruguay.	
27,802,049	26,205,253	39,352,192	49,726,496	34,868,057	61,258,303	Argentine Republic.	
4,463,830	3,504,852	4,124,077	4,267,251	4,460,977	8,584,222	Chile.	
3,040,400	2,533,622	2,841,296	2,800,682	2,314,502	3,141,590	Peru.	
1,151,258	1,231,835	1,346,877	1,876,279	1,347,599	955,727	Bolivia.	
63,117	56,720	43,148	54,754	46,405	173,330	Western Coast of Africa.†	
1,068,093	943,510	877,149	1,196,405	864,346	990,813	Other Foreign Countries.	
453,693,393	455,507,631	503,173,950	523,890,284	463,251,316	537,835,685	TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES.	
						BRITISH POSSESSIONS.	
1,581,389	1,706,155	1,773,578	1,956,721	2,244,367	2,046,007	Channel Islands.	
31,158	25,145	24,016	25,170	23,610	74,365	Gibraltar.	
25,683	40,189	27,264	27,142	20,600	60,476	Malta and Gozo.	
24,096,242	23,596,364	25,694,026	29,480,552	30,554,490	39,068,239	Canada.	
550,589	666,922	794,969	917,655	851,079	1,140,682	Newfoundland, including Labrador.	
4,254	3,359	2,906	2,408	1,240	2,883	Bermudas.	
1,883,915	1,487,526	1,461,900	1,708,649	1,984,371	3,467,201	British West India Islands (including Bahamas).	
722,451	539,381	392,596	588,953	1,046,854	1,433,147	British Guiana.	
85,177	111,416	66,075	126,787	155,718	97,901	British Honduras.	
25,333,823	26,439,506	23,787,295	26,087,231	27,110,369	36,876,648	Australia.	
17,122,393	14,548,465	16,093,771	16,271,242	18,551,500	27,998,344	New Zealand.	
31,792,580	34,508,383	40,418,591	36,118,245	32,892,756	50,348,172	British India.	
5,630,490	4,704,092	5,254,114	5,929,920	3,576,151	5,041,145	Straits Settlements and De- pendencies.‡	
3,090,506	3,833,453	3,282,280	4,401,771	5,569,531	6,782,174	Ceylon and Dependencies.	
487,555	629,156	747,558	593,946	504,008	558,309	Hong Kong.	
616,043	835,158	508,961	213,892	1,167,851	3,885,115	Mauritius and Dependencies.	
88,427	122,657	131,103	118,188	110,997	182,657	Aden and Dependencies.	
Countries prior to 1915. prior to 1914.						16,348,106	Egypt.
351,088	435,865	697,283	720,370	269,682	357,349	Anglo-Egyptian Sudan.	
						220,114	Eastern Coast of Africa: Territories under British Influence.
1,234,047	1,483,009	1,532,734	1,773,542	1,781,246	3,292,129	Union of South Africa.¶	
2,894,116	3,111,962	3,489,652	4,058,331	3,537,713	4,828,088	Natal.	
671	772	651	—	§ - 1,850	—	Cape of Good Hope.	
440,452	288,228	119,745	188,710	306,750	343,977	Orange Free State.	
102,105	169,578	113,157	181,068	205,322	411,198	Transvaal.	
1,258,001	1,324,197	1,481,333	1,738,178	2,877,702	4,321,735	Rhodesia.	
§ - 7,870	2,356	138,430	485,504	634,783	1,417,280	Nigeria.‡	
299,102	344,889	220,080	650,590	650,590	1,417,280	Gold Coast.	
§ - 236,399	§ - 25,962	§ - 40,257	76,875	202,703	631,506	Sierra Leone.	
§ - 27,471	19,108	18,249	20,181	40,343	399,012	Gambia.	
182,062	181,414	311,298	194,701	208,393	341,396	Cyprus.	
294,375	506,050	237,778	353,960	244,428	221,093	Falkland Islands.	
221,752	278,492	393,557	461,152	554,539	514,084	Other British Possessions.	
120,670,201	121,945,774	129,790,036	135,355,788	137,983,834	215,052,795	TOTAL OF BRITISH POSSESSIONS.¶	
§ - 67,615	§ - 55,012	§ - 70,046	§ - 86,370	§ - 74,303	§ - 67,311	Unknown Countries.	
574,495,979	577,308,393	632,962,940	659,159,702	601,160,047	752,831,169	TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.¶	

§ Re-exports in excess of imports.

¶ Exclusive of the value of Diamonds consigned to the United Kingdom from the Union of South Africa. For the value of the Exports of Diamonds from the Union of South Africa to the United Kingdom, see § note, pp. 78-9.

‡ Nigeria was shown as the "Colony and Protectorate of Southern Nigeria" and the "Protectorate of Northern Nigeria" prior to 1914.

## EXPORTS : CONSIGNMENTS.

No. 34.—VALUE of the MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED to the  
in each of the  
(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

COUNTRIES.	PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE OF THE UNITED COUNTRY AND					
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
<b>FOREIGN.</b>	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russia . . . . .	8,229,577	8,169,454	8,858,888	11,144,305	12,648,528	10,954,243
Sweden . . . . .	4,770,443	5,194,784	5,584,906	6,821,407	6,359,553	6,187,292
Norway . . . . .	2,962,970	3,341,023	3,724,440	4,505,571	4,079,875	3,447,331
Denmark* . . . . .	3,608,426	4,129,304	4,867,867	5,700,035	4,784,989	5,176,848
Germany . . . . .	25,101,371	29,702,290	33,556,752	41,358,099	33,897,643	32,256,062
Possessions in Western Africa.	118,593	175,666	205,207	257,548	172,323	210,634
Netherlands . . . . .	8,170,000	9,071,424	11,587,103	13,943,088	11,467,413	11,718,107
Java and other Possessions in the Indian Seas.	3,374,259	3,535,851	3,614,852	3,889,305	3,073,136	3,738,000
Belgium . . . . .	7,858,837	8,595,024	10,035,107	10,458,717	9,571,377	10,806,995
Belgian Congo† . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
France . . . . .	15,104,181	16,046,231	20,307,400	23,307,666	22,165,622	21,438,345
Algeria . . . . .	458,261	552,642	615,651	906,081	891,585	755,077
Possessions in Western Africa.	713,965	827,631	884,409	803,174	782,362	1,008,478
French Indo-China‡ . . . . .	101,815	65,896	63,305	91,528	107,216	95,874
West India Islands . . . . .	47,228	38,041	53,604	65,633	75,062	56,758
Portugal . . . . .	2,068,173	2,247,801	2,803,960	2,696,852	2,434,745	2,320,222
Azores and Madeira . . . . .	230,993	185,547	221,562	275,575	258,351	245,905
Possessions in Western Africa.	455,722	447,160	886,474	717,384	486,780	423,816
Possessions in Eastern Africa.	1,250,577	1,722,899	1,842,286	1,516,052	1,512,345	1,806,717
Spain . . . . .	4,337,775	4,245,843	4,620,004	5,069,971	5,290,473	4,856,692
Canary Islands . . . . .	856,930	827,677	923,730	1,103,355	1,044,424	901,565
Switzerland . . . . .	1,276,501	1,571,464	1,718,032	2,616,514	2,314,378	2,861,149
Italy . . . . .	8,370,646	8,892,622	11,164,645	14,134,150	15,028,127	12,141,594
Austria-Hungary . . . . .	1,893,656	1,856,662	2,432,895	4,620,449	4,314,997	3,536,750
Greece . . . . .	1,478,157	1,170,063	1,400,190	1,760,258	1,906,637	1,481,401
Bulgaria . . . . .	504,246	568,083	567,063	554,460	638,618	656,734
Roumania . . . . .	1,055,953	1,237,169	1,594,522	2,112,409	1,884,840	1,718,537
Turkey . . . . .	7,346,695	6,691,370	8,095,928	7,545,099	7,010,188	7,611,034
Egypt‡ . . . . .	8,273,443	7,848,948	8,935,749	10,022,158	9,576,658	7,981,973
Tripoli . . . . .	117,366	126,817	134,563	161,537	112,778	71,212
Tunis . . . . .	345,302	292,484	372,239	431,053	409,896	394,788
Morocco . . . . .	674,536	587,097	718,050	787,584	1,072,438	954,078
Congo Free State† . . . . .	117,610	129,559	134,306	107,758	103,448	91,995
Persia . . . . .	434,858	473,026	478,602	690,290	477,479	351,931
Afghanistan . . . . .	—	—	—	76,575	11,056	2,620
Siam . . . . .	617,751	532,872	670,138	881,296	877,205	744,055
China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and leased territories).	8,808,001	13,136,048	12,199,913	12,033,514	9,216,112	8,445,832
Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China).**	4,889,328	9,661,896	12,907,675	12,062,417	9,904,465	8,353,252
Islands in the Pacific not elsewhere stated.††	95,075	83,659	146,321	109,981	79,983	119,037
United States of America . . . . .	20,197,579	23,915,018	27,764,905	30,019,068	21,303,565	29,757,026
Philippine Islands and Guam.‡‡	1,414,642	2,130,850	1,513,642	1,334,280	1,058,216	1,016,168
Cuba and Porto Rico . . . . .	1,873,363	1,028,152	1,903,762	2,172,869	1,700,603	1,948,180
Hayti and St. Domingo . . . . .	309,150	292,432	329,434	252,129	311,316	332,401
Mexico . . . . .	1,870,157	1,879,719	2,326,279	2,894,389	2,236,687	2,106,234
Central American States§ . . . . .	1,003,452	967,610	1,049,277	1,116,927	1,058,576	882,013
Colombia . . . . .	944,800	574,090	648,467	1,018,722	933,009	885,185
Panama . . . . .	—	175,645	282,846	338,396	310,130	330,254
Venezuela . . . . .	721,754	470,080	704,182	762,075	700,190	494,000
Ecuador . . . . .	331,404	433,944	386,771	461,418	487,489	437,294
Brazil . . . . .	5,975,084	6,613,378	7,620,967	10,223,561	8,115,197	9,470,582

\* Including Farøe Islands, Iceland, and Greenland.

† Belgian Congo was shown as Congo Free State prior to 1914.

‡ Including Cochin-China, Cambodia, Annam, and Tonquin, and, from 1913, French leased territories in China.

§ Including Anglo-Egyptian Sudan prior to 1914, now shown separately. From 1915 Egypt is shown as a British Possession.

|| Includes the States of Guatemala, Honduras, San Salvador, Nicaragua, and Costa Rica.

## EXPORTS: CONSIGNMENTS.

PRINCIPAL and other FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH POSSESSIONS  
Years 1904 to 1915.

for which see pages 248-253.)

KINGDOM CONSIGNED TO EACH FOREIGN BRITISH POSSESSION.						COUNTRIES.
1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	FOREIGN.
12,252,556	13,512,315	13,737,990	13,102,083	14,441,322	13,432,172	Russia.
6,697,967	6,347,331	7,137,432	8,320,386	7,768,320	6,278,672	Sweden.
4,033,195	4,850,214	5,560,260	6,147,422	6,420,104	7,266,938	Norway.
5,580,865	5,478,056	5,707,713	6,002,206	6,048,602	8,008,680	Denmark.*
37,020,568	39,283,633	40,362,767	40,077,030	23,080,268	—	Germany.
412,035	455,489	472,097	335,697	239,621	155,673	Possessions in Western Africa.
12,605,074	13,112,045	14,281,068	15,429,144	13,305,644	18,086,537	Netherlands.
4,075,825	5,459,509	6,122,536	7,245,718	6,476,066	6,162,284	Java and other Possessions in the Indian Seas.
10,886,704	11,373,469	12,193,366	13,239,733	8,279,400	189,444	Belgium.
—	—	—	—	1175,844	434,763	Belgian Congo.†
22,403,112	24,282,769	25,583,691	28,032,088	25,780,139	69,538,277	France.
842,412	921,193	980,901	1,340,408	938,361	1,414,318	Algeria.
1,448,168	1,307,330	1,260,013	1,470,321	888,307	822,841	Possessions in Western Africa.
91,000	115,848	85,062	158,970	172,966	217,977	French Indo-China.‡
84,844	76,541	63,572	77,207	63,476	106,685	West India Islands.
2,776,523	2,802,411	3,031,812	3,270,701	2,753,047	3,203,709	Portugal.
267,493	293,822	300,965	298,637	218,423	252,830	Azores and Madeira.
1,094,821	640,059	583,126	543,347	393,313	371,418	Possessions in Western Africa.
2,189,785	1,623,764	1,717,471	1,735,613	1,337,675	875,570	Possessions in Eastern Africa.
4,892,870	5,496,856	6,887,164	7,851,574	6,378,604	6,190,270	Spain.
1,338,921	1,493,883	1,746,195	1,671,468	1,215,320	1,071,270	Canary Islands.
3,371,378	3,934,302	4,035,405	4,212,401	2,998,141	3,601,939	Switzerland
12,530,583	13,212,429	14,007,790	14,610,037	12,867,782	13,929,033	Italy.
4,001,633	4,078,288	4,043,355	4,480,768	2,670,345	—	Austria-Hungary.
1,545,863	1,705,379	2,569,327	2,530,678	2,971,850	2,467,480	Greece.
707,692	910,083	1,002,423	471,579	837,850	85,305	Bulgaria.
1,820,652	2,709,624	2,933,159	1,617,108	1,835,239	492,378	Roumania.
8,636,663	9,463,349	8,115,532	7,761,046	5,320,505	4,433,987	Turkey.
8,717,330	10,269,973	9,448,379	9,805,418	7,758,671	—	Egypt.‡
114,401	120,398	90,343	137,142	116,764	56,532	Tripoli.
443,582	489,759	523,785	470,243	350,190	514,587	Tunis.
858,952	1,178,455	1,718,063	1,277,197	1,222,553	1,332,541	Morocco.
142,151	256,551	367,963	288,630	—	—	Congo Free State.
744,581	828,507	878,143	724,808	709,942	880,651	Persia.
288	5,628	1,971	8	51	—	Afghanistan.
667,841	1,038,238	1,086,080	1,352,121	1,012,808	876,025	Shim.
9,171,072	12,132,448	10,780,012	11,845,269	13,014,437	8,545,505	China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and leased territories).
10,121,919	11,860,221	12,229,115	14,530,432	8,354,485	4,876,653	Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China).**
168,136	242,404	195,121	279,584	177,344	39,324	Islands in the Pacific not elsewhere stated.††
31,446,730	27,519,356	30,065,806	29,294,196	34,035,430	26,167,551	United States of America.
1,171,660	988,295	1,112,133	982,972	789,599	564,139	Philippine Islands and Guam.††
2,008,724	2,321,522	2,026,401	2,280,825	1,070,626	1,865,520	Cuba and Porto Rico.
391,388	418,722	347,518	167,310	89,749	67,821	Haiti.
2,309,608	2,300,275	2,507,800	2,233,082	100,101	97,111	St. Domingo.
942,838	1,514,393	1,352,770	1,377,431	842,115	249,250	Mexico.
1,186,769	1,086,032	1,433,877	1,602,511	929,052	322,202	Central American States.§
401,132	468,667	435,908	450,900	1,165,891	1,047,677	Colombia.
805,431	1,069,070	979,630	823,674	300,404	243,443	Panama.
301,768	662,492	555,093	414,641	572,213	506,827	Venezuela.
10,426,985	11,938,455	12,657,830	12,485,115	6,265,453	5,151,470	Ecuador.
						Brazil.

|| Shown as "China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão and Wei-hai-wei)" prior to 1913. Including Wei-hai-wei in 1904, since which year Wei-hai-wei is included under the head of "Other British Possessions."

\*\* Shown as "Japan (including Formosa)" prior to 1913.

†† Including German and French Possessions in the Pacific, and Hawaii.

‡‡ Philippine Islands and Guam include the Ladrone Islands in 1904, since which year the Ladrone Islands (other than Guam) are included under the head of "Islands in the Pacific, not elsewhere stated."

§‡ Exported to ports or places in territory formerly Turkish, e.g., Crete, Dedeagatch, Salonika, &c., but now occupied by other Powers.

## EXPORTS: CONSIGNMENTS.

No. 34.—VALUE of the MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED to  
POSSESSIONS in each of the  
(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

COUNTRIES— <i>cont.</i>	PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE OF THE UNITED TO EACH FOREIGN COUNTRY AND BRITISH					
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
<b>FOREIGN—<i>cont.</i></b>	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>
Uruguay . . . . .	1,347,322	2,012,385	2,231,557	2,521,735	2,014,819	2,341,527
Argentine Republic . . . . .	10,844,615	12,997,341	10,425,772	17,794,870	16,404,147	18,684,134
Chile . . . . .	3,224,569	4,394,599	5,961,929	7,223,578	3,866,440	4,632,022
Peru . . . . .	1,125,428	1,174,648	1,321,154	1,029,073	1,337,360	1,330,943
Bolivia . . . . .	72,545	112,605	163,485	225,388	177,598	202,904
Western Coast of Africa* . . . . .	77,703	66,695	80,249	113,845	82,284	73,400
Other Foreign Countries . . . . .	665,317	866,404	804,939	1,193,067	1,317,356	1,140,937
<b>TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES.</b>	<b>188,287,322</b>	<b>215,599,171</b>	<b>253,565,853</b>	<b>287,891,317</b>	<b>250,338,707</b>	<b>250,942,263</b>
<b>BRITISH POSSESSIONS.</b>						
Channel Islands . . . . .	1,104,773	1,100,099	1,127,539	1,188,857	1,282,513	1,251,680
Gibraltar . . . . .	950,439	765,222	744,905	631,744	603,888	585,304
Malta and Gozo . . . . .	1,157,727	1,076,471	1,005,754	946,089	952,925	800,756
Canada . . . . .	10,624,221	11,909,244	13,688,833	17,101,524	12,213,960	15,688,105
Newfoundland, including Labrador.	488,376	432,209	516,814	445,407	437,201	610,090
Bermudas . . . . .	221,322	166,911	100,828	120,893	112,331	125,651
British West India Islands (including Bahamas).	2,024,999	2,012,355	2,195,817	2,637,248	2,305,175	2,396,018
British Guiana . . . . .	532,602	626,476	613,341	594,260	649,964	636,012
British Honduras . . . . .	81,731	75,729	93,716	122,367	116,554	110,796
Australia . . . . .	17,336,470	16,991,009	20,228,836	24,096,655	22,942,415	23,998,845
New Zealand . . . . .	6,315,090	6,425,793	7,400,188	8,700,941	8,767,003	7,351,619
British India . . . . .	40,641,277	42,996,388	45,181,307	52,027,221	49,418,713	43,581,501
Straits Settlements and Dependencies.†	3,129,255	3,264,198	3,905,459	4,204,553	3,856,792	3,668,792
Ceylon and Dependencies . . . . .	1,411,075	1,368,469	1,570,174	1,797,402	1,759,320	1,827,598
Hong Kong . . . . .	4,335,957	3,716,937	3,065,149	3,225,249	2,901,405	3,567,350
Mauritius and Dependencies . . . . .	403,438	350,410	400,377	378,181	398,402	398,599
Aden and Dependencies . . . . .	307,408	245,768	250,483	315,346	263,469	296,632
Egypt . . . . .				Shown under	Foreign	
Anglo-Egyptian Sudan . . . . .				Included in	Egypt	
Eastern Coast of Africa: Territories under British Influence.	288,333	442,361	555,292	605,862	479,343	487,083
Union of South Africa:						
Natal . . . . .	4,524,214	4,643,360	3,844,028	3,170,031	2,908,894	3,537,000
Cape of Good Hope . . . . .	10,540,189	8,659,470	8,538,029	7,737,382	5,998,894	6,188,013
Orange Free State . . . . .	315,735	314,477	429,896	419,953	371,684	415,929
Transvaal . . . . .	2,438,525	3,261,279	2,794,081	2,378,160	3,100,032	4,405,369
Rhodesia . . . . .	199,719	261,365	311,375	403,598	448,688	512,093
Colony and Protectorate of Southern Nigeria.†	1,371,371	1,639,393	1,582,743	2,276,195	2,279,584	2,388,529
Protectorate of Northern Nigeria.†					258,025	317,429
Gold Coast . . . . .	951,224	762,340	970,142	1,144,297	1,076,282	1,141,344
Sierra Leone . . . . .	343,516	315,829	370,050	436,262	396,157	431,618
Gambia . . . . .	86,596	79,175	114,084	114,516	95,892	100,824
Cyprus . . . . .	129,306	138,142	121,782	161,671	139,530	131,987
Falkland Islands . . . . .	33,979	34,380	37,846	43,179	45,777	62,666
Other British Possessions . . . . .	134,851	133,274	190,017	218,793	154,085	221,943
<b>TOTAL OF BRITISH POSSESSIONS.</b>	<b>112,423,718</b>	<b>114,217,443</b>	<b>122,009,485</b>	<b>138,143,766</b>	<b>126,765,927</b>	<b>127,238,094</b>
<b>TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.</b>	<b>300,711,040</b>	<b>329,816,614</b>	<b>375,575,338</b>	<b>426,035,083</b>	<b>377,104,634</b>	<b>378,180,347</b>

\* Exclusive of German, French, and Portuguese Possessions, and of Belgian Congo (shown as Congo Free State prior to 1914), which are separately distinguished.  
† Including the Federated Malay States, and, from 1908, Labuan.

## EXPORTS: CONSIGNMENTS.

the PRINCIPAL and other FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH  
YEARS 1904 to 1915—continued.  
for which see pages 248-253.)

KINGDOM CONSIGNED POSSESSION.						COUNTRIES—cont.
1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	FOREIGN—cont.
2,040,098	2,886,096	2,917,021	2,916,422	1,633,643	1,406,789	Uruguay.
19,007,210	18,602,471	20,549,853	22,640,921	14,578,341	11,516,158	Argentine Republic.
5,470,556	6,139,419	6,159,159	6,010,481	3,756,833	1,791,131	Chile.
1,315,403	1,392,292	1,409,302	1,487,804	1,060,496	590,000	Peru.
239,804	325,313	330,144	360,465	274,239	173,258	Bolivia.
86,284	112,691	127,631	124,986	178,412	95,017	Western Coast of Africa.*
1,511,555	1,709,114	1,719,083	1,606,494	1,247,250	1,656,952	Other Foreign Countries.
283,081,830	295,275,154	310,130,891	320,938,481	259,091,859	236,448,704	TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES.
						BRITISH POSSESSIONS.
1,275,942	1,288,289	1,335,641	1,351,456	1,351,708	1,458,072	Channel Islands.
574,789	638,541	736,166	827,806	789,210	915,598	Gibraltar.
840,847	830,983	903,319	1,105,199	832,020	1,595,489	Malta and Gozo.
19,045,155	19,715,058	23,531,311	23,791,926	17,380,071	13,292,713	Canada.
961,734	594,187	737,990	880,507	546,166	344,181	Newfoundland, including Labrador.
141,217	173,143	164,043	163,242	131,959	128,606	Bermudas.
2,435,705	2,678,574	2,584,683	2,405,442	2,387,800	1,877,012	British West India Islands (including Bahamas).
587,545	706,228	614,459	730,464	709,625	711,192	British Guiana.
101,239	108,263	124,437	121,622	96,831	56,570	British Honduras.
27,652,367	30,881,094	34,840,701	34,470,452	33,641,929	29,905,698	Australia.
8,652,710	9,809,407	10,300,334	10,837,647	9,416,924	9,373,843	New Zealand.
45,908,500	52,245,654	57,626,101	70,273,145	62,888,506	45,603,792	British India.
4,572,457	5,015,727	5,911,318	7,174,875	5,690,920	4,287,029	Straits Settlements and Dependencies.†
2,321,512	2,520,602	2,861,188	4,185,172	2,849,609	1,956,498	Ceylon and Dependencies.
3,617,728	2,789,328	3,530,762	4,354,128	3,629,409	2,093,409	Hong Kong.
551,832	543,037	500,188	535,873	465,432	733,112	Mauritius and Dependencies.
398,141	363,325	445,633	493,171	377,791	337,780	Aden and Dependencies.
Countries prior to 1915. prior to 1914.						8,052,552
						321,084
552,820	719,559	1,243,493	1,376,145	1,113,126	1,015,556	Egypt. Anglo Egyptian Sudan. Eastern Coast of Africa. Territories under British Influence.
						Union of South Africa :
5,099,422	4,510,343	4,878,994	5,055,172	4,560,822	4,753,369	Natal.
8,014,198	8,462,886	9,893,606	10,812,239	9,215,507	8,081,219	Cape of Good Hope.
525,354	545,216	580,193	507,371	421,936	297,950	Orange Free State.
5,782,587	6,631,868	6,078,119	5,731,926	4,680,483	5,155,764	Transvaal.
758,336	1,047,100	825,476	838,873	768,569	697,473	Rhodesia.
2,701,186	2,807,032	3,332,134	3,410,184	3,035,102		Nigeria.‡
187,042	252,807	246,755	323,093			
1,074,378	1,652,424	1,735,480	1,870,940	1,964,543	1,871,575	Gold Coast.
538,070	548,355	669,373	755,506	687,162	554,036	Sierra Leone.
150,907	163,370	173,454	235,036	136,849	100,157	Gambia.
103,992	137,468	154,020	147,480	146,835	188,518	Cyprus.
95,628	109,194	100,927	95,383	98,107	161,909	Falkland Islands.
820,400	324,946	322,315	367,644	347,955	231,094	Other British Possessions.
147,302,942	158,844,144	177,062,638	195,306,808	171,629,498	148,410,684	TOTAL OF BRITISH POSSESSIONS.
430,384,772	454,119,298	487,223,430	525,245,289	430,721,357	384,868,448	TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.

† Nigeria was shown as the "Colony and Protectorate of Southern Nigeria," and the "Protectorate of Northern Nigeria," prior to 1914.

## EXPORTS: CONSIGNMENTS.

No 34.—VALUE of the MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED to  
Possessions in each of  
(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie

COUNTRIES.	FOREIGN AND COLONIAL MERCHANDISE AND BRITISH					
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
FOREIGN.	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russia . . . . .	7,055,580	6,714,596	7,083,669	7,019,056	7,856,680	7,371,601
Sweden . . . . .	758,913	821,548	1,073,182	1,089,442	939,351	926,869
Norway . . . . .	359,950	371,509	488,320	444,169	402,867	388,105
Denmark* . . . . .	302,822	480,367	517,826	617,404	517,331	528,507
Germany . . . . .	11,324,375	13,035,903	14,753,169	15,369,755	12,981,417	14,909,624
Possessions in Western Africa . . . . .	10,630	11,050	15,098	15,744	18,280	18,532
Netherlands . . . . .	4,628,000	4,706,500	5,160,572	5,003,871	4,217,177	4,470,138
Java and other Possessions in the Indian Seas.	105,459	22,711	20,328	24,303	26,728	30,258
Belgium . . . . .	4,371,435	4,709,009	5,076,164	6,417,464	5,225,069	5,868,109
Belgian Congo† . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
France . . . . .	6,384,010	7,002,811	8,219,178	9,860,990	9,219,118	9,635,107
Algeria . . . . .	2,750	1,422	3,254	3,609	3,348	3,588
Possessions in Western Africa . . . . .	27,093	23,361	25,549	33,743	40,245	31,193
French Indo-China‡ . . . . .	28,613	1,159	712	1,035	1,861	2,220
West India Islands . . . . .	25,303	25,110	14,633	13,920	15,785	10,292
Portugal . . . . .	607,407	578,456	654,476	613,619	539,050	456,979
Azores and Madeira . . . . .	27,017	31,180	39,742	34,715	28,899	26,008
Possessions in Western Africa . . . . .	8,753	10,906	14,944	10,181	14,675	14,287
Possessions in Eastern Africa . . . . .	50,158	63,036	72,855	54,859	77,581	93,892
Spain . . . . .	573,438	595,931	713,684	792,111	501,648	495,415
Canary Islands . . . . .	101,504	102,789	144,284	143,599	95,923	106,990
Switzerland . . . . .	196,997	271,178	272,030	200,827	506,552	508,788
Italy . . . . .	851,445	892,625	1,316,985	1,116,807	1,038,670	1,133,051
Austria-Hungary . . . . .	673,620	746,551	815,109	787,222	760,227	796,519
Greece . . . . .	81,911	81,549	103,483	57,683	41,412	32,343
Bulgaria . . . . .	78,901	81,078	84,505	55,264	49,833	45,964
Roumania . . . . .	96,231	98,489	75,797	47,757	48,414	31,659
Turkey . . . . .	230,594	297,577	327,397	264,528	200,486	178,378
Egypt* . . . . .	158,181	220,720	216,837	208,876	245,234	160,352
Tripoli . . . . .	11,778	13,262	20,395	21,414	14,465	12,159
Tunis . . . . .	6,722	5,358	7,086	10,114	9,816	13,951
Morocco . . . . .	256,184	152,436	186,279	147,800	197,575	222,937
Congo Free State† . . . . .	5,600	6,686	8,213	7,872	7,036	9,286
Persia . . . . .	20,542	15,153	13,373	7,720	4,692	3,663
Afghanistan . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Siam . . . . .	6,390	11,050	15,265	14,345	14,210	16,298
China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and leased territories).	81,049	162,180	166,275	104,463	76,175	112,443
Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China).**	154,340	135,004	207,655	217,081	223,610	265,569
Islands in the Pacific not elsewhere stated.††	1,022	565	1,793	1,084	2,732	4,428
United States of America . . . . .	19,074,854	23,336,170	25,475,420	27,133,476	21,268,289	29,497,140
Philippine Islands and Guam †† . . . . .	110,206	269,110	36,040	34,250	26,906	28,265
Cuba and Porto Rico . . . . .	719,471	844,333	734,440	954,258	662,096	606,541
Haiti and St. Domingo . . . . .	4,129	9,661	4,047	11,654	8,118	3,643
Mexico . . . . .	265,753	151,541	177,133	225,501	149,933	158,900
Central American States§ . . . . .	17,801	23,204	34,177	34,421	27,088	31,440
Colombia . . . . .	29,745	16,298	17,057	18,751	30,000	14,969
Panama . . . . .	—	21,000	27,033	32,202	31,801	27,280
Venezuela . . . . .	3,537	3,917	11,456	9,474	8,801	7,966
Ecuador . . . . .	8,543	13,515	6,862	10,132	20,919	13,760
Brazil . . . . .	244,034	297,022	301,861	301,850	275,430	306,328

\* Including Faro Islands, Iceland, and Greenland.

† Belgian Congo was shown as Congo Free State prior to 1914.

‡ Including Cochin-China, Cambodia, Annam, and Tonquin, and, from 1913, French leased territories in China.

\* Including Anglo-Egyptian Sudan prior to 1914, now shown separately. From 1915 Egypt is shown as a British Possession.

|| Shown as "China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and Wei-hai-wei)" prior to 1913. Including Wei-hai-wei in 1904, since which year Wei-hai-wei is included under the head of "Other British Possessions."

§ Includes the States of Guatemala, Honduras, San Salvador, Nicaragua and Costa Rica.

## EXPORTS : CONSIGNMENTS.

the PRINCIPAL and other FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH  
the Years 1904-1915—*continued*.  
for which see pages 248-253.)

CONSIGNED TO EACH FOREIGN COUNTRY POSSESSION.						COUNTRIES.
1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	FOREIGN.
8,068,171	8,804,361	8,003,406	9,591,270	7,350,864	11,465,116	Russia.
1,084,594	1,127,446	967,342	1,014,271	1,231,079	3,881,712	Sweden.
507,008	475,632	463,643	518,358	757,054	2,065,008	Norway.
560,714	549,320	618,298	537,201	1,362,526	4,128,869	Denmark.*
17,884,815	18,135,053	19,209,197	19,822,963	13,351,005	—	Germany.
17,072	20,606	23,925	29,713	19,782	33,239	Possessions in Western Africa.
5,174,852	4,721,094	5,081,942	5,092,887	7,306,079	12,430,424	Netherlands.
28,781	43,402	39,021	56,746	52,175	143,492	Java and other Posses- sions in the Indian Seas.
6,051,630	7,235,895	7,302,955	7,420,629	4,973,281	45,717	Belgium.
—	—	—	—	115,082	62,838	Belgian Congo.†
10,992,314	11,170,284	11,046,025	11,948,719	9,272,122	11,671,102	France.
3,073	6,645	4,236	7,119	0,438	15,434	Algeria.
45,025	40,632	62,605	63,643	41,840	82,065	Possessions in Western Africa.
3,081	3,839	2,238	3,352	2,591	3,210	French Indo-China.‡
13,407	21,601	15,023	30,802	15,338	11,343	West India Islands.
561,123	584,949	607,575	603,365	540,254	829,238	Portugal.
20,303	33,491	49,202	63,234	41,552	24,831	Azores and Madeira.
12,930	12,265	12,005	11,174	10,229	15,596	Possessions in Western Africa.
112,712	108,598	117,095	84,634	81,494	60,593	Possessions in Eastern Africa.
522,105	570,503	791,036	779,820	763,457	1,263,186	Spain.
143,147	212,576	172,793	178,829	195,076	201,531	Canary Islands.
545,970	526,170	718,170	875,587	572,988	490,457	Switzerland.
1,937,451	1,367,281	1,003,003	1,011,847	1,044,804	3,698,183	Italy.
1,122,988	1,361,533	1,210,163	1,290,552	753,500	—	Austria-Hungary.
28,477	47,327	35,132	50,311	65,752	174,423	Greece.
47,993	64,300	46,203	20,450	26,883	2,483	Bulgaria.
53,307	79,287	91,107	70,062	50,419	7,794	Roumania.
193,809	266,341	217,275	250,301	104,246	111,213	Turkey.¶
165,455	146,678	148,680	158,484	173,675	5	Egypt.¶
8,434	11,683	16,125	33,166	28,668	31,017	Tripoli.
10,763	16,181	22,845	18,588	11,067	23,094	Tunis.
174,431	206,521	200,607	265,135	232,370	381,059	Morocco.
10,988	12,667	15,354	15,805	+	+	Congo Free State.†
6,162	7,259	5,427	10,793	8,386	10,819	Persia.
—	0	—	—	—	—	Afghanistan.
19,776	15,232	16,353	21,018	13,227	16,680	Siam.
145,450	121,749	108,720	165,149	122,595	76,247	China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macao, and leased territories).
267,186	263,131	241,501	290,838	206,290	302,769	Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China).**
4,616	4,932	20,061	15,842	2,260	683	Islands in the Pacific not elsewhere stated.††
30,735,156	28,579,571	34,570,831	30,159,035	30,634,245	30,346,307	United States of America, Philippine Islands and Guam.‡‡
36,425	35,198	45,462	61,389	53,902	24,538	Cuba and Porto Rico.
630,918	585,753	682,572	786,075	792,945	882,738	Haiti and St. Domingo.
5,897	5,321	4,630	5,357	2,144	8,904	Mexico.
181,969	189,090	205,337	263,117	106,890	37,240	Central American States.§
26,329	34,510	31,077	32,810	22,436	11,853	Colombia.
20,791	18,081	25,484	20,813	18,567	38,749	Panama.
34,650	38,607	50,177	45,811	45,452	23,886	Venezuela.
6,402	7,491	8,005	18,594	11,394	12,701	Ecuador.
9,150	23,780	13,713	10,071	15,623	17,067	Brazil.
392,690	449,230	513,999	555,962	335,758	428,940	

\*\* Shown as "Japan (including Formosa)" prior to 1913.

†† Including German and French Possessions in the Pacific, and Hawaii.

‡‡ Philippine Islands and Guam include the Ladrone Islands in 1904, since which year the Ladrone Islands (other than Guam) are included under the head of "Islands in the Pacific, not elsewhere stated."

|| Exported to ports or places in territory formerly Turkish, e.g., Crete, Dedeagatch, Salonika &c., but now occupied by other Powers.

## EXPORTS: CONSIGNMENTS.

No. 34.—VALUE of the MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED to the POSSESSIONS in each of the (Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

FOREIGN AND COLONIAL MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED BRITISH						
COUNTRIES—cont.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
FOREIGN—cont.	£	£	£	£	£	£
Uruguay . . . . .	61,921	78,100	66,561	56,914	69,655	76,478
Argentine Republic . . . . .	727,231	381,064	484,929	476,150	534,725	504,253
Chile . . . . .	270,050	317,522	313,545	402,712	222,090	319,516
Peru . . . . .	140,724	110,132	108,083	185,707	141,193	114,669
Bolivia . . . . .	4,265	6,370	16,172	12,513	7,093	9,435
Western Coast of Africa* . . . . .	16,000	12,685	16,039	17,484	18,291	15,107
Other Foreign Countries . . . . .	43,103	37,046	26,204	28,651	37,445	41,039
<b>TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES . . . . .</b>	<b>61,425,586</b>	<b>68,450,853</b>	<b>75,723,703</b>	<b>81,758,702</b>	<b>69,639,634</b>	<b>80,711,271</b>
<b>BRITISH POSSESSIONS.</b>						
Channel Islands . . . . .	216,139	212,349	225,647	224,542	239,399	246,050
Gibraltar . . . . .	86,956	97,949	102,674	74,924	81,821	90,869
Malta and Gozo . . . . .	115,274	116,866	104,939	96,592	101,494	96,128
Canada . . . . .	1,624,121	1,857,835	1,788,427	2,119,449	1,968,487	2,386,662
Newfoundland, including Labrador . . . . .	69,225	68,679	70,034	78,740	73,463	66,113
Bermudas . . . . .	27,910	24,225	16,238	18,947	13,939	17,548
British West India Islands (including Bahamas). . . . .	308,946	302,154	319,404	372,982	377,620	369,325
British Guiana . . . . .	106,292	97,864	111,088	126,424	104,313	107,230
British Honduras . . . . .	17,263	18,951	17,907	16,274	12,603	14,664
Australia . . . . .	2,504,760	2,485,454	2,552,447	3,050,148	2,718,608	3,208,585
New Zealand . . . . .	582,330	509,013	652,288	740,967	746,171	729,893
British India . . . . .	903,217	1,304,765	1,229,191	1,207,331	1,414,514	1,114,123
Straits Settlements and Dependencies.† . . . .	54,074	56,065	68,437	74,833	77,491	73,172
Ceylon and Dependencies . . . . .	55,068	66,810	91,918	88,969	93,365	92,157
Hong Kong . . . . .	238,810	124,798	155,349	130,154	186,875	146,502
Mauritius and Dependencies . . . . .	51,797	28,718	23,768	26,385	20,688	27,359
Aden and Dependencies . . . . .	19,801	16,388	18,203	16,912	16,025	19,848
Egypt . . . . .						
Anglo-Egyptian Sudan . . . . .						
Eastern Coast of Africa: Territories under British Influence . . . . .	29,381	20,713	16,497	33,267	21,626	20,359
Union of South Africa: . . . . .						
Natal . . . . .	385,537	370,711	298,285	270,063	328,168	307,465
Cape of Good Hope . . . . .	949,260	876,469	892,207	717,827	636,867	677,625
Orange Free State . . . . .	12,063	13,671	36,079	27,181	20,318	28,683
Transvaal . . . . .	205,179	260,169	291,613	253,748	300,412	382,904
Rhodesia . . . . .	1,612	11,079	27,629	30,473	39,272	38,138
Colony and Protectorate of Southern Nigeria.‡ . . . .	163,327	147,900	137,183	218,205	231,847	215,906
Protectorate of Northern Nigeria.‡ . . . .					4,970	6,250
Gold Coast . . . . .	81,169	57,641	58,116	64,887	72,272	72,224
Sierra Leone . . . . .	25,243	28,834	37,310	38,239	32,425	37,838
Gambia . . . . .	10,032	5,888	7,657	21,477	11,055	7,974
Cyprus . . . . .	6,000	4,560	5,850	7,489	6,924	5,538
Falkland Islands . . . . .	5,407	6,140	7,059	10,810	9,944	9,890
Other British Possessions . . . . .	19,542	14,572	15,282	16,206	15,081	16,616
<b>TOTAL OF BRITISH POSSESSIONS . . . . .</b>	<b>8,878,605</b>	<b>9,820,060</b>	<b>9,378,777</b>	<b>10,183,382</b>	<b>9,981,063</b>	<b>10,533,548</b>
<b>TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.</b>	<b>70,304,281</b>	<b>77,779,913</b>	<b>85,102,480</b>	<b>91,942,084</b>	<b>79,629,697</b>	<b>91,244,819</b>

\* Exclusive of German, French, and Portuguese Possessions, and of Belgian Congo (shown as Congo Free State prior to 1914), which are separately distinguished.

† Including the Federated Malay States, and from 1908, Labuan.



## 91

## EXPORTS: CONSIGNMENTS.

PRINCIPAL and other FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH  
Years 1904 to 1915—*continued*.  
for which see pages 248-253.)

TO EACH FOREIGN COUNTRY AND POSSESSION.						COUNTRIES— <i>cont.</i>	
1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.		
£	£	£	£	£	£	FOREIGN— <i>cont.</i>	
87,407	85,809	84,477	95,596	61,895	76,623	Uruguay.	
613,327	712,914	775,003	794,422	502,327	595,012	Argentine Republic.	
327,157	331,865	351,158	358,841	250,397	225,384	Chile.	
110,089	99,100	114,506	103,559	77,971	54,639	Peru.	
7,604	12,750	17,477	15,885	11,987	15,305	Bolivia.	
17,092	17,628	23,054	16,037	13,623	18,238	Western Coast of Africa.*	
47,707	42,918	40,765	41,135	43,090	132,025	Other Foreign Countries.	
91,061,154	89,861,350	97,287,175	95,030,662	83,216,430	86,694,188	TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES.	
						BRITISH POSSESSIONS.	
248,740	240,595	283,331	250,001	206,574	343,413	Channel Islands.	
81,541	95,981	90,005	91,042	82,997	143,443	Gibraltar.	
93,439	126,083	107,290	102,397	118,597	224,837	Malta and Gozo.	
2,909,817	3,010,523	3,788,680	3,512,207	3,118,936	2,739,917	Canada.	
69,445	86,051	99,351	114,732	89,922	72,632	Newfoundland, including Labrador.	
16,934	20,352	20,341	21,290	21,378	14,751	Bermudas.	
470,086	480,024	403,561	392,952	385,955	403,789	British West India Islands (including Bahamas).	
122,569	114,000	111,420	108,521	92,324	99,786	British Guiana.	
16,380	19,055	18,955	21,117	12,368	12,850	British Honduras.	
3,420,256	3,859,182	3,439,761	3,359,030	3,446,791	2,902,628	Australia.	
749,836	790,293	796,218	952,216	1,002,317	744,885	New Zealand.	
1,033,527	1,618,027	2,149,181	1,397,086	946,608	1,205,410	British India.	
118,184	123,693	148,804	213,326	125,516	157,462	Straits Settlements and Dependencies.†	
133,727	103,121	122,216	130,984	115,857	113,036	Ceylon and Dependencies.	
216,277	106,484	230,575	906,462	90,607	84,733	Hong Kong.	
31,806	37,925	42,398	42,979	33,161	40,759	Mauritius and Dependencies.	
15,304	33,590	36,385	31,170	17,490	30,970	Aden and Dependencies.	
Countries prior to 1915.						507,571	Egypt.
prior to 1914.						8,966	Anglo-Egyptian Sudan.
24,005	29,926	43,908	66,747	53,380	85,020	Eastern Coast of Africa: Territories under British Influence.	
						Union of South Africa:	
396,169	358,094	388,052	389,302	311,894	359,893	Natal.	
821,976	871,808	955,447	953,371	817,856	850,285	Cape of Good Hope.	
30,934	33,537	33,140	35,644	23,017	4,884	Orange Free State.	
485,944	408,179	481,918	463,036	383,810	352,478	Transvaal.	
47,717	64,798	51,079	56,005	55,368	48,468	Rhodesia.	
239,955	256,905	284,463	289,557	275,362	322,229	Nigeria.‡	
4,975	4,870	7,507	8,064			Gold Coast.	
117,805	139,679	187,547	208,020	268,439	267,801	Sierra Leone.	
66,918	58,300	65,198	75,906	63,239	75,707	Gambia.	
11,14	14,058	18,210	12,713	7,612	10,877	Cyprus.	
4,491	3,838	4,075	4,803	3,784	20,861	Falkland Islands.	
14,789	12,121	16,473	21,694	12,701	21,683	Other British Possessions.	
20,386	23,312	23,719	27,340	20,510	10,385		
12,009,891	13,007,284	14,450,510	13,015,375	12,257,736	12,367,993	TOTAL OF BRITISH POSSESSIONS.	
103,761,945	102,759,134	111,737,691	109,575,037	95,474,166	99,062,181	TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.	

‡ Nigeria was shown as the "Colony and Protectorate of Southern Nigeria" and the "Protectorate of Northern Nigeria" prior to 1914.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS : PORTS. 92

No. 35.—VALUE of the TOTAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of MERCHANDISE at each of and MANUFACTURES of the UNITED KINGDOM and

PORTS.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
<b>BARROW-IN-FURNESS:</b>								
Imports . . . . .	520,540	680,633	632,562	579,060	739,040	918,843	1,122,947	813,006
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	1,547,662	570,087	606,834	493,652	401,775	1,727,120	1,030,013	2,124,583
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	732	—	—	—	1,224	300	—	—
TOTAL . . . . .	2,074,940	1,250,720	1,239,396	1,073,021	1,142,030	2,646,320	2,162,960	2,938,489
<b>BLUTH:</b>								
Imports . . . . .	27,550	39,236	35,333	34,814	33,585	45,505	37,000	36,245
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	1,720,078	1,547,254	1,487,072	1,389,328	1,400,831	1,733,319	2,310,360	2,226,303
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	118	217	191	81	92	84	53	61
TOTAL . . . . .	1,757,340	1,589,707	1,523,496	1,424,223	1,434,508	1,778,908	2,348,051	2,262,609
<b>BOSTON:</b>								
Imports . . . . .	768,400	720,401	680,838	747,035	735,176	705,048	801,126	887,109
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	113,543	69,316	74,483	55,100	56,846	84,450	101,002	165,879
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	108	280	1,790	724	1,102	385	440	802
TOTAL . . . . .	882,147	790,087	763,120	802,919	793,124	870,883	1,083,568	1,053,790
<b>BRISTOL:</b>								
Imports . . . . .	12,256,000	12,183,010	12,751,022	11,870,807	12,080,074	12,897,273	13,511,759	13,614,676
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	1,451,832	1,814,093	2,070,020	2,148,001	2,509,475	3,012,867	3,432,008	2,701,112
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	30,678	60,434	75,903	68,624	85,505	97,894	98,528	71,434
TOTAL . . . . .	13,748,110	14,067,437	14,905,945	14,087,432	14,776,044	16,008,034	17,042,285	16,417,222
<b>CARDIFF:</b>								
Imports . . . . .	3,339,658	3,956,138	4,312,025	4,881,295	5,173,437	5,406,031	5,521,749	5,807,777
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	12,001,321	10,500,375	10,337,700	10,437,315	9,672,513	11,210,604	14,187,242	13,751,132
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	15,827	6,717	11,093	42,335	22,000	20,811	12,355	6,558
TOTAL . . . . .	15,616,806	14,463,230	14,660,818	15,360,945	14,868,040	16,637,500	19,721,346	19,565,467
<b>DOVER:</b>								
Imports . . . . .	9,912,250	9,511,342	8,272,601	8,136,233	9,407,008	9,938,474	8,801,520	7,081,070
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	2,181,306	2,121,140	2,093,402	2,112,834	2,401,008	3,010,112	3,401,569	3,236,251
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	1,721,921	1,606,487	1,608,782	1,271,925	1,272,028	1,351,040	1,701,354	2,359,063
TOTAL . . . . .	13,815,577	13,239,269	12,064,875	11,520,992	13,171,034	14,309,626	14,024,443	13,577,293
<b>FLEETWOOD:</b>								
Imports . . . . .	628,503	732,040	500,228	664,300	510,774	517,645	322,011	395,940
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	15,958	11,006	13,760	15,810	13,000	22,002	14,180	10,728
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	595	601	134	90	220	23	—	—
TOTAL . . . . .	645,056	744,643	514,122	680,200	523,994	540,670	337,191	406,668
<b>FOLKESTONE:</b>								
Imports . . . . .	10,915,800	10,777,801	11,053,872	10,761,270	10,432,203	11,331,007	10,202,053	9,783,150
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	1,001,005	1,144,002	1,343,103	1,160,030	1,320,534	1,401,332	1,415,482	1,439,180
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	958,657	622,080	744,084	713,552	674,030	800,241	821,001	670,422
TOTAL . . . . .	12,875,462	12,543,883	13,141,110	12,635,752	12,426,767	13,532,580	12,438,536	11,903,767
<b>GLOUCESTER:</b>								
Imports . . . . .	2,307,290	2,858,714	2,925,001	3,252,261	3,370,765	3,120,032	3,035,652	3,233,233
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	79,182	37,703	35,278	31,302	23,791	40,004	32,029	16,722
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	308	270	91	1,240	245	297	52	740
TOTAL . . . . .	2,386,810	2,910,747	2,960,370	3,284,803	3,394,801	3,160,333	3,068,733	3,250,704

## 93 IMPORTS AND EXPORTS: PORTS.

the PRINCIPAL PORTS of the UNITED KINGDOM, distinguishing the PRODUCE FOREIGN and COLONIAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTED.

1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	PORTS.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
1,074,300 339,972	1,075,338 2,455,320	971,368 527,599	1,105,902 701,907	1,554,170 3,302,002	1,354,840 720,326	1,931,806 532,467	BARROW-IN-FURNESS: Imports, Exports, United Kingdom Produce, Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
—	—	130	—	—	—	21,900	TOTAL.
1,414,281	3,530,658	1,499,097	1,807,809	4,856,172	2,075,166	2,486,173	
40,707 1,874,866	65,151 1,981,649	64,642 1,921,054	61,662 2,155,307	80,226 3,012,814	71,092 2,033,207	269,991 1,963,793	BLYTH: Imports, Exports, United Kingdom Produce, Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
95	112	118	1,067	76	162	51	TOTAL.
1,924,068	1,940,912	1,985,814	2,222,026	3,102,210	2,104,461	2,233,835	
887,141 154,675	950,701 228,910	903,105 209,234	1,102,967 139,690	1,235,649 208,650	680,480 163,829	291,175 18,240	BOSTON: Imports, Exports, United Kingdom Produce, Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
80	4	—	2,458	653	11	10,560	TOTAL.
1,041,802	1,185,705	1,112,339	1,215,124	1,444,952	844,326	319,975	
14,392,176 3,190,760	14,991,615 4,155,878	15,557,506 3,928,402	17,511,486 4,011,010	18,019,452 3,961,028	17,516,336 3,576,421	23,454,315 1,718,903	BRISTOL: Imports, Exports, United Kingdom Produce, Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
68,617	148,425	88,534	92,836	77,141	96,541	234,043	TOTAL.
17,051,453	19,295,918	19,574,442	21,615,332	22,037,621	21,180,298	25,407,263	
5,853,477 12,489,771	6,375,100 13,016,130	6,016,772 12,630,863	6,153,205 13,910,196	6,704,664 17,170,547	6,056,307 13,713,081	8,387,354 11,021,380	CARDIFF: Imports, Exports, United Kingdom Produce, Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
18,072	20,821	36,940	33,480	32,902	39,828	111,706	TOTAL.
18,361,320	19,418,063	18,684,605	20,090,887	23,917,113	10,809,810	10,520,440	
7,584,920 3,431,190	7,008,132 3,890,294	7,430,703 4,138,345	8,783,309 4,620,543	8,887,257 4,475,421	6,960,852 2,643,378	58,772 57,451	DOVER: Imports, Exports, United Kingdom Produce, Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
2,221,722	2,105,279	2,298,425	2,355,317	2,768,847	1,881,574	3,599	TOTAL.
13,240,850	13,003,615	13,807,475	15,759,169	16,131,525	10,785,804	119,822	
455,110 9,810	304,227 9,345	142,544 10,553	131,678 9,680	195,340 11,378	85,000 9,409	693,255 40,228	FLEETWOOD: Imports, Exports, United Kingdom Produce, Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
—	—	—	—	—	49	11,773	TOTAL.
494,920	313,572	153,099	141,358	206,727	84,527	745,256	
10,008,046 1,537,170	10,008,224 1,444,456	13,022,082 2,002,551	14,582,065 2,302,727	15,469,330 2,253,007	12,107,278 2,096,367	9,783,715 4,703,562	FOLKESTONE: Imports, Exports, United Kingdom Produce, Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
673,676	780,088	1,118,554	1,925,880	1,384,676	817,800	748,960	TOTAL.
12,240,002	12,290,368	16,143,787	18,210,678	19,107,103	15,021,506	15,246,263	
3,457,449 37,251	3,030,812 21,279	3,522,888 24,488	3,357,735 54,444	3,390,964 69,600	2,411,280 25,346	3,182,514 42,921	GLOUCESTER: Imports, Exports, United Kingdom Produce, Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
206	220	76	15	92	15,072	215,692	TOTAL.
3,494,903	3,048,311	3,517,452	3,412,194	3,409,656	2,451,704	3,381,127	

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS: PORTS. 94

No. 35.—VALUE of the TOTAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of MERCHANDISE at each of and MANUFACTURES of the UNITED KINGDOM and FOREIGN

PORTS— <i>cont.</i>	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
<b>GOOLE :</b>								
Imports . . . . .	5,330,053	6,180,751	6,301,155	6,510,404	7,026,268	7,711,730	7,826,276	7,114,301
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	6,050,506	6,384,861	6,959,306	7,504,188	8,412,836	10,445,184	11,036,699	9,211,048
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	136,321	134,289	150,603	81,049	103,011	93,580	78,630	51,740
TOTAL . . . . .	11,523,570	12,699,901	13,510,154	14,105,541	16,443,015	18,250,593	18,941,605	16,377,089
<b>GRIMSBY :</b>								
Imports . . . . .	9,214,527	9,910,279	10,148,431	10,155,209	10,687,421	11,122,293	11,112,568	10,913,713
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	8,707,399	8,727,537	10,160,203	10,700,372	11,457,137	13,854,400	17,376,667	13,823,397
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	195,058	58,990	82,954	49,596	46,412	56,997	73,300	90,995
TOTAL . . . . .	18,020,984	18,726,506	20,397,588	20,905,177	22,190,970	25,033,789	28,562,535	24,828,015
<b>HARTLEPOOL, WEST :</b>								
Imports . . . . .	1,728,012	1,742,747	1,951,385	1,621,005	1,507,951	1,720,319	2,048,827	1,865,582
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	1,292,637	1,210,933	1,058,541	1,046,678	850,090	1,351,014	1,547,155	1,380,399
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	9,025	1,562	325	31	100	377	533	3,065
TOTAL . . . . .	3,029,674	2,955,242	3,010,251	2,670,714	2,367,141	3,071,710	3,596,515	3,198,046
<b>HARWICH :</b>								
Imports . . . . .	17,246,172	19,757,754	19,391,913	18,494,579	18,197,675	19,014,411	18,958,169	19,444,348
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	3,297,871	3,295,757	3,277,445	3,177,823	3,355,029	3,650,150	3,998,118	3,550,295
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	2,136,222	1,685,300	1,409,807	1,304,753	1,430,501	1,672,693	1,119,485	1,651,414
TOTAL . . . . .	22,680,265	24,638,820	24,079,165	22,977,155	22,984,105	24,346,255	24,075,772	24,646,057
<b>HULL :</b>								
Imports . . . . .	31,749,185	32,904,423	32,601,063	31,858,730	32,545,886	35,537,397	39,603,363	35,338,080
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	15,258,739	14,643,089	15,122,382	14,404,130	15,301,644	16,636,862	21,624,581	21,675,708
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	5,792,819	4,192,337	4,932,552	4,695,263	5,101,642	5,945,555	6,168,977	4,540,520
TOTAL . . . . .	52,800,743	51,739,849	52,655,977	50,958,123	53,548,572	61,119,814	70,396,921	61,553,008
<b>IPSWICH :</b>								
Imports . . . . .	557,137	575,469	522,311	867,076	531,568	600,176	985,865	838,699
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	23,152	26,642	26,866	15,187	25,122	46,958	52,474	42,243
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	1,245	765	—	—	—	147	6,831	—
TOTAL . . . . .	581,534	602,876	549,177	882,263	556,690	647,281	1,045,110	880,942
<b>KING'S LYNN :</b>								
Imports . . . . .	1,224,731	1,330,576	1,237,935	1,185,435	1,134,912	1,198,166	1,241,876	1,231,398
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	90,616	85,753	90,849	83,280	110,671	126,046	281,667	177,365
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	282	35	80	34	38	323	804	228
TOTAL . . . . .	1,315,629	1,416,364	1,328,873	1,268,749	1,245,621	1,324,535	1,524,347	1,408,991
<b>LIVERPOOL :</b>								
Imports . . . . .	131,557,791	127,194,381	129,000,840	137,523,276	139,295,487	140,701,650	160,405,183	140,635,006
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	90,093,404	91,181,919	95,615,979	107,093,795	117,602,214	129,543,603	142,901,229	122,920,769
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	15,714,762	17,644,340	18,963,079	17,846,798	20,593,251	20,804,818	22,643,963	19,783,619
TOTAL . . . . .	237,365,957	236,020,631	243,579,898	262,463,869	277,590,952	291,050,161	326,250,366	282,430,394

## 95 IMPORTS AND EXPORTS : PORTS.

the PRINCIPAL PORTS of the UNITED KINGDOM, distinguishing the PRODUCE and COLONIAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTED—*continued*.

1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	PORTS— <i>cont.</i>
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
8,011,157	8,372,000	8,501,679	9,154,184	8,441,414	5,443,187	2,046,307	GOOLE : Imports.
9,773,165	10,392,027	10,317,564	11,171,784	10,317,751	6,482,969	5,392,730	Exports, United Kingdom Produce.
84,139	68,167	77,078	93,133	85,142	74,108	173,054	Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
17,868,461	18,832,104	18,896,321	20,419,101	18,844,307	12,000,264	7,611,093	TOTAL.
11,480,140	12,015,959	13,544,125	14,786,430	15,840,100	13,259,376	15,493,160	GRIMSBY : Imports.
13,791,824	18,787,473	20,112,477	20,959,203	21,968,228	14,015,946	4,159,099	Exports, United Kingdom Produce.
94,315	172,417	136,210	140,625	133,901	80,287	97,087	Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
25,375,288	31,573,840	33,792,821	35,886,258	37,851,229	27,364,609	19,749,955	TOTAL.
1,655,654	1,641,891	1,888,019	2,033,176	2,342,567	1,669,558	1,964,472	HARTLEPOOL, WRIST : Imports.
1,081,042	1,327,798	1,651,645	1,642,305	2,295,421	1,653,090	783,062	Exports, United Kingdom Produce.
5,245	5,506	2,822	1,596	1,377	41	4,818	Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
2,744,941	2,975,195	3,542,486	3,677,077	4,639,365	3,324,689	2,752,352	TOTAL.
19,821,200	21,152,857	22,437,002	25,548,007	25,637,298	17,000,312	3,769,741	HARWICH : Imports.
3,045,921	4,080,932	5,402,297	6,300,689	5,977,014	3,827,321	3,609,025	Exports, United Kingdom Produce.
1,813,731	2,240,863	2,301,643	2,743,188	2,682,607	1,469,284	275,308	Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
25,582,052	28,083,352	30,291,542	34,682,874	34,290,880	22,362,917	7,655,274	TOTAL.
39,029,597	42,282,020	41,082,231	48,607,902	49,840,283	41,927,070	50,157,191	HULL : Imports.
21,834,937	25,596,838	25,180,769	25,947,842	29,220,174	22,854,064	18,648,062	Exports, United Kingdom Produce.
5,208,440	5,355,789	5,190,077	6,090,663	5,543,000	3,958,530	4,319,569	Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
69,072,983	78,234,653	71,453,077	80,316,407	81,694,417	67,839,670	73,123,662	TOTAL.
1,150,120	1,087,577	995,310	1,171,133	1,374,786	1,148,532	1,741,082	IPSWICH : Imports.
27,193	37,050	55,628	22,050	29,927	22,332	52,074	Exports, United Kingdom Produce.
2,433	10,494	337	18,064	—	2,563	67,771	Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
1,180,046	1,135,121	1,051,325	1,211,247	1,404,713	1,173,627	1,861,527	TOTAL.
1,220,165	1,212,408	1,148,540	1,382,223	1,510,320	791,130	654,494	KING'S LYNN : Imports.
123,985	110,590	109,223	126,722	124,810	71,370	13,935	Exports, United Kingdom Produce.
257	187	517	531	313	34	—	Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
1,344,357	1,323,135	1,358,280	1,500,476	1,635,432	862,534	668,429	TOTAL.
148,506,750	170,270,240	159,914,782	179,250,136	175,491,584	100,443,388	230,027,506	LIVERPOOL : Imports.
125,501,975	140,084,007	149,241,842	163,725,870	170,090,468	148,043,334	134,474,135	Exports, United Kingdom Produce.
24,039,114	29,415,236	27,282,393	30,389,590	25,191,361	23,743,178	23,667,395	Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
296,217,839	340,070,089	336,439,017	379,365,515	370,779,413	336,232,100	398,169,056	TOTAL.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS : PORTS. 96

No. 35.—VALUE of the TOTAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of MERCHANDISE at each of and MANUFACTURES of the UNITED KINGDOM and FOREIGN

PORTS—cont.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
<b>LONDON (including Queenborough):</b>								
Imports . . . . .	189,564,000	187,568,254	173,132,088	174,475,650	181,061,205	189,407,311	239,072,562	195,329,043
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	57,147,504	59,801,658	59,007,790	57,780,490	63,191,231	60,632,023	74,768,238	67,920,901
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	35,452,687	33,809,735	35,360,469	37,215,011	40,752,504	45,721,520	48,772,802	41,619,189
TOTAL . . . . .	262,164,200	261,179,647	268,100,366	269,471,157	285,005,000	314,760,854	333,213,602	304,869,133
<b>MANCHESTER (including Runcorn):</b>								
Imports . . . . .	14,001,401	17,020,772	20,279,255	21,468,225	23,200,706	23,536,274	30,402,229	25,647,640
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	7,029,148	8,001,563	8,856,100	10,869,790	11,056,514	12,920,812	15,754,398	14,408,634
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	350,970	308,873	440,905	1,054,190	1,653,348	1,360,196	1,072,220	257,439
TOTAL . . . . .	23,161,519	25,031,208	29,576,260	33,392,211	36,000,658	40,823,282	47,228,850	40,403,763
<b>MARYPORT:</b>								
Imports . . . . .	428,350	370,324	338,688	283,271	368,020	401,190	587,450	211,547
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	511,402	647,646	523,664	441,953	385,506	342,007	271,251	306,977
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	340	—	—	—	—	10	—	—
TOTAL . . . . .	940,101	1,023,970	862,362	725,224	773,616	834,197	858,701	518,524
<b>MIDDLESBROUGH:</b>								
Imports . . . . .	1,237,031	1,433,248	1,368,308	1,489,832	1,750,078	2,152,102	2,470,800	1,890,031
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	4,298,811	4,570,277	4,623,315	4,139,776	4,678,844	7,319,634	9,679,372	7,604,234
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	1,019	3,992	979	3,307	4,109	5,406	11,888	12,503
TOTAL . . . . .	5,536,861	6,016,517	5,992,602	5,633,006	6,433,031	9,477,232	12,162,060	9,496,768
<b>NEWCASTLE, NORTH SHIELDS AND SOUTH SHIELDS:</b>								
Imports . . . . .	9,581,298	9,514,400	10,051,602	10,055,619	9,154,208	9,893,124	10,361,365	9,423,983
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	10,878,888	7,729,068	7,616,592	7,324,279	7,855,175	10,620,000	11,199,150	10,790,110
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	45,470	37,451	57,680	29,512	47,891	53,217	50,229	61,475
TOTAL . . . . .	20,505,656	17,280,929	17,725,874	17,409,410	17,057,334	20,567,247	21,610,684	20,281,568
<b>NEWHAVEN:</b>								
Imports . . . . .	10,333,493	10,835,914	11,319,840	12,305,912	12,663,732	12,370,213	11,809,838	11,013,640
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	1,906,094	1,892,060	2,285,174	2,211,711	2,372,403	2,787,391	3,292,911	3,151,222
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	549,168	544,521	650,952	644,066	609,482	911,239	1,421,934	1,582,831
TOTAL . . . . .	12,788,725	13,272,515	14,291,000	15,191,069	15,705,617	16,068,843	16,524,683	15,747,192
<b>NEWPORT:</b>								
Imports . . . . .	384,488	1,201,161	1,989,148	1,657,268	1,771,049	2,004,044	1,879,864	2,132,068
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	2,714,305	2,585,398	2,924,879	3,417,983	3,410,779	3,789,462	3,957,822	4,422,371
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	107	403	4,602	1,982	1,015	10,140	3,611	1,000
TOTAL . . . . .	3,518,930	3,787,022	4,918,629	5,077,233	5,182,843	5,803,646	5,841,297	6,557,188
<b>PLYMOUTH:</b>								
Imports . . . . .	1,206,131	1,370,516	1,497,946	1,480,891	1,614,918	1,487,935	1,558,426	1,222,771
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	193,770	134,901	115,140	146,804	143,736	159,370	150,690	161,181
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	25,637	25,775	20,507	26,588	27,621	20,244	27,852	28,493
TOTAL . . . . .	1,395,538	1,531,192	1,633,593	1,660,343	1,786,275	1,675,649	1,736,977	1,412,745
<b>PORT TALBOT: *</b>								
Imports . . . . .				1,431,313	1,151,007	1,395,572	1,600,075	1,206,608
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.				703,025	808,027	960,716	1,279,255	1,117,925
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.				7,620	1,292	969	232	2,293
TOTAL . . . . .				2,141,958	1,960,326	2,606,277	2,940,162	2,416,896

\* Port Talbot was constituted a Customs Port from 1st January 1904.

## 97 IMPORTS AND EXPORTS: PORTS.

the PRINCIPAL PORTS of the UNITED KINGDOM, distinguishing the PRODUCE and COLONIAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTED—*continued.*

1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	PORTS— <i>cont.</i>
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
206,630,379	228,280,188	229,088,484	239,344,384	253,879,289	253,172,916	337,565,905	LONDON (including Queenborough):
70,028,592	79,945,030	84,587,839	88,267,738	99,104,682	89,082,037	88,623,811	Imports, Exports, United Kingdom Produce.
46,945,892	52,185,676	53,626,213	56,016,930	58,808,178	53,935,390	60,645,210	Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
322,614,363	360,390,903	366,202,536	383,629,052	411,792,149	396,190,333	496,833,943	TOTAL.
28,943,444	29,944,905	32,502,954	35,111,128	35,290,606	33,741,734	39,656,092	MANCHESTER (including Runcorn):
14,315,329	17,277,429	21,375,265	21,182,625	20,630,339	18,306,296	16,678,988	Imports, Exports, United Kingdom Produce.
249,206	211,872	285,254	424,216	378,107	335,475	338,787	Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
43,508,069	47,434,206	54,143,473	50,717,969	56,299,052	52,383,507	56,673,867	TOTAL.
163,852	285,100	165,192	125,701	198,835	108,068	167,648	MARYPORT:
442,830	295,714	35,242	56,926	76,430	43,411	151,911	Imports, Exports, United Kingdom Produce.
11	6	—	—	—	—	—	Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
606,693	580,820	200,344	182,627	275,265	149,479	319,559	TOTAL.
1,080,768	2,462,728	2,135,701	2,591,542	3,207,110	2,159,746	3,041,167	MIDDLESBROUGH:
7,934,150	7,744,808	8,678,587	10,151,732	11,634,551	8,547,669	9,183,352	Imports, Exports, United Kingdom Produce.
3,981	11,420	9,907	9,190	8,080	9,022	19,356	Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
9,918,900	10,218,956	10,823,953	12,752,460	14,850,341	10,716,437	12,245,875	TOTAL.
9,048,035	9,442,044	9,784,592	10,043,427	11,349,000	9,387,476	11,859,937	NEWCASTLE, NORTH SHIELDS AND SOUTH SHIELDS:
9,630,197	11,273,015	10,200,426	10,694,596	13,191,398	10,666,597	11,344,959	Imports, Exports, United Kingdom Produce.
62,755	31,562	25,118	23,604	20,272	115,090	536,309	Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
18,746,987	20,751,121	20,070,136	20,761,627	24,566,670	20,169,169	23,741,235	TOTAL.
11,971,680	11,947,552	11,953,701	13,273,095	13,480,794	8,703,101	70	NEWHAVEN:
3,407,100	3,977,481	4,378,771	4,946,486	5,009,888	2,903,933	1,288	Imports, Exports, United Kingdom Produce.
1,793,152	2,312,911	2,133,320	2,015,015	2,488,797	1,372,309	385	Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
17,173,941	18,237,944	18,465,798	20,837,196	20,979,479	12,881,433	2,343	TOTAL.
1,677,283	1,767,243	2,220,073	2,662,682	3,130,485	2,190,279	1,856,024	NEWPORT:
4,147,514	4,413,507	4,432,043	4,775,888	6,378,951	5,070,513	4,334,402	Imports, Exports, United Kingdom Produce.
4,215	1,228	2,441	16,627	4,590	3,212	57,907	Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
5,829,112	6,181,978	6,654,557	7,455,197	9,514,026	7,270,004	6,768,333	TOTAL.
1,382,032	1,410,980	1,406,352	1,431,058	1,406,095	1,112,048	1,245,697	PLYMOUTH:
164,480	192,463	310,515	197,137	251,877	152,589	131,530	Imports, Exports, United Kingdom Produce.
31,142	29,640	47,130	32,579	34,451	28,940	82,014	Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
1,578,254	1,633,095	1,763,997	1,660,774	1,785,023	1,293,577	1,459,841	TOTAL.
1,080,797	982,988	710,855	960,317	401,507	880,522	1,437,590	PORT TALBOT: *
1,010,808	1,173,656	1,202,939	1,276,087	1,719,841	1,142,510	1,510,358	Imports, Exports, United Kingdom Produce.
1,064	2,811	1,068	3,121	2,010	931	4,067	Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
2,101,729	2,160,505	1,915,782	2,248,525	2,123,358	2,035,980	2,953,035	TOTAL.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS : PORTS. 98

No. 35.—VALUE of the TOTAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of MERCHANDISE at each of and MANUFACTURES of the UNITED KINGDOM and FOREIGN

PORTS— <i>cont.</i>	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
<b>PRESTON :</b>								
Imports . . . . .	365,244	576,088	807,023	730,349	906,378	1,002,976	1,147,565	1,104,067
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	8,041	4,862	1,483	8,878	11,229	42,818	21,007	31,448
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	700
TOTAL . . . . .	373,285	580,950	808,506	739,227	917,607	1,045,814	1,168,572	1,136,215
<b>SOUTHAMPTON :</b>								
Imports . . . . .	14,362,247	15,826,980	15,740,195	15,586,750	15,342,346	16,518,244	20,161,486	20,011,756
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	10,834,078	13,091,283	11,527,193	10,357,724	11,716,522	13,648,387	13,822,008	13,400,106
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	2,861,579	3,228,553	3,060,385	3,073,667	3,408,240	4,515,626	5,045,508	4,745,914
TOTAL . . . . .	28,057,904	32,146,816	30,327,773	29,018,141	30,467,108	34,682,257	39,029,002	38,157,776
<b>SUNDERLAND :</b>								
Imports . . . . .	606,736	545,376	656,625	680,734	734,190	724,336	712,219	547,026
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	2,103,642	1,529,972	1,670,348	1,825,437	2,007,089	2,194,116	3,605,179	2,602,277
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	86	1,629	64	335	6,153	21	167	4,096
TOTAL . . . . .	2,710,464	2,076,977	2,327,037	2,512,506	2,837,432	2,918,473	4,317,565	3,153,399
<b>SWANSEA : *</b>								
Imports . . . . .	4,295,468	3,854,987	4,024,493	2,985,411	3,331,616	3,399,383	3,343,057	3,264,644
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	5,720,102	6,133,269	6,008,039	5,587,258	6,069,513	6,756,470	8,251,870	7,253,094
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	7,823	14,036	7,690	19,447	17,161	16,946	16,347	14,070
TOTAL . . . . .	10,023,393	10,002,292	10,040,222	8,592,116	9,498,290	10,172,799	11,611,274	10,533,608
<b>WEYMOUTH :</b>								
Imports . . . . .	485,074	501,431	568,670	551,314	612,291	585,897	645,424	656,277
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	316,397	324,697	335,801	335,599	356,197	363,898	358,181	374,453
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	17,336	18,351	22,678	19,826	18,844	25,558	25,265	22,121
TOTAL . . . . .	818,807	844,479	947,149	926,739	987,332	975,353	1,028,870	1,052,851
<b>YARMOUTH :</b>								
Imports . . . . .	317,844	344,032	267,169	316,053	287,207	338,045	374,733	316,594
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	192,305	347,472	277,543	302,580	370,299	397,039	424,318	452,744
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	366	410	356	281	360	451	423	528
TOTAL . . . . .	510,515	692,914	545,068	618,914	657,866	736,435	799,474	769,866
<b>ABERDEEN :</b>								
Imports . . . . .	1,044,848	892,124	989,106	858,912	872,150	997,781	1,073,091	1,024,844
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	93,737	168,896	159,589	155,383	162,700	274,233	442,464	315,399
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	324	—	203	1,210	293	1,023	460	328
TOTAL . . . . .	1,138,929	1,061,020	1,148,898	1,015,505	1,035,233	1,273,040	1,516,024	1,340,571
<b>ARDROSSAN :</b>								
Imports . . . . .	434,075	544,738	542,137	594,667	565,764	608,580	661,865	399,562
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	148,563	217,845	198,869	128,043	85,360	267,838	130,078	118,660
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	8	14	—	4,925	—	—	—	—
TOTAL . . . . .	583,546	762,597	741,006	727,635	651,124	876,418	795,843	518,222
<b>DUNDEE :</b>								
Imports . . . . .	3,751,344	4,594,994	3,467,306	3,901,614	4,927,789	5,816,686	5,707,282	5,033,983
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	893,905	906,183	879,162	551,178	660,874	844,744	933,642	1,073,301
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	141,179	66,269	113,029	78,627	68,920	119,277	36,027	36,200
TOTAL . . . . .	4,786,428	5,567,446	4,440,497	4,531,419	5,657,583	6,780,707	6,677,551	6,103,483

\* Including Port Talbot prior to 1904.



## 99 IMPORTS AND EXPORTS: PORTS.

the PRINCIPAL PORTS of the UNITED KINGDOM, distinguishing the PRODUCE and COLONIAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTED—*continued.*

1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	PORTS— <i>cont.</i>
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
1,098,179 10,214	1,252,866 48,034	1,068,666 45,544	1,196,475 25,081	1,254,078 14,458	1,317,889 3,700	1,230,872 9,160	PRESTON : Imports, Exports, United Kingdom Produce, Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
—	8	—	—	—	—	—	TOTAL.
1,108,393	1,300,908	1,114,210	1,219,506	1,268,531	1,321,589	1,239,532	
21,449,767 14,542,028	21,296,105 17,489,407	20,764,072 19,061,420	24,543,091 20,000,614	25,402,809 20,669,011	18,723,500 13,627,728	14,360,523 2,841,500	SOUTHAMPTON : Imports, Exports, United Kingdom Produce, Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
6,124,692	7,049,735	6,490,523	7,505,457	7,407,393	5,891,547	515,252	TOTAL.
42,116,467	45,825,337	47,216,024	52,110,062	53,569,213	38,182,775	17,717,274	
596,501 2,290,755	612,424 2,206,031	728,330 2,700,614	955,079 3,336,990	1,135,097 3,851,229	918,284 3,987,189	1,064,869 2,133,277	SUNDERLAND : Imports, Exports, United Kingdom Produce, Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
1,134	—	31	245	962	514	32,900	TOTAL.
2,888,390	2,818,455	3,428,975	4,292,914	4,891,188	4,905,937	3,231,046	
3,120,218 7,000,412	3,245,904 7,544,370	3,633,647 8,011,571	4,230,507 8,988,986	3,987,533 9,789,286	3,885,480 7,946,884	4,044,763 8,724,883	SWANSEA : * Imports, Exports, United Kingdom Produce, Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
16,632	16,736	24,417	39,834	11,687	6,029	76,710	TOTAL.
10,137,262	10,807,919	11,669,635	13,259,327	13,788,506	11,838,393	12,846,356	
742,245 370,349	821,654 375,976	702,039 391,330	740,138 399,507	769,227 406,225	1,047,887 431,142	946,398 535,412	WEYMOUTH : Imports, Exports, United Kingdom Produce, Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
26,643	26,524	26,771	28,200	21,475	38,806	44,567	TOTAL.
1,139,237	1,224,154	1,120,140	1,158,845	1,196,927	1,520,895	1,526,377	
360,466 457,584	350,194 430,127	324,454 755,028	511,404 922,337	493,763 1,349,782	295,358 91,859	189,651 95,126	YARMOUTH : Imports, Exports, United Kingdom Produce, Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
397	504	356	400	822	226	—	TOTAL.
818,447	789,825	1,079,838	1,434,641	1,838,397	387,443	284,777	
1,046,514 292,323	1,122,071 304,384	1,168,618 326,932	1,268,959 346,105	1,433,333 488,081	1,136,108 185,848	921,904 21,582	ABERDEEN : Imports, Exports, United Kingdom Produce, Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
584	8,335	1,120	559	853	10,211	2,597	TOTAL.
1,339,421	1,434,790	1,496,670	1,615,623	1,922,207	1,332,167	946,083	
424,183 125,986	505,894 239,797	521,594 161,644	420,648 140,709	584,095 122,295	338,747 55,736	480,916 122,540	ARDROSSAN : Imports, Exports, United Kingdom Produce, Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	TOTAL.
550,180	745,691	683,238	576,357	700,300	394,483	612,462	
4,222,056 630,246	4,699,520 615,787	5,158,568 1,043,021	7,011,286 1,453,360	8,075,651 1,039,597	5,660,452 892,836	9,101,912 199,027	DUNDEE : Imports, Exports, United Kingdom Produce, Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
24,751	24,333	39,987	171,272	260,506	156,248	124,398	TOTAL.
4,877,963	5,339,640	6,241,576	8,635,918	9,305,754	6,718,530	9,315,337	

## IMPORTS AND EXPORTS: PORTS.

No. 35.—VALUE of the TOTAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of MERCHANDISE at each of and MANUFACTURES of the UNITED KINGDOM and FOREIGN

PORTS— <i>cont.</i>	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
<b>GLASGOW:</b>	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Imports - - - -	13,971,183	13,635,239	14,408,658	13,946,006	14,294,421	15,396,381	15,204,846	14,250,321
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	16,474,252	19,106,208	20,742,110	20,393,798	23,391,523	25,677,353	30,411,527	27,076,235
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	461,066	542,670	503,961	561,730	605,818	504,002	488,213	368,827
TOTAL - - - -	30,906,501	33,284,117	35,654,729	34,901,534	38,291,762	41,577,736	46,104,586	41,695,383
<b>GRANGEMOUTH:</b>								
Imports - - - -	2,902,211	3,139,593	3,288,351	3,290,200	4,109,014	4,421,271	3,846,592	3,729,400
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	2,395,479	2,158,315	1,768,308	2,069,813	2,141,782	2,448,714	2,720,906	2,277,548
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	13,621	14,334	25,110	17,059	22,521	19,721	18,337	25,796
TOTAL - - - -	5,311,311	5,312,242	5,081,769	5,367,072	6,273,317	6,889,706	6,585,835	6,032,744
<b>GRANTON:</b>								
Imports - - - -	739,991	801,455	758,717	751,765	694,099	691,217	766,675	748,707
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	225,866	224,355	227,139	209,586	238,712	236,787	290,816	235,574
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	1,108	238	735	171	669	1,148	1,593	3,779
TOTAL - - - -	966,965	1,026,048	986,591	961,522	933,489	929,152	1,059,084	988,060
<b>GREENOCK:</b>								
Imports - - - -	1,431,831	1,305,690	1,094,233	1,515,857	1,257,568	1,259,736	1,603,231	1,881,965
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	757,335	596,689	557,537	502,762	786,333	579,582	802,943	1,244,343
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	2,489	1,601	—	—	2,556	564	13	6,008
TOTAL - - - -	2,191,655	1,903,980	1,651,770	2,018,619	2,046,457	1,839,882	2,406,187	3,132,316
<b>KIRKCALDY: †</b>								
Imports - - - -	352,455	321,201	309,090	223,448	30,634	72,060	20,264	21,328
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	1,226,675	1,128,153	1,390,820	1,005,199	56,028	45,565	63,154	48,285
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	23	7	13	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL - - - -	1,579,153	1,749,361	1,700,823	1,228,647	86,662	117,625	83,418	69,616
<b>BURNTISLAND: ‡</b>								
Imports - - - -					88,409	93,682	147,191	118,314
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.					758,312	858,927	1,064,804	1,113,655
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.					20	15	2	38
TOTAL - - - -					846,741	952,624	1,211,997	1,232,007
<b>METHIL: †</b>								
Imports - - - -				95,226	290,868	302,012	331,069	295,620
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.				411,112	837,057	1,010,934	1,352,393	1,133,584
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.				233	6	1	18	—
TOTAL - - - -				506,571	1,127,931	1,312,947	1,683,480	1,429,204

† Includes Methil prior to 1st July 1904, and Burntisland prior to 1905.

‡ Methil was constituted a Customs Port from 1st July 1904.

## IMPORTS AND EXPORTS: PORTS.

the PRINCIPAL PORTS of the UNITED KINGDOM, distinguishing the PRODUCE and COLONIAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTED—*continued*.

1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	PORTS— <i>cont.</i>
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
14,267,670	14,533,330	15,631,149	16,941,685	18,485,363	16,870,214	26,566,225	GLASGOW : Imports.
26,554,242	29,129,406	31,057,235	33,481,919	35,917,397	31,531,308	29,516,994	Exports, United Kingdom Produce.
416,955	431,396	447,609	361,577	353,846	318,881	824,505	Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
41,238,867	44,094,122	47,135,993	50,785,181	54,756,626	48,720,403	56,909,724	TOTAL.
3,694,606	3,866,720	4,224,530	4,971,207	6,032,595	3,874,838	65,040	GRANGEMOUTH Imports.
2,297,472	2,239,581	2,199,318	2,692,567	3,014,765	1,791,290	50,931	Exports, United Kingdom Produce.
21,019	9,639	16,308	15,090	67,406	14,074	90	Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
6,213,097	6,115,940	6,440,156	7,678,854	9,114,766	5,680,202	116,061	TOTAL.
648,401	774,037	762,948	771,267	916,077	888,233	1,151,100	GRANTON : Imports.
239,027	294,272	298,003	281,827	316,440	329,840	596,344	Exports, United Kingdom Produce.
1,064	433	2,901	299	5,433	810	66,830	Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
888,492	1,068,742	1,063,942	1,033,393	1,237,959	1,218,883	1,814,274	TOTAL.
1,927,736	2,527,453	2,509,213	2,315,081	2,671,984	3,391,755	3,834,522	GREENOCK : Imports.
317,000	414,130	236,850	622,093	615,165	418,602	393,749	Exports, United Kingdom Produce.
15	54,442	6,432	42,807	316	90,544	—	Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
2,244,751	2,996,025	2,752,495	2,979,981	3,287,465	3,904,901	4,218,271	TOTAL.
21,038	75,385	75,227	54,881	93,427	60,867	87,598	KIRKCALDY : † Imports.
49,045	50,963	42,117	47,328	53,232	48,400	51,821	Exports, United Kingdom Produce.
—	—	15	—	—	—	—	Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
70,983	126,348	117,359	102,209	151,650	118,267	139,419	TOTAL.
83,481	109,096	60,631	59,982	74,647	62,587	163,460	BURNTISLAND : ‡ Imports.
895,795	806,824	853,722	1,042,199	1,217,110	857,730	758,026	Exports, United Kingdom Produce.
—	4	6	736	236	60	834	Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
979,276	915,926	923,359	1,102,917	1,291,903	920,377	923,220	TOTAL.
254,304	261,685	242,637	232,635	345,270	242,333	131,685	METHIL : ‡ Imports.
1,030,393	1,120,965	1,111,421	1,102,007	1,523,814	1,121,200	1,087,804	Exports, United Kingdom Produce.
—	1	—	2	—	—	1	Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
1,284,737	1,382,351	1,354,258	1,334,754	1,869,083	1,363,533	1,219,490	TOTAL.

‡ Burntisland was constituted a Customs Port from 1st January 1905.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS : PORTS. 102

No. 35.—VALUE of the TOTAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of MERCHANDISE at each of and MANUFACTURES of the UNITED KINGDOM and FOREIGN

PORTS—cont.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
<b>LEITH :</b>	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Imports . . . .	12,438,779	12,684,110	13,787,191	13,255,086	12,754,072	13,028,073	13,875,588	12,883,890
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	4,248,294	4,418,421	4,736,039	4,673,166	5,108,065	5,541,636	6,796,201	5,265,416
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	108,136	86,685	89,256	126,843	113,041	114,236	247,197	111,772
TOTAL . . . .	16,795,209	17,189,216	18,612,486	18,055,095	17,975,978	19,283,945	20,918,986	18,261,078
<b>BELFAST :</b>								
Imports . . . .	6,626,953	6,900,124	7,773,638	7,033,486	6,671,974	7,029,923	8,136,610	8,090,329
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	276,646	371,451	63,099	83,147	789,077	611,894	1,207,864	1,369,145
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	1,165,659	973,267	1,058,993	1,249,714	991,691	686,539	1,261,954	1,443,150
TOTAL . . . .	8,069,258	8,343,842	8,895,730	8,366,347	8,452,742	8,328,356	10,606,428	10,902,624
<b>CORK :</b>								
Imports . . . .	1,033,541	1,066,742	1,163,183	1,156,858	1,010,648	1,040,391	1,335,060	1,222,649
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	15,027	17,916	6,306	8,257	5,468	31,043	14,922	31,639
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	3,062
TOTAL . . . .	1,048,568	1,084,658	1,169,489	1,165,115	1,016,121	1,080,434	1,349,982	1,257,350
<b>DUBLIN :</b>								
Imports . . . .	2,638,074	2,709,850	3,080,008	2,771,210	2,664,021	2,768,966	2,737,112	2,631,487
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	45,859	51,516	94,335	70,174	67,770	69,307	108,724	111,922
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	8,449	11,799	27,932	9,646	10,319	11,652	8,381	4,133
TOTAL . . . .	2,692,382	2,863,165	3,202,275	2,851,030	2,742,110	2,849,925	2,854,117	2,747,542
<b>LIMERICK :</b>								
Imports . . . .	826,461	913,710	855,040	935,974	854,792	849,433	1,077,585	1,145,677
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	2,545	484	3,666	647	2,040	4,150	3,184	1,775
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	—	—	—	—	1,713	1,845	1,380	—
TOTAL . . . .	828,996	914,194	858,706	936,621	856,545	855,428	1,082,149	1,147,452
<b>LONDONDERRY :</b>								
Imports . . . .	388,852	391,631	390,816	362,580	253,997	320,050	478,172	324,684
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	—	—	—	3,128	7,000	21,656	24,020	11,050
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL . . . .	388,852	391,631	390,816	365,708	260,997	341,706	502,192	335,734
<b>OTHER PORTS :</b>								
Imports . . . .	5,333,028	5,589,039	6,149,560	5,686,743	5,290,416	5,392,419	6,365,683	5,135,862
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	3,557,605	3,651,890	3,170,795	3,072,599	3,442,917	4,198,850	4,926,298	4,018,613
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	10,414	29,827	55,419	79,988	21,621	38,174	37,123	22,648
TOTAL . . . .	8,901,047	9,270,756	9,375,774	8,839,240	8,754,954	9,629,243	11,329,109	9,177,123
<b>TOTAL, UNITED KINGDOM :</b>								
Imports . . . .	521,990,198	528,391,274	542,600,289	551,038,628	565,019,917	607,889,500	645,807,942	592,953,487
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	280,022,376	283,429,966	290,800,108	300,711,040	329,816,614	375,575,338	426,035,983	377,103,824
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	67,841,892	65,814,813	69,573,564	70,304,281	77,779,913	85,102,480	91,942,084	70,623,697
TOTAL . . . .	860,854,466	877,630,053	902,973,961	922,053,949	972,616,444	1,068,566,318	1,163,785,109	1,040,681,008

## 103 IMPORTS AND EXPORTS: PORTS.

the PRINCIPAL PORTS of the UNITED KINGDOM, distinguishing the PRODUCE and COLONIAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTED—*continued*.

1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	PORTS— <i>cont.</i>
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	LEITH:
13,658,737	13,559,655	15,034,221	16,531,420	15,748,662	13,751,770	15,078,990	Imports.
5,962,156	6,875,636	7,148,461	7,929,078	6,888,377	5,716,497	5,019,324	Exports, United Kingdom Produce.
124,333	94,873	124,433	177,733	345,134	231,259	422,915	Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
19,745,226	20,530,164	22,327,115	24,638,231	22,982,173	19,699,526	20,521,229	TOTAL.
8,451,309	7,938,422	8,141,488	9,780,104	9,711,958	8,068,888	7,388,688	BELFAST:
887,437	460,176	427,701	101,645	361,540	174,647	132,781	Imports.
1,184,469	833,664	856,792	933,786	1,385,154	725,970	99,685	Exports, United Kingdom Produce.
10,523,215	9,252,262	9,425,981	10,905,535	11,458,652	8,969,205	7,621,154	Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
1,416,868	1,311,301	1,341,974	1,471,564	1,558,295	1,398,731	1,693,909	TOTAL.
2,113	44,676	51,979	17,951	75,982	105,005	1,220	CORK:
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Imports.
1,418,981	1,355,977	1,393,953	1,489,515	1,634,277	1,503,736	1,695,129	Exports, United Kingdom Produce.
2,890,211	2,703,441	2,957,741	3,258,654	3,158,542	2,781,529	4,797,842	Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
113,557	107,138	148,020	154,121	194,915	151,354	21,515	TOTAL.
2,446	2,230	1,471	1,013	309	170	—	DUBLIN:
3,006,214	2,812,809	3,107,232	3,413,788	3,353,766	2,933,053	4,819,357	Imports.†
1,242,412	1,171,741	1,019,726	1,101,185	1,254,122	882,715	1,267,589	Exports, United Kingdom Produce.
12,576	8,390	5,393	4,157	12,052	2,500	—	Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
—	20	—	—	6	—	—	TOTAL.
1,254,988	1,180,151	1,025,119	1,105,342	1,266,180	883,215	1,267,589	LIMERICK:
320,023	315,485	394,641	368,106	397,229	354,989	467,030	Imports.
31,900	22,573	40,308	21,051	38,516	27,700	—	Exports, United Kingdom Produce.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
351,923	338,058	434,949	389,157	435,745	382,689	467,030	TOTAL.
5,329,262	5,651,645	5,648,009	5,610,199	6,583,310	5,705,880	6,070,974	OTHER PORTS:
3,748,906	4,224,426	4,309,374	4,821,954	4,862,629	3,046,279	2,852,008	Imports.
50,250	61,838	44,912	27,539	50,366	43,474	201,372	Exports, United Kingdom Produce.
9,134,508	9,937,900	10,003,285	10,465,692	11,505,305	8,795,633	9,123,454	Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
624,704,057	678,257,024	680,157,527	744,640,631	768,734,730	696,635,113	851,893,350	TOTAL.
378,180,347	430,384,772	454,119,298	487,223,439	525,245,280	430,721,357	384,868,448	TOTAL UNITED KINGDOM:
91,344,819	103,701,045	102,759,134	111,737,691	109,575,937	95,474,166	99,062,181	Imports.*
1,094,230,123	1,212,402,841	1,237,935,959	1,343,691,761	1,403,555,065	1,222,830,636	1,335,823,979	Exports, United Kingdom Produce.
							Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
							TOTAL.

\* Exclusive of the value of Diamonds consigned to the United Kingdom from the Union of South Africa. For the value of Diamonds exported from the Union of South Africa to the United Kingdom, see § note, pp. 78-9.

## IMPORTS AND EXPORTS (CONSIGNMENTS) CLASSIFIED.

No. 36.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED TO AND FROM THE UNITED  
BRITISH POSSESSIONS RESPECTIVELY  
(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

YEARS.	FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO.			RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED.			ARTICLES OR MANUFACT.	
	Foreign Countries.	British Possessions and Protectorates.	Total.	Foreign Countries.	British Possessions and Protectorates.	Total.	Foreign Countries.	British Possessions and Protectorates.
<b>TOTAL IMPORTS</b>								
1904	£ 173,732,610	£ 56,912,375	£ 230,644,985	£ 133,317,820	£* 48,567,956	£* 181,885,776	£ 121,525,633	£ 14,772,064
1905	173,310,644	57,988,931	231,299,575	135,870,106	52,048,231	187,918,337	127,511,551	16,073,578
1906	181,840,668	56,317,488	238,158,156	147,674,616	63,428,098	211,102,714	136,596,101	19,588,903
1907	185,634,517	61,650,079	247,290,596	169,633,225	71,615,040	241,248,271	134,067,159	20,837,133
1908	192,453,339	51,075,750	244,134,089	145,600,299	57,848,718	203,455,017	125,039,384	18,046,213
1909	190,468,543	63,850,840	254,319,383	155,855,553	64,289,943	220,145,496	131,103,766	16,567,328
1910	186,509,371	71,172,217	257,681,588	181,140,347	80,035,281	261,175,628	138,124,345	18,721,116
1911	190,596,371	73,361,766	263,958,137	171,227,132	76,931,729	248,158,861	145,106,694	20,450,417
1912	200,187,761	80,400,070	280,587,831	182,528,191	83,139,375	275,667,566	163,568,923	21,897,911
1913	214,226,631	75,975,692	290,202,323	190,283,664	91,538,780	281,822,444	170,257,356	23,345,019
1914	213,565,899	83,403,308	296,969,207	153,015,622	83,515,761	236,531,383	140,367,557	20,122,659
1915†	269,255,858	111,618,703	380,874,561	159,193,019	197,376,532	286,569,551	149,501,307	31,948,911
<b>EXPORTS (CONSIGNMENTS) OF THE PRODUCE AND</b>								
1904	£ 8,438,930	£ 8,183,039	£ 16,621,969	£ 33,926,261	£ 3,461,007	£ 36,488,168	£ 144,317,562	£ 98,761,925
1905	10,905,242	8,462,548	19,067,790	33,949,811	2,787,279	36,737,090	167,857,598	100,790,487
1906	11,786,003	8,775,879	20,563,882	40,926,261	2,911,583	43,337,844	196,946,554	108,011,178
1907	13,271,886	9,084,692	22,356,578	52,420,280	3,168,563	55,588,843	218,178,986	123,260,525
1908	12,844,140	8,863,621	21,707,770	49,853,771	2,902,169	52,755,940	183,986,019	112,595,956
1909	14,169,421	9,166,470	23,335,891	48,245,060	2,910,947	51,156,007	184,301,155	112,457,313
1910	15,744,611	10,326,127	26,070,738	50,106,706	3,221,486	53,328,292	212,230,249	130,638,948
1911	17,748,630	11,288,948	29,037,578	50,201,118	3,524,412	53,725,530	221,838,652	140,383,975
1912	19,981,946	12,703,862	32,685,808	55,706,734	3,710,719	59,417,453	228,470,143	156,558,172
1913	19,836,411	12,751,531	32,587,942	65,955,917	3,940,075	69,904,992	237,540,330	173,828,028
1914	14,690,483	12,268,059	26,948,542	53,343,572	3,369,510	56,713,082	186,482,132	152,151,432
1915†	12,559,087	12,522,582	25,081,669	47,898,074	4,455,966	52,354,040	166,496,556	126,430,229
<b>EXPORTS (CONSIGNMENTS) OF FOREIGN</b>								
1904	£ 8,231,677	£ 2,649,443	£ 10,881,120	£ 37,585,436	£ 1,182,140	£ 38,767,585	£ 15,518,516	£ 5,018,798
1905	9,450,663	2,576,790	12,027,462	41,745,685	1,665,090	43,410,784	17,136,062	5,072,248
1906	9,446,929	2,601,781	12,048,710	45,594,158	1,326,954	46,921,112	20,501,480	5,440,511
1907	9,521,759	2,647,046	12,169,405	51,278,264	1,300,065	52,578,340	20,779,031	6,228,134
1908	8,167,785	2,711,571	10,879,356	43,988,035	1,322,053	45,310,088	17,310,494	5,944,469
1909	9,236,161	2,764,101	12,000,262	53,268,786	1,129,474	54,398,260	17,341,247	6,731,490
1910	9,833,642	3,040,333	12,873,975	61,986,722	1,323,337	63,310,059	19,617,507	7,724,838
1911	11,131,496	3,179,810	14,311,306	58,032,831	1,924,877	59,957,708	20,360,276	7,984,694
1912	11,523,257	3,570,552	15,093,809	64,693,841	2,592,101	67,286,032	20,900,080	8,290,139
1913	12,356,988	3,585,377	15,942,585	62,156,958	1,880,809	64,037,767	21,317,139	8,140,499
1914	13,981,400	3,460,498	17,441,898	52,268,734	1,580,390	53,858,124	16,888,936	7,200,342
1915†	18,061,015	4,337,681	22,398,696	52,487,293	2,100,593	54,587,886	16,092,273	5,925,157

NOTE.—For details of the consignments of the several groups of articles  
\* Exclusive of the value of Diamonds consigned to the United Kingdom from the Union of  
to the United  
† From 1915 Egypt is

## IMPORTS AND EXPORTS (CONSIGNMENTS) CLASSIFIED.

KINGDOM, from and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES and  
in each of the Years 1904 to 1915.

for which see pages 242-253.)

WHOLLY MAINLY TURED.	MISCELLANEOUS AND UNCLASSIFIED (INCLUDING PARCEL POST).			TOTAL.			YEARS.
	Total.	Foreign Countries.	British Possessions and Pro- tectorates.	Total.	Foreign Countries.	British Possessions and Pro- tectorates.	
(CONSIGNMENTS).							
£	£	£	£	£	£*	£*	
136,298,297	1,676,823	532,747	2,209,570	430,252,886	120,785,742	551,038,628	1904
143,585,129	1,675,719	541,157	2,216,876	438,368,020	126,651,897	565,019,917	1905
156,185,004	1,862,782	579,844	2,442,628	467,974,167	139,914,333	607,888,500	1906
154,904,292	1,767,499	506,684	2,264,183	491,102,400	154,705,542	645,807,942	1907
143,085,597	1,713,670	565,114	2,278,784	464,817,692	128,135,795	592,953,487	1908
147,671,094	2,025,156	543,828	2,568,984	479,453,918	145,251,939	624,704,957	1909
156,845,461	2,032,695	521,652	2,554,347	507,806,758	170,450,268	678,257,024	1910
165,557,111	1,967,599	515,819	2,483,418	508,897,796	171,259,731	680,157,527	1911
185,466,834	2,342,382	576,018	2,918,400	558,627,257	186,013,374	744,640,631	1912
193,602,375	2,451,193	656,404	3,107,597	577,218,844	191,515,895	768,734,739	1913
160,490,216	1,884,463	759,844	2,644,307	508,833,541	187,801,572	696,635,113	1914
181,450,218	2,117,939	881,081	2,999,020	580,068,123	271,825,227	851,893,350	†1915
MANUFACTURES OF THE UNITED KINGDOM.							
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
243,079,487	2,504,569	2,016,847	4,521,416	188,287,322	112,423,718	300,711,040	1904
268,648,985	3,186,820	2,177,129	5,363,649	215,500,171	114,217,443	329,717,614	1905
304,067,732	3,905,935	2,310,845	6,215,880	253,565,853	122,009,485	375,575,338	1906
341,439,511	4,020,165	2,629,986	6,650,151	287,891,317	138,143,766	426,035,083	1907
298,581,975	3,654,858	2,403,281	6,058,139	250,338,797	126,765,027	377,103,824	1908
296,758,468	4,226,627	2,703,354	6,929,981	250,942,263	127,238,084	378,180,347	1909
342,869,197	5,000,174	3,116,381	8,116,555	283,081,830	147,302,042	430,384,772	1910
363,222,827	5,486,754	3,646,809	9,133,563	295,275,154	158,844,144	454,119,298	1911
385,025,315	5,971,978	4,119,885	10,091,863	310,130,801	177,092,638	487,223,439	1912
411,368,358	6,605,823	4,778,174	11,383,997	329,938,481	195,306,808	525,245,289	1913
338,033,564	4,585,672	3,840,497	8,426,169	259,091,859	171,629,498	430,721,357	1914
292,926,785	9,485,047	5,010,907	14,505,954	236,448,764	148,419,684	384,868,448	†1915
AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.							
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
20,537,314	89,957	28,305	118,262	61,425,586	8,878,695	70,304,281	1904
22,208,310	118,443	14,914	133,357	68,450,853	9,329,060	77,779,913	1905
25,941,991	181,136	9,531	190,667	75,723,793	9,378,777	85,102,480	1906
27,007,165	179,648	7,517	187,165	81,758,792	10,183,382	91,942,084	1907
23,254,063	173,320	5,970	179,290	69,630,634	9,084,063	78,714,697	1908
24,672,737	265,077	8,483	273,560	80,711,271	10,633,548	91,344,819	1909
27,342,345	223,283	11,383	234,666	91,661,154	12,009,891	103,771,045	1910
28,344,070	137,247	7,903	145,150	89,661,850	13,097,284	102,759,134	1911
29,189,219	160,997	7,634	168,631	97,287,175	14,450,516	111,737,691	1912
29,457,638	128,577	8,490	137,067	95,959,662	13,615,375	109,575,037	1913
24,089,278	77,360	7,506	84,866	83,216,439	12,257,756	95,474,196	1914
22,017,430	53,607	4,562	58,169	86,694,188	12,367,993	99,062,181	†1915

from and to various Countries, see the following Table, No. 37.  
South Africa. For the value of Diamonds exported from the Union of South Africa  
Kingdom, see § note, pp. 78-9.  
shown as a British Possession.

## IMPORTS AND EXPORTS (CONSIGNMENTS) CLASSIFIED.

No. 37.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED to and from the UNITED BRITISH POSSESSIONS in each of the Years

(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

COUNTRIES.	1912.				1913.			
	Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanufactured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manufactured.	Total, including Miscellaneous and Unclassified.	Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanufactured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manufactured.	Total, including Miscellaneous and Unclassified.
<b>TOTAL VALUE OF MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED FROM</b>								
<b>FOREIGN.</b>	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russia . . . . .	17,731,342	21,131,717	1,586,624	40,538,532	15,298,607	22,792,785	2,101,610	40,270,530
Sweden . . . . .	2,522,469	6,690,209	4,010,889	13,236,076	2,537,244	7,460,049	4,202,834	14,212,002
Norway . . . . .	1,331,934	3,600,581	1,945,368	6,897,355	1,308,939	3,904,302	2,113,523	7,437,141
Denmark* . . . . .	21,684,091	296,759	304,578	22,300,312	23,410,028	339,774	256,460	24,029,378
Germany . . . . .	11,063,286	6,578,542	51,712,162	70,948,152	16,461,344	7,105,821	56,143,322	80,411,057
Possessions in Western Africa.	93,822	144,553	—	238,375	45,175	183,587	14	228,776
Netherlands . . . . .	15,053,765	2,453,134	3,758,954	21,433,657	17,152,735	2,333,777	3,935,703	23,577,441
Java, and other Possessions in the Indian Seas.	4,352,566	1,816,802	417,923	6,648,642	1,150,069	2,176,441	440,704	3,914,233
Belgium . . . . .	2,941,334	4,341,596	16,102,102	23,615,740	2,284,556	3,584,828	17,426,707	23,382,268
Belgian Congo† . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
France . . . . .	9,074,913	6,630,089	23,555,006	45,505,041	9,247,697	6,878,357	29,549,835	46,352,718
Algeria . . . . .	228,710	1,169,018	5,199	1,403,205	68,583	1,236,383	5,544	1,311,509
Possessions in Western Africa.	1,857	900,065	70	901,992	18,564	869,604	463	888,631
French Indo-China† . . . . .	103,935	52,926	3,510	160,371	216,879	56,472	3,858	277,209
West India Islands . . . . .	—	—	—	—	223	20	34	286
Portugal . . . . .	1,508,824	820,329	498,634	2,830,716	1,696,346	860,761	467,538	3,017,101
Azores and Madeira . . . . .	73,993	4,755	3,273	84,409	74,253	8,169	2,696	88,035
Possessions in Western Africa.	10,457	137,602	417	148,976	14,877	156,331	213	171,421
Possessions in Eastern Africa.	72,210	159,579	12,181	244,412	148,391	185,771	9,354	344,072
Spain . . . . .	5,243,640	5,916,545	3,389,373	14,552,229	5,162,447	6,369,492	2,859,577	14,393,909
Canary Islands . . . . .	1,309,750	18,996	24,880	1,353,626	1,509,974	20,645	18,835	1,549,454
Switzerland . . . . .	1,727,598	59,130	8,835,341	10,627,206	1,801,454	71,174	9,192,900	11,070,464
Italy . . . . .	2,353,664	1,416,317	4,383,701	8,230,364	2,389,594	1,658,403	3,088,025	8,127,213
Austria-Hungary . . . . .	4,377,080	313,007	2,325,171	7,019,030	5,085,603	317,200	2,318,883	7,705,949
Greece . . . . .	1,760,988	356,507	45,188	2,171,746	1,766,252	376,599	59,635	2,202,486
Bulgaria . . . . .	452,616	38,767	101	491,484	10,689	30,092	—	40,782
Roumania . . . . .	2,580,228	659,976	1,211	3,250,415	1,062,548	972,433	2,281	2,037,265
Turkey . . . . .	3,773,770	1,634,638	1,013,343	6,424,300	3,032,093	1,421,065	984,566	5,441,222
Egypt‡ . . . . .	1,057,653	24,196,728	517,781	25,789,975	680,034	20,303,197	393,484	21,394,735

\* Including Faroe Islands, Iceland, and Greenland.

† Belgian Congo was shown as Congo Free State prior to 1914.



## IMPORTS AND EXPORTS (CONSIGNMENTS) CLASSIFIED:

KINGDOM from and to the PRINCIPAL and OTHER FOREIGN COUNTRIES and  
1912 to 1915—classified according to GROUPS.

for which see pages 242-253.)

1914.				1915.				COUNTRIES.	
Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanu- factured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manu- factured.	Total, including Miscel- laneous and Un- classified.	Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanu- factured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manu- factured.	Total, including Miscel- laneous and Un- classified.		
VARIOUS FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.								FOREIGN.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£		
12,989,367	13,600,832	1,458,605	28,092,527	8,801,027	11,729,384	885,297	21,424,998		Russia.
2,258,701	8,031,013	3,824,768	14,124,270	1,150,693	12,897,338	5,681,970	19,801,659		Sweden.
1,293,862	3,891,976	2,503,463	7,701,806	2,057,426	7,882,891	3,733,858	13,690,481		Norway.
24,887,900	328,621	269,670	25,512,469	22,177,175	274,737	425,370	22,894,302		Denmark.*
8,876,315	4,101,036	33,765,549	47,049,343	3,031	24,891	172,958	200,880		Germany.
13,613	80,958	—	94,576	215,821	110,033	7	326,006		Possessions in Western Africa.
17,890,488	2,360,202	4,144,230	24,310,821	14,676,713	2,426,471	6,203,276	23,418,757		Netherlands.
10,207,014	2,499,742	302,746	13,227,023	10,403,156	2,872,755	936,937	14,474,398		Java, and other Possessions in the Indian Seas.
967,840	3,365,142	11,643,717	16,105,820	102,752	220,985	1,254,047	1,577,804		Belgium.
152	†134,635	†207,336	†342,023	43,029	1,001,313	308,201	1,353,221		Belgian Congo.†
8,403,686	5,761,221	23,207,076	37,774,178	7,945,373	5,482,366	17,351,097	31,427,740		France
25,743	1,095,336	13,196	1,134,572	44,706	1,446,300	20,881	1,511,887		Algeria.
13,100	668,868	730	682,698	39,065	981,781	1,297	1,022,143		Possessions in Western Africa.
225,795	43,059	3,663	272,523	517,051	39,572	9,748	560,371		French Indo-China.‡
309	447	—	756	230	—	214	444		West India Islands.
1,872,384	837,520	455,272	3,167,158	1,890,429	1,501,703	586,341	3,980,092		Portugal.
77,308	8,110	5,302	93,006	88,163	20,009	6,739	118,891		Azores and Madeira
10,546	121,718	816	133,080	72,539	163,330	4,024	239,893		Possessions in Western Africa.
399,453	158,657	26,313	584,762	350,395	264,496	363,325	979,124		Possessions in Eastern Africa.
5,486,322	5,051,274	3,575,236	14,114,182	6,625,701	7,128,235	5,102,786	18,864,493		Spain.
1,656,357	11,495	24,433	1,692,285	1,867,055	5,779	26,611	1,899,511		Canary Islands.
1,076,634	49,017	8,335,365	10,064,436	2,880,171	62,880	12,284,840	15,251,744		Switzerland.
2,646,287	1,897,806	4,086,436	8,699,490	2,078,704	2,920,338	6,151,937	11,258,452		Italy.
2,847,905	200,350	1,370,764	4,421,712	12,005	720	35,806	48,531		Austria-Hungary.
1,758,763	354,387	310,375	2,423,516	2,835,042	373,430	725,544	3,934,622		Greece.
178,133	16,847	160	195,143	24,200	17,774	—	41,074		Bulgaria.
2,666,687	538,702	1,829	3,206,292	—	630	4,646	5,276		Roumania.
2,050,538	1,118,525	1,057,038	4,225,533	683,731	121,942	297,675	1,303,348		Turkey.
\$854,265	\$16,707,725	\$456,533	\$17,096,154	\$	\$	\$	\$		Egypt.§

† Including Cochín-China, Camboja, Annam, and Tonquin, and, from 1913 French leased territories in China.  
Including Anglo-Egyptian Sudan prior to 1914, now shown separately. From 1915 Egypt is shown as a British Possession.

## IMPORTS AND EXPORTS (CONSIGNMENTS) CLASSIFIED.

No. 37—VALUE of MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED to and from the UNITED  
BRITISH POSSESSIONS in each of the Years  
(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

COUNTRIES— <i>cont.</i>	1912.				1913.			
	Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanu- factured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manu- factured.	Total, including Miscel- laneous and Un- classified.	Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanu- factured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manu- factured.	Total, including Miscel- laneous and Un- classified.
<b>TOTAL VALUE OF MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED FROM VARIOUS</b>								
<b>FOREIGN—<i>cont.</i></b>	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Tripoli . . . . .	197	14,744	5,202	18,143	2,517	46,688	787	49,992
Tunis . . . . .	58,123	649,059	4,637	711,819	141,315	715,863	5,258	862,461
Morocco . . . . .	454,058	189,006	26,341	670,078	265,559	129,880	11,897	408,218
Congo Free State* . . . . .	—	19,334	3,563	22,897	—	33,069	10,664	43,733
Persia . . . . .	433,677	164,269	359,705	957,715	37,454	177,348	214,740	429,562
Siam . . . . .	162,737	156,426	3,574	322,737	378,017	137,144	636	516,187
China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and leased territories).†	1,168,733	2,881,072	876,305	4,933,015	1,177,026	2,526,142	960,703	4,671,608
Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China).‡	270,576	666,049	2,985,860	3,933,443	279,830	743,253	3,354,777	4,387,606
Islands in the Pacific not elsewhere stated.§	28,523	283,016	192,627	485,066	48,419	350,642	165,655	564,716
United States of America . . . . .	38,207,529	69,539,011	26,447,566	134,570,304	50,372,812	64,529,086	26,367,071	141,652,072
Philippine Islands and Guam	84,439	2,069,677	4,646	2,158,764	48,923	2,127,902	4,389	2,182,750
Cuba and Porto Rico . . . . .	2,430,457	118,406	117	2,548,992	3,372,345	102,793	654	3,675,708
Hayti and St. Domingo . . . . .	686,584	124,083	254	810,941	130,750	138,497	787	270,034
Mexico . . . . .	515,913	769,290	1,228,452	2,514,619	180,413	830,358	868,560	1,879,794
Central American States   . . . . .	1,825,190	35,096	7,167	1,867,377	1,947,420	59,188	7,316	2,014,030
Colombia . . . . .	952,341	166,929	88,249	1,198,010	906,876	127,718	53,905	1,088,717
Panama . . . . .	4,220	24,794	7,252	36,342	6,712	35,269	10,151	52,256
Venezuela . . . . .	47,403	618,659	1,699	667,761	33,986	523,340	2,851	580,180
Ecuador . . . . .	253,377	39,525	128,155	421,063	289,201	102,248	76,210	467,737
Brazil . . . . .	1,166,148	8,138,523	54,985	9,360,139	1,377,226	8,573,002	58,074	10,008,307
Uruguay . . . . .	1,374,042	976,039	11,062	2,366,077	1,990,925	739,367	17,497	2,748,819
Argentine Republic . . . . .	35,077,312	5,437,214	278,782	40,807,685	35,846,065	6,309,687	318,097	42,485,391
Chile . . . . .	744,594	3,251,530	985,387	4,982,185	977,692	3,445,397	935,596	5,359,335
Peru . . . . .	818,868	2,340,038	139,494	3,298,609	287,216	2,723,887	166,857	3,178,261
Bolivia . . . . .	—	1,467,999	152,053	1,620,052	—	2,126,650	124,442	2,250,092
Western Coast of Africa¶ . . . . .	3,627	48,986	110	52,750	1,778	59,967	209	61,161
Other Foreign Countries . . . . .	254,609	829,540	33,647	1,119,026	241,950	1,196,678	31,966	1,471,281
<b>TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES . . . . .</b>	<b>200,187,761</b>	<b>192,528,191</b>	<b>163,568,923</b>	<b>558,627,257</b>	<b>214,226,631</b>	<b>190,283,604</b>	<b>170,257,356</b>	<b>677,218,844</b>

\* Shown as Belgian Congo from 1914 inclusive.

† Shown as "China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and Wei-hai-wei)" prior to 1913.

‡ Shown as "Japan (including Formosa)" prior to 1913.

## IMPORTS AND EXPORTS (CONSIGNMENTS) CLASSIFIED.

KINGDOM from and to the PRINCIPAL and OTHER FOREIGN COUNTRIES and 1912 to 1915—classified according to GROUPS—*continued*.

for which see pages 242-253.)

1914.				1915.				COUNTRIES— <i>cont.</i>
Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanufactured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manufactured.	Total, including Miscellaneous and Unclassified.	Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanufactured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manufactured.	Total, including Miscellaneous and Unclassified.	
<b>FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS—<i>cont.</i></b>								FOREIGN— <i>cont.</i>
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
280	30,917	647	31,844	—	228	934	1,162	Tripoli.
7,310	731,355	13,214	751,916	311,787	799,410	2,522	1,113,719	Tunis.
154,485	229,403	23,716	408,292	257,360	290,619	46,992	601,443	Morocco.
.	.	.	.	—	—	—	—	Congo Free State.*
134,437	390,845	279,513	794,868	206,706	206,037	531,658	944,401	Persia.
635,049	177,464	1,629	814,319	1,466,271	147,344	4,871	1,618,490	Siam.
1,435,818	2,546,332	729,753	4,718,854	3,006,530	2,875,542	1,147,135	7,034,852	China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macao, and leased territories).†
279,543	1,121,028	2,096,010	4,106,214	1,529,416	2,086,061	5,739,784	9,379,432	Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China).‡
89,406	369,272	105,275	563,953	113,696	203,326	129,514	446,536	Islands in the Pacific, not elsewhere stated.§
52,001,050	52,069,667	33,156,813	138,575,284	99,296,511	64,531,063	73,384,655	237,773,576	United States of America.
61,536	1,550,378	450	1,612,360	108,477	2,047,047	1,127	2,156,651	Philippine Islands and Guam.
4,286,246	61,947	150	4,348,544	8,228,754	15,094	635	8,244,483	Cuba and Porto Rico.
219,245	37,244	2,873	306,362	96,738	58,128	62	154,928	Hayti and St. Domingo.
219,584	1,020,752	606,830	1,849,304	110,905	1,342,178	774,423	2,227,980	Mexico.
2,115,667	17,511	10,709	2,144,016	2,241,619	12,891	38,071	2,292,821	Central American States.
903,184	245,216	41,604	1,090,104	1,079,857	83,361	26,239	1,189,684	Colombia.
8,789	63,124	17,020	89,037	21,367	61,495	25,853	108,770	Panama.
53,914	180,716	5,311	219,968	165,080	144,065	5,660	334,844	Venezuela.
642,112	53,942	69,933	766,069	800,003	41,406	37,673	969,173	Ecuador.
1,942,418	5,983,998	51,646	7,978,032	3,276,281	4,807,045	172,622	8,256,879	Brazil.
2,352,782	437,608	13,240	2,803,630	3,292,685	1,010,697	27,689	4,331,263	Uruguay.
31,382,884	5,486,605	332,666	37,219,200	53,346,889	8,655,853	1,602,334	63,876,814	Argentine Republic.
1,003,013	3,373,313	970,237	5,347,456	1,237,064	5,318,617	2,977,356	9,585,247	Chile.
627,973	2,234,980	99,298	2,962,634	595,683	2,598,949	117,764	3,312,674	Peru.
—	1,536,554	66,306	1,602,860	—	924,205	77,074	1,001,279	Bolivia.
2,154	58,394	108	60,727	31,301	216,994	148	248,520	Western Coast of Africa.¶
282,421	815,716	22,080	1,121,435	306,113	796,615	52,700	1,245,434	Other Foreign Countries.
213,565,989	153,015,622	140,367,557	508,833,541	269,255,838	159,193,019	149,501,307	580,068,123	{ TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

¶ Exclusive of German, French and Portuguese Possessions and of Belgian Congo (shown as Congo Free State prior to 1914), which are separately distinguished.

§ Including French and German Possessions in the Pacific and Hawaii.

|| Includes the States of Guatemala, Honduras, San Salvador, Nicaragua, and Costa Rica.

## IMPORTS AND EXPORTS (CONSIGNMENTS) CLASSIFIED.

No. 37.—VALUE of MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED to and from the UNITED BRITISH POSSESSIONS in each of the Years

(Exclusive of Bullion and Special

COUNTRIES—cont.	1912.				1913.			
	Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles wholly or mainly Unmanufactured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manufactured.	Total, including Miscellaneous and Unclassified.	Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles wholly or mainly Unmanufactured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manufactured.	Total, including Miscellaneous and Unclassified.
<b>TOTAL VALUE OF MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED FROM VARIOUS</b>								
<b>BRITISH POSSESSIONS.</b>	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Channel Islands . . . . .	1,267,576	170,062	275,082	1,779,006	1,414,387	147,383	320,734	1,983,671
Gibraltar . . . . .	7,084	5,973	5,895	24,485	5,635	9,717	6,671	27,209
Malta and Gozo . . . . .	8,100	14,924	3,097	33,399	* 14,312	8,614	1,528	31,364
Canada . . . . .	20,834,494	4,608,054	1,293,722	26,880,830	20,013,620	7,725,062	1,677,831	30,488,374
Newfoundland, including Labrador.	78,898	374,833	398,460	854,709	54,917	482,263	433,772	974,268
Bermudas . . . . .	633	—	88	3,208	500	458	—	2,416
British West India Islands (including Bahamas).	1,447,921	401,603	60,225	1,918,592	1,563,456	438,106	117,457	2,134,935
British Guiana . . . . .	320,664	109,881	3,467	461,006	429,664	192,500	2,686	648,323
British Honduras . . . . .	5,614	93,927	7,439	107,158	1,755	141,080	11,979	154,090
Australia . . . . .	14,064,717	18,121,656	3,883,113	36,111,737	15,555,460	18,405,495	4,053,675	38,065,250
New Zealand . . . . .	9,669,279	10,551,789	67,755	20,302,062	8,875,581	11,404,651	42,422	20,338,037
British India . . . . .	25,427,611	10,990,543	6,599,864	52,148,731	20,039,108	21,353,430	6,898,517	48,420,490
Straits Settlements and Dependencies.*	935,491	9,595,101	7,693,700	18,237,830	865,789	10,188,892	8,304,783	19,373,146
Ceylon and Dependencies . . . . .	4,397,294	2,912,411	136,751	7,459,547	4,465,806	3,160,862	153,165	7,797,090
Hong Kong . . . . .	101,198	287,865	412,570	841,616	120,627	226,407	318,889	675,276
Mauritius and Dependencies . . . . .	512,406	55,716	2,821	572,937	210,566	78,371	1,789	293,209
Aden and Dependencies . . . . .	14,647	303,338	4,946	325,038	22,505	281,848	2,503	300,120
Egypt . . . . .								
Anglo-Egyptian Sudan . . . . .								
Eastern Coast of Africa: Territories under British Influence.								
Union of South Africa †								
Natal . . . . .	111,029	2,086,523	270,100	2,477,511	53,214	2,277,872	383,416	2,724,265
Cape of Good Hope . . . . .	224,557	7,787,281	596,773	8,660,232	174,971	8,774,803	376,700	9,380,716
Orange Free State . . . . .	1,150	—	—	1,150	—	—	—	—
Transvaal . . . . .	1,001	135,407	330	136,738	925	169,494	6,029	196,448
Rhodesia . . . . .	7,430	71,879	38,560	118,108	6,466	97,690	89,319	193,842
Colony and Protectorate of Southern Nigeria. ‡	58,936	2,915,180	72,093	3,052,816	96,809	3,178,304	34,353	3,314,979
Protectorate of Northern Nigeria. ‡	—	179,910	1,227	182,366	2,156	502,840	69,063	575,459
Gold Coast . . . . .	300,118	521,484	843	836,760	472,956	507,229	244	985,689
Sierra Leone . . . . .	15,903	209,523	1,584	229,418	6,636	228,954	5,534	243,150
Gambia . . . . .	3,975	43,553	148	48,406	11,935	41,810	74	54,270
Cyprus . . . . .	58,654	254,772	4,046	318,613	21,844	115,645	886	138,785
Falkland Islands . . . . .	9,620	369,386	5	379,800	10,396	410,311	9	427,610
Other British Possessions . . . . .	228,399	200,052	20,523	456,501	327,498	201,517	22,657	552,999
<b>TOTAL OF BRITISH POSSESSIONS †</b>	<b>80,400,070</b>	<b>83,139,375</b>	<b>21,807,911</b>	<b>186,013,374</b>	<b>75,975,692</b>	<b>91,538,780</b>	<b>23,345,019</b>	<b>191,515,895</b>
<b>TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS. ‡</b>	<b>280,587,831</b>	<b>275,667,506</b>	<b>185,466,834</b>	<b>744,040,631</b>	<b>290,202,323</b>	<b>281,822,444</b>	<b>193,602,375</b>	<b>768,134,739</b>

\* Including the Federated Malay States and Labuan.

† Exclusive of the value of Diamonds consigned to the United Kingdom from the Union of South Africa. For the value of Diamonds exported from the Union of South Africa to the United Kingdom, see § note, pp. 78-9.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS (CONSIGNMENTS) CLASSIFIED.

KINGDOM from and to the PRINCIPAL and OTHER FOREIGN COUNTRIES and 1912 to 1915—classified according to GROUPS—*continued.*

for which see pages 242-253.)

1914.				1915.				COUNTRIES— <i>cont.</i>
Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanufactured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manufactured.	Total, including Miscellaneous and Unclassified.	Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanufactured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manufactured.	Total, including Miscellaneous and Unclassified.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	BRITISH POSSESSIONS.
1,744,126	139,428	256,726	2,265,674	1,586,304	125,073	157,794	2,063,424	Channel Islands.
4,241	10,023	6,333	25,556	4,177	58,423	3,280	74,383	Gibraltar.
8,253	5,746	2,033	22,469	45,983	7,992	10,421	70,492	Malta and Gozo.
25,234,888	4,212,017	1,736,235	31,484,638	30,312,563	6,131,459	4,231,432	40,988,851	Canada.
54,541	315,264	518,745	890,121	159,519	541,083	512,485	1,217,697	Newfoundland, including Labrador.
210	174	—	1,931	750	710	247	2,896	Bermudas.
1,386,311	416,165	76,356	2,388,492	3,575,389	368,420	174,092	4,127,426	British West India Islands (including Bahamas).
989,372	137,064	2,924	1,138,340	1,333,300	118,936	2,669	1,468,767	British Guiana.
917	174,418	9,630	1,5,170	2,561	90,264	15,312	108,237	British Honduras.
16,929,098	16,307,126	3,270,103	36,552,870	13,156,816	25,669,667	6,329,651	45,190,148	Australia.
11,470,145	11,446,584	63,595	22,994,319	16,268,785	14,013,928	98,842	30,407,581	New Zealand.
16,314,138	20,287,577	6,623,358	43,348,176	26,813,503	23,179,303	12,600,138	62,213,614	British India.
1,066,407	9,239,016	6,057,150	16,388,376	1,763,662	12,771,614	5,457,668	20,003,554	Straits Settlements and Dependencies.*
4,407,337	3,495,619	177,544	8,084,791	6,090,292	5,834,136	252,129	12,197,417	Ceylon and Dependencies.
93,657	242,266	253,733	598,876	180,465	317,515	417,922	921,801	Hong Kong.
1,175,889	55,432	1,565	1,235,104	3,883,975	36,695	1,904	3,922,976	Mauritius and Dependencies.
20,741	206,932	2,950	231,554	44,239	452,013	2,586	501,743	Aden and Dependencies.
—	—	—	—	1,627,712	19,111,119	1,014,569	21,791,363	Egypt.
—	410,216	5,587	415,813	—	500,059	23,330	529,389	Anglo-Egyptian Sudan.
197,374	799,650	30,171	1,030,932	360,340	710,442	8,078	1,081,158	Eastern Coast of Africa: Territories under British Influence.
371,959	2,250,097	327,158	2,957,044	889,099	2,244,239	373,694	3,513,455	Union of South Africa: Natal.
426,874	6,661,285	412,044	7,547,731	466,777	6,296,463	380,035	7,184,774	Cape of Good Hope.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Orange Free State.
995	304,062	9,386	314,443	11	335,179	10,517	345,707	Transvaal.
30,672	55,053	122,360	208,459	130,983	48,476	239,982	419,562	Rhodesia.
79,479	4,539,460	117,968	4,742,423	350,668	5,578,430	80,113	6,021,157	Nigeria.†
450,877	412,371	9,706	870,330	2,103,627	252,583	545	2,358,805	Gold Coast.
25,155	285,109	1,536	313,784	19,980	774,349	14,691	810,343	Sierra Leone.
18,136	39,079	151	58,194	2,143	344,584	267	347,105	Gambia.
53,215	158,911	3,634	216,313	95,255	264,080	5,042	366,080	Cyprus.
16,596	329,643	28	346,668	8,914	992,388	—	1,001,535	Falkland Islands.
331,405	290,925	13,340	636,072	332,191	199,511	40,667	573,607	Other British Possessions.
83,403,398	83,515,761	20,122,659	187,801,572	111,618,703	127,376,532	31,943,911	271,825,227	{ TOTAL OF BRITISH POSSESSIONS.†
296,069,207	236,531,383	160,400,210	696,635,113	380,874,561	286,569,551	181,450,218	851,893,350	{ TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.†

† Nigeria was shown as the "Colony and Protectorate of Southern Nigeria" and the "Protectorate of Northern Nigeria" prior to 1914.

## IMPORTS AND EXPORTS (CONSIGNMENTS) CLASSIFIED.

No. 37.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED to and from the UNITED BRITISH POSSESSIONS in each of the Years

(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

COUNTRIES—cont.	1912.				1913.			
	Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles wholly or mainly Unmanufactured.	Articles wholly or mainly manufactured.	Total, including Miscellaneous and Unclassified.	Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles wholly or mainly Unmanufactured.	Articles wholly or mainly manufactured.	Total, including Miscellaneous and Unclassified.
<b>NET VALUE OF MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED FROM VARIOUS IN THE UNITED</b>								
<b>FOREIGN.</b>	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russia . . . . .	17,477,327	19,292,025	1,232,969	38,091,141	15,079,035	21,275,700	1,739,714	38,171,884
Sweden . . . . .	2,515,076	6,516,406	3,696,405	12,740,236	2,525,192	7,352,514	3,862,988	13,752,569
Norway . . . . .	1,001,970	3,507,176	1,741,854	6,270,472	1,037,590	3,798,211	1,937,030	6,793,173
Denmark* . . . . .	21,434,699	223,445	259,572	21,938,425	23,117,040	291,710	224,998	23,656,855
Germany . . . . .	10,975,705	6,349,241	47,824,065	65,841,357	16,347,000	6,850,600	52,267,106	76,183,363
Possessions in Western Africa.	91,037	31,993	—	123,030	38,972	147,328	12	186,312
Netherlands . . . . .	14,765,535	2,374,731	3,538,241	20,846,212	16,873,105	2,245,107	3,661,417	22,935,121
Java and Other Possessions in the Indian Seas.	4,168,666	1,611,283	338,771	6,179,893	911,710	2,056,944	270,440	3,367,708
Belgium . . . . .	2,903,939	4,124,348	15,622,001	22,771,995	2,234,740	3,423,134	16,843,472	22,590,073
Belgian Congo† . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
France . . . . .	8,952,373	6,060,934	24,532,584	40,107,702	8,567,673	6,264,613	25,385,750	40,810,031
Algeria . . . . .	228,152	1,159,039	5,019	1,392,485	68,193	1,232,437	5,284	1,307,003
Possessions in Western Africa.	1,808	643,923	15	645,746	17,995	657,673	244	675,907
French Indo-China† . . . . .	100,000	50,940	3,014	154,044	216,610	52,250	3,702	272,562
West India Islands . . . . .	§—50	—	§—17	§—67	223	29	34	286
Portugal . . . . .	1,073,045	761,345	464,642	2,301,706	1,251,821	790,478	445,638	2,490,393
Azores and Madeira . . . . .	30,796	4,613	§—3,768	43,119	49,819	8,169	§—2,717	58,188
Possessions in Western Africa.	8,802	103,354	§—337	112,219	7,481	135,703	§—695	142,489
Possessions in Eastern Africa.	64,840	96,028	7,356	169,575	144,918	151,199	1,541	298,214
Spain . . . . .	4,672,632	5,829,387	3,052,721	13,556,708	4,620,967	6,250,143	2,496,098	13,376,508
Canary Islands . . . . .	1,261,212	6,482	8,015	1,276,609	1,459,875	2,515	10,967	1,473,357
Switzerland . . . . .	1,646,862	53,804	6,881,004	8,586,963	1,710,210	58,115	7,423,234	9,197,057
Italy . . . . .	2,163,316	1,325,520	3,850,902	7,425,383	2,227,125	1,537,594	3,480,141	7,345,451
Austria-Hungary . . . . .	4,350,936	296,426	1,970,717	6,621,790	5,041,196	296,128	1,928,135	7,271,694
Greece . . . . .	1,736,873	324,840	42,379	2,104,095	1,729,128	351,016	58,314	2,138,458
Bulgaria . . . . .	447,755	31,753	§—457	479,051	10,366	22,501	§—814	32,054
Roumania . . . . .	2,531,028	650,157	1,181	3,183,266	1,050,701	966,174	2,226	2,028,104
Turkey . . . . .	3,566,533	1,352,838	700,107	5,621,902	2,793,684	1,172,601	608,194	4,669,005
Egypt   . . . . .	910,319	18,187,904	492,324	19,608,353	622,120	15,122,300	372,351	16,134,777

\* Including Faroe Islands, Iceland and Greenland.

† Belgian Congo was shown as Congo Free State prior to 1914.

## IMPORTS AND EXPORTS (CONSIGNMENTS) CLASSIFIED.

KINGDOM from and to the PRINCIPAL and OTHER FOREIGN COUNTRIES and 1912 to 1915—classified according to GROUPS—*continued*.

for which see pages 242-253.)

1914.				1915.				COUNTRIES— <i>cont.</i>
Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles wholly or mainly Unmanufactured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manufactured.	Total, including Miscellaneous and Unclassified.	Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles wholly or mainly Unmanufactured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manufactured.	Total, including Miscellaneous and Unclassified.	
<b>FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS RETAINED KINGDOM.</b>								FOREIGN.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
12,631,825	12,702,781	1,204,367	26,532,496	8,609,510	11,200,367	645,699	20,464,275	Russia.
2,252,327	7,856,898	3,486,111	13,705,032	1,146,785	12,827,534	5,386,031	19,432,018	Sweden.
1,053,551	3,834,656	2,357,974	7,258,566	1,813,657	7,844,385	3,641,935	13,316,283	Norway.
24,582,588	245,182	243,117	25,099,124	21,812,168	256,898	389,338	22,474,350	Denmark.*
8,592,874	3,893,728	31,166,218	44,100,694	§ - 18,929	20,410	§ - 10,791	§ - 9,337	Germany.
7,663	60,462	—	68,125	184,830	102,702	7	287,684	Possessions in Western Africa.
17,413,191	2,268,262	3,912,482	23,709,726	14,437,272	2,367,742	5,838,021	22,755,129	Netherlands.
9,871,931	2,184,200	187,717	12,363,901	10,005,588	2,510,436	676,554	13,360,273	Java and Other Possessions in the Indian Seas.
933,953	3,107,770	11,079,820	15,235,233	87,821	141,292	1,052,454	1,281,576	Belgium.
† § - 472	187,192	† 207,336	† 294,056	20,411	497,583	306,261	736,273	Belgian Congo.†
7,821,801	5,165,370	19,585,436	32,935,028	7,305,670	4,980,063	14,489,748	27,477,947	France.
25,332	1,089,678	13,177	1,128,421	42,674	1,431,953	19,650	1,494,277	Algeria.
13,055	520,008	716	532,969	38,896	770,547	1,255	810,692	Possessions in Western Africa.
223,905	41,485	3,663	269,059	490,964	33,881	9,524	534,369	French Indo-China.‡
309	447	—	786	108	—	214	322	West India Islands.
1,539,794	810,189	438,481	2,790,446	1,550,370	1,297,281	571,812	3,421,082	Portugal.
56,844	8,002	§ - 1,510	65,622	77,956	20,298	1,854	103,488	Azores and Madeira.
§ - 10,523	84,746	§ - 207	84,016	24,474	111,487	3,741	139,702	Possessions in Western Africa.
394,605	116,858	24,743	536,640	335,028	226,351	362,880	925,176	Possessions in Eastern Africa.
5,002,633	4,952,673	3,218,138	13,172,319	6,140,707	7,042,075	4,612,792	17,812,321	Spain.
1,007,673	3,694	19,988	1,031,355	1,826,200	4,364	17,488	1,848,118	Canary Islands.
1,582,918	44,412	6,571,991	8,202,737	2,586,418	61,055	10,240,955	12,912,116	Switzerland.
2,501,824	1,800,352	3,622,304	7,908,533	1,958,665	2,733,207	5,508,057	10,307,402	Italy.
2,834,754	191,272	1,096,011	4,124,638	9,366	§ - 426	18,982	27,822	Austria-Hungary.
1,717,140	388,889	302,530	2,348,570	2,747,460	337,874	704,202	3,780,536	Greece.
177,489	12,683	§ - 27	190,149	13,808	13,756	§ - 400	27,245	Bulgaria.
2,653,288	533,498	1,703	3,188,553	§ - 1,708	§ - 206	4,368	2,454	Roumania.
1,845,958	909,039	867,429	3,625,758	614,939	41,637	240,328	896,904	Turkey.
801,493	11,409,160	442,459	12,700,423					Egypt.

† Including Cochin-China, Camboja, Annam, and Tonquin, and, from 1913, French leased territories in China.

‡ Re-exports in excess of Imports.

|| Including Anglo-Egyptian Sudan prior to 1914, now shown separately. From 1915 Egypt is shown as a British Possession.

## IMPORTS AND EXPORTS (CONSIGNMENTS) CLASSIFIED.

No. 37.—VALUE of MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED to and from the UNITED BRITISH POSSESSIONS in each of the Years (Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

COUNTRIES— <i>cont.</i>	1912.				1913.			
	Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanufactured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manufactured.	Total, including Miscellaneous and Unclassified.	Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanufactured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manufactured.	Total, including Miscellaneous and Unclassified.
<b>NET VALUE OF MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED FROM VARIOUS IN THE UNITED</b>								
<b>FOREIGN—<i>cont.</i></b>	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Tripoli . . . . .	147	11,309	1,313	12,769	2,517	44,135	201	46,853
Tunis . . . . .	47,552	646,853	2,983	697,388	140,185	713,197	4,020	858,007
Morocco . . . . .	348,150	99,166	19,011	467,000	134,109	50,150	4,338	189,470
Congo Free State* . . . . .	—	\$-49,789	3,528	\$-46,315	\$-11	\$-51,619	9,906	\$-41,730
Persia . . . . .	399,323	\$-60	79,515	478,381	4,696	27,412	\$-162,854	\$-122,326
Siam . . . . .	102,652	142,362	570	245,587	281,534	126,806	\$-1,745	406,985
China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and leased territories).†	648,210	1,982,030	539,238	3,176,308	635,465	1,637,848	622,577	2,903,592
Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China).‡	232,106	552,209	2,623,913	3,418,896	264,315	625,889	2,918,553	3,818,467
Islands in the Pacific, not elsewhere stated.‡	19,954	225,374	157,816	403,144	30,686	263,089	135,631	432,406
United States of America . . . . .	36,546,205	63,525,448	23,020,708	123,401,317	48,341,434	58,637,101	22,988,138	130,331,274
Philippine Islands and Guam . . . . .	79,955	1,357,938	1,715	1,439,608	27,187	1,502,408	3,612	1,531,235
Cuba and Porto Rico . . . . .	2,343,271	68,698	\$-83	2,411,898	3,523,837	58,715	649	3,583,199
Hayti and St. Domingo . . . . .	684,176	118,656	\$-1,850	800,982	129,024	135,305	\$-1,570	262,759
Mexico . . . . .	340,653	723,200	1,214,479	2,287,960	60,508	775,830	802,030	1,699,670
Central American States‡ . . . . .	1,225,607	33,106	\$-1,020	1,257,847	1,117,352	66,369	3,757	1,177,598
Colombia . . . . .	672,307	120,863	48,901	851,562	547,135	91,912	20,089	668,354
Panama . . . . .	1,181	13,023	7,222	21,493	337	31,364	10,147	41,072
Venezuela . . . . .	31,808	462,982	\$-20	494,770	15,281	367,415	563	383,262
Ecuador . . . . .	198,230	10,584	25,210	243,060	225,593	51,475	\$-3,067	274,079
Brazil . . . . .	487,347	1,772,223	40,277	2,300,030	822,021	3,720,804	43,812	4,586,466
Uruguay . . . . .	1,226,930	888,123	10,968	2,131,832	1,843,244	660,674	14,220	2,519,110
Argentine Republic . . . . .	34,285,023	4,844,682	208,164	39,352,192	34,606,046	5,860,072	248,854	40,726,406
Chile . . . . .	726,177	2,440,905	956,328	4,124,077	957,268	2,443,813	865,520	4,267,251
Peru . . . . .	783,554	1,938,640	118,893	2,841,296	273,846	2,445,106	141,429	2,860,682
Bolivia . . . . .	—	1,175,207	71,670	1,246,877	—	1,844,722	81,557	1,876,279
Western Coast of Africa** . . . . .	1,600	41,391	110	43,148	400	54,038	200	54,754
Other Foreign Countries . . . . .	101,483	660,037	15,428	877,149	163,192	1,014,140	18,488	1,196,406
<b>TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES . . . . .</b>	<b>190,723,791</b>	<b>164,832,998</b>	<b>145,427,265</b>	<b>503,173,056</b>	<b>203,910,690</b>	<b>165,712,206</b>	<b>151,947,368</b>	<b>523,890,284</b>

\* Shown as "Belgian Congo" from 1914 inclusive.

† Shown as "China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and Wei-hai-wei)" prior to 1913.

‡ Shown as "Japan (including Formosa)" prior to 1913.

§ Including French and German Possessions in the Pacific and Hawaii.



## IMPORTS AND EXPORTS (CONSIGNMENTS) CLASSIFIED.

KINGDOM from and to the PRINCIPAL and OTHER FOREIGN COUNTRIES and 1912 to 1915—classified according to GROUPS—*continued*.  
for which see pages 242-253.)

1914.				1915.				COUNTRIES— <i>cont.</i>
Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanufactured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manufactured.	Total, including Miscellaneous and Unclassified.	Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanufactured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manufactured.	Total, including Miscellaneous and Unclassified.	
<b>FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS RETAINED KINGDOM—<i>cont.</i></b>								<b>FOREIGN—<i>cont.</i></b>
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
280	28,933	53	29,255	—	§-19	763	744	Tripoli.
6,336	728,324	13,077	747,774	310,005	796,667	2,314	1,108,986	Tunis.
76,817	138,443	15,437	231,585	252,579	210,943	20,513	484,507	Morocco.
.	.	.	.	—	—	—	—	Congo Free State.*
90,339	240,396	§-2,713	327,935	187,753	110,123	322,066	590,842	Persia.
448,516	163,190	§-1,152	610,731	964,688	123,435	2,877	1,091,004	Siam.
775,526	1,684,853	489,373	2,956,003	1,657,083	1,788,978	790,817	4,242,518	China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macao, and leased territories).†
259,876	1,009,398	2,398,719	3,676,351	1,404,271	1,371,067	5,408,610	8,705,662	Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China).‡
81,431	301,724	66,183	449,348	98,135	177,503	110,353	385,891	Islands in the Pacific, not elsewhere stated.‡
51,288,674	47,830,777	20,766,846	129,311,295	95,983,444	59,499,524	69,054,287	225,073,659	United States of America.
59,385	1,084,539	§-1,107	1,142,753	104,069	1,446,130	§-140	1,550,088	Philippine Islands and Guam.
4,190,956	82,513	§-350	4,223,420	8,182,450	§-513	588	8,182,400	Cuba and Porto Rico.
214,243	85,672	2,848	302,763	59,764	55,563	62	115,389	Haiti and St. Domingo.
69,872	965,792	692,389	1,640,191	57,466	1,174,182	767,215	1,939,337	Mexico.
1,392,275	15,368	9,659	1,417,431	1,831,697	12,321	24,118	1,868,376	Central American States.†
590,087	209,088	25,337	825,572	837,474	74,245	18,475	980,321	Colombia.
§-33,343	53,008	16,090	38,544	§-35,353	42,001	25,763	32,466	Panama.
26,359	69,203	3,709	99,298	140,207	118,184	§-1,408	257,022	Venezuela.
433,117	47,334	14,178	484,731	582,690	34,771	18,093	635,585	Ecuador.
981,737	2,933,004	39,280	3,956,391	2,324,093	2,116,778	139,767	4,581,625	Brazil.
2,186,738	378,987	13,188	2,579,242	3,250,983	936,077	27,689	4,214,001	Uruguay.
29,509,197	5,002,487	279,344	34,868,057	51,302,102	8,244,445	940,061	61,258,303	Argentine Republic.
977,652	2,340,974	941,458	4,460,977	1,293,589	4,599,924	2,809,729	8,584,222	Chile.
611,290	1,914,931	87,988	2,614,592	582,798	2,459,456	99,060	3,141,590	Peru.
—	1,332,609	14,990	1,347,599	—	887,262	98,465	955,727	Bolivia.
§-1,316	47,542	108	46,405	10,144	156,991	148	173,330	Western Coast of Africa.**
186,181	639,939	17,093	864,346	353,387	597,513	37,907	990,813	Other Foreign Countries.
202,801,976	133,979,548	124,964,965	463,251,316	256,104,265	144,228,076	135,423,371	537,935,685	{ TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

† Includes the States of Guatemala, Honduras, San Salvador, Nicaragua, and Costa Rica.

‡ Re-exports in excess of imports.

\*\* Exclusive of German, French, and Portuguese Possessions, and of Belgian Congo (shown as Congo Free State prior to 1914), which are separately distinguished.

## IMPORTS AND EXPORTS (CONSIGNMENTS) CLASSIFIED.

No. 37.—VALUE of MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED to and from the UNITED BRITISH POSSESSIONS in each of the Years (Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

COUNTRIES—cont.	1912.				1913.			
	Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanufactured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manufactured.	Total, including Miscellaneous and Unclassified.	Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanufactured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manufactured.	Total, including Miscellaneous and Unclassified.
<b>NET VALUE OF MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED FROM VARIOUS IN THE UNITED</b>								
<b>BRITISH POSSESSIONS.</b>	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Channel Islands . . . . .	1,265,278	167,279	274,951	1,773,578	1,389,908	144,922	320,730	1,955,721
Gibraltar . . . . .	7,010	5,647	5,826	24,016	5,587	9,297	5,175	25,170
Malta and Gozo . . . . .	7,593	14,641	†-1,339	27,264	13,705	8,411	†-1,884	27,142
Canada . . . . .	20,145,081	4,188,403	1,216,933	25,694,026	20,325,751	7,321,505	1,601,505	29,428,562
Newfoundland, including Labrador.	44,141	350,938	397,372	794,969	35,958	470,843	406,940	917,055
Bermudas . . . . .	622	†-211	88	2,966	500	450	—	2,408
British West India Islands (including Bahamas).	1,138,777	266,135	48,180	1,461,900	1,256,610	327,350	108,960	1,708,649
British Guiana . . . . .	287,074	77,217	3,314	392,596	402,503	162,349	2,659	588,953
British Honduras . . . . .	5,586	55,023	5,288	66,075	1,755	114,790	10,066	126,787
Australia . . . . .	13,597,134	7,027,164	2,521,876	23,787,295	14,966,760	8,554,957	2,520,352	26,067,231
New Zealand . . . . .	9,294,422	6,725,844	60,606	16,093,771	8,551,650	7,675,812	28,389	16,271,242
British India . . . . .	23,357,067	13,148,939	3,791,039	40,418,591	18,029,800	14,274,139	3,679,684	36,118,225
Straits Settlements and Dependencies.*	797,663	3,718,846	1,324,058	5,854,114	732,541	2,648,839	2,535,192	5,929,930
Ceylon and Dependencies . . . . .	3,223,869	†-22,402	68,391	3,282,280	3,217,399	1,066,492	81,990	4,401,771
Hong Kong . . . . .	100,013	237,381	400,181	747,558	118,003	184,709	281,881	593,946
Mauritius and Dependencies . . . . .	501,944	3,168	1,805	508,961	203,390	6,398	1,621	213,892
Aden and Dependencies . . . . .	4,443	121,026	3,527	131,103	14,293	99,853	1,778	118,188
Egypt . . . . .					Shown under Foreign			
Anglo-Egyptian Sudan . . . . .					Included in Egypt prior to 1914.			
Eastern Coast of Africa: Territories under British Influence.	151,320	543,165	†-713	697,293	122,057	593,128	775	720,379
Union of South Africa: † Natal . . . . .	99,659	1,322,660	100,595	1,532,734	48,311	1,608,316	107,344	1,773,342
Cape of Good Hope . . . . .	174,627	2,720,682	543,253	3,489,652	129,835	3,539,435	334,989	4,058,331
Orange Free State . . . . .	1,150	†-469	—	651	—	—	—	—
Transvaal . . . . .	949	121,188	†-2,375	119,745	487	182,209	6,014	188,710
Rhodesia . . . . .	7,428	66,965	38,527	113,157	6,466	87,241	86,994	181,068
Colony and Protectorate of Southern Nigeria.‡	52,588	1,387,584	37,697	1,484,333	90,707	1,619,058	23,009	1,738,178
Protectorate of Northern Nigeria.‡	†-4	146,172	†-8,087	138,430	1,995	445,443	36,666	485,504
Gold Coast . . . . .	290,871	†-75,004	438	220,960	449,163	196,401	†-228	650,596
Sierra Leone . . . . .	13,940	†-36,134	529	†-19,257	2,474	67,783	4,651	76,875
Gambia . . . . .	3,943	13,433	135	18,246	11,937	7,769	74	20,181
Cyprus . . . . .	55,206	251,211	4,340	311,298	20,677	112,700	708	134,701
Falkland Islands . . . . .	8,634	228,254	5	237,778	10,042	347,985	9	358,909
Other British Possessions . . . . .	202,844	174,421	14,810	393,537	274,518	173,881	11,420	461,152
<b>TOTAL OF BRITISH POSSESSIONS†</b>	<b>74,840,877</b>	<b>43,548,536</b>	<b>10,850,350</b>	<b>120,799,630</b>	<b>70,435,438</b>	<b>52,072,471</b>	<b>12,197,969</b>	<b>135,355,788</b>
Unknown Countries . . . . .	†-70,646	—	—	†-70,646	†-86,370	—	—	†-86,370
<b>TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS†</b>	<b>205,404,022</b>	<b>208,381,534</b>	<b>150,277,615</b>	<b>632,902,940</b>	<b>274,259,753</b>	<b>317,784,677</b>	<b>164,144,737</b>	<b>639,159,702</b>

\* Including the Federated Malay States and Labuan.

‡ Re-exports in excess of Imports.

## IMPORTS AND EXPORTS (CONSIGNMENTS) CLASSIFIED.

KINGDOM from and to the PRINCIPAL and OTHER FOREIGN COUNTRIES and 1912 to 1915—classified according to GROUPS—continued. for which see pages 242-253.)

1914.				1915.				COUNTRIES—cont.
Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanufactured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manufactured.	Total, including Miscellaneous and Unclassified.	Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanufactured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manufactured.	Total, including Miscellaneous and Unclassified.	
<b>FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS RETAINED KINGDOM—cont.</b>								<b>BRITISH POSSESSIONS.</b>
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
1,725,472	136,910	250,591	2,244,367	1,556,183	119,537	157,714	2,046,007	Channel Islands.
4,212	10,023	4,425	23,619	4,159	58,423	3,239	74,365	Gibraltar.
7,818	5,691	673	20,606	39,552	7,973	6,555	60,476	Malta and Gozo.
24,049,126	3,920,755	1,683,425	30,554,490	29,559,344	5,975,371	4,118,204	39,996,239	Canada.
29,065	309,323	511,120	851,079	96,670	531,439	507,963	1,140,682	Newfoundland, including Labrador, Bermudas.
210	‡-508	—	1,249	737	710	247	2,883	British West India Islands (including Bahamas).
1,578,509	333,992	62,710	1,984,371	3,005,939	311,593	141,451	3,467,201	British Guiana.
967,200	68,657	2,773	1,046,854	1,319,761	96,955	2,569	1,433,147	British Honduras.
630	147,782	7,101	155,718	2,561	81,293	13,947	97,901	Australia.
16,127,028	8,444,051	2,492,999	27,110,260	11,796,905	19,222,743	5,823,234	36,879,048	New Zealand.
11,105,643	7,390,596	51,356	18,551,596	16,034,210	11,843,349	93,239	27,998,844	British India.
13,775,323	15,044,235	3,950,847	32,892,756	23,800,371	17,438,150	8,891,880	50,348,172	Straits Settlements and Dependencies.*
840,594	1,203,684	1,510,140	3,570,151	1,324,322	1,947,259	1,762,253	5,041,145	Ceylon and Dependencies.
3,206,472	2,232,838	117,603	5,569,581	4,773,385	1,911,068	178,171	6,782,174	Hong Kong.
90,844	196,649	207,335	504,008	170,497	503,229	373,684	858,309	Mauritius and Dependencies.
1,170,450	‡-6,119	1,302	1,167,851	3,891,940	1,569	1,204	3,885,115	Aden and Dependencies.
15,237	92,902	967	110,997	25,847	151,709	2,196	182,637	Egypt.
Countries prior to 1915.				1,482,433	13,837,219	990,483	16,318,100	Anglo-Egyptian Sudan.
‡-6	298,303	‡-18,017	289,682	—	347,139	10,210	357,349	Eastern Coast of Africa: Territories under British Influence.
92,900	691,773	18,188	806,508	170,074	545,037	‡-3,295	720,114	Union of South Africa:† Natal.
344,938	1,275,186	102,737	1,731,246	827,789	2,197,503	260,414	3,292,129	Cape of Good Hope.
363,293	2,761,769	306,558	3,537,713	373,808	4,063,368	345,253	4,828,088	Orange Free State.
—	‡-1,850	—	‡-1,850	—	—	—	—	Transvaal.
753	209,384	6,613	506,750	11	333,449	10,517	343,977	Rhodesia.
30,453	52,135	122,360	203,322	126,053	46,588	238,443	411,198	Nigeria.‡
65,540	2,750,315	56,461	2,877,702	248,417	4,017,680	52,854	4,321,735	Gold Coast.
398,950	222,551	9,706	634,783	1,246,612	163,696	‡-109	1,417,289	Sierra Leone.
12,787	186,518	1,536	202,793	7,811	609,605	12,807	631,506	Gambia.
17,108	23,191	‡-344	40,243	2,095	336,449	267	339,012	Cyprus.
53,181	151,971	2,683	208,389	91,550	240,175	5,778	341,906	Falkland Islands.
16,966	227,633	28	244,428	8,454	913,310	—	921,908	Other British Possessions.
303,482	243,279	6,797	554,539	321,810	189,921	1,065	514,034	{ TOTAL OF BRITISH POSSESSIONS.†
70,909,636	48,693,711	11,535,973	137,983,834	102,424,911	87,753,589	24,008,917	215,652,795	Unknown Countries.
‡-74,903	—	—	‡-74,903	‡-67,311	—	—	‡-67,311	{ TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.†
279,527,300	182,673,259	136,400,988	601,160,917	338,475,965	231,981,665	139,432,788	732,881,169	

‡ Exclusive of the value of Diamonds consigned to the United Kingdom from the Union of South Africa. For the value of Diamonds exported from the Union of South Africa to the United Kingdom, see § note, pp. 78-9.  
§ Nigeria was shown as the "Colony and Protectorate of Southern Nigeria" and the "Protectorate of Northern Nigeria" prior to 1914.

## IMPORTS AND EXPORTS (CONSIGNMENTS) CLASSIFIED.

No. 37.—VALUE of MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED to and from the UNITED BRITISH POSSESSIONS in each of the Years

(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

COUNTRIES— <i>cont.</i>	1912.				1913.			
	Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanufactured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manufactured.	Total, including Miscellaneous and Unclassified.	Food, Drink and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanufactured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manufactured.	Total, including Miscellaneous and Unclassified.
<b>PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE OF THE UNITED KINGDOM</b>								
<b>FOREIGN.</b>	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russia . . . . .	1,832,237	3,601,352	8,106,318	13,737,990	2,168,531	5,523,110	10,166,292	18,102,683
Sweden . . . . .	538,507	2,985,146	3,525,084	7,137,432	492,532	3,619,831	4,015,693	8,220,386
Norway . . . . .	545,794	1,528,266	3,416,674	5,506,269	537,603	1,782,392	3,740,354	6,147,422
Denmark* . . . . .	529,839	1,987,089	3,172,014	5,797,713	438,897	2,389,078	3,060,886	6,002,296
Germany . . . . .	4,032,208	7,230,399	28,031,428	40,362,767	4,013,442	8,400,482	27,007,148	40,677,030
Possessions in Western Africa.	60,187	6,947	401,736	472,097	51,214	13,799	317,868	385,697
Netherlands . . . . .	1,137,856	2,057,283	10,604,984	14,281,668	1,281,807	2,061,255	11,748,561	15,429,144
Java and other Possessions in the Indian Seas.	187,480	58,933	5,864,504	6,122,535	230,001	74,055	6,921,498	7,245,718
Belgium . . . . .	1,336,238	2,025,913	8,236,855	12,193,306	1,443,803	2,682,420	8,451,425	13,239,733
Belgian Congo† . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
France . . . . .	1,093,533	7,081,553	16,470,496	25,965,081	1,105,236	9,463,882	17,425,643	28,932,988
Algeria . . . . .	7,005	763,937	211,593	986,901	7,981	1,063,958	283,306	1,340,496
Possession in Western Africa.	101,652	124,415	1,032,240	1,260,013	106,836	168,893	1,200,805	1,479,321
French Indo-China‡ . . . . .	8,707	287	76,039	85,962	25,190	526	131,932	158,970
West India Islands . . . . .	1,368	—	62,078	63,572	1,374	795	74,723	77,207
Portugal . . . . .	84,516	796,336	2,113,376	3,031,812	87,803	1,001,624	2,138,848	3,270,701
Azores and Madeira . . . . .	21,333	150,868	117,439	300,965	17,432	128,736	141,852	298,637
Possessions in Western Africa.	20,151	240,317	320,425	583,126	23,556	216,952	300,371	543,347
Possessions in Eastern Africa.	249,447	30,764	1,432,729	1,717,471	256,042	24,633	1,439,889	1,725,613
Spain . . . . .	260,065	1,852,006	4,700,341	6,887,164	312,179	2,309,573	5,104,138	7,851,574
Canary Islands . . . . .	225,201	843,690	677,284	1,746,195	215,695	860,752	594,986	1,671,468
Switzerland . . . . .	30,342	51,655	3,762,859	4,035,405	34,024	74,899	3,802,001	4,212,401
Italy . . . . .	300,010	6,908,577	6,390,119	14,007,700	245,986	7,789,027	6,167,172	14,610,057
Austria-Hungary . . . . .	35,874	750,557	3,912,554	4,943,355	45,552	1,071,310	3,103,901	4,480,768
Greece . . . . .	68,544	434,712	2,050,988	2,569,327	81,103	600,075	1,822,009	2,536,678
Bulgaria . . . . .	7,100	38,317	951,023	1,002,423	7,063	51,537	405,755	471,579
Roumania . . . . .	7,602	174,866	2,723,219	2,933,159	13,833	256,506	1,652,013	1,917,198
Turkey . . . . .	155,652	326,628	7,584,203	8,115,552	228,588	389,086	7,004,048	7,701,646

\* Including Faroe Islands, Iceland, and Greenland.

† Belgian Congo was shown as "Congo Free State" prior to 1914.

## IMPORTS AND EXPORTS (CONSIGNMENTS) CLASSIFIED.

KINGDOM from and to the PRINCIPAL and OTHER FOREIGN COUNTRIES and 1912 to 1915—classified according to GROUPS—*continued.*

for which see pages 242-253.)

1914.				1915.				COUNTRIES— <i>cont.</i>
Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanufactured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manufactured.	Total, including Miscellaneous and Unclassified.	Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanufactured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manufactured.	Total, including Miscellaneous and Unclassified.	
CONSIGNED TO EACH FOREIGN COUNTRY AND BRITISH POSSESSION.								
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	FOREIGN.
865,404	3,237,405	10,173,776	14,441,322	171,231	665,831	10,824,276	13,432,172	Russia.
487,581	3,203,907	3,966,398	7,768,320	376,463	2,419,797	3,340,637	6,278,672	Sweden.
573,278	1,770,898	3,987,051	6,420,194	465,217	2,644,778	4,048,501	7,236,938	Norway.
404,310	2,325,524	3,206,123	6,048,602	463,777	3,028,475	4,316,561	8,003,689	Denmark.*
1,275,089	4,922,449	16,221,407	23,080,268	—	—	—	—	Germany.
35,852	3,155	198,651	239,621	89,014	4,063	55,396	155,673	Possessions in Western Africa.
1,338,786	1,845,531	9,788,171	13,365,644	1,531,491	3,291,833	8,966,037	18,036,837	Netherlands.
206,651	74,014	6,185,077	6,476,066	227,526	31,385	5,892,029	6,162,284	Java and other Possessions in the Indian Seas.
902,459	1,641,820	5,238,373	8,279,400	74,543	—	114,854	189,444	Belgium.
134,823	12,942	1,136,181	1,175,844	94,765	11,042	326,620	431,763	Belgian Congo.†
1,361,701	8,636,399	15,240,349	25,780,138	2,540,523	16,286,786	49,969,539	69,558,277	France.
10,348	760,313	192,353	968,361	17,619	969,696	421,851	1,414,918	Algeria.
96,402	101,676	663,191	866,307	95,717	165,348	539,714	822,541	Possessions in Western Africa.
35,544	30	136,434	172,066	22,521	221	194,089	217,977	French Indo-China.‡
1,851	11	66,328	68,476	1,048	—	104,555	106,035	West India Islands.
102,344	646,644	1,772,568	2,753,017	150,448	893,879	2,107,715	3,203,709	Portugal.
17,299	90,722	90,591	218,423	11,070	99,233	113,773	252,836	Azores and Madeira.
24,951	160,481	205,481	393,313	17,946	194,741	154,661	371,418	Possessions in Western Africa.
172,738	20,292	1,140,467	1,337,675	160,010	15,008	666,467	875,570	Possessions in Eastern Africa.
293,148	2,023,622	3,937,345	6,378,604	109,364	1,838,356	3,989,168	6,190,270	Spain.
168,108	543,725	503,187	1,215,320	182,799	431,053	455,842	1,071,270	Canary Islands.
28,269	56,758	2,718,093	2,908,141	229,797	76,040	3,017,590	3,601,939	Switzerland.
310,938	6,014,158	5,306,053	12,867,782	319,615	6,651,365	6,674,096	13,929,053	Italy.
21,520	584,976	1,935,168	2,676,345	—	—	—	—	Austria-Hungary.
89,493	458,205	2,400,638	2,971,956	52,072	335,951	2,036,340	2,467,439	Greece.
6,287	76,439	769,936	857,856	36	248	83,665	85,505	Bulgaria.
9,361	218,755	1,696,497	1,935,258	100	580	486,846	492,378	Roumania.
109,613	305,874	5,378,949	5,990,565	331,932	321,481	3,379,234	4,433,087	Turkey.

† Including Cochin China, Cambodia, Annam and Tonquin and, from 1913, French leased territories in China.

‡ Exported to ports or places in territory formerly Turkish, e.g., Crete, Dedeagatchi, Salonika, &c., but now occupied by other Powers.

## IMPORTS AND EXPORTS (CONSIGNMENTS) CLASSIFIED.

No. 37.—VALUE of MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED to and from the UNITED BRITISH POSSESSIONS in each of the Years  
(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

COUNTRIES—cont.	1912.				1913.			
	Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanufactured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manufactured.	Total, including Miscellaneous and Unclassified.	Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanufactured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manufactured.	Total, including Miscellaneous and Unclassified.
<b>PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE OF THE UNITED KINGDOM CONSIGNED</b>								
<b>FOREIGN—cont.</b>	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Egypt*	464,006	2,153,049	6,675,925	9,448,370	562,739	2,548,395	6,528,177	9,605,418
Tripoli . . . . .	5,046	13,584	64,629	90,343	6,867	5,846	118,640	137,142
Tunis . . . . .	15,188	116,784	389,365	523,785	10,862	183,181	279,481	476,263
Morocco . . . . .	66,938	18,090	1,622,906	1,718,063	89,932	33,450	1,140,924	1,277,197
Congo Free State†	24,011	3,770	538,333	367,063	33,505	4,404	248,892	288,699
Persia . . . . .	20,931	13,520	220,913	878,143	18,438	12,267	668,781	724,808
Afghanistan . . . . .	—	—	1,971	1,971	—	—	8	8
Siam . . . . .	63,072	8,872	1,005,798	1,086,080	56,109	11,492	1,274,350	1,352,424
China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and leased territories)‡	1,017,592	145,915	9,548,404	10,780,042	1,531,463	147,509	13,091,357	14,845,269
Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China)§	135,109	212,467	11,759,321	12,229,115	121,147	131,752	14,164,623	14,530,432
Islands in the Pacific, not elsewhere stated.¶	30,837	12,691	151,122	195,121	44,624	21,390	213,075	279,584
United States of America . . . . .	3,251,667	4,623,663	21,768,336	30,065,806	2,007,730	3,638,867	23,048,756	29,294,196
Philippine Islands and Guam . . . . .	182,466	15,879	911,809	1,112,133	139,044	15,034	826,800	982,072
Cuba and Porto Rico . . . . .	305,844	41,273	2,270,659	2,626,401	328,627	31,005	1,912,850	2,280,825
Hayti and St. Domingo . . . . .	9,670	2,698	334,250	347,518	3,462	243	163,695	167,310
Mexico . . . . .	40,019	110,219	2,306,911	2,507,800	4,959	2,000	154,230	162,217
Central American States††	43,588	10,925	1,231,391	1,352,770	30,727	84,973	2,079,099	2,233,082
Colombia . . . . .	47,724	6,849	1,342,616	1,433,877	53,664	7,741	1,170,795	1,277,431
Panama . . . . .	108,627	4,513	316,210	433,998	37,556	11,231	1,606,415	1,692,541
Venezuela . . . . .	14,551	18,509	936,844	978,636	95,849	5,415	350,108	456,900
Ecuador . . . . .	6,409	3,080	536,474	555,993	16,226	15,154	787,425	825,674
Brazil . . . . .	321,750	1,753,896	10,543,920	12,657,830	4,685	2,659	395,637	414,641
Uruguay . . . . .	72,016	742,433	2,086,186	2,917,021	305,079	2,107,525	10,008,234	12,465,115
Argentine Republic . . . . .	456,912	2,805,011	17,122,380	20,549,853	62,188	685,076	2,128,740	2,916,422
Chile . . . . .	188,786	640,334	5,256,683	6,150,159	436,791	3,313,202	18,589,272	22,840,021
Peru . . . . .	160	59,790	1,262,132	1,409,302	151,686	715,866	5,070,642	6,010,481
Bolivia . . . . .	21,042	6,619	293,403	330,144	56,063	64,758	1,343,237	1,487,804
Western Coast of Africa	28,421	4,666	90,581	127,631	22,620	5,405	322,165	360,465
Other Foreign Countries . . . . .	88,380	97,812	1,511,970	1,710,983	25,010	5,639	87,823	124,988
<b>TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES</b>	<b>19,081,946</b>	<b>55,706,734</b>	<b>228,470,143</b>	<b>310,130,801</b>	<b>19,836,411</b>	<b>65,055,017</b>	<b>237,540,330</b>	<b>329,938,481</b>

\* Including Anglo-Egyptian Sudan prior to 1914, now shown separately. From 1915 Egypt is shown as a British Possession.

† Shown as "Belgian Congo" from 1914 inclusive.

‡ Shown as "China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and Wei-hai-wei)" prior to 1913.

§ Shown as "Japan (including Formosa)" prior to 1913.

¶ Including German and French Possessions in the Pacific and Hawaii.

†† Includes the States of Guatemala, Honduras, San Salvador, Nicaragua, and Costa Rica.

## IMPORTS AND EXPORTS (CONSIGNMENTS) CLASSIFIED.

KINGDOM from and to the PRINCIPAL and OTHER FOREIGN COUNTRIES and 1912 to 1915—classified according to GROUPS—*cont.* for which see pages 242–253).

1914.				1915.				COUNTRIES— <i>cont.</i>
Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanufactured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manufactured.	Total, including Miscellaneous and Unclassified.	Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanufactured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manufactured.	Total, including Miscellaneous and Unclassified.	
<b>TO EACH FOREIGN COUNTRY AND BRITISH POSSESSION—<i>continued.</i></b>								<b>FOREIGN—<i>cont.</i></b>
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
*459,320	*2,067,168	*5,085,254	*7,758,671	.	.	.	.	Egypt.*
5,952	11,543	97,203	116,764	4,096	397	51,317	56,552	Tripoli.
6,115	145,877	205,037	359,199	5,516	106,249	398,540	514,587	Tunis.
62,331	24,490	1,122,810	1,222,553	67,051	25,032	1,226,849	1,332,541	Morocco.
†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	Congo Free State.†
20,205	2,954	663,017	709,942	7,866	5,485	746,600	880,651	Persia.
—	—	51	51	—	—	—	—	Afghanistan.
58,011	10,167	936,364	1,012,808	73,938	6,768	789,555	876,925	Siam.
1,586,190	133,288	11,228,766	13,014,437	1,575,402	102,070	6,806,835	8,545,505	China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macao, and leased territories).‡
124,433	86,324	8,085,457	8,354,495	70,762	88,339	4,660,173	4,876,655	Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China).§
47,377	14,983	114,754	177,344	5,811	9,000	24,315	39,324	Islands in the Pacific, not elsewhere stated.¶
1,873,538	4,668,968	27,011,878	34,035,430	1,535,636	4,225,800	10,573,882	26,167,551	United States of America.
152,123	9,382	626,280	789,599	106,357	18,253	438,085	564,159	Philippine Islands and Guam.
271,826	32,179	1,362,211	1,670,626	228,950	17,980	1,616,296	1,865,520	Cuba and Porto Rico.
4,014	46	85,659	89,749	3,374	96	84,151	87,621	Haiti.
2,877	1,761	94,897	109,191	11,346	3,513	81,688	97,111	St. Domingo.
9,692	28,384	598,823	642,115	4,783	31,157	212,278	249,250	Mexico.
40,923	5,846	855,969	923,052	19,206	2,054	481,997	522,202	Central American States.††
30,508	12,987	1,103,084	1,165,891	53,350	6,220	966,550	1,047,677	Colombia.
61,224	3,643	232,457	300,494	43,789	1,809	191,273	243,443	Panama.
11,783	13,477	542,379	572,213	26,063	7,556	468,118	506,827	Venezuela.
4,985	1,630	420,431	434,955	4,755	1,909	407,496	422,794	Ecuador.
239,794	1,368,178	4,635,462	6,295,453	198,693	798,019	4,146,437	5,151,470	Brazil.
45,922	499,116	1,084,497	1,663,613	52,748	368,700	1,032,605	1,466,789	Uruguay.
305,636	2,622,793	11,541,959	14,578,341	323,288	1,711,539	9,287,145	11,516,158	Argentine Republic.
101,100	488,264	3,181,428	3,759,633	184,804	157,734	1,525,313	1,791,131	Chile.
37,989	43,068	984,019	1,060,406	38,533	10,534	527,490	590,800	Peru.
13,382	3,483	228,622	254,239	15,175	3,425	150,428	173,258	Bolivia.
24,633	6,362	71,951	108,412	33,569	2,010	56,336	85,617	Western Coast of Africa.
76,502	113,657	1,042,757	1,247,250	129,033	67,856	1,434,816	1,656,952	Other Foreign Countries.
14,680,483	53,343,572	186,482,132	259,091,859	12,559,087	47,898,074	168,496,556	236,448,764	TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

|| Exclusive of German, French and Portuguese Possessions, and of Belgian Congo (shown as "Congo Free State" prior to 1914), which are separately distinguished.

## IMPORTS AND EXPORTS (CONSIGNMENTS) CLASSIFIED.

No. 37.—VALUE of MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED to and from the UNITED BRITISH POSSESSIONS in each of the Years (Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

COUNTRIES—cont.	1912.				1913.			
	Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanufactured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manufactured.	Total, including Miscellaneous and Unclassified.	Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanufactured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manufactured.	Total, including Miscellaneous and Unclassified.
<b>PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE OF THE UNITED KINGDOM CONSIGNED</b>								
<b>BRITISH POSSESSIONS.</b>								
Channel Islands . . . . .	£ 416,060	£ 140,959	£ 414,915	£ 1,335,641	£ 394,427	£ 135,704	£ 390,812	£ 1,351,456
Gibraltar . . . . .	176,235	249,430	296,536	730,166	178,262	264,558	352,422	827,806
Malta and Gozo . . . . .	292,475	321,447	256,844	903,349	283,800	533,790	246,339	1,105,189
Canada . . . . .	2,068,389	639,134	19,884,121	23,531,311	1,958,326	493,363	20,042,966	23,704,926
Newfoundland, including Labrador.	71,778	43,615	609,480	737,980	79,597	52,332	731,365	850,567
Bermudas . . . . .	48,322	11,971	87,357	164,048	49,821	11,813	83,317	163,242
British West India Islands, including Bahamas.	369,260	54,192	2,066,057	2,584,683	351,018	61,862	1,857,037	2,405,442
British Guiana . . . . .	102,112	14,313	517,425	644,450	116,024	19,389	578,862	730,464
British Honduras . . . . .	34,545	3,611	83,578	124,437	34,545	3,337	79,893	121,622
Australia . . . . .	2,498,388	376,804	31,404,661	34,840,701	2,402,445	331,979	31,256,720	34,470,452
New Zealand . . . . .	841,297	172,260	9,148,133	10,390,334	836,510	158,079	9,599,552	10,837,647
British India . . . . .	1,900,957	457,682	54,592,364	57,626,101	1,983,808	546,957	66,982,443	70,273,145
Straits Settlements and Dependencies.*	651,531	78,070	5,103,118	5,911,318	761,157	87,706	6,238,591	7,174,875
Ceylon and Dependencies . . . . .	269,250	215,521	2,311,251	2,861,198	263,966	227,161	3,622,801	4,185,172
Hong Kong . . . . .	286,951	81,256	3,125,947	3,530,762	271,735	120,162	3,026,064	4,354,128
Mauritius and Dependencies . . . . .	29,519	33,332	431,042	500,188	34,141	44,755	446,667	535,873
Aden and Dependencies . . . . .	32,380	158,562	234,280	445,633	29,186	156,037	283,471	483,171
Egypt . . . . .					Shown under Foreign			
Anglo-Egyptian Sudan . . . . .					Included in Egypt prior to 1914.			
Eastern Coast of Africa: Territories under British Influence.	£ 87,450	£ 10,830	£ 1,094,245	£ 1,243,49	£ 96,831	£ 24,417	£ 1,183,886	£ 1,376,145
Union of South Africa:								
Natal . . . . .	450,849	65,953	4,290,024	4,878,994	444,645	61,149	4,457,268	5,053,173
Cape of Good Hope . . . . .	727,431	158,615	8,732,181	9,883,606	828,168	181,454	9,537,910	10,812,259
Orange Free State . . . . .	17,067	1,777	513,026	580,193	14,458	1,956	507,232	567,371
Transvaal . . . . .	433,974	55,471	5,387,124	6,078,119	436,718	46,278	5,089,741	5,751,926
Rhodesia . . . . .	83,469	10,032	604,031	825,476	85,324	10,586	700,332	838,873
Colony and Protectorate of Southern Nigeria.†	415,126	188,435	2,646,759	3,332,134	362,296	179,008	2,753,320	3,410,184
Protectorate of Northern Nigeria.†	19,001	5,745	208,408	246,755	32,330	4,572	257,677	323,383
Gold Coast . . . . .	216,887	61,825	1,399,650	1,735,480	240,447	88,024	1,392,350	1,876,940
Sierra Leone . . . . .	70,065	42,408	529,831	669,373	80,785	44,747	594,653	755,506
Gambia . . . . .	18,760	6,483	143,370	173,454	22,636	2,777	202,932	235,036
Cyprus . . . . .	11,623	4,897	127,853	154,020	10,181	1,876	114,989	147,488
Falkland Islands . . . . .	11,962	29,579	50,789	100,927	14,333	27,157	43,888	95,383
Other British Possessions . . . . .	45,740	17,895	243,772	322,315	41,610	23,087	281,458	367,614
<b>TOTAL OF BRITISH POSSESSIONS . . . . .</b>	<b>12,703,862</b>	<b>3,710,719</b>	<b>156,558,172</b>	<b>177,092,638</b>	<b>12,751,531</b>	<b>-3,949,075</b>	<b>173,828,028</b>	<b>195,906,808</b>
<b>TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS . . . . .</b>	<b>32,685,808</b>	<b>59,417,463</b>	<b>985,023,315</b>	<b>487,223,439</b>	<b>32,587,942</b>	<b>69,904,992</b>	<b>411,308,358</b>	<b>525,245,289</b>

\* Including Federated Malay States and Labuan.



## IMPORTS AND EXPORTS (CONSIGNMENTS) CLASSIFIED.

KINGDOM from and to the PRINCIPAL and OTHER FOREIGN COUNTRIES and  
1912 to 1915—classified according to GROUPS—*continued*.  
for which *see* pages 242-253.)

1914.				1915.				COUNTRIES— <i>cont.</i>
Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanu- factured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manu- factured.	Total, including Miscel- laneous and Un- classified.	Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanu- factured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manu- factured.	Total, including Miscel- laneous and Un- classified.	
TO EACH FOREIGN COUNTRY AND BRITISH POSSESSION— <i>continued</i> .								BRITISH POSSESSIONS.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
409,716	131,822	376,189	1,351,708	513,994	133,045	378,433	1,458,072	Channel Islands.
206,488	222,657	318,890	789,210	222,473	315,706	290,738	915,598	Gibraltar.
277,967	262,015	241,995	832,920	613,485	160,677	373,857	1,595,489	Malta and Gozo.
1,577,787	406,661	14,483,848	17,380,671	1,015,147	592,786	10,667,441	13,292,713	Canada.
57,073	51,114	424,659	546,166	38,157	18,250	273,739	344,181	Newfoundland, including Labrador.
42,257	10,443	65,819	131,959	55,968	588	56,518	128,606	Bermudas.
348,794	62,841	1,846,173	2,387,860	293,051	46,292	1,427,179	1,877,012	British West India Islands, including Bahamas.
117,031	14,228	560,584	709,825	75,371	14,013	606,134	711,192	British Guiana.
28,052	2,840	62,594	96,631	23,261	720	30,906	56,570	British Honduras.
2,560,676	293,954	30,525,608	33,641,929	2,042,673	283,351	26,396,788	28,965,698	Australia.
910,954	163,581	8,123,968	9,416,924	875,370	285,928	7,973,370	9,373,843	New Zealand.
1,819,696	565,110	59,845,596	62,888,506	1,691,299	393,983	42,659,932	45,603,792	British India.
800,275	71,265	4,754,009	5,690,920	730,061	55,685	3,441,015	4,287,029	Straits Settlements and Dependencies.*
263,320	235,904	2,293,413	2,849,609	231,057	70,112	1,600,743	1,956,498	Ceylon and Dependencies.
390,088	57,449	3,153,095	3,629,409	256,056	37,209	1,778,823	2,093,409	Hong Kong.
23,871	40,281	392,876	465,432	33,147	33,530	658,781	733,112	Mauritius and Dependencies.
30,992	124,585	210,504	377,791	40,056	129,838	144,492	337,780	Aden and Dependencies.
Countries prior to 1915.								Egypt.
31,106	50,126	312,118	415,432	1,173,345	1,304,651	5,206,910	8,052,552	Anglo-Egyptian Sudan.
119,693	13,463	903,485	1,113,126	177,024	9,784	742,027	1,015,556	Eastern Coast of Africa ; Territories under British Influence.
330,987	52,913	4,112,271	4,500,822	365,279	35,110	4,277,396	4,753,369	Union of South Africa
703,212	149,827	8,180,268	9,215,507	782,875	111,245	6,987,006	8,054,219	Natal.
9,028	735	377,525	421,930	8,608	466	200,312	297,956	Cape of Good Hope
336,477	30,797	4,117,119	4,630,483	357,808	40,693	4,573,403	5,155,704	Orange Free State.
82,072	13,318	645,780	768,369	79,519	11,474	579,443	697,473	Transvaal.
365,766	172,765	3,273,882	3,955,102	360,080	147,645	2,582,959	3,203,828	Rhodesia.
263,813	90,273	1,473,054	1,964,543	254,221	71,060	1,394,248	1,871,575	Nigeria.†
67,678	36,711	528,283	607,162	86,511	30,959	391,816	554,036	Gold Coast.
23,472	4,479	101,444	130,849	15,559	2,142	75,324	100,157	Sierra Leone.
10,046	1,176	121,929	146,835	17,640	1,676	148,556	188,518	Gambia.
18,469	29,411	41,888	98,107	23,880	73,953	55,368	161,000	Cyprus.
40,294	6,766	281,950	347,955	41,707	3,984	163,423	231,084	Falkland Islands.
12,298,059	3,869,510	152,151,432	171,629,498	12,522,582	4,455,966	126,430,220	148,410,684	Other British Possessions.
26,948,542	56,713,082	338,633,564	430,721,357	25,081,609	52,354,040	292,926,785	384,863,448	TOTAL OF BRITISH POSSESSIONS.
								TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.

† Nigeria was shown as the "Colony and Protectorate of Southern Nigeria" and the "Protectorate of Northern Nigeria" prior to 1914.

## IMPORTS AND EXPORTS (CONSIGNMENTS) CLASSIFIED.

No. 37.—VALUE of MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED to and from the UNITED BRITISH POSSESSIONS in each of the Years

(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

COUNTRIES— <i>cont.</i>	1912.				1913.			
	Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanufactured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manufactured.	Total, including Miscellaneous and Unclassified.	Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanufactured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manufactured.	Total, including Miscellaneous and Unclassified.
<b>FOREIGN AND COLONIAL MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED TO</b>								
<b>FOREIGN.</b>	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russia . . . . .	608,534	6,379,657	1,015,262	8,003,496	734,882	7,731,744	1,124,335	9,591,270
Sweden . . . . .	278,382	518,705	169,760	967,342	299,773	488,422	225,804	1,014,271
Norway . . . . .	213,131	158,738	89,644	463,643	264,684	166,515	85,108	518,358
Denmark* . . . . .	261,575	226,316	130,372	618,298	209,651	243,246	134,294	587,201
Germany . . . . .	2,229,156	14,028,340	2,927,918	19,209,197	2,495,112	14,139,037	3,167,267	19,822,663
Possessions in Western Africa.	19,436	461	4,025	23,925	25,417	196	4,100	29,713
Netherlands . . . . .	1,369,651	2,578,962	1,133,183	5,081,942	1,391,803	2,508,264	1,192,665	5,092,887
Java and other Possessions in the Indian Seas.	19,418	4,719	14,841	39,021	24,501	6,602	25,629	56,746
Belgium . . . . .	896,627	6,005,221	459,434	7,362,955	843,722	6,110,240	464,712	7,420,629
Belgian Congo † . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
France . . . . .	726,681	9,175,225	2,043,148	11,946,025	639,576	9,465,418	1,842,384	11,948,719
Algeria . . . . .	2,177	82	1,977	4,236	5,907	260	952	7,119
Possessions in Western Africa.	39,589	3,713	10,303	62,605	42,020	3,498	18,122	63,643
French Indo-China † . . . . .	2,184	—	54	2,238	2,876	11	465	3,352
West India Islands . . . . .	1,642	8,679	5,602	15,923	1,147	12,310	17,345	30,802
Portugal . . . . .	163,774	393,183	50,763	607,975	160,444	444,531	49,390	663,365
Azores and Madeira . . . . .	25,230	14,948	9,008	49,202	42,734	11,447	9,053	63,234
Possessions in Western Africa.	8,201	980	2,813	12,005	7,064	990	3,086	11,174
Possessions in Eastern Africa.	66,542	9,918	40,560	117,095	59,669	4,158	29,772	84,634
Spain . . . . .	190,501	487,350	113,183	791,036	175,169	506,157	98,404	779,820
Canary Islands . . . . .	186,306	13,898	22,576	172,793	145,815	13,101	19,847	178,829
Switzerland . . . . .	163,804	18,423	535,831	718,176	265,851	97,648	512,227	875,587
Italy . . . . .	156,941	562,417	283,505	1,003,003	142,840	565,851	303,141	1,011,847
Austria-Hungary . . . . .	286,315	633,141	290,707	1,210,183	384,535	620,070	294,232	1,299,552
Greece . . . . .	15,376	7,663	11,963	35,132	24,257	14,154	20,900	59,311
Bulgaria . . . . .	3,056	35,334	7,213	46,203	4,189	20,106	6,155	30,450
Roumania . . . . .	22,319	30,813	38,035	91,167	19,712	24,325	26,919	70,962
Turkey . . . . .	122,966	25,229	69,076	217,275	136,595	25,855	87,840	250,301

\* Including Faroe Islands, Iceland, and Greenland.  
† Belgian Congo was shown as Congo Free State prior to 1914

## IMPORTS AND EXPORTS (CONSIGNMENTS) CLASSIFIED.

KINGDOM from and to the PRINCIPAL and OTHER FOREIGN COUNTRIES and 1912 to 1915—classified according to GROUPS—*continued*.

for which *see* pages 242-253.)

1914.				1915.				COUNTRIES— <i>cont.</i>
Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanufactured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manufactured.	Total, including Miscellaneous and Unclassified.	Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanufactured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manufactured.	Total, including Miscellaneous and Unclassified.	
EACH FOREIGN COUNTRY AND BRITISH POSSESSION.								FOREIGN.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
410,709	5,480,233	1,456,549	7,350,864	848,004	7,635,747	2,970,052	11,465,116	Russia.
420,223	577,569	263,287	1,261,079	1,278,843	1,788,851	810,804	3,881,712	Sweden.
378,577	309,577	68,090	757,064	626,127	1,123,996	314,020	2,065,008	Norway.
701,010	423,497	147,395	1,362,526	2,413,957	1,250,575	450,070	4,123,869	Denmark.*
1,436,762	9,803,951	2,102,761	13,351,005	—	—	—	—	Germany.
15,805	52	3,921	19,782	47,833	117	5,339	53,289	Possessions in Western Africa.
3,187,777	3,283,254	826,115	7,306,079	5,082,696	6,340,503	1,005,646	12,430,424	Netherlands.
21,088	8,981	22,106	52,175	29,639	72,851	40,790	143,492	Java and other Possessions in the Indian Seas.
601,441	4,025,217	345,110	4,973,281	45,283	141	293	45,717	Belgium.
†12,794	†881	†2,006	†15,682	41,814	3,095	17,887	62,838	Belgian Congo.†
1,228,801	6,410,894	1,332,950	9,272,122	2,613,696	6,417,841	2,638,708	11,671,102	France.
5,169	383	586	6,138	4,613	1,832	3,969	15,434	Algeria.
26,390	3,793	11,665	41,849	32,686	4,601	44,778	82,065	Possessions in Western Africa.
2,218	—	373	2,591	1,658	4	1,548	3,210	French Indo-China.‡
1,218	5,642	8,478	15,338	8,873	893	1,577	11,343	West India Islands.
118,248	376,074	51,332	546,254	161,277	541,040	126,036	829,258	Portugal.
28,974	8,514	4,062	41,552	19,285	3,335	2,011	24,631	Azores and Madeira.
6,847	869	2,513	10,229	8,459	805	6,325	15,596	Possessions in Western Africa.
44,435	4,711	32,318	81,404	38,770	4,137	17,686	60,593	Possessions in Eastern Africa.
148,965	496,832	117,654	763,457	225,242	805,037	232,886	1,263,186	Spain.
164,327	10,085	21,554	195,976	180,549	3,515	11,467	201,531	Canary Islands.
121,760	73,212	378,016	572,988	163,048	88,001	247,418	499,457	Switzerland.
115,135	610,768	318,901	1,044,804	326,719	2,449,323	922,136	3,698,183	Italy.
234,916	314,282	204,359	753,590	—	—	—	—	Austria-Hungary.
40,481	10,042	15,228	65,752	75,204	51,597	47,622	174,423	Greece.
4,807	11,407	10,379	26,683	2,483	—	—	2,483	Bulgaria.
12,659	25,097	12,663	50,419	630	—	7,164	7,794	Roumania.
43,170	16,200	44,856	104,246	§ 28,843	§ 1,151	§ 22,189	§ 52,193	Turkey.

† Including Cochin-China, Camboja, Annam, and Tonquin, and from 1913, French leased territories in China.

‡ Exported to Ports or places in territory formerly Turkish, *e.g.*, Crete, Dedeagatch, Salonika, &c., but now occupied by other Powers.

## IMPORTS AND EXPORTS (CONSIGNMENTS) CLASSIFIED.

No. 37.—VALUE of MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED to and from the UNITED KINGDOM  
BRITISH POSSESSIONS in each of the Years

(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

COUNTRIES— <i>cont.</i>	1912.				1913.			
	Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanu- factured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manu- factured.	Total, including Miscel- laneous and Un- classified.	Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanu- factured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manu- factured.	Total, including Miscel- laneous and Un- classified.
<b>FOREIGN AND COLONIAL MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED TO EACH</b>								
<b>FOREIGN—<i>cont.</i></b>	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>
Egypt* . . . . .	77,495	37,184	33,965	148,689	91,467	26,804	40,030	158,484
Tripoli . . . . .	3,379	6,497	6,249	16,125	14,167	10,096	10,903	35,166
Tunis . . . . .	15,262	1,765	5,818	22,845	12,775	744	5,069	18,588
Morocco . . . . .	221,320	12,477	26,900	260,697	231,615	10,256	23,226	265,135
Congo Free State† . . . .	13,375	108	1,869	15,354	13,601	937	1,326	15,865
Persia . . . . .	2,058	15	3,340	5,427	2,485	115	8,099	10,703
Afghanistan . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Siam . . . . .	5,191	571	10,581	16,353	5,043	338	19,505	24,918
China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macao, and leased territories).††	32,249	5,349	70,941	108,720	40,480	21,912	102,571	165,149
Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased terri- tories in China).‡	8,951	143,812	68,708	241,501	10,910	190,067	95,855	296,838
Islands in the Pacific, not elsewhere stated.§	1,157	1,252	18,552	20,961	922	719	14,201	15,842
United States of America .	1,572,046	22,712,612	10,155,912	34,570,581	1,847,250	18,175,621	10,035,994	30,159,035
Philippine Islands and Guam	14,153	4,846	26,421	45,462	11,741	6,622	43,007	61,369
Cuba and Porto Rico . . .	507,103	26,182	149,287	682,572	536,162	13,345	236,568	786,075
Hayti and St. Domingo . .	2,053	—	2,597	4,650	2,789	50	2,497	5,357
Mexico . . . . .	36,657	143,417	25,263	205,337	60,463	169,004	35,650	265,117
Central American States    .	16,468	1,483	13,070	31,077	19,031	1,245	12,420	32,816
Colombia . . . . .	12,372	2,262	10,634	25,464	8,154	1,364	11,295	20,813
Panama . . . . .	28,791	140	21,232	50,177	21,334	84	24,369	45,811
Venezuela . . . . .	4,298	196	3,511	8,005	6,649	675	6,270	13,594
Ecuador . . . . .	3,712	116	9,885	13,713	1,401	22	8,648	10,071
Brazil . . . . .	257,121	141,710	115,019	513,990	253,145	137,914	144,901	555,962
Uruguay . . . . .	42,365	16,299	25,762	84,477	44,307	13,223	38,056	95,596
Argentine Republic . . . .	236,056	100,441	438,443	775,003	205,255	108,454	462,806	796,422
Chile . . . . .	272,354	7,360	71,418	351,153	262,148	16,488	80,159	358,841
Peru . . . . .	42,006	3,234	69,336	114,596	36,449	3,171	61,989	108,559
Bolivia . . . . .	14,874	1,069	1,486	17,477	14,092	477	1,316	15,885
Western Coast of Africa ** .	21,444	394	1,800	23,654	12,899	730	2,402	16,037
Other Foreign Countries . .	28,794	905	11,005	40,765	29,569	1,006	13,610	44,135
<b>TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES . . . . .</b>	<b>11,523,257</b>	<b>64,693,841</b>	<b>20,909,060</b>	<b>97,287,175</b>	<b>12,356,988</b>	<b>62,156,958</b>	<b>21,317,139</b>	<b>95,959,062</b>

\* Included Anglo-Egyptian Sudan prior to 1914, now shown separately. From 1915 Egypt is shown as a British Possession.

† Shown as Belgian Congo from 1914 inclusive.

‡ Shown as "Japan (including Formosa)" prior to 1913.

§ Including German and French Possessions in the Pacific and Hawaii.

|| Includes the States of Guatemala, Honduras, San Salvador, Nicaragua, and Costa Rica.

## IMPORTS AND EXPORTS (CONSIGNMENTS) CLASSIFIED.

from and to the PRINCIPAL and OTHER FOREIGN COUNTRIES and 1912 to 1915—classified according to GROUPS—*continued*.

for which see pages 242-253.)

1914.				1915.				COUNTRIES— <i>cont.</i>
Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanufactured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manufactured.	Total, including Miscellaneous and Unclassified.	Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanufactured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manufactured.	Total, including Miscellaneous and Unclassified.	
FOREIGN COUNTRY AND BRITISH POSSESSION— <i>cont.</i>								FOREIGN— <i>cont.</i>
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Egypt.*
*60,380	*43,233	*51,462	*175,075					Tripoli.
9,237	4,243	15,179	28,666	21,691	3,261	5,865	31,017	Tunis.
8,984	42	2,011	11,067	21,333	247	3,514	25,094	Morocco.
201,197	9,653	21,020	232,370	320,541	12,518	49,000	381,059	Congo Free State.†
†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	Persia.
1,007	2,837	4,452	8,386	8,953	138	1,728	10,819	Afghanistan.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Siam.
3,719	496	9,005	13,227	5,940	529	10,183	16,680	China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and leased territories).††
36,725	7,445	78,271	122,595	27,946	9,728	38,501	76,247	Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China).‡
7,051	57,930	141,285	206,290	7,705	102,804	192,260	302,769	Islands in the Pacific, not elsewhere stated.§
835	231	1,194	2,260	272	—	411	683	United States of America.
2,779,850	19,494,542	7,676,512	30,004,245	1,671,970	23,431,922	5,230,896	30,346,307	Philippine Islands and Guam.
12,601	12,576	28,645	53,902	9,480	3,703	11,341	24,536	Cuba and Porto Rico.
593,629	1,040	198,273	792,945	785,467	471	96,800	882,738	Hayti and St. Domingo.
798	—	1,336	2,144	6,526	4	3,408	9,994	Mexico.
5,967	82,045	18,827	106,839	3,702	17,521	15,995	37,240	Central American States.
13,891	320	8,225	22,436	7,574	133	4,130	11,853	Colombia.
7,853	299	10,355	18,507	30,951	755	7,043	38,740	Panama.
24,550	191	20,596	45,452	15,368	118	8,400	23,886	Venezuela.
4,755	268	6,311	11,334	8,665	984	3,049	12,701	Ecuador.
2,128	7	13,490	15,623	9,303	50	8,254	17,607	Brazil.
134,199	146,072	55,456	335,758	156,296	199,082	72,314	428,046	Uruguay.
30,448	8,914	22,631	61,995	46,056	13,118	17,449	76,623	Argentine Republic.
152,048	87,915	262,313	502,327	248,348	91,855	254,605	595,012	Chile.
173,861	8,712	67,781	250,397	177,474	4,434	43,476	225,384	Peru.
25,923	1,245	50,803	77,971	24,102	487	29,945	54,639	Bolivia.
8,117	753	3,117	11,487	12,715	276	2,404	15,395	Western Coast of Africa.**
11,148	1,010	1,407	13,623	15,298	80	2,853	18,238	Other Foreign Countries.
25,775	4,598	13,613	43,980	101,098	2,177	25,838	132,025	
13,961,400	52,268,734	16,888,936	83,216,430	18,061,015	52,487,293	16,092,273	86,694,188	{ TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

\*\* Exclusive of German, French, and Portuguese Possessions, and of Belgian Congo (shown as "Congo Free State" prior to 1914), which are separately distinguished.

†† Shown as "China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and Wei-hai-wei)" prior to 1913.

## IMPORTS AND EXPORTS (CONSIGNMENTS) CLASSIFIED.

No. 37.—VALUE of MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED to and from the UNITED BRITISH POSSESSIONS in each of the Years

(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

COUNTRIES—cont.	1912.				1913.			
	Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanufactured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manufactured.	Total, including Miscellaneous and Unclassified.	Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanufactured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manufactured.	Total, including Miscellaneous and Unclassified.
<b>FOREIGN AND COLONIAL MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED TO</b>								
<b>BRITISH POSSESSIONS.</b>	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Channel Islands . . . . .	220,873	49,097	13,294	283,331	193,053	40,793	17,040	250,901
Gibraltar . . . . .	71,232	2,642	16,126	90,005	70,680	2,938	17,421	91,042
Malta and Gozo . . . . .	97,714	4,321	5,247	107,299	93,379	6,041	2,977	102,397
Canada . . . . .	895,503	663,907	2,228,635	3,788,689	856,111	696,553	1,959,165	3,512,267
Newfoundland, including Labrador.	49,641	14,802	34,887	99,351	71,821	16,562	26,338	114,732
Bermudas . . . . .	12,034	452	7,942	20,341	17,262	363	6,630	24,290
British West India Islands (including Bahamas).	244,582	13,440	145,386	403,561	225,814	20,597	146,453	392,952
British Guiana . . . . .	39,197	13,156	58,933	111,420	42,486	10,680	54,978	108,521
British Honduras . . . . .	11,334	90	7,493	18,955	11,772	83	9,262	21,117
Australia . . . . .	241,272	299,678	2,897,822	3,469,761	237,317	362,246	2,758,117	3,359,030
New Zealand . . . . .	65,768	76,444	653,892	786,218	78,780	109,792	763,455	952,216
British India . . . . .	238,753	1,248,610	659,519	2,149,181	236,433	442,903	715,859	1,397,086
Straits Settlements and Dependencies.*	57,201	9,604	81,478	148,894	58,999	11,140	142,949	213,326
Ceylon and Dependencies . . . . .	33,065	20,835	68,255	122,216	38,031	15,922	76,016	130,964
Hong Kong . . . . .	38,823	31,195	160,524	230,575	31,883	20,035	148,507	200,462
Mauritius and Dependencies . . . . .	16,467	12,086	13,835	42,398	20,479	10,752	11,746	42,970
Aden and Dependencies . . . . .	34,449	666	1,242	36,385	28,408	1,055	1,683	31,179
Egypt . . . . .					Shown under Foreign			
Anglo-Egyptian Sudan . . . . .					Included in Egypt prior to 1914.			
Eastern Coast of Africa: Territories under British Influence.	20,603	1,238	22,026	43,968	24,523	805	41,402	66,747
Union of South Africa:								
Natal . . . . .	202,144	19,962	166,164	388,652	189,501	22,905	176,347	389,302
Cape of Good Hope . . . . .	429,088	64,735	460,081	955,447	433,505	48,891	468,299	953,371
Orange Free State . . . . .	2,780	689	29,061	33,140	2,798	286	32,552	35,644
Transvaal . . . . .	166,950	6,186	308,596	481,918	169,973	5,852	306,663	482,636
Rhodesia . . . . .	27,369	734	22,960	51,079	30,690	1,309	24,076	56,095
Colony and Protectorate of Southern Nigeria.†	142,273	21,353	120,700	284,403	145,296	17,217	106,917	269,557
Protectorate of Northern Nigeria.†	4,670	171	2,613	7,507	5,011	225	2,813	8,064
Gold Coast . . . . .	138,459	7,849	41,055	187,547	198,162	8,595	61,207	268,020
Sierra Leone . . . . .	26,666	4,352	34,175	65,198	35,516	2,984	35,997	73,906
Gambia . . . . .	13,040	1,101	4,064	18,210	6,710	858	5,143	12,715
Cyprus . . . . .	2,261	27	2,376	4,675	2,327	186	2,364	4,803
Falkland Islands . . . . .	10,846	2,221	3,406	16,473	15,850	2,214	3,586	21,604
Other British Possessions . . . . .	15,405	438	7,852	23,719	12,107	627	14,587	27,340
<b>TOTAL OF BRITISH POSSESSIONS . . . . .</b>	<b>3,570,552</b>	<b>2,592,191</b>	<b>8,280,139</b>	<b>14,450,516</b>	<b>3,585,577</b>	<b>1,880,809</b>	<b>8,140,499</b>	<b>13,615,375</b>
<b>TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS . . . . .</b>	<b>15,068,809</b>	<b>67,286,032</b>	<b>29,189,219</b>	<b>111,737,691</b>	<b>15,942,565</b>	<b>64,037,767</b>	<b>29,457,638</b>	<b>109,575,037</b>

\* Including Federated Malay States and Labuan.

## IMPORTS AND EXPORTS (CONSIGNMENTS) CLASSIFIED.

KINGDOM from and to the PRINCIPAL and OTHER FOREIGN COUNTRIES and 1912 to 1915—classified according to GROUPS—*continued*.

for which *see* pages 242-253.)

1914.				1915.				COUNTRIES— <i>cont.</i>
Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanufactured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manufactured.	Total, including Miscellaneous and Unclassified.	Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanufactured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manufactured.	Total, including Miscellaneous and Unclassified.	
<b>EACH FOREIGN COUNTRY AND BRITISH POSSESSION—<i>cont.</i></b>								<b>BRITISH POSSESSIONS.</b>
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
216,391	31,797	18,336	266,574	284,147	37,049	21,964	343,413	Channel Islands.
70,016	1,846	11,135	82,997	128,923	1,276	13,231	143,443	Gibraltar.
110,817	2,300	5,473	118,597	209,265	5,091	10,491	224,837	Malta and Gozo.
911,943	693,133	1,513,599	3,118,936	670,814	1,112,616	956,324	2,739,917	Canada.
53,352	12,330	18,035	83,922	41,271	19,554	11,907	72,632	Newfoundland, including Labrador.
16,756	347	4,275	21,378	12,094	213	7,444	14,751	Bermudas.
226,335	18,214	141,251	385,935	279,916	13,587	112,308	405,788	British West India Islands (including Bahamas).
36,426	10,731	45,110	92,324	27,910	21,742	41,116	90,786	British Guiana.
8,864	32	3,405	12,368	10,729	4	2,099	12,830	British Honduras.
221,446	321,331	2,902,506	3,446,791	437,772	309,438	2,154,005	2,902,628	Australia.
92,694	143,967	765,494	1,002,317	182,120	69,939	482,693	744,885	New Zealand.
215,014	198,413	531,733	946,608	272,970	196,385	824,792	1,295,410	British India.
48,992	6,386	70,063	125,516	62,306	20,627	74,459	157,462	Straits Settlements and Dependencies.*
33,798	18,176	63,372	115,457	39,418	29,002	44,570	113,036	Ceylon and Dependencies.
25,979	11,962	42,486	80,607	20,870	18,094	45,635	84,733	Hong Kong.
16,701	5,168	11,284	33,161	19,812	11,615	9,302	40,759	Mauritius and Dependencies.
14,749	721	1,991	17,460	28,956	731	1,289	30,970	Aden and Dependencies.
Countries prior to 1915.				357,936	63,289	86,245	507,371	Egypt.
5,102	1,542	2,322	8,966	5,727	108	874	6,709	Anglo-Egyptian Sudan.
29,473	542	23,352	53,360	47,957	13,827	23,309	85,020	Eastern Coast of Africa: Territories under British Influence.
149,639	22,563	139,481	311,694	174,506	54,288	122,020	350,933	Union of South Africa: Natal.
379,067	39,577	396,618	817,956	426,576	42,967	380,452	850,235	Cape of Good Hope.
3,330	173	20,404	23,917	1,987	65	7,832	9,884	Orange Free State.
150,509	6,050	227,193	383,810	165,373	21,141	165,890	352,478	Transvaal.
31,037	780	23,512	55,368	31,742	705	15,998	48,468	Rhodesia.
151,100	19,148	104,896	275,362	176,614	19,544	125,981	322,229	Nigeria.†
180,820	13,412	74,098	268,439	132,737	11,269	123,406	267,801	Gold Coast.
31,940	5,509	25,758	63,239	34,726	3,540	37,432	75,707	Sierra Leone.
3,790	1,744	2,068	7,612	4,500	1,118	5,251	10,877	Gambia.
1,922	13	1,244	3,184	10,242	83	10,536	20,861	Cyprus.
9,728	676	2,017	12,701	16,894	866	6,935	24,685	Falkland Islands.
12,460	807	7,221	20,510	11,122	792	4,459	16,385	Other British Possessions.
3,460,498	1,589,390	7,200,342	12,257,736	4,337,481	2,100,593	5,925,157	12,367,983	TOTAL OF BRITISH POSSESSIONS.
17,441,988	53,858,124	24,089,278	95,474,166	22,392,690	54,567,886	22,017,430	89,062,181	TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.

Nigeria was shown as the Colony and Protectorate of Southern Nigeria" and the "Protectorate of Northern Nigeria" prior to 1914.

No. 38.—QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES (so far as

ARTICLES.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
<b>I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO.</b>								
<b>A.—GRAIN AND FLOUR:</b>								
Wheat . . . . .	Cwts. 60,705,530	81,002,227	88,131,030	97,782,500	97,622,752	92,967,200	97,168,000	91,131,205
Barley† . . . . .	" 21,873,430	25,210,955	26,575,446	27,173,455	21,458,900	19,334,500	19,627,620	18,137,200
Oats . . . . .	" 22,470,670	15,857,167	16,283,763	14,097,700	17,095,463	15,286,500	10,485,290	14,269,250
Maize . . . . .	" 51,372,700	44,492,977	50,099,328	42,897,880	42,101,210	48,685,200	53,379,950	33,841,000
Peas (other than fresh), including Split Peas . . . . .	" 2,042,711	2,035,110	1,829,923	2,179,506	2,015,876	1,453,420	1,245,670	1,060,999
Beans (other than fresh), including Split Beans)‡ . . . . .	" 1,868,530	12,257,885	2,031,897	2,060,077	1,445,039	896,930	1,110,224	1,331,959
Lentils, including Split Lentils . . . . .	" Not distinguished. * 128,933	172,601	280,779	225,075	225,075	228,229	161,240	161,240
Rye . . . . .	" 1,265,680	1,147,511	1,151,185	1,029,690	1,019,290	1,122,340	879,860	899,270
Wheatmeal and Flour . . . . .	" 22,576,430	19,386,341	20,601,448	14,722,893	11,954,763	14,190,300	13,297,366	12,969,855
Oatmeal, Groats, and Rolled Oats (including Quaker Oats) . . . . .	" 840,335	612,602	728,973	648,770	633,199	661,809	638,702	500,698
Maize Meal . . . . .	" 1,633,026	242,841	590,416	316,600	450,188	616,250	658,654	450,410
Rice . . . . .	" 6,755,263	7,883,968	4,620,198	5,694,205	5,548,758	5,204,444	5,783,101	5,584,586
Rice Meal and Flour . . . . .	" 317,547	1,064,162	1,004,612	1,076,851	543,532	3,303,920	2,380,430	3,230,160
Meal, Other‡ . . . . .	"	"	"	"	"	964,736	662,951	679,875
<b>B.—MEAT, INCLUDING ANIMALS FOR FOOD:</b>								
Animals (living), for Food:								
Oxen, Bulls, Cows, and Calves . . . . .	No. 495,635	419,488	522,540	549,532	565,139	561,215	472,015	383,129
Sheep and Lambs . . . . .	" 383,594	293,203	351,241	382,240	183,034	103,359	105,601	78,900
Swine . . . . .	"	"	"	"	150	"	"	"
Bacon . . . . .	Cwts. 5,772,348	5,089,704	5,156,988	5,452,311	5,498,960	5,542,622	5,365,605	5,685,742
Hams . . . . .	" 1,860,670	1,482,287	1,141,332	1,244,003	1,318,302	1,302,752	1,132,649	1,225,227
Beef: Fresh and Refrigerated . . . . .	" 4,508,746	3,707,387	4,159,606	4,350,031	5,037,521	5,523,809	5,735,003	5,611,441
" Salted and otherwise Preserved . . . . .	" 669,123	732,000	646,307	701,222	740,836	457,664	298,733	386,523
Mutton: Fresh and Refrigerated . . . . .	" 3,608,220	3,659,599	4,016,622	3,494,782	3,811,069	4,082,756	4,578,523	4,385,771
" Preserved . . . . .	" 64,894	85,496	49,154	35,877	30,111	48,443	39,220	65,106
Pork (Fresh, Refrigerated, and Salted) . . . . .	" 1,033,556	860,635	943,418	854,327	711,598	698,177	821,989	842,830
Rabbits (dead), Fresh and Refrigerated . . . . .	" 391,867	451,437	475,645	533,698	656,078	803,556	692,923	550,928
Other Sorts of Meat: Salted, Fresh and Refrigerated . . . . .	" 610,271	655,023	663,261	631,012	670,144	652,363	604,894	607,814
Preserved, other . . . . .	" 239,737	247,434	245,794	220,223	204,888	142,680	58,060	73,978
<b>C.—OTHER FOOD AND DRINK:</b>								
<b>(1) Non-dutiable Articles:</b>								
Butter . . . . .	Cwts. 3,702,890	3,974,933	4,060,694	4,241,005	4,147,966	4,337,253	4,210,156	4,210,821
Cheese (including Margarine Cheese) . . . . .	" 2,592,503	2,547,030	2,694,983	2,550,294	2,442,706	2,639,985	2,373,719	2,307,208
Eggs . . . . .	Thous. 2,049,612	2,276,015	2,381,867	2,393,111	2,257,715	2,264,887	2,228,148	2,165,208
Fish: Fresh . . . . .	Cwts. 917,502	893,688	876,346	928,820	1,033,721	1,288,213	1,635,348	1,600,354
" Cured or Salted:								
Sardines . . . . .	" 246,164	252,447	212,160	188,467	228,539	194,506	225,220	252,406
Canned, other than Sardines . . . . .	" 536,326	902,509	543,839	534,485	438,911	604,366	266,009	364,635
Other sorts not Canned . . . . .	" 572,031	533,435	520,117	464,396	490,232	542,490	383,063	411,469
Fruit: Almonds . . . . .	" 111,322	149,574	157,156	153,011	150,258	126,200	161,947	148,839
Raw:								
Apples . . . . .	" 1,830,210	2,843,517	4,569,546	3,771,781	3,494,660	2,908,732	3,526,232	3,376,370
Bananas . . . . .	Bunches 2,228,672	2,804,700	3,087,516	3,910,511	5,737,914	6,425,704	6,232,158	6,385,449
Cherries . . . . .	Cwts. 212,683	166,359	110,192	260,724	186,682	191,106	165,412	160,479
Grapes . . . . .	" 679,885	632,432	684,084	853,572	700,050	690,371	798,377	673,670
Pears . . . . .	" 348,886	491,006	271,518	535,614	417,919	576,573	500,132	523,029
Plums, Apricots, and Peaches . . . . .	" 277,163	557,248	604,204	507,172	503,532	898,759	364,575	433,501
Lemons, Limes, and Citrons . . . . .	" 1,071,534	1,003,298	978,318	989,296	837,028	849,935	882,198	1,045,009
Oranges . . . . .	" 5,281,657	6,518,107	6,176,752	5,853,254	5,068,526	5,230,911	6,120,185	5,664,041
Currants . . . . .	" 70,402	76,080	76,419	116,888	82,286	106,718	109,130	101,921
Other sorts (exclusive of Nuts) . . . . .	" 595,586	568,454	755,820	725,504	548,655	595,883	628,246	514,856
Dried:								
Dates . . . . .	" 333,524	350,148	530,834	262,315	432,381	649,500	326,410	343,762
Other sorts . . . . .	" 828,541	32,332	42,722	28,548	17,337	24,164	17,667	22,622
Preserved without Sugar . . . . .	"	654,170	732,960	506,335	525,139	532,819	578,088	450,168

\* From 15th April 1902.  
 † Including Pearled Barley in 1905 and prior years.  
 ‡ Including, in 1902 and later years, the quantities of "Offals," excepting Rice Meal and Dust. Prior to 1902, the quantities of Sharps and Middlings was included with "Flour of Wheat."



entered by Quantity) IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM.

1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	ARTICLES.
							<b>I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO.</b>
							<b>A.—GRAIN AND FLOUR:</b>
97,854,425	105,222,638	99,067,787	100,572,539	105,878,102	103,926,743	88,667,900	<i>Cwts.</i> Wheat.
21,556,470	18,281,500	21,545,420	20,186,294	22,439,248	16,044,422	12,291,685	" Barley.
17,835,908	17,495,014	18,273,037	18,300,400	18,162,663	14,156,715	15,640,100	" Oats.
39,362,605	37,021,192	38,602,330	43,877,338	49,154,963	39,040,747	48,531,300	" Maize.
1,314,140	1,591,111	2,196,094	2,574,707	1,978,315	983,694	1,099,953	" { Peas (other than fresh), including Split Peas.
2,530,135	1,133,815	1,392,861	1,662,658	1,853,468	1,854,259	1,942,865	" { Beans (other than fresh), including Split Beans.}
309,620	238,970	262,370	199,912	224,020	237,180	329,870	" Lentils, including Split Lentils.
675,470	824,160	875,090	768,310	905,700	933,230	739,760	" Rye.
11,052,540	9,900,491	10,065,132	10,189,476	11,978,153	10,060,223	10,482,170	" Wheatmeal and Flour.
583,125	775,033	835,985	832,218	868,877	609,992	890,481	" { Oatmeal, Groats, and Rolled Oats (including Quaker Oats).
334,140	461,624	643,810	610,310	491,827	232,489	247,396	" Maize Meal.
4,933,547	6,023,132	4,880,447	5,026,403	4,237,713	5,331,489	9,992,487	" Rice.
2,312,000	3,915,307	2,847,960	3,157,504	3,790,789	3,230,720	4,818,862	" Rice Meal and Flour.
795,551	818,368	1,496,336	1,346,121	1,152,844	1,892,057	3,500,111	" Meal, Other.†
							<b>B.—MEAT, INCLUDING ANIMALS FOR FOOD:</b>
							Animals (living), for Food:
321,340	219,561	200,398	48,912	14,743	2,234	\$—	<i>No.</i> Oxen, Bulls, Cows, and Calves.‡
8,131	427	47,673	15,430	501	1,707	\$—	" Sheep and Lambs.‡
4,625,463	3,863,389	4,898,738	4,634,099	4,837,890	5,098,080	6,523,377	<i>Cwts.</i> Bacon.
1,129,029	719,136	954,811	897,878	854,995	838,430	1,480,458	" Hams.
6,140,522	7,015,498	7,361,094	8,005,819	9,203,310	8,844,567	8,601,687	" Beef: Fresh and Refrigerated.
443,037	541,577	728,013	639,287	697,772	833,243	1,838,768	" { " Salted and otherwise Preserved.
4,761,638	5,405,923	5,330,070	5,021,529	5,330,290	5,199,731	4,707,859	" Mutton: Fresh and Refrigerated.
125,020	150,292	144,544	122,789	86,223	61,274	59,430	" Preserved.
686,983	707,098	689,481	525,977	734,961	1,122,344	376,197	" { Pork (Fresh, Refrigerated, and Salted).
579,856	664,190	525,686	430,925	525,578	505,925	603,735	" { Rabbits (dead), Fresh and Refrigerated.
606,801	707,113	726,091	832,975	728,329	813,757	774,234	" Other Sorts of Meat: Fresh and Refrigerated.
55,601	70,568	88,357	87,844	104,138	139,534	102,835	" Salted.
151,933	138,309	163,990	160,819	154,844	130,535	207,450	" Preserved, other.
							<b>C.—OTHER FOOD AND DRINK:</b>
							(1) <i>Non-dutiable Articles:</i>
4,062,812	4,325,539	4,302,602	4,005,159	4,139,028	3,981,204	3,853,855	<i>Cwts.</i> Butter.
2,391,796	2,457,912	2,348,326	2,309,062	2,297,346	2,433,864	2,726,536	" { Cheoco (including Margarine and Cheese).
2,125,252	2,201,296	2,286,947	2,290,206	2,589,594	2,148,577	1,229,523	<i>Thous.</i> Eggs.
1,737,911	2,016,592	2,108,342	2,036,353	2,316,970	1,946,334	1,505,335	<i>Cwts.</i> Fish: Fresh.‡
247,419	254,426	266,044	246,198	295,220	304,610	174,364	" " Cured or Salted: Sardines.
432,990	712,874	491,638	456,968	706,024	1,013,602	1,384,248	" { Canned, other than Sardines.
429,690	403,464	414,304	381,837	370,735	309,666	485,968	" Other sorts not Canned.
162,922	161,523	198,477	162,384	157,797	114,580	148,423	" Fruit: Almonds.
3,129,646	3,242,205	3,332,618	3,881,946	3,257,419	2,929,619	3,343,629	" Raw: Apples.
6,238,085	6,034,579	6,714,479	6,973,867	7,539,984	9,007,091	8,143,092	<i>Bunches</i> Bananas.
185,464	65,485	133,142	110,980	62,267	167,966	27,334	<i>Cwts.</i> Cherries.
490,003	673,929	701,375	617,074	582,537	630,515	554,812	" Grapes.
569,535	510,944	585,777	604,751	718,928	400,871	210,537	" Pears.
538,277	385,968	377,253	301,243	419,389	238,916	146,764	" { Plums, Apricots, and Peaches.
1,037,989	900,047	852,263	728,737	686,650	839,352	775,863	" Lemons, Limes and Citrons.
6,292,270	5,469,601	5,284,142	5,561,719	5,792,631	5,108,949	6,006,062	" Oranges.
131,442	87,441	115,518	99,445	108,091	144,116	117,162	" Currants.
528,096	536,644	528,650	469,443	378,321	302,301	201,696	" { Other sorts (exclusive of Nuts).
409,625	413,442	144,342	619,158	558,809	235,717	522,100	" Dried: Dates.
20,159	20,853	29,028	29,028	35,778	51,311	109,481	" Other sorts.
399,528	421,447	422,919	425,719	470,509	512,777	558,768	" Preserved without Sugar.

‡ Including some animals imported for breeding purposes in years prior to 1915, now included under Class IV.  
 † Haricot Beans were included with "Dried Vegetables" (Class I., Sec. C. (1)) prior to April 15th, 1902.  
 ‡ Oysters for breeding purposes are not included.

ARTICLES—continued.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
<b>I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO—cont.</b>								
<b>C.—OTHER FOOD AND DRINK—cont.</b>								
<b>(1) Non-dutiable articles—cont.</b>								
Honey . . . . . Cwts.	31,706	19,924	23,271	22,927	27,335	26,418	23,883	23,356
Hops . . . . . "	116,042	191,324	113,998	313,667	108,953	232,619	202,324	279,926
Isinglass . . . . . "	7,878	10,220	10,876	12,423	10,538	10,078	9,822	10,562
Lard . . . . . "	1,966,256	1,650,830	1,732,790	1,830,837	2,012,305	2,049,367	1,965,131	1,987,491
" Imitation . . . . . "	95,146	157,692	182,113	161,810	194,185	231,235	222,090	174,064
Margarine and Artificial or Imitation Butter . . . . . "	962,127	966,170	882,123	960,278	1,088,259	1,101,957	885,068	813,447
" Oleo-Margarine or Oleo- " Oil and refined Tallow . . . . . "	167,670	144,144	195,990	176,473	234,312	291,932	372,600	496,694
Milk, Condensed, unsweetened . . . . . "	35,763	46,548	41,253	39,794	33,944	25,076	22,627	36,393
Milk Powder, unsweetened . . . . . "	Not distinguished.		1,569	5,535	7,164	10,602	18,769	22,434
Oil, refined :								
" Coco-nut . . . . . Tuns†					92,051	202,491	118,903	203,077
" Olive . . . . . Cwts.					4,352	4,937	4,937	5,822
" Palm . . . . . Cwts.					34,589	61,684	18,650	35,838
" Cotton-seed . . . . . Tons					12,341	10,884	14,226	15,251
Spices: Cinnamon . . . . . Lbs.	1,418,412	754,423	1,101,024	1,070,405	871,642	903,483	1,083,018	981,129
" Pepper . . . . . "	15,706,503	20,081,381	17,964,028	19,891,006	18,563,635	18,266,620	15,774,353	14,923,266
" Of all other sorts . . . . . "	12,106,769	13,875,005	15,431,614	20,191,445	15,843,545	12,753,681	13,086,982	16,156,164
Vegetables, Raw: Onions . . . . . Bushels	7,295,418	7,605,489	8,610,910	8,292,136	7,587,025	8,310,534	8,645,048	7,896,109
" Potatoes . . . . . Cwts.	7,076,726	5,689,090	9,150,202	9,983,065	3,664,290	3,810,787	3,249,366	7,039,323
" Tomatoes . . . . . "	793,965	783,894	1,071,927	1,134,721	1,137,193	1,124,700	1,135,499	1,160,223
" Preserved and " Dried . . . . . "	405,290	§ 322,160	334,327	289,202	280,002	283,470	345,367	361,506
Vinegar . . . . . Galls.	229,369	296,849	278,537	328,686	302,486	238,089	408,900	459,502
Yeast . . . . . Cwts.	130,536	137,645	162,985	166,512	175,386	171,106	183,821	191,459
<b>(2) Dutiable Articles:</b>								
Beer and Ale . . . . . Barrels	56,127	57,294	56,329	54,118	56,605	58,577	54,035	56,470
Cocoa, Raw . . . . . Lbs.	51,798,802	58,137,364	50,004,705	60,908,784	54,167,990	51,670,321	57,108,050	60,833,413
Cocoa or Chocolate, ground, prepared, or in any way manufactured† . . . . . Cwts.	74,913	78,110	93,274	94,818	89,843	81,907	101,695	96,121
Coffee (including roasted or ground) . . . . . "	958,464	922,601	1,143,526	1,055,866	930,100	765,561	1,055,643	785,824
Confectionery, including Fruits and Vegetables preserved in Sugar . . . . . "	318,686	377,684	478,040	586,811	574,687	558,419	531,004	542,546
Fruit: Dried, Currants . . . . . "	962,026	1,295,994	1,159,400	981,883	1,069,496	1,458,159	1,188,481	1,297,157
" Raisins . . . . . "	522,910	662,459	758,191	669,444	723,437	584,956	708,053	759,787
" Preserved without " Sugar . . . . . "	224,838	309,151	363,582	318,555	359,406	397,740	340,319	314,282
Milk, Condensed, Sweetened* . . . . . "	893,556	868,127	874,464	864,342	859,690	882,907	889,144	883,817
Spirits: Rum, including Imitation Rum . . . . . Pf. Galls.	6,710,452	8,210,668	5,501,436	4,718,774	4,216,447	5,213,859	5,512,017	5,285,072
" Brandy . . . . . "	3,081,525	2,301,436	2,137,558	2,047,504	2,637,597	1,874,335	2,343,762	1,732,299
" Geneva and other " Spirits (tested for " strength) . . . . . "	2,545,263	3,734,212	2,446,121	987,211	776,721	1,005,929	1,037,960	805,312
" Liqueurs, Cordials, " &c. (not tested for " strength) . . . . . Liquid " Galls.	16,615	16,155	17,929	16,279	16,927	14,551	15,212	11,945
Sugar,* Refined . . . . . Cwts.	21,256,846	18,365,417	18,588,720	17,605,503	14,695,801	18,096,163	10,689,603	18,819,749
" Unrefined: Beetroot . . . . . "	10,000,438	9,451,038	8,833,286	8,889,030	8,182,168	9,470,735	9,470,735	10,734,950
" " Cane and " other Sorts . . . . . "	3,377,705	3,770,454	3,815,393	5,791,010	6,474,540	4,206,067	5,489,437	4,947,867
" Molasses . . . . . "	1,700,674	1,381,602	1,630,529	1,942,195	2,537,099	2,056,469	2,799,616	2,702,519
" Glucose . . . . . "	1,497,304	1,147,520	1,303,698	1,327,745	1,410,557	1,457,444	1,179,164	900,880
Ten . . . . . Lbs.	205,264,142	292,310,793	300,259,431	312,006,570	308,408,903	321,190,064	317,127,058	323,469,333
Wine: In Casks . . . . . Galls.	14,487,625	14,385,022	12,627,160	10,656,837	10,871,229	11,299,330	11,406,889	10,383,775
" " Bottles, Still . . . . . "	503,528	498,856	465,198	414,698	429,268	415,678	380,060	370,650
" " Sparkling: " Champagne . . . . . "	1,235,490	1,285,240	1,365,099	1,046,327	1,193,920	1,160,014	1,057,439	917,186
" Other . . . . . "	259,563	261,296	253,191	229,532	236,633	227,382	225,346	205,545
" Total Wine . . . . . "	16,546,206	16,430,414	14,710,588	12,347,194	12,731,050	13,103,304	13,178,733	11,877,155
<b>D.—TOBACCO:</b>								
Unmanufactured . . . . . Lbs.	84,620,722	126,220,633	84,052,046	106,070,040	83,176,913	115,526,829	98,780,344	110,035,723
Manufactured:								
" Cigars . . . . . "	2,940,780	2,747,823	2,309,572	2,124,968	2,041,161	2,173,262	1,532,921	1,751,722
" Cigarettes . . . . . "	4,470,895	719,112	567,838	393,942	354,710	327,114	313,201	337,570
" Other, including Snuff . . . . . "		2,106,564	2,065,739	1,897,414	1,205,816	1,302,592	1,526,190	1,531,672
" Total Tobacco . . . . . "	92,032,397	131,794,132	88,965,195	110,996,364	86,898,600	119,329,207	102,182,656	122,566,690

\* Confectionery, Condensed Milk (sweetened), and Sugar became liable to duty on April 10th, 1901.  
 † Described as "Cocoa or Chocolate, ground, prepared, or in any way manufactured" prior to 10th December 1911.  
 ‡ Tuns of 252 gallons.  
 § Inclusive of Haricot Beans prior to April 15th 1902. For subsequent years included under Class I. Sec. A.

entered by Quantity) IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—continued.

1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	ARTICLES—continued.
							<b>I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO—cont.</b>
							<b>C.—OTHER FOOD AND DRINK—cont.</b>
							(1) <i>Non-dutiable articles—cont.</i>
32,617	32,082	26,727	23,067	31,815	23,372	53,601	<i>Cwts.</i> Honey.
146,777	176,781	169,181	243,883	262,184	67,306	290,337	" Hops.
9,590	10,429	10,802	9,662	10,125	9,365	13,508	" Isinglass.
1,760,590	1,432,493	1,822,763	1,790,467	2,005,960	1,765,107	2,210,436	" Lard.
231,847	275,403	183,469	218,522	224,519	252,742	214,339	" Imitation.
868,202	1,120,812	944,405	1,352,427	1,518,297	1,529,219	2,052,183	" { Margarine and Artificial or Imitation Butter.
501,459	448,215	363,998	357,262	377,557	363,676	645,767	" { Oleo-Margarine or Oleo-Oil and refined Tallow.
47,669	66,673	58,963	62,243	50,008	37,396	277,559	" Milk, Condensed, unsweetened.
14,326	20,381	29,240	37,111	46,572	37,619	51,018	" Milk Powder, unsweetened.
177,085	500,210	588,897	601,757	546,742	309,417	323,332	" Oil, refined:
4,186	6,311	4,336	6,696	6,163	6,388	6,213	" Coco-nut.
58,645	60,775	111,545	43,944	58,230	62,399	399	<i>Tuns†</i> Olive.
17,560	15,950	21,909	21,666	16,586	19,866	33,771	<i>Cwts.</i> Palm.
1,590,176	1,051,087	1,344,396	1,314,567	805,387	1,032,661	3,439,990	<i>Tons</i> Cotton-seed.
20,451,898	19,289,870	17,940,411	18,974,206	13,176,720	22,747,944	32,896,019	<i>Lbs.</i> Spices: Cinnamon.
16,158,829	12,023,362	15,939,955	17,662,884	13,280,648	13,779,326	21,581,397	" " Pepper.
7,470,772	8,123,910	8,600,496	9,352,740	9,105,164	7,513,513	7,477,593	" " Of all other sorts.
4,281,078	3,398,786	3,263,311	5,828,323	9,427,316	3,332,164	2,170,717	<i>Bushs.</i> Vegetables, Raw: Onions.
1,161,908	1,251,233	1,302,361	1,424,750	1,582,966	1,576,617	1,394,897	<i>Cwts.</i> " " Potatoes.
381,231	407,424	410,236	476,903	494,565	525,538	755,055	" " " Tomatoes.
440,422	212,606	212,129	246,083	231,125	244,717	247,564	" " Preserved and Dried.
196,946	203,916	210,985	208,364	209,645	164,587	115,498	<i>Galls.</i> Vinegar.
							<i>Cwts.</i> Yeast.
							(2) <i>Dutiable Articles:</i>
51,458	55,028	66,082	65,870	75,801	63,280	21,707	<i>Barrels</i> Beer and Ale.
77,932,263	70,050,900	73,286,272	75,276,704	78,359,596	93,511,294	183,181,510	<i>Lbs.</i> Cocoa, Raw.
104,220	134,984	†149,387	211,345	246,482	205,083	327,085	<i>Cwts.</i> Preparations of Cocoa, &c.
819,558	937,330	775,451	673,982	846,018	1,037,300	1,464,573	" { Coffee (including roasted or ground).
671,424	631,930	†670,787	706,513	864,453	890,940	1,166,336	" { Confectionery, including Fruits and Vegetables preserved in Sugar.
1,071,209	1,310,361	1,308,204	1,244,315	1,302,806	1,269,840	1,329,647	" Fruit: Dried, Currants.
871,880	525,379	680,285	788,450	733,150	580,062	655,763	" " Raisins.
378,009	386,080	363,689	339,375	358,945	389,479	385,560	" " Preserved, without Sugar.
943,769	943,092	1,096,279	1,159,443	1,202,228	1,187,920	1,290,963	" Milk, Condensed, Sweetened.*
5,870,866	4,713,856	4,834,079	3,990,932	4,709,463	5,672,437	10,434,228	<i>Pf.</i> { Spirits: Rum, including Imitation Rum.
1,418,691	1,412,721	1,435,112	1,375,638	1,400,027	1,536,130	2,188,070	" " Brandy.
1,118,585	1,264,260	1,189,854	1,049,456	952,845	922,965	1,249,688	" { " Geneva and other Spirits (tested for strength).
11,396	10,974	15,423	17,418	17,445	16,167	18,998	<i>Liquid</i> { " Liqueurs, Cordials, <i>Galls.</i> { &c. (not tested for strength).
18,897,438	16,893,107	18,744,524	16,216,849	18,450,897	17,877,806	10,100,633	<i>Cwts.</i> Sugar,* Refined.
10,258,107	6,222,615	10,138,317	7,259,171	13,542,112	4,857,218	2	" Unrefined: Beetroot.
6,044,409	11,398,375	9,083,363	10,875,512	7,392,181	17,125,785	10,537,493	" " { " Cane and other Sorts.
3,689,244	3,168,106	3,143,889	3,901,746	3,261,221	3,377,046	2,895,453	" " Molasses.
932,640	1,250,155	1,139,474	1,243,108	1,464,720	1,210,501	1,410,278	" " Glucose.
341,658,157	331,817,090	346,146,414	361,055,940	363,043,464	371,932,596	431,220,002	<i>Lbs.</i> Tea.
10,717,991	12,003,229	10,823,650	10,382,570	10,643,158	10,216,910	10,315,773	<i>Galls.</i> Wine: In Casks.
361,767	396,444	353,387	353,503	367,446	250,761	138,859	" " " Bottles, Still.
1,037,025	1,100,272	1,131,151	1,180,818	1,605,001	759,295	534,095	" " " Sparkling: Champagne.
214,690	264,695	259,831	272,316	317,307	259,396	166,079	" " " Other.
12,334,473	13,734,640	12,570,328	12,191,218	12,332,012	11,477,362	11,154,806	" Total Wine.
126,911,808	111,257,544	118,807,460	137,736,423	162,365,025	159,692,857	202,650,863	<b>D.—TOBACCO:</b>
1,633,750	1,453,530	1,609,206	1,512,182	1,659,390	1,331,802	1,232,590	<i>Lbs.</i> Unmanufactured.
293,807	370,918	295,079	297,839	314,391	268,072	291,570	Manufactured:
1,571,496	1,478,005	1,853,435	1,690,047	1,614,288	1,123,705	1,550,183	" Cigars.
							" Cigarettes.
							" Other, including Snuff.
130,416,870	114,539,907	122,565,180	141,236,491	165,953,913	161,421,436	205,737,206	" Total Tobacco.

† In 1905, 1906, and 1907 certain Chocolate sweetmeats imported, which should have been included under Chocolate, were accidentally classified as "Confectionery containing Chocolate," which is included under "Confectionery, &c." The quantities so classified, which should be added to Cocoa, &c., imported, are approximately as follows:—1905, 12,950 cwt.; 1906, 17,860 cwt., and 1907, 1,700 cwt.

\* Prior to 16th December 1911 "Confectionery containing Chocolate" was included with "Confectionery, &c.," since which date it has been included with "Preparations of Cocoa, &c."

No. 38.—QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES (so far as

ARTICLES—continued.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
<b>I.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED.</b>								
A.—COAL, COKE, AND MANUFACTURED FUEL } Tons	7,504	3,279	3,479	2,708	48,501	48,943	18,834	3,842
<b>B.—IRON ORE, SCRAP IRON, AND STEEL:</b>								
Iron Ore: Manganiferous } Tons	5,548,888	6,439,757	6,314,162	6,100,756	{ 285,563	309,071	293,654	120,702
" Other Sorts . . . . . }					{ 7,050,223	7,514,013	7,318,280	5,936,898
Old Iron or Steel * . . . . . "	44,017	38,959	16,782	19,022	23,198	35,983	* 27,255	24,265
Total of Iron Ore, &c. . . . . "	5,592,905	6,478,716	6,330,944	6,119,778	7,367,984	7,859,067	7,669,189	6,081,775
<b>C.—OTHER METALLIC ORES:</b>								
Ore: Copper . . . . . Tons	100,889	88,590	83,995	79,145	92,680	96,219	103,742	110,120
" Lead . . . . . "	29,472	25,431	18,025	8,610	9,397	8,730	13,394	23,484
" Manganese . . . . . "	192,654	233,333	231,864	205,175	239,700	338,423	505,635	344,170
" Tin . . . . . "	10,522	12,962	12,277	15,484	17,806	20,672	20,871	25,913
" Zinc . . . . . "	35,098	44,598	40,933	53,581	56,487	63,208	65,032	60,987
" Other Sorts (except Gold and Silver) . . . . . }	75,977	73,721	66,252	60,303	152,558	85,315	145,904	166,590
Pyrites of Iron or Copper . . . . . "	653,584	611,169	735,909	742,837	698,746	759,324	769,141	758,910
<b>D.—WOOD AND TIMBER:</b>								
<b>Hewn:</b>								
Pit Wood or Pit Props . . . . . Loads	1,879,810	1,978,485	2,321,348	2,332,577	2,120,333	2,451,669	2,627,209	3,041,241
Fir, other than Pit Wood or Pit Props . . . . . "	604,338	524,176	600,334	514,780	475,745	483,473	561,812	547,909
Oak . . . . . "	173,054	190,549	191,591	171,479	145,663	172,636	219,850	217,596
Teak . . . . . "	45,768	47,997	68,326	39,486	60,976	61,789	55,217	31,481
Other Sorts . . . . . "	69,925	69,517	53,810	40,110	53,834	77,164	49,132	42,024
<b>Sawn or Split, Planed or Dressed:</b>								
Fir . . . . . "	6,095,506	6,481,157	6,552,601	5,861,193	5,797,922	6,405,047	5,892,387	5,320,664
Other Sorts . . . . . "	185,494	185,569	189,632	205,043	188,604	107,213	183,201	167,766
Sleepers, of all kinds † . . . . . "	140,064	119,992	129,773	132,176	119,182	139,041	171,721	147,025
Staves . . . . . "	74,180	61,896	88,942	103,770	96,548	84,048	104,112	119,481
Furniture Woods: Mahogany . . . . . Tons	241,650	227,350	175,724	197,956	197,111	195,176	199,953	189,672
Other Sorts . . . . . "								
<b>E.—COTTON:</b>								
Cotton: Raw . . . . . Cwts.	16,336,697	16,220,874	16,009,813	17,454,807	19,674,960	17,923,049	21,311,617	18,399,078
<b>F.—WOOL:</b>								
Wool: Alpaca, Vicuna and Llama . . . . . Lbs.	5,417,923	6,168,291	5,460,432	5,032,501	4,642,658	5,799,903	5,049,380	4,775,666
" Camels' Hair . . . . . "	4,134,720	4,635,995	5,810,780	5,314,798	5,919,109	9,831,675	9,952,671	5,422,631
" Mohair (Angora) . . . . . "	19,897,546	30,023,508	28,035,899	25,589,517	25,262,026	27,442,623	31,331,401	25,383,396
" Goats' Hair . . . . . "	686,956,308	637,129,733	599,500,932	561,677,833	615,708,827	630,312,939	759,237,245	719,044,881
" Sheep's or Lambs' . . . . . "	3,171,217	3,906,252	3,576,157	3,826,688	3,210,609	2,459,158	2,537,901	2,260,677
" Flocks and Waste § . . . . . "	66,980,480	74,269,440	71,638,597	90,774,140	91,932,587	99,892,110	113,423,418	90,533,449
Woolen Rags . . . . . "								
<b>G.—OTHER TEXTILE MATERIALS:</b>								
Flax, Dressed or Undressed . . . . . Cwts.	1,147,700	1,159,360	1,563,380	1,240,280	1,405,880	1,345,560	1,665,940	1,593,040
Tox or Codilla of Flax and Hemp . . . . . }	452,780	410,540	452,520	337,440	444,000	593,720	631,160	441,440
Hemp, Dressed or Undressed . . . . . Tons	131,756	199,904	110,623	127,456	114,826	107,706	123,273	111,524
Other Vegetable Substances (applicable to the same uses as Hemp or Flax) . . . . . }	5,216	5,984	6,254	4,855	6,905	7,688	6,702	6,277
Jute . . . . . "	321,331	414,553	240,090	306,433	336,855	369,789	363,825	354,028
Silk, Knubs or Husks, and Waste (including waste noils) . . . . . Cwts.	48,162	55,782	66,782	71,450	72,055	66,348	66,299	64,669
" Raw . . . . . Lbs.	1,332,480	1,252,848	1,109,930	1,337,570	1,160,235	1,036,258	1,195,366	1,110,481
<b>H.—OIL SEEDS, NUTS, OILS, FATS, AND GUMS:</b>								
Oil-Seed: Cotton . . . . . Tons	437,149	550,620	537,491	468,653	568,928	624,765	758,152	616,923
" Flax or Linseed . . . . . Qrs.	1,684,822	1,518,826	2,185,694	2,785,483	1,924,008	1,588,100	2,071,534	2,067,195
" Rape . . . . . "	163,320	228,278	308,296	309,325	181,926	118,140	261,960	147,490
" Soya Beans . . . . . Tons								
Nuts and Kernels used for expressing Oil therefrom . . . . . }	50,090	57,944	63,138	Not distinguished.	59,380	51,522	57,265	68,532

\* Including, prior to 1907, Old Rails, now included under Class III., Sec. A.  
 † Sleepers were included in Wood, Sawn or Split, Planed or Dressed, prior to 1914.

entered by Quantity) IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—continued.

1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	ARTICLES—continued.
6,318	36,037	30,187	101,768	24,020	45,021	3,770	<b>II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED.</b> Tons { A.—COAL, COKE, AND MANUFACTURED FUEL.
103,575 6,225,048 32,948	172,300 6,848,490 60,007	216,100 6,130,400 50,381	163,182 6,430,301 63,181	211,644 7,230,065 122,807	165,493 5,539,255 110,007	138,668 6,653,187 113,263	B.—IRON ORE, SCRAP IRON, AND STEEL: Tons Iron Ore: Manganiferous. " Other Sorts. " { Old Iron or Steel (except Old Rails). " Total of Iron Ore, &c.
6,301,571	7,089,860	6,306,080	6,065,664	7,505,056	5,814,845	6,310,418	
80,153 15,542 330,508 24,083 73,814 116,191 791,068	98,179 18,003 482,209 26,072 92,572 172,098 812,247	86,596 17,259 358,915 28,837 74,304 191,661 849,921	98,226 15,720 387,738 28,632 67,330 183,380 907,157	94,265 15,453 601,177 34,592 64,670 376,725 781,711	71,573 24,439 470,435 32,398 144,251 271,741 803,149	37,774 14,062 373,724 41,748 114,360 203,033 903,467	C.—OTHER METALLIC ORES: Tons Ore, Copper. " Lead. " Manganese. " Tin. " Zinc. " { Other Sorts (except Gold and Silver). " Pyrites of Iron or Copper.
2,027,633 553,993 156,540 33,857 56,938 5,564,787 167,114 — 126,330 76,202 196,792	2,820,586 544,059 177,321 58,830 46,174 5,839,269 156,905 — 167,205 185,776 174,855	2,806,000 506,617 198,166 55,425 73,601 5,382,643 189,621 — 159,698 104,712 175,064	2,923,806 578,336 225,903 50,050 53,372 5,574,832 194,534 — 169,295 119,075 172,830	3,451,928 528,858 254,396 47,772 97,787 6,451,023 185,584 — 162,128 141,801 249,411	2,476,834 364,030 180,607 40,548 63,229 4,509,086 116,163 — 216,321 93,430 143,432 226,513	2,168,631 123,410 123,587 42,074 33,285 4,593,474 191,532 — 181,276 109,577 49,284 191,234	D.—WOOD AND TIMBER: Hewn: Loads Pit Wood or Pit Props. " { Fir, other than Pit Wood or Pit Props. " Oak. " Teak. " Other Sorts. Sawn or Split, Planed or Dressed: " Fir. " Other Sorts. " Sleepers, of all kinds, † " Staves. " Furniture Woods: Tons Mahogany. " Other Sorts.
19,542,513	17,613,760	122,070,881	28,058,178	21,742,096	18,641,333	26,476,161	E.—COTTON: Centals‡ Cotton: Raw.
5,277,530 8,619,590 30,033,791 803,432,548 3,687,181 108,479,438	5,876,680 8,364,115 29,051,746 797,418,403 3,919,137 138,871,074	5,381,371 5,993,000 25,508,899 794,514,850 3,454,162 131,657,939	3,639,175 8,417,493 35,731,188 306,855,687 2,206,610 114,901,638	5,809,378 9,519,797 29,215,587 809,580,815 3,350,803 121,981,293	4,504,359 4,907,487 26,760,278 712,618,116 4,337,171 96,253,420	8,115,206 2,053,630 14,230,698 926,340,036 448,668 53,797,118	F.—WOOL: Lbs. Wool: Alpaca, Vicuña and Llama. " " Camels' Hair. " { " Mohair (Angora Gents' Hair). " " Sheep's or Lambs'. " Waste. " Woollen Rugs.
1,451,120 459,900 109,908 — 5,121 304,660 68,132 1,043,846	1,389,580 493,860 124,063 — 5,680 266,720 78,028 960,565	1,246,220 466,760 134,685 — 5,398 300,659 81,261 1,287,775	1,741,560 490,100 144,619 — 6,017 384,984 70,110 1,189,448	1,685,400 535,180 137,702 — 6,355 350,826 65,692 969,633	1,458,860 423,000 120,118 — 6,424 237,681 52,176 1,030,502	1,271,660 536,109 139,859 — 8,005 306,939 58,740 1,465,285	G.—OTHER TEXTILE MATERIALS: Cwts. Flax, Dressed or Undressed. " Tow or Codilla of Flax and Hemp. Tons Hemp, Dressed or Undressed. " { Other Vegetable Substances (applicable to the same uses as Hemp or Flax). " Jute. Cwts. { Silk, Knubs or Husks, and Waste (including waste noils). Lbs. " Raw.
600,377 1,697,428 130,703 Not distd. 69,178	690,171 1,478,259 251,324 421,531 95,950	596,959 1,398,874 232,169 222,157 78,809	630,117 1,426,519 187,208 188,760 82,774	615,332 3,274,062 265,560 70,452 81,120	639,572 2,451,778 303,241 71,161 168,847	494,581 2,126,409 192,336 170,910 448,237	H.—OIL SEEDS, NUTS, OILS, FATS, AND GUMS: Tons Oil-Seed: Cotton. Qrs. " Flax or Linseed. " " Rape. Tons " Soy Beans. " { Nuts and Kernels used for expressing Oil therefrom.

‡ Stated in Centals of 100 lbs. from 1911 inclusive, and in Cwts. in prior years.  
§ Included Wool Flocks in 1905 and prior years.

No. 38.—QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES (so far as

ARTICLES—continued.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
<b>II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED—cont.</b>								
<b>H.—OIL SEEDS, NUTS, OILS, FATS, AND GUMS—cont.</b>								
Oil: Animal . . . . . Cwts.	91,870	70,320	168,130	210,204	238,505	165,050	181,507	150,222
"  Coco-nut . . . . . "	478,143	405,800	782,632	615,238	\$ 613,105	335,545	357,815	555,335
"  Essential (natural and artificial) } Lbs.	1,941,207	1,772,698	1,424,046	1,834,421	1,705,300	1,892,060	2,003,198	2,001,737
"  Fish . . . . . Tons*	24,384	23,470	22,141	24,459	25,508	27,808	26,920	32,137
"  Olive . . . . . "	15,488	18,078	14,485	15,010	\$ 7,000	0,410	7,301	0,330
"  Palm . . . . . Cwts.	1,212,111	1,440,208	1,231,004	1,300,170	\$1,144,308	1,223,787	1,508,023	1,317,905
"  Petroleum:								
Lubricating . . . . . Gall.	36,575,145	38,880,752	44,356,780	44,833,750	47,524,054	40,704,810	40,520,000	51,072,903
Lamp . . . . . "			171,371,053	177,550,084	157,205,005	151,230,070	150,611,230	108,340,458
Spirit (including Motor Spirit) } "	217,200,601	245,028,058	9,902,545	11,072,460	18,058,301	20,702,087	33,530,730	41,807,305
Gas Oil . . . . . "			53,015,181	58,420,434	63,763,745	50,551,321	61,710,374	60,280,071
Other (including Fuel Oil) } "			0,610,165	0,345,410	12,800,050	14,031,801	8,737,170	15,502,021
"  Seed Oil:								
Castor . . . . . Tons	5,305	6,142	4,607	3,044	3,050	2,510	2,520	1,587
Linseed . . . . . "				3,136	0,117	18,504	12,307	0,931
Rape Seed . . . . . "	48,842	35,454	30,011	12,055	10,002	11,050	8,230	10,221
Other Seed Oil . . . . . "				16,300	\$ 0,017	0,413	7,604	7,821
"  Turpentine . . . . . Cwts.	643,840	532,455	533,100	528,112	526,079	512,830	510,308	573,078
"  Soap Stock . . . . . "			Not distinguished.			49,885	190,674	30,270
"  Tallow, unrefined, and stearine	1,785,319	1,782,008	1,305,174	1,758,074	1,822,810	1,033,830	2,100,160	2,050,717
"  Gums of all Sorts . . . . . "	400,102	441,806	571,850	510,740	608,785	501,125	583,544	520,721
"  Rosin . . . . . "	1,812,478	1,838,330	1,600,700	1,808,030	1,010,020	1,050,727	1,054,106	1,042,520
<b>L.—HIDES AND UNDRESSED SKINS:</b>								
Hides, Raw (including pieces):								
"  Dry . . . . . Cwts.	353,087	280,334	291,070	323,268	351,702	484,218	400,314	337,375
"  Wet . . . . . "	757,175	601,108	493,748	440,580	508,407	533,078	545,030	681,080
Skins and Furs, Undressed:								
"  Goat . . . . . No.	10,601,436	10,512,508	13,240,578	12,707,100	13,733,216	17,738,253	13,697,632	11,316,000
"  Sheep . . . . . "	15,109,300	16,301,695	17,084,812	15,081,834	17,531,070	10,942,374	59,050,060	63,880,075
"  Soul † . . . . . "	380,083	470,733	393,843	328,101	263,126	474,277	180,819	370,558
"  Rabbit † . . . . . "	41,230,252	40,753,407	44,020,517	51,301,264	55,707,050	70,555,101	82,403,081	68,548,501
"  Furs, Other sorts † . . . . . "	11,683,101	16,371,385	13,818,011	10,309,004	16,103,592	21,224,872	17,730,585	10,000,141
"  Skins, Other sorts . . . . . "	‡ 153,471	‡ 628,028	384,915	871,067	179,706	460,448	432,663	109,228
<b>J.—MATERIALS FOR PAPER MAKING:</b>								
Linen and Cotton Rags . . . . . Tons	15,922	18,042	22,051	22,180	23,681	22,240	20,038	15,535
Esparto and other Vegetable Fibres . . . . . "	193,937	108,202	170,080	200,245	101,114	188,192	202,523	192,075
Pulp of Wood . . . . . "	448,455	525,700	570,153	500,245	578,012	606,811	672,409	748,434
Other Paper-Making Materials . . . . . "	16,443	14,656	12,410	12,705	13,502	16,887	13,850	11,428
Total of Paper-Making Materials . . . . . "	674,760	757,680	780,703	804,471	806,300	834,136	908,019	968,372
<b>K.—MISCELLANEOUS:</b>								
Asbestos . . . . . Cwts.	90,226	78,550	90,203	117,584	98,702	137,272	120,957	131,716
Asphalt or Bitumen . . . . . Tons	73,518	64,858	70,288	77,987	78,509	87,042	72,204	63,172
Non-susceptible for Manufacturing Purposes . . . . . "	9,521	7,075	6,554	6,830	6,801	4,848	6,271	9,883
Bristles . . . . . Lbs.	4,071,863	4,583,060	4,870,003	4,560,852	3,075,153	4,504,073	4,440,013	4,828,035
Canes (not for basket making) and Sticks, Unmounted . . . . . No.	37,810,476	45,980,012	47,154,425	45,514,301	51,903,217	57,700,305	‡ 1,943,675	62,002,336
Cork, Unmanufactured . . . . . Tons	20,706	20,110	32,278	42,078	38,100	38,442	40,030	31,213
Feathers and Down:								
"  Ornamental . . . . . Lbs.	1,177,328	1,130,191	1,231,417	1,283,778	1,288,814	1,310,656	1,467,711	1,701,243
"  In or for Beds . . . . . Cwts.	31,327	32,351	30,234	37,071	47,104	33,801	37,564	32,000
Glue Stock . . . . . "	78,150	90,043	97,200	115,363	108,000	183,700	217,637	129,200
Gutta Percha . . . . . "	88,438	83,880	40,411	27,288	45,434	53,271	58,170	31,028
Hair: Horse-hair . . . . . "	24,327	33,255	27,743	20,601	27,980	26,717	24,751	28,332
Hay . . . . . Tons	199,076	357,041	167,408	131,234	116,013	135,375	97,424	42,321
Horns, Tips and Pieces of . . . . . "	4,400	5,056	4,083	5,140	4,021	5,040	4,447	3,730
Horns and Hoofs . . . . . "								
Ice . . . . . "	460,046	362,867	344,040	330,023	345,332	377,014	347,286	367,010

\* Tons of 252 gallons.  
 † Dressed and Undressed in 1901 and 1902.  
 ‡ Including Dressed Skins (not Leather).  
 § Including, in years prior to 1905, " Refined " Oil, now included under Class I., Sec. C. (1).

entered by Quantity) IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—continued.

1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	ARTICLES—continued.
							<b>II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED—cont.</b>
							<b>H.—OIL SEEDS, NUTS, OILS, FATS, AND GUMS—cont.</b>
178,140	106,571	181,070	206,659	224,324	192,184	191,020	<i>Cwts.</i> Oil: Animal.
502,408	530,086	545,000	631,482	622,801	300,503	600,500	"    "    Coco-nut:
							"    "    Unrefined, §
2,138,500	2,152,002	2,103,081	2,127,727	2,583,980	2,420,053	2,880,273	"    "    Essential (natural and artificial).
36,221	46,101	58,902	68,030	70,880	52,537	91,872	<i>Tons</i> * "    "    Fish.
4,788	6,005	4,424	9,611	2,882	5,577	4,737	"    "    "    "    Olive:
							"    "    Unrefined, §
1,702,641	1,904,385	1,030,720	1,646,474	1,562,203	1,487,705	1,317,370	<i>Cwts.</i> "    "    Palm:
							"    "    Unrefined, §
							"    "    Petroleum:
53,902,894	58,500,651	60,520,500	65,327,001	67,062,493	66,646,512	70,762,165	<i>Galls.</i> "    "    Lubricating.
140,817,880	138,929,483	142,575,869	140,030,993	137,141,241	150,131,233	144,734,313	"    "    Lamp.
							"    "    "    "    Spirit (including Motor Spirit).
51,923,281	55,280,168	67,032,243	79,500,235	100,878,287	110,030,155	144,574,891	"    "    "    "    Gas Oil.
71,584,000	57,507,131	58,008,508	73,273,526	65,049,677	83,105,340	90,139,007	"    "    "    "    Other (including Fuel Oil).
33,872,830	35,284,418	36,506,258	40,112,443	96,195,265	227,790,385	132,229,323	
							<i>Tons.</i> "    "    Seed Oil:
1,085	1,345	1,868	1,360	1,399	845	783	"    "    Castor.
21,021	38,403	29,134	30,077	11,888	5,256	167	"    "    Linsed.
11,532	13,489	8,408	8,280	7,500	6,861	8,284	"    "    Rape Seed Oil.
7,914	13,357	16,083	21,058	21,450	27,428	40,254	"    "    Other Seed Oil. §
443,375	472,247	480,130	656,210	560,330	318,206	529,517	<i>Cwts.</i> "    "    Turpentine.
32,700	20,173	40,400	85,639	52,984	75,300	28,667	"    "    Soap Stock.
2,194,556	2,402,771	2,203,664	2,190,472	1,984,673	1,737,182	1,708,498	"    "    Tallow, unrefined, and Stearine.
581,800	601,715	574,810	640,087	617,246	603,353	671,475	"    "    "    "    Gum of all Sorts.
1,419,088	1,500,923	1,485,431	1,641,376	1,758,067	1,548,184	2,071,963	"    "    Rosin.
							<b>I.—HIDES AND UNDRESSED SKINS:</b>
							Hides, Raw (including pieces):
408,003	510,806	462,354	676,720	622,689	630,208	733,001	<i>Cwts.</i> "    "    Dry.
737,002	764,153	658,045	939,880	831,323	733,287	1,077,000	"    "    Wet.
							"    "    Skins and Furs, Undressed:
16,334,530	12,551,898	11,700,670	12,292,244	12,004,788	10,417,961	12,810,438	<i>No.</i> "    "    Goat.
							"    "    Sheep:
74,054,750	70,543,782	71,286,552	78,011,201	82,202,244	71,381,043	87,418,407	<i>Lbs.</i> † "    "    { Woolled (that is with wool left on).
10,641,441	9,488,540	7,711,558	8,384,830	7,533,708	6,424,908	8,430,103	<i>No.</i> "    "    Pickled.
288,055	333,933	370,824	210,318	208,070	179,821	63,092	"    "    Seal.
66,135,374	82,389,851	77,300,087	72,880,723	73,342,714	56,033,085	20,022,343	"    "    Rabbit.
17,060,691	18,515,682	15,085,417	16,160,022	20,577,735	16,708,310	8,729,270	"    "    Skins and Furs, Other sorts.
215,782	917,721	1,419,711					
							<b>J.—MATERIALS FOR PAPER MAKING:</b>
							Linen and Cotton Rags.
17,708	18,572	20,873	20,852	20,538	22,224	11,130	<i>Tons</i> "    "    Esparto and other Vegetable
107,501	103,218	201,636	198,713	204,957	183,144	137,538	"    "    Fibres.
749,739	850,873	784,206	925,500	977,757	990,272	954,050	"    "    Pulp of Wood.
11,385	13,879	15,104	16,085	16,898	11,838	3,634	"    "    Other Paper-Making Materials.
976,423	1,085,542	1,021,909	1,170,820	1,229,150	1,207,478	1,106,361	"    "    Total of Paper-Making Materials.
							<b>K.—MISCELLANEOUS:</b>
							Asbestos.
115,658	144,382	137,050	153,025	232,045	204,285	510,450	<i>Cwts.</i> "    "    Asbestos.
68,880	69,308	76,789	103,443	148,071	98,430	70,019	<i>Tons</i> "    "    Asphalt or Bitumen.
10,284	6,213	9,172	17,437	12,595	9,055	10,945	"    "    Bones applicable for Manufac- turing Purposes.
4,550,322	5,165,598	4,727,068	4,609,047	4,781,785	4,708,144	6,913,574	<i>Lbs.</i> "    "    Bristles.
30,003,921	17,888,877	40,704,471	43,532,885	51,447,217	52,074,145	45,635,588	<i>No.</i> "    "    { Canes (not for basket making) and Sticks, Unmounted.
35,216	39,470	41,578	40,073	46,411	34,950	30,773	<i>Tons</i> "    "    Cork, Unmanufactured.
							"    "    Feathers and Down:
1,929,205	1,832,613	1,077,516	1,002,024	2,193,090	1,413,928	1,080,011	<i>Lbs.</i> "    "    Ornamental.
31,716	38,139	40,034	45,348	45,016	45,970	57,508	<i>Cwts.</i> "    "    In or for Beds.
171,627	175,170	134,640	163,147	159,045	123,006	78,478	"    "    Glue Stock.
45,222	97,054	60,000	57,450	111,240	62,281	75,962	"    "    Gutta Percha.
32,070	25,780	27,508	37,782	31,273	20,886	36,253	"    "    Hair: Horse-hair.
61,487	99,015	121,510	70,593	62,529	10,558	1,305	<i>Tons</i> "    "    Hay.
4,518	4,284	4,520	5,458	5,304	4,466	5,003	"    "    { Horns, Tips and Pieces of Horns and Hoofs.
317,820	278,037	312,241	262,068	235,360	215,600	51,883	"    "    Ice.

† Sheep-skins (woolled) stated in *Lbs.* in 1907 and subsequent years. In prior years, all Sheep Skins were stated by *No.* only.

No. 38.—QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES (so far as

ARTICLES— <i>continued.</i>	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
<b>II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED—<i>cont.</i></b>								
<b>K.—MISCELLANEOUS—<i>cont.</i></b>								
Ivory: Animal . . . . . <i>Cwts.</i>	8,825	10,821	9,241	9,045	10,550	9,855	10,787	9,345
" Vegetable . . . . . " "	16,211	7,086	10,525	23,467	9,706	22,740	23,214	28,777
Locust Beans . . . . . " "	1,070,318	1,019,473	682,758	812,248	866,414	762,060	972,006	1,120,223
Manures: Bones . . . . . <i>Tons</i>	57,748	58,973	52,086	35,103	47,346	42,604	46,116	41,412
" Gummo . . . . . " "	22,830	29,293	32,801	24,276	29,223	24,066	31,278	34,417
" Nitrate of Soda . . . . . " "	107,108	114,952	116,715	120,526	101,156	108,486	113,894	145,724
" Phosphate of Lime } and Rock . . . . . " "	351,890	364,850	302,782	419,270	420,488	442,070	605,671	529,135
" Other sorts . . . . . " "	98,241	104,321	110,167	111,329	143,058	145,698	151,124	137,443
Mica, Tale, &c. . . . . <i>Cwts.</i>	149,104	141,847	145,039	158,475	149,738	115,471	230,734	203,606
Moss Litter . . . . . <i>Tons</i>	83,038	16,075	88,470	93,183	89,755	88,072	80,703	76,470
Passava Fibre and other Fibres for Brushmaking } " "	7,016	7,072	8,080	8,875	9,820	9,824	8,361	10,492
Plumbago . . . . . " "	18,203	13,293	12,890	14,475	15,771	15,735	15,528	14,607
Rubber (including Rubber Waste and Reclaimed) } <i>Cwts.</i>	466,474	419,375	486,105	406,032	503,437	607,007	667,294	575,066
Seeds: Clover and Grass . . . . .	281,129	337,802	458,016	426,475	316,043	200,689	338,443	310,826
" Garden . . . . . <i>Lbs.</i>	2,180,639	2,467,036	3,098,075	4,612,158	3,214,578	2,764,038	2,438,326	2,711,031
Sponge . . . . . <i>Cwts.</i>	1,316,570	1,240,613	1,331,799	1,062,737	1,120,281	1,203,367	962,125	1,024,620
Tar . . . . . " "	350,928	346,178	322,606	266,002	326,705	289,290	320,069	213,767
Wax (including Ozokerit and Earth Wax) § . . . . .	40,114	41,570	43,708	40,441	57,113	74,510	70,746	60,600
Whalebone . . . . . " "	4,628	3,231	5,247	3,841	8,003	5,188	4,900	5,572
<b>III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED:</b>								
<b>A.—IRON AND STEEL AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF:</b>								
Iron and Steel:								
Pig and Puddled Iron . . . . . <i>Tons</i>	198,500	226,898	136,646	133,734	129,030	90,854	104,778	68,829
Iron Bars, Angles, Rods, and Sections (wrought) . . . . . " "	98,101	171,915	186,630	104,242	105,960	107,713	80,355	82,889
Steel Ingots, Blooms, Billets, Slabs, Sheet Bars, Tin Plate Bars or similar partly manufactured . . . . . " "	182,884	280,098	274,056	522,706	603,949	486,029	527,207	500,539
Steel Girders, Beams, Joists, and Pillars . . . . . " "	122,685	127,208	145,329	122,954	122,968	138,960	88,605	62,836
Tyres and Axles . . . . . " "	2,475	2,434	5,757	4,606	5,135	4,112	3,501	3,203
Rails for Railways and Tramways . . . . . " "	51,930	48,171	73,759	39,801	33,897	11,713	11,032	30,890
Ship, Bridge, Boiler, and other Plates and Sheets . . . . . " "			71,028	68,471	68,765	82,428	56,378	55,770
Hoops and Strips . . . . . " "			14,108	13,226	14,678	15,431	18,602	26,547
Steel Bars, Angles, and Shapes other than Girders, Joists, &c. . . . . " "			192,524	93,099	50,227	55,025	26,617	35,185
Wire Rods . . . . . " "			20,606	24,385	44,690	44,802	30,624	42,269
Nails, Screws, Rivets, Bolts, and Nuts . . . . . " "	264,048	273,144	51,071	49,956	55,477	56,172	51,047	53,397
Railway Wheels and Axles complete . . . . . " "				1,619	1,115	1,128	1,705	2,063
Castings and Forgings of Iron and Steel, in the rough . . . . . " "					14,834	18,987	15,057	13,006
Wire (including uninsulated Electric Wire) . . . . . " "			131,062	113,187		58,049	57,084	38,770
Tubes and Pipes and Fittings, Wrought and Cast . . . . . " "					105,234	10,258	23,060	21,421
Other . . . . . " "						28,281	25,481	21,760
Total of Iron and Steel	923,623	1,130,708	1,303,806	1,291,986	1,355,998	1,215,732	935,472	1,119,407
<b>B.—OTHER METALS AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF:</b>								
Brass, Bronze, and Metal Bronzed, or Lacquered, Manufactures of . . . . . <i>Tons</i>	2,430	3,349	3,514	3,608	2,730	3,104	2,662	2,031
Copper: Regulus and Precipitate . . . . . " "	91,868	73,508	76,657	66,072	60,120	74,875	71,050	69,967

\* Including French Chalk, Steatite, Mineral White, Silica and Soapstone.  
 † Stated in Centals of 100 lbs. from 1913 inclusive, and in Cwts. in prior years.



entered by Quantity) IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—continued.

1909	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	ARTICLES—continued.
							<b>II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED—cont.</b>
							<b>K.—MISCELLANEOUS—cont.</b>
11,555	11,200	10,740	10,040	10,154	9,737	7,212	<i>Cwts.</i> Ivory: Animal.
18,668	23,310	44,572	37,321	73,812	59,911	59,961	" " Vegetable.
967,936	942,498	957,343	1,300,878	623,348	748,602	942,045	" " Locust Beans.
39,031	44,505	45,883	41,203	40,685	34,404	27,761	<i>Tons</i> Manures: Bones.
20,321	20,395	34,124	14,115	25,548	39,285	26,720	" " Gunno.
90,207	126,498	128,487	123,580	140,026	171,910	131,520	" " Nitrate of Soda.
451,807	455,593	493,415	520,267	539,016	562,242	374,630	" " { Phosphate of Lime and Rock.
149,856	161,618	180,606	217,219	224,010	110,065	10,601	" " Other sorts.
203,784	223,589	252,931	297,275	269,306	268,518	319,535	<i>Cwts.</i> Mica, Talc, &c.*
76,801	76,064	75,906	101,864	101,864	94,344	44,642	<i>Tons</i> Moss Litter.
10,384	9,710	9,301	10,126	18,757	9,421	18,270	" { Piassava Fibre and other Fibres for Brushmaking.
16,045	16,386	15,890	13,698	20,674	14,829	18,396	" Plumbago.
700,062	876,966	905,950	1,100,711	1,574,430	1,515,190	1,802,256	<i>Centals</i> { Rubber (including Rubber Waste and Reclaimed).
319,001	286,074	233,612	288,853	260,751	175,905	200,376	<i>Cwts.</i> Seeds: Clover and Grass.
2,481,205	2,231,174	2,581,567	2,717,282	4,111,167	3,107,803	4,060,344	<i>Lbs.</i> Garden.
1,077,111	1,180,537	1,175,963	1,199,243	1,077,124	949,615	962,682	<i>Cwts.</i> Sponge.
224,734	279,319	264,911	284,236	286,664	253,768	249,310	" Tar.
67,059	61,320	69,257	75,942	89,047	76,981	171,937	" { Wax (including Ozokerit and Earth Wax).§
5,779	7,710	11,210	8,812	5,607	3,052	3,735	" Whalebone.
							<b>III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED:</b>
							<b>A.—IRON AND STEEL AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF:</b>
							Iron and Steel:
100,941	172,456	175,911	218,138	217,766	223,516	194,422	<i>Tons</i> Pig and Puddled Iron.
93,654	96,651	117,136	164,378	199,975	129,031	45,981	" { Iron Bars, Angles, Rods, and Sections (wrought).
550,440	550,045	827,253	873,221	904,695	507,927	458,742	" { Steel Ingots, Blooms, Billets, Slabs, Sheet Bars, Tin Plate Bars or similar partly manufactured.
60,413	81,992	78,643	116,726	109,000	69,020	1,794	" { Steel Girders, Beams, Joists and Pillars.
6,342	4,328	4,732	4,876	7,674	4,056	116	" Tyres and Axles.
22,206	15,820	36,010	24,251	38,067	23,639	15,695	" { Rails for Railways and Tramways.¶
60,095	86,851	113,527	101,593	169,477	119,577	81,283	" { Ship, Bridge, Boiler, and other Plates and Sheets.
20,034	20,822	34,958	54,903	72,404	56,151	69,420	" Hoops and Strips.
35,098	58,794	91,579	108,880	133,592	105,478	92,708	" { Steel Bars, Angles and Shapes other than Girders, Joists, &c.
56,706	80,567	91,928	98,499	95,106	77,458	85,713	" Wire Rods.
58,164	58,045	61,353	72,580	65,093	61,334	64,338	" { Nails, Screws, Rivets, Bolts and Nuts.
1,560	1,730	1,774	1,135	2,185	1,127	2	" Railway Wheels and Axles complete.
18,000	22,903	27,691	34,813	43,105	26,697	5,517	" Castings and Forgings of Iron and Steel, in the rough.
45,350	50,706	44,069	49,097	54,391	43,737	41,040	" Wire (including un-insulated Electric Wire).
19,264	22,898	29,489	42,084	63,880	43,266	46,603	" { Tubes and Pipes and Fittings Wrought and Cast.
18,991	24,720	25,905	31,588	43,956	35,002	23,861	" Other.
1,193,478	1,367,943	1,761,958	1,906,771	2,220,306	1,618,015	1,177,340	" Total of Iron and Steel.
							<b>B.—OTHER METALS AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF:</b>
2,125	2,473	3,654	4,113	3,640	3,228	44,264	<i>Tons</i> { Brass, Bronze, and Metal, Bronzed, or Lacquered, Manufactures of.
65,292	68,974	64,873	51,565	39,110	42,543	38,286	" Copper: Regulus and Precipitate.

¶ Including, from 1907, Old Rails, previously included under Class II., Sec. B.  
§ Except Paraffin Wax, for which see Class III., Sec. O.

No. 38.—QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES (so far as

ARTICLES—continued.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
<b>III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.</b>								
<b>B.—OTHER METALS AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF—cont.</b>								
Copper: Unwrought and part Wrought. } Tons	67,725	90,895	63,574	80,288	70,176	74,298	82,712	110,960
" Old, fit only to be remanufactured } "	3,954	2,587	2,136	2,944	3,814	5,203	5,180	2,304
Lead Pig and Sheet } "	218,060	231,813	220,271	240,508	220,545	208,253	204,005	237,508
Platinum, Wrought or Unwrought } Ozs.	158,109	97,140	61,041	59,020	44,741	40,317	24,797	10,437
Quicksilver } Troy Lbs.	2,650,572	2,489,382	2,616,498	2,491,442	2,552,586	2,911,742	2,958,603	3,270,412
Tin, in Blocks, Ingots, Bars or Slabs } Tons	35,397	35,151	35,509	39,303	39,705	43,608	43,794	47,730
Zinc: Crude in Cakes } "	67,552	88,276	85,173	88,668	90,808	93,704	89,327	90,102
" Manufactures } "	21,343	21,374	22,753	22,412	21,167	19,353	19,845	18,421
Antimony, Crude, and Regulus Metals, Other: } "	3,915	4,386	5,817	2,102	3,481	5,153	3,063	6,032
Unwrought } "				3,645	5,326	8,105	7,795	5,728
Wrought or Manufactured } "	6,236	7,050	6,317	6,187	5,005	5,096	4,680	5,913
Old, fit only to be remanufactured. } "	5,137	5,507	7,322	9,769	8,009	12,421	11,604	8,235
<b>C.—CUTLERY, HARDWARE, IMPLEMENTS AND INSTRUMENTS:</b>								
Clocks - - - - - No.	1,783,495	1,491,512	1,359,261	1,386,468	1,603,793	1,521,854	1,605,730	1,977,099
Watches - - - - - "	2,481,329	2,103,115	1,620,619	1,522,006	1,651,037	1,668,674	2,058,604	2,165,354
<b>D.—ELECTRICAL GOODS AND APPARATUS (other than Machinery and Uninsulated Wire) - - - - -</b>								
<b>E.—MACHINERY - - - - -</b>								
<b>F.—SHIPS (NEW):</b>								
Ships and Boats (New) - { Gross Tonnage	Not distinguished.		3,597	1,473	956	1,282	695	671
<b>G.—MANUFACTURES OF WOOD AND TIMBER (INCLUDING FURNITURE) }</b>								
<b>H.—YARNS and TEXTILE FABRICS:</b>								
<b>(1) COTTON:</b>								
Cotton Yarn - - - - - Lbs.	4,460,022	4,975,135	4,371,566	4,959,738	4,960,135	6,476,835	10,565,307	8,964,153
" Waste from Worked } "	13,313,973	16,620,109	19,560,340	28,481,194	18,860,043	31,571,547	25,359,827	19,870,412
" Piece Goods - - - - - Yards	46,625,816	47,032,934	42,911,903	42,984,626	67,316,582	67,841,777	74,543,994	71,993,406
<b>(2) WOOL:</b>								
Woolen and Worsted Yarn - Lbs.	21,508,449	22,502,530	24,488,472	24,473,058	28,274,834	27,563,671	27,075,880	22,497,655
Woolen Manufactures: } "								
Cloths - - - - - Yards	4,406,128	5,113,352	4,761,262	4,397,422	4,107,148	3,889,564	3,247,202	2,851,797
Stuffs, Flannels and Delaines* } "	69,641,927	71,659,701	*69,945,577	78,195,475	91,217,000	91,564,459	74,915,030	69,631,425
<b>(3) SILK:</b>								
Silk Yarn (Thrown and Spun) Lbs.	624,859	802,964	662,677	769,297	878,850	924,007	938,112	809,610
<b>(4) OTHER MATERIALS:</b>								
YARN: Hemp - - - - - Cwts.	Not distinguished.		87,757	77,712	80,665	93,379	95,577	64,580
" Jute - - - - - Lbs.	8,391,957	5,174,139	4,079,093	4,213,555	6,667,870	7,347,414	6,405,373	2,374,752
" Linen - - - - - "	23,468,952	28,158,012	28,993,021	23,567,204	21,787,842	26,311,329	20,748,946	18,956,259
<b>I.—APPAREL:</b>								
<b>Boots and Shoes:</b>								
Of Leather - - - - - Doz. Pcs.	297,504	243,705	237,166	207,902	214,630	211,501	186,177	175,453
Of Rubber - - - - - "	229,121	220,095	135,354	170,652	143,994	90,240	133,889	113,137
Of other Materials - - - - - "			Not distinguished.					70,475
<b>Hats and Bonnets, Trimmed or Untrimmed:</b>								
Of Straw - - - - - Doz.	197,717	280,585	330,604	175,269	110,163	96,841	97,621	75,778
Of Felt - - - - - "					58,492	40,226	55,466	50,426
Of other Materials - - - - - "	221,169	182,476	268,856	257,108	365,504	311,121	273,137	216,169

\* Described as Woollen "Stuffs" only in 1903 and prior years.

entered by Quantity) IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—continued.

1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	ARTICLES—continued.
							<b>III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.</b>
							<b>B.—OTHER METALS AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF—cont.</b>
131,652	87,860	99,495	94,075	106,948	150,476	180,380	Tons { Copper: Unwrought and part Wrought.
2,352	2,948	4,030	6,356	4,400	3,410	2,131	" " Old, fit only to be remanufactured.
207,660	218,936	213,707	205,375	204,136	224,916	255,977	" Lead, Pig and Sheet.
22,086	48,162	48,528	42,553	42,040	15,188	3,318	Ozs. { Platinum, Wrought or Unwrought.
3,237,321	3,344,660	3,491,016	3,544,691	3,401,165	2,832,626	3,043,434	Troy Lbs. Quicksilver.
41,725	40,285	45,906	43,157	45,682	40,001	38,696	Tons { Tin, in Blocks, Ingots, Bars or Slabs.
102,576	121,117	115,232	137,268	145,004	115,859	74,522	" Zinc: Crude in Cakes.
18,976	18,168	19,100	20,346	18,768	12,445	8,636	" " Manufactures.
7,328	9,905	5,120	5,139	4,831	3,515	4,694	" Antimony, Crude, and Regulus.
7,207	9,974	15,218	20,103	21,812	26,068	43,766	Metals, Other:
5,488	5,404	6,193	7,886	9,805	6,825	5,985	" Unwrought.
9,232	12,055	15,357	15,577	15,569	13,778	8,566	" Wrought or Manufactured.
							" { Old, fit only to be remanufactured.
							<b>C.—CUTLERY, HARDWARE, IMPLEMENTS AND INSTRUMENTS:</b>
2,340,819	2,599,545	2,790,656	2,969,565	2,413,926	1,511,366	1,697,604	No. Clocks.
2,416,970	2,762,235	3,596,462	3,731,965	4,499,214	3,010,901	4,807,897	" Watches.
							<b>D.—ELECTRICAL GOODS AND APPARATUS (other than Machinery and Uninsulated Wire).</b>
							<b>E.—MACHINERY.</b>
							<b>F.—SHIPS (NEW):</b>
1,022	1,730	5,413	1,601	2,552	2,678	11,929	Gross Tonnage } Ships and Boats (New).
							<b>G.—MANUFACTURES OF WOOD AND TIMBER (INCLUDING FURNITURE).</b>
							<b>H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS:</b>
							(1) COTTON:
5,866,070	8,412,695	7,794,915	8,405,638	11,568,620	9,175,845	1,663,260	Lbs. Cotton Yarn.
25,197,450	37,710,333	31,086,976	40,065,608	34,839,252	34,363,451	37,844,125	" { " Waste from Worked Cotton.
89,593,194	96,626,706	96,312,140	107,785,155	125,658,987	95,093,025	62,660,400	Yards " Piece Goods.
							(2) WOOL:
23,985,703	27,546,472	27,407,777	30,596,000	32,963,907	18,588,526	653,811	Lbs. Woolen and Worsted Yarn.
2,714,260	2,549,589	2,236,758	1,889,606	2,777,378	3,714,180	2,400,695	Yards Woolen Manufactures:
69,728,957	61,931,329	61,391,667	65,198,563	62,405,316	46,090,976	5,334,113	" Cloths, Stuffs, Flannels and Delaines.
							(3) SILK:
830,712	956,451	1,096,308	1,213,433	1,054,238	715,857	761,678	Lbs. Silk Yarn (Thrown and Spun).
							(4) OTHER MATERIALS:
74,416	70,959	92,860	106,064	131,513	124,434	75,923	Cwts. Yarn: Hemp.
3,533,823	3,442,185	3,326,793	4,742,342	4,761,724	2,795,369	10,089,679	Lbs. " Jute.
32,678,515	28,801,612	28,976,012	39,474,701	27,863,154	21,936,201	577,239	" " Linen.
							<b>I.—APPAREL:</b>
183,027	168,236	169,643	232,222	226,184	170,522	177,723	Boots and Shoes:
144,123	158,024	119,253	106,613	95,771	85,318	160,462	Doz. Pairs Of Leather.
66,234	93,890	115,720	137,731	139,766	77,854	57,613	" " Of Rubber.
							" " Of other Materials.
							Hats and Bonnets, Trimmed or Untrimmed:
95,827	113,877	61,722	117,245	145,013	110,205	134,640	Doz. Of Straw.
56,600	52,111	96,213	204,668	326,549	164,291	54,681	" " Of Felt.
341,151	500,340	412,573	947,566	770,517	430,945	651,749	" " Of other Materials.

No. 38.—QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES (so far as

ARTICLES—continued.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
<b>III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.</b>								
<b>J.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, DYES, AND COLOURS:</b>								
Chemical Manufactures and Products:								
Alkali (Bleaching Materials and Soda Compounds) . . . . .	Cwts. 521,062	517,384	556,060	555,020	602,090	548,390	520,123	413,204
Borax, Borates, and Boracite . . . . .	" 309,253	263,582	250,801	352,890	254,553	373,413	387,022	382,376
Brimstone . . . . .	" 441,725	460,740	401,364	388,550	400,313	500,650	346,854	385,442
Saltpetre (Nitrate of Potash) . . . . .	" 240,455	226,883	207,718	229,671	182,052	233,272	296,355	234,504
Glycerine . . . . .			70,226	65,626	75,024	49,052	54,535	53,483
Cream of Tartar . . . . .				60,860	66,840	64,287	70,117	68,721
Tartaric Acid . . . . .				31,927	36,443	36,770	36,274	35,005
Drugs: Bark, Peruvian . . . . .	42,546	39,705	29,851	28,622	31,251	24,602	24,470	17,219
Opium . . . . .	Lbs. 758,095	965,619	522,320	588,313	542,090	825,836	850,308	514,015
Dyeing or Tanning Stuffs:								
Bark for Tanning . . . . .	Cwts. 441,408	470,980	448,038	513,058	563,604	336,479	477,622	466,613
Cutch and Gambier . . . . .	Tons 17,613	13,139	12,733	13,082	10,325	12,535	15,424	13,263
Dyes from Coal Tar . . . . .	Cwts. Not distd.	188,984	242,373	240,497	265,643	285,601	324,229	282,239
Indigo . . . . .	" 51,359	30,471	18,012	20,709	8,201	7,641	11,116	8,644
Myrobalsams . . . . .	" 482,036	638,833	476,065	561,789	576,924	676,419	670,749	977,612
Sumach . . . . .	Tons 11,258	11,673	12,384	15,022	11,246	14,158	10,573	12,592
Valonia . . . . .	" 30,533	26,449	23,002	30,020	25,652	18,009	20,442	21,563
Dye Woods . . . . .	" 42,005	56,837	35,900	35,005	23,709	21,509	28,082	20,408
Galls & . . . . .	Cwts. 49,720	11,526	24,088	9,764	9,092	18,469	25,763	9,318
Painters' Colours and Pigments . . . . .	" Not distinguished.		2,023,692	1,903,621	2,076,378	2,183,868	2,202,513	1,922,420
<b>K.—LEATHER AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF (EXCLUDING BOOTS AND SHOES):</b>								
Leather:								
Undressed . . . . .	Cwts. 903,131	754,792	715,559	726,516	770,804	925,262	763,746	805,063
Dressed . . . . .	" 412,878	435,160	399,607	417,190	361,896	360,144	299,513	363,734
Varnished, Japanned, or Enamelled . . . . .	" 7,824	8,912	9,111	7,690	5,196	6,541	5,446	8,205
Leather Manufactures (except Boots and Shoes):								
Gloves . . . . .	Pairs 19,427,592	20,976,456	20,233,608	18,052,248	17,303,364	18,166,656	12,785,856	14,703,804
Machinery Belting . . . . .	Cwts. Not distinguished.					4,457	4,840	4,604
<b>L.—EARTHENWARE AND GLASS:</b>								
Chinaware or Porcelain, Earthenware and Pottery . . . . .	Cwts. 408,535	374,616	409,388	418,500	442,887	493,757	505,400	481,571
Glass: Window† . . . . .	" 1,247,681	1,448,071	1,385,896	1,080,752	1,235,010	1,388,784	1,290,410	1,225,493
Plate . . . . .	" 464,813	412,804	450,550	477,625	419,588	390,408	405,643	327,950
Bottles . . . . .	Gross 1,689,069	1,755,547	1,831,965	1,618,138	1,555,245	1,462,334	1,476,427	1,416,508
Flint and Manufactures thereof . . . . .	Cwts. 571,723	585,835	640,350	630,621	825,050	837,043	796,269	720,848
Other Manufactures of Glass . . . . .	" 287,759	312,982	281,294	234,887	82,540	30,943	13,087	5,560
<b>M.—PAPER:</b>								
For Packing and Wrapping . . . . .	Cwts. 3,654,090	3,723,381	4,117,207	4,440,927	4,860,640	5,545,810	5,359,725	2,411,518
For Printing or Writing . . . . .	" 136,350	171,939	171,903	167,477	48,363	50,951	61,162	3,395,386
Printed or Coated:								
Printed Paper Hangings . . . . .	" 136,350	171,939	171,903	167,477	161,050	173,611	168,715	152,383
Other Printed or Coated Paper . . . . .	" 2,020,962	2,010,661	2,355,946	2,115,039	1,803,706	2,206,934	2,202,243	2,350,299
Strawboard† . . . . .	" 460,905	555,970	613,850	627,067	1,178,504	1,048,024	1,085,530	1,050,677
Millboard and Wood Pulp Board . . . . .	" Not distinguished.							
Unenumerated and Articles of Paper . . . . .	" Not distinguished.							
Total of Paper . . . . .	" 6,281,307	6,470,961	7,268,696	7,350,540	8,061,341	9,031,330	8,877,375	9,440,887

† Includes German Sheet Glass; also Shades and Cylinders.

entered by Quantity) IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—continued.

1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	ARTICLES—continued.
							<b>III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.</b>
							<b>J.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, DYES, AND COLOURS:</b>
							Chemical Manufactures and Products:
324,509	280,406	334,493	349,452	310,455	314,065	200,078	<i>Cwts.</i> { Alkali (Bleaching Materials and Soda Compounds).
321,851	320,413	405,895	415,158	468,923	403,137	414,379	" Borax, Borates, and Boracite.
417,509	403,438	418,662	435,201	364,283	435,979	711,102	" Brimstone.
210,711	227,510	223,915	217,202	237,880	249,139	276,580	" Saltpetre (Nitrate of Potash).
62,004	79,064	122,311	135,666	109,984	100,906	136,568	" Glycerine.
70,928	81,983	72,418	79,855	79,700	66,691	54,337	" Cream of Tartar.
37,202	44,585	30,089	42,177	45,536	40,222	31,559	" Tartaric Acid.
21,645	22,469	20,401	24,250	26,122	33,346	20,416	" Drugs: Bark, Peruvian.
422,791	631,169	463,516	555,631	566,834	860,220	951,713	<i>Lbs.</i> " Opium.
							Dyeing or Tanning Stuffs:
540,438	560,038	650,831	572,901	892,054	846,276	761,623	<i>Cwts.</i> Bark for Tanning.
8,354	8,258	10,989	8,676	7,725	10,477	15,029	<i>Tons</i> Cutch and Gambier.
330,064	346,203	340,176	373,467	367,884	240,156	12,040	<i>Cwts.</i> Dyes from Coal Tar.
10,051	3,350	4,917	7,073	4,174	5,314	25,157	" Indigo.
559,314	860,679	515,216	576,624	505,222	560,600	778,984	" Myrobalans.
12,192	11,112	11,346	10,774	8,205	7,600	7,167	<i>Tons</i> Sumach.
21,921	17,921	12,405	14,391	17,305	18,137	7,123	" Valonia.
8,195	16,085	19,347	8,799	12,186	16,370	20,904	" Dye Woods.
13,507	15,635	11,201	13,015	13,478	8,631	10,965	<i>Cwts.</i> Galls.‡
2,072,841	2,370,020	2,486,582	2,810,025	2,790,838	2,063,723	1,221,772	" { Painters' Colours and Pigments.
							<b>K.—LEATHER AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF (EXCLUDING BOOTS AND SHOES):</b>
							Leather:
847,018	904,205	956,010	1,150,637	946,896	1,033,205	1,223,174	<i>Cwts.</i> Undressed.
317,959	271,366	266,511	259,107	209,532	220,897	310,495	" Dressed.
6,727	7,095	4,467	19,322	10,672	13,262	12,665	" { Varnished, Japanned, or Enamelled.
							Leather Manufactures (except Boots and Shoes):
15,960,420	16,400,976	15,903,900	17,206,068	17,037,316	11,379,204	8,650,704	<i>Pairs</i> Gloves.
3,528	3,060	4,171	4,305	5,192	4,210	8,243	<i>Cwts.</i> Machinery Belting.
							<b>L.—EARTHENWARE AND GLASS:</b>
							China-ware or Porcelain, Earthenware and Pottery.
578,142	530,525	756,039	667,159	832,779	619,623	150,843	<i>Cwts.</i> { Glass: Window, †
1,191,677	1,211,380	1,214,632	1,332,283	1,238,982	754,109	470,305	" Plate.
391,390	397,659	391,749	351,714	442,744	213,347	210,381	<i>Gross</i> " Bottles.
1,473,876	1,480,684	1,571,462	1,734,745	1,923,371	1,305,400	705,675	<i>Cwts.</i> { Flint and Manufactures thereof.
736,599	807,935	845,914	877,609	966,667	733,805	572,591	" { Other Manufactures of Glass.
3,031	2,973	7,199	16,228	2,720	1,562	1,485	"
							<b>M.—PAPER:</b>
							For Packing and Wrapping.
2,310,460	2,831,793	3,201,884	3,725,506	4,090,296	3,625,207	3,600,201	<i>Cwts.</i> For Printing or Writing.
3,277,223	3,652,190	3,397,859	3,583,532	3,631,062	3,471,100	2,782,988	" Printed or Coated:
							Printed Paper Hangings.
63,794	60,160	63,371	63,624	57,304	37,806	3,400	" { Other Printed or Coated Paper.
151,368	114,766	115,286	110,342	102,948	60,055	46,350	" Strawboard.
2,676,366	2,851,668	2,907,442	3,285,011	3,530,432	3,200,128	3,922,605	" { Millboard and Wood Pulp Board.
1,067,655	1,338,264	1,270,200	1,312,682	1,310,078	1,276,662	1,212,982	" Unenumerated and Articles of Paper.
Not distd.	114,283	107,346	137,110	150,627	138,279	248,503	"
6,580,160	10,972,424	11,072,364	12,217,807	12,881,747	11,817,417	11,726,029	" Total of Paper.

† Millboard is included with Strawboard in 1904 and prior years.

‡ Galls are excrescences formed on oak leaves or stalks, which are used for dyeing, &amp;c.

No. 38.—QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES (so far as

ARTICLES— <i>continued.</i>	1901.	1902.	1903	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
<b>III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—<i>cont.</i></b>								
<b>N.—RAILWAY CARRIAGES AND TRUCKS (NOT OF IRON), MOTOR CARS, CYCLES, PARTS, &amp;c.:</b>								
Cycles (other than Motor Cycles) <i>No.</i>	Not distinguished.	14,357	4,777	1,587	2,345	1,288	698	772
Motor Cycles . . . . . "		3,747	6,134	970	1,700	1,755	1,770	1,340
Motor Cars, complete . . . . . "				5,378	5,622	5,776	4,810	3,830
<b>O.—MISCELLANEOUS:</b>								
Beads of all sorts . . . . . <i>Lbs.</i>	1,881,007	1,557,724	1,304,558	1,347,336	1,262,316	960,372	1,170,522	887,124
Blacking and Polishes    . . . . . <i>Cwts.</i>	55,726	53,518	68,039	57,478	64,845	60,506	59,226	53,598
Books Printed, Maps, and Charts " . . . . .	45,977	50,534	461,404	63,480	51,483	47,138	50,104	51,683
Brooms and Brushes . . . . . <i>Doz.</i>	1,173,520	1,309,129	1,487,851	1,344,958	1,375,366	1,421,448	1,440,142	1,307,714
Buttons and Studs (other than of Metal) . . . . . } <i>Gross</i>	3,106,573	3,136,430	3,076,822	2,853,028	3,476,014	4,270,097	4,613,002	4,482,952
Cement . . . . . <i>Tons</i>	220,962	240,893	261,077	272,945	234,588	172,110	114,372	93,684
Cork, Manufactured . . . . . <i>Lbs.</i>	13,128,730	13,255,509	13,130,933	11,870,315	11,083,600	11,301,805	13,040,384	12,644,918
Glue, Size, and Gelatine . . . . . <i>Cwts.</i>	226,257	234,567	232,255	227,420	223,247	244,922	236,488	215,510
Matches . . . . . } <i>Gross of Boxes.</i>	8,467,483	8,255,583	8,936,536	9,053,317	10,689,087	10,702,411	10,385,560	11,621,684
Methylic Alcohol . . . . . <i>Galls.</i>	364,423	386,343	346,183	436,220	466,051	444,598	450,781	473,474
<b>Musical Instruments:</b>								
Organs and Harmoniums . . . . . <i>No.</i>	Not distinguished.			10,714	8,387	8,094	7,518	6,622
Pianos . . . . . "				21,751	21,897	22,827	22,101	19,932
All other Musical Instruments " . . . . . }				433,324	547,811	371,979	366,608	306,120
Oil cloth . . . . . <i>Sq. Yds.</i>	1,448,293	1,380,498	1,563,272	1,579,629	1,806,746	1,718,026	1,658,782	1,077,114
<b>Oil Seed Cake:</b>								
Linseed Cake . . . . . <i>Tons</i>	174,072	171,949	171,033	180,817	154,762	167,791	141,011	123,168
Cotton Seed Cake . . . . . "	182,324	191,035	178,832	169,399	182,679	155,160	162,689	165,030
Rape Seed Cake . . . . . "	23,203	24,683	17,906	5,614	5,053	13,229	5,142	11,690
Other Sorts . . . . . "				15,979	15,086	24,018	20,892	32,568
Paraffin Wax . . . . . <i>Cwts.</i>	839,437	1,024,080	1,083,548	945,546	969,082	985,080	1,026,283	915,443
Perfumery* . . . . . <i>Lbs.</i>	602,019	574,377	609,292	805,129	714,053	683,396	697,224	664,744
Pipes (Tobacco) . . . . . <i>Gross</i>	140,619	132,323	122,564	109,561	113,312	102,374	137,547	173,761
Plaiting of Straw and other Materials . . . . . } <i>Lbs.</i>	8,310,839	9,663,879	10,962,862	11,595,771	10,775,728	10,794,646	10,152,649	9,089,058
<b>Stones and Slates:</b>								
Slates for Roofing . . . . . <i>No.</i>	48,300,019	475,072	119,805	87,157	69,851	41,448	37,523	30,641
All other Stones . . . . . <i>Tons</i>	1,141,020	1,173,248	1,200,507	1,308,565	1,198,860	1,225,037	1,201,244	1,221,612
Starch, Farina, Dextrine and Potato Flour . . . . . } <i>Cwts.</i>	1,417,124	1,365,555	1,479,106	1,312,003	1,432,214	1,540,486	1,577,134	1,278,233
<b>IV.—MISCELLANEOUS AND UNCLASSIFIED:</b>								
<b>Animals (living) for Breeding:</b>								
Bulls, Cows, and Calves . . . . . <i>No.</i>						Inclusive	with Animals (living)	
Sheep and Lambs . . . . . "								
Swine . . . . . "								
Horses . . . . . <i>No.</i>	40,853	32,686	27,260	18,401	13,711	17,848	15,922	13,216
Spirits, Perfumed . . . . . } <i>Liquid Galls.</i>	55,212	51,702	52,015	48,244	42,514	41,085	39,144	40,791

\* Includes also articles used in the manufacture of Perfumery, except Perfumed Spirits.  
 || Containing no spirit or sweetening matter.

entered by Quantity) IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—*continued*.

1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	ARTICLES— <i>continued</i> .
							<b>III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—<i>cont.</i></b>
							N.—RAILWAY CARRIAGES AND TRUCKS (NOT OF IRON), MOTOR CARS, CYCLES, CARTS, &c. :
521	433	361	387	422	288	69	No. Cycles (other than Motor Cycles).
1,442	1,587	1,351	1,363	1,728	2,559	4,531	" Motor Cycles.
3,060	4,510	6,778	7,373	6,820	7,520	16,655	" Motor Cars, complete.
							O.—MISCELLANEOUS :
770,463	871,431	768,094	698,217	500,356	580,266	404,414	Lbs. Beads of all sorts.
47,193	55,277	54,028	37,455	40,266	30,764	26,028	Cwts. Blacking and Polishes.
47,180	00,971	76,622	81,840	99,977	71,104	53,600	" Books, Printed.†
1,441,902	1,583,504	1,840,881	1,779,050	1,929,448	1,541,892	2,252,665	Doz. Brooms and Brushes.
6,497,437	7,370,038	8,842,470	10,403,402	12,930,289	8,214,950	13,176,661	Gross { Buttons and Studs (other than of Metal).
64,234	00,071	74,360	122,331	108,324	73,302	2,103	Tons Cement.
11,704,332	12,316,240	11,973,063	13,305,643	13,863,430	12,900,605	10,481,576	Lbs. Cork, Manufactured.
233,610	240,510	234,811	240,510	258,261	215,055	145,782	Cwts. Glue, Size, and Gelatine.
11,614,215	9,177,479	8,990,824	10,205,227	10,378,550	10,142,637	11,013,342	{ Gross of Boxes. } Matches.
501,969	448,515	584,356	470,869	618,043	497,243	652,348	Galls. Methylic Alcohol.
							Musical Instruments :
4,970	3,832	4,390	4,695	4,957	3,101	1,968	No. Organs and Harmoniums.
18,687	18,802	19,215	20,042	24,482	12,107	1,286	" Pianos.
412,970	592,568	145,299	171,163	146,906	65,053	60,380	" All other Musical Instruments.
1,294,361	1,060,170	1,328,967	1,273,718	1,898,389	1,230,344	1,003,567	Sq. Yds. Oil Cloth.
							Oil Seed Cake :
113,187	104,210	52,819	55,135	83,670	47,555	66,697	Tons Linseed Cake.
164,642	157,277	199,027	281,890	236,723	183,169	217,464	" Cotton Seed Cake.
16,222	23,169	51,091	16,606	28,882	37,421	7,753	" Rape Seed Cake.
34,712	32,410	35,280	34,071	57,416	61,286	133,197	" Other Sorts.
1,049,004	1,064,369	1,012,848	1,473,086	1,140,466	1,054,354	1,842,312	Cwts. Paraffin Wax.
723,985	816,488	947,197	1,169,320	1,580,259	1,500,933	3,041,944	Lbs. Perfumery.*
126,870	144,038	187,444	186,453	161,921	110,996	114,754	Gross Pipes (Tobacco).
12,604,519	14,946,984	12,591,709	16,801,115	10,309,391	7,428,093	7,393,775	Lbs. { Plaiting of Straw and other Materials.
							Stones and Slates :
31,878	39,902	33,733	28,207	17,631	9,949	4,087	Tons† Slates for Roofing.
1,106,646	1,145,398	1,106,988	1,118,778	1,220,150	973,375	475,225	" All other Stones.
1,472,461	1,692,644	1,992,985	1,721,977	2,135,598	1,729,010	1,861,207	Cwts. { Starch, Farina, Dextrine and Potato Flour.
							<b>IV.—MISCELLANEOUS AND UNCLASSIFIED :</b>
							Animals (living), for Breeding :
for Food (Class I., Sec. B.)						1,598	No. Bulls, Cows, or Calves.
						—	" Sheep and Lambs.
						—	" Swine.
16,774	14,674	11,528	12,646	11,809	8,662	8,692	" Horses.
36,862	35,828	41,853	40,762	39,858	22,847	12,223	{ Liquid Galls. } Spirits, Perfumed.

† Exclusive of Maps and Charts in 1909 and subsequent years.

‡ Stated in Tons in 1902 and subsequent years, and by Number in 1901.

No. 39.—DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER  
(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie.)

NOTE.—The figures given in italics for the totals of the Groups of the several  
owing to a change in the classification

ARTICLES.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
<b>I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO.</b>								
<b>A.—GRAIN AND FLOUR:</b>								
Wheat . . . . .	23,081,372	27,070,823	29,040,191	31,206,116	35,279,031	32,076,185	37,340,548	38,205,327
Barley . . . . .	6,103,012	7,136,321	7,230,741	7,171,115	6,031,644	5,077,587	6,564,070	6,113,945
Oats . . . . .	6,347,719	5,044,323	4,263,450	3,726,120	4,713,265	4,532,160	3,383,553	4,162,576
Maize . . . . .	12,387,225	11,713,132	12,455,583	10,217,134	11,034,748	11,972,894	14,604,504	10,388,061
Peas (other than fresh), including Split Peas.	747,108	740,123	690,768	767,007	725,104	614,640	602,648	538,313
Beans (other than fresh), including Split Beans.*	620,831	787,200	738,044	676,284	535,510	383,008	450,530	553,610
Lentils, including Split Lentils . . . . .	**	* 41,837	52,970	62,078	61,079	53,048	94,091	67,863
Rye . . . . .	344,383	312,206	392,701	280,303	303,253	323,545	317,456	324,651
Wheatmeal and Flour . . . . .	10,341,519	8,925,017	9,723,732	7,258,600	6,044,845	6,817,213	6,694,032	7,075,231
Oatmeal, Groats, and Rolled Oats (including Quaker Oats). . . . .	546,132	486,211	537,415	456,593	463,203	495,380	479,352	416,131
Maize Meal . . . . .	457,345	83,270	176,022	100,940	144,820	195,302	213,581	150,484
Rice . . . . .	2,477,445	2,524,156	2,015,188	2,278,067	2,295,750	2,230,732	2,800,464	2,555,808
Rice Meal and Flour . . . . .			347,103	403,126	562,107	743,847	536,300	786,821
Meal, Other . . . . .	83,230	1267,065	250,750	254,537	138,531	230,463	180,437	233,620
Other Farinaceous Substances and Manufactures.†	809,615	844,606	906,719	807,257	864,251	805,516	1,133,941	1,041,881
Total of Grain and Flour . . . . .	64,416,105	65,984,000	69,642,405	68,796,597	69,200,285	67,890,589	75,400,150	72,733,331
<b>B.—MEAT, INCLUDING ANIMALS FOR FOOD:</b>								
Animals (living) for Food:								
Oxen, Bulls, Cows, and Calves . . . . .	8,840,664	7,814,753	9,200,122	9,736,436	9,665,806	9,732,180	8,103,100	6,549,285
Sheep and Lambs . . . . .	586,139	454,122	546,063	591,384	278,753	156,947	168,531	122,525
Pigs . . . . .					300			
Beef: Fresh and Refrigerated . . . . .	13,570,176	13,426,967	13,610,140	12,892,142	12,774,855	14,644,115	14,830,201	14,480,570
Salted and otherwise Preserved . . . . .	4,528,388	3,858,902	3,142,574	3,104,899	3,118,372	3,491,594	3,242,183	3,084,660
Mutton: Fresh and Refrigerated . . . . .	8,906,880	7,905,064	8,566,141	8,058,341	8,391,593	9,785,607	10,397,102	10,276,957
Salted and otherwise Preserved . . . . .	1,557,249	1,054,385	1,757,451	1,798,981	1,601,706	1,321,642	1,095,600	1,369,583
Pork (fresh, refrigerated, and salted) - Poultry and Game (alive or dead) . . . . .	6,508,080	6,914,911	7,820,062	6,861,531	7,336,440	7,645,935	8,687,407	8,140,020
Preserved . . . . .	108,143	206,562	106,328	85,458	77,112	125,054	85,519	135,419
Rabbits (dead), Fresh and Refrigerated . . . . .	2,030,801	1,751,729	1,874,708	1,672,547	1,414,076	1,397,730	1,666,611	1,600,286
Meat, other Sorts of:	980,757	1,050,044	1,202,288	1,217,277	969,480	985,457	1,053,033	1,032,885
Salted, or Fresh and Refrigerated . . . . .	648,826	734,326	723,881	780,737	835,929	1,000,786	862,735	685,448
Preserved, other . . . . .	1,120,447	1,190,110	1,206,052	1,164,442	1,225,692	1,145,464	1,041,487	1,188,434
Preserved, other . . . . .	824,269	860,249	817,603	761,410	780,694	593,022	87,780	107,457
Total of Meat, &c. . . . .	50,380,778	48,140,424	50,307,413	48,666,315	49,431,748	52,026,453	51,893,213	49,448,334
<b>C.—OTHER FOOD AND DRINK:</b>								
<b>(1) Non-Dutiable Articles:</b>								
Butter . . . . .	19,297,396	20,526,690	20,798,707	21,117,162	21,586,622	23,460,196	22,417,926	24,080,012
Cheese (including Margarine Cheese). . . . .	6,237,842	6,413,460	7,055,780	5,846,560	6,330,860	7,600,895	6,908,528	6,686,068
Eggs . . . . .	5,495,767	6,308,985	6,617,500	6,730,374	6,812,436	7,098,122	7,135,530	7,183,112
Egg, Yolk and Liquid, and Al- bumen . . . . .		Included with			Articles, Un-		manufactured, Class	II., Sec. K.
Fish: Fresh* . . . . .	753,855	734,384	681,416	647,456	730,526	839,533	814,400	775,551
Cured or Salted: . . . . .								
Sardines . . . . .	716,561	638,691	531,793	505,872	546,110	470,452	540,704	653,891
Canned, other than Sar- dines. . . . .	1,180,992	2,131,965	1,422,727	1,614,964	1,318,089	1,752,365	1,014,915	1,277,814
Other sorts not Canned . . . . .	657,520	600,670	577,797	564,164	603,747	688,061	490,345	407,590
Fruit: Almonds . . . . .	411,122	554,160	544,934	515,005	543,679	520,164	660,604	560,301
Other Nuts used as Fruit . . . . .	676,508	641,394	667,902	590,334	735,691	683,418	749,538	768,560
Raw:								
Apples . . . . .	1,182,782	1,023,474	2,781,643	2,118,294	2,065,103	1,753,577	2,231,327	2,079,703
Bananas . . . . .	875,540	1,000,263	1,196,880	1,382,572	1,770,350	1,903,630	1,771,065	1,769,249
Cherries . . . . .	215,585	216,421	167,142	319,824	253,942	245,406	190,489	231,883
Grapes . . . . .	694,942	670,092	715,037	827,634	761,632	667,960	763,307	728,022
Pears . . . . .	203,411	430,736	326,463	503,573	407,817	572,274	478,611	515,924
Plums, Apricots, and Peaches . . . . .	276,055	548,450	643,852	530,345	576,635	776,637	424,363	487,353
Lemons, Limes, and Citrons . . . . .	431,544	417,152	406,728	408,500	410,049	440,400	421,530	471,613
Oranges . . . . .	2,110,728	2,358,708	2,275,400	2,103,446	1,949,400	2,183,411	2,454,560	2,269,731

\* From 15th April, 1902.  
† "Other Farinaceous Substances" included "Potato Flour" prior to 15th April, 1902.  
‡ Including Pearled Barley in 1905 and prior years.  
\*\* Included with "Seeds, Tares and Vetches" (Class II., Sec. K.).



ARTICLES IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM.  
for which see pages 242-247.)

Classes are not strictly comparable with those given in Roman type,  
adopted in the original trade returns.

1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	ARTICLES.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
45,272,131	44,160,584	38,009,810	46,445,232	43,849,173	44,734,079	57,306,499	<b>I.—FOOD, DRINK AND TOBACCO.</b>
7,143,840	5,396,452	8,266,145	7,871,581	8,077,100	5,000,312	6,029,866	<b>A.—GRAIN AND FLOUR:</b>
5,437,857	4,823,869	5,300,970	6,335,451	5,071,957	4,074,417	8,188,530	Wheat.
12,122,812	10,291,340	10,713,183	13,593,216	13,769,793	11,700,912	18,901,825	Barley.
603,054	718,740	1,012,802	1,201,602	1,006,735	510,470	872,407	Oats.
971,472	480,513	632,060	782,585	806,874	810,601	1,285,150	Maize.
100,093	81,693	83,089	72,046	76,026	90,607	249,840	Peas (other than fresh), including Split Peas.
234,967	250,086	273,873	281,126	206,112	349,681	409,079	Beans (other than fresh) including Split Beans.‡
6,370,480	5,510,065	5,277,043	5,518,504	6,347,771	5,549,048	8,310,853	Lentils, including Split Lentils.
463,118	582,223	598,405	602,574	607,761	502,038	578,686	Rye.
127,751	158,955	224,415	240,827	182,413	78,895	112,571	Wheatmeal and Flour.
2,178,605	2,587,198	2,256,399	2,840,030	2,269,867	2,575,045	5,341,679	Oatmeal, Groats, and Rolled Oats (including Quaker Oats).
670,452	943,571	661,011	916,049	938,860	685,644	1,384,981	Maize Meal.
237,763	226,620	401,650	410,630	337,280	510,782	1,134,659	Rice.
1,162,017	1,073,334	1,057,122	1,200,031	1,262,000	1,009,848	1,651,428	Rice Meal and Flour.
							Meal, Other.‡
							Other Farinaceous Substances and Manufactures.†
83,107,421	77,298,383	75,760,913	89,496,284	85,494,628	79,636,269	112,357,708	Total of Grain and Flour.
5,566,105	4,027,918	3,776,404	982,058	304,312	46,275	††—	<b>B.—MEAT, INCLUDING ANIMALS FOR FOOD:</b>
12,923	754	74,174	23,793	751	3,000	††—	Animals (living) for Food:
13,801,665	13,391,274	14,463,414	14,555,548	17,423,881	18,225,568	25,441,460	Oxen, Bulls, Cows, and Calves.††
3,112,896	2,526,595	2,927,000	2,720,379	3,068,251	3,063,078	5,280,516	Sheep and Lambs.††
10,293,400	11,745,146	11,134,482	13,674,137	16,070,833	19,060,371	10,496,380	Pigs.††
1,547,032	1,659,979	2,076,740	2,132,371	2,803,513	4,394,532	13,872,441	Bacon.
7,839,195	9,802,858	9,576,140	9,038,783	10,907,902	11,416,310	13,872,441	Hams.
301,518	359,702	339,411	266,498	204,034	133,370	240,900	Beef: Fresh and Refrigerated.
1,336,184	1,500,965	1,412,827	1,101,003	1,665,435	2,063,199	1,010,284	" Salted and otherwise Preserved.
1,028,795	944,867	997,324	931,936	1,111,500	945,726	687,852	Mutton: Fresh and Refrigerated.
727,054	837,122	712,600	617,168	781,376	747,643	914,486	" Preserved.
1,276,009	1,310,759	1,315,447	1,450,000	1,429,697	1,693,084	1,796,161	Pork (fresh, refrigerated, and salted).
98,645	102,636	123,336	114,168	188,409	180,529	163,943	Poultry and Game (alive or dead).
680,201	668,282	702,010	708,833	810,577	689,351	1,092,607	Rabbits (dead), Fresh and Refrigerated.
							Meat, other Sorts of:
							" Fresh and Refrigerated.
							" Salted.
							" Preserved, other.
47,623,428	48,878,947	49,722,183	49,079,559	56,726,411	63,215,056	86,839,086	Total of Meat, &c.
22,424,962	24,493,450	24,600,619	24,354,193	24,083,658	24,014,276	27,022,745	<b>C.—OTHER FOOD AND DRINK:</b>
6,832,870	6,812,371	7,140,012	7,414,858	7,035,049	7,960,162	11,107,100	(1) Non-Dutiable Articles:
7,233,932	7,296,145	7,067,555	8,304,524	9,590,602	8,652,800	6,123,326	Butter.
Included with "Other Articles, Unmanufactured," Sec. K.					Class II.	845,564	Cheese (including Margarine Cheese).
862,011	963,590	911,242	1,023,980	1,169,171	1,093,734	1,571,105	Eggs.
660,943	705,659	779,970	744,777	912,124	972,852	617,255	Eggs, Yolk and Liquid, and Albumen.
1,344,307	2,178,399	1,727,380	1,076,184	2,309,582	3,217,138	4,790,623	Fish: Fresh.¶
498,823	487,507	487,428	460,806	490,348	394,331	781,965	" Cured or Salted:
710,325	741,606	953,379	771,317	888,138	656,855	704,484	Sardines.
789,768	782,402	899,472	897,921	893,867	963,057	1,037,216	Canned, other than Sardines.
							Other sorts not Canned.
							Fruit: Almonds.
							" Other Nuts used as Fruit.
							Raw:
2,007,911	2,189,309	2,232,992	2,507,024	2,230,370	2,046,824	2,322,249	Apples.
1,752,190	1,698,556	1,837,696	1,964,200	2,172,688	2,434,751	2,525,911	Bananas.
210,079	121,691	186,534	172,709	123,236	239,468	49,795	Cherries.
508,111	679,917	785,326	731,278	740,543	722,900	711,350	Grapes.
804,475	527,256	544,706	548,702	659,084	364,894	250,045	Pears.
550,963	448,740	418,332	370,635	448,119	365,161	216,297	Plums, Apricots, and Peaches.
475,967	452,115	476,647	497,117	477,222	494,191	472,445	Lemons, Limes, and Citrons.
2,522,491	2,207,474	2,383,386	2,348,375	2,470,865	2,323,235	2,636,006	Oranges.

† Including, in 1902 and later years, "Offals," excepting Rice Meal, and Dust. Prior to 1902, the value of "Sharps and Middlings" was included with "Flour of Wheat."

‡ Haricot Beans were included with "Dried Vegetables" (Class I, Sec. C. (1)), prior to 15th April 1902.

¶ Oysters for breeding purposes are not included.

†† Including some animals imported for breeding purposes in years prior to 1915, now included under Class IV.

No. 39.—DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES  
(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie.)

ARTICLES—continued.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
<b>I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO—cont.</b>								
<b>C.—OTHER FOOD AND DRINK—cont.</b>								
<b>(1) Non-dutiable Articles—cont.</b>								
Fruit—cont.								
Raw : Currants . . . . .	75,308	92,112	110,535	143,083	91,408	130,773	142,245	121,650
" Other sorts . . . . .	304,723	383,997	527,219	443,125	400,201	476,206	419,612	362,645
Dried : Dates . . . . .	227,403	203,575	284,089	187,032	259,033	406,509	223,730	242,029
" Other sorts . . . . .		55,080	67,770	45,538	27,840	49,736	31,309	38,017
Preserved without Sugar . . . . .	715,480	380,551	485,539	304,770	326,236	373,080	415,611	365,540
Honey . . . . .	43,138	27,120	30,349	29,127	34,763	33,897	31,329	31,730
Hops . . . . .	461,335	708,580	578,739	1,839,854	456,280	852,476	704,881	707,045
Isinglass . . . . .	102,607	120,558	152,803	146,401	112,424	110,404	119,799	114,231
Lard . . . . .	4,037,689	4,118,992	3,870,774	3,342,380	3,692,573	4,361,306	4,461,539	4,407,410
Imitation . . . . .	154,239	284,830	306,633	238,668	269,068	358,492	408,192	366,700
Margarine and Artificial or Imitation Butter . . . . .	2,550,679	2,509,593	2,313,618	2,494,407	2,735,730	2,733,795	2,223,645	2,081,245
Oleo-Margarine or Oleo-Oil and refined Tallow . . . . .	298,810	292,988	370,000	324,115	495,212	591,058	813,151	1,226,722
Milk, Condensed, unsweetened . . . . .	70,706	88,207	73,269	69,317	62,642	44,288	37,435	62,315
Milk, Powder, unsweetened . . . . .	†	†	4,889	14,152	14,656	19,981	34,567	37,659
Mineral Waters . . . . .	298,578	270,008	286,330	282,283	308,619	335,940	378,422	336,983
Oil, refined . . . . .								
Coco-nut . . . . .					144,087	310,300	223,522	223,334
Olive . . . . .					184,885	224,007	251,634	293,308
Palm . . . . .					44,695	77,571	39,422	51,831
Cotton-seed . . . . .					225,841	245,561	365,512	401,566
Pickles and Vegetables, Preserved in Salt or Vinegar . . . . .	145,981	121,797	109,842	117,350	120,262	100,435	95,451	95,119
Sauces or Condiments, unenumerated, unsweetened (including Table Salt). . . . .	50,926	52,306	47,490	35,017	40,044	51,367	42,247	46,227
Spices : Cinnamon . . . . .	41,703	25,724	33,476	24,778	24,031	21,580	27,775	21,028
" Pepper . . . . .	448,837	565,757	499,174	547,921	481,371	435,093	357,513	296,554
" Of all other sorts . . . . .	244,370	273,598	317,191	399,390	277,602	282,920	323,629	304,233
Vegetables, Raw : Onions . . . . .	869,397	969,942	1,093,016	1,076,472	1,094,802	953,015	1,036,231	963,660
" Potatoes . . . . .	1,851,587	1,589,432	2,603,238	2,437,971	1,494,607	1,332,927	2,371,545	1,997,216
" Tomatoes . . . . .	733,171	700,120	953,192	1,007,274	970,579	953,475	1,029,895	953,985
" Unenumerated . . . . .	389,829	468,411	396,784	457,491	419,752	404,928	365,230	371,209
Preserved and Dried . . . . .	394,055	† 317,893	348,881	302,495	290,164	298,672	349,155	357,144
Vinegar . . . . .	15,278	17,918	17,274	19,447	17,071	17,105	23,993	28,747
Yeast . . . . .	277,990	284,360	345,974	359,746	365,860	353,341	357,033	373,147
Other Articles . . . . .	184,963	173,382	163,139	172,892	175,294	192,832	200,733	242,965
Total of Non-dutiable Food and Drink (other than Grain and Meat) . . . . .	56,880,412	61,535,264	63,695,665	63,397,569	63,023,140	68,823,115	67,460,229	68,576,891
<b>(2) Dutiable Articles :</b>								
Beer and Ale . . . . .	168,813	157,015	154,956	154,321	153,430	158,650	149,637	100,535
Cocoa, Raw . . . . .	1,531,242	1,694,589	1,392,920	1,699,904	1,409,089	1,335,107	2,105,797	2,170,839
Cocoa or Chocolate, ground, prepared, or in any way manufactured, &c . . . . .	865,647	895,537	1,035,342	1,063,327	818,052	817,967	945,167	897,222
Coffee (including roasted or ground) . . . . .	3,324,254	2,616,009	3,134,924	3,329,598	2,578,327	2,024,648	2,437,693	2,186,680
Confectionery, including Fruits and Vegetables preserved in Sugar.* . . . .	578,126	680,173	827,699	983,839	1,056,125	1,100,425	921,555	960,302
Fruit, Dried : Currants . . . . .	1,037,986	1,192,816	966,176	822,434	924,802	1,648,410	1,392,271	1,464,091
" Raisins . . . . .	844,254	1,201,378	1,150,511	994,675	973,836	1,106,889	1,294,074	1,294,074
Preserved without Sugar . . . . .	314,859	445,109	545,392	439,457	476,698	570,411	449,594	447,839
Milk, Condensed, Sweetened* . . . . .	1,689,810	1,719,144	1,665,662	1,539,074	1,521,721	1,519,389	1,562,030	1,514,194
Spirits : Rum, including Imitation Rum . . . . .	569,950	526,125	303,687	254,140	260,272	324,882	361,001	415,745
" Brandy . . . . .	1,388,634	1,086,336	1,029,446	995,362	1,230,498	957,919	1,122,191	892,311
" Geneva, and other Spirits (tested for strength). . . . .	372,068	427,754	391,755	333,562	330,527	335,330	370,908	382,621
" Liqueurs, Cordials, &c. (not tested for strength). . . . .	24,969	27,837	27,673	26,435	28,728	24,188	20,271	23,368
Sugar,* Refined . . . . .	12,948,831	9,692,899	9,066,651	10,789,452	10,012,934	10,460,657	11,892,374	12,185,787
Unrefined : Beetroot . . . . .	4,533,008	3,385,175	3,726,216	4,476,408	4,368,867	4,843,592	4,549,417	5,124,740
" Cane and other sorts. . . . .	1,845,016	1,653,932	1,768,573	2,985,669	4,190,010	1,991,321	2,782,363	2,662,894
Molasses . . . . .	365,320	270,174	301,847	365,276	502,324	517,021	548,635	594,133
Glucose . . . . .	651,950	574,192	615,662	603,807	608,553	640,355	510,145	424,053
Tea . . . . .	9,440,374	8,786,065	9,640,496	9,408,973	9,302,713	9,904,083	10,744,719	10,734,415
Wine : In Casks . . . . .	2,779,277	2,778,987	2,432,829	2,048,030	2,035,101	2,202,500	2,154,744	1,893,982
" Bottles, Still . . . . .	271,520	235,555	217,543	186,010	188,262	185,997	200,752	181,795
" Sparkling : Champagne . . . . .	1,731,418	1,776,827	1,898,921	1,455,817	1,705,772	1,679,506	1,407,594	1,284,053
" Other . . . . .	148,929	156,567	148,365	131,440	143,064	146,815	167,243	141,970
Total Wine . . . . .	4,931,335	4,911,710	4,697,598	3,822,296	4,072,199	4,214,878	4,010,333	3,502,792
Other Articles . . . . .	152,569	199,991	205,070	196,177	202,777	212,778	270,489	229,823
Total of Dutiable Food and Drink (other than Grain and Meat) . . . . .	47,533,997	42,175,096	43,548,796	45,282,096	45,922,482	44,769,172	48,317,166	48,298,374

\* Confectionery, Condensed Milk (Sweetened) and Sugar became liable to Duty on April 19th, 1901.  
† Included with "Other Farinaceous Substances" (Class I., Sec. A.).

IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—*continued.*  
for which see pages 242-247.)

1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	ARTICLES— <i>continued.</i>
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
151,552	109,530	138,854	198,858	147,407	195,458	155,495	<b>I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO—<i>cont.</i></b>
307,387	303,854	375,008	352,014	357,446	310,927	243,801	<b>C.—OTHER FOOD AND DRINK—<i>cont.</i></b>
263,888	268,040	146,400	437,442	390,750	220,524	492,118	(1) <i>Non-dutiable Articles—<i>cont.</i></i>
33,463	36,218	84,181	54,212	61,220	96,163	257,359	<i>Fruit—<i>cont.</i></i>
215,572	235,108	337,480	317,800	319,566	343,804	413,727	" Raw: Currants.
42,273	45,844	42,331	30,097	50,673	37,000	93,003	" " Other sorts.
476,430	788,056	1,065,218	1,710,760	1,753,003	558,741	798,512	" Dried: Dates.
100,877	109,855	125,472	129,207	125,050	118,017	180,423	" " Other sorts.
4,368,026	4,520,074	4,251,758	4,570,130	5,552,402	4,750,043	5,783,290	" Preserved without Sugar.
438,809	605,444	360,378	494,023	465,503	525,183	444,723	Honey.
2,243,737	2,035,244	2,401,325	3,514,045	3,917,701	3,977,301	5,751,253	Hops.
							Isinglass.
							Lard.
							" Imitation.
							Margarine and Artificial or Imitation Butter.
1,284,554	1,110,383	739,974	834,282	858,130	793,533	1,023,557	Oleo-Margarine or Oleo-Oil and refined Tallow.
							Milk, Condensed, unsweetened.
86,422	113,338	103,714	116,725	80,084	69,049	733,600	Milk, Powder, unsweetened.
20,233	36,827	51,501	76,683	86,857	74,552	130,332	Mineral Waters.
351,177	341,483	360,883	370,730	377,191	312,659	160,209	Oil, refined:
							Coco-nut.
315,690	1,136,736	1,259,083	1,327,055	1,316,246	739,902	844,500	Olive.
276,743	386,189	296,824	402,804	385,257	396,849	382,763	Palm.
85,068	111,800	223,777	90,335	141,067	138,364	1,232	Cotton-seed.
482,139	562,672	713,925	600,208	558,277	650,475	1,115,073	Pickles and Vegetables, preserved in Salt or Vinegar.
110,000	107,875	131,435	122,030	125,243	145,526	131,775	Sauces or Condiments, unenumerated, unsweetened (including Table Salt).
48,287	49,094	51,239	44,610	55,255	48,094	33,788	Spices: Cinnamon.
							" Pepper.
25,891	20,850	21,790	24,940	21,883	19,709	80,702	" Of all other Sorts.
370,912	414,765	427,078	514,429	361,244	686,668	660,331	Vegetables, Raw: Onions.
318,185	240,540	328,655	385,338	304,216	240,908	454,588	" " Potatoes.
1,213,518	1,042,674	1,222,211	1,303,398	1,035,053	1,180,773	1,780,547	" " Tomatoes.
1,407,875	1,201,561	1,302,448	1,745,578	2,580,638	1,535,515	1,187,846	" " Unenumerated.
951,400	902,082	1,125,252	1,140,170	1,348,682	1,530,226	1,525,343	" Preserved and Dried.
402,744	420,154	420,210	489,095	519,340	475,714	318,382	Vinegar.
381,080	400,454	428,832	482,370	513,040	539,330	839,200	Yeast.
27,485	13,395	12,255	15,893	17,142	22,467	38,390	Other Articles.
381,545	394,121	410,640	410,180	411,083	332,525	254,488	{ Total of Non-dutiable Food and Drink (other than Grain and Meat).
198,051	239,229	241,898	253,020	290,871	313,143	365,029	(2) <i>Dutiable Articles:</i>
07,818,080	72,229,040	73,638,263	77,319,269	81,205,355	78,911,710	81,460,222	Beer and Ale.
							Cocoa, Raw.
152,770	158,007	188,524	190,983	220,092	182,213	61,355	Preparations of Cocoa, &c.
1,006,022	1,732,529	1,831,118	1,948,849	2,282,573	2,487,937	5,031,928	Coffee (including roasted or ground).
903,464	1,169,530	1,120,125	1,604,274	1,966,092	1,529,630	2,424,520	Confectionery, including Fruits and Vegetables preserved in Sugar.*
2,075,516	2,305,555	2,450,177	2,518,521	2,923,083	3,519,038	4,934,580	Fruit, Dried: Currants.
1,094,577	1,139,833	1,133,624	1,338,456	1,426,643	1,461,507	1,949,193	" " Raisins.
1,156,118	1,708,710	1,720,381	1,606,124	1,639,064	1,592,296	2,173,692	" Preserved without Sugar.
1,158,013	935,053	1,338,301	1,532,790	1,237,333	1,021,546	1,631,614	Milk, Condensed, sweetened.*
515,422	607,293	619,931	603,604	610,727	670,787	703,091	Spirits: Rum, including Imitation Rum.
1,645,354	1,644,688	1,917,277	2,098,629	2,095,478	2,085,121	2,624,395	" Brandy.
590,566	392,577	283,633	274,703	355,037	438,956	1,123,380	" Geneva, and other Spirits (tested for strength).
757,947	755,383	801,072	768,750	802,857	840,828	1,060,212	" Liqueurs, Cordials, &c. (not tested for strength).
377,420	371,900	392,105	414,284	427,400	402,417	452,285	Sugar,* Refined.
23,038	23,457	28,681	32,305	34,077	32,520	34,746	" Unrefined: Beetroot.
12,621,207	13,133,352	14,353,444	13,371,013	12,351,066	15,613,023	12,710,677	" " Cane and other sorts.
5,724,534	3,626,977	5,778,529	4,112,742	6,781,240	2,531,628	—	" Molasses.
3,346,153	7,793,840	6,154,875	7,665,006	3,634,295	13,973,519	10,092,483	" Glucose.
678,780	700,924	678,078	843,098	657,610	650,401	697,082	Tea.
462,940	565,808	656,718	661,207	739,254	600,792	882,243	Wine: In Casks.
11,617,031	11,381,056	12,083,377	13,125,689	13,782,005	14,221,406	19,578,052	" " Bottles, Still.
1,922,351	2,293,071	2,055,226	1,078,950	2,026,844	2,088,911	1,877,393	" " " Sparkling: Champagne.
176,949	180,746	175,251	178,864	184,599	125,065	64,094	" " " Other.
1,400,419	1,500,660	1,739,840	1,928,033	1,639,534	1,236,127	870,702	Total Wine.
157,070	193,237	180,439	201,579	227,166	179,580	103,177	Other Articles.
3,746,480	4,244,814	4,150,756	4,287,426	4,078,143	3,680,313	2,917,276	{ Total of Dutiable Food and Drink (other than Grain and Meat).
105,915	227,050	359,013	333,312	435,609	527,037	670,473	
50,752,885	54,049,530	59,551,830	59,333,614	58,083,367	68,043,095	81,667,356	

\* Inclusive of Haricot Beans prior to April 15th, 1902. For subsequent years, included under Class I., Sec. A.  
 † Described as "Cocoa or Chocolate, ground, prepared, or in any way manufactured" in years prior to 16th Decr. 1911.  
 ‡ Prior to 16th December, 1911, "Confectionery containing Chocolate" was included with "Confectionery, &c.," since which date it has been included with "Preparations of Cocoa, &c."

No. 39.—DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES  
(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

ARTICLES—continued.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
<b>I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO—cont.</b>	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
<b>D.—TOBACCO:</b>								
Unmanufactured . . . . .	2,064,351	3,892,125	2,505,430	2,040,108	2,230,104	3,090,640	3,072,002	3,803,020
Manufactured:								
Cigars . . . . .	1,682,006	1,578,732	1,391,905	1,362,749	1,307,201	1,443,080	948,343	1,115,181
Cigarettes . . . . .	398,931	231,644	184,187	143,002	128,782	124,542	132,751	120,831
Other, including Snuff . . . . .		86,852	100,325	59,019	40,833	50,650	62,070	61,515
Total of Tobacco . . . . .	4,745,888	5,702,353	4,100,853	4,512,378	3,721,920	4,718,827	4,215,832	5,107,153
<b>TOTAL OF FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO</b>	<b>223,975,180</b>	<b>223,636,137</b>	<b>231,475,132</b>	<b>230,644,985</b>	<b>231,299,575</b>	<b>238,158,166</b>	<b>247,290,596</b>	<b>244,134,089</b>
<b>II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED.</b>								
<b>A.—COAL, COKE, AND MANUFACTURED FUEL.</b>	22,223	4,101	3,987	2,080	42,582	47,100	20,845	4,089
<b>B.—IRON ORE, SCRAP IRON AND STEEL:</b>								
Iron Ore: Manganiferous . . . . .	4,550,563	4,079,154	4,837,140	4,538,440	229,405	271,831	309,765	101,049
Other Sorts . . . . .					5,223,079	6,386,260	6,066,536	4,800,028
Old Iron or Steel . . . . .	121,773	112,818	50,347	60,751	72,101	108,659	† 83,348	64,046
Total of Iron Ore, &c. . . . .	4,672,336	5,091,972	4,887,703	4,600,200	5,525,575	6,760,750	7,359,649	4,974,723
<b>C.—OTHER METALLIC ORES:</b>								
Ore: Copper . . . . .	1,251,040	966,217	876,116	812,040	983,565	1,101,603	1,301,789	1,116,080
Gold . . . . .	549,439	537,634	718,019	851,872	748,463	973,887	845,093	758,690
Lead . . . . .	244,325	181,275	130,679	65,181	78,423	86,480	133,414	178,036
Manganese . . . . .	458,680	476,810	406,327	405,426	400,612	865,443	1,400,425	771,323
Silver . . . . .	1,061,984	1,076,703	1,319,209	1,054,206	2,085,314	2,106,404	2,244,030	2,148,080
Tin . . . . .	523,885	618,447	702,032	946,492	1,173,232	1,525,026	1,635,581	1,640,656
Zinc . . . . .	165,198	205,647	203,060	288,080	352,437	481,904	444,884	384,907
Other sorts . . . . .	332,386	325,203	288,156	378,875	546,245	592,050	826,310	668,060
Pyrites of Iron or Copper . . . . .	1,121,245	996,801	1,201,993	1,194,234	1,152,759	1,206,378	1,289,796	1,233,713
Total of other Metallic Ores . . . . .	5,709,062	5,414,737	5,915,491	6,597,702	7,610,990	9,030,144	10,128,132	8,901,105
<b>D.—WOOD AND TIMBER:</b>								
Hewn: Pit Wood or Pit Props . . . . .	2,053,026	2,094,900	2,535,365	2,485,113	2,237,014	2,713,005	3,049,484	3,579,355
Fir, other than Pit Wood or Pit Props . . . . .	1,581,270	1,337,915	1,542,168	1,280,299	1,258,509	1,347,520	1,495,278	1,276,805
Oak . . . . .	986,574	1,121,858	1,184,442	1,068,623	875,875	1,060,804	1,386,006	1,352,204
Teak . . . . .	554,767	590,178	887,431	530,018	876,054	958,202	877,230	509,230
Other sorts . . . . .	274,415	290,347	230,548	195,236	225,753	322,703	181,422	160,811
Sawn or Split, Planed or Dressed: †								
Fir . . . . .	15,615,524	16,442,617	17,114,734	14,722,278	14,469,574	17,704,114	16,307,871	13,818,192
Other sorts . . . . .	703,490	728,805	777,785	783,521	785,756	830,844	838,052	702,935
Sleepers, of all kinds: †								
Staves . . . . .	730,521	668,630	570,859	527,696	553,092	632,568	736,422	682,105
Furniture Woods:								
Mahogany . . . . .	644,301	532,498	797,125	892,725	820,095	722,835	893,288	1,012,949
Other sorts . . . . .	1,421,557	1,370,025	1,182,469	1,152,476	1,179,798	1,295,806	1,327,101	1,211,493
Total of Wood and Timber . . . . .	24,562,445	25,186,719	27,122,956	23,637,985	23,274,020	27,507,410	27,093,054	24,306,169
<b>E.—COTTON:</b>								
Cotton: Raw . . . . .	41,970,539	41,149,202	44,836,116	54,697,788	52,182,656	55,749,640	70,458,197	55,834,883
<b>F.—WOOL:</b>								
Wool: Alpaca, Vicuna and Llama . . . . .	259,641	311,710	310,592	278,093	238,197	301,417	274,007	284,183
Camels' Hair . . . . .	97,748	117,856	146,006	147,076	184,712	323,277	327,121	177,507
Mohair (Angora Goats' Hair) . . . . .	1,300,050	1,844,592	1,778,347	1,039,714	1,598,374	1,735,032	2,027,845	1,412,106
Sheep's or Lambs' . . . . .	21,504,577	19,924,255	20,922,325	20,366,030	23,821,825	27,146,133	32,093,011	27,997,328
Flocks and Waste* . . . . .	142,377	145,168	134,853	133,270	48,310	63,476	66,454	66,106
Woolen Rags . . . . .	568,708	694,150	615,408	769,452	702,310	940,383	1,070,482	809,070
Total of Wool . . . . .	23,882,101	22,977,737	23,908,809	23,319,455	20,648,737	30,515,718	36,450,820	30,740,900

\* Included Wool Flocks in 1905 and prior years. In later years "Wool Flocks" are included with "Other Woollen Manufactures" under Class III., Sec. H. (2).  
† Sleepers were included in Wood, Sawn or Split, Planed or Dressed, prior to 1914.

IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—continued.  
for which see pages 242-247.)

1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	ARTICLES—continued.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
3,739,028	3,435,593	4,022,217	5,145,573	6,709,082	6,449,655	7,528,404	<b>I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO—cont.</b>
1,079,369	1,001,730	1,083,701	1,031,905	1,137,997	856,409	836,912	D.—TOBACCO:
114,382	125,800	112,820	115,120	117,983	100,984	104,311	Unmanufactured.
53,281	61,590	66,000	66,517	67,500	53,830	80,102	Manufactured:
							Cigars.
							Cigarettes.
							Other, including Snuff.
4,986,065	4,621,782	5,281,918	6,350,115	8,032,562	7,439,068	8,549,620	Total of Tobacco.
254,319,383	257,681,588	263,958,137	280,587,831	290,202,323	296,969,207	340,874,561	<b>TOTAL OF FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO.</b>
8,207	31,110	29,770	276,516	36,700	41,924	10,733	<b>II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED.</b>
							A.—COAL, COKE, AND MANUFACTURED FUEL.
85,425	140,250	175,205	136,213	172,405	140,308	176,408	B.—IRON ORE, SCRAP IRON AND STEEL:
4,900,985	5,916,627	5,470,323	5,891,581	6,873,388	5,014,461	7,000,233	Iron Ore: Manganiferous.
89,771	204,588	153,574	101,250	387,336	332,575	367,870	Other Sorts.
							Old Iron or Steel (except Old Rails).†
5,076,131	6,261,471	5,799,162	6,219,050	7,433,210	5,487,344	7,544,601	Total of Iron Ore, &c.
909,723	968,745	855,740	950,861	1,005,067	837,867	812,309	C.—OTHER METALLIC ORES:
787,443	767,327	642,668	708,761	608,330	503,190	416,528	Ore: Copper.
120,543	138,598	135,012	130,341	181,932	287,430	162,926	" Gold.
636,024	657,335	690,428	768,335	1,235,113	1,001,654	1,180,758	" Lead.
2,081,900	1,862,333	1,730,570	1,546,176	1,175,206	898,642	689,297	" Manganese.
1,021,175	1,820,792	2,306,234	2,400,896	3,308,633	2,981,473	3,777,711	" Silver.
495,021	570,650	495,345	481,620	447,928	817,603	1,213,664	" Tin.
442,169	600,872	653,019	604,508	778,539	896,039	1,753,508	" Zinc.
1,263,135	1,274,610	1,350,942	1,450,008	1,963,782	1,320,114	1,567,784	Other sorts.
							Pyrites of Iron or Copper.
8,327,193	8,070,272	8,850,967	9,059,505	10,197,330	9,533,465	11,574,185	Total of other Metallic Ores.
2,920,640	3,136,828	3,376,080	3,660,388	4,445,060	3,359,340	4,786,361	D.—WOOD AND TIMBER:
1,177,864	1,249,843	1,258,768	1,681,805	1,398,585	993,164	575,149	Hewn: Pit Wood or Pit Props.
961,563	1,104,077	1,269,324	1,506,168	1,736,061	1,246,220	956,036	" Fir, other than Pit Wood or Pit Props.
540,109	956,244	906,601	857,794	879,254	762,754	760,371	" Oak.
174,662	182,306	265,407	233,490	384,578	267,627	226,078	" Teak.
							Other sorts.
14,815,409	16,304,134	15,146,002	16,462,973	20,181,033	14,472,407	21,252,309	Sawn or Split, Plated or Dressed †:
654,125	712,354	817,125	879,033	853,692	1480,544	608,278	" Fir.
					1638,625	797,177	" Other sorts.
546,187	694,016	774,810	961,942	1,000,048	556,066	707,888	Sleepers, of all kinds. †
609,352	785,002	885,113	916,751	1,225,870	1,137,563	385,635	Staves.
1,182,578	1,081,445	1,162,035	1,196,305	1,681,778	1,508,795	1,613,042	Furniture Woods:
							" Mahogany.
							Other sorts.
23,591,579	26,207,329	25,862,171	28,357,158	33,788,884	25,343,111	32,788,324	Total of Wood and Timber.
60,295,049	71,711,908	71,155,514	80,238,960	70,570,547	55,350,626	64,071,623	E.—COTTON:
							Cotton: Raw.
290,014	324,664	292,373	170,802	311,653	237,620	513,861	F.—WOOL:
285,593	320,598	252,303	351,726	413,875	216,931	169,748	Wool: Alpaca, Vicuna and Llama.
1,514,607	1,515,475	1,224,415	1,700,480	1,574,181	1,450,593	732,233	" Camels' Hair.
31,884,375	33,811,537	32,977,782	33,235,015	34,226,303	31,212,730	42,927,335	" Mohair (Ankora Goats' Hair).
99,302	117,690	103,104	85,492	106,143	190,262	13,028	" Sheep or Lamb's.
965,875	1,244,677	1,187,474	1,009,294	1,104,170	938,577	690,328	" Waste.
							Woollen Rags.
35,941,766	37,332,470	36,637,451	36,567,818	37,739,434	34,246,722	41,146,533	Total of Wool.

† Including, prior to 1907, Old Rails now included under Class III., Sec. A.

No. 39.—DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES  
(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

ARTICLES—continued.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
<b>II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED—cont.</b>								
<b>(G.—OTHER TEXTILE MATERIALS:</b>								
Flax, Dressed or Undressed . . . . .	2,600,565	2,502,012	3,268,726	2,836,361	3,230,142	3,004,746	3,458,555	3,072,298
Tow or Codilla of Flax and Hemp . . . . .	552,545	453,524	514,044	434,434	467,401	652,175	685,050	440,442
Hemp, Dressed or Undressed . . . . .	4,033,109	3,811,048	3,443,425	4,036,435	3,639,762	3,552,350	4,037,264	2,940,648
Other Vegetable Substances (applicable to same uses as Flax or Hemp). . . . .	73,975	91,944	91,512	69,480	112,661	139,710	118,201	86,972
Jute . . . . .	4,326,168	5,300,937	3,236,872	4,107,792	5,742,952	8,341,232	8,165,255	5,883,822
Silk, Knubs or Husks, and Waste (including Waste Noils). . . . .	403,540	478,108	532,725	571,392	556,502	511,810	629,400	588,729
" Raw . . . . .	768,390	728,020	738,602	884,760	762,378	732,681	916,890	667,267
Total of Other Textile Materials . . . . .	12,764,301	13,456,493	11,829,806	13,030,609	14,511,978	17,024,713	18,011,524	13,698,178
<b>(H.—OIL SEEDS, NUTS, OILS, FATS, AND GUMS:</b>								
Oil Seeds: Cotton . . . . .	2,705,597	3,285,650	2,984,096	2,537,490	2,973,520	3,716,567	4,881,653	4,150,450
" Flax or Linseed . . . . .	4,263,031	4,486,097	4,179,727	4,502,064	3,541,333	3,274,988	4,397,247	4,307,014
" Rape . . . . .	298,426	385,708	417,271	386,420	280,073	234,644	551,157	313,520
" Other Sorts . . . . .	546,132	539,159	389,598	434,316	545,840	873,717	1,037,692	734,549
Nuts and Kernels used for expressing Oil therefrom. . . . .	614,324	764,046	828,690	778,034	771,900	894,836	1,093,432	1,077,985
Oil: Animal . . . . .	120,427	93,438	195,847	215,889	234,262	170,164	233,738	109,675
" Coconut . . . . .	594,154	719,357	694,076	800,525	† 822,625	484,117	634,367	757,812
" Essential (natural and artificial) . . . . .	243,653	252,719	260,361	265,922	300,500	348,736	355,486	358,158
" Fish . . . . .	453,809	473,218	428,548	425,811	417,933	475,601	529,947	601,041
" Olive . . . . .	581,893	657,056	495,711	508,458	† 256,601	319,878	237,254	243,497
" Palm . . . . .	1,370,645	1,679,610	1,423,120	1,503,698	† 1,314,081	1,454,241	1,806,133	1,599,260
" Petroleum: . . . . .								
" Lubricating . . . . .	1,132,382	1,163,265	1,364,666	1,306,432	1,440,469	1,631,921	1,643,142	1,666,952
" Lamp . . . . .			2,967,588	3,309,008	2,658,156	2,065,504	2,551,297	2,394,395
" Spirit (including Motor Spirit) . . . . .	3,938,320	4,030,317	222,743	296,590	443,457	600,098	979,395	1,118,847
" Gas Oil . . . . .			683,153	749,311	787,624	723,641	805,165	830,103
" Other (including Fuel Oil) . . . . .			57,201	87,692	93,418	133,895	88,286	152,464
" Seed-Oil: . . . . .								
" Castor . . . . .	155,581	160,421	110,754	69,885	67,505	66,144	78,912	47,479
" Linseed . . . . .				55,784	163,700	373,393	271,378	219,324
" Rape Seed . . . . .	1,193,577	913,642	852,334	297,499	240,307	275,421	240,680	308,055
" Other Seed Oil . . . . .				375,122	† 196,249	161,094	220,713	239,694
" Turpentine . . . . .	842,742	888,533	1,028,934	1,006,369	1,104,300	1,076,870	975,166	838,454
" Other Kinds . . . . .	93,684	121,730	108,834	126,392	100,905	100,669	121,477	146,871
" Soap Stock . . . . .	Incl. with	" Soap and	" Soap Powder	" (Class II., Sec. O.),		54,083	87,335	26,399
Tallow, unrefined, and Stearine . . . . .	2,333,246	2,708,717	1,987,892	2,249,445	2,369,386	2,705,821	3,505,991	3,111,495
Gums of all Sorts . . . . .	1,296,307	1,417,463	1,997,218	2,263,840	1,782,932	1,800,772	2,326,012	1,816,573
Rosin . . . . .	429,302	492,449	482,209	678,500	687,842	819,349	806,301	760,236
Total of Oil Seeds, &c. . . . .	23,308,132	25,234,400	21,401,171	25,290,505	23,600,927	25,634,214	30,697,416	28,514,967
<b>(I.—HIDES AND UNDRESSED SKINS:</b>								
Hides, Raw (including pieces): . . . . .								
" Dry . . . . .	987,132	845,484	877,663	940,604	1,078,014	1,602,944	1,484,570	1,215,119
" Wet . . . . .	1,782,779	1,595,109	1,229,727	1,106,360	1,322,874	1,403,859	1,619,719	1,836,849
Skins and Furs, Undressed: . . . . .								
" Goat . . . . .	1,816,596	1,530,112	1,261,960	1,217,648	1,360,152	1,919,702	1,614,835	1,237,728
" Sheep . . . . .	1,472,672	1,611,966	1,736,805	1,577,411	1,930,293	2,446,677	2,096,725	1,812,513
" Seal* . . . . .	379,498	* 383,178	331,962	312,012	304,676	363,612	288,098	344,718
" Rabbit* . . . . .	312,724	* 416,950	400,219	389,342	401,516	589,696	569,825	469,347
" Furs, other Sorts* . . . . .	1,224,074	* 1,572,134	1,519,168	995,191	1,070,526	2,295,061	1,965,081	1,929,642
" Skins, other Sorts . . . . .	† 26,101	† 65,012	24,378	36,842	10,742	18,145	17,853	12,116
Total of Hides, &c. . . . .	8,001,676	8,010,945	7,381,872	6,576,310	8,084,793	10,699,696	10,752,733	9,422,965
<b>(J.—MATERIALS FOR PAPER MAKING:</b>								
Linen and Cotton Rags . . . . .	146,703	173,732	194,319	196,016	224,232	216,660	206,153	157,780
Esparto and other Vegetable Fibres . . . . .	892,463	717,854	649,501	740,430	724,552	677,055	738,834	730,931
Pulp of Wood . . . . .	2,406,084	2,398,215	2,506,583	2,521,048	2,750,627	2,915,209	3,312,347	3,625,308
Other Paper-Making Materials . . . . .	98,036	96,972	81,064	90,580	94,060	120,485	105,063	87,478
Total of Paper-Making Materials . . . . .	3,453,396	3,386,773	3,431,467	3,554,133	3,802,501	3,935,409	4,363,297	4,610,997

\* Dressed and Undressed in 1901 and 1902.  
† Including, prior to 1905, "Refined" Oil, now included under Class I., Sec. C. (1).

IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—*continued*.  
for which *see* pages 242-247.)

1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	ARTICLES— <i>continued</i> .
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
							<b>II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED—<i>cont.</i></b>
							<b>G.—OTHER TEXTILE MATERIALS:</b>
3,123,304	3,186,321	3,283,055	4,348,595	4,180,129	3,963,604	4,732,186	Flax, Dressed or Undressed.
503,516	560,352	604,025	651,168	749,494	618,057	1,306,505	Tow or Codilla of Flax and Hemp.
2,640,815	3,031,495	3,173,229	3,694,673	4,191,825	3,353,143	4,061,518	Hemp, Dressed or Undressed.
70,175	85,937	84,442	94,933	87,351	99,555	168,500	Other Vegetable Substances (applicable to same uses as Flax or Hemp.)
4,600,975	4,670,265	5,090,161	8,342,171	9,240,598	6,412,520	8,683,201	Jute.
379,421	679,935	736,030	757,207	676,311	553,957	540,189	Silk, Knubs or Husks, and Waste (including Waste Noils).
600,501	580,872	732,693	689,353	619,427	667,034	880,650	„ Raw.
12,127,707	12,803,327	14,611,045	18,578,100	19,751,135	15,367,670	21,022,749	Total of Other Textile Materials.
							<b>H.—OIL SEEDS, NUTS, OILS, FATS, AND GUMS:</b>
4,152,087	4,865,863	4,398,675	4,800,116	4,648,617	4,420,307	4,122,493	Oil Seeds: Cotton.
3,702,101	4,405,718	4,728,536	4,366,199	7,105,399	5,723,846	5,573,622	„ Flax or Linseed.
201,286	443,530	431,376	376,939	531,725	622,927	464,220	„ Rape.
3,265,502	3,047,048	1,648,195	1,567,960	635,747	593,190	1,428,281	„ Soya Beans.
	923,519	1,339,782	1,046,248	943,827	808,462	1,271,830	„ Other Sorts.
1,186,696	1,915,270	1,622,955	1,750,771	1,933,052	3,585,417	8,030,456	Nuts and Kernels used for expressing Oil therefrom.
231,423	146,654	243,420	280,693	298,026	262,960	271,915	Oil: Animal.
752,251	1,013,629	1,001,227	1,202,527	1,342,469	807,463	1,108,286	„ Coco-nut: Unrefined. †
355,711	354,587	405,039	456,147	590,989	533,940	637,524	„ Essential (natural and artificial).
637,221	927,231	1,252,663	1,296,477	1,508,416	1,139,400	2,378,065	„ Fish.
241,905	299,622	200,619	586,239	130,101	206,563	224,827	„ Olive: Unrefined. †
2,195,620	3,056,614	2,474,320	2,375,530	2,326,842	2,257,645	1,953,427	„ Palm: „ †
							„ Petroleum:
1,631,365	1,705,866	1,662,742	2,059,797	2,472,514	2,340,982	2,902,022	„ Lubricating.
2,294,696	1,850,918	1,708,913	2,100,359	2,079,518	2,501,054	2,575,932	„ Lamp.
1,312,692	1,345,423	1,012,528	2,002,452	3,803,443	4,391,865	5,249,437	„ Spirit (including Motor Spirit).
690,186	477,704	417,310	635,689	735,338	977,194	1,084,800	„ Gas Oil.
292,353	282,071	292,418	447,392	1,165,943	2,635,112	1,493,478	„ Other (including Fuel Oil).
44,244	39,334	57,398	40,122	41,875	25,542	29,261	„ Seed-Oil:
521,692	1,277,618	1,179,692	1,131,971	310,670	131,632	6,615	„ Castor.
295,915	350,166	246,193	252,026	222,556	199,162	250,443	„ Linseed.
241,167	421,581	538,403	724,531	799,558	957,852	1,409,335	„ Rape Seed.
699,807	1,001,216	914,028	1,028,007	768,800	542,205	903,381	„ Other Seed Oil. †
136,029	208,701	244,601	300,645	174,729	201,181	240,878	„ Turpentine.
17,513	13,535	28,679	61,789	41,187	58,612	20,752	„ Other Kinds.
3,350,982	4,194,489	3,671,248	3,580,104	3,375,072	2,861,676	3,111,465	Soap Stock.
1,883,715	2,000,232	1,636,844	1,802,913	1,779,175	1,634,765	1,507,239	Tallow, unrefined, and Stearine.
676,494	880,582	1,089,685	1,248,524	1,120,652	822,093	1,200,483	Gums of all Sorts.
							Rosin.
31,039,883	37,548,960	35,047,549	37,418,767	41,576,630	41,732,056	49,669,393	Total of Oil Seeds, &c.
							<b>I.—HIDES AND UNDRESSED SKINS:</b>
1,602,094	1,855,804	1,654,556	2,511,303	2,088,467	2,076,458	3,500,578	Hides, Raw (including pieces):
2,185,074	2,417,928	2,091,887	3,142,399	3,159,832	2,935,281	4,975,591	„ Dry.
							„ Wet.
1,788,514	1,393,144	1,356,867	1,422,759	1,488,893	1,169,381	1,125,130	Skins and Furs, Undressed:
							„ Goat.
2,052,148	2,126,932	1,939,440	2,150,533	2,415,267	2,083,176	2,566,282	„ Sheep:
							„ Woolled (that is with wool left on).
800,439	825,169	671,249	709,943	609,091	617,872	833,309	„ Pickled.
272,991	309,498	335,896	143,691	104,315	69,921	25,228	„ Seal.
525,690	755,802	631,270	651,791	701,440	423,365	128,544	„ Rabbit.
2,318,652	3,162,480	2,969,823	2,957,846	3,809,871	2,449,012	804,305	„ Skins and Furs, other Sorts.
13,014	39,469	58,707					
11,617,756	12,882,926	11,106,664	13,600,265	15,067,176	12,727,066	13,938,967	Total of Hides, &c.
							<b>J.—MATERIALS FOR PAPER MAKING</b>
179,446	201,122	216,813	318,730	312,351	237,562	141,683	Linen and Cotton Rags.
719,602	696,136	671,999	692,264	743,354	728,470	660,569	Esparto and other Vegetable Fibres.
3,509,400	4,063,488	3,743,445	4,418,420	4,617,739	4,888,170	5,314,245	Pulp of Wood.
90,833	101,741	117,264	137,582	142,359	104,913	35,354	Other Paper-Making Materials.
4,409,281	4,072,487	4,749,521	5,560,996	5,815,893	5,038,215	6,151,851	Total of Paper-Making Materials.

† Including Dressed Skins (not Leather).

No. 39.—DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES  
(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

ARTICLES— <i>continued.</i>	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
<b>II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED—<i>cont.</i></b>								
<b>K.—MISCELLANEOUS :</b>	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Asbestos . . . . .	103,625	72,427	90,525	101,613	75,805	109,757	101,337	106,597
Asphalt or Bitumen . . . . .	189,761	163,483	181,756	196,527	188,565	207,700	173,640	150,722
Bladders, Casings, and Sausage Skins.	190,189	213,827	201,080	207,394	191,130	224,340	348,200	408,208
Bones, applicable for manufacturing purposes.	53,821	55,685	35,941	42,209	37,433	27,137	34,848	48,198
Bristles . . . . .	527,691	626,573	601,305	612,865	551,773	598,414	642,348	648,085
Canes (not for basket making) and Sticks, Unmounted.	168,786	151,139	155,782	135,954	155,501	164,399	177,155	156,411
Cork, Unmanufactured . . . . .	224,266	233,267	243,603	356,612	349,156	349,549	387,656	255,653
Feathers and Down :								
Ornamental . . . . .	1,365,538	1,391,993	1,507,224	1,696,601	1,592,764	1,936,963	2,361,176	2,331,918
" In or for Beds . . . . .	91,606	90,485	84,301	119,357	157,132	117,018	128,191	167,016
Flowers, Fresh . . . . .	224,911	267,281	248,689	242,454	202,217	233,884	233,641	229,802
Glue Stock . . . . .	54,458	66,048	71,594	83,547	117,562	122,771	137,121	95,449
Gutta Percha . . . . .	1,382,646	1,150,902	567,712	288,535	301,475	489,280	418,677	299,805
Hair :								
Horse-hair . . . . .	165,702	240,890	218,419	206,269	255,198	288,753	250,423	283,066
Other sorts . . . . .	198,907	222,555	262,244	292,774	392,473	420,329	365,812	376,546
Hay . . . . .	800,133	1,359,967	556,042	437,764	382,567	510,465	338,436	155,025
Horns, Tips, and Pieces of Horns or Hoofs.	164,573	192,911	181,902	172,916	195,222	191,814	163,467	120,092
Ice . . . . .	269,897	203,424	182,909	159,612	165,030	186,608	164,665	181,030
Ivory :								
Animal . . . . .	335,710	398,229	339,855	361,685	424,411	407,843	560,552	481,894
Vegetable . . . . .	8,243	3,307	9,575	14,723	7,447	18,008	21,596	25,094
Locust Beans . . . . .	239,532	231,111	157,068	181,778	194,798	191,515	232,113	254,241
Manures :								
Bones . . . . .	220,024	224,123	232,592	153,373	200,913	194,633	206,597	180,840
Guano . . . . .	104,909	186,926	180,891	117,753	138,906	127,719	148,723	158,899
Nitrate of Soda . . . . .	910,067	1,067,570	1,079,982	1,176,298	1,104,587	1,183,082	1,256,658	1,455,000
Phosphate of Lime and Rock . . . . .	551,717	533,322	590,707	620,966	616,131	678,696	826,974	916,322
Other sorts . . . . .	179,262	186,523	200,553	205,456	256,068	268,346	297,941	306,716
Mica, Talc, &c.* . . . .	141,535	104,480	119,554	105,878	118,589	215,085	203,320	152,952
Moss Litter . . . . .	102,250	123,075	111,889	115,953	109,481	106,999	98,840	93,498
Nuts, Other sorts . . . . .	94,251	113,667	144,545	132,867	133,263	150,289	195,952	182,847
Pinnava Fibre and other Fibres for Brushmaking.	184,417	202,172	207,405	225,514	245,669	237,625	221,297	259,982
Plants, Shrubs, Trees, Flower Roots and Bulbs.	528,379	499,267	549,759	544,108	641,292	666,519	125,622 557,684	118,365 523,287
Plum-mango . . . . .	302,639	229,784	208,981	206,138	236,420	271,202	288,851	244,732
Rubber (including Rubber Waste and Reclaimed).	5,830,224	5,180,262	6,742,966	7,698,713	9,643,953	9,966,620	10,834,759	8,370,905
Seeds :								
Clover and Grass . . . . .	611,618	740,387	1,008,772	869,838	651,576	615,170	683,248	600,323
Garden . . . . .	66,195	66,513	130,828	148,685	90,444	76,245	76,672	84,907
Tares and Vetches† . . . . .	122,032	† 88,971	24,030	33,882	33,940	39,304	27,668	27,535
Other sorts . . . . .	353,301	291,611	432,752	358,297	399,435	417,599	524,904	249,375
Shell of all kinds . . . . .	500,914	510,140	739,599	640,211	564,793	669,599	713,081	566,499
Sponge . . . . .	250,863	233,186	254,854	206,448	220,230	220,256	218,450	225,023
Tar other than Coal Tar . . . . .	92,730	84,324	78,097	69,895	90,873	80,760	81,455	51,162
Wax (including Ozokerit and Earth Wax)‡ . . . . .	158,748	181,390	184,437	187,332	274,847	355,513	330,692	249,969
Whalebone . . . . .	56,681	52,824	67,216	41,970	70,020	66,598	78,306	56,194
Willows and Canes for Basket Making.	55,782	48,849	50,661	55,650	62,585	67,750	66,084	74,720
Other Articles, Unmanufactured . . . . .	675,978	691,095	620,602	756,716	719,958	695,720	626,294	456,047
Total of Miscellaneous . . . . .	18,862,620	19,005,484	19,840,107	20,682,340	22,633,578	24,191,914	26,904,204	22,439,351
<b>TOTAL OF RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED</b>	167,108,641	168,926,663	173,319,575	181,885,776	187,918,337	211,102,714	241,248,871	203,455,017

\* Including French Chalk, Steatite, Mineral White, Silica, and Soapstone.



IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—*continued*.  
for which *see* pages 242–247.)

1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	ARTICLES— <i>continued</i> .
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
94,038	113,897	112,865	119,724	150,963	181,010	359,822	<b>II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED—<i>cont.</i></b>
163,493	169,723	185,524	261,302	399,205	265,021	276,238	
569,361	559,522	540,842	545,021	636,542	610,980	660,737	
54,023	37,220	68,384	103,975	70,112	63,604	97,532	
622,888	754,312	700,180	769,645	798,658	779,446	910,867	
104,434	93,522	103,778	112,002	113,012	76,070	90,750	
264,837	317,612	341,200	303,200	380,318	203,360	342,084	
2,760,090	2,968,474	2,807,162	3,098,078	3,520,630	1,895,803	1,197,203	
112,567	143,874	146,073	153,862	159,396	135,374	161,228	
244,855	229,798	241,044	230,863	238,728	222,842	185,746	
121,486	120,120	100,678	124,444	110,615	97,712	67,309	
449,071	1,136,493	869,011	745,050	1,370,658	620,489	669,193	
349,538	265,697	272,365	389,706	314,871	274,886	209,863	
415,409	577,814	545,185	726,224	674,925	578,266	486,755	
235,698	389,682	478,028	339,486	270,377	42,763	5,733	
151,584	163,480	171,103	186,107	173,699	123,433	123,176	
161,722	137,969	166,026	133,185	128,184	119,618	58,231	
534,066	494,398	499,653	504,039	489,698	457,659	332,499	
22,897	31,896	55,436	39,663	92,597	43,733	50,362	
228,457	253,506	223,173	340,062	164,568	195,009	298,022	
175,672	201,539	226,225	217,544	219,637	186,001	179,815	
89,147	107,958	193,060	31,568	149,189	232,086	182,005	
890,860	1,161,127	1,189,019	1,274,732	1,499,669	1,721,138	1,498,068	
747,367	722,598	779,706	840,996	874,166	970,337	704,749	
399,091	493,238	449,565	538,260	599,951	358,696	172,346	
150,698	154,195	170,365	211,308	210,900	164,068	178,690	
93,691	91,341	93,267	122,727	114,219	73,012	59,359	
188,462	180,605	259,843	224,008	234,362	253,976	538,896	
251,967	247,488	244,998	267,160	235,696	285,141	575,422	
121,542	127,180	132,465	122,088	138,720	77,701	50,229	
527,368	512,540	652,120	556,021	613,577	428,833	395,811	
242,018	222,249	229,514	250,111	342,845	214,626	342,826	
14,138,204	26,006,789	18,332,592	21,589,331	20,524,019	15,844,428	19,690,231	
727,605	664,170	550,071	697,066	623,769	410,737	707,263	
87,766	93,106	112,637	122,378	167,379	106,647	132,233	
42,850	55,264	54,876	40,004	36,079	35,701	4,243	
448,070	522,435	558,682	1,126,492	505,238	358,277	553,932	
500,431	587,115	497,021	634,977	830,823	566,952	351,111	
214,431	217,828	243,394	261,823	253,365	209,393	221,284	
69,378	87,532	80,679	87,437	90,932	90,524	117,672	
275,388	259,049	335,271	331,862	386,816	351,304	1,019,761	
64,062	43,509	76,207	37,553	25,157	11,948	12,192	
76,801	85,886	106,296	97,711	123,473	125,479	218,713	
475,351	637,353	690,725	758,648	741,129	978,601	444,391	
23,620,354	42,450,959	34,900,038	39,094,431	39,848,539	31,143,184	35,030,592	
220,145,496	261,175,628	248,158,861	275,667,566	281,822,444	236,531,383	286,569,551	
							Total of Miscellaneous.
							<b>TOTAL OF RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED.</b>

‡ Including Lentils prior to April 15th, 1902, now included under Class I., Sec. A.  
§ Except Paraffin Wax, for which *see* Class III., Sec. O.

No. 39.—DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES  
(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie.)

ARTICLES—continued.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
<b>III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED.</b>								
<b>A.—IRON AND STEEL AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF:</b>								
Iron and Steel:								
Pig and Puddled Iron . . . . .	792,361	798,156	576,996	560,753	590,959	494,262	558,376	370,895
Iron Bars, Angles, Rods, and Sections (wrought). . . . .	734,912	1,084,613	1,113,550	684,717	666,015	702,708	571,717	596,750
Steel Ingots, Blooms, Billets, Slabs, Sheet Bars, Tinplate Bars, or similar partly manufactured. . . . .	1,106,365	1,415,335	1,308,025	2,267,653	2,615,206	2,221,108	1,747,983	2,741,876
Steel Girders, Beams, Joists, and Pillars. . . . .	828,604	820,517	933,256	776,888	738,836	865,719	574,960	411,456
Tyres and Axles . . . . .	36,176	35,248	65,645	46,375	41,518	29,764	24,481	21,898
Rails for Railways and Tramways . . . . .	412,829	332,872	470,791	243,906	196,858	74,040	1107,099	192,279
Ship, Bridge, Boiler and other Plates and Sheets. . . . .			550,289	492,514	497,993	611,508	448,813	419,779
Hoops and Strips . . . . .			121,861	116,865	117,333	138,086	180,154	243,782
Steel Bars, Angles, and Shapes other than Girders, Joists, &c. . . . .			932,449	494,512	317,667	379,167	105,956	248,149
Wire Rods . . . . .			155,566	173,367	295,800	290,467	278,480	292,640
Nails, Screws, Rivets, Bolts and Nuts . . . . .			632,455	619,836	677,965	670,112	622,223	634,339
Railway Wheels and Axles complete . . . . .	3,650,487	3,423,184		22,163	14,537	14,652	21,386	30,708
Castings and Forgings of Iron and Steel, in the rough. . . . .					262,899	296,751	221,016	190,444
Wire (including un-insulated Electric Wire). . . . .			1,801,598	1,727,223		597,108	617,459	398,907
Tubes and Pipes and Fittings, Wrought and Cast. . . . .					1,556,779	200,131	207,898	290,631
Other sorts . . . . .						764,869	746,256	606,079
Total of Iron and steel . . . . .	7,661,734	7,909,925	8,002,481	8,210,772	8,639,405	8,359,762	7,215,177	7,681,512
<b>B.—OTHER METALS AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF:</b>								
Brass, Bronze, and Metal Bronzed or Lacquered, Manufactures of. . . . .	240,058	295,251	313,603	325,849	269,993	322,726	307,428	225,723
Copper:								
Regulus and Precipitate . . . . .	3,668,663	2,506,473	2,668,355	2,361,750	2,444,084	3,372,724	3,568,397	2,499,623
Unwrought, and Part Wrought . . . . .	4,733,695	4,022,188	3,662,704	5,193,874	4,652,635	6,308,836	6,941,064	7,225,912
Old, fit only to be re-manufactured . . . . .	185,302	95,353	89,072	123,264	171,576	300,694	344,410	107,460
Manufactures of, unenumerated (including Copper plates engraved). . . . .	707,795	835,554	786,004	895,182	953,160	885,837	730,121	594,552
Gold Leaf . . . . .	117,978	118,384	111,798	115,637	117,743	121,264	123,055	113,194
Lead, Pig and Sheet . . . . .	2,843,996	2,584,788	2,627,056	2,880,242	3,042,540	3,519,653	3,936,342	3,224,394
Plate of Gold and Silver . . . . .	35,119	35,242	29,560	36,735	43,343	20,954	23,386	20,828
Platinum, Wrought or Unwrought . . . . .	228,152	142,330	97,729	90,062	89,606	95,832	122,141	45,042
Quicksilver . . . . .	323,278	290,783	300,814	276,204	256,768	281,226	275,197	353,396
Tin, in Blocks, Ingots, Bars, or Slabs . . . . .	4,215,638	4,154,351	4,454,891	4,930,189	5,632,776	7,820,627	7,598,677	6,337,215
Zinc:								
Crude, in Cakes . . . . .	1,177,071	1,528,962	1,682,565	1,850,713	2,101,702	2,399,315	2,137,887	1,835,734
Manufactures . . . . .	490,206	489,554	550,346	562,184	582,823	594,026	590,769	484,344
Antimony, Crude, and Regulus . . . . .				31,467	77,591	275,838	179,560	116,312
Other Metals:								
Unwrought . . . . .	241,160	193,565	324,240					
Wrought or Manufactured . . . . .	708,569	712,675	632,830	277,087	528,713	747,442	797,411	530,281
Old, fit only to be re-manufactured . . . . .	156,077	147,884	179,703	275,060	268,366	504,154	593,816	319,666
Total of Other Metals, &c. . . . .	20,072,697	19,073,337	18,511,270	20,953,877	21,840,696	28,231,726	28,932,812	24,659,602
<b>C.—CUTLERY, HARDWARE, IMPLEMENTS, AND INSTRUMENTS:</b>								
Clocks . . . . .	598,809	434,480	418,413	391,107	438,151	436,367	477,984	401,611
Parts thereof . . . . .	17,256	15,720	15,103	15,648	21,483	22,546	27,882	31,722
Cutlery . . . . .	35,099	34,001	35,463	58,084	79,178	109,652	154,341	157,572
Hollow-Ware:								
Wrought and Cast . . . . .								
Of Tin Plate . . . . .	1,117,277	1,368,531	1,415,735	565,545	523,294	566,855	536,682	492,107
Hardware, other than Hollow-Ware . . . . .				570,286	469,718	459,898	469,008	489,821
Implements and Tools (including parts). . . . .	415,322	381,163	506,651	547,617	339,140	329,847	399,923	301,462
Scientific Instruments (other than Electrical). . . . .	710,979	949,254	759,461	784,116	848,976	1,012,961	1,087,136	925,458
Watches . . . . .	1,519,856	1,211,788	955,084	838,323	838,369	787,493	775,818	763,221
Parts thereof . . . . .	28,318	28,098	41,301	43,191	56,798	45,897	145,598	108,530
Total of Cutlery, &c. . . . .	4,352,916	4,423,035	4,236,641	3,814,587	3,615,107	3,771,616	4,072,372	3,750,177

IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—*continued*.  
for which *see* pages 242–247.)

1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	ARTICLES— <i>continued</i> .	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£		
510,418 644,965	720,710 693,761	742,692 797,384	972,129 1,076,815	1,011,939 1,364,255	997,257 925,221	1,126,669 490,084	<b>III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED.</b>  <b>A.—IRON AND STEEL AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF:</b>  Iron and Steel: Pig and Puddled Iron. Iron Bars, Angles, Rods, and Sections (wrought). Steel Ingots, Blooms, Billets, Slabs, Sheet Bars, Tinplate Bars, or similar partly manufactured. Steel Girders, Beams, Joists, and Pillars. Tyres and Axles. Rails for Railways and Tramways.† Ship, Bridge, Boiler and other Plates and Sheets. Hoops and Strips. Steel Bars, Angles, and Shapes other than Girders, Joists, &c. Wire Rods. Nails, Screws, Rivets, Bolts and Nuts. Railway Wheels and Axles complete. Castings and Forgings of Iron and Steel, in the rough. Wire (including un-insulated Electric Wire). Tubes and Pipes and Fittings, Wrought and Cast. Other sorts.  Total of Iron and Steel.	
2,677,703	2,719,333	3,894,859	4,194,827	4,620,499	2,867,393	3,195,267		
374,797	480,436	451,700	676,514	665,459	421,707	15,751		
51,792 127,982 494,829	40,931 92,765 676,921	38,082 204,286 841,022	40,970 160,231 757,953	65,987 237,991 1,255,863	37,183 149,523 832,883	2,604 107,911 372,371		
259,899 246,435	274,643 401,750	316,025 589,058	482,929 728,297	607,744 910,542	449,807 712,611	707,482 903,039		
370,233 684,363 23,868 271,669	520,719 683,842 30,041 331,820	594,753 713,815 28,877 407,977	649,126 842,115 17,924 530,603	648,156 761,729 34,054 654,893	528,806 722,098 18,676 384,541	747,490 902,326 47 138,948		
443,368	508,347	440,399	491,357.	552,523	445,888	526,482		
225,400	262,244	341,950	483,069	757,209	510,784	674,905		
563,873	647,951	730,975	853,532	1,082,790	872,061	895,332		
7,971,594	9,086,214	11,133,854	12,961,991	15,231,633	10,877,249	10,865,808		
223,681	260,080	356,309	400,622	376,811	318,049	4,662,515		<b>B.—OTHER METALS AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF:</b>  Brass, Bronze, and Metal Bronzed or Lacquered, Manufactures of. Copper: Regulus and Precipitate. Unwrought and Part Wrought. Old, fit only to be re-manufactured. Manufactures of, unenumerated (including Copper plates engraved). Gold Leaf. Lead, Pig and Sheet. Plate of Gold and Silver. Platinum, Wrought or Unwrought. Quicksilver. Tin, in Blocks, Ingots, Bars, or Slabs. Zinc: Crude in Cakes. Manufactures. Antimony, Crude and Regulus. Other Metals: Unwrought. Wrought or Manufactured. Old, fit only to be re-manufactured.  Total of Other Metals, &c.
2,192,157 7,822,394 104,040 540,126	2,265,450 5,117,571 130,985 613,126	2,007,432 5,653,170 179,720 659,325	2,007,886 6,853,537 341,997 875,019	1,449,406 7,520,000 246,175 1,095,406	1,500,504 9,305,511 172,586 831,022	1,759,395 13,706,000 128,807 612,646		
105,593 2,795,096 32,168 96,096 359,207 5,603,844	110,934 2,894,085 23,250 275,516 401,910 7,159,782	121,265 2,902,852 61,980 408,748 411,851 8,739,469	97,846 3,574,907 34,761 383,194 392,076 8,970,144	68,339 3,718,062 38,575 380,741 398,544 9,252,004	56,702 4,232,623 20,594 137,035 270,633 6,350,145	33,732 5,617,504 11,195 26,537 547,228 6,304,546		
2,249,058 500,710 135,684	2,781,220 489,962 175,205	2,806,170 546,502 124,003	3,574,130 405,426 117,509	3,450,678 529,446 113,575	2,740,807 348,153 85,374	3,979,781 438,042 215,109		
627,092 684,629 358,083	594,643 731,276 430,071	1,237,051 810,947 583,535	1,384,035 974,399 609,960	1,678,725 1,240,107 566,632	1,880,463 863,049 472,182	3,022,439 769,480 379,801		
24,340,328	24,699,194	27,581,244	31,197,428	32,102,226	29,604,332	42,215,798		
420,884 32,310 165,509	434,508 37,470 171,687	417,597 44,040 170,159	461,832 45,367 169,272	442,011 57,301 163,040	279,280 32,555 96,027	252,772 29,731 128,189		
596,530 51,181 487,221 332,478	545,475 62,255 500,994 388,828	546,140 61,308 536,694 445,723	571,824 71,220 647,773 505,410	607,930 71,434 706,490 509,121	414,455 43,252 533,390 379,624	173,155 25,327 380,300 609,119		
814,763	1,560,720	1,856,693	3,079,436	3,082,767	2,346,513	2,151,388		
715,071 203,012	728,038 242,598	902,103 292,586	1,055,373 383,822	1,274,911 472,455	792,773 275,725	918,176 260,064		
3,710,049	4,673,473	5,273,043	6,991,329	7,378,360	5,194,203	4,029,131	<b>Total of Cutlery, &amp;c.</b>	

† Including, from 1907, Old Rails—previously included under Class 11, Sec. B.

No. 39.—DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES  
(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

ARTICLES— <i>continued.</i>	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	
<b>III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—<i>cont.</i></b>	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
D.—ELECTRICAL GOODS AND APPARATUS (other than Machinery and Uninsulated Wire).	849,257	687,514	876,380	845,873	1,010,304	1,187,025	1,247,650	1,263,702	
E.—MACHINERY:									
Sewing Machines and parts thereof	350,502	378,268	377,745	374,173	336,837	501,244	485,030	232,405	
Steam Engines	489,001	501,080	428,878	305,304	258,894	91,545	88,655	† 185,940	
Agricultural Machinery (other than Steam Engines)	368,832	307,276	468,322	408,806	704,876	741,320	769,657	725,071	
Mining	45,903	27,198	54,302	29,116	61,678	66,766	80,571	77,813	
Textile	112,495	119,223	234,538	192,438	142,607	167,614	229,555	184,116	
Electrical			554,643	558,071	496,710	570,807	603,218	578,488	
Typewriters and parts thereof	2,596,206	3,338,063	2,331,042	2,263,632	2,536,269	2,897,867	3,054,095	{ 382,817	
Other Machinery								{ 2,185,294	
Total of Machinery (including Sewing Machines)	3,963,029	4,761,108	4,450,370	4,312,440	4,537,871	5,126,972	5,311,681	4,552,904	
F.—SHIPS (NEW): Ships and Boats (New)			Incl. with "Metals, Iron and Steel, Other Sorts" (Class III., Sec. A.) or with "Other Articles, Manufactured" (Class III. Sec. O.).	57,985	26,196	32,623	28,400	27,015	18,199
G.—MANUFACTURES OF WOOD AND TIMBER (INCLUDING FURNITURE):									
Cabinet and Joiners' Work*	1,153,759	1,145,154	1,176,641	920,806	894,715	885,451	790,025	657,564	
Woodware, Turnery, &c.	1,120,554	1,320,520	1,168,021	1,162,500	1,073,481	1,131,277	1,130,691	1,313,353	
Total of Manufactures of Wood and Timber	2,283,313	2,465,674	2,345,262	2,083,306	1,968,196	2,016,728	1,920,716	1,970,917	
H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS:									
(1) COTTON:									
Cotton Yarn	221,211	236,920	193,469	227,608	242,723	275,236	431,441	396,026	
Waste from worked Cotton	91,311	119,893	190,402	327,037	188,222	375,613	345,301	258,740	
Manufactures:									
Piece Goods	918,188	924,432	892,877	1,010,578	1,512,146	1,561,592	1,809,801	1,918,891	
Hosiery	707,673	832,702	783,367	734,304	931,466	1,087,765	1,293,695	1,443,534	
Lace	**	**	1,644,220	1,752,110	2,899,422	3,811,015	3,535,034	2,913,240	
Other Cotton Manufactures	3,152,148	4,013,915	† 3,863,628	2,923,462	2,334,406	2,590,010	2,454,904	{ 773,244	
Total of Cotton Yarn and Manufactures	5,090,561	6,127,892	† 7,568,043	6,975,099	8,108,474	9,702,140	9,871,076	9,475,795	
(2) WOOL:									
Woolen and Worsted Yarn	2,204,072	2,258,772	2,362,285	2,352,482	2,607,298	2,785,636	2,684,779	2,302,040	
Woolen Manufactures:									
Cloths	697,478	819,496	766,744	630,228	612,330	556,013	443,265	389,057	
Stuffs, Flannels and Delainest	4,876,353	5,039,795	† 4,936,797	5,053,532	6,701,570	6,008,839	5,679,880	5,185,041	
Mohair Braids and Laces	112,650	119,172	109,023	102,468	54,797	7,753	12,222	26,446	
Carpets and Carpet Rugs	458,070	501,057	568,488	463,037	557,173	580,619	593,812	490,055	
Hosiery				307,495	526,598	396,829	396,856	402,904	
Other Woolen Manufactures	3,545,179	4,280,316	† 3,524,851	{ 1,910,297	1,394,252	{ 1,140,149	978,916	731,833	
Total of Woollen Yarn and Manufactures	11,894,402	12,910,508	† 11,268,188	11,423,539	12,524,037	12,075,838	10,789,739	9,500,036	
(3) SILK:									
Silk Yarn (Thrown and Spun)	577,986	708,182	549,656	580,810	609,121	680,670	709,215	628,503	
Silk Manufactures ‡									
Broad Stuffs	6,720,190	5,505,856	5,429,360	7,365,783	8,186,469	8,788,688	8,403,593	8,231,513	
Lace and Articles thereof	678,324	901,141	830,190	792,000	544,555	287,122	276,429	286,052	
Ribbons	2,163,249	2,567,705	2,719,600	2,909,359	2,774,000	2,626,622	2,973,856	2,342,746	
Other Silk Manufactures	4,146,882	5,342,839	† 4,514,811	2,518,260	1,505,742	1,367,156	1,208,956	1,047,350	
Total of Silk	14,280,631	16,028,723	† 14,043,617	14,166,272	13,619,887	13,750,258	13,572,049	12,536,224	

\* Including House Frames and Fittings.  
 † Including manufactures of silk mixed with other materials, if known as "silks."  
 ‡ Including "Apparel and Slops, not waterproofed" in years prior to 1903 now included with "Apparel and Slops" under Class III., Sec. 1.

IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—*continued.*  
for which *see* pages 242-247.)

1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	ARTICLES— <i>continued.</i>
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED— <i>cont.</i>
1,322,509	1,686,540	1,435,492	1,457,043	1,587,294	1,242,770	1,090,223	{ D.—ELECTRICAL GOODS AND APPARATUS (other than Machinery and Uninsulated Wire).
285,382	303,851	417,348	410,120	412,654	420,394	519,056	E.—MACHINERY:
155,802	147,723	138,502	205,965	258,993	344,865	904,675	Sewing Machines and parts thereof.
854,925	408,769	531,040	680,751	708,320	612,775	478,720	Steam Engines.†
							Agricultural Machinery (other than Steam Engines).
40,736	82,402	51,888	87,818	114,478	97,816	93,151	Mining
173,022	220,033	240,392	273,511	306,468	148,043	249,368	Textile
533,743	581,408	1,050,829	1,151,351	1,346,000	1,520,961	1,521,549	Electrical
400,095	458,757	526,017	540,066	550,859	508,851	618,395	Typewriters and parts thereof.
1,093,069	2,207,865	2,812,048	3,402,101	3,405,419	3,060,784	4,462,998	Other Machinery.
4,438,330	4,470,898	5,708,662	6,820,083	7,282,971	6,712,400	8,847,910	{ Total of Machinery (including Sewing Machines).
23,026	27,104	64,484	33,654	34,164	31,930	157,250	F.—SHIPS (NEW): Ships and Boats (New).
576,723	611,763	599,853	588,375	601,918	463,172	252,546	G.—MANUFACTURES OF WOOD AND TIMBER (INCLUDING FURNITURE):
1,477,595	1,726,709	1,952,014	2,285,453	2,981,269	1,873,746	2,072,078	Cabinet and Joiners' Work.*
							Woodware, Turnery, &c.
2,054,258	2,338,472	2,551,897	2,873,828	3,583,187	2,336,918	2,324,624	{ Total of Manufactures of Wood and Timber.
292,023	398,052	397,455	415,381	560,172	436,966	53,800	H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS:
329,151	652,125	503,111	540,203	515,867	528,949	550,970	(1) COTTON:
							Cotton Yarn.
2,407,477	2,695,014	2,768,170	2,963,802	3,375,158	2,712,712	2,438,610	" Waste from worked Cotton.
1,518,913	1,816,792	2,085,318	2,109,695	2,314,133	1,987,796	2,377,585	Manufactures:
2,963,145	2,541,710	2,539,402	2,459,580	2,202,823	1,448,070	930,870	Piece Goods.
580,354	560,221	590,988	639,704	728,050	492,271	82,492	Hosiery.
735,012	923,599	1,040,524	990,448	950,481	680,401	306,598	Lace.
321,067	130,724	136,053	128,418	127,553	94,094	46,326	Gloves.
851,039	1,155,491	1,218,990	1,276,481	1,385,610	991,150	762,196	Trimmings.
							Ribbons.
							Other Cotton Manufactures.
9,830,091	10,874,628	11,279,717	11,511,622	12,249,846	9,378,309	7,555,960	Total of Cotton Yarn and Manufactures.
2,441,018	2,795,574	2,852,398	3,171,057	3,532,656	2,065,610	81,840	(2) WOOL:
404,171	400,581	363,014	295,903	439,237	539,142	282,160	Woolen and Worsted Yarn.
5,347,628	4,790,021	4,752,074	4,997,603	4,995,139	3,895,523	413,245	Woolen Manufactures:
43,015	14,345	13,402	11,638	8,129	8,667	16,068	Cloths.
567,150	607,105	660,819	687,026	698,371	489,867	174,172	Stuffs, Flannels and Delaines.
463,599	554,870	509,699	506,854	470,867	402,012	612,124	Mohair Braids and Laces.
461,179	436,784	434,640	441,050	436,047	246,688	141,967	Carpets and Carpet Rugs.
							Hosiery.
							Other Woolen Manufactures.¶
9,727,700	9,599,286	9,586,856	10,112,331	10,490,446	7,648,409	1,724,585	Total of Woolen Yarn and Manufactures.
590,720	612,189	676,072	741,048	682,276	456,792	225,202	(3) SILK:
8,694,183	9,398,132	9,306,454	9,011,663	10,571,684	9,229,521	10,624,590	Silk Yarn (Thrown and Spun).
258,789	257,353	284,065	354,074	429,440	307,210	37,071	Silk Manufactures:§
2,522,749	2,507,305	2,422,807	2,581,643	2,781,517	2,868,022	3,101,880	Broad Stuffs.
663,484	746,042	751,851	764,850	650,458	530,393	648,600	Lace and Articles thereof.
							Ribbons.
							Other Silk Manufactures.
12,759,031	13,521,021	13,441,240	14,356,280	15,115,381	13,392,844	14,637,943	Total of Silk.

† From 1908, includes all prime movers, with the exception of Electrical Machinery.

‡ Described as Woolen "Stuffs" only in 1903 and prior years.

§ Including Wool Flocks in 1906 and later years—previously included with "Wool Waste" under Class II., Sec. F.

\*\* Included with "I acc, &c., Unenumerated" (Class III., Sec. H.(4)).

No. 39.—DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES  
(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie.)

ARTICLES— <i>continued</i> .	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	
<b>III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—<i>cont.</i></b>									
<b>H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS—<i>continued</i>.</b>									
<b>(4) OTHER MATERIALS:</b>									
Coir Yarn . . . . .	Included with "Cordage, Cables, &c." (Class III. Sec. O.)						284,493	273,754	
Embroidery and Needlework . . . . .	1,233,062	1,156,697	1,021,634	1,259,433	1,707,391	1,874,225	2,170,074	2,213,538	
Hemp Yarn . . . . .			169,319	150,148	155,272	202,408	209,459	137,490	
Jute Yarn . . . . .	106,570	70,322	83,953	76,419	108,841	113,613	108,168	39,610	
" Manufactures . . . . .	2,209,056	1,995,464	2,367,220	2,207,630	2,073,291	2,290,021	2,759,333	2,358,097	
Lace and Articles thereof, Unenumerated.†	1,461,051	1,589,038	3,824	7,111	8,900	8,342	6,392	5,952	
Linen Yarn . . . . .	764,290	968,332	1,019,027	840,321	768,689	933,426	790,234	702,652	
" Manufactures . . . . .	547,036	682,713	797,317	678,561	801,765	909,769	840,882	671,770	
Total of Other Materials . . . . .	6,321,074	6,402,500	6,402,303	6,219,023	6,024,262	6,331,834	7,168,975	6,402,863	
<b>I.—APPAREL:</b>									
Apparel and Slops . . . . .	*	*	3,048,554	3,139,810	3,525,056	3,292,866	3,081,748	2,830,543	
Boots and Shoes:									
Of Leather . . . . .	938,900	877,814	940,422	774,322	833,821	841,895	768,723	715,403	
Of Rubber . . . . .	246,221	288,832	158,411	198,649	157,557	103,476	156,563	123,381	
Of other Materials . . . . .	Included with "Apparel and Slops."							56,276	
Hats and Bonnets, Trimmed and Untrimmed:									
Of Straw . . . . .	125,576	255,296	232,490	90,678	86,178	80,037	82,666	88,594	
Of Felt . . . . .	141,879	166,669	195,298	282,416	64,318	63,260	67,767	56,023	
Of other Materials . . . . .					276,241	348,315	384,790	332,599	
Total of Apparel . . . . .	1,462,685	1,688,611	4,575,175	4,485,875	4,911,071	4,729,849	4,542,257	4,200,819	
<b>J.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, DYES, AND COLOURS:</b>									
<b>Chemical Manufactures and Products:</b>									
Alkali (Bleaching Materials and Soda Compounds) . . . . .	173,267	163,703	168,916	167,223	176,808	166,926	171,025	164,429	
Borax, Borates, and Boracite . . . . .	153,718	112,157	114,486	148,583	103,500	156,933	171,236	166,552	
Brunstone . . . . .	99,122	113,601	96,491	94,913	99,783	116,476	88,107	93,736	
Glycerine . . . . .	§	§	123,015	123,584	141,630	78,613	100,097	105,810	
Saltpetre (Nitrate of Potash) . . . . .	206,604	105,152	174,587	197,338	173,684	213,989	232,205	226,017	
Carbide of Calcium . . . . .	8,359	10,350	50,973	49,688	81,066		151,005	158,446	
Other Sorts . . . . .	1,684,759	1,702,909	1,754,593	{ 28,841 227,840 165,656 1,548,856	{ 66,477 247,881 177,196 1,875,549	{ 101,480 237,380 175,721 2,042,962	{ 90,530 270,819 175,305 2,628,465	{ 70,221 260,863 166,950 2,022,740	
Drugs: Bark, Peruvian . . . . .	120,670	97,058	69,258	72,658	74,724	51,446	53,817	32,304	
" Opium . . . . .	389,715	432,022	256,644	270,305	281,213	397,379	535,366	336,377	
" Other Sorts . . . . .	1,122,755	1,070,878	1,003,787	1,011,040	1,170,599	1,090,725	1,161,595	1,065,331	
<b>Dyeing or Tanning Stuffs:</b>									
Bark for Tanning . . . . .	172,599	194,719	178,669	216,951	243,580	139,291	197,114	186,966	
Cutch and Gambier . . . . .	391,773	335,177	348,877	302,849	220,715	264,950	339,858	296,001	
Extracts . . . . .	522,305	557,483	575,481	629,133	652,174	777,850	769,802	889,316	
Dyes from Coal Tar . . . . .	777,695	1,087,742	1,222,649	1,244,762	1,318,439	1,473,867	1,705,911	1,453,561	
Indigo . . . . .	788,820	498,043	262,775	316,070	116,902	111,445	151,297	132,875	
Myrobalans . . . . .	145,930	179,152	125,525	151,860	159,474	176,521	172,771	248,727	
Sumach . . . . .	105,755	112,291	116,514	126,399	104,086	126,334	111,662	129,698	
Valonia . . . . .	221,082	206,221	267,354	311,156	262,819	194,294	212,896	218,797	
Other Sorts . . . . .	221,333	270,753	280,807	266,715	297,809	231,640	265,649	220,243	
Dye Woods . . . . .	224,532	270,396	196,688	171,359	119,940	124,295	155,156	104,335	
Galls* . . . . .	128,735	27,313	59,293	24,272	24,665	62,051	75,539	26,327	
Painters' Colours and Pigments . . . . .	1,297,942	1,273,464	1,405,010	1,343,419	1,433,745	1,506,919	1,651,715	1,408,995	
Total of Chemicals, Dyes, &c. . . . .	9,060,580	9,026,584	8,848,292	9,211,770	9,624,638	10,104,111	11,029,978	10,185,617	
<b>K.—LEATHER AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF (EXCLUDING BOOTS AND SHOES):</b>									
<b>Leather:</b>									
Undressed . . . . .	4,558,068	3,997,892	4,021,016	3,919,222	4,124,016	5,113,553	4,641,376	4,481,570	
Dressed . . . . .	3,525,305	3,859,566	3,805,979	3,910,282	3,819,685	4,355,361	4,099,035	4,720,647	
Varnished, Japanned, or Enamelled . . . . .	238,304	234,179	263,354	207,403	142,534	173,524	169,553	277,178	
Gloves . . . . .	1,664,351	1,719,592	1,653,634	1,506,092	1,529,543	1,598,525	1,152,435	1,381,655	
Machinery Belting . . . . .	} 634,453		653,212	620,546	575,861	588,384	{ 53,343 608,929	{ 56,596 642,945	{ 53,708 647,882
Other Leather Manufactures . . . . .									
Total of Leather, &c. . . . .	10,620,481	10,468,441	10,373,529	10,118,860	10,204,162	11,903,235	10,761,940	11,562,700	

\* Included partly with "Cottons," "Woolens," and "Silk" Manufactures, Unenumerated" (Class III., Section H.) and partly with Rubber Manufactures" (Class III., Sec. O.).  
 † Included with "Chemical Manufactures, &c., Other Sorts." || Included with "Cordage, Cables, &c." (Class III., Sec. O.).

IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—*continued.*  
for which see pages 242–247.)

1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	ARTICLES— <i>continued.</i>	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£		
289,998	245,346	292,684	279,966	332,738	247,268	530,342	<b>III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—<i>cont.</i></b> <b>H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS—<i>continued.</i></b> (4) OTHER MATERIALS: Coir Yarn. Embroidery and Needlework. Hemp Yarn. Jute Yarn. „ Manufactures. Lace and Articles thereof, Unenumerated. Linen Yarn. „ Manufactures.	
2,711,285	2,946,123	3,087,096	3,203,106	3,232,580	2,556,708	2,900,048		
101,159	166,587	195,516	216,306	276,142	274,926	229,525		
50,138	54,225	53,805	81,061	81,941	51,142	203,094		
2,074,373	2,580,783	2,103,006	2,369,309	2,890,182	2,457,246	4,787,726		
16,348	8,428	984	1,638	1,427	4,028	860		
1,213,595	1,051,509	1,095,650	1,007,385	1,118,364	904,780	30,982		
801,980	1,001,637	1,005,075	1,126,440	1,194,060	826,941	208,682		
7,324,876	8,054,607	7,894,776	8,800,211	9,129,183	7,353,124	9,042,768		Total of Other Materials.
3,545,251	3,467,033	3,469,826	3,808,122	3,760,802	2,777,907	1,453,518		<b>I.—APPAREL:</b> Apparel and Slops. Boots and Shoes: Of Leather. Of Rubber. Of other Materials. Hats and Bonnets, Trimmed and Untrimmed: Of Straw. Of Felt. Of other Materials.
737,746	673,674	666,891	837,035	839,133	647,347	716,616		
164,458	194,109	163,627	131,249	119,921	164,323	264,260		
51,999	64,901	79,257	101,054	92,899	47,444	34,224		
72,332	118,649	79,189	125,842	160,714	99,320	118,802		
64,596	65,563	129,365	407,310	539,820	148,090	81,804		
435,870	523,396	611,777	630,781	466,384	368,319	286,920		
5,072,261	5,107,315	5,199,932	6,041,393	5,979,678	4,252,750	2,956,150	Total of Apparel.	
140,161	150,881	103,162	204,193	206,422	196,603	280,689	<b>J.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, DYES, AND COLOURS:</b> Chemical Manufactures and Products: Alkali (Bleaching Materials and Soda Compounds). Borax, Borates, and Boracite. Brimstone. Glycerine. Saltpetre (Nitrate of Potash). Carbide of Calcium. Coal products, not Dyes. Cream of Tartar. Tartaric Acid. Other Sorts. Drugs: Bark, Peruvian. „ Opium. „ Other Sorts. Dyeing or Tanning Stuffs: Bark for Tanning. Cutch and Gambier. Extracts. Dyes from Coal Tar. Indigo. Myrobalans. Sunnach. Valonia. Other Sorts. Dye Woods. Galls. † Painters' Colours and Pigments.	
151,094	145,361	176,556	187,285	202,959	177,564	208,902		
107,025	102,968	107,136	112,415	92,712	107,535	205,489		
141,009	220,960	384,258	394,487	340,288	323,969	437,891		
200,148	216,353	218,304	217,190	240,966	230,244	382,960		
133,273	133,282	201,643	189,912	272,445	307,531	293,188		
94,504	129,809	141,642	157,829	164,447	118,475	68,802		
257,574	306,999	302,062	325,181	331,074	329,593	400,044		
172,117	203,365	200,299	223,081	247,377	228,013	265,630		
2,198,022	2,263,466	2,007,397	2,256,981	2,434,340	2,160,853	4,040,443		
35,759	39,520	37,193	49,896	58,063	75,234	55,819		
299,695	434,064	411,776	617,446	507,262	736,682	1,029,672		
1,165,209	1,217,438	1,376,406	1,501,454	1,419,372	1,339,684	2,629,699		
225,050	225,642	243,128	224,083	348,082	321,450	322,158		
218,814	241,905	279,977	244,106	218,571	255,191	438,456		
934,518	905,789	882,463	983,547	1,051,037	1,110,852	2,245,731		
1,683,988	1,838,390	1,758,185	1,818,575	1,892,055	1,291,430	1,18,515		
139,335	43,054	67,430	98,676	54,739	181,695	1,256,712		
153,110	225,168	138,744	162,646	176,855	102,941	292,297		
128,092	105,620	103,981	104,156	83,161	89,996	84,040		
217,370	169,948	121,227	152,186	164,208	171,392	101,922		
261,838	241,229	250,222	303,361	332,201	373,317	1,525,997		
59,578	80,805	96,871	50,101	85,965	90,891	208,784		
35,497	37,329	30,785	33,769	32,456	23,216	25,628		
1,472,805	1,571,265	1,680,257	1,938,602	1,952,012	1,669,059	1,515,456		
10,596,593	11,259,085	11,411,060	12,545,758	12,095,515	12,064,430	10,320,020	Total of Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	
4,560,909	5,051,827	5,440,359	6,517,628	5,865,797	6,918,713	9,419,837	<b>K.—LEATHER AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF (EXCLUDING BOOTS AND SHOES):</b> Leather: Undressed. Dressed. Varnished, Japanned, or Enamelled. Gloves. Machinery Belting. Other Leather Manufactures.	
4,589,613	4,336,877	4,303,038	4,580,641	4,062,700	4,348,750	5,820,451		
225,648	241,167	160,940	647,417	613,603	415,713	419,438		
1,528,706	1,561,753	1,514,670	1,693,927	1,800,341	1,154,421	801,962		
41,199	38,297	55,005	58,599	66,879	57,366	143,771		
672,965	596,020	753,509	864,714	991,442	583,185	428,930		
11,017,130	11,824,741	12,227,521	14,342,926	13,430,762	13,478,148	17,034,389		Total of Leather, &c.

† Including Laccs of all materials, except Silk, in 1901 and 1902.  
‡ Galls are excrescences formed on oak leaves and stalks, which are used for dyeing, &c.

No. 39.—DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES  
(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

ARTICLES— <i>continued.</i>	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
<b>III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—<i>cont.</i></b>								
<b>L.—EARTHENWARE AND GLASS :</b>								
China-ware or Porcelain, Earthenware, and Pottery.	£ 998,972	£ 981,481	£ 1,053,377	£ 957,073	£ 913,559	£ 949,909	£ 1,003,643	£ 916,756
Glass: Window† . . . . .	691,871	796,081	796,938	922,307	725,747	778,188	730,795	693,090
" Plate . . . . .	516,649	492,732	525,855	503,952	510,796	509,809	500,566	412,024
" Bottles . . . . .	736,549	790,005	789,085	661,510	638,063	615,185	610,104	589,785
" Flint, and Manufactures thereof	1,023,247	1,025,637	1,067,330	1,076,697	1,373,632	1,364,592	1,181,851	1,065,359
" Other Manufactures of Glass .	559,211	591,627	578,154	454,774	143,491	62,329	16,475	8,348
Total of Earthenware and Glass .	4,528,499	4,678,473	4,780,739	4,337,273	4,312,218	4,219,102	4,052,434	3,985,330
<b>M.—PAPER :</b>								
For Packing and Wrapping . . . . .	} 2,065,606	3,039,615	3,241,534	3,462,565	3,644,887	3,996,810	3,917,944	{ 1,048,479 2,368,890
For Printing or Writing . . . . .								
Printed or Coated:								
Printed Paper Hangings . . . . .	} 421,911	545,514	554,040	511,661	133,118	155,730	167,990	173,810
Other Printed or Coated Paper .								
Strawboard † . . . . .	736,857	695,642	775,593	693,471	513,728	633,500	622,724	651,892
Millboard and Wood Pulp Board † .	217,860	256,903	278,116	270,922	407,472	494,511	511,926	509,216
Unenumerated and Articles of Paper .	Incl. partly with "Paper for Printing or Writing" (above) and partly with "Other Manufactured" (Class III., Sec. O.).							
Total of Paper . . . . .	4,342,234	4,537,674	4,850,183	4,910,910	5,259,065	5,278,503	5,673,887	5,798,635
<b>N.—RAILWAY CARRIAGES AND TRUCKS (not of Iron), MOTOR CARS, CYCLES, CARTS, &amp;c. :</b>								
Aeroplanes, Airships, Balloons, and parts thereof.	Included with "Other Carri-							
Carrriages, Wagonettes, Carts, &c. :								
Cycles (other than Motor Cycles) .	} 176,355	83,302	29,120	12,352	13,617	7,886	5,259	5,350
" Parts thereof . . . . .								
Motor Cycles† . . . . .	} †	†	†	30,855	55,788	59,433	50,650	36,258
" Parts thereof . . . . .								
Motor Cars, complete . . . . .	} 579,741	1,092,220	1,714,166	2,080,371	2,438,002	2,486,337	2,080,266	1,389,552
" Chassis . . . . .								
" Parts thereof . . . . .								
Other Carriages, &c., and parts thereof.	145,165	274,387	343,569	167,132	1,845,323	2,472,520	1,003,077	1,659,832
Total of Railway Carriages, Trucks, &c. . . . .	756,096	1,392,765	2,395,055	2,721,583	4,066,728	4,959,537	4,918,978	4,445,851
<b>O.—MISCELLANEOUS :</b>								
Arms and Ammunition* . . . . .	497,094	401,165	352,610	450,085	714,887	414,084	316,596	314,211
Art. Works of, other than Pictures .	207,002	237,200	215,441	170,074	232,315	235,705	292,217	214,200
Baskets and Basketware . . . . .	264,777	262,116	245,835	244,568	227,930	244,926	239,841	215,152
Beads of all sorts . . . . .	65,005	52,784	47,090	51,508	39,969	30,969	44,015	30,523
Bead Trimmings . . . . .	25,131	207,142	137,001	114,956	66,737	45,049	41,235	20,116
Belting (other than of Leather) . .	†	†	†	†	†	40,844	75,328	74,722
Blacking and Polishes** . . . . .	140,247	155,317	167,060	154,470	161,488	163,468	162,670	159,398
Books Printed, Maps and Charts§ .	251,167	§ 292,030	288,571	314,500	299,593	277,897	307,128	324,797
Brooms and Brushes . . . . .	289,231	317,645	338,411	344,244	338,585	300,064	309,707	339,862
Buttons and Studs (other than of Metal). . . . .	257,393	295,150	275,527	280,540	319,731	346,321	357,159	359,597
Cement . . . . .	377,744	392,567	410,027	399,145	399,312	221,872	159,882	115,223
Cordage, Cables, Ropes, and Twine** .	929,504	934,490	683,555	772,444	718,713	695,195	** 470,775	442,388
Cork, Manufactured . . . . .	737,786	734,861	745,900	728,087	682,328	685,397	840,745	722,775
Curios . . . . .	199,393	195,260	155,797	122,320	156,920	212,450	233,075	155,524
Fancy Goods (known as Paris Goods) .	1,235,133	1,206,454	1,159,994	1,375,376	1,170,948	1,084,990	1,185,665	1,041,612
Flowers, Artificial . . . . .	593,597	611,832	675,674	772,181	310,597	935,287	1,010,464	1,073,712
Glue, Size, and Gelatine . . . . .	474,938	478,652	448,575	456,505	430,640	454,405	450,092	435,619
Hair, Manufactures of . . . . .	5,565	7,913	11,134	11,489	46,342	46,625	54,792	48,301
Jewellery . . . . .	121,191	232,507	135,825	123,480	223,438	462,593	443,942	380,819
Matches . . . . .	423,297	419,096	466,699	465,357	581,638	578,085	551,306	608,668
Mats and Matting . . . . .	102,288	110,965	133,410	142,368	123,291	140,195	140,732	135,239
Methylic Alcohol . . . . .	56,366	51,523	64,282	64,293	54,262	45,311	38,187	36,939
Mouldings . . . . .	278,296	291,910	244,211	249,864	267,394	267,804	272,750	228,783
Musical Instruments :								
Organs and Harmoniums . . . . .	} 1,404,992	1,368,911	1,373,174	138,893	112,823	114,086	100,843	89,290
Pianos . . . . .								
All other Musical Instruments .								
Parts of . . . . .								
Oilcloth . . . . .	73,482	70,946	83,569	94,132	101,814	105,962	98,124	69,445

\* Includes Military and Naval Stores. † Includes German Sheet Glass; also Shades and Cylinders.  
 ‡ Millboard is included with Strawboard in 1904 and prior years.  
 § Included with "Cotton" "Jute" and "Linen" Manufactures (Class III., Sec. H.)



IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—*continued.*  
for which *see* pages 242-247.)

1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	ARTICLES— <i>continued.</i>
							<b>III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—<i>cont.</i></b>
							<b>L.—EARTHENWARE AND GLASS:</b>
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	China-ware or Porcelain, Earthenware, and Pottery.
977,161	896,625	994,883	908,205	1,006,847	755,186	197,299	Glass: Window. †
666,541	689,704	697,844	703,328	701,966	443,667	454,480	" Plate.
420,853	397,202	413,164	435,846	542,854	266,175	356,074	" Bottles.
606,640	642,176	676,479	755,535	814,932	574,588	440,565	" Flint, and Manufactures thereof.
1,080,609	1,185,425	1,258,568	1,310,731	1,385,200	951,870	723,180	" Other Manufactures of Glass.
5,579	5,859	8,345	15,635	4,378	2,821	3,492	
3,757,389	3,816,971	4,049,093	4,270,280	4,546,267	2,994,307	2,175,990	Total of Earthenware and Glass.
							<b>M.—PAPER:</b>
1,563,099	1,927,395	2,232,488	2,586,027	2,837,238	2,495,882	2,699,336	For Packing and Wrapping.
2,284,931	2,325,917	2,159,460	2,287,473	2,343,934	2,133,628	1,742,423	For Printing or Writing.
							Printed or Coated:
139,820	152,219	142,402	144,831	134,236	90,869	12,730	Printed Paper Hangings.
417,484	314,037	292,960	273,962	272,780	172,332	131,640	Other Printed or Coated Paper.
705,589	761,506	799,334	898,259	978,334	858,577	886,461	Strawboard.
535,614	656,502	618,648	631,047	665,977	645,850	665,241	Millboard and Wood Pulp Board.
Articles.	276,142	329,258	409,838	441,920	394,033	409,432	Unenumerated and Articles of Paper.
5,947,437	6,413,718	6,574,550	7,234,437	7,674,419	6,791,191	6,647,268	Total of Paper.
							<b>N.—RAILWAY CARRIAGES AND TRUCKS (not of Iron), MOTOR CARS, CYCLES, CARTS, &amp;c.:</b>
ages, &c."	56,206	44,430	80,120	244,096	275,259	35,814	Acroplanes, Airships, Balloons, and parts thereof.
3,710	3,045	2,567	2,096	2,045	1,974	467	Carrriages, Wagonettes, Carts, &c.:
172,338	206,592	221,177	251,482	331,287	210,420	160,123	Cycles (other than Motor Cycles).
41,036	44,297	42,086	44,252	66,332	93,121	205,217	Parts thereof.
29,416	54,951	63,716	192,423	206,451	94,540	157,506	Motor Cycles.
							" " Parts thereof.
1,223,053	1,439,062	1,717,983	1,826,678	1,738,462	1,858,510	3,118,980	Motor Cars, complete.
1,321,506	1,671,593	1,723,889	1,901,829	1,894,105	1,651,218	1,135,138	" " Chassis.
1,771,960	2,023,273	2,549,387	3,417,420	3,777,916	2,973,333	4,167,746	" " Parts thereof.
127,972	193,320	132,311	134,442	101,470	107,919	163,157	Other Carriages, &c. and parts thereof.
4,690,781	5,603,149	6,500,016	7,851,343	8,357,424	7,266,894	9,144,748	Total of Railway Carriages, Trucks, &c.
							<b>O.—MISCELLANEOUS:</b>
278,670	245,430	355,193	380,752	378,434	634,446	1,220,259	Arms and Ammunition.*
180,088	213,403	205,789	225,593	250,573	182,929	68,688	Art, Works of, other than Pictures.
213,885	196,321	206,161	225,881	230,087	166,921	195,429	Baskets and Basketware.
28,146	27,625	21,550	21,035	22,365	21,471	17,202	Beads of all sorts.
69,093	477,182	181,935	131,695	121,127	61,417	3,813	Head Trimmings.
88,316	98,824	116,629	120,157	101,702	58,727	28,623	Belting (other than of Leather).
135,288	146,241	138,678	49,804	53,942	42,854	33,159	Blacking and Polishes. ††
321,387	351,076	411,396	428,121	497,166	370,311	233,775	Books, Printed. ‡
370,332	406,136	456,461	425,533	456,141	354,903	377,578	Brooms and Brushes.
458,150	476,624	568,341	694,375	913,380	550,447	787,157	Buttons and Studs (other than of Metal).
80,634	78,179	96,199	164,607	143,202	97,196	14,809	Cement.
361,325	363,105	450,317	461,843	471,715	385,928	625,419	Cordage, Cables, Ropes, and Twine.
652,137	713,255	798,245	537,160	856,155	736,017	622,999	Cork, Manufactured.
188,978	217,777	159,804	167,177	201,579	137,216	66,073	Curios.
942,773	857,223	898,827	1,007,092	1,100,543	729,847	463,645	Fancy Goods (known as Paris Goods).
1,167,329	1,022,357	1,042,882	1,029,625	882,417	675,083	588,242	Flowers, Artificial.
454,267	472,458	465,921	480,373	524,885	448,690	382,283	Glue, Size, and Gelatine.
41,580	42,407	47,546	34,211	33,107	17,702	7,817	Hair, Manufactures of.
420,000	380,233	330,333	305,773	379,657	239,161	31,130	Jewellery.
598,669	479,937	459,612	519,601	532,633	532,043	979,290	Matches.
120,467	129,061	142,817	181,302	242,689	189,140	198,025	Mats and Matting.
47,181	47,280	61,365	54,839	70,175	53,264	76,050	Methylic Alcohol.
193,809	185,303	197,633	184,363	220,418	119,839	58,815	Mouldings.
65,731	56,170	57,317	55,827	57,796	39,057	23,292	Musical Instruments:
569,250	557,922	599,633	632,646	756,890	375,962	41,188	Organs and Harmoniums.
69,806	67,513	58,273	62,086	58,229	33,659	28,138	Pianos.
247,623	272,893	252,407	269,633	305,891	228,459	224,988	All other Musical Instruments.
83,521	71,747	90,835	87,145	117,402	74,867	37,736	Parts of " "
							Oilcloth.

† Motor Cycles and Parts are included with Motor Cars in 1902 and 1903, and with Cycles in prior years.  
‡ Includes maps and charts in 1902 and prior years. For later years, maps and charts are included under "Prints, Engravings, and Photographs."  
\*†† Containing no spirit or sweetening matter. \*\* Prior to 1907, Coir Yarn was included, now shown under Class III, Sec. H (4).

No. 39.—DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and other ARTICLES  
(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

ARTICLES—continued.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
<b>III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.</b>								
<b>O.—MISCELLANEOUS—cont.</b>	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Oil Seed Cake :								
Linseed Cake . . . . .	1,272,144	1,255,066	1,137,968	1,137,390	1,104,351	1,248,600	1,024,782	815,108
Cotton Seed Cake . . . . .	1,036,309	1,103,881	944,876	904,364	1,002,215	903,099	964,977	953,718
Rape Seed Cake . . . . .	105,193	113,991	82,586	18,903	21,927	67,507	26,950	61,971
Other Sorts . . . . .				68,160	77,672	143,175	118,015	187,745
Paraffin Wax . . . . .	1,006,374	1,003,589	1,079,405	1,082,602	1,077,576	1,135,458	1,214,539	1,090,283
Perfumery † . . . . .	70,945	60,505	67,383	71,827	71,076	66,254	86,617	71,148
Pictures and Drawings by Hand . . . . .	300,929	322,718	275,733	244,572	291,497	293,435	235,458	193,759
Pipes (Tobacco) . . . . .	302,838	304,721	276,748	238,374	230,250	219,048	300,041	359,545
Plaiting of Straw and other Materials . . . . .	563,770	746,636	841,526	845,417	772,158	791,545	726,030	605,720
Prints, Engravings, and Photographs § . . . . .	350,836	372,013	£416,613	490,452	473,524	553,005	546,863	511,331
Rubber Manufactures †† . . . . .	443,906	490,541	††519,332	601,824	683,102	722,155	692,687	482,644
Skins Dressed, not Leather . . . . .		Included with Class II., Sec. I.	636,419	796,972	1,066,550	703,301	552,462	450,499
Manufactures of (including Rugs) . . . . .	1,076,572	1,227,020	1,097,760	1,046,023	1,452,165	1,608,087	1,310,263	1,005,880
Soap, Soap Stock, and Soap Powder . . . . .	315,564	429,300	499,432	430,344	500,430	**468,086	545,385	510,050
Stones and Slates :								
Slates for Roofing . . . . .	272,076	296,206	467,320	340,123	262,954	152,484	131,134	101,378
All other Stones . . . . .	1,362,372	1,375,754	1,402,440	1,449,477	1,293,689	1,331,855	1,261,287	1,219,309
Starch, Farina, Dextrine, and Potato Flour †† . . . . .	793,386	††790,329	867,744	802,934	857,005	904,423	938,838	816,759
Stationery, other than Paper . . . . .	257,826	280,073	268,125	287,822	303,525	362,664	376,788	440,564
Toys and Games . . . . .	1,232,725	1,240,480	1,234,266	1,102,255	1,179,662	1,231,729	1,279,485	1,208,066
Varnish not containing Spirit . . . . .	47,637	54,213	51,025	50,663	57,846	70,927	65,008	51,290
Other Articles, Manufactured . . . . .	926,723	940,733	1,055,324	1,333,691	1,452,289	1,602,648	1,631,344	1,552,833
Total of Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles . . . . .	29,878,552	21,747,207	22,407,035	22,439,733	23,706,395	23,957,716	23,195,536	21,394,604
<b>TOTAL OF ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED . . . . .</b>	<b>128,314,641</b>	<b>133,390,097</b>	<b>135,622,557</b>	<b>136,298,297</b>	<b>143,585,129</b>	<b>156,185,004</b>	<b>154,904,292</b>	<b>143,085,597</b>
<b>IV.—MISCELLANEOUS AND UNCLASSIFIED (INCLUDING PARCEL POST):</b>								
Animals (living) for Breeding :—								
Bulls, Cows and Calves . . . . . No.								
Sheep and Lambs . . . . . "								
Swine . . . . . "								
Horses . . . . .	1,095,683	835,769	631,255	457,828	354,030	535,532	429,549	412,607
Other Living Animals (not for food) . . . . .	51,409	46,988	40,255	37,057	52,594	41,647	33,624	30,447
Spirits, Perfumed . . . . .	139,349	130,466	131,426	120,264	120,614	93,057	92,304	97,353
Other Articles . . . . .	42,833	99,060	112,096	202,088	236,469	255,611	284,752	280,391
Parcel Post (Goods not liable to Duty)* . . . . .	1,262,462	1,326,094	1,267,093	1,301,433	1,471,169	1,511,779	1,523,954	1,448,986
<b>TOTAL OF MISCELLANEOUS AND UNCLASSIFIED (INCLUDING PARCEL POST) . . . . .</b>	<b>2,591,736</b>	<b>2,438,377</b>	<b>2,183,025</b>	<b>2,209,570</b>	<b>2,216,876</b>	<b>2,442,626</b>	<b>2,364,183</b>	<b>2,278,784</b>
<b>SUMMARY :</b>								
I.—Food, Drink, and Tobacco . . . . .	223,975,180	223,636,137	231,475,132	230,644,985	231,299,575	238,158,156	247,290,596	244,134,089
II.—Raw Materials and Articles Mainly Unmanufactured. † . . . .	167,108,641	168,926,663	173,319,575	181,885,776	187,918,337	211,102,714	241,248,871	203,455,017
III.—Articles Wholly or Mainly Manufactured . . . . .	128,314,641	133,390,097	135,622,557	136,298,297	143,585,129	156,185,004	154,904,292	143,085,597
IV.—Miscellaneous and Unclassified (including Parcel Post). . . . .	2,591,736	2,438,377	2,183,025	2,209,570	2,216,876	2,442,626	2,364,183	2,278,784
<b>TOTAL IMPORTS † . . . . .</b>	<b>521,990,198</b>	<b>528,391,274</b>	<b>542,600,289</b>	<b>551,038,628</b>	<b>565,019,917</b>	<b>607,868,500</b>	<b>645,807,942</b>	<b>592,953,487</b>

*Note.*—The figures given in italics for the totals of the groups of the several Classes are not strictly comparable with those given in Roman type, owing to a change in the classification adopted in the original trade returns.  
\* The value of dutiable articles imported through the Parcel Post is included in the value of such dutiable articles, and is also included in the total value of all goods imported.  
† Exclusive of the value of Diamonds consigned to the United Kingdom from the Union of South Africa. For the value of Diamonds exported from the Union of South Africa to the United Kingdom, see § note, pp. 78-9.  
‡ Includes also articles used in the manufacture of Perfumery, except Perfumed Spirits.  
§ Includes Maps and Charts in 1903 and subsequent years.

IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—*continued.*  
for which see pages 242-247.)

1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	ARTICLES— <i>continued.</i>
							<b>III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—<i>cont.</i></b>
							<b>O.—MISCELLANEOUS—<i>cont.</i></b>
							Oil Seed Cake:
							Linsed Cake.
							Cotton Seed Cake.
							Rape Seed Cake.
							Other Sorts.
							Paraffin Wax.
							Perfumery.†
							Pictures and Drawings by Hand.
							Pipes (Tobacco).
							Printing of Straw and other Materials
							Prints, Engravings, and Photographs.§
							Rubber Manufactures.‡‡
							Skins and Furs, Dressed, not Leather.¶
							"          " Manufactures of (in-
							cluding Rugs).
							Soap and Soap Powder.
							Stones and Slates:
							Slates for Roofing.
							All other Stones.
							Starch, Farina, Dextrine, and Potato
							Flour.
							Stationery, other than Paper.
							Toys and Games.
							Varnish not containing Spirit.
							Other Articles, Manufactured.
							Total of Miscellaneous Manufactured
							Articles.
							<b>TOTAL OF ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED.</b>
							<b>IV.—MISCELLANEOUS AND UNCLASSIFIED (INCLUDING PARCEL POST):</b>
							Animals (living) for Breeding:—
							No. Bull, Cows and Calves.
							" Sheep and Lambs.
							" Swine.
							" Horses.
							Other Living Animals (not for food).
							Spirits, Perfumed.
							Other Articles.
							Parcel Post (Goods not liable to Duty).*
							<b>TOTAL OF MISCELLANEOUS AND UNCLASSIFIED (INCLUDING PARCEL POST).</b>
							<b>SUMMARY:</b>
							I.—Food, Drink, and Tobacco.
							II.—Raw Materials and Articles Mainly Unmanufactured.†
							III.—Articles Wholly or Mainly Manufactured.
							IV.—Miscellaneous and Unclassified (including Parcel Post).
							<b>TOTAL IMPORTS.†</b>

¶ Includes Dressed Furs in 1903 and subsequent years. For prior years, see under Class II., Sec. I.

\*\* Prior to 1906, Soap Stock was included, now shown under Class II., Sec. II.

†† Prior to 15th April 1902, Potato Flour was included with "Other Farinaceous Substances" (Class I., Sec. A.).

‡‡ Excluding Rubber Tyres and Tubes, included with "Carrriages, &c." (Class III., Sec. N.), and Rubber Boots and Shoes which are shown under "Apparel," (Class III., Sec. I.), also in 1903 and subsequent years, Waterproofed Apparel, now included with "Apparel and Slops" (Class III., Sec. I.).

## HOME CONSUMPTION.

## No. 40.—QUANTITIES of the UNDERMENTIONED ARTICLES of FOOD,

ARTICLES.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.
<b>IMPORTED ARTICLES :</b>							
Butter . . . . . <i>Cwts.</i>	3,652,934	3,930,517	3,997,183	4,154,339	4,077,348	4,258,754	4,126,565
Margarine . . . . . "	946,303	946,148	869,588	952,211	1,079,332	1,092,110	876,221
Cheese . . . . . "	2,531,768	2,491,349	2,642,969	2,501,117	2,390,380	2,583,677	2,319,941
Chicory . . . . . "	82,444	81,064	76,926	78,292	73,820	74,884	71,613
Cocoa, Raw . . . . . <i>Lbs.</i>	42,320,724	45,588,451	41,140,570	45,234,210	46,349,122	44,197,880	44,304,152
Preparations of Cocoa, &c. . . . . <i>Cwts.</i>	72,490	79,294	91,851	94,244	91,985	97,167	102,025
Coffee . . . . . "	283,606	255,567	268,820	257,540	257,012	255,679	261,006
<b>Corn, Grain, &amp;c. :—</b>							
Wheat . . . . . "	69,405,580	80,835,822	87,967,694	97,491,462	97,274,913	92,576,017	96,665,902
Wheat Meal and Flour . . . . . "	22,250,404	19,321,350	20,569,813	14,672,558	11,864,862	14,043,480	13,239,670
Total in equivalent of Grain . . . . . "	100,308,919	107,671,030	116,536,879	117,870,015	113,753,888	112,080,850	115,054,333
Maize . . . . . "	51,041,583	44,408,541	49,969,384	42,680,865	41,556,117	48,218,536	52,736,761
Rice, Rice Meal and Flour . . . . . "	4,240,073	6,411,531	4,594,335	4,622,850	5,366,307	5,864,697	5,160,207
Eggs . . . . . <i>Thousands</i>	2,046,304	2,269,358	2,359,985	2,368,672	2,236,900	2,247,774	2,209,012
<b>Fruit :—</b>							
Currants, Dried . . . . . <i>Cwts.</i>	962,294	1,183,643	1,065,259	1,065,211	1,074,557	1,241,303	1,268,915
Raisins . . . . . "	553,505	602,769	642,296	647,220	685,510	641,361	647,846
<b>Meats :—</b>							
<b>Fresh and Refrigerated :</b>							
Beef . . . . . "	4,501,297	3,676,764	4,151,358	4,320,825	5,030,060	5,518,169	5,721,787
Beef (from imported live oxen and bulls)†	3,218,358	2,713,199	3,350,875	3,551,316	3,650,851	3,623,067	3,038,081
Mutton . . . . . "	3,603,964	3,655,147	4,010,978	3,489,520	3,907,831	4,080,728	4,572,877
Mutton (from imported live sheep and lambs)§	210,903	160,198	194,827	210,536	100,513	57,124	58,546
Pork . . . . . "	791,509	651,062	704,904	610,390	505,633	492,121	567,319
Rabbits (dead) . . . . . "	391,853	451,428	475,624	533,533	655,864	800,462	685,198
Other sorts (except poultry and game)¶	609,412	654,410	662,127	630,545	668,901	651,323	604,643

NOTE.—See the General Note at the end

\* No deduction is made for Cocoa contained in Chocolate, &amp;c., manufactured in the United Kingdom and exported prior to 1912.

† The quantities of Beef here given are estimated by the Board of Agriculture and Fisheries on the assumption that imported United States 744 lbs., Dominion of Canada 688 lbs., Argentine Republic 720 lbs., Portugal 692 lbs., Channel Islands 645 lbs.,

The quantities of Mutton here given are calculated from estimates by the Board of Agriculture and Fisheries that imported

Years.	United States.	Dominion of Canada.	Sweden.	Denmark (including Iceland and Greenland).
1901 . . . . . <i>Lbs.</i>	60	68	65	64
1902 to 1915 . . . . . "	60	66	65	64

¶ In years prior to 1907 a small quantity of salted Meat is included with "Other sorts, Fresh and Refrigerated."

† Based on imports of live stock according to "Countries of Consignment" from 1904 inclusive, and not "Countries of Shipment," as in previous years.

## HOME CONSUMPTION.

## DRINK AND TOBACCO, RETAINED for HOME CONSUMPTION.

1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	ARTICLES.
								<b>IMPORTED ARTICLES :</b>
4,155,743	3,990,497	4,257,195	4,167,140	3,886,138	4,033,358	3,893,029	3,806,743	<i>Cwts.</i> Butter.
808,021	862,057	1,113,788	934,005	1,346,474	1,510,122	1,520,462	2,049,137	" Margarine.
2,249,184	2,332,386	2,391,770	2,295,837	2,239,490	2,231,892	2,380,277	2,677,854	" Cheese.
71,873	72,674	68,154	70,188	67,966	65,563	74,068	85,461	" Chicory.
46,342,876	53,424,049	53,045,137	55,926,320	*55,126,533	51,935,233	55,832,547	90,204,089	<i>Lbs.</i> Cocoa, Raw.*
97,095	106,081	142,058	150,591	212,006	235,166	191,992	276,100	<i>Cwts.</i> Preparations of Cocoa, &c.
260,675	264,972	260,669	250,252	249,879	250,890	257,451	292,115	" Coffee.
								Corn, Gram, &c. :—
90,336,989	97,617,734	104,981,352	97,688,666	109,922,273	105,433,630	103,245,748	88,488,693	" Wheat.
12,876,026	10,993,753	9,826,088	9,942,686	10,049,186	11,732,252	9,838,903	10,066,335	" Wheat Meal and Flour.
108,221,192	112,886,835	118,628,696	111,497,952	122,878,087	121,728,425	116,910,891	102,469,714	" Total in equivalent of Grain.
33,633,818	38,692,394	36,239,307	37,997,382	43,388,958	48,307,818	37,499,833	45,837,969	" Maize.
6,170,987	5,589,662	7,219,727	5,266,337	6,039,534	6,166,523	5,998,717	10,338,687	" Rice, Rice Meal and Flour.
2,167,280	2,112,973	2,182,349	2,265,894	2,271,835	2,567,862	2,133,903	1,228,554	<i>Thousands.</i> Eggs.
								Fruit :—
1,155,136	1,196,304	1,219,360	1,307,975	1,225,373	1,243,618	1,222,812	1,279,683	<i>Cwts.</i> Currants, Dried.
666,320	743,494	643,130	670,064	675,778	725,418	624,850	572,152	" Raisins.
								Meats :—
5,596,286	6,128,356	6,988,027	7,315,333	7,945,503	8,950,115	8,223,028	8,238,907	Fresh and Refrigerated :
								Beef.
2,454,448	2,006,937	1,305,230	1,232,184	293,980	77,430	804	783	" { Beef (from imported live oxen and bulls). ††
4,380,063	4,753,959	5,396,480	5,322,159	5,011,606	5,317,059	5,113,131	4,651,028	" Mutton.
43,984	4,439	252	25,800	8,330	295	914	—	" { Mutton (from imported live sheep and lambs). †‡
572,217	428,389	479,446	452,732	312,465	494,227	860,393	269,045	" Pork.
544,294	573,501	651,442	506,916	418,070	510,659	496,405	600,111	" Rabbits (dead).
697,425	698,505	706,770	725,572	831,820	727,050	810,480	773,656	" { Other sorts (except poultry and game).

of the Table on the next page.

Oxen and Bulls, when slaughtered, produced the following quantity of meat, per head, for all years :—  
Sweden 624 lbs., Spain 568 lbs., and Other Countries 560 lbs.

Sheep and Lambs, when slaughtered, produced the quantity of meat, per head, shown below :—

Holland.	Norway.	Argentine Republic.	Other Countries.
70	65	65	65
70	65	60	65



## HOME CONSUMPTION.

DRINK AND TOBACCO, RETAINED FOR HOME CONSUMPTION—*continued.*

1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	ARTICLES.
								IMPORTED ARTICLES— <i>Continued.</i>
								Meats— <i>Continued.</i>
								Salted and Preserved:—
6,789,109	5,649,004	4,491,530	5,081,307	5,404,853	5,573,931	5,836,475	7,772,242	<i>Cwts.</i> Bacon and Hams.
839,889	940,350	1,048,899	1,250,894	1,098,634	1,123,651	1,283,017	2,244,345	" Other kinds.
6,008,549	4,165,314	3,314,212	3,213,187	5,733,885	9,345,061	3,313,025	2,148,620	" Potatoes.
								Sugar:—
32,583,506	34,465,391	33,404,075	37,230,158	33,493,061	38,826,785	39,382,546	29,506,537	" { Raw and Refined (net Imports).
30,408,722	31,965,433	31,281,515	32,444,058	32,265,439	33,918,601	32,836,751	32,119,082	" In equivalent of Refined.
2,304,033	2,645,478	2,589,275	2,020,069	3,357,152	2,732,703	2,910,962	2,616,316	" Molasses.
805,458	921,691	1,215,235	1,388,183	1,214,749	1,422,414	1,191,528	1,357,068	" Glucose.
275,239,751	293,330,469	296,891,970	293,301,900	295,223,303	305,489,732	317,478,084	318,813,863	<i>Lbs.</i> Tea.
2,093,976	1,946,061	1,833,671	1,848,541	1,869,568	1,896,668	1,585,411	1,521,326	" { Tobacco: Manufactured, including Cigars, Cigarettes, and Snuff.
87,933,057	85,654,211	88,141,019	91,236,859	91,569,034	94,079,343	99,415,786	106,516,337	" " Unmanufactured.
11,293,462	11,398,024	12,671,932	11,217,768	11,230,229	11,367,549	10,630,449	10,174,697	<i>Galls.</i> Wine.
4,017,853	3,201,949	2,906,692	2,977,848	3,118,778	3,320,048	3,580,977	4,512,387	<i>Proof Galls.</i> Spirits, Potable:—
1,959,787	1,549,846	1,456,659	1,501,251	1,455,151	1,504,335	1,463,222	1,520,359	" Rum.
687,974	852,002	955,627	907,320	800,203	805,110	675,319	591,136	" Brandy.
								" { Other Imported Spirits (Potable).
6,665,614	5,603,857	5,218,978	5,446,428	5,374,132	5,629,493	5,719,518	6,623,882	" { Total of Imported Spirits (Potable).
								EXCISABLE ARTICLES:—
31,413,397	25,459,566	24,047,020	25,240,677	25,152,669	26,164,352	25,940,600	28,377,693	<i>Proof Galls.</i> } Spirits, Potable (Home-made).
33,079,011	31,063,423	29,265,998	30,687,105	30,520,801	31,793,845	31,660,208	33,001,575	" { Total Spirits, Potable (Home-made and Imported).
32,939,472	32,294,076	32,830,073	34,246,675	33,913,219	35,250,737	34,132,276	29,127,368	<i>Barrels.</i> Beer (Home-made). §
1,096,518	1,148,741	1,188,651	1,165,317	1,148,079	1,137,985	1,226,619	1,236,882	<i>Cwts.</i> Glucose (Home-made).
2,001,976	2,070,432	2,403,886	2,553,500	2,362,828	2,500,399	2,418,147	2,583,950	" { Total Glucose (Home-made and Imported).

consumption, but no accounts of the quantities used as ships' stores are available. The same course has been followed in the case of from 15th April, 1902 to 1st July, 1903, were subject to Duty. In the case of other dutiable Goods, except Sugar and Tobacco, viz., on drawback or otherwise, *after payment of duty*, have been deducted from the quantities entered for home consumption in the first included in the quantities retained for home consumption.

of British refined or of Foreign Sugar, and those in the second line (since 1902) express, in terms of *refined* Sugar, the quantities of raw Imports less Exports of British and Foreign Molasses, and include quantities for use in distilleries and for food for stock. Sugar

the quantity of Tobacco manufactured in the United Kingdom and exported on drawback, over-entries, and exports after payment of entered for home consumption, less the quantities over-entered and those exported after payment of duties.

§ Calculated at a standard gravity of 1055°.

¶ The figures given for consumption prior to 1913 are based on the gross receipt of duty in each year less drawbacks on beer exported, &c. For later years the figures represent the actual quantity charged with duty during the year less the quantity on which drawbacks, &c., has been paid.

## HOME CONSUMPTION. 170

No. 41.—QUANTITIES of the UNDERMENTIONED ARTICLES OF FOOD,  
of the TOTAL POPULATION

ARTICLES.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.
<b>IMPORTED ARTICLES:—</b>							
Butter . . . . . <i>Lbs.</i>	9·85	10·51	10·60	10·92	10·62	11·00	10·57
Margarine . . . . . "	2·55	2·53	2·31	2·50	2·81	2·82	2·24
Cheese . . . . . "	6·83	6·67	7·01	6·57	6·23	6·67	5·94
Cocoa, Raw . . . . . "	1·02	1·09	0·97	1·06	1·08	1·02	1·01
Preparations of Cocoa, &c. . . . . "	0·20	0·21	0·25	0·25	0·24	0·25	0·26
Coffee . . . . . "	0·76	0·68	0·71	0·68	0·67	0·66	0·67
<b>Corn, Grain, &amp;c.:—</b>							
Wheat . . . . . "	187·14	216·11	233·21	256·25	253·48	230·12	247·53
Wheat Meal and Flour . . . . . "	59·99	51·66	54·53	38·57	30·92	36·27	33·90
Total in equivalent of } Grain . . . . . }	270·46	287·86	308·95	309·81	296·42	299·50	294·62
Maize . . . . . "	137·62	118·73	132·47	112·18	108·29	124·55	135·04
Rice, Rice Meal and Flour . . . . . "	11·43	17·14	12·18	12·15	13·98	15·15	13·21
Eggs . . . . . <i>No.</i>	49·26	54·17	55·86	55·59	52·04	51·84	50·53
<b>Fruit:</b>							
Currants and Raisins . . . . . <i>Lbs.</i>	4·09	4·78	4·53	4·50	4·59	4·86	4·91
<b>Meats:—</b>							
<b>Fresh and Refrigerated:—</b>							
Beef . . . . . "	12·14	9·83	11·01	11·36	13·11	14·25	14·65
Beef (from imported } live oxen and bulls)† . . . . . }	8·68	7·25	8·89	119·33	9·51	9·36	7·78
Mutton . . . . . "	9·72	9·77	10·63	9·17	9·92	10·54	11·71
Mutton (from imported } live sheep and lambs)† . . . . . }	0·57	0·43	0·52	110·55	0·26	0·15	0·15
Pork . . . . . "	2·13	1·74	1·87	1·60	1·32	1·27	1·45
Rabbits (dead) . . . . . "	1·06	1·21	1·26	1·40	1·71	2·07	1·75
Other Sorts (except } poultry and game)‡ . . . . . }	1·64	1·75	1·76	1·66	1·74	1·68	1·55
<b>Salted and Preserved:—</b>							
Bacon and Hams . . . . . "	19·87	17·15	16·40	17·30	17·38	17·26	16·26
Other kinds§ . . . . . "	2·99	2·95	2·83	2·89	2·75	1·98	1·74
Potatoes . . . . . "	18·54	14·63	23·59	25·77	9·08	9·41	20·86
<b>Sugar:—</b>							
Raw and Refined (net } Imports) . . . . . }	91·39	82·17	79·81	83·00	74·44	83·33	86·74
In equivalent of Refined . . . . . "	—	73·86	66·99	78·16	70·41	77·08	78·83
Molasses† . . . . . "	**3·86	3·00	3·62	4·32	5·75	5·99	6·17
Glucose . . . . . "	—	3·01	3·35	3·30	3·64	3·62	2·96
Tea . . . . . "	6·16	6·07	6·04	6·02	6·02	6·22	6·26
Tobacco, manufactured, in- } cluding Cigars, } Cigarettes and Snuff } " Unmanufactured . . . . . "	0·08	0·08	0·07	0·06	0·06	0·05	0·05
Wine . . . . . <i>Gall.</i>	0·37	0·36	0·33	0·28	0·28	0·28	0·28
Spirits, Potable (Im- } ported) . . . . . } <i>Proof Gall.</i>	0·21	0·21	0·19	0·17	0·16	0·16	0·17
<b>EXCISABLE ARTICLES:—</b>							
Spirits, Potable (Home-made) . . . . . "	0·88	0·84	0·80	0·79	0·76	0·75	0·74
Total Spirits, Potable } (Home-made and Im- } ported) . . . . . }	1·09	1·05	0·99	0·96	0·92	0·91	0·91
Beer (Home-made)§ . . . . . <i>Galls.</i>	30·77	30·29	29·78	28·91	27·85	28·16	27·81
Glucose (Home-made) . . . . . <i>Lbs.</i>	—	1·78	1·66	1·62	1·79	1·88	2·50
Total Glucose (Home-made } and Imported) . . . . . }	—	4·79	5·01	4·92	5·43	5·50	5·46

NOTE.—See the General Note at the end of the previous Table.  
\* No deduction is made for Cocoa contained in Chocolate, &c., manufactured in the United Kingdom and exported prior to 1912.  
† Based on the estimated produce of meat from live animals when slaughtered, as stated in the † and § notes on pp. 166-7. ‡ Including quantity for use in distilleries and for food for stock.  
§ Calculated at a standard gravity of 1055°.



## 171 HOME CONSUMPTION.

DRINK AND TOBACCO, RETAINED FOR HOME CONSUMPTION per HEAD  
of the UNITED KINGDOM.

1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	ARTICLES.
10·55	10·04	10·62	10·30	9·56	9·88	9·46		IMPORTED ARTICLES:— Lbs. Butter.
2·05	2·17	2·78	2·31	3·31	3·70	3·69		" Margarine.
5·71	5·87	5·96	5·67	5·51	5·47	5·78		" Cheese.
1·05	1·20	1·18	1·23	*1·21	1·14	1·21		" Cocoa, Raw. *
0·25	0·27	0·35	0·37	0·52	0·58	0·47		" { Preparations Cocoa, &c.
0·66	0·67	0·65	0·62	0·61	0·61	0·63		" Coffee.
229·30	245·58	261·78	241·40	268·07	258·32	250·89		" Corn, Grain, &c:— Wheat.
32·69	27·66	24·50	24·57	24·73	28·74	23·91		" { Wheat Meal and Flour.
274·70	284·00	295·81	275·52	302·41	298·24	284·10		" { Total in equivalent of Grain.
85·37	97·34	90·36	93·89	106·78	118·36	91·13		" Maize.
15·66	14·06	18·00	13·01	14·86	15·11	14·58		" { Rice, Rice Meal and Flour.
49·12	47·46	48·59	49·99	49·92	56·17	46·30		No. Eggs.
4·62	4·88	4·64	4·89	4·68	4·82	4·49		Lbs. Fruit: Currants and Raisins.
14·21	15·42	17·43	18·08	19·55	21·93	19·98		Meats:— Fresh and Refrigerated:—
6·23	5·05	3·25	3·04	0·72	0·19	0·00		" Beef.
11·12	11·96	13·46	13·15	12·33	13·03	12·43		" { Beef (from im- ported live oxen and bulls).†††
0·11	0·01	0·00	0·06	0·02	0·00	0·00		" Mutton.
1·45	1·08	1·20	1·12	0·77	1·21	2·09		" { Mutton (from im- ported live sheep and lambs).†††
1·38	1·44	1·62	1·25	1·03	1·25	1·21		" Pork.
1·77	1·76	1·76	1·79	2·05	1·78	1·97		" Rabbits (dead).
17·23	14·21	11·20	14·04	13·30	13·66	14·18		" { Other Sorts (except poultry and game).
2·13	2·37	2·62	3·09	2·70	2·75	3·12		" Salted and Pre- served:— Bacon and Hams.
17·54	10·48	8·26	7·94	14·11	22·90	8·05		" Other kinds.
82·71	86·71	83·44	92·00	82·43	95·13	95·70		" Potatoes.
77·19	80·42	78·00	80·17	79·41	83·10	79·80		Sugar:— { Raw and Refined (net Imports).
5·85	6·66	6·46	6·47	8·26	6·70	7·07		" In equivalent of Refined.
2·30	2·32	3·03	3·43	2·99	3·48	2·90		" Molasses.‡
6·24	6·36	6·39	6·47	6·49	6·68	6·89		" Glucose.
0·05	0·04	0·04	0·04	0·04	0·04	0·03		" Tea.
1·99	1·92	1·96	2·01	2·01	2·06	2·16		" { Tobacco, manufactured, including Cigars, Cigarettes and Snuff.
0·26	0·26	0·28	0·25	0·25	0·25	0·23		" " Unmanufactured.
0·15	0·13	0·12	0·12	0·12	0·13	0·13		Gall. Wine.
0·71	0·57	0·53	0·56	0·55	0·57	0·56		Proof Gall. { Spirits, Potable (Imported).
0·86	0·70	0·65	0·68	0·67	0·70	0·69		EXCISABLE ARTICLES:— Proof Gall. { Spirits, Potable (Home-made).
26·88	26·11	26·31	27·20	26·83	†27·76	26·66		" { Total Spirits, Potable (Home-made and Imported).
2·78	2·80	2·96	2·88	2·83	2·79	2·98		Galls. Beer (Home-made).‡‡
5·08	5·21	5·89	6·31	5·82	6·27	5·88		Lbs. Glucose (Home-made). { Total Glucose (Home- made and Im- ported).

‡ In years prior to 1907, a small quantity of salted meat is included with "Other sorts, fresh and refrigerated."

\* Approximate figures.

†† See note, p. 169.

‡‡ Based on imports of live stock according to "Countries of Consignment" from 1904 inclusive and not "Countries of Shipment" as in previous years.

No. 42.—QUANTITIES of WHEAT and WHEAT MEAL and FLOUR, and of Countries and British Possessions

COUNTRIES.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.†	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
WHEAT—GRAIN.								
	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.
Russia, Northern Ports* . . . . .	1,023,900	187,697	855,700	} 23905490	25,560,800	16,057,500	11,430,100	5,147,110
„ Southern Ports . . . . .	1,517,600	6,352,760	16,320,600					
Total Russia . . . . .	2,541,500	6,540,457	17,176,300					
Denmark † . . . . .	14,300	17	3,713	3,000	—	—	200	—
Germany . . . . .	594,700	239,910	310,176	218,700	205,400	71,800	19,100	90,000
France . . . . .	700	13,572	88,281	600	400	—	100	100
Austria-Hungary . . . . .	—	5,171	25	—	—	—	—	—
Roumania . . . . .	512,100	2,362,453	3,140,727	1,110,000	1,204,200	2,549,800	2,542,400	1,280,000
Turkey . . . . .	406,400	315,325	433,001	324,500	176,200	153,800	440,500	318,100
Bulgaria . . . . .	234,900	870,197	391,306	153,000	188,400	510,500	418,700	101,400
Egypt † . . . . .	200	18	2,144	6,100	9,600	1,300	—	—
United States :								
Atlantic Ports . . . . .	31,824,400	30,669,521	18,419,336	} 6,738,300	6,539,100	22,554,400	19,946,100	25,768,900
Pacific Ports . . . . .	8,641,900	12,643,010	5,778,559					
Argentine Republic . . . . .	8,080,400	4,315,165	14,120,454	21,441,600	23,258,900	19,176,500	21,900,900	31,691,400
Chile . . . . .	—	251,146	238,644	915,000	162,800	800	85,100	2,210,700
Other Foreign Countries . . . . .	3,020	45,145	130,376	231,800	396,500	143,800	525,300	223,400
Total Foreign Countries . . . . .	52,854,520	58,301,637	60,236,015	55,078,900	57,792,300	61,220,200	57,314,200	66,861,110
Shown under Foreign								
Egypt . . . . .	6,691,710	9,527,475	10,802,127	6,508,600	6,617,650	11,246,200	13,220,500	15,796,695
Canada . . . . .	3,311,500	8,844,596	17,057,857	25,491,800	22,807,622	12,636,200	18,269,600	2,948,900
British India . . . . .	5,437,700	4,174,753	26	10,285,000	10,064,700	7,785,100	8,324,200	5,518,200
Australia . . . . .	1,383,100	156,023	204	344,800	339,900	79,400	3,300	—
New Zealand . . . . .	—	150	34,771	72,500	600	100	30,200	6,300
Other British Possessions . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total British Possessions . . . . .	10,854,010	22,700,590	27,801,985	42,703,600	39,830,452	31,747,000	39,853,800	24,270,095
TOTAL . . . . .	69,708,530	81,002,227	88,131,030	97,782,500	97,622,752	92,967,200	97,168,000	91,131,205
WHEAT—MEAL AND FLOUR.								
Russia, Northern Ports* . . . . .	2,700	1,585	927	} 128,510	113,665	41,012	2,580	2,600
„ Southern Ports . . . . .	25,600	55,761	71,024					
Total Russia . . . . .	28,300	57,346	72,851					
Denmark † . . . . .	930	131	44	60	1,202	—	—	—
Germany . . . . .	34,300	16,208	37,020	267,140	555,600	106,600	385,960	387,430
France . . . . .	531,570	713,935	577,498	1,507,190	1,188,593	654,200	723,520	359,500
Austria-Hungary . . . . .	78,458	688,962	817,879	737,234	629,185	628,830	429,082	250,204
Roumania . . . . .	7,500	18,364	—	3,700	300	2,000	3,300	3,200
Turkey . . . . .	700	3,157	805	30,190	1,000	2,200	8,700	—
Bulgaria . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Egypt † . . . . .	—	400	—	—	1,000	—	500	—
United States :								
Atlantic Ports . . . . .	18,616,982	15,322,014	16,111,430	} 8,938,202	6,054,818	10,152,770	9,732,054	9,058,839
Pacific Ports . . . . .	382,000	265,203	112,209					
Argentine Republic . . . . .	165,100	164,211	80,631	288,000	617,300	148,700	49,100	113,110
Chile . . . . .	6,100	11,066	4,844	10,400	1,200	—	—	2,350
Other Foreign Countries . . . . .	93,750	150,130	147,727	546,630	761,600	351,988	390,950	131,780
Total Foreign Countries . . . . .	20,670,720	17,411,193	17,962,998	42,518,186	9,925,373	12,181,300	11,726,946	11,209,113
Shown under Foreign								
Egypt . . . . .	1,358,100	1,943,213	2,637,617	1,360,167	961,300	1,467,000	1,130,420	1,520,122
Canada . . . . .	—	429	606	20,230	42,400	1,700	8,200	1,320
British India . . . . .	546,710	30,427	25	790,300	1,019,560	540,300	131,400	230,300
Australia . . . . .	100	12	—	2,520	4,900	—	—	—
New Zealand . . . . .	800	1,067	202	1,400	1,200	—	400	—
Other British Possessions . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total British Possessions . . . . .	1,905,710	1,975,148	2,638,450	2,174,707	2,029,300	2,009,000	1,570,420	1,760,742
TOTAL . . . . .	22,576,430	19,386,341	20,601,448	44,722,893	11,954,703	14,190,300	13,297,366	12,969,855

\* Including Pacific Ports.

† Including Faroe Islands, Iceland and Greenland.

## OTHER KINDS OF GRAIN, IMPORTED from the Principal and other Foreign into the UNITED KINGDOM.

1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	COUNTRIES.	
WHEAT—GRAIN.								
Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.		
17,841,840	28,941,600	18,106,100	9,095,000	5,011,100	7,234,827	790,300	Russia.	
—	5,700	500	200	500	—	—	Denmark.†	
364,200	98,100	51,300	316,100	447,000	977,500	—	Germany.†	
800	2,200	80,720	44,100	1,400	—	100	France.	
—	35,400	—	—	—	—	—	Austria-Hungary.	
527,500	989,200	1,955,300	697,000	38,600	343,500	—	Roumania.	
49,300	134,300	413,800	294,000	41,000	39,300	26,000	Turkey.	
—	146,700	63,800	123,800	—	192,500	—	Bulgaria.	
—	—	2,800	—	—	§—	§	Egypt.§	
15,504,100	10,948,900	12,939,220	19,973,994	34,067,944	34,220,166	41,649,000	United States.	
20,087,800	15,131,800	14,748,600	18,783,700	14,756,200	6,497,760	12,156,000	Argentine Republic.	
1,670,200	633,500	112,700	655,800	765,100	50,700	—	Chile.	
265,540	89,100	419,500	554,910	11,800	82,400	156,300	Other Foreign Countries.	
56,203,080	57,106,500	48,891,349	50,448,634	55,141,244	49,638,653	54,783,700	Total Foreign Countries.	
Countries prior to 1915.							22,100	Egypt.
16,015,745	16,449,200	14,373,700	21,551,100	21,787,900	31,457,080	19,725,300	Canada.	
14,033,200	17,916,738	20,161,518	25,379,400	18,766,100	10,708,900	13,956,500	British India.	
9,700,100	13,117,500	13,910,720	11,208,505	10,126,658	12,113,400	180,300	Australia.	
701,400	630,600	730,500	284,900	56,200	8,500	—	New Zealand.	
—	2,100	—	—	—	200	—	Other British Possessions.	
41,650,445	48,116,138	49,176,438	59,123,905	50,736,858	54,288,090	33,884,200	Total British Possessions.	
97,854,425	105,222,638	98,067,787	109,572,539	105,878,102	103,926,743	88,667,900	TOTAL.	
WHEAT—MEAL AND FLOUR.								
10,071	4,353	5,428	760	2,380	93,980	50,900	Russia.	
—	2,300	—	100	300	400	—	Denmark.†	
586,660	587,900	282,025	370,560	455,800	215,707	—	Germany.†	
534,680	438,900	399,700	370,700	301,700	363,600	65,600	France.	
107,698	124,207	106,050	116,195	99,691	56,255	—	Austria-Hungary.	
27,700	110,100	81,400	63,000	48,600	46,600	—	Roumania.	
1,500	800	1,600	15,700	1,800	1,800	—	Turkey.	
10,000	—	—	—	3,200	—	—	Bulgaria.	
—	100	1,300	700	1,000	§—	§	Egypt.§	
6,929,011	5,123,780	5,116,411	4,212,604	6,157,644	5,557,908	6,740,410	United States.	
85,400	101,400	88,000	100,000	191,300	57,800	89,000	Argentine Republic.	
300	—	—	—	—	—	9,900	Chile.	
174,220	262,550	221,150	223,400	195,100	174,040	164,900	Other Foreign Countries.	
8,467,240	6,756,390	6,303,064	5,478,749	7,458,515	6,582,990	7,110,810	Total Foreign Countries.	
Countries prior to 1915.							—	Egypt.
2,059,400	2,789,701	3,268,768	4,003,877	4,168,563	3,227,033	3,361,260	Canada.	
4,200	12,100	47,400	12,800	1,500	1,300	8,200	British India.	
521,000	407,800	445,400	680,550	349,075	248,900	1,800	Australia.	
700	—	—	—	—	—	—	New Zealand.	
—	500	500	3,500	500	—	100	Other British Possessions.	
2,585,300	3,204,101	3,762,068	4,710,727	4,519,638	3,477,233	3,371,360	Total British Possessions.	
11,052,540	9,960,491	10,065,132	10,189,476	11,073,153	10,060,223	10,482,170	TOTAL.	

† The figures for 1904 and later years are classified according to "Countries of Consignment" and not "Countries of Shipment" as in previous years.

§ Included Anglo-Egyptian Sudan prior to 1914. From 1915, Egypt is shown as a British Possession.

No. 42.—QUANTITIES OF WHEAT and WHEAT MEAL and FLOUR, and of OTHER into the UNITED

COUNTRIES.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.†	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
WHEAT—TOTAL OF GRAIN AND FLOUR.								
	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.
Russia, Northern Ports* . . . . .	1,027,650	189,898	856,087	24083928	25,718,668	16,114,461	11,433,683	5,150,721
„ Southern Ports . . . . .	1,553,156	6,430,206	16,420,495					
Total Russia . . . . .	2,580,806	6,620,104	17,277,482					
Denmark † . . . . .	15,592	199	3,774	3,983	1,669	—	200	—
Germany . . . . .	642,339	262,421	361,593	619,728	1,067,067	344,856	555,156	628,097
France . . . . .	743,158	1,005,148	890,361	2,218,919	1,651,099	908,611	1,004,989	499,406
Austria-Hungary . . . . .	1,110,530	962,063	1,135,968	1,023,936	873,868	873,375	507,197	347,644
Roumania . . . . .	522,517	2,387,939	3,140,727	1,115,139	1,204,617	2,552,578	2,516,983	1,284,444
Turkey . . . . .	407,372	319,910	431,122	366,431	177,589	156,856	458,583	348,100
Bulgaria . . . . .	234,900	870,197	391,306	153,000	188,400	510,500	418,700	101,400
Egypt‡ . . . . .	200	665	2,144	6,100	10,989	1,300	694	—
United States :								
Atlantic Ports . . . . .	57,681,319	51,950,096	40,796,322	10,152,169	14,918,569	36,655,469	33,462,842	39,600,621
Pacific Ports . . . . .	9,173,708	13,011,378	593,405	—	—	—	—	—
Argentine Republic . . . . .	8,309,706	4,543,236	14,232,525	21,842,850	24,116,261	19,383,028	21,969,211	31,848,497
Chile . . . . .	8,472	266,815	245,372	929,444	161,467	800	85,100	2,213,964
Other Foreign Countries . . . . .	133,228	253,658	335,552	991,099	1,454,277	636,838	1,068,287	466,429
Total Foreign Countries . . . . .	81,563,854	82,483,849	85,181,653	72,506,936	71,577,540	78,138,672	73,601,625	82,429,323
Egypt . . . . .	—	—	—	Shown under Foreign		—	—	—
Canada . . . . .	8,577,960	12,226,382	14,465,484	8,397,721	7,952,769	13,283,700	15,267,194	17,920,476
British India . . . . .	3,341,500	8,842,182	17,058,698	25,519,897	22,866,511	12,638,561	18,280,989	2,959,733
Australia . . . . .	6,197,019	4,217,013	61	11,383,694	11,480,672	8,535,517	8,506,700	5,838,061
New Zealand . . . . .	1,383,239	156,643	204	348,300	316,706	79,400	—	—
Other British Possessions . . . . .	1,111	1,632	35,052	74,445	2,391	100	40,056	6,300
Total British Possessions . . . . .	19,500,829	25,443,852	31,559,499	45,724,027	42,619,019	34,537,278	42,034,939	26,715,570
TOTAL . . . . .	101,064,683	107,027,701	116,744,152	118,230,963	114,226,580	112,675,950	115,656,564	109,144,893
BARLEY.								
Russia . . . . .	8,153,100	10,055,334	12,117,285	12,714,200	10,181,600	7,576,100	6,719,700	8,544,600
Denmark † . . . . .	173,600	305,936	301,191	258,200	80,100	20,500	79,200	58,000
Germany . . . . .	524,100	496,196	1,056,396	318,400	150,400	39,600	26,700	61,800
Netherlands . . . . .	35,620	149,074	125,859	30,600	44,900	13,800	5,300	3,100
France . . . . .	238,200	599,361	161,776	382,100	77,400	141,400	210,200	82,700
Algeria . . . . .	270,700	188,171	—	23,500	—	29,000	400,900	187,700
Spain . . . . .	2,600	24,096	5	3,200	—	58,900	77,400	—
Austria-Hungary . . . . .	267,000	396,268	700,109	535,500	326,800	212,100	261,300	397,500
Roumania . . . . .	3,505,200	4,834,184	3,551,782	2,647,400	1,932,800	3,430,200	1,661,000	1,438,000
Turkey . . . . .	4,591,900	3,861,486	4,018,633	4,057,100	3,273,500	3,516,200	2,654,000	2,611,100
Bulgaria . . . . .	131,900	179,639	156,809	241,100	45,100	45,900	80,600	—
Egypt‡ . . . . .	60,900	148,921	161,208	1,500	69,900	7,900	13,000	40,500
Tripoli . . . . .	249,400	394,102	619,514	233,500	555,700	380,300	1,056,800	206,800
Tunis . . . . .	6,900	43,737	110,300	434,100	13,200	290,200	894,200	163,600
Morocco . . . . .	140,100	203,785	124,523	26,800	81,600	—	372,100	1,064,700
United States . . . . .	2,630,010	2,938,553	2,526,772	3,791,700	2,654,000	2,929,909	2,731,100	1,831,100
Chile . . . . .	368,400	246,700	277,219	547,400	667,000	536,700	8,100	315,600
Persia . . . . .	—	—	—	181,300	169,900	141,500	358,300	134,700
Other Foreign Countries . . . . .	29,500	27,001	69,310	89,300	22,600	69,200	17,100	78,500
Total Foreign Countries . . . . .	21,378,230	25,113,153	26,075,214	26,516,900	20,316,800	19,228,800	17,647,300	17,193,900
Egypt . . . . .	—	—	—	Shown under Foreign		—	—	—
Canada . . . . .	420,100	74,289	80,756	450,200	959,100	664,600	484,200	647,200
Cyprus . . . . .	43,500	4,600	356,189	160,700	89,100	15,300	233,500	52,600
British India . . . . .	—	—	53,511	1,800	26,600	25,600	1,226,720	242,000
Other British Possessions . . . . .	31,300	18,813	9,416	22,600	5,300	200	15,900	1,500
Total British Possessions . . . . .	495,200	97,802	500,292	635,400	1,080,100	705,700	1,980,320	943,300
TOTAL § . . . . .	21,873,430	25,210,955	26,575,416	27,152,300	21,426,900	19,934,500	19,627,620	18,137,200

\* Including Pacific Ports.

† Including Faroe Islands, Iceland and Greenland.

KINDS of GRAIN, IMPORTED from the Principal and other Foreign Countries KINGDOM—*continued.*

1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	COUNTRIES.	
IN EQUIVALENT WEIGHT OF GRAIN.								
Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.		
17,858,828	23,947,646	18,113,639	9,000,097	5,014,400	7,372,209	866,005	Russia.	
—	8,804	500	330	917	556	—	Denmark. †	
1,179,006	914,028	443,001	830,707	1,080,656	1,277,093	—	Germany. †	
743,411	611,783	635,850	558,061	420,428	505,000	91,211	France.	
140,581	207,010	147,292	161,382	138,460	78,132	—	Austria-Hungary.	
565,672	1,092,117	2,065,356	784,500	106,100	408,222	—	Roumania.	
51,383	135,411	416,022	315,806	43,500	41,800	26,000	Turkey.	
13,889	140,700	63,800	123,800	4,444	192,500	—	Bulgaria.	
—	139	4,606	972	1,389	—	—	Egypt. ‡	
25,127,726	18,065,261	20,045,355	25,824,833	42,620,227	41,939,483	51,010,680	United States.	
20,156,411	15,272,633	14,870,822	18,922,589	15,021,894	6,578,038	12,279,611	Argentine Republic.	
1,670,617	633,500	112,700	655,800	765,100	64,450	—	Chile.	
447,512	453,753	726,653	872,162	282,772	324,122	385,328	Other Foreign Countries.	
67,964,036	66,490,375	57,645,605	58,058,008	65,500,293	58,781,605	64,659,825	Total Foreign Countries.	
Countries prior to 1915.							22,100	Egypt.
19,476,023	20,315,451	18,013,666	27,112,040	27,577,571	35,030,080	24,393,716	Canada.	
11,639,033	17,033,543	20,227,351	25,397,178	18,768,183	10,710,706	13,067,889	British India.	
10,423,711	13,083,889	14,529,331	12,867,002	10,611,484	12,459,094	182,800	Australia.	
702,372	630,600	730,500	284,000	56,200	8,500	—	New Zealand.	
—	2,795	694	4,861	695	200	139	Other British Possessions.	
45,241,139	52,566,278	54,401,532	65,660,581	57,014,133	59,117,580	38,566,644	Total British Possessions.	
113,205,175	119,056,653	112,047,137	123,724,589	122,514,426	117,899,275	103,226,469	TOTAL.	
BARLEY.								
9,766,400	9,233,900	6,670,400	3,664,900	6,105,600	5,372,522	9,900	Russia.	
52,100	27,500	310,200	422,500	520,100	56,400	—	Denmark. †	
226,670	316,600	104,400	348,120	356,600	9,600	—	Germany. †	
4,400	10,200	7,400	24,207	5,400	7,400	100	Netherlands.	
126,600	45,200	111,620	17,700	41,000	—	—	France.	
149,900	201,700	750,600	522,600	123,900	—	32,000	Algeria.	
34,000	—	88,500	—	—	12,400	234,600	Spain.	
390,200	215,700	143,500	216,300	266,800	58,100	—	Austria-Hungary.	
2,287,600	2,901,600	3,980,800	1,591,900	1,388,800	835,000	—	Roumania.	
2,035,900	1,464,000	3,856,800	3,524,100	2,237,100	765,000	337,000	Turkey.	
45,300	41,000	72,900	12,500	—	—	—	Bulgaria.	
1,100	1,000	800	41,100	—	18,400	—	Egypt. ‡	
178,200	227,100	72,100	—	7,100	—	—	Tripoli.	
480,600	55,400	907,300	144,200	348,700	10,000	629,200	Tunis.	
1,386,200	273,600	647,400	359,294	—	—	19,400	Morocco.	
2,723,400	2,112,200	3,381,400	797,320	4,438,100	5,244,000	5,814,485	United States.	
898,500	558,900	309,800	112,300	83,200	914,700	450,300	Chile.	
—	49,100	508,900	392,800	25,700	36,900	153,300	Persia.	
151,300	12,400	108,900	355,153	280,148	107,500	932,100	Other Foreign Countries.	
20,938,370	17,747,100	22,034,020	13,036,994	16,227,648	13,447,922	8,611,585	Total Foreign Countries.	
Countries prior to 1915.							5,500	Egypt.
250,700	237,700	43,300	490,800	2,561,800	1,942,600	704,100	Canada.	
35,900	71,300	73,800	91,500	26,400	101,100	172,700	Cyprus.	
168,400	161,400	2,384,700	6,497,400	3,619,400	409,700	2,763,800	British India.	
163,100	64,000	9,600	600	4,000	—	32,000	Other British Possessions.	
618,100	534,400	2,511,400	7,089,300	6,211,600	2,507,400	3,680,100	Total British Possessions.	
21,556,470	18,281,500	24,545,420	20,126,294	22,439,248	16,044,422	12,201,685	TOTAL.	

‡ Including Pearled Barley in 1905 and prior years. † The figures for 1904 and later years are classified according to "Countries of Consignment" and not "Countries of Shipment" as in previous years. ‡ Included Anglo-Egyptian Sudan prior to 1914. From 1915, Egypt is shown as a British Possession.

IMPORTS :—CORN.

No. 42.—QUANTITIES OF WHEAT and WHEAT MEAL and FLOUR, and of OTHER British Possessions into the

COUNTRIES.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.*	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
OATS.								
Russia . . . . .	Cwts. 12,609,200	Cwts. 8,935,363	Cwts. 9,918,482	Cwts. 7,097,900	Cwts. 11,295,700	Cwts. 6,828,000	Cwts. 3,259,300	Cwts. 3,930,450
Sweden . . . . .	333,200	171,978	24,645	5,700	32,500	9,700	164,100	89,900
Germany . . . . .	2,355,200	2,320,406	1,197,169	1,267,100	1,272,000	2,269,800	2,291,000	3,863,700
Netherlands . . . . .	78,070	143,982	336,204	336,200	74,800	46,600	63,900	148,700
France . . . . .	20	142,033	—	54,300	—	—	105,900	400
Roumania . . . . .	652,800	1,620,193	2,419,554	1,397,600	69,700	407,800	316,500	142,700
Turkey . . . . .	623,000	466,023	589,035	1,165,500	433,400	423,000	558,800	362,600
United States of America . . . . .	4,443,800	1,221,271	660,689	170,600	2,618,300	3,395,000	240,520	—
Argentine Republic . . . . .	—	113,790	76,708	343,800	284,800	400,400	1,645,700	5,235,800
Other Foreign Countries . . . . .	50,980	125,812	117,946	318,700	143,100	196,700	251,270	361,300
Total Foreign Countries . . . . .	21,145,370	15,262,351	15,340,512	12,167,400	16,224,300	13,977,000	8,927,890	14,135,550
Canada . . . . .	1,164,000	590,958	569,482	668,000	647,263	1,205,900	1,440,700	19,300
New Zealand . . . . .	—	—	—	800,500	195,300	163,000	17,100	50,200
Other British Possessions . . . . .	171,300	3,858	373,769	471,800	28,600	600	99,600	64,200
Total British Possessions . . . . .	1,325,300	594,816	943,251	1,940,300	871,163	1,369,500	1,557,400	133,700
TOTAL . . . . .	22,470,670	15,857,167	16,283,763	14,097,700	17,095,463	15,286,500	10,485,290	14,269,250
MAIZE.								
Russia . . . . .	1,880,500	6,592,138	3,563,987	3,812,600	351,500	2,262,300	7,842,400	3,580,400
Roumania . . . . .	10,016,800	18,591,914	4,230,968	3,572,600	—	1,548,600	8,973,200	4,324,600
Turkey . . . . .	1,073,200	2,389,159	93,254	1,164,800	2,100	100,600	268,800	7,700
Bulgaria . . . . .	51,100	584,516	166,934	504,200	—	74,300	496,500	—
Egypt† . . . . .	41,700	136,781	1,128	240	100	—	61,300	—
United States of America . . . . .	25,564,900	1,975,138	18,676,911	8,373,200	18,880,200	18,865,200	15,104,400	6,682,200
Uruguay . . . . .	170,700	175,701	257,195	223,900	18,800	—	91,700	5,700
Argentine Republic . . . . .	10,443,600	13,391,887	18,719,463	23,335,400	18,954,600	24,524,200	17,688,200	18,457,800
Other Foreign Countries . . . . .	44,600	252,590	181,460	61,540	98,750	14,000	49,900	77,100
Total Foreign Countries . . . . .	49,287,100	44,089,824	45,889,500	41,038,480	38,309,050	46,389,200	50,579,400	33,135,500
Egypt . . . . .	—	281,071	792,155	206,900	917,700	23,800	33,100	9,700
British India . . . . .	—	104,993	3,387,331	1,576,500	2,740,800	2,122,200	2,218,300	138,500
Canada . . . . .	2,085,600	—	—	—	22,900	—	413,600	291,800
British South Africa . . . . .	—	17,980	30,342	76,000	110,760	150,000	135,550	265,500
Other British Possessions . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total British Possessions . . . . .	2,085,600	403,153	4,209,828	1,859,400	3,792,160	2,296,000	2,800,550	705,500
TOTAL . . . . .	51,372,700	44,492,977	50,099,328	42,897,880	42,101,210	48,685,200	53,379,950	33,841,000
RYE.								
Russia . . . . .	357,940	377,122	330,607	798,980	742,420	772,520	502,340	250,110
Roumania . . . . .	172,900	144,069	45,975	62,200	56,940	28,900	96,640	—
United States of America . . . . .	313,200	159,590	394,382	56,700	62,110	249,580	185,630	356,130
Other Foreign Countries . . . . .	27,440	75,782	114,384	98,510	105,960	18,720	31,170	142,980
Total Foreign Countries . . . . .	871,480	756,563	885,348	1,016,390	967,430	1,069,720	815,780	749,220
Canada . . . . .	394,200	390,994	265,837	13,300	51,860	52,620	64,080	143,740
Other British Possessions . . . . .	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	6,310
Total British Possessions . . . . .	394,200	391,008	265,837	13,300	51,860	52,620	64,080	150,050
TOTAL . . . . .	1,265,680	1,147,571	1,151,185	1,029,690	1,019,290	1,122,340	879,860	899,270

\* The figures for 1904 and later years are classified according to "Countries of Consignment" and not "Countries of Shipment" as in previous years.

KINDS of GRAIN, IMPORTED from the Principal and other Foreign Countries and UNITED KINGDOM—*continued.*

1900.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	COUNTRIES.
<b>OATS.</b>							
Cwts. 7,323,800	Cwts. 8,009,700	Cwts. 7,217,100	Cwts. 3,305,200	Cwts. 2,784,800	Cwts. 1,108,500	Cwts. —	Russia.
21,900	6,100	1,500	1,300	27,048	500	—	Sweden.
2,147,300	2,822,300	1,652,000	2,000,400	3,422,300	2,472,000	—	Germany.
45,808	109,200	63,500	37,200	91,100	10,200	—	Netherlands.
14,400	—	300	100	—	—	—	France.
810,000	332,500	1,201,800	18,100	600,500	327,700	—	Roumania.
422,500	111,300	236,800	66,500	41,200	76,200	—	Turkey.
—	110,914	66,037	2,160,900	1,434,015	3,000,615	8,183,200	United States of America
4,284,900	4,232,200	5,597,100	7,657,500	6,401,700	4,150,500	5,807,000	Argentine Republic.
627,200	568,600	356,200	686,600	894,700	886,400	1,090,800	Other Foreign Countries.
15,697,808	16,302,814	16,492,337	15,943,100	15,710,263	12,042,215	15,081,000	Total Foreign Countries.
180,400	950,800	1,761,100	1,063,100	2,318,000	1,758,200	386,200	Canada.
1,587,000	128,500	—	290,600	37,300	280,400	76,100	New Zealand.
420,790	22,900	19,000	94,600	7,100	75,900	96,800	Other British Possessions.
2,188,190	1,102,200	1,780,700	2,357,300	2,452,400	2,114,500	559,100	Total British Possessions.
17,835,998	17,495,014	18,273,037	18,300,400	18,162,663	14,156,715	15,640,100	TOTAL.
<b>MAIZE.</b>							
3,392,100	2,583,100	8,441,400	2,621,104	1,684,100	811,900	1,000	Russia.
4,455,500	5,088,700	11,854,600	4,230,800	1,002,300	7,004,641	—	Roumania.
20,400	141,900	131,900	290,400	39,400	162,000	—	Turkey.
406,300	133,000	756,400	1,052,800	—	259,200	—	Bulgaria.
7,400	10,200	16,400	8,700	100	†28,800	†	Egypt.†
7,069,175	5,197,500	10,437,200	4,368,000	6,879,300	232,025	1,695,300	United States of America.
—	61,300	—	68,400	19,600	56,900	12,900	Uruguay.
22,501,400	19,939,400	3,648,080	28,795,830	38,854,073	28,642,884	44,152,400	Argentine Republic.
175,330	235,998	72,900	103,700	86,280	436,740	285,200	Other Foreign Countries.
38,027,605	33,391,098	35,338,880	41,548,824	48,565,153	37,635,990	46,146,800	Total Foreign Countries.
115,500	967,400	593,300	1,759,300	118,900	15,300	15,200	Egypt.
111,100	787,900	1,545,100	87,700	211,500	—	65,700	British India.
946,300	1,773,794	1,076,750	343,500	34,700	1,317,800	148,000	Canada.
162,200	101,000	28,300	168,014	224,700	71,657	32,100	British South Africa.
1,335,000	3,630,694	3,243,450	2,328,514	589,800	1,404,757	2,434,500	Other British Possessions.
39,362,605	37,021,192	38,602,330	43,877,338	49,154,953	39,040,747	48,581,300	TOTAL.
<b>RYE.</b>							
374,220	660,100	483,050	375,460	441,030	542,920	22,000	Russia.
—	—	158,020	147,160	14,000	—	—	Roumania.
136,190	29,500	—	52,320	209,510	209,880	688,970	United States of America.
128,190	133,020	234,020	117,310	68,850	101,800	11,710	Other Foreign Countries.
638,600	822,620	875,090	602,250	733,390	944,600	722,680	Total Foreign Countries.
33,950	—	—	76,060	172,310	8,600	17,080	Canada.
2,920	1,540	—	—	—	30	—	Other British Possessions.
36,870	1,540	—	76,060	172,310	8,630	17,080	Total British Possessions.
675,470	824,160	875,090	768,310	905,700	953,230	739,760	TOTAL.

† Included Anglo-Egyptian Sudan prior to 1914. From 1915, Egypt is shown as a British Possession.

IMPORTS :—CORN.

178

No. 42.—QUANTITIES of WHEAT and WHEAT MEAL and FLOUR, and of OTHER and British Possessions into

COUNTRIES.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.*	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
<b>BUCKWHEAT.</b>								
	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.
Russia . . . . .	57,660	16,849	43,365	36,100	53,630	31,380	17,970	22,200
France . . . . .	66,730	57,902	59,309	71,340	67,720	8,610	33,120	80,260
United States of America . . . . .	2,000	605	12,357	400	5,890	2,120	1,100	7,790
Other Foreign Countries . . . . .	14,230	3,145	937	2,090	4,690	29,980	3,330	4,940
Total Foreign Countries . . . . .	140,560	78,501	115,968	110,830	131,930	75,090	55,520	115,100
Canada . . . . .	9,230	470	26,105	5,380	8,890	21,900	2,060	5,940
Other British Possessions . . . . .	—	—	20	100	40	—	—	—
Total British Possessions . . . . .	9,230	470	26,125	5,480	8,930	24,900	2,060	5,940
TOTAL . . . . .	149,790	78,971	142,093	116,310	140,860	99,990	57,580	121,100
<b>PEAS.</b>								
Russia . . . . .	343,700	80,062	75,279	89,900	562,390	532,440	202,271	104,760
Germany . . . . .	116,630	79,599	151,001	124,750	140,170	162,808	190,445	135,438
Netherlands . . . . .	207,880	238,010	226,939	238,983	193,050	215,250	320,070	285,680
Japan . . . . .	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
United States of America . . . . .	440,100	248,757	178,629	30,223	23,156	57,662	41,700	89,420
Other Foreign Countries . . . . .	42,160	29,964	66,437	36,690	20,890	16,280	20,150	160,101
Total Foreign Countries . . . . .	1,150,470	676,332	698,888	520,546	939,656	984,440	775,236	775,379
British India . . . . .	152,441	1,117,807	872,485	1,280,880	839,050	212,920	190,934	8,080
New Zealand . . . . .	31,600	23,267	45,080	64,540	73,980	62,440	57,110	28,910
Canada . . . . .	707,700	217,486	212,163	285,900	142,490	188,900	188,090	243,240
Other British Possessions . . . . .	500	218	1,301	27,640	20,700	4,720	34,300	5,390
Total British Possessions . . . . .	892,241	1,358,775	1,131,035	1,658,960	1,076,220	468,980	470,434	285,620
TOTAL . . . . .	2,042,711	2,035,110	1,829,923	2,179,506	2,015,876	1,453,420	1,245,670	1,060,999
<b>BEANS (except HARICOT BEANS).</b>								
Russia . . . . .	39,900	110,570	83,520	39,200	51,020	90,450	29,110	43,010
Germany . . . . .	221,130	165,095	287,623	112,670	51,800	33,495	27,905	11,977
Portugal . . . . .	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
Italy . . . . .	7,680	1,480	21,269	2,040	6,420	31,980	77,810	1,750
Turkey . . . . .	471,000	542,331	605,635	492,270	277,130	305,410	433,550	515,360
Egypt† . . . . .	808,000	587,109	290,041	748,350	482,840	6,190	34,130	14,030
Morocco . . . . .	251,500	402,610	323,892	328,420	79,440	—	23,840	79,130
China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macao, and leased territories).*	25,050	52,725	33,577	—	—	90	—	177,530
Other Foreign Countries . . . . .	—	—	—	40,704	76,490	30,675	21,894	12,080
Total Foreign Countries . . . . .	1,823,260	1,861,920	1,646,457	1,763,756	1,025,140	498,290	648,230	854,867
Egypt . . . . .	—	189,431	92,393	66,910	177,360	122,720	148,850	184,530
British India . . . . .	—	—	—	400	3,560	7,890	2,370	3,500
Cyprus . . . . .	45,300	14,242	26,850	31,620	18,990	5,380	110	1,100
Other British Possessions . . . . .	45,300	203,673	119,243	98,930	199,910	135,090	151,330	189,130
TOTAL . . . . .	1,968,560	2,065,593	1,765,700	1,862,686	1,225,050	634,280	799,560	1,043,997
<b>LOCUST BEANS.</b>								
Portugal . . . . .	451,842	350,315	295,533	371,271	318,393	144,646	278,615	281,803
Other Foreign Countries . . . . .	205,184	165,537	39,697	54,307	172,089	110,275	145,715	175,923
Cyprus . . . . .	410,292	533,621	297,499	386,670	375,932	506,688	544,550	662,497
Other British Possessions . . . . .	—	—	30	—	—	391	3,126	—
TOTAL . . . . .	1,070,318	1,049,473	632,766	812,248	866,414	762,000	972,006	1,120,223

\* Shown as "China" prior to 1913.



KINDS OF GRAIN IMPORTED from the Principal and other Foreign Countries  
the UNITED KINGDOM—*continued.*

1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	COUNTRIES.
<b>BUCKWHEAT.</b>							
Cwts. 34,850 27,150 1,000 10,230	Cwts. 41,400 7,600 27,400 20	Cwts. 45,410 1,000 6,200 10,256	Cwts. 48,400 18,060 20 3,630	Cwts. 38,600 17,020 6,120 4,570	Cwts. 34,380 5,480 135 70	Cwts. — 50,280 3,880 16,570	Russia. France. United States of America. Other Foreign Countries.
73,230	76,420	60,956	70,110	66,310	40,065	70,730	Total Foreign Countries.
13,600 400	28,800 —	10,260 —	900 —	3,374 —	— —	— 3,070	Canada, Other British Possessions.
14,000	28,800	10,260	900	3,374	—	3,070	Total British Possessions.
87,230	105,220	71,216	71,010	69,684	40,065	73,800	TOTAL.
<b>PEAS.</b>							
136,130 165,100 184,710 1,500 60,833 380,296	213,100 240,110 141,215 28,400 16,182 114,874	92,650 251,030 171,310 88,810 8,190 25,834	65,200 352,662 228,544 120,250 14,350 81,191	155,800 313,080 180,300 139,200 3,560 12,112	170,580 172,025 74,450 153,700 6,190 44,033	— — 910 412,010 18,836 63,640	Russia. Germany. Netherlands. Japan. United States of America. Other Foreign Countries.
928,610	753,881	637,824	862,197	815,042	621,878	495,426	Total Foreign Countries.
217,760 79,630 84,780 3,960	650,730 94,020 43,970 43,510	1,320,290 165,350 21,010 51,620	1,483,000 203,290 7,059 18,270	902,350 187,123 5,820 7,980	183,410 130,096 8,110 31,200	500,920 79,727 10,480 13,400	British India, New Zealand, Canada, Other British Possessions.
385,530	837,230	1,538,270	1,712,510	1,163,273	361,816	601,527	Total British Possessions.
1,314,140	1,591,111	2,196,094	2,574,707	1,978,315	983,694	1,096,953	TOTAL.
<b>BEANS (except HARICOT BEANS).</b>							
22,470 33,020 260 41,350 285,390 180 159,630 1,475,470	6,590 36,630 — 26,124 178,440 148,960 50,350 242,531	1,810 14,050 — 5,030 109,440 30,550 161,390 406,520	740 19,270 — 1,570 33,080 69,280 54,180 903,830	67,635 49,450 — 6,880 11,960 2,220 — 1,291,980	8,890 19,750 — 290 28,960 11,140 800 1,254,684	— — 3,580 1,720 — † 53,610 459,370	Russia. Germany. Portugal. Italy. Turkey. Egypt. ‡ Morocco. China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macao, and leased territories). Other Foreign Countries.
33,150	15,074	32,684	85,205	46,589	77,508	50,680	Total Foreign Countries.
2,050,920	704,699	851,474	1,167,545	1,475,714	1,382,122	568,000	Total Foreign Countries.
103,680 590 16,040	Countries prior to 1915. 130,030 — 11,293	168,730 300 8,537	72,880 — 16,316	43,121 — 21,570	32,650 — 16,787	377,600 100,270 5,800	Egypt. British India, Cyprus, Other British Possessions.
120,310	144,383	177,627	80,196	64,601	49,437	573,820	Total British Possessions.
2,171,230	849,082	1,029,101	1,256,741	1,510,405	1,441,559	1,142,810	TOTAL.
<b>LOCUST BEANS.</b>							
148,602 241,180 578,148 —	299,090 95,665 597,243 500	227,278 131,920 505,145 —	251,959 97,125 951,534 260	136,118 77,291 409,939 —	108,067 36,801 603,734 —	167,397 8,771 761,877 4,000	Portugal. Other Foreign Countries. Cyprus. Other British Possessions.
967,936	992,498	957,343	1,300,878	623,348	748,602	942,045	TOTAL.

† The figures for 1904 and later years are classified according to "Countries of Consignment" and not "Countries of Shipment" as in previous years.  
‡ Included Anglo-Egyptian Sudan prior to 1914. From 1915, Egypt is shown as a British Possession.

IMPORTS :—COTTON.

180

No. 43.—QUANTITIES OF RAW COTTON IMPORTED from VARIOUS COUNTRIES into

COUNTRIES.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.*	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.
Turkey, European and Asiatic.	437,872	569,184	188,160	3,060,400	122,864	1,567,216	414,400	206,040
Egypt . . .	282,132,368	354,891,004	295,005,994	324,682,960	361,939,200	362,999,168	423,062,448	340,909,504
United States of America.	1,480,785,936	1,363,830,232	1,361,139,128	1,400,764,576	1,734,139,904	1,488,455,808	1,755,097,328	1,588,503,168
Venezuela, Colombia, and Panama.	569,296	501,536	159,040	395,360	201,152	41,776	202,832	354,028
Peru . . .	10,189,648	6,555,584	7,236,096	11,068,624	14,572,768	14,824,320	18,348,592	22,190,896
Chile . . .	1,857,408	3,586,240	1,753,136	1,271,984	1,223,264	372,176	191,072	693,056
Brazil . . .	12,240,592	52,441,312	40,421,808	21,048,160	32,113,760	55,036,016	50,115,520	6,613,712
Other Foreign Countries.	2,110,080	812,672	3,155,712	5,841,808	5,757,460	6,845,104	23,103,248	13,414,912
Total from Foreign Countries . . .	1,790,373,200	1,783,109,824	1,709,957,984	1,858,133,872	2,150,070,272	1,930,141,584	2,271,025,440	1,981,886,816
Egypt . . .	Shown under Foreign							
British India . . .	37,573,760	32,471,376	81,420,080	95,055,968	40,452,592	71,332,800	106,420,272	70,323,344
Australia . . .	336	6,832	—	—	3,248	4,256	2,128	12,544
New Zealand . . .	16,464	1,120	15,456	1,680	2,688	2,688	22,848	8,024
Canada . . .	1,181,600	43,080	—	—	1,071,840	160,048	443,968	252,448
British West India Islands (including Bahamas and British Guiana).	349,888	419,664	772,464	783,776	1,128,624	1,803,312	2,277,744	3,006,640
British West Africa . . .	14,000	8,512	514,528	800,016	1,241,408	2,800,640	3,841,600	2,567,600
British East Africa . . .	200,816	586,880	418,544	—	399,168	1,044,176	1,971,872	2,503,136
Other British Possessions.				173,152	225,680	25,984	295,232	45,584
Total from British Possessions . . .	39,336,864	33,538,064	83,141,072	96,814,592	53,525,248	77,230,904	115,275,064	78,809,920
TOTAL IMPORTED	1,829,710,064	1,816,737,888	1,793,999,056	1,954,948,464	2,203,595,520	2,007,381,488	2,386,901,104	2,060,696,736
Re-Exported . . .	206,566,976	275,163,056	304,659,824	253,732,976	283,177,888	245,470,736	330,352,064	290,970,176
Excess of Imports . . .	1,623,143,088	1,541,574,832	1,489,339,232	1,701,215,488	1,920,417,632	1,761,910,752	2,056,549,040	1,769,726,560

\* The figures for 1904 and later years are classified according to "Countries of Consignment" and not "Countries of Shipment" as in previous years.

## 181 IMPORTS :—COTTON.

the UNITED KINGDOM, TOTAL RE-EXPORTED and EXCESS of IMPORTS.

1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	COUNTRIES.	
Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.		
145,824	396,028	383,600	1,270,000	861,500	411,500	—	Turkey, European and Asiatic.	
411,344,080	320,442,238	364,342,700	401,284,300	402,669,400	†336,102,100	†	Egypt.†	
1,640,484,832	1,470,128,800	1,082,389,800	2,164,872,200	1,581,799,500	1,284,434,700	2,022,385,900	United States of America.	
210,784	250,616	363,200	307,100	224,800	34,400	193,000	Venezuela, Colombia, and Panama.	
24,309,872	17,986,416	22,661,100	29,088,800	38,406,000	37,046,600	38,412,000	Peru.	
105,328	410,032	900,700	863,800	273,800	267,100	450,800	Chile.	
16,272,256	21,187,712	25,647,200	25,839,000	61,803,600	54,747,400	8,672,400	Brazil.	
9,699,648	15,519,392	16,483,800	14,617,100	13,376,000	23,238,600	10,582,600	Other Foreign Countries.	
2,102,752,624	1,855,331,184	2,113,152,100	2,728,142,900	2,102,384,000	1,736,282,400	2,080,606,700	{ Total from Foreign Countries.	
Countries prior to 1915.							448,490,800	Egypt.
75,769,680	108,041,024	79,373,100	56,624,900	61,303,900	104,290,200	93,962,600	British India.	
—	11,312	6,800	5,000	115,600	7,400	3,700	Australia.	
13,664	144,144	23,700	13,700	5,100	9,600	1,800	New Zealand.	
470,288	—	47,400	—	—	—	—	Canada.	
2,191,616	2,153,872	3,363,300	2,934,600	2,080,500	2,903,800	2,014,300	British West India Islands (including Bahamas and British Guiana).	
4,985,232	2,576,112	2,110,600	4,318,200	6,161,400	5,547,600	2,291,300	British West Africa.	
2,529,632	4,257,344	6,750,200	13,452,300	11,166,700	12,792,200	12,042,300	British East Africa.	
48,720	220,128	260,900	320,200	172,800	2,300,100	8,112,600	Other British Possessions.	
86,008,832	117,409,936	93,036,000	77,674,900	71,915,000	127,850,900	566,919,400	{ Total from British Possessions.	
2,188,761,456	1,972,741,120	2,207,088,100	2,805,817,800	2,174,299,600	1,861,133,300	2,647,616,100	TOTAL IMPORTED.	
208,633,456	256,100,768	291,180,600	323,801,100	257,645,200	216,263,500	343,638,000	Re-Exported.	
1,920,128,000	1,716,640,352	1,915,907,500	2,482,016,700	1,916,654,400	1,647,869,800	2,303,978,100	Excess of Imports.	

† Included Anglo-Egyptian Sudan prior to 1914. From 1915, Egypt is shown as a British Possession.

▲ 1384

N

## IMPORTS :—WOOL.

## No. 44.—QUANTITIES OF WOOL (Sheep, Lamb, Alpaca, and the Llama tribe) IMPORTED from VARIOUS

COUNTRIES.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.†	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.
Russia . . . . .	2,595,542	4,759,970	3,338,613	4,038,881	5,309,676	8,475,526	6,412,222	2,009,460
Denmark* . . . . .	1,286,358	1,238,994	1,202,139	1,132,750	805,273	825,497	1,047,782	983,149
Germany . . . . .	2,499,932	1,484,801	1,461,206	2,956,392	2,570,116	4,017,893	3,876,062	1,627,443
Netherlands . . . . .	8,202,671	10,029,286	8,716,631	966,579	570,198	574,574	526,568	657,599
Belgium . . . . .				7,236,516	6,731,444	6,703,153	7,579,055	4,890,176
France . . . . .	17,100,907	27,770,790	15,781,108	17,562,404	19,802,877	20,759,930	24,451,909	17,406,610
Spain and Portugal . . . . .	2,448,366	2,905,943	2,821,115	2,928,330	2,707,489	2,246,365	2,223,932	1,243,765
Italy . . . . .	801,418	2,363,620	1,836,626	1,378,399	1,714,545	559,052	1,280,808	584,159
Turkey, European and Asiatic . . . . .	12,420,013	7,390,250	9,888,070	10,031,912	12,038,617	12,483,071	8,659,601	5,653,263
Egypt‡ . . . . .	1,561,657	1,740,830	1,968,202	2,282,372	3,105,847	3,782,070	3,486,347	2,252,149
China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão and leased territories).‡	253,262	855,669	911,900	1,636,810	2,329,092	4,812,246	4,301,622	2,994,703
South America . . . . .	68,346,199	56,189,617	61,591,205	42,584,870	52,916,676	58,404,843	74,470,494	78,938,157
United States . . . . .	594,740	295,127	1,528,258	703,988	1,258,628	2,069,944	1,568,732	3,436,890
Other Foreign Countries . . . . .	1,048,949	876,061	1,473,468	6,094,005	4,433,067	2,205,573	2,439,615	1,430,169
Total from Foreign Countries . . . . .	119,180,043	117,900,958	112,509,141	101,537,808	116,883,545	127,449,736	142,414,749	124,197,701
Egypt . . . . .	Shown under Foreign							
British Possessions in South Africa . . . . .	71,295,472	77,298,947	78,313,639	65,133,369	67,708,503	67,277,562	91,606,138	80,567,547
British India . . . . .	23,996,171	26,378,820	32,467,564	38,884,520	39,397,834	46,262,657	46,239,265	34,027,238
Australia . . . . .	334,355,000	269,208,691	223,383,538	222,599,230	253,735,663	253,263,647	321,536,174	321,066,189
New Zealand . . . . .	139,526,653	148,233,838	155,127,457	133,752,526	139,270,969	146,759,673	158,406,655	159,609,422
Falkland Islands . . . . .	3,873,640	3,693,920	2,944,300	4,223,435	3,565,120	3,558,586	3,650,475	4,021,634
Other British Possessions . . . . .	147,243	582,850	215,635	509,446	289,251	571,051	433,169	240,816
Total from British Possessions . . . . .	573,194,188	525,897,066	492,462,223	465,192,526	503,967,340	517,693,106	621,871,876	590,622,846
TOTAL IMPORTED . . . . .	692,374,231	643,298,024	604,961,364	566,730,334	620,850,885	645,142,842	764,286,625	723,820,547
Re-Exported (Foreign and Colonial Wool only). . . . .	204,213,768	285,372,387	285,469,293	252,262,318	277,864,215	267,092,040	313,519,282	326,312,308
Excess of Imports . . . . .	398,160,463	357,925,637	319,462,071	314,468,016	342,986,670	378,050,802	450,767,343	397,508,149

\* Including Faeroe Islands, Iceland and Greenland.

† The figures for 1904 and later years are classified according to "Countries of Consignment" and not "Countries of Shipment" as in previous years.

## IMPORTS :—WOOL.

COUNTRIES into the UNITED KINGDOM, TOTAL RE-EXPORTED and EXCESS of IMPORTS.

1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	COUNTRIES.
Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	
4,966,402	3,798,031	2,856,249	9,672,877	7,144,338	3,909,781	—	Russia.
545,344	727,536	560,445	637,557	634,465	313,426	271,161	Denmark.*
2,924,490	3,434,096	2,390,076	3,836,278	4,717,683	2,326,921	—	Germany.
1,290,548	842,206	334,544	398,820	345,861	239,920	—	Netherlands.
5,559,329	4,734,706	3,214,902	4,382,214	3,088,406	2,732,564	—	Belgium.
26,956,677	27,587,988	22,544,736	29,539,573	24,492,772	18,872,776	228,978	France.
3,335,878	2,965,003	1,770,876	1,985,317	1,528,329	1,775,010	447,348	Spain and Portugal.
1,530,586	555,081	940,385	1,607,740	1,237,712	366,634	—	Italy.
9,727,855	9,501,945	11,939,496	7,746,791	9,428,448	4,129,230	877,758	Turkey, European and Asiat
3,161,964	3,682,030	3,329,271	3,181,432	4,112,081	4,196,348		Egypt.
2,225,447	2,418,014	2,983,312	1,854,106	2,316,400	1,277,972	1,155,549	China (exclusive of Hong Kong Macão and leased territories).‡
77,478,834	69,629,707	84,641,403	93,361,328	100,478,581	73,092,029	88,677,709	South America.
519,581	3,721,765	1,769,324	693,521	2,614,240	4,736,580	2,387,588	United States.
2,123,411	2,133,047	1,120,455	996,738	2,640,370	1,842,572	1,994,046	Other Foreign Countries.
142,346,340	135,731,845	140,385,474	159,894,322	164,779,686	119,811,763	96,040,137	Total from Foreign Countries.
						6,526,462	Egypt.
							Countries prior to 1915.
115,896,598	104,296,967	101,881,433	120,604,699	133,224,202	121,665,169	136,565,278	British Possessions in South Africa.
56,225,103	53,334,001	56,587,549	65,270,119	54,946,318	46,982,029	65,432,255	British India.
312,710,067	314,517,042	323,990,858	285,061,874	265,078,480	239,233,145	426,163,648	Australia.
176,457,150	180,680,851	174,120,629	184,240,455	181,181,381	184,607,963	200,031,839	New Zealand.
4,555,541	4,889,600	2,577,140	4,541,618	6,150,514	4,454,000	3,044,924	Falkland Islands.
519,192	804,777	353,138	881,775	1,029,612	367,566	690,699	Other British Possessions.
666,363,741	667,563,238	659,510,747	650,600,540	641,610,507	597,310,712	838,455,105	Total from British Possessions.
808,710,087	803,295,083	799,896,221	810,464,862	806,390,193	717,122,475	934,495,242	TOTAL IMPORTED.
390,695,182	335,222,545	304,525,910	337,941,504	306,797,026	295,487,373	122,990,049	Re-Exported (Foreign and Colonial Wool only).
418,014,905	468,072,538	495,370,311	472,523,358	499,593,167	421,635,102	811,505,193	Excess of Imports.

‡ Shown as "China" prior to 1913.

|| Included Anglo-Egyptian Sudan prior to 1914. From 1915, Egypt is shown as a British Possession.

N 2

## EXPORTS:—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—QUANTITIES.

No. 45.—QUANTITIES OF THE PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES, the PRODUCE and MANU-  
factured in the UNITED

ARTICLES.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
<b>I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO.</b>								
<b>A.—GRAIN AND FLOUR:</b>								
Corn: Wheat . . . . . Cwts.	51,591	28,711	31,020	44,743	16,439	50,439	259,536	310,451
" Wheat Meal and Flour . . . . . Cwts.	842,483	729,797	615,209	657,077	1,056,193	1,019,241	1,211,641	1,729,571
" Malt . . . . . Qrs.	160,615	*497,011	269,829	295,824	283,675	277,052	280,169	267,271
" Bran and Pollard . . . . . Cwts.	1,207,433	1,240,569	1,529,798	2,041,776	1,893,411	3,347,233	3,350,530	3,007,716
<b>B.—MEAT, INCLUDING ANIMALS FOR FOOD:</b>								
Beef, Mutton, Pork, Bacon, } Cwts.	177,860	151,972	120,231	111,275	177,370	216,069	227,602	195,600
Hams, &c. . . . .								
Poultry and Game: } Poultry: Alive . . . . . No. " Dead . . . . . Cwts.				Not distinguished.				
<b>C.—OTHER FOOD AND DRINK:</b>								
Beer and Ale† . . . . . Bvls.‡	522,840	525,316	510,596	518,367	520,990	544,014	‡601,791	551,051
Biscuits and Cakes . . . . . Cwts.	273,326	255,201	263,304	262,000	323,674	312,843	331,367	312,320
Butter . . . . . "	11,116	11,903	12,191	9,566	9,062	12,966	12,305	10,945
Cheese . . . . . "	9,268	8,958	9,109	10,180	9,365	9,897	9,224	8,707
Cocoa or Chocolate, Ground, } Prepared, or in any way } manufactured‡‡	32,431	20,464	22,570	21,147	22,177	21,542	20,622	23,606
Fish: Herrings . . . . . Bvls.	1,878,052	2,250,172	2,033,982	2,513,873	2,644,188	2,488,815	3,328,931	3,152,690
Hops . . . . . Cwts.	18,192	15,785	22,317	13,878	10,251	11,608	10,435	9,461
Milk, Condensed . . . . . "	207,130	291,755	280,307	316,741	301,945	324,493	339,344	355,922
Oil, refined: } Cotton-seed . . . . . Tons } Coco-nut . . . . . Cwts. } Olive . . . . . Tons. } Palm . . . . . Cwts. }		Not distinguished.			5,563	26,155	28,815	25,325
Potatoes . . . . . Tons	450,400	1,709,500	191,928	409,690	616,708	805,554	287,451	582,142
Salt . . . . . Tons	617,203	618,762	584,911	622,129	576,175	622,567	582,379	523,696
Spirits§ . . . . . Pf.Galls.	6,208,975	6,506,775	6,248,736	6,622,832	7,191,237	7,310,836	7,819,839	8,247,701
Sugar, Refined, and Candy } Molasses, Treacle, Syrup, } and Glucose . . . . . Cwts.	556,309	716,911	1,029,194	588,453	617,394	897,345	673,889	529,212
Vinegar . . . . . Gals.	228,551	269,468	270,601	302,114	339,818	339,305	422,913	446,583
<b>D.—TOBACCO:</b>								
Tobacco and Snuff manu- } factured in the United } Kingdom . . . . . Lbs.	6,620,605	6,077,248	6,702,010	7,955,967	10,064,264	11,207,687	14,709,784	17,222,425
<b>II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED.</b>								
<b>A.—COAL, COKE, AND MANUFACTURED FUEL:</b>								
Coal* . . . . . Tons	41,877,081	43,159,016	44,950,957	46,255,517	47,476,767	55,599,771	63,609,947	62,547,175
Coke and Cinders . . . . . "	807,671	688,616	717,477	756,949	774,110	815,224	981,418	1,193,036
Fuel, Manufactured . . . . . "	1,081,160	1,050,256	955,166	1,237,784	1,108,155	1,377,209	1,480,893	1,440,438
<b>B.—IRON ORE, SCRAP IRON, AND STEEL:</b>								
Iron Ore . . . . . Tons	3,955	3,998	4,463	6,600	14,148	13,764	15,298	4,406
Old Iron and Scrap‡ . . . . . "	85,496	103,238	141,602	163,396	149,060	177,540	1159,766	132,987
<b>C.—OTHER METALLIC ORES . . . . .</b>								
<b>D.—WOOD AND TIMBER:</b>								
Rough, Hewn, Sawn, or Split . Loads	2,151	3,878	‡7,751	9,872	13,833	15,127	17,719	16,962
<b>E.—COTTON . . . . .</b>								
<b>F.—WOOL:</b>								
Sheep's or Lambs' . . . . . Lbs.	20,205,000	37,204,800	35,950,200	37,858,500	35,251,500	29,808,700	30,955,500	37,837,500
Waste . . . . . "		Included under Class III., Sec. II. (2).			9,767,760	8,937,100	7,271,200	
Wool Noils and Carded or } Carbonised Wool . . . . . "	9,924,300	11,883,500	13,027,900	9,266,106	11,573,400	11,522,100	12,690,200	13,206,400
Woolen Rags, applicable to other uses } than Manufacture: } Pulled (Sheddy or Mungo) } Not Pulled . . . . . Lbs. } Tons		Not distinguished.		7,790,500	13,601,300	15,634,160	14,188,900	8,606,500
	1,905	2,112	2,884	17.5	1,805	2,247	2,730	2,555
<b>G.—OTHER TEXTILE MATERIALS:</b>								
Flax and Hemp, Dressed or } Undressed . . . . . Cwts.	33,628	46,847	39,775	52,028	29,102	20,435	47,508	62,385
Silk: Knubs or Husks of } Silk, Waste, and Noils . . . . . "		Not distinguished.			9,036	7,616	6,753	6,571
* Stated in Cwts. in 1902 and subsequent years, and in Quarters in 1901.								
† Quantities of Beer and Spirits shipped as merchandise only, <i>Ships' Stores</i> , &c., not being included.								
‡ Shown from 1907 in Barrels of 36 galls. at standard gravity of 1055; previously shown in Barrels of 30 liquid galls.								
§ Including Staves in 1903 and subsequent years.								
¶ Exclusive of <i>Bunker coal</i> , the quantity of which was returned as follows:—								
Bunker coal shipped for the use of } vessels engaged in the Foreign Trade,	Tons. 13,586,833	Tons. 15,148,115	Tons. 10,709,848	Tons. 17,190,900	Tons. 17,396,146	Tons. 18,500,213	Tons. 18,618,828	Tons. 19,474,174



## EXPORTS: UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—QUANTITIES.

No. 45.—QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES, the PRODUCE and from the UNITED

ARTICLES— <i>continued.</i>	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
<b>II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED—<i>cont.</i></b>								
<b>H.—OIL SEEDS, NUTS, OILS, FATS AND GUMS:</b>								
Gums, British-prepared - <i>Cwts.</i>	—	—	5,011	6,967	6,989	8,045	7,570	19,678
Grease, Tallow, Animal Fat, } and Soap Stock§ - - - - }	667,438	562,384	670,185	648,293	638,002	5738,626	833,603	692,785
Oil—Seed:								
“ Castor - - - - - <i>Tons</i>			Included with “All other Seed Oils.”					
“ Cotton Seed - - - - - ”	17,806	28,530	23,118	16,726	*12,737	159	70	4,222
“ Linseed - - - - - ”	21,024	20,743	22,142	31,112	29,099	24,357	23,657	22,501
“ All other Seed Oils - - - - - ”	3,916	4,224	4,558	5,791	4,466	4,387	5,765	6,317
“ Essential - - - - - <i>Lbs.</i>			Not distinguished.					
Seeds: For expressing Oil } therefrom - - - - - } <i>Cwts.</i>	{ Incl. with “Seeds of all Sorts” (Class II., Sec. K.). }		4,194	5,888	12,439	9,069	11,081	5,444
<b>I.—HIDES AND UNDRESSED SKINS:</b>								
Hides, Raw - - - - - <i>Cwts.</i>	170,097	188,172	155,814	188,647	262,744	279,998	193,662	242,560
Skins and Furs, Undressed:								
“ Sheep's or Lambs' - - - - - <i>No.</i>	{ Incl. with “Skins and Furs” (Class III., Sec. O.). }		9,738,075	10,840,129	10,209,769	8,225,091	{ *193,392	473,790
“ Other Sorts - - - - - ”			48,930,406	53,137,213	56,042,803	64,028,874	64,194,832	4,965,536
<b>J.—MATERIALS FOR PAPER-MAKING:</b>								
Paper-making Materials - - - <i>Tons</i>	65,158	67,453	78,321	81,013	96,230	112,957	122,876	112,458
<b>K.—MISCELLANEOUS:</b>								
Bladders, Casings, and } Sausage Skins - - - - - } <i>Lbs.</i>	Not distinguished.							
Clay, Unmanufactured - - - - - <i>Tons</i>	436,522	456,013	482,438	518,714	563,963	602,496	654,992	631,129
Rubber, Waste and Re- } claimed - - - - - } <i>Centals of 100 lbs.</i>	Not distinguished.							
Seeds of all Sorts - - - - - <i>Cwts.</i>	274,935	304,883	† 299,371	298,910	338,605	354,860	484,630	386,311
<b>III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED.</b>								
<b>A.—IRON AND STEEL AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF:</b>								
Pig and Puddled Iron - - - <i>Tons</i>	839,182	1,103,027	1,065,392	810,949	983,306	1,665,809	1,913,939	1,296,521
Bar Iron - - - - - ”	104,781	114,536	111,056	} 115,636	134,809	151,076	159,120	118,617
Rods, Angles, Shapes, and } Sections of Iron - - - - - } ”	13,292	10,527	17,370					
Bars, Rods, Angles, Shapes } or Sections (Steel) - - - - - } ”	112,123	152,694	156,821	122,930	151,879	199,115	231,917	168,271
Rails for Railways and Tram- } ways - - - - - } ”	466,607	583,543	604,076	525,371	546,569	460,328	† 429,161	452,521
Chairs and Sleepers - - - - - ”	41,919	61,836	45,047	56,008	78,700	73,567	91,854	67,460
Railway, Other Sorts - - - - - ”	64,198	70,831	74,351	73,047	80,403	80,577	64,854	60,242
Railway, Wheels and Axles } (complete) - - - - - } ”	{ Not distinguished.		36,215	22,946	32,799	37,839	45,974	38,823
Tyres and Axles - - - - - ”				12,089	11,298	13,820	23,328	29,960
Hoops and S ps - - - - - ”	30,254	40,959	45,495	40,507	41,980	45,311	51,138	30,336
Tinned Plat and Sheets - - - ”	271,320	312,266	292,500	359,634	354,864	374,802	405,328	402,869
Galvanised ,eets, Plat or } Corrugate. - - - - - } ”	250,285	331,272	352,032	385,448	406,815	442,414	467,889	390,124
Black Plates - - - - - ”	51,395	57,328	65,235	62,529	68,839	65,915	71,531	61,008
Sheets (not galvanised) - - - - - ”	35,004	42,299	34,675	} 152,342	204,706	275,062	300,083	210,058
Boiler and Armour Plates } Sheets (Steel) - - - - - } ”	96,654	125,680	128,388					

\* Including, prior to 1905, “Refined” Oil, now included under Class I., Sec. C.

† Excluding, in 1903 and subsequent years, “Seeds for expressing Oil therefrom,” for which see under Class II., Sec. H.

‡ Including, from 1907, Old Rails, previously included under Class II., Sec. B.



187

EXPORTS:--UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—QUANTITIES.  
MANUFACTURE of the UNITED KINGDOM (so far as entered by Quantity), EXPORTED  
KINGDOM—continued.

1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	ARTICLES—continued.
							<b>II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED—cont.</b>
							<b>H.—OIL SEEDS, NUTS, OILS, FATS, AND GUMS:</b>
31,115	23,211	27,544	35,678	50,065	43,493	41,551	<i>Cwts.</i> Gums, British-prepared, Grease and Unrefined Tallow and Animal Fat, and Soap Stock.†
712,369	719,705	579,501	587,866	698,920	677,633	615,470	<i>Cwts.</i> Oil—Seed:
Included with "All other Seed Oils."				10,818	7,715	3,064	<i>Tons.</i> " Castor.
194	411	337	540	522	450	4,702	" " Cotton Seed: Unrefined.*
22,312	24,484	26,873	25,913	29,911	24,345	55,847	" " Linseed.
20,698	43,996	20,486	17,327	9,890	9,321	13,478	" " Soya Bean Oil.
		7,907	11,201	**8,126	9,090	9,112	" " All other Seed Oils.**
Not distinguished.			380,619	363,787	403,824	457,163	<i>Lbs.</i> " Essential.
5,273	4,078	5,817	2,283	3,374	9,330	4,885	<i>Cwts.</i> { Seeds: For expressing Oil therefrom.
							<b>I.—HIDES AND UNDRESSED SKINS:</b>
							Hides, Raw:
285,084	106,062	39,699	28,037	19,424	5,257	—	<i>Cwts.</i> { From Imported Cattle Slaughtered in the United Kingdom.
		176,210	243,809	193,330	156,995	98,520	" " Other Hides.
672,481	1,212,683	596,218	1,419,253	416,773	389,603	147,636	<i>Lbs.‡</i> { Skins and Furs Undressed: Sheep's or Lambs': Woolled, (i.e., with wool left on).
8,328,736	7,045,957	7,721,471	8,791,994	8,493,764	7,027,602	4,555,123	<i>No.</i> " Pickled.
52,195,272	55,914,229	59,367,132	61,159,944	55,646,664	48,491,624	40,783,532	" " Other Sorts.
							<b>J.—MATERIALS FOR PAPER-MAKING:</b>
152,788	165,217	187,277	206,952	201,754	163,815	103,491	<i>Tons</i> Paper-making Materials.
							<b>K.—MISCELLANEOUS:</b>
Not distinguished.	12,346,668	11,900,732	12,104,040	8,250,595	3,087,508		<i>Lbs.</i> { Bladders, Casings, and Sausage Skins.
659,805	713,662	749,486	790,288	772,504	736,463	386,542	<i>Tons</i> Clay, Unmanufactured.
	Not distinguished.					93,973	<i>Centals</i> } Rubber, Waste and Reclaimed. <i>of 100</i> } <i>lbs.</i> }
391,333	393,195	485,450	406,844	418,147	490,680	377,797	<i>Cwts.</i> Seeds of all Sorts.†
							<b>III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED.</b>
							<b>A.—IRON AND STEEL AND MANU- FACTURES THEREOF:</b>
1,140,696	1,210,728	1,200,113	1,267,188	1,128,412	782,319	612,818	<i>Tons</i> Pig and Puddled Iron.
111,652	141,437	138,096	142,474	137,221	90,377	84,416	" { Wrought, in Bars, Rods, Angles and Shapes of Iron.
164,483	227,202	228,132	241,051	251,059	201,430	489,191	" { Bars, Rods, Angles, Shapes or Sections (Steel).
580,215	482,327	375,206	411,625	508,277	441,006	253,338	" { Rails for Railways and Tram- ways.‡
74,258	62,187	58,309	109,913	118,764	72,071	56,344	" Chairs and Sleepers
66,862	63,023	59,791	65,977	75,589	76,210	55,826	" Railway, Other Sorts.
36,786	28,753	30,605	37,733	42,860	41,728	15,376	" { Railway Wheels and Axles (complete).
16,190	19,304	21,531	25,606	30,041	24,236	24,065	" Tyres and Axles.
39,992	48,637	43,359	39,784	45,708	40,242	48,166	" Hoops and Strips.
459,747	482,981	481,331	481,123	491,407	425,392	368,778	" Tinned Plates and Sheets.
404,873	506,949	617,507	658,650	762,075	565,984	286,421	" { Galvanised Sheets, Flat or Cor- rugated.
60,064	55,795	67,037	65,720	71,775	57,189	53,413	" Black Plates.
167,242	194,741	202,172	217,315	204,532	149,358	246,047	" { Other Plates and Sheets, in- cluding Armour Plates.

‡ Prior to 1906 "Soap Stock" was included under Class III., Sec. O.

† Excluding "Refined Tallow and Animal Fat" from 1911, included in prior years.

‡ Sheep's or Lambs' Skins (woolled), stated in *Lbs.* in 1907 and subsequent years. In prior years, all Sheep's or Lamb's Skins were stated by *No.* only.

\*\* Excluding "Castor Seed Oil" from 1913 previously included.

## EXPORTS:—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—QUANTITIES.

No. 45.—QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL and other ARTICLES, the PRODUCE and MANUFACTURES OF THE UNITED KINGDOM.

ARTICLES— <i>continued</i> .	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
<b>III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—<i>cont.</i></b>								
<b>A.—IRON AND STEEL AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF—<i>cont.</i></b>								
Anchors, Grappels, Chains and Cables } <i>Tons.</i>	23,088	26,010	25,350	26,801	28,229	33,929	33,112	27,826
Tubes and Pipes and Fittings, Wrought* } "	55,251	60,164	*176,443	171,082	{ 94,570	111,600	121,349	110,070
Pipes and Fittings, Cast } "					{ 123,932	183,484	227,393	158,282
Nails, Screws and Rivets } "	18,640	19,246	20,468	21,473	24,617	29,431	28,718	23,749
Bolts and Nuts } "			13,976	15,515	18,569	22,496	26,224	21,307
Wrought Iron and other Manufactures thereof } "	86,941	92,501	{ 85,193	{ 151,869	{ 49,067	{ 49,106	{ 51,955	{ 53,173
Bedsteads, and Parts thereof } "	10,584	15,302	16,555	14,638	16,954	18,354	18,391	15,002
Cast Iron and other Manufactures thereof } "	126,267	126,001	†161,269	†48,233	41,994	46,085	42,500	47,575
Cast Steel in Ingots, or Blooms, &c. } "	5,038	24,255	13,006	4,255	8,504	11,734	13,440	2,413
Wire and Manufactures thereof } "	47,340	55,046	50,843	60,861	81,201	95,065	101,471	94,288
Girders, Beams, Joists, and Pillars } "				50,205	68,965	107,115	106,071	106,131
Iron Castings and Forgings in the rough } "	51,851	48,382	63,545		{ 7,087	{ 8,966	{ 7,075	{ 6,196
Steel Manufactures of "Steel," or of Steel and Iron combined } "				55,464	{ 4,148	{ 3,597	{ 3,495	{ 2,230
Total of Iron and Steel Manufactures } "	2,812,523	3,473,645	3,564,601	3,262,842	3,721,382	4,682,200	5,152,227	4,096,521
<b>B.—OTHER METALS AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF:</b>								
Brass, of all Sorts } <i>Cwts.</i>	116,239	125,680	150,520	174,400	245,180	267,380	230,500	203,840
Copper, Unwrought: Ingots, Cakes, or Slabs and Precipitate } "	531,209	426,340	466,980	290,980	417,960	388,240	504,200	202,680
Wrought or partly Wrought: Mixed or Yellow Metal } "	182,110	202,080	283,960	328,620	196,080	140,900	157,580	306,000
Of other Sorts } "	219,602	277,060	334,100	364,600	435,600	318,260	323,580	389,660
Lead: Pig } <i>Tons</i>	18,146	14,677	17,686	16,217	23,470	27,340	27,022	31,669
Manufactures } "	19,429	18,332	17,897	18,743	18,071	17,555	16,350	17,759
Tin, Unwrought } <i>Cwts.</i>	109,919	122,240	124,980	117,280	152,460	169,700	173,480	186,720
Zinc, Wrought and Unwrought } <i>Tons</i>	8,640	7,974	7,321	7,867	7,322	7,854	6,553	8,402
<b>C.—CUTLERY, HARDWARE, IMPLEMENTS, AND INSTRUMENTS:</b>								
Clocks } <i>No.</i>								{ 18,779
Watches } "								{ 6,715
<b>D.—ELECTRICAL GOODS AND APPARATUS (other than Machinery and Uninsulated Wire)</b>								
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>E.—MACHINERY</b>								
<b>F.—SHIPS (New):</b>								
Ships and Boats, New (not registered as British) excepting their Machinery } <i>Gross Tonnage.</i>	344,236	318,078	246,945	262,550	351,263	788,382	576,005	450,073
<b>G.—MANUFACTURES OF WOOD AND TIMBER (INCLUDING FURNITURE)</b>								
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

\* Wrought Tubes and Pipes only prior to 1903.

† Including Cast Iron Pipes prior to 1868.

‡ Excluding Hollow-ware from 1904 inclusive, which was included in prior years.

EXPORTS :—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—QUANTITIES.  
 FACTURE of the UNITED KINGDOM (so far as Entered by Quantity), EXPORTED from the  
 KINGDOM—continued.

1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	ARTICLES—continued.
							<b>III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.</b>
							<b>A.—IRON AND STEEL AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF—cont.</b>
25,982	28,478	{ 9,790 20,218	10,753 21,453	13,111 21,422	10,300 17,630	6,623 10,434	Tons Anchors, Grappels and Cables. { Chains (including Tackle made of Chain).
141,469	168,002	178,352	178,022	164,556	128,288	102,643	" { Pipes and Pipes, and Fittings, Wrought.
136,310	180,824	190,071	220,424	235,052	188,528	118,894	" Pipes and Fittings, Cast.
24,035	26,567	28,944	{ 23,774 7,455	22,589	18,218	18,862	" Nails and Rivets.
19,777	21,506	24,123	28,250	21,637	22,891	16,897	" Screws.
57,341	64,157	64,167	67,007	70,753	58,209	35,457	" Bolts and Nuts. { Wrought Iron and other Manu- factures thereof.†
16,300	21,407	23,088	25,025	20,821	14,822	9,296	" Bedsteads, and Parts thereof.
43,706	55,762	69,498	67,591	81,451	71,906	44,351	" { Cast Iron and other Manufac- tures thereof.†
3,167	3,300	4,307	4,190	4,840	5,699	18,567	" Cast Steel in Ingots or Blooms, &c.
							Wire :
							{ For Fencing (including Barbed Wire).
106,715	122,512	127,080	{ 32,083 32,372	27,135 33,397	23,063 29,122	13,617 23,297	" { Other Sorts (including Tele- graph and Telephone Wire, not insulated).
							Wire Manufactures :
							{ Cables and Ropes (except Telegraph and Telephone Cables).
140,198	128,232	119,147	{ 25,391 2,450	24,771 2,094	20,138 2,074	8,693 2,500	" Netting (except Torpedo Nets). Other Sorts.
6,006	4,501	3,434	5,017	5,570	3,132	2,480	" Girders, Beams, Joists and Pillars.
2,087	2,402	3,500	3,598	2,031	1,339	1,063	" Iron Castings and Forgings, in the rough.
92,947	137,235	114,212	139,847	150,026	143,289	91,443	" Steel { Manufactures of Steel, or of Steel and Iron combined.
4,210,799	4,588,009	4,515,905	4,807,528	4,933,704	3,984,153	3,106,983	" { Total of Iron and Steel Manu- factures.
							<b>B.—OTHER METALS AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF :</b>
206,620	257,880	260,480	282,740	278,640	{ 8,760 200,260	7,020 214,700	Cwts. Brass : Wire. Other Sorts.
245,380	{ 3,680 234,200	7,320 215,940	5,900 255,360	37,400 298,140	31,000 144,980	24,400 133,140	" Copper, Unwrought : { Regulus, Matte, Precipitate and Residues.
224,040	314,360	297,260	218,620	269,440	264,040	76,180	" Ingots, Cakes or Slabs. Wrought or partly Wrought : Mixed or Yellow Metal.
339,520	452,040	485,580	391,020	439,180	361,760	277,200	" Of other Sorts.
28,055	29,525	26,200	29,287	32,186	21,655	24,936	Tons Lead : Pig.
17,613	17,311	17,826	17,689	16,217	14,192	15,477	" Manufactures.
224,880	247,510	231,280	239,560	239,260	267,900	283,340	Cwts. Tin, Unwrought.
8,547	9,101	9,591	10,518	11,076	7,474	2,395	Tons Zinc, Wrought and Unwrought.
							<b>C.—CUTLERY, HARDWARE, IMPLEMENTS, AND INSTRUMENTS :</b>
17,580	16,116	18,961	19,162	20,258	14,762	9,016	No. Clocks.
6,966	9,377	10,051	10,345	6,458	10,412	16,818	" Watches.
							<b>D.—ELECTRICAL GOODS AND APPARATUS (other than Machinery, and Uninsulated Wire).</b>
							<b>E.—MACHINERY.</b>
							<b>F.—SHIPS (New) :</b>
303,896	250,410	387,823	383,106	482,590	367,005	78,255	Gross Tonnage. } Ships and Boats, New (not registered as British) ex- cepting their Machinery.
							<b>G.—MANUFACTURES OF WOOD AND TIMBER (INCLUDING FURNITURE).</b>

† Including Telegraph and Telephone Wire from 1903 inclusive, which, in prior years, was included with Telegraph Cables and Apparatus—entered by value only.

## EXPORTS:—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—QUANTITIES.

No. 45.—QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES, the PRODUCE and MANU-  
from the UNITED

ARTICLES— <i>continued.</i>	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
<b>III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—<i>cont.</i></b>								
<b>H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS:</b>								
(1) Cotton:								
Waste from Worked Cotton Yarn:								
Grey . . . . .	131,565,200	123,597,200	116,139,400	134,067,400	164,664,000	163,687,100	209,080,600	178,516,400
Bleached and Dyed . . . . .	38,092,800	42,763,700	34,618,700	29,834,000	40,436,500	38,601,600	31,996,100	36,235,800
Total of Cotton Yarn . . . . .	169,658,000	166,360,900	150,758,100	163,901,400	205,100,500	207,378,700	241,076,700	214,762,200
Manufactures: Piece Goods:								
Unbleached, Grey . . . . .	2,104,944,200	2,117,844,000	1,880,123,700	2,033,983,300	2,336,218,500	2,325,695,500	2,133,255,300	1,910,610,000
Bleached, White . . . . .	1,533,349,600	1,383,773,200	1,328,557,900	1,528,115,700	1,709,819,500	1,684,530,400	1,769,246,700	1,555,302,600
Printed . . . . .	909,998,500	961,289,300	1,028,013,000	1,036,733,000	1,053,674,000	1,131,371,300	1,207,386,500	30,146,600
Dyed or Manufactured of Dyed Yarn . . . . .	816,269,300	868,631,400	922,611,000	992,987,700	1,097,071,900	1,119,174,200	1,187,790,900	991,676,900
Of Mixed Materials . . . . .	38,600	14,600	5,000	2,300	—	—	28,500	843,199,700
Total of Cotton Piece Goods . . . . .	5,361,690,200	5,331,552,500	5,157,316,900	5,591,822,000	6,193,783,900	6,260,771,400	6,277,707,900	100,712,500
Flags, Handkerchiefs, and Shawls, wholly of cotton, not in the piece:								
Printed . . . . .								
Other Sorts . . . . .								
Gloves . . . . .								
Hosiery: Stockings and Socks . . . . .	687,500	611,800	576,081	640,674	574,483	681,201	669,861	698,715
Thread for Sewing . . . . .	31,053,400	32,383,100	34,326,500	24,332,700	23,430,700	26,542,200	31,726,700	27,810,900
(2) Wool:								
Flocks and Rag-wool . . . . .	10,745,000	9,783,400	12,275,200	15,178,200	11,874,200	*1,813,700	1,720,200	1,378,500
Waste . . . . .	1,984,500	2,262,200	6,634,300					
Tops . . . . .	27,111,400	40,740,100	42,514,600	37,418,600	33,386,300	38,648,600	35,811,300	34,725,600
Yarn:								
Woolen and Worsted Yarns . . . . .	48,498,400	52,725,400	59,804,000	54,378,300	49,599,900	55,323,000	58,098,600	50,911,900
Yarn of Alpaca, and Mohair and other sorts unenumerated . . . . .	17,364,900	17,814,000	19,002,100	19,482,100	21,107,500	23,921,100	24,605,500	20,394,500
Total of Woolen, &c., Yarns . . . . .	65,863,300	70,539,400	78,806,100	73,860,400	70,707,400	79,244,100	82,704,100	71,306,400
Woolen and Worsted Manufactures:								
Woolen Tissues:								
Heavy Broad, all Wool . . . . .	9,302,800	10,132,500	10,510,900	12,603,000	19,804,400	17,736,100	17,355,800	15,795,400
Mixed . . . . .	13,479,400	13,453,000	13,762,200	17,279,900	17,514,500	20,615,700	21,624,000	17,107,300
Heavy Narrow, all Wool . . . . .	469,100	381,100	374,200	374,200	496,400	603,500	399,300	554,200
Mixed . . . . .	435,400	630,800	706,000	516,500	422,700	381,900	453,200	463,800
Light Broad, all Wool . . . . .	6,137,400	6,204,400	5,823,000	8,033,700	8,280,800	9,092,600	9,563,800	10,286,200
Mixed . . . . .	8,298,100	9,603,000	10,469,000	14,508,200	15,042,900	17,795,200	20,651,400	17,937,900
Light Narrow, all Wool . . . . .	3,026,600	2,346,600	3,071,300	3,817,400	2,662,100	3,483,400	4,520,300	4,510,600
Mixed . . . . .	3,730,300	4,384,100	5,984,100	9,438,200	8,034,300	10,245,600	10,310,300	9,004,300
Total of Woolen Tissues . . . . .	44,879,100	47,139,700	50,731,600	67,121,100	72,288,100	79,957,400	84,881,100	75,650,700
Worsted Tissues: Coatings, Broad, all Wool . . . . .	9,193,800	9,527,100	9,613,000	10,021,800	10,530,400	11,672,500	13,747,800	11,555,100
Coatings, Broad, Mixed . . . . .	5,681,700	6,334,900	6,804,300	7,207,700	5,847,000	6,655,600	7,204,200	5,417,500

\* Excluding, in 1906 and subsequently, Wool Waste, for which see Class II., Sec. F.

## EXPORTS:—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—QUANTITIES.

FACTURE of the UNITED KINGDOM (so far as Entered by Quantity), EXPORTED KINGDOM—continued.

1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	ARTICLES—continued.
							<b>III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.</b>
							<b>H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS:</b>
							(1) Cotton:
90,194,300	87,042,400	87,644,700	99,660,700	110,737,900	69,938,600	60,040,100	Lbs. { Waste from Worked Cotton.
181,069,800	160,476,100	188,610,200	201,985,700	173,939,300	144,054,900	160,038,800	" Yarn: Grey.
33,253,600	31,153,000	35,224,200	41,864,700	36,159,700	34,441,900	28,130,400	" Bleached and Dyed.
215,223,400	191,620,100	223,834,400	243,850,400	210,090,000	178,496,800	188,169,200	" Total of Cotton Yarn.
							Manufactures.
							Piece Goods:
2,091,929,800	1,927,912,900	2,127,376,100	2,243,990,300	2,357,402,400	2,026,559,100	1,640,366,200	Yds. { " Unbleached, Grey.
1,584,938,000	1,598,674,600	1,864,365,400	2,048,515,100	2,045,252,100	1,683,991,100	1,512,383,400	" " Bleached, White.
33,530,600	42,707,900	45,743,000	53,067,500	54,167,200	38,332,800	15,985,100	" " Printed: Flags, Handkerchiefs and Shawls, in the piece.    Other Sorts.
979,368,500	1,190,445,700	1,241,086,800	1,195,821,800	1,176,586,900	891,676,400	673,733,100	" " Dyed in the Piece, Manufactured of Dyed Yarn.
804,598,400	989,828,800	1,101,334,300	1,083,387,900	1,151,375,800	887,049,600	706,370,000	" " Of Mixed Materials. †
227,702,600	262,055,300	273,766,700	288,137,600	290,377,600	208,135,500	190,614,500	" { Total of Cotton Piece Goods.
40,200	†	—	—	—	—	—	
5,722,168,100	5,017,026,200	5,653,672,300	6,012,919,700	7,075,252,000	5,735,744,500	4,748,152,900	
							Flags, Handkerchiefs, and Shawls, wholly of cotton, not in the piece:
							Printed.
							Other Sorts.
							Doz. Pys. Gloves.
							" { Hosiery: Stockings and Socks.
							Lbs. Thread for Sewing.
							(2) Wool:
							Lbs. Flocks.*
							" Tops.
							Yarn:
							{ Woollen and Worsted Yarns.
							{ Yarn of Alpaca, and Mohair, and other sorts unenumerated.
							" Total of Woollen, &c., Yarns.
							Woollen and Worsted Manufactures:
							Woollen Tissues:
							Yds. Heavy Broad, all Wool.
							" " Mixed.
							" Heavy Narrow, all Wool.
							" " Mixed.
							" Light Broad, all Wool.
							" " Mixed.
							" Light Narrow, all Wool.
							" " Mixed.
							" Total of Woollen Tissues.
							Worsted Tissues:
							{ Coatings, Broad, all Wool.
							" Coatings, Broad, Mixed.
17,040,500	20,978,800	23,280,700	24,953,000	25,836,700	19,626,800	15,861,000	
17,604,300	21,199,000	25,024,400	29,477,100	33,513,300	24,399,000	34,339,200	
563,100	588,300	691,100	548,300	396,500	339,100	429,400	
641,800	505,100	446,600	396,900	793,400	553,600	200,500	
10,638,300	11,801,200	11,557,400	11,607,400	9,898,500	8,522,100	11,849,000	
18,916,800	23,140,600	23,085,600	21,844,700	23,544,300	18,317,800	21,518,200	
5,397,700	5,056,800	4,904,700	4,162,900	3,532,700	2,911,500	2,029,100	
7,890,900	9,063,400	8,726,800	7,538,800	8,158,200	7,325,900	5,504,200	
78,698,700	95,274,100	97,717,300	100,530,000	105,883,600	81,968,700	62,330,600	
13,258,800	16,265,400	15,435,100	15,049,100	13,508,400	11,843,700	12,124,800	
6,204,100	8,375,400	7,136,700	8,752,500	7,810,500	6,193,900	5,513,900	

† Included in " Cottons," " Jutes," " Linsens," " Silks," and " Woollens " or " Worsted," if known as such, from 1910 inclusive.

|| Including " Flags, Handkerchiefs, and Shawls not in the piece, Printed," prior to 1913.

## EXPORTS:—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—QUANTITIES.

No. 45.—QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL and Other ARTICLES, the PRODUCE and MANU-  
from the UNITED

ARTICLES— <i>continued</i> .	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
<b>III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—<i>cont.</i></b>								
<b>H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS—<i>cont.</i></b>								
<b>(2)—WOOL—<i>cont.</i></b>								
Worsted Tissues— <i>cont.</i>								
Coatings, Narrow, all Wool Yds.	605,800	555,300	478,800	932,400	960,100	716,300	411,300	486,100
"    "    Mixed    "	1,318,700	1,075,500	776,500	1,273,800	1,070,800	1,443,300	1,587,600	836,700
Stuffs, &c., all Wool - - - "	11,688,200	11,082,500	12,068,000	11,520,100	9,398,800	10,550,000	10,434,000	8,604,300
"    "    Mixed    "	65,490,900	74,040,700	77,195,400	72,914,900	78,716,300	68,193,000	65,586,800	47,790,800
Total of Worsted Tissues - "	93,979,100	102,016,000	106,426,000	103,931,000	106,523,400	99,230,700	90,011,700	74,180,500
Blankets - - - - - Prs.	779,300	785,500	788,174	1,500,156	850,875	734,955	793,018	624,080
Carpets (not being rugs) - Yds.	7,540,000	7,672,100	8,592,700	8,671,900	8,163,300	9,530,800	9,450,000	5,662,100
Flannels and Delaines - - "	9,798,500	8,538,600	8,791,200	9,758,300	9,220,500	8,764,000	8,705,000	6,866,400
Hosiery: Stockings and Socks - - - - - Doz. Prs.	Not distinguished.							1,353,476
Traveling Rugs, Coverlets and Wrappers - - - - - Sq. Yds.	Not distinguished.							Not distd.
<b>(3) SILK:</b>								
Silk Yarn (Thrown and Spun) Lbs.	737,000	645,900	735,604	582,840	840,593	922,842	1,060,416	871,883
Silk Manufactures:								
Broad Stuffs - - - - - Yds.	4,255,100	4,410,400	4,803,074	4,022,523	6,723,014	7,531,374	7,044,458	4,278,869
Broad Stuffs of Silk mixed with other Materials, if known as "silks" - - - - - "	5,034,800	5,174,100	4,974,474	5,162,565	4,727,919	5,932,959	5,973,912	4,238,654
<b>(4) OTHER MATERIALS:</b>								
Jute Yarn - - - - - Lbs.	43,014,500	46,987,306	47,012,700	45,948,300	46,201,900	53,060,600	67,518,600	50,075,200
Manufactures:								
Piece Goods - - - - - Yds.	215,459,300	195,800,000	210,976,300	197,031,500	170,383,800	172,668,200	179,376,600	167,011,300
Linen Yarn - - - - - Lbs.	12,971,100	14,370,000	14,090,400	14,750,500	14,694,300	14,978,200	16,442,000	13,705,900
Piece Goods:								
"    Plain, Bleached or Unbleached - - - - - Yds.	137,621,000	148,240,100	140,464,400	145,333,800	165,749,300	173,334,200	166,364,600	132,087,100
"    Printed, Checked or Dyed, and Damask and Diaper - - - - - "	8,007,600	10,563,100	10,040,800	11,563,500	11,631,900	13,372,100	14,264,500	14,967,200
"    Sailcloth - - - - - "	4,686,700	4,325,400	4,441,700	4,865,900	6,064,700	4,251,400	4,370,000	3,939,600
Total of Linen Piece Goods - "	150,215,300	163,128,600	154,946,900	161,763,200	183,445,900	190,957,700	184,999,100	151,893,900
Linen Thread for Sewing - Lbs.	1,721,000	1,831,600	1,907,700	1,889,300	2,261,000	2,181,100	2,381,700	2,233,700
<b>I.—APPAREL:</b>								
Boots and Shoes:								
Of Leather - - - - - Doz. Prs.	678,543	788,838	773,858	675,669	774,061	789,974	786,858	764,197
Of Rubber - - - - - "	138,934	143,628	198,030	172,822	197,811	251,302	300,957	186,616
Of Other Materials - - - - - "	Not distinguished.							84,598
Hats and Bonnets, Untrimmed: †								
Of Felt - - - - - Dozs.	498,014	443,834	423,752	404,402	† 419,081	475,112	534,226	496,597
"    Straw - - - - - "	575,834	619,084	522,271	546,085	† 513,464	525,431	536,417	496,875
<b>J.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, DYES, AND COLOURS:</b>								
Bleaching Materials - - - - - Cwts.	1,034,400	902,700	1,000,609	777,007	937,000	998,726	1,077,686	790,000
Coal Products, not Dyes:								
Carbolic Acid - - - - - "	Not distinguished.			135,811	135,832	114,301	126,433	104,298
Naphthaline and Anthracene - - - - - "	Not distinguished.			101,836	101,517	89,951	100,155	100,884
Aniline and Coal Tar Oils - - - - - "	Not distinguished.			456,313	806,910	1,320,422	1,416,433	4
Pitch - - - - - "	Not distinguished.			Not distinguished.				
Tar Oil, Creosote, &c. - - - - - Galls.	Not distinguished.			Not distinguished.				
Copper Sulphate of - - - - - Tons.	30,025	43,302	53,452	70,255	55,881	42,933	45,304	71,288
Dye Stuffs:								
Products of Coal Tar - - - - - Cwts.	Not distinguished.			48,101	60,247	42,437	51,262	43,596
Other Sorts - - - - - "	Not distinguished.			150,527	185,781	200,722	184,538	154,378
Glycerine - - - - - "	Not distinguished.			137,322	147,173	157,710	190,840	77,202
								79,524

\* Aniline and Coal Tar Oils were re-classified in 1908.

† Trimmed Hats and Bonnets were not included prior to 1906.

## EXPORTS:—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—QUANTITIES.

FACTURE of the UNITED KINGDOM (so far as Entered by Quantity) EXPORTED  
KINGDOM—continued.

1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	ARTICLES—continued.
							<b>III. ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.</b>
							<b>II.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS—cont.</b>
							(2) WOOL—cont.
							Worsted Tissues—cont.
547,200	500,600	425,900	365,600	370,100	462,300	281,900	<i>Yds.</i> Coatings, Narrow, all Wool.
762,200	544,500	1,431,500	614,900	465,000	356,000	460,900	" " " Mixed.
9,517,100	9,029,900	8,131,800	7,405,300	5,961,600	7,718,100	8,002,100	" Stuffs, &c., all Wool.
54,841,500	59,753,800	45,930,900	39,948,900	34,314,500	43,729,500	29,126,900	" " " Mixed.
85,131,200	95,339,000	78,194,900	72,136,200	62,490,100	70,304,400	55,769,500	" Total of Worsted Tissues.
							<i>Pys.</i> Blankets.
648,888	602,821	1,122,409	1,124,259	1,002,489	983,823	2,032,114	<i>Sq. Yds.</i> Carpets and Carpet Rugs.
6,844,600	5,071,100	8,543,100	8,811,800	8,603,300	6,770,200	4,935,800	<i>Yds.</i> Flannels and Delaines.
7,500,400	8,433,000	7,942,800	7,567,000	7,718,000	7,290,100	6,641,500	<i>Doz. Pys.</i> Hosiery: Stockings and Socks.
1,698,483	2,000,396	2,012,193	2,183,600	2,364,400	2,809,356	2,372,148	<i>Sq. Yds.</i> Travelling Rugs, Coverlets, and Wrappers.
Not distd.	2,260,600	2,264,200	2,102,000	2,032,500	1,937,100	986,600	
							(3) SILK:
1,248,811	1,467,719	1,432,050	1,015,976	1,244,756	924,163	885,068	<i>Lbs.</i> Silk Yarn (Thrown and Spun).
4,719,940	4,686,003	4,084,693	4,723,233	4,189,222	3,529,634	4,695,749	<i>Yds.</i> Silk Manufactures: Broad Stuffs.
5,353,574	6,026,091	6,751,969	7,230,001	7,652,122	6,601,318	4,860,128	" { Broad Stuffs of Silk mixed with other Materials, if known as "silks").
							(4) OTHER MATERIALS:
51,318,700	58,852,700	49,326,100	53,458,100	41,766,100	34,706,800	36,732,100	<i>Lbs.</i> Jute Yarn.
188,024,700	176,435,800	149,115,700	161,562,900	173,184,200	134,743,100	109,156,200	<i>Yds.</i> " Manufactures: Piece Goods.
15,532,900	18,548,900	18,012,800	17,685,800	16,306,100	12,444,700	6,416,800	<i>Lbs.</i> Linen Yarn.
							Linen Piece Goods:
197,536,000	195,091,000	173,551,700	191,910,600	172,997,500	161,364,500	114,577,300	<i>Yds.</i> { " Plain, Bleached or Unbleached.
23,147,900	21,626,400	16,607,000	17,179,300	16,605,200	14,358,000	12,571,400	" { " Printed, Checked or Dyed, and Damask and Diaper.
3,250,900	3,450,600	3,670,500	3,995,500	4,078,600	3,170,700	1,627,700	" " Sailcloth.
223,931,800	220,568,000	193,829,200	213,085,400	193,681,500	178,893,200	128,776,400	" Total of Linen Piece Goods.
2,263,800	2,738,900	2,597,400	2,667,300	2,640,200	2,122,800	3,626,700	<i>Lbs.</i> Linen Thread for Sewing.
							<b>I.—APPAREL:</b>
							Boots and Shoes:
830,080	1,096,638	1,152,600	1,303,006	1,452,815	1,422,297	1,093,384	<i>Doz. Pys.</i> Of Leather.
208,329	175,075	152,367	128,445	132,736	121,681	118,160	" Of Rubber.
109,780	124,466	121,654	121,726	134,314	131,283	126,984	" Of Other Materials.
							Hats and Bonnets, Trimmed and Untrimmed:
525,650	648,784	631,912	708,479	673,169	454,799	299,590	<i>Dozs.</i> Of Felt.
543,384	613,892	596,130	682,393	650,021	591,817	466,113	" " Straw.
							<b>J.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, DYES, AND COLOURS:</b>
							<i>Cwts.</i> Bleaching Powder. †
911,854	1,007,581	†913,653	825,963	726,390	599,360	491,254	Coal Products, not Dyes:
							Carbolic Acid.
95,081	141,557	160,516	152,385	168,884	130,412	144,560	" Naphthaline and Anthracene.
106,635	77,629	76,952	78,401	91,092	68,558	78,012	" Aniline and Coal Tar Oils.*
							Pitch.
9,957,057	9,292,433	9,314,200	9,373,309	9,731,364	7,216,977	5,288,865	<i>Galls.</i> Tar Oil, Creosote, &c.
26,821,756	31,558,053	29,623,045	28,608,743	36,757,712	31,116,740	35,233,624	<i>Tons.</i> Copper, Sulphate of.
44,830	42,706	79,830	81,111	75,633	67,898	65,211	Dye Stuffs:
							Products of Coal Tar.
54,255	56,080	47,751	55,721	48,673	40,031	30,683	" Other Sorts.
202,084	189,592	160,015	142,316	148,140	175,827	172,012	" Glycerine, Crude.
115,950	149,976	126,086	108,484	145,755	59,791	158,815	" Distilled.
84,100	88,000	103,729	86,164	96,390	81,620	87,600	

§ The figures given represent square yards of "Carpets and Carpet Rugs" from 1910, inclusive, and yards of "Carpets (not being rugs)" in prior years.

† Bleaching Powder only from 1911, inclusive, and Bleaching Materials of all kinds in prior years.

## EXPORTS:—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—QUANTITIES.

No. 45.—QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES the PRODUCE and MANU-  
from the UNITED

ARTICLES— <i>continued.</i>	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	
<b>III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—<i>cont.</i></b>									
<b>J.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, DYES AND COLOURS—<i>cont.</i></b>									
Manures, Sulphate of Ammonia <i>Tons</i>	149,884	162,611	162,110	177,253	189,106	201,402	231,460	234,282	
"    Other Sorts . . . . "	277,238	316,441	283,187	250,685	372,63	381,849	380,028	171,138 146,102 103,130	
Medicines: Quinine and Quinine Salts . . . . .	Not distd.	793,639	924,449	908,239	891,501	1,050,048	1,130,234	822,156	
Opium, dried or powdered in the United Kingdom . . . . .				Not distinguished.					
Painters' Colours and Materials: White Lead . . . . .	Not distinguished.		303,048	313,893	349,012	397,084	399,554	377,858	
Other Sorts . . . . .									1,403,517
Potash Compounds: Saltpetre (Nitrate of Potash) . . . . .	25,795	26,255	34,768	35,038	34,406	34,792	35,045	28,088	
Chromate and Bichromate of Potash . . . . .			Not distinguished.						
Soda Compounds:									
Soda Ash . . . . .	1,288,000	1,320,634	1,292,244	1,348,128	1,491,646	1,900,612	2,000,292	1,647,004	
"    Bicarbonate . . . . .	203,514	336,112	317,441	345,809	426,481	404,385	450,111	411,320	
"    Caustic . . . . .	1,116,265	1,359,550	1,316,935	1,370,793	1,508,955	1,638,914	1,546,633	1,452,147	
"    Crystals . . . . .	195,145	207,513	202,366	211,039	201,129	190,517	201,312	200,763	
"    Sulphate . . . . .	574,566	786,561	1,006,143	894,744	742,332	973,202	1,011,049	452,248	
"    Chromates and Bichromates of Soda or Potash.* . . . .			Not distinguished.						
"    Other Sorts . . . . .	258,063	335,480	307,054	343,639	347,185	373,647	486,114	84,478	
Carbonate of Ammonia . . . . .								62,169	
Cyanide of Potassium or Sodium . . . . .				Not distinguished.					148,585
Disinfectants, &c. (except Tobacco Offal) . . . . .								277,204	
Muriate of Ammonia . . . . .	Not distinguished.			80,880	99,269	130,500	154,402	83,449	
<b>K.—LEATHER AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF (EXCLUDING BOOTS AND SHOES):</b>									
Leather, Tanned, Unwrought . <i>Cwts.</i>	128,290	127,425	144,015	169,132	206,719	230,738	222,394	183,348	
Gloves . . . . . <i>Doz. Pprs.</i>	Not distinguished.		153,572	159,842	184,834	215,268	221,905	192,653	
<b>L.—EARTHENWARE AND GLASS:</b>									
Glass:									
Plate, Rough or Silvered . <i>Cwts.</i>	66,935	77,453	76,775	85,080	118,011	139,331	152,923	168,608	
Glass, Flint " . . . . .	103,501	101,071	102,916	¶ 61,554	60,820	63,876	70,527	61,829	
"    Bottles and Manufactures of Common Glass . . . . .	881,505	924,916	898,958	† 681,562	654,091	726,268	850,336	751,337	
"    Of other Sorts . . . . .	231,074	231,928	325,935	§ 318,002	364,898	442,881	463,200	467,540	
<b>M.—PAPER:</b>									
Writing or Printing Paper and Envelopes . . . . . <i>Cwts.</i>	716,857	761,322	823,773	891,222	962,292	1,025,000	1,301,798	1,299,866	
Paper Hangings . . . . .	69,337	74,185	75,845	81,693	84,225	80,514	87,858	86,827	
All other sorts . . . . .	262,050	256,316	246,890	287,206	298,466	313,230	352,228	352,720	

\* Including "Chromate and Bichromate of Potash" prior to 1912, now separately distinguished.

† Stated in *Gross* for "Bottles" only in 1904 and subsequent years, and *Cwts.* for "Bottles and Manufactures of Common Glass" in prior years.



## EXPORTS:—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—QUANTITIES.

FACTURE of the UNITED KINGDOM (so far as Entered by Quantity) EXPORTED KINGDOM—continued.

1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	ARTICLES—continued.				
							<b>III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.</b>				
							<b>J.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, DYES AND COLOURS—cont.</b>				
264,142	283,610	281,148	285,043	323,054	313,341	293,853	<i>Tons</i> Manures, Sulphate of Ammonia.				
218,813	231,277	195,844	157,174	165,160	182,269	117,347	" " Basic Slag.				
141,422	152,552	159,463	88,802	63,480	60,031	68,679	" " Superphosphates.				
139,816	152,527	157,807	133,095	152,437	127,454	60,782	" " Other Sorts.				
							Medicines:				
1,300,861	1,360,782	3,557	3,643	3,354	4,006	17,647	<i>Ozs.</i> Cocaine and Cocaine Salts.				
		208,540	276,572	406,154	504,020	295,572	" Morphia and Morphia Salts.				
		1,839,852	1,436,474	1,374,328	1,477,703	2,412,069	" Quinine and Quinine Salts.				
Not distd.	32,281	49,407	36,332	12,105	19,696	7,630	<i>Lbs.</i> { Opium, dried or powdered in the United Kingdom.				
377,060	404,401	402,436	460,177	367,854	384,992	310,412	Painters' Colours and Materials:				
1,766,120	1,900,003	1,895,957	2,083,605	2,096,857	1,733,881	1,368,328	<i>Cwts.</i> { White Lead.				
							" { Other Sorts.				
33,431	42,026	40,046	38,101	33,918	20,281	10,441	Potash Compounds:				
Not distinguished.							63,237	55,846	35,717	8,693	" { Saltpetre (Nitrate of Potash).
							" { Chromate and Bichromate of Potash.				
							Soda Compounds:				
1,018,892	2,168,927	2,475,995	2,836,682	3,124,797	3,375,280	4,392,012	" Soda Ash.				
460,214	458,512	518,806	579,250	491,532	509,197	555,010	" " Bicarbonate.				
1,583,454	1,659,175	1,620,693	1,564,456	1,408,145	1,488,052	1,110,998	" " Caustic.				
215,167	248,484	269,273	249,922	209,485	232,032	301,013	" " Crystals.				
700,552	1,160,561	1,175,914	966,135	1,324,869	791,691	628,261	" " Sulphate.				
94,234	107,381	85,848	*42,706	48,527	47,075	91,386	" " { Chromate and Bichromate of Soda.*				
422,878	483,677	479,246	521,821	501,627	540,685	523,048	" " { Other Sorts.				
65,958	75,007	81,852	78,814	77,707	58,415	53,637	" Carbonate of Ammonia.				
145,721	155,304	168,761	168,509	140,472	160,533	224,556	" { Cyanide of Potassium or Sodium.				
335,050	331,608	306,130	304,204	391,215	363,482	370,394	" { Disinfectants, &c. (except Tobacco Oil).				
131,202	132,478	154,053	130,116	97,461	91,242	84,967	" Muriate of Ammonia.				
							<b>K.—LEATHER AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF (EXCLUDING BOOTS AND SHOES):</b>				
							Leather:				
214,369	105,373	101,108	121,854	140,166	125,252	76,757	<i>Cwts.</i> Undressed.				
	1,262	1,279	4,380	3,904	5,348	1,916	" { Dressed: Varnished, Japanned, or Enamelled.				
	113,910	116,099	101,853	111,539	92,073	56,535	" { Other Sorts.				
230,066	228,870	202,236	240,437	229,237	106,273	148,300	<i>Doz. P's.</i> Gloves.				
							<b>L.—EARTHENWARE AND GLASS:</b>				
186,492	231,866	210,483	231,571	237,641	206,813	140,771	<i>Cwts.</i> Glass: Plate, Rough or Silvered.				
72,240	75,571	83,457	87,353	82,965	67,790	52,532	" " Flint.				
774,595	857,120	936,222	1,030,458	974,465	834,742	657,483	<i>Gross †</i> " Bottles.				
460,546	584,338	631,274	649,200	614,460	478,050	240,540	<i>Cwts.</i> " Of other Sorts. ‡				
							<b>M.—PAPER:</b>				
1,533,370	1,821,606	1,938,274	2,036,370	2,131,678	1,817,863	1,695,613	<i>Cwts.</i> { Writing or Printing Paper and Envelopes.				
91,088	110,820	110,312	128,439	127,870	104,338	83,919	" Paper Hangings.				
356,465	947,315	1,026,646	1,164,643	1,239,357	1,202,105	975,152	" All other sorts.				

† Including Flint Bottles prior to 1904.

‡ Including, in 1904 and subsequent years, Manufactures of Common Glass (except bottles), previously included with " Bottles."

## EXPORTS :—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—QUANTITIES.

No. 45.—QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES the PRODUCE and MANU-  
from the UNITED

ARTICLES— <i>continued.</i>	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908
<b>III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—<i>cont.</i></b>								
<b>N.—RAILWAY CARRIAGES and TRUCKS (not of Iron), MOTOR CARS, CYCLES, CARTS, &amp;c. :</b>								
Cycles, other than Motor Cycles <i>No.</i>					47,838	78,948	102,399	99,378
Motor Cycles - - - - "	Not distinguished.			Not distin- guished.	698	739	800	1,048
Motor Cars : Complete - - - - "				701	1,078	1,379	2,318	2,216
Chassis - - - - "					Not distinguished.			225
<b>O.—MISCELLANEOUS :</b>								
<b>Arms and Ammunition :</b>								
Fire-arms (small-arms) - <i>No.</i>	111,333	85,025	96,120	109,115	90,709	100,199	140,843	107,777
Gunpowder - - - - <i>Lbs.</i>	6,865,712	6,724,368	7,152,208	6,553,456	7,760,592	7,306,902	8,054,144	7,784,784
Bags and Sacks, empty - - <i>Dozs.</i>	2,207,400	1,898,600	2,440,881	3,286,669	2,862,615	3,006,426	3,400,493	3,622,737
Blue and Starch - - - - <i>Cwts.</i>	157,578	149,233	28,335	32,718	35,680	34,365	33,671	35,608
Books, Printed - - - - "	247,698	262,219	281,397	305,063	315,028	327,139	327,069	332,662
Bricks and Tiles of Brick Earth <i>Thous.</i>	63,727	63,497	74,709	74,214	79,720	93,604	101,138	88,199
Candles - - - - <i>Lbs.</i>	24,586,500	26,119,300	31,286,200	32,473,000	40,001,700	36,261,600	31,788,700	20,885,300
Cement - - - - <i>Cwts.</i>	6,106,620	6,065,040	7,999,760	7,691,660	9,117,480	13,159,100	15,285,280	11,967,520
Cordage, Cables, Ropes and Twine, } of Hemp, Coir or like material } "	233,980	219,001	257,626	275,029	285,186	312,891	342,934	338,591
Crucibles, Plumbago - - - "	46,052	43,085	52,960	63,549	81,530	77,355	72,846	70,717
Engine and Boiler Packing - - "	39,524	45,411	51,777	61,291	57,032	59,858	64,344	69,338
Glue, Size and Gelatine - - - "	120,332	119,507	126,410	135,418	190,103	240,698	264,735	265,490
Lamps and Lanterns (except } electric) } <i>No.</i>	Not distinguished.							
Matches - - - <i>Gross of Boxes</i>	832,800	549,200	435,656	530,916	526,827	447,499	504,000	586,179
Methyle Alcohol - - - <i>Galls.</i>	6,103	7,406	46,554	162,173	122,247	132,183	129,915	220,546
Mica and Talc Manufactures - <i>Cwts.</i>	1,967	888	1,486	690	1,093	1,548	1,184	1,419
Oil Cloth - - - - <i>Sq. Yds.</i>	26,757,900	31,189,300	31,834,400	35,313,800	39,057,100	48,874,000	52,432,700	40,650,400
Paraffin Wax - - - - <i>Cwts.</i>	226,261	238,837	199,722	238,303	258,169	270,590	279,080	243,226
Pipes for Smoking Tobacco : Of Clay - - - <i>Gross</i>	Not distinguished.							
Of other materials - - - - "	Not distinguished.							
Plaiting of Straw - - - <i>Lbs.</i>	471,984	364,017	622,878	463,064	663,375	746,732	673,747	640,273
Skins and Furs : Sheep's or Lambs' undressed } without the Wool - - - } <i>No.</i>	6,090,900	7,104,700						Included under
Dressed, not Leather - - - "			1,117,215	559,614	621,455	548,426	686,466	1,184,000
Foreign, British-dressed - - "	2,423,000	3,336,000						Included with
Soap, Soap Stock, and Soap } Powder % } <i>Cwts.</i>	947,485	1,048,778	1,057,017	1,108,174	1,230,520	1,196,201	1,215,228	1,205,920
Spirits, Perfumed in Bond <i>Liq. Galls.</i>	22,675	24,422	22,512	23,529	28,020	34,755	35,421	36,473
Starch, Farina, Dextrine and } Potato Flour - - - - } <i>Cwts.</i>	{ Incl. with " Blue and Starch" (see above). }		59,083	59,383	70,349	68,754	72,966	69,852
Stones and Slates : Slates for roofing - - - <i>No.</i>	20,097,800	34,731	29,128	29,357	25,087	26,559	28,752	21,242
Grindstones, Millstones, and } other Stones - - - - } <i>Tons</i>	46,750	50,858	56,142	48,204	57,300	50,338	51,629	54,776
Umbrellas, &c. : Complete - - - - <i>Dozs.</i>	Not distinguished.							
<b>IV.—MISCELLANEOUS AND UNCLASSIFIED :</b>								
Horses - - - - <i>No.</i>	27,612	30,032	34,798	32,055	47,706	60,414	60,383	53,000

\* Prior to 1903, Starch was included.

|| Stated in *Tons* in 1902 and subsequent years, and by *No.* in 1901.

**EXPORTS: UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—QUANTITIES.**  
**FACTURE of the UNITED KINGDOM (so far as Entered by Quantity) EXPORTED**  
**KINGDOM—continued.**

1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	ARTICLES—continued.
							<b>III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.</b>
							<b>N.—RAILWAY CARRIAGES and TRUCKS (not of Iron), MOTOR CARS, CYCLES, CARTS, &amp;c.:</b>
105,135	129,106	146,698	136,993	147,633	108,078	61,234	No. Cycles, other than Motor Cycles.
1,884	3,341	7,350	13,055	16,850	20,877	10,927	" Motor Cycles.
2,580	3,555	4,536	5,277	7,595	6,054	3,279	" Motor Cars: Complete.
221	564	735	1,180	1,234	1,436	483	" Chassis.†
							<b>O.—MISCELLANEOUS:</b>
							<b>Arms and Ammunition:</b>
83,242	120,831	152,920	117,754	132,432	56,649	25,231	No. Fire-arms (small arms).
7,703,024	8,040,256	7,150,192	8,628,928	7,543,424	6,917,440	4,486,720	Lbs. Gunpowder.
3,623,197	3,698,252	5,012,664	4,091,539	4,543,123	3,745,835	4,241,637	Dozs. Bags and Sacks, empty.
40,051	42,245	43,803	46,758	47,202	41,939	41,528	Cwts. Blue.*
340,954	378,690	437,690	467,904	470,363	444,823	406,758	" Books, Printed.
87,960	97,351	108,356	103,139	111,429	78,762	50,085	Thous. Bricks and Tiles of Brick Earth.
31,261,300	32,735,248	29,524,656	29,809,808	29,220,464	25,881,408	32,382,112	Lbs. Candles.
11,965,960	14,716,340	14,312,140	12,891,500	14,954,720	11,917,360	8,488,860	Cwts. Cement.
		253,234	286,752	284,850	214,035	161,176	" Cordage, Cables, Ropes, and Twine, of Hemp, Coir or like material.
306,821	432,399	69,490	57,169	52,524	102,011	95,756	" Cables, Cordage, and Rope of not less than 1-in. diameter.
		128,746	137,790	138,352	111,216	102,189	" Binder and Reaper Twine.
67,475	73,610	75,517	84,778	89,037	72,735	103,399	" Unenumerated.
63,907	59,262	55,569	65,981	77,943	75,692	72,289	" Crucibles, Plumbago.
290,985	300,350	240,059	270,808	262,371	254,230	138,200	" Engine and Boiler Packing.
	Not distinguished.			912,948	760,024	472,195	" Glue, Size, and Gelatine.
633,473	565,597	1,132,417	1,400,571	1,670,550	1,460,688	1,382,899	No. Lamps and Lanterns (except electric).
195,944	173,496	285,189	122,141	249,231	182,477	155,008	Gross of Boxes. Matches.
1,010	1,465		Not distinguished.				Galls. Methylie Alcohol.
45,641,400	54,292,300	52,572,300	55,424,300	51,919,000	43,602,409	39,900,300	Cwts. Mica and Tale Manufactures.
348,266	289,824	284,954	317,636	328,307	286,750	318,720	Sq. Yds. Oil Cloth.
							Cwts. Paraffin Wax.
	Not distinguished.			132,835	137,040	112,154	Pipes for Smoking Tobacco:
				20,283	14,922	12,451	Gross. Of Clay.
916,800	1,895,604	2,165,604	3,256,926	1,834,270	1,389,668	695,419	" Of other materials.
							Lbs. Plaiting of Straw.
							<b>Class II., Sec. I.</b>
1,368,075	2,031,605	2,683,530	2,907,482	3,664,126	2,935,677	768,359	No. Skins and Furs: Sheep's or Lambs' undressed without the Wool.
							<b>Skins and Furs, Dressed (not Leather)."</b>
1,322,070	1,492,463	1,650,212	1,753,105	1,747,374	1,735,200	1,911,090	" Dressed, not Leather.
39,192	45,133	50,826	47,767	53,643	42,004	41,363	" Foreign, British-dressed.
83,187	87,389	89,089	97,300	86,653	83,049	132,078	Cwts. Soap and Soap Powder.
18,572	24,502	23,746	26,229	28,079	24,214	11,560	Liq. Galls. Spirits, Perfumed in Bond
55,998	71,709	62,475	64,008	65,861	56,424	49,949	Cwts. Starch, Farina, Dextrine and Potato Flour.
	Not distinguished.		271,563	293,182	244,587	133,775	Tons. Stones and Slates: Slates for Roofing.
							" Grindstones, Millstones, and other Stones.
							Dozs. Umbrellas, &c.: Complete.
							<b>IV.—MISCELLANEOUS AND UNCLASSIFIED:</b>
55,910	59,149	64,196	66,929	68,632	37,706	1,515	No. Horses.

† Chassis were included with Motor Car Parts prior to 1908.

‡ Prior to 1906, Soap Stock was included, but subsequently included with "Grease &c." under Class II., Sec. H.

## EXPORTS:—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—VALUE.

No. 46.—DECLARED VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES, the PRODUCE and  
(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,NOTE.—The figures given in italics for the totals of the Groups of the several Classes  
the classification adopted in

ARTICLES.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
<b>I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO.</b>								
<b>A.—GRAIN AND FLOUR:</b>								
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Corn: Wheat . . . . .	19,709	12,675	13,013	17,768	17,941	19,574	100,617	116,351
Wheatmeal and Flour . . . . .	361,066	312,317	275,123	301,189	500,975	469,531	567,961	903,018
Malt . . . . .	306,928	325,173	173,604	190,467	187,322	180,008	183,368	184,036
Bran and Pollard . . . . .	255,112	277,394	304,204	421,536	1,087,757	769,028	816,662	791,027
Other kinds . . . . .	132,642	324,417	854,306	873,543	974,042	1,133,655	1,420,555	1,528,480
Total of Grain and Flour . . . . .	1,076,657	1,251,970	1,620,340	1,904,503	2,768,937	2,571,796	3,089,163	3,522,912
<b>B.—MEAT, INCLUDING ANIMALS FOR FOOD:</b>								
Animals, Living . . . . .	Included with "Animals, Living, for Breeding" (Class IV.).							Incl. with Living, for (Class
Beef, Mutton, Pork, Bacon, Hams, &c. . . . .	579,575	496,538	411,747	462,414	546,957	740,930	882,000	770,981
Poultry and Game . . . . .	Included partly with "Other living Animals" (Class IV.) and partly with "Provisions, unenumerated" (Class I., Sec. C.).		41,425	40,302	45,565	46,745	54,148	51,839
Total of Meat . . . . .	579,575	496,538	453,172	502,716	592,522	787,675	936,148	822,820
<b>C.—OTHER FOOD AND DRINK:</b>								
Aerated Waters (artificial) . . . . .	144,858	131,778	137,331	150,384	180,736	210,590	225,077	181,054
Beer and Ale . . . . .	1,782,898	1,786,300	1,749,783	1,727,749	1,722,210	1,815,620	1,885,016	1,697,703
Biscuits and Cakes . . . . .	790,386	857,708	848,295	858,192	956,938	1,065,673	1,023,091	1,016,040
Butter . . . . .	59,376	79,130	63,341	51,354	49,155	68,157	68,591	59,324
Cheese . . . . .	35,874	36,446	36,601	38,331	38,132	40,201	39,640	37,534
Cocoa or Chocolate, Ground, Prepared } or in any way manufactured} . . . . .	197,334	129,131	141,691	139,234	143,083	139,441	191,364	154,235
Fish: Herrings . . . . .	2,376,340	2,933,918	2,455,864	2,631,419	3,133,989	3,459,976	4,197,955	3,728,663
Of other sorts . . . . .	694,513	772,674	842,466	929,647	1,030,986	1,058,305	940,268	875,385
Hops . . . . .	79,575	68,830	125,826	104,846	80,936	57,053	48,731	55,656
Milk, Condensed . . . . .	384,484	568,244	536,299	607,530	592,582	665,939	714,620	755,568
Oil, Refined:					95,068	535,404	756,349	606,185
Cotton Seed . . . . .					9,228	21,217	27,595	47,710
Coco-nut . . . . .					678	7,873	36,623	35,978
Olive . . . . .					1,253	21,096	25,500	15,147
Palm . . . . .					765,494	827,451	635,209	590,422
Pickles, Sauces and Condiments } Vinegar } . . . . .	801,312	670,712	577,178	631,276	42,213	58,365	85,000	88,892
Confectionery, Jams and Preserves } Fruits } . . . . .	749,572	846,609	801,067	812,213	894,212	1,037,572	1,081,544	1,692,001
Potatoes . . . . .	90,528	310,319	49,452	116,472	111,363	142,457	59,777	102,428
Provisions, unenumerated . . . . .	1,241,297	1,389,392	1,044,590	934,790	827,692	658,539	590,000	592,921
Salt . . . . .	509,140	506,623	472,388	509,176	431,311	442,442	451,980	421,801
Spirits† . . . . .	2,632,317	2,807,756	2,649,169	2,710,570	2,853,738	2,985,071	3,115,279	3,013,830
Sugar, Refined, and Candy . . . . .	350,761	399,458	614,738	367,382	492,328	561,690	467,865	384,876
Molasses, Treacle, Syrup, and Glucose } Other Articles of Food and Drink } . . . . .	135,554	165,575	161,793	159,016	182,131	193,737	237,937	268,714
	52,051	71,391	63,562	65,064	89,127	126,612	142,886	169,187
Total of Food and Drink (other than Grain and Meat) . . . . .	13,108,980	14,532,334	13,371,343	13,538,705	14,721,537	16,143,761	17,068,769	16,962,044
<b>D.—TOBACCO:</b>								
Tobacco and Snuff manufactured in } the United Kingdom } . . . . .	750,644	707,414	653,605	716,045	981,774	1,060,660	1,262,498	1,300,994
<b>TOTAL FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO</b>	15,515,256	16,988,162	16,098,460	16,621,969	19,067,790	20,563,882	22,356,578	21,707,770

\* Excluding "Malt Mince, Flaked," and "Malt Rice, Flaked," from 1911, included in prior years, but now included with "Corn, other kinds."

† Value of Beer and Spirits shipped as merchandise only, *Ships' Stores, &c.*, not being included.

‡ Including "Refined Tallow and Animal Fat" from 1911, previously included with "Grease, &amp;c." under Class II., Sec. II.

EXPORTS:—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—VALUE.

MANUFACTURE of the UNITED KINGDOM, EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM, for which see pages 248-253.)

are not strictly comparable with those given in Roman type owing to a change in the original trade returns.

1900.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	ARTICLES.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	<b>I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO.</b>
98,960	239,200	203,177	162,609	80,831	43,653	36,467	<b>A.—GRAIN AND FLOUR:</b>
773,052	689,296	714,127	878,927	856,597	1,141,180	1,385,377	Corn: Wheat.
139,111	169,696	*192,379	203,379	180,111	193,113	1,009,313	" Wheatmeal and Flour.
982,760	861,501	767,371	1,192,203	780,102	425,655	21,030	" Malt.
1,405,112	1,457,914	1,696,851	1,801,762	1,664,190	1,291,479	1,406,630	" Bran and Pollard.
							" Other kinds.
3,399,004	3,410,637	3,573,905	4,238,880	3,561,831	3,065,080	3,858,927	Total of Grain and Flour.
							<b>B.—MEAT, INCLUDING ANIMALS FOR FOOD:</b>
" Animals, Breeding" (IV.)	27,817	33,462	35,668	42,698	20,723	24,043	Animals, Living.
737,923	824,524	898,121	967,392	1,093,551	1,059,444	1,285,281	Beef, Mutton, Pork, Bacon, Hams, &c.
			26,232	27,820	18,671	8,065	Poultry and Game:
			10,780	10,805	8,586	7,458	Poultry: Alive.
59,275	83,617	91,778	9,416	9,705	3,732	3,083	" Dead.
			53,074	54,928	28,206	14,743	Game: Alive.
							" Dead.
797,203	925,958	1,023,361	1,102,582	1,238,907	1,139,362	1,342,673	Total of Meat.
							<b>C.—OTHER FOOD AND DRINK:</b>
207,062	234,911	276,978	268,277	281,826	227,306	198,312	Aerated Waters (artificial).
1,742,368	1,793,185	1,954,150	2,158,184	2,134,703	1,763,378	1,937,314	Beer and Ale.†
1,079,807	1,240,156	1,282,792	1,515,422	1,561,540	1,292,755	1,174,655	Biscuits and Cakes.
51,807	50,256	70,031	72,029	63,063	61,334	76,347	Butter.
37,750	37,914	39,750	42,781	42,737	31,872	38,833	Cheese.
172,480	202,608	216,962	£981,992 303	1,038,940	960,945	1,036,556	Cocoa, Preparations of: Not prepared in Bond.‡ Ground or prepared in Bond.
3,882,967	4,034,308	4,913,398	5,113,859	5,920,699	2,340,777	918,593	Fish: Herrings.
863,408	1,209,239	1,513,722	1,607,640	1,582,769	1,417,976	551,238	" Of other sorts.
85,258	53,540	351,173	89,822	69,440	65,485	48,669	Hops.
719,015	924,433	972,818	1,081,818	1,059,407	960,652	824,640	Milk, Condensed.
534,810	874,571	661,639	533,799	755,083	864,037	677,009	Oil, Refined:
221,302	430,019	126,750	106,179	141,777	147,931	206,773	Cotton Seed.
45,555	49,125	41,982	44,052	45,187	36,582	32,158	Coco-nut.
22,544	23,458	14,518	21,330	24,169	39,264	103,140	Olive.
679,163	735,436	831,347	879,086	878,703	763,931	681,883	Palm.
103,084	105,774	111,608	118,038	123,271	112,569	101,761	Pickles, Sauces and Condiments.
1,242,258	1,550,077	1,849,418	*1,349,713	1,417,408	1,104,531	991,577	Vinegar.
558,316	117,588	431,062	1,431,971	104,771	172,662	152,331	Confectionery, Jams, and Preserved Fruits.
630,467	790,688	957,339	1,072,320	1,108,546	1,128,474	1,106,377	Potatoes.
435,154	495,297	487,286	453,860	472,575	457,059	523,315	Provisions, unenumerated.
3,111,537	3,471,217	3,785,585	4,210,925	4,187,979	3,994,573	3,724,168	Salt.
460,780	498,472	439,845	521,790	334,898	234,722	147,887	Spirits.†
283,389	345,076	387,436	407,637	387,384	281,064	198,635	Sugar, Refined, and Candy.
219,073	451,918	510,289	606,563	671,416	504,838	575,729	Molasses, Treacle, Syrup, and Glucose
							Other Articles of Food and Drink.‡
17,461,416	19,675,550	22,268,918	24,725,379	24,410,732	19,006,084	16,088,100	Total of Food and Drink (other than Grain and Meat).
							<b>D.—TOBACCO:</b>
1,678,268	2,012,593	2,171,394	2,618,967	3,376,472	3,708,016	3,701,879	Tobacco and Snuff manufactured in the United Kingdom.
23,335,891	26,070,738	29,037,578	32,685,808	32,587,942	26,948,542	25,081,669	<b>TOTAL FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO</b>

§ "Confectionery containing Chocolate," now included in this heading, was, prior to 1912, included in "Confectionery, Jams, and Preserved Fruits."  
 † Described as "Cocoa or Chocolate, ground, prepared, or in any way manufactured," in 1911 and prior years.  
 ‡ Including "Confectionery containing Chocolate" in years prior to 1912, now included with "Preparations of Cocoa, &c."

## EXPORTS:—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—VALUE.

No. 46.—DECLARED VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES, the PRODUCE KINGDOM—*continued*. (Exclusive of Bullion)

ARTICLES— <i>continued</i> .	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
<b>II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED.</b>								
<b>A.—COAL, COKE, AND MANUFACTURED FUEL:</b>								
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Coal†† - - - - -	28,744,984	26,397,351	26,036,303	25,491,414	24,859,129	30,069,367	40,170,296	39,546,169
Coke and Cinders - - - - -	700,786	551,636	581,131	574,309	555,207	593,785	856,969	955,432
Fuel, Manufactured - - - - -	888,973	722,089	615,352	796,663	646,784	841,199	1,091,729	1,114,322
Total of Coal, &c. - - - - -	30,334,743	27,581,136	27,262,786	26,862,386	26,061,120	31,504,291	42,118,994	41,615,923
<b>B.—IRON ORE, SCRAP IRON AND STEEL:</b>								
Iron Ore - - - - -	11,621	10,225	11,838	17,856	19,768	20,012	25,789	9,752
Old Iron and Scrap‡ - - - - -	273,323	326,538	412,108	482,765	453,558	576,781	547,600	403,537
Total of Iron Ore, &c. - - - - -	284,944	336,763	453,946	500,621	473,326	596,823	573,449	413,349
<b>C.—OTHER METALLIC ORES:</b>								
- - - - -	55,974	68,469	134,843	130,730	114,465	176,091	189,685	71,777
<b>D.—WOOD AND TIMBER: Rough Hewn, Sawed, or Split</b>								
- - - - -	16,020	25,552	* 51,164	67,593	77,056	91,575	111,841	98,218
<b>E.—COTTON - - - - -</b>								
- - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>F.—WOOL:</b>								
Sheep's or Lambs' - - - - -	513,568	929,839	1,092,997	1,613,737	1,745,514	1,556,599	1,790,386	1,476,972
Wool Waste - - - - -	Included under Class III., Sec. II. (2).							
" Noils and Carded or Carbonised Wool.	538,809	649,759	758,002	551,986	766,197	536,067	519,343	378,145
Woollen Rags, applicable to other uses than Manure:						809,223	898,175	807,034
Pulled (Shoddy or Mungo) - - - - -	Not distinguished.			199,512	349,495	457,326	451,924	268,941
Not Pulled - - - - -	53,251	60,230	91,273	57,914	75,634	113,138	133,838	104,500
Total of Wool - - - - -	1,105,628	1,639,828	1,912,572	2,422,279	2,996,840	3,472,553	3,793,666	3,035,592
<b>G.—OTHER TEXTILE MATERIALS:</b>								
Flax and Hemp, Dressed or Undressed	141,800	184,689	128,385	179,672	105,171	111,705	187,501	218,711
Silk Knobs or Husks of Silk, Waste and Noils.	Not distinguished.							
Total of Other Textile Materials - - - - -	141,800	184,689	128,385	179,672	155,477	161,218	227,397	245,471
<b>H.—OIL SEEDS, NUTS, OILS, FATS, AND GUMS:</b>								
Gums, British-prepared - - - - -	Incl. with "Stationery other than Paper" (Class III., Sec. O.).		12,283	23,096	21,620	27,540	29,931	58,688
Grease, Tallow and Animal Fat, and Soap Stock.†	820,778	778,336	888,258	716,180	779,211	* 937,157	1,124,591	906,816
Oil—Seed:								
Castor - - - - -	Included with "All other Seed Oils."							
Cotton Seed - - - - -	386,407	660,695	506,148	326,919	‡ 207,537	3,076	1,902	94,368
Linseed - - - - -	661,148	655,982	563,716	641,359	558,187	564,430	618,898	588,190
All other Seed Oils - - - - -	109,813	114,116	112,431	128,833	97,248	111,676	175,439	194,619
Essential - - - - -	Included with "Other Chemical Products" (Class III., Sec. J.).							
Other Sorts - - - - -	836,597	924,666	889,365	886,260	‡ 918,515	1,172,223	1,469,692	1,244,364
Seeds: For expressing Oil therefrom - - - - -	Incl. with "Seeds, all Sorts" (Cl. II., Sec. K.).		4,350	6,372	10,190	7,981	9,395	4,780
Total of Oil Seeds, &c. - - - - -	2,815,043	3,132,895	2,976,551	2,750,010	2,592,538	2,824,083	3,420,748	3,091,825
<b>I.—HIDES AND UNDRESSED SKINS:</b>								
Hides, Raw - - - - -	330,361	375,931	318,667	398,466	624,285	757,010	520,130	570,672
<b>Skins and Furs undressed:</b>								
" Sheep's or Lambs' - - - - -	Incl. with "Skins and Furs" (Class III., Sec. O.).		540,486	611,950	711,138	768,578	11,838	13,860
" Other Sorts - - - - -			417,683	417,625	518,462	684,165	714,915	370,368
Total of Hides, &c. - - - - -	330,361	375,931	1,276,836	1,428,041	1,833,885	2,200,753	1,817,217	1,424,730

\* Including, in 1903 and subsequent years, Staves, previously excluded (*see* Class III., Sec. G.).

† Excluding "Castor Seed Oil" from 1913, previously included.

‡ Prior to 1903 Copper, Lead, and Zinc ores only.

**EXPORTS:—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—VALUE.**  
and MANUFACTURE of the UNITED KINGDOM, EXPORTED from the UNITED  
and Specie, for which see pages 248–253.)

1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	ARTICLES— <i>continued.</i>
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
							<b>II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED.</b>
							<b>A.—COAL, COKE, AND MANUFACTURED FUEL:</b>
35,319,070	36,099,500	35,521,068	30,494,274	50,727,252	39,862,008	36,391,690	Coal.††
896,570	706,723	792,076	846,520	1,149,822	945,909	1,173,642	Coke and Cinders.
974,338	1,007,077	1,131,210	1,243,660	1,782,586	1,394,211	1,258,891	Fuel, Manufactured.
37,129,978	37,813,300	38,447,354	42,581,454	53,659,660	42,202,128	38,824,223	Total of Coal, &c.
							<b>B.—IRON ORE, SCRAP IRON AND STEEL:</b>
12,380	12,449	10,644	11,170	10,758	24,692	5,772	Iron Ore.
497,378	464,414	411,970	398,156	399,812	273,504	191,088	Old Iron and Scrap (except old rails).
509,758	476,863	452,614	409,335	410,570	298,196	196,870	Total of Iron Ore, &c.
							<b>C.—OTHER METALLIC ORES.</b>
95,533	71,791	110,965	115,068	130,283	109,745	21,852	
							<b>D.—WOOD AND TIMBER:</b>
108,673	129,290	199,068	323,958	340,745	277,328	199,977	Rough Hewn, Sawn, or Split, and Staves.*
							<b>E.—COTTON.</b>
							<b>F.—WOOL:</b>
2,750,065	1,929,215	1,631,791	2,359,888	1,807,645	2,294,638	2,026,463	Sheep's or Lambs'.
518,177	662,471	700,827	652,574	809,252	663,401	515,122	Wool Waste.
962,427	1,130,813	1,093,252	1,225,747	1,370,538	1,038,647	1,064,163	" Noils and Carded or Car- bonised Wool.
							Woolen Rags, applicable to other uses than Manure:
							Pulled (Shoddy or Mungo).
							Not Pulled.
246,003	319,720	320,592	393,114	413,133	278,502	192,597	
141,863	148,194	146,490	188,319	222,920	193,562	48,067	
4,648,565	4,220,443	3,901,752	4,817,642	4,623,468	4,469,690	3,816,442	Total of Wool.
							<b>G.—OTHER TEXTILE MATERIALS:</b>
179,197	266,753	337,573	400,296	314,478	354,331	405,641	Flax and Hemp, Dressed or Undressed.
55,954	56,783	98,126	74,822	119,942	83,302	54,544	Silk Knibs or Husks of Silk, Waste and Noils.
214,251	323,536	435,699	475,058	434,420	417,723	460,185	Total of other Textile Materials.
							<b>H.—OIL SEEDS, NUTS, OILS, FATS, AND GUMS:</b>
71,369	67,998	72,714	88,249	119,092	87,888	81,774	Gums, British-prepared.
929,228	965,688	** 730,792	669,037	848,100	837,647	799,992	Grease, Unrefined Tallow and Animal Fat, and Soap Stock.**
							<b>Oil—Seed:</b>
							Castor.
							Cotton Seed, unrefined.‡
							Linseed.
							Soya Bean Oil.
							All other Seed Oils.‡
							Essential.
							Other Sorts.‡
							Seeds: For expressing Oil therefrom.
3,400,766	5,023,490	4,793,768	4,568,501	4,468,101	3,962,292	5,391,728	Total of Oil Seeds, &c.
							<b>I.—HIDES AND UNDRESSED SKINS:</b>
							<b>Hides, Raw:</b>
							From Imported Cattle slaughtered in the United Kingdom.
860,812	552,021	{ 132,186	98,453	74,652	19,558	—	Other Hides.
							462,729
							745,826
							641,202
							525,212
							315,673
							<b>Skins and Furs undressed:</b>
							Sheep's or Lambs':
							Woolled (i.e., with wool left on).
17,228	29,217	15,699	37,459	13,922	17,550	3,994	" Pickled.
							" Other Sorts, undressed.
572,829	465,521	476,628	489,180	500,956	487,360	311,201	
525,765	711,093	598,952	656,917	656,179	433,448	260,950	
1,916,634	1,757,792	1,685,293	2,027,826	1,886,305	1,483,168	890,918	Total of Hides, &c.

‡ Including, prior to 1905, "Refined" Oil, now included under Class I., Sec. C.

§ Including, prior to 1907, Old Rails, now included under Class III., Sec. A.

\* Prior to 1906 "Soap Stock" was included under Class III., Sec. G.

\*\* Excluding "Refined" Tallow and Animal Fat from 1911 (see Class I., Sec. C.), previously included.

†† Excluding Bunker Coal.

## EXPORTS:—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—VALUE.

No. 46.—DECLARED VALUE OF PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES, the PRODUCE KINGDOM—continued. (Exclusive of Bullion

ARTICLES—continued.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
<b>II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED—cont.</b>								
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
<b>J.—MATERIALS FOR PAPER MAKING:</b>								
Paper-making Materials	382,670	379,037	409,624	428,481	535,840	713,970	753,001	543,977
<b>K.—MISCELLANEOUS:</b>								
Clay, unmanufactured	481,504	507,319	526,629	557,838	585,774	653,936	706,619	667,357
Seeds, of all sorts*	336,753	366,561	* 371,810	337,464	360,705	379,193	666,371	518,423
Bladders, Casings, and Sausage Skins	134,780	161,979	161,898	165,423	170,712	168,953	201,672	239,873
Rubber, Waste and Reclaimed	469,124	517,502	531,360	618,721	819,352	882,375	996,183	789,390
Other Articles, unmanufactured								
Total of Miscellaneous Raw Materials	1,425,161	1,533,361	1,591,697	1,709,446	1,936,543	2,084,157	2,573,945	2,215,048
<b>TOTAL, RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED</b>	<b>36,891,449</b>	<b>35,307,661</b>	<b>36,223,704</b>	<b>36,488,168</b>	<b>36,737,090</b>	<b>43,837,844</b>	<b>55,588,843</b>	<b>52,755,940</b>
<b>III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED.</b>								
<b>A.—IRON AND STEEL AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF:</b>								
Pig and Puddled Iron	2,630,526	3,571,185	3,360,430	2,369,210	3,096,955	5,824,616	7,205,732	4,109,045
Bar Iron	928,359	947,206	888,511		882,863	1,002,762	1,213,027	1,362,617
Rods, Angles, Shapes and Sections of Iron.	113,175	80,272	110,514					940,369
Bars, Rods, Angles, Shapes and Sections (Steel).	1,511,193	1,766,233	1,917,469	1,604,014	2,081,654	2,704,106	3,154,600	2,149,396
Rails for railways and tramways	2,736,264	3,173,203	3,212,700	2,544,289	2,731,854	2,591,363	† 2,806,066	2,769,344
Chairs and Sleepers	211,987	332,299	251,083	298,751	406,756	389,952	512,834	383,685
Railway, other sorts	656,302	619,249	738,617	750,222	743,960	851,874	679,144	575,027
Railway Wheels and Axles (complete)			669,023		398,106	538,867	656,018	847,645
Tyres and Axles	**	**			223,909	220,356	438,673	786,087
Hoops and Strips	348,183	344,656	371,750	344,607	339,399	386,955	489,804	339,490
Tinned Plates and Sheets	3,704,088	4,337,688	3,958,643	4,595,568	4,566,984	4,936,868	5,917,101	5,480,075
Galvanised Sheets (flat or corrugated)	3,192,850	4,132,736	4,383,963	4,487,635	4,825,211	5,896,866	6,882,693	5,426,238
Black Plates	534,918	599,712	651,206	601,879	654,253	654,985	754,308	618,542
Sheets (not Galvanised), Boiler and Armour Plates.	407,709	448,126	448,329					
Sheets (Steel)	815,037	980,515	971,360		1,162,328	1,632,249	2,274,652	2,675,567
1,965,778								
Anchors, Grappels, Chains and Cables	453,594	476,802	448,336	457,125	478,974	595,092	598,504	491,652
1,965,778								
Tubes and Pipes and Fittings, Wrought †	1,004,875	1,009,782	† 1,806,869	1,866,150	{ 1,486,411	1,847,422	2,148,041	2,104,640
Pipes and Fittings, Cast					{ 722,877	1,085,112	1,401,831	1,970,979
Nails, Screws and Rivets	391,872	388,810	415,316	426,933	465,995	515,823	555,980	472,641
Bolts and Nuts	1,896,433	1,860,654	{ 250,901	267,169	325,238	407,024	507,954	465,018
Wrought-iron and other Manufactures thereof.			{ 1,716,128	1,082,169	924,104	967,244	1,096,885	1,030,989
Bedsteads and parts thereof	257,022	352,908	413,788	369,201	418,446	487,763	548,775	422,761
Cast-iron and other Manufactures thereof, §	1,121,145	1,077,550	§ 830,911	§ 504,557	480,482	504,969	522,530	591,510
Cast-steel in Ingots or Blooms, &c.	30,247	142,359	77,250	37,581	59,596	88,023	111,169	25,090
1,965,778								
Wire and Manufactures thereof ¶	967,843	1,042,869	¶ 1,170,060	1,194,670	1,569,546	1,964,038	2,189,404	1,880,131
1,965,778								
Girders, Beams, Joists and Pillars				410,054	553,183	983,528	1,004,321	857,448
Iron Castings and Forgings, in the rough.	1,144,885	1,162,523	1,276,074		121,692	151,802	134,291	118,903
Steel Castings and Forgings, in the rough.				1,157,348	103,681	97,691	126,197	74,182
Manufactures of Steel or of Steel and Iron combined.					1,274,653	1,478,017	1,860,777	1,993,988
<b>Total of Iron and Steel Manufactures</b>	<b>25,008,757</b>	<b>28,877,337</b>	<b>50,399,391</b>	<b>28,969,671</b>	<b>31,820,438</b>	<b>39,840,595</b>	<b>46,563,386</b>	<b>37,406,028</b>

\* Excluding Seeds for expressing Oil therefrom " in 1903 and subsequent years (see under Class II., Sec. H.).  
† Wrought Tubes and Pipes only prior to 1903.  
‡ Included partly with "Carriages" (Class III., Sec. N.), and partly with "Machinery" (Class III., Sec. E.).



EXPORTS :—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—VALUE.  
and MANUFACTURE of the UNITED KINGDOM, EXPORTED from the UNITED  
and Specie, for which see pages 248-253.)

1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	ARTICLES—continued.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
678,049	744,278	818,580	927,668	959,435	845,057	668,403	<b>II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED—cont.</b>
							<b>J.—MATERIALS FOR PAPER-MAKING :</b> Paper-making Materials.
713,060	778,760	797,625	849,336	866,710	846,033	481,407	<b>K.—MISCELLANEOUS :</b> Clay, unmanufactured.
543,150	537,091	737,154	752,090	624,396	745,472	739,242	Seeds, of all sorts.*
289,364	358,070	313,167	344,695	366,556	330,113	131,294	Bladders, Casings, and Sausage Skins.
907,306	1,093,536	1,032,511	1,221,819	1,135,430	726,797	158,906	Rubber, Waste and Reclaimed.
						339,593	Other Articles, unmanufactured.
2,453,780	2,767,460	2,880,437	3,167,940	2,993,002	2,648,415	1,853,442	Total of Miscellaneous Raw Materials.
<b>51,156,007</b>	<b>53,328,282</b>	<b>53,725,530</b>	<b>59,417,453</b>	<b>69,904,992</b>	<b>56,713,082</b>	<b>52,354,040</b>	<b>{ TOTAL, RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED.</b>
							<b>III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED.</b>
							<b>A.—IRON AND STEEL AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF :</b> Pig and Puddled Iron.
3,605,910	4,138,694	3,898,599	4,673,863	4,352,054	2,934,662	3,483,781	
865,023	1,109,701	1,095,765	1,247,224	1,326,424	777,739	831,490	Wrought, in Bars, Rods, Angles and Shapes of Iron.
2,238,502	2,552,970	2,920,304	3,247,818	3,571,478	2,581,355	7,316,979	Bars, Rods, Angles, Shapes and Sections (Steel).
3,337,010	2,825,591	2,300,092	2,537,654	3,622,342	3,020,090	1,915,417	Rails for railways and tramways.†
404,808	320,370	304,276	387,420	764,862	447,411	420,450	Chairs and Sleepers.
616,172	592,250	579,717	631,550	810,448	603,191	648,313	Railway, other sorts.
710,301	522,583	570,871	708,110	886,744	883,760	316,570	Railway Wheels and Axles (complete).
340,580	385,974	427,691	502,591	624,806	493,698	459,770	Tyres and Axles.
334,734	445,677	365,085	355,793	440,776	384,925	582,058	Hoops and Strips.
5,767,951	6,545,024	6,843,351	6,833,292	7,214,988	5,989,085	5,681,952	Tinned Plates and Sheets.
6,495,611	7,425,002	7,611,303	8,596,659	10,026,317	7,326,962	4,681,842	Galvanised Sheets (flat or corrugated).
589,088	566,684	711,781	691,803	754,418	591,273	611,003	Black Plates.
1,429,515	1,729,678	2,053,250	2,281,069	2,346,387	1,500,723	2,031,658	Other Plates and Sheets (including Armour Plates).
441,870	497,520	158,520	184,563	210,426	181,670	146,553	Anchors, Grappels, and Cables.
		388,419	438,124	448,781	357,623	250,107	Chains (including Tackle made of Chain).
2,146,597	2,523,769	2,701,715	2,854,175	2,959,217	2,174,818	2,170,425	Tubes and Pipes and Fittings, Wrought.
795,490	1,062,470	1,065,153	1,274,587	1,701,653	1,326,759	842,629	Pipes and Fittings, Cast.
487,708	512,110	590,528	579,265	379,265	388,434	348,677	Nails and Rivets.
			269,398	294,238	235,191	213,974	Screws.
358,894	377,569	419,945	537,320	518,824	459,160	372,553	Bolts and Nuts.
1,001,882	1,272,193	1,293,205	1,411,353	1,482,364	1,232,412	870,094	Wrought-iron and other Manufactures thereof.‡
474,724	611,102	719,020	801,384	747,514	504,254	319,934	Bedsteads and parts thereof.
565,804	736,716	891,291	946,405	1,135,411	943,732	664,350	Cast-iron and other Manufactures thereof.‡
25,343	29,697	42,960	48,549	59,250	67,357	227,420	Cast-steel in Ingots or Blooms, &c.
			424,597	377,456	328,415	215,798	Wire:
			629,781	680,619	576,223	498,760	For Fencing (including Barbed Wire).
1,678,241	2,318,888	2,437,900	833,064	940,942	752,513	564,101	Other Sorts (incl. Telegraph and Telephone Wire not insulated).
			459,728	440,209	353,863	211,776	Wire Manufactures:
			89,755	72,336	74,608	98,591	Cables and Ropes (except Telegraph and Telephone Cables).
925,116	921,014	885,544	975,870	1,043,307	937,860	520,136	Netting (except Torpedo Nets).
							Other Sorts.
111,807	92,696	70,600	79,597	84,371	51,164	39,498	Girders, Beams, Joists and Pillars.
117,039	98,405	154,695	157,328	60,691	35,153	23,871	Iron Castings and Forgings, in the rough.
1,825,832	2,360,411	2,231,674	2,907,838	3,366,691	3,252,565	2,223,048	Steel Castings and Forgings, in the rough.
38,192,142	42,976,671	43,730,292	48,597,677	54,291,768	41,667,830	40,406,106	Manufactures of Steel or of Steel and Iron combined.
							Total of Iron and Steel Manufactures.

† Including, from 1907, Old Rails, previously included under Class II., Sec. B.

‡ Including Cast Iron Pipes prior to 1903.

§ Excluding Hollow-ware, which was included in years prior to 1904 (see under Class III., Sec. C.).

¶ Prior to 1903, Telegraph and Telephone Wire was included with "Telegraph Cables and Apparatus" (see under Class III., Sec. D.).

## EXPORTS :—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—VALUE.

No. 46.—DECLARED VALUE of PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES, the PRODUCE KINGDOM—*continued*. (Exclusive of Bullion)

ARTICLES— <i>continued</i> .	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
<b>III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—<i>cont.</i></b>	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
<b>B.—OTHER METALS AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF:</b>								
Brass of all Sorts . . . . .	593,001	613,441	717,895	806,246	1,084,737	1,329,802	1,300,040	1,059,672
Copper, Unwrought : Ingots, Cakes, or Slabs, and Precipitate.	1,952,344	1,202,029	1,421,006	875,670	1,479,962	1,696,253	2,510,664	932,162
Wrought or partly Wrought : Mixed or Yellow Metal . . . . .	589,835	740,736	786,332	941,333	597,718	512,970	630,725	928,799
Of other Sorts . . . . .	917,574	990,870	1,202,088	1,315,587	1,807,450	1,544,256	1,891,381	1,580,531
Lead : Pig . . . . .	210,376	168,082	206,132	194,480	316,186	495,003	549,836	441,837
Manufactures . . . . .	345,169	289,391	278,161	301,808	295,979	337,593	388,945	325,368
Plate, and Plated or Gilt Ware . . . . .	501,022	529,661	578,219	619,906	654,577	712,044	781,139	706,377
Tin, Unwrought . . . . .	679,464	735,666	795,901	741,847	1,057,780	1,508,360	1,552,192	1,241,128
Zinc, Wrought and Unwrought . . . . .	144,994	137,058	137,307	163,623	176,624	210,910	167,430	185,810
Antimony, Crude and Regulus . . . . .				83,589	106,358	352,199	397,609	162,429
Other Metals and Manufactures thereof.	838,444	862,718	835,234	947,332	1,343,162	1,433,912	1,425,170	72,915 1,219,444
Total of other Metals and Manufactures . . . . .	6,832,223	6,269,652	6,958,305	6,991,421	8,920,533	10,133,202	11,674,131	8,856,472
<b>C.—CUTLERY, HARDWARE, IMPLEMENTS, AND INSTRUMENTS:</b>								
Clocks and Watches and parts thereof.	104,062	101,657	75,795	59,933	72,296	76,137	67,949	22,949 4,545 6,368 5,356 613,793
Cutlery . . . . .	636,778	659,631	685,122	696,558	667,099	707,411	770,071	1,419,713
Hardware . . . . .	1,439,826	1,517,893	1,594,572	1,380,575	1,294,618	1,533,582	1,714,573	1,419,713
Hollow-ware : Enamelled . . . . .				102,534	97,727	106,478	133,424	137,150
Not Enamelled . . . . .				461,364	601,460	717,149	692,371	431,015 179,811
Of Tinsplate . . . . .								
Includes and Tools (including parts) : Agricultural . . . . .	393,777	425,145	466,108	427,597	427,194	474,769	486,874	430,763
Other Sorts . . . . .	1,098,207	1,147,128	1,233,360	1,224,138	1,356,895	1,604,146	1,756,535	1,597,252
Instruments and Apparatus : Scientific (other than Electrical) . . . . .	502,791	533,218	582,414	538,582	598,027	662,215	812,205	652,748
Total of Cutlery, Hardware, &c. . . . .	4,175,441	4,381,672	4,638,211	4,891,101	5,115,316	5,881,907	6,431,002	5,492,403
						200,183	272,272	282,271
						196,005	228,722	322,671
						1,270,732	1,300,985	618,684
<b>D.—ELECTRICAL GOODS AND APPARATUS (other than Machinery and Uninsulated Wire).*</b>	3,700,702	3,450,173	*2,486,640	1,907,316	2,431,744	172,491	170,160	171,462 107,265 82,357 358,304
						533,242	407,788	
						2,381,743	2,469,927	1,943,104

\* Including 'Telegraph and Telephone Wire' prior to 1903. In that, and subsequent years, 'Telegraph and Telephone Wire' included with 'Wire, &c.' (See under Class III., Sec. A.)

EXPORTS :—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—VALUE.  
and MANUFACTURE of the UNITED KINGDOM, EXPORTED from the UNITED  
and Specie, for which see pages 248-253.)

1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	ARTICLES—continued.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
1,029,934	1,285,385	1,397,574	1,632,863	1,653,432	46,430 1,146,717	42,700 1,051,009	<b>III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.</b>
783,522	5,779 752,246	9,186 692,359	11,099 965,781	37,222 1,136,435	29,984 510,529	30,180 514,905	<b>B.—OTHER METALS AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF:</b> Brass: Wires. Other Sorts. Copper, Unwrought: Regulus, Matte, Precipitate, and Residues. Ingots, Cakes, or Slabs. Wrought or partly Wrought: Mixed or Yellow Metal. Of other Sorts.
638,813	892,643	853,086	724,267	989,459	857,576	305,697	Lead: Pigs. Manufactures. Plate, and Plated or Gilt Ware. Tin, Unwrought. Zinc, Wrought and Unwrought. Antimony, Crude and Regulus. Other Metals and Manufactures thereof: Printing Type. Other Sorts.
1,323,032	1,689,361	1,819,697	1,673,173	2,017,338	1,566,406	1,270,310	
371,100	387,453	358,641	509,091	598,194	410,301	554,244	
311,186	313,576	335,751	385,805	390,418	353,504	430,098	
810,861	1,019,326	1,086,300	1,210,639	1,205,735	898,271	582,838	
1,478,227	1,866,065	2,174,783	2,593,053	2,433,065	2,061,024	2,318,750	
197,557	225,672	252,339	283,314	268,689	174,330	145,599	
142,701	108,378	107,315	146,649	130,777	132,968	455,387	
61,751	72,873	77,552	77,161	89,729	60,878	35,661	
1,560,171	1,732,594	1,867,959	2,161,573	2,328,567	2,034,315	1,963,485	
8,708,945	10,352,354	11,022,536	12,284,471	13,279,060	10,283,288	9,701,763	Total of other Metals and Manufactures.
26,540	30,194	33,273	35,650	36,587	26,897	18,723	<b>C.—CUTLERY, HARDWARE, IMPLEMENTS, AND INSTRUMENTS:</b>
5,107	9,139	10,425	7,682	8,727	8,450	5,399	Clocks: Parts thereof.
8,304	9,480	8,866	8,290	5,531	4,534	4,685	Watches: Parts thereof.
2,802	9,859	6,756	6,179	6,726	10,047	15,533	Cutlery.
655,946	812,933	850,589	883,418	836,129	702,817	574,846	Hardware.
1,288,165	1,419,811	1,531,330	1,664,434	1,381,990	1,096,075	651,105	Hollow-ware: Enamelled. Not Enamelled. Of Tinplate.
132,664	176,522	211,384	225,576	196,203	166,928	173,870	Implements and Tools (including parts): Agricultural. Other Sorts.
457,377	531,283	533,779	557,019	535,831	376,162	230,918	Instruments and Apparatus: Scientific (other than Electrical)†: Complete.
235,214	305,593	322,058	360,149	334,841	255,493	243,765	Cine matograph Films. Other Parts, including Photographic Plates and Films and Sensitised Photographic Paper.†
451,628	576,957	617,965	663,877	745,883	529,439	377,059	
1,391,439	1,739,500	1,939,559	2,033,805	2,050,655	1,642,729	1,227,921	
		713,328	707,061	767,402	646,493	517,511	
		716,772	955,438	1,065,775	1,046,166	191,704 828,618	
657,385	808,454						
5,412,652	6,423,695	7,395,084	8,108,878	7,972,390	6,512,218	5,060,388	Total of Cutlery, Hardware, &c.
289,840	441,264	415,955	481,291	421,691	340,243	362,983	<b>D.—ELECTRICAL GOODS AND APPARATUS (other than Machinery and Uninsulated Wire):</b>
309,496	376,511	410,563	699,613	540,728	404,512	518,578	Electric Wires and Cables, Insulated: Rubber, Insulated (other than Telegraph and Telephone Cables). Insulations other than Rubber (not being Telegraph or Telephone Cables). Telegraph and Telephone Cables (not being Submarine Cables). Submarine Telegraph and Telephone Cables.
741,752	2,269,278	750,553	456,066 1,097,003	711,329 1,903,915	314,877 489,808	443,452 354,782	Telegraph and Telephone Apparatus. Electric Lamps and Parts thereof. Primary and Secondary Batteries. Meters and Measuring Instruments. Transformers. Switchboards. Electrical Goods and Apparatus, unenumerated.
254,775	234,022	263,125	250,997	290,279	216,918	217,846	
127,253	182,355	218,867	218,522	228,860	170,821	188,653	
111,144	120,925	157,682	223,271	226,325	178,230	196,018	
396,559	488,247	602,610	905,794	1,063,146	873,191	152,550 74,445 59,111 600,204	
2,230,790	4,102,602	2,410,374	4,341,587	5,986,273	3,018,600	3,168,642	Total of Electrical Goods and Apparatus.

† Including "Photographic Plates" and "Sensitised Photographic Paper" from 1911, previously included with "Other Chemical Products" (Class III., Sec. J.).

## EXPORTS:—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—VALUE.

No. 46.—DECLARED VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES, the PRODUCE KINGDOM—*continued.* (Exclusive of Bullion)

ARTICLES— <i>continued.</i>	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
<b>III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—<i>cont.</i></b>								
<b>E.—MACHINERY:</b>	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Steam Engines:								
Agricultural . . . . .	620,968	631,730	876,101	930,648	1,008,654	1,135,946	1,022,083	1,016,103
Locomotive . . . . .	1,911,340	2,290,170	2,358,700	1,620,311	2,384,576	2,805,293	3,432,841	{ 2,729,065 270,010
Other Descriptions . . . . .	1,725,627	1,840,275	2,014,403	2,107,969	2,311,330	2,831,144	3,444,803	{ 507,513 467,897 2,528,568
Other Sorts:								
Sewing Machines and Parts thereof	1,551,481	1,840,123	2,035,196	2,268,011	1,967,876	1,576,816	1,831,043	1,560,182
Agricultural Machinery . . . . .	732,918	812,001	970,264	1,081,656	1,046,968	1,171,471	1,132,560	1,295,538
Mining Machinery . . . . .	569,249	547,855	781,773	873,914	832,510	732,862	875,151	912,786
Textile " . . . . .	4,725,878	4,510,615	4,729,894	5,001,391	5,606,304	6,710,413	8,038,772	8,820,001
Electrical " . . . . .			437,186	522,065	644,480	841,757	995,709	1,354,018
Other " . . . . .	6,034,353	6,263,988	5,845,599	6,288,426	7,367,610	8,876,487	10,970,288	{ 1,535,338 416,381 7,569,307
Total of Machinery (including Sewing Machines) . . . . .	17,812,344	18,754,815	20,058,206	21,065,191	23,260,326	26,771,880	31,743,253	30,900,516
<b>F.—SHIPS (NEW):</b>								
Ships and Boats, New (not registered as British), with their Machinery:								
Steam Ships:								
Hulls and Fittings <sup>†</sup> . . . . .	£7,121 41	{ 690,500	74,480	388,000	50,000	2,800,000	554,700	1,879,994
Machinery <sup>‡</sup> . . . . .	£1,892,068	{ 3,186,984	2,798,737	2,570,835	3,693,422	3,073,873	6,586,440	5,002,428
Sailing Ships (including Boats) <sup>¶</sup>	£126,635	{ 219,125	188,504	330,937	171,693	201,706	326,262	180,773
Total of Ships (New) . . . . .	9,149,444	5,871,575	4,283,820	4,455,151	5,431,298	8,644,171	10,018,113	10,567,475
<b>G.—MANUFACTURES OF WOOD AND TIMBER (INCLUDING FURNITURE):</b>								
Furniture and Cabinet Wares* . . . . .	633,873	*905,550	940,311	740,867	731,413	760,334	801,603	661,265
Staves and Empty Casks and un- enumerated.	443,030	564,574	759,477	510,811	482,626	545,362	606,329	595,510
Total of Wood Manufactures . . . . .	1,077,503	1,470,124	1,509,788	1,281,678	1,214,039	1,305,696	1,407,932	1,256,805
<b>H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS:</b>								
(1) COTTON:								
Waste from Worked Cotton . . . . .								860,538
Included with "Other Cotton Manufactures."								
Yarn:								
Grey . . . . .	6,110,852	5,403,110	5,682,866	7,329,759	8,223,400	9,753,612	13,251,395	10,601,217
Bleached and Dyed . . . . .	1,866,180	2,900,973	1,725,080	1,625,339	2,095,154	2,081,891	2,165,576	2,243,483
Total of Cotton Yarn . . . . .	7,977,032	7,404,083	7,407,946	8,955,098	10,318,554	11,835,603	15,416,971	12,844,700
Manufactures:								
Piece Goods:								
Unbleached, Grey . . . . .	18,300,323	17,761,016	15,920,964	18,880,366	21,033,898	22,771,415	22,422,750	19,070,594
Bleached, White . . . . .	15,698,946	14,195,280	11,021,734	16,759,261	10,033,712	19,690,452	21,296,408	18,838,345
Printed . . . . .	10,340,455	10,722,596	11,721,749	12,556,710	12,577,527	14,144,412	15,823,643	{ 507,026 12,832,118

\* Including Upholstery Wares in 1901 and 1902.

† Excluding, in 1903 and subsequent years, Staves, previously included (see Class II., Sec. D.).

‡ Value of "Hulls and Fittings" and "Machinery" of all Steam Ships, respectively, in 1901.

¶ Value of "Sailing Ships, including Boats" of all kinds in 1901.

## EXPORTS :—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—VALUE.

and MANUFACTURE of the UNITED KINGDOM, EXPORTED from the UNITED and Specie, for which see pages 248-253.)

1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	ARTICLES—continued.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
064,802	1,243,001	1,172,981	1,200,919	1,360,954	1,157,661	180,313	<b>III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.</b>
2,381,145	1,707,747	2,307,620	2,137,108	2,781,856	3,940,562	2,175,445	<b>E.—MACHINERY:</b>
386,143	400,340	469,774	480,905	628,303	775,327	1,158,342	Steam Engines:†
							Agricultural.
							Locomotive:
							Rail Locomotives.
							Road Locomotives (including steam rollers).
							Other:
							Pumping.
							Winding.
							Steam Reciprocating Engines.
							Steam Turbine Engines.
							Internal Combustion Engines (except for Aeroplanes, Motor Cars and Motor Cycles).
							Other Descriptions.
							Other Sorts:
							Sewing Machines and Parts thereof.
							Agricultural Machinery.
							Mining Machinery.
							Textile Machinery:
							Machinery for Spinning, &c.
							" " Weaving, &c.
							All other Descriptions.
							Electrical Machinery:
							Railway and Tramway Motors.
							Other Generators and Motors (except for Aeroplanes, Motor Cars and Motor Cycles).
							Unenumerated.
							Boilers.
							Machine Tools.
							Other Machinery.
							{ Total of Machinery (including Sewing Machines).
28,057,613	29,271,380	30,990,678	33,158,015	37,012,635	31,963,093	19,164,537	
							<b>F.—SHIPS (NEW):</b>
							Ships and Boats, New (not registered as British), with their Machinery:
							War Vessels.
							Steam Ships (other than War Vessels):
							Hulls and Fittings.
							Machinery.
							Sailing Ships (other than War Vessels), including Boats.
							Total of Ships (New).
							<b>G.—MANUFACTURES OF WOOD AND TIMBER (EXCLUDING FURNITURE):</b>
							Furniture and Cabinet Wares.
							Manufactures of Wood, other Sorts.†
							Total of Wood Manufactures.
							<b>H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS:</b>
							(1) COTTON:
							Waste from Worked Cotton.
							Yarn:
							Grey.
							Bleached and Dyed.
							Total of Cotton Yarn.
							Manufactures:
							Piece Goods:
							Unbleached, Grey.
							Bleached, White.
							Printed:
							Flags, Handkerchiefs, and shawls, in the piece.‡
							Other Sorts.
20,187,529	20,578,739	21,354,574	21,618,718	27,408,178	23,662,767	17,684,904	
18,404,829	19,098,353	21,170,817	25,063,607	27,054,169	22,242,916	18,563,107	
487,684	611,316	687,925	765,068	§ 698,510	487,294	214,816	
12,023,034	15,470,492	16,388,481	15,722,342	16,045,813	12,194,875	9,479,765	

† From 1908, includes all prime movers, with the exception of Electrical Machinery.

‡ Including "Flags, Handkerchiefs, and Shawls, not in the piece, Printed," prior to 1913.

## EXPORTS:—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—VALUE.

No. 46.—DECLARED VALUE OF PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES, the PRODUCE KINGDOM—continued. (Exclusive of Bullion)

ARTICLES—continued.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
<b>III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.</b>								
<b>H.—YARNS, TEXTILE AND FABRICS—cont.</b>								
<b>(1) COTTON—cont.</b>								
<b>Manufactures—cont.</b>								
<b>Piece Goods—cont.</b>								
Dyed or Manufactured of Dyed Yarn	12,143,003	12,536,027	13,602,926	15,981,900	17,276,482	18,765,989	21,505,351	14,987,690
Of Mixed Materials - - - - -	957	425	214	39	—	—	956	3,031,743
Total of Cotton Piece Goods - - -	55,591,681	55,215,341	55,207,487	61,078,276	70,821,110	75,372,208	81,040,207	3,070,432
Other Manufactures:								
Flags, Handkerchiefs, and Shawls:								
Wholly of Cotton, not in the piece:								
Printed								Printed, in
Other Sorts - - - - -								19,907
Gloves - - - - -								
Hosiery: Stockings and Socks - - -	222,637	198,598	191,167	211,427	157,023	196,350	200,720	191,763
Other kinds - - - - -	197,315	259,144	219,141	252,401	360,828	313,398	321,179	229,218
Lace and Patent Net - - - - -	2,666,819	3,065,800	3,370,139	3,561,735	3,730,908	4,396,957	4,871,889	3,856,122
Thread for Sewing - - - - -	3,530,489	3,028,508	4,061,214	3,111,971	3,381,922	4,026,050	4,944,499	4,312,152
Other Cotton Manufactures * - - -	2,529,168	2,686,623	3,121,337	3,402,835	3,240,626	3,489,280	3,652,627	* 2,475,987
Total of Other Manufactures - - -	9,209,898	9,838,673	10,936,298	10,840,372	10,871,312	12,371,044	13,970,914	11,118,789
Total of Cotton - - - - -	73,885,614	72,158,100	73,611,731	83,873,746	92,010,985	99,578,915	110,437,092	95,055,513
<b>(2) WOOL:</b>								
Flocks and Ragwool - - - - -	244,437	216,028	279,012	523,604	501,809	*24,730	22,872	15,352
Waste - - - - -	13,014	73,854	291,912					
Tops - - - - -	1,268,685	1,909,611	2,213,256	2,294,950	2,529,395	3,095,664	2,962,893	2,336,974
Woolen and Worsted Yarn	3,487,686	3,530,551	4,194,246	4,209,523	4,243,949	5,339,531	6,014,107	4,608,556
Yarn, Alpaca, and Mohair and other Sorts, unenumerated.	1,750,961	1,666,825	1,754,421	1,702,389	1,929,262	2,342,409	2,555,987	2,607,302
Woolen Tissues:								
Heavy Broad, All Wool - - - - -	2,026,655	2,219,606	2,395,614	2,860,215	4,475,815	4,258,356	4,310,129	4,071,848
Mixed - - - - -	1,269,422	1,269,425	1,331,131	1,673,910	1,676,814	1,979,513	2,087,552	1,716,313
Heavy Narrow, All Wool - - - - -	71,294	51,493	51,490	51,783	81,571	100,608	60,533	74,612
Mixed - - - - -	31,128	38,916	44,718	38,159	28,581	28,307	32,137	34,308
Light Broad, All Wool - - - - -	1,28,886	936,262	912,214	1,286,642	1,357,772	1,494,218	1,733,033	1,856,351
Mixed - - - - -	529,733	609,339	609,351	634,568	690,609	1,173,955	1,332,596	1,209,160
Light Narrow, All Wool - - - - -	179,555	180,740	187,190	214,000	175,735	231,169	283,282	274,800
Mixed - - - - -	112,501	191,638	219,768	431,164	375,651	468,419	471,744	407,381
Worsted Tissues:—								
Coatings, Broad, All Wool - - - -	1,794,337	1,911,507	1,871,609	1,980,723	2,107,679	2,342,581	2,743,033	2,458,327
Mixed - - - - -	647,501	761,894	825,044	859,375	712,001	832,564	915,633	681,177
Narrow, All Wool - - - - -	78,284	74,412	55,338	101,383	113,758	91,116	53,262	57,145
Mixed - - - - -	88,882	84,207	63,111	99,391	75,815	100,763	110,419	59,197
Stuffs, &c., All Wool - - - - -	544,338	531,097	531,132	563,127	478,890	562,486	618,536	478,767
Mixed - - - - -	2,612,044	2,497,674	3,063,182	2,528,202	3,175,340	2,807,190	2,952,576	2,215,061
Blankets - - - - -	297,123	308,532	301,177	812,243	376,182	299,264	318,520	251,939
Carpets (not being Rugs) - - - - -	829,947	870,048	947,519	953,029	976,450	1,123,086	1,232,160	776,259
Flannels and Delaines - - - - -	351,348	299,110	317,102	310,834	326,049	321,136	341,021	269,565
Hosiery - - - - -	893,335	952,767	966,270	1,032,307	1,190,601	1,268,825	1,486,181	520,168
Damask, Tapestry, Plushes, and Shawls	131,616	131,514	130,465	102,065	122,003	121,383	155,067	756,576
Rugs, Coverlets, and Wrappers - - -	443,833	555,895	616,350	380,642	448,775	516,373	501,792	131,621
Small Wares and other Manufactures	242,016	276,153	273,134	315,713	330,267	371,647	381,898	482,353
Total of Woollen, &c., Yarns and Manufactures - - - - -	21,151,551	22,658,228	21,027,339	26,724,921	28,801,115	31,386,355	33,706,933	28,122,981
<b>(3) SILK:</b>								
Silk Yarn (Thrown and Spun) - - - -	294,311	237,718	256,341	218,881	298,299	323,873	401,336	351,076
Silk Manufactures:								
Broad Stuffs - - - - -	4,42,297	484,223	515,703	578,069	804,361	885,275	815,078	404,124
" Silk mixed with other Materials, if known as "silks," - - - - -	376,837	378,366	382,778	406,111	406,096	535,144	519,785	425,309
Ribbons of all kinds - - - - -	27,590	29,464	21,026	14,073	\$ 76,553	45,839	42,428	26,429
Lace and articles thereof - - - - -	48,772	89,369	83,520	93,075	\$ 88,357	78,239	137,797	116,049
Handkerchiefs, Scarves, and Shawls -	181,152	138,028	133,450	138,271				
Other kinds of Silk - - - - -	185,129	208,553	235,086	287,914	318,037	314,137	464,525	362,035
Other kinds of Silk mixed with other Materials, silk predominating.	67,004	73,706	31,271	86,111				
Total of Silk - - - - -	1,723,662	1,631,032	1,693,075	1,823,435	1,991,613	2,182,507	2,410,949	1,685,622

\* Excluding Wool Waste in 1906, and subsequently, for which see under Class II., Sec. F.

† Included in "Cottons," "Jutes," "Linsens," "Silks," and "Woolens," or "Worsted," if known as such, from 1910 inclusive.

‡ Excluding "Carpet Rugs" from 1910, previously included.

§ Including "Waste from worked cotton" in years prior to 1908, now shown separately under this Class III., II(1).

EXPORTS:—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—VALUE.  
and MANUFACTURE of the UNITED KINGDOM, EXPORTED from the UNITED  
and Specie, for which see pages 248-253.)

1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	ARTICLES—continued.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
13,733,214	18,091,500	20,479,200	20,051,563	21,758,606	17,628,301	15,185,058	III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.
3,441,431	4,255,048	4,431,872	4,502,959	4,810,579	3,559,018	3,564,178	H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS—cont.
1,545	†						(1) COTTON—cont.
							Manufactures—cont.
							Piece Goods—cont.
							Dyed in the piece.
							Manufactured of Dyed Yarn.
							Of Mixed Materials.†
68,279,889	78,685,438	90,512,899	91,624,257	97,775,855	79,175,171	64,891,828	Total of Cotton Piece Goods.
							Other Manufactures :
							Flags, Handkerchiefs, and Shawls :
							Wholly of Cotton, not in the piece :
							Printed.
							Other Sorts.
							Gloves.
							Hosiery : Stockings and Socks.‡
							" Other kinds.
							Lace and Patent Net.
							Thread for Sewing.
							Other Cotton Manufactures.**
12,299,021	12,913,447	12,129,525	12,983,921	12,818,805	11,135,042	10,975,625	Total of Other Manufactures.
93,444,799	105,871,208	120,063,355	122,210,930	127,161,838	103,266,533	85,918,751	Total of Cotton.
							(2) WOOL :
							Flocks.*
							Tops.
							Woolen and Worsted Yarn.
							Yarn, Alpaca, and Mohair and other
							Sorts, unenumerated.
							Woolen Tissues :
							Heavy Broad, All Wool.
							" " Mixed.
							Heavy Narrow, All Wool.
							" " Mixed.
							Light Broad, All Wool.
							" " Mixed.
							Light Narrow, All Wool.
							" " Mixed.
							Worsted Tissues :—
							Coatings, Broad, All Wool.
							" " Mixed.
							" " Narrow, All Wool.
							" " Mixed.
							Stuffs, &c., All Wool.
							Mixed.
							Blankets.
							Carpets and Carpet Rugs.
							Flannels and Delaines.
							Hosiery :
							Stockings and Socks.
							Other Sorts.
							Damask, Tapestry, Plushes and Shawls.
							Travelling Rugs, Coverlets, and
							Wrappers.‡
							Small Wares and other Manufactures.
30,671,804	37,516,307	37,230,197	37,773,501	37,676,687	31,499,885	32,839,615	Total of Woolen, &c., Yarns and Manu- factures.
381,292	511,900	536,888	404,711	452,515	365,345	271,140	(3) SILK :
441,006	447,275	480,408	473,218	491,673	386,850	443,982	Silk Yarn (Thrown and Spun).
549,131	720,348	803,665	811,069	740,364	601,261	429,207	Silk Manufactures :
							Broad Stuffs.
							" " Silk mixed with other
							Materials, if known
							as "silks."
							Ribbons of all kinds.§
							Lace and articles thereof.§
							{ Other Manufactures of Silk or silk
							mixed with other Materials, if
							known as "silks."
1,859,979	2,278,043	2,381,528	2,225,739	2,157,530	1,805,873	1,700,093	Total of Silk.

§ Including "Ribbons" and "Laces," respectively, of silk mixed with other materials, if known as "silks," from 1905 inclusive—previously included with "Other kinds of Silk mixed with other materials, &c."

|| Figures for "Carpets, not being Rugs," in years prior to 1910.

\*\* Including "Flags, Handkerchiefs, and Shawls, not in the piece, Other Sorts," prior to 1913.

## EXPORTS:—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—VALUE.

No. 46.—DECLARED VALUE OF PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES, the PRODUCE KINGDOM—continued. (Exclusive of Bullion)

ARTICLES—continued.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
<b>III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.</b>								
<b>H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS—cont.</b>								
<b>(4) OTHER MATERIALS:</b>								
Haberdashery and Millinery (including Embroidery and Needlework).	1,460,316	1,773,855	1,902,051	1,425,179	1,265,603	1,337,292	1,395,767	1,164,125
Jute: Yarn . . . . .	514,603	529,858	526,218	486,093	600,772	865,475	1,232,238	713,291
Manufactures: . . . . .								
Piece Goods . . . . .	2,143,730	1,908,236	2,040,393	1,953,009	1,978,146	2,463,845	2,748,755	2,024,540
Other Sorts . . . . .	69,893	75,006	90,783	91,807	99,932	133,648	127,809	119,806
Linen: Yarn . . . . .	824,081	844,659	836,093	902,618	927,617	1,007,963	1,242,638	903,467
Piece Goods: . . . . .								
Plain, Bleached or Unbleached.	3,242,487	3,522,869	3,566,491	3,734,701	4,225,394	4,715,375	4,833,506	3,596,575
Printed, Checked or Dyed, and Damask and Diaper.	240,375	306,295	291,320	348,800	335,635	394,165	466,380	464,975
Sailcloth . . . . .	254,212	220,863	228,822	234,709	280,840	217,415	227,093	203,530
Thread for Sewing . . . . .	227,119	234,107	234,103	223,528	262,396	251,168	296,134	274,226
Of other Sorts (including Sails).	1,956,306	1,146,342	1,227,481	1,190,712	1,236,951	1,424,470	1,522,627	1,259,892
Total of other Textile Manufactures	10,033,632	10,559,090	10,944,655	10,591,156	11,213,286	12,310,816	14,092,947	10,724,427
<b>I.—APPAREL:</b>								
Apparel and Slops: . . . . .								
Waterproofed . . . . .		262,878	271,216	253,388	227,893	220,911	268,849	266,217
Not Waterproofed: . . . . .	5,571,259							
Of Wool* . . . . .		6,034,341	6,104,532	2,445,375	2,323,115	2,495,609	2,544,895	1,243,011
Of other Materials . . . . .				1,850,740	2,219,956	2,659,492	2,820,690	985,020
Boots and Shoes: . . . . .								
Of Leather . . . . .	1,653,190	1,896,004	1,845,330	1,581,842	1,882,580	1,956,943	2,040,554	2,083,754
Of Rubber . . . . .	176,387	171,557	224,586	205,035	236,403	283,852	313,324	196,213
Of other Materials . . . . .								54,174
Included with "Apparel, &c., not waterproofed."								
Hats and Bonnets, Untrimmed: †								
Of Felt . . . . .	812,533	742,216	725,123	705,527	† 761,639	896,917	965,764	913,015
Straw . . . . .	399,532	447,200	411,508	419,405	† 412,704	449,799	496,388	442,674
Other Sorts . . . . .	24,953	30,701	42,732	55,933	† 75,936	105,589	111,298	146,558
Total of Apparel . . . . .	8,637,854	9,585,527	9,625,977	7,532,245	8,140,225	9,064,112	9,561,642	8,852,775
<b>J.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, DYES, AND COLOURS:</b>								
Bleaching Materials . . . . .	342,525	277,013	214,029	159,271	102,019	209,471	220,844	171,220
Coal Products, not Dyes: . . . . .								
Carbolic Acid . . . . .				146,431	157,533	150,774	151,030	126,783
Naphthalene and Anthracene . . . . .				33,306	20,491	23,033	27,921	29,856
Aniline and Coal Tar Oils . . . . .	1,151,253	1,198,205	1,458,165	173,647	236,345	233,940	297,702	†
Other Sorts . . . . .				1,022,496	934,122	987,591	1,064,345	643,962
Copper, Sulphate of . . . . .	846,317	836,132	1,021,734	1,379,832	1,125,392	996,232	1,318,203	431,040
Dye Stuffs: . . . . .								310,631
Products of Coal Tar . . . . .	210,349	203,533	204,742	149,066	196,564	151,416	177,576	152,363
Other Sorts, unenumerated . . . . .	129,704	133,551	140,960	147,487	181,958	192,105	178,639	113,305
Manures: . . . . .								
Sulphate of Ammonia . . . . .	1,607,176	1,869,395	1,994,278	2,171,445	2,391,568	2,460,689	2,752,931	2,763,584
Other Sorts . . . . .	790,335	903,180	856,590	802,192	1,047,182	1,171,528	1,250,473	246,720
Medicines: . . . . .								
Quinine and Quinine Salts . . . . .		50,976	54,663	54,047	48,666	49,868	52,909	37,555
Other Sorts . . . . .	1,339,970	1,317,560	1,353,874	1,328,327	1,415,932	1,499,603	1,682,120	1,506,317
Painters' Colours and Materials: . . . . .								
White Lead . . . . .			208,627	303,022	339,502	420,470	485,033	4,375
Other Sorts . . . . .	2,007,083	1,972,249	1,780,340	1,702,744	1,828,485	2,002,481	2,073,974	1,905,724

\* Bleaching Powder only from 1911, and Bleaching Materials of all kinds in prior years. Bleaching Materials (other than bleaching powder) are now included with "Other Chemical Products."

† Trimmed Hats and Bonnets were not included prior to 1905.

‡ Aniline and Coal Tar Oils were re-classified in 1908.



**EXPORTS :—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—VALUE.**  
and MANUFACTURE of the UNITED KINGDOM, EXPORTED from the UNITED  
and Specie, for which see pages 248–253).

1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	ARTICLES— <i>continued.</i>
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
							<b>III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—<i>cont.</i></b>
							<b>H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS—<i>cont.</i></b>
							(4) OTHER MATERIALS:
1,038,902	1,090,588	1,171,319	1,355,056	1,250,116	982,359	727,469	Haberdashery and Millinery (including Embroidery and Needlework).
654,869	637,741	704,145	859,555	780,988	672,947	774,974	Jute: Yarn.
2,100,022	2,062,322	2,044,840	2,442,064	3,066,084	2,555,302	2,049,646	" Manufactures:
143,707	152,905	216,474	233,753	267,278	197,787	433,193	" Piece Goods.
952,864	1,196,948	1,220,309	1,269,041	1,215,744	885,429	535,680	" Other Sorts.
4,905,734	5,304,020	4,952,667	5,386,425	5,166,300	4,774,391	4,243,516	Linen: Yarn.
658,779	617,338	483,215	502,201	552,997	513,716	550,553	" Piece Goods:
162,395	194,056	205,956	231,900	249,282	192,337	140,537	" Plain, Bleached or Unbleached.
288,693	342,208	339,545	343,788	350,207	326,745	598,286	" Printed, Checked or Dyed, and Damask and Diaper.
1,529,650	1,823,072	1,860,284	1,952,526	1,928,977	1,641,323	1,527,135	" Sailcloth.
					533,675	454,377	" Thread for Sewing.
					706,250	618,427	" Handkerchiefs (not in the Piece).
							" Table Linen (not in the Piece).
							" Of other Sorts.
12,441,525	13,481,198	13,198,754	14,576,309	14,827,973	12,982,261	11,713,793	Total of other Textile Manufactures.
							<b>I.—APPAREL:</b>
295,403	493,033	608,900	813,391	1,021,393	774,489	523,644	Apparel and Slops:
							Waterproofed.
							Not Waterproofed:
							Of Wool: †
1,346,688	1,813,920	1,902,441	2,102,915	2,128,874	1,770,483	1,737,301	Men's and Boys' Clothing.
483,344	1,185,499	1,397,859	1,673,510	1,830,425	1,876,326	918,341	Other Sorts.
3,010,104	3,913,218	4,274,977	4,575,377	4,886,127	3,894,204	3,445,124	Of other Materials.
							Boots and Shoes:
2,295,234	3,029,892	3,354,691	3,974,915	4,194,276	4,246,071	3,477,662	Of Leather.
265,743	191,648	157,817	133,765	133,006	123,756	138,773	Of Rubber.
71,075	84,415	86,495	94,371	112,942	104,191	102,100	Of other Materials.
							Hats and Bonnets, Trimmed and Untrimmed:
							Of Felt.
947,257	1,147,739	1,133,097	1,268,643	1,211,620	801,493	508,137	Straw.
491,340	611,505	619,279	726,818	737,566	656,359	513,633	Other Sorts.
137,437	240,727	294,509	359,072	362,900	284,387	239,123	
9,824,125	12,717,587	13,820,465	15,722,778	16,424,329	14,531,674	11,604,838	Total of Apparel.
							<b>J.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, DYES, AND COLOURS:</b>
195,836	210,537	*194,772	179,855	168,648	158,775	189,931	Bleaching Powder.*
104,296	118,484	162,523	209,263	199,499	135,303	250,519	Coal Products, not Dyes:
27,597	29,967	29,638	30,479	39,113	25,169	48,154	Carbolic Acid.
							Naphthaline and Anthracene.
595,416	719,108	832,353	1,037,964	1,100,046	711,105	341,646	Aniline and Coal Tar Oils. ‡
399,415	464,828	397,404	418,596	599,433	523,799	652,382	Pitch.
328,486	346,396	458,329	553,623	733,066	633,198	925,466	Tar Oil, Creosote, &c.
854,278	783,425	1,508,881	1,719,504	1,701,219	1,423,918	1,925,937	Other Sorts.
							Copper Sulphate of.
203,974	196,215	178,730	204,475	177,246	170,913	269,419	Dye Stuffs:
136,868	141,134	123,077	108,837	105,277	125,433	231,432	Products of Coal Tar.
3,030,452	3,376,708	3,819,747	3,991,262	4,399,547	3,767,553	3,970,548	Other Sorts, unenumerated.
327,942	343,144	295,220	234,166	261,972	211,075	199,572	Manures:
331,048	351,555	393,668	239,416	186,314	175,449	224,117	Sulphate of Ammonia.
691,289	851,031	974,074	833,283	926,656	732,397	411,931	Basic Slag.
							Superphosphates.
55,905	56,866	75,005	67,671	72,642	91,415	221,218	Other Sorts.
	24,091	77,718	66,335	12,395	28,886	11,767	Medicines:
1,663,021	1,794,376	1,798	1,555	1,040	1,447	5,719	Quinine and Quinine Salts.
		81,898	151,351	193,351	208,717	209,734	Opium, dried or powdered in the United Kingdom.
		1,775,510	1,949,478	2,072,350	1,963,720	2,637,467	Cocaine and Cocaine Salts.
367,647	401,897	422,858	589,933	594,729	534,770	489,652	Morphine and Morphine Salts.
2,037,020	2,291,498	2,405,100	2,674,568	2,781,662	2,431,177	2,192,580	Other Sorts.
							Painters' Colours and Materials
							White Lead.
							Other Sorts.

† Or of wool mixed with other materials.

## EXPORTS:—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE—VALUE.

No. 46.—DECLARED VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES, the PRODUCE  
KINGDOM—*continued.* (Exclusive of Bullion)

ARTICLES— <i>continued.</i>	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
<b>III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—<i>cont.</i></b>								
<b>J.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, DYES AND COLOURS—<i>cont.</i></b>	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Potash Compounds:								
Saltpetre (Nitrate of Potash)	27,333	28,291	37,525	33,163	41,753	44,722	44,742	35,355
Chromate and Bichromate of Potash								Incl.
Other Sorts								Incl.
Soda Compounds:								
Soda Ash	282,032	286,062	279,801	289,804	314,959	423,456	402,688	369,315
" Bicarbonate	101,909	115,871	108,817	120,422	149,023	131,094	138,240	122,693
" Caustic	552,178	659,603	618,618	679,322	740,866	793,384	781,844	753,972
" Crystals	32,405	33,765	32,513	31,234	33,233	32,801	35,810	33,845
" Sulphate	49,633	56,224	72,575	78,547	64,085	77,970	91,453	47,018
" Chromates and Bichromates of Soda or Potash††								
" Other Sorts	113,394	131,307	127,633	148,948	133,992	149,752	379,666	123,001
Glycerine			326,419	301,616	301,428	307,832	379,682	138,920
Muriate of Ammonia				107,723	128,309	171,708	194,488	205,478
Other Chemical Products	2,536,254	2,684,393	2,532,589	2,275,357	2,483,450	2,789,898	2,798,310	109,949
								96,484
								598,663
								381,768
								1,707,467
Total of Chemicals, &c.	12,114,759	12,757,262	13,511,532	13,617,449	14,536,857	15,521,288	17,052,755	10,271,089
<b>K.—LEATHER AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF (EXCLUDING BOOTS AND SHOES):*</b>								
Leather: Tanned, Unwrought	1,321,826	1,336,562	1,188,099	1,714,090	2,112,753	2,596,730	2,632,467	2,210,666
" Manufactures	591,652	594,950	212,299	233,060	270,559	326,499	353,199	294,527
Saddlery and Harness	585,340	582,712	767,615	752,994	875,269	478,777	458,339	406,948
Machinery Belting (of Leather)			635,216	477,013	519,333	568,396	578,430	434,033
						464,422	536,602	489,984
Total of Leather and Manufactures (excluding Boots and Shoes)*	2,498,818	2,514,224	3,101,229	3,177,167	3,777,914	4,134,824	4,539,037	3,826,258
<b>L.—EARTHENWARE AND GLASS: Chinaware or Porcelain, Earthenware and Pottery:</b>								
Red Pottery, Stoneware, Brown and Yellow Ware	178,578	167,868	232,411	320,668	310,156	326,378	291,292	250,638
All other Sorts‡‡	1,814,219	1,731,731	1,913,577	1,785,656	1,788,067	2,055,285	2,357,519	2,093,480
<b>Glass:</b>								
Plate, Rough or Silvered	115,317	108,112	114,869	123,256	165,922	206,205	252,574	274,434
Flint §	250,575	248,454	260,210	183,318	191,347	209,267	216,121	197,444
Bottles and Manufactures of Common Glass	438,817	471,162	413,782	423,364	425,330	486,239	554,454	501,436
Of other Sorts	252,446	270,202	283,603	279,961	324,730	376,044	376,933	382,605
Total of Earthenware and Glass	3,019,952	2,997,529	3,278,482	3,116,223	3,205,562	3,659,568	4,048,893	3,709,037
<b>M.—PAPER:</b>								
Writing or Printing Paper and Envelopes	1,695,278	1,122,289	1,224,923	1,251,652	1,286,388	1,375,421	1,611,981	1,563,763
Paper Hangings	194,801	194,018	206,472	201,244	208,861	215,655	216,518	217,310
All other Sorts	378,498	356,397	364,455	420,904	444,518	472,740	515,731	533,894
Total of Paper	1,668,577	1,672,704	1,795,850	1,876,797	1,939,767	2,063,816	2,344,230	2,314,967
<b>N.—RAILWAY CARRIAGES AND TRUCKS (NOT OF IRON), MOTOR CARS, CYCLES, CARTS, &amp;c.:</b>								
Aeroplanes, Airships, Balloons, and parts thereof								Included with "Carrriages, Other
Carrriages:								
Railway Carrriages for Passengers and parts thereof‡	639,143	† 759,307	478,883	650,972	502,758	765,351	1,183,858	756,801
Railway Wagons, Trucks, &c. (not of Iron), and parts thereof †	1,066,659	† 1,576,481	1,298,828	1,292,236	1,504,813	2,529,031	3,166,369	2,466,457

\* For "Boots and Shoes," see under "Apparel" (Class III., Sec. I).

† Including "Tyres, axles, and wheels (iron or steel)" in 1901 and 1902, now shown under Class III., Sec. A.

‡ Value of Bottles only in 1904 and subsequent years.

§ Including Flint Bottles prior to 1901.

EXPORTS:—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE—VALUE.  
and MANUFACTURE of the UNITED KINGDOM, EXPORTED from the UNITED  
and Specie, for which see pages 248-253.)

1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	ARTICLES—continued.
							<b>III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.</b>
							<b>J.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, DYES AND COLOURS—cont.</b>
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Potash Compounds: Saltpetre (Nitrate of Potash). Chromate and Bichromate of Potash.
41,233	52,984	53,209	52,270	46,580	30,048	43,593	
			92,450	81,456	52,762	26,396	
							with "Chromates and Bichromates of Soda or Potash."
			93,810	130,960	114,988	133,571	Other Sorts. Soda Compounds: Soda Ash.
							" Bicarbonate.
415,695	470,973	534,804	558,012	563,206	643,449	804,402	" Caustic.
122,726	118,144	130,879	142,532	123,567	127,500	145,136	" Crystals.
818,080	801,081	793,369	757,103	723,743	701,894	614,659	" Sulphate.
35,761	40,823	43,762	43,989	43,326	30,536	51,736	{ Chromate and Bichromate of Soda.
50,514	98,460	109,175	87,668	114,022	70,002	57,742	" Other Sorts.
133,673	153,038	119,741	115,753	59,919	59,944	134,797	Glycerine, Crude.
125,836	132,224	132,658	152,832	158,226	174,042	215,695	" Distilled.
239,796	338,565	326,747	322,728	442,635	153,969	423,526	Muriate of Ammonia.
236,739	314,615	434,040	330,841	378,746	331,412	377,942	Carbonate of Ammonia.
168,247	171,201	186,929	161,156	127,075	117,429	122,382	Cyanide of Potassium or Sodium.
103,010	115,393	124,348	129,700	132,317	16,739	100,373	Disinfectants, &c. (except Tobacco Oil).
584,547	633,329	682,265	673,316	562,230	637,417	1,065,530	Other Chemical Products.**
437,150	437,823	487,666	519,255	505,716	463,550	512,121	
1,919,692	2,123,304	**1,685,279	**1,613,741	1,581,373	1,581,471	2,143,621	
16,783,019	18,568,136	20,053,129	21,036,390	21,974,386	19,508,001	22,068,563	Total of Chemicals, &c.
							<b>K.—LEATHER AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF (EXCLUDING BOOTS AND SHOES):*</b>
							Leather:
							Undressed.
2,542,699	885,848	838,627	1,039,600	1,243,583	1,085,953	852,511	Dressed: Varnished, Japanned or Enamelled.
	36,423	41,485	113,711	91,922	102,063	60,227	Other Sorts.
	1,892,569	2,007,003	1,908,252	2,131,883	1,650,097	1,191,348	Manufactures: Gloves.
365,179	344,119	325,478	374,700	369,696	310,428	246,884	" Other Sorts.
438,757	527,887	608,980	720,894	682,759	536,776	444,367	Saddlery and Harness.
430,545	484,189	526,360	523,149	445,459	420,126	623,002	Machinery Belting (of Leather).
465,176	515,450	531,292	568,039	683,034	572,972	379,815	
4,242,356	4,686,485	4,870,175	5,218,315	5,648,276	4,685,015	3,798,154	Total of Leather and Manufactures. (excluding Boots and Shoes).*
							<b>L.—EARTHENWARE AND GLASS:</b>
							China-ware or Porcelain, Earthenware and Pottery:
213,033	284,832	306,705	313,586	390,757	331,221	274,377	{ Red Pottery, Stoneware, Brown and Yellow Ware.
2,101,107	2,494,677	2,722,679	2,838,705	3,008,699	2,262,631	1,780,063	All other Sorts.
							Glass:
301,300	372,189	357,634	363,401	330,925	355,227	287,094	Plate, Rough or Silvered.
241,769	243,320	270,975	298,056	313,960	258,060	223,884	Flint.
484,582	534,956	580,171	642,000	605,847	521,840	423,717	Bottles.*
344,418	422,035	496,184	486,480	494,933	415,861	309,103	Of other Sorts.]]
3,087,249	4,352,059	4,719,598	4,973,374	5,213,221	4,147,040	3,298,238	Total of Earthenware and Glass.
							<b>M.—PAPER:</b>
1,701,932	2,017,933	2,113,629	2,301,694	2,381,457	2,014,883	1,995,560	{ Writing or Printing Paper and Envelopes.
229,025	281,238	275,325	312,712	310,834	237,876	177,068	Paper Hangings.
568,414	798,798	892,012	944,911	986,904	633,180	823,209	All other Sorts.
2,550,371	3,122,699	3,310,966	3,559,317	3,679,195	3,185,939	2,995,127	Total of Paper.
							<b>N.—RAILWAY CARRIAGES AND TRUCKS (NOT OF IRON), MOTOR CARS, CYCLES, CARTS, &amp;c.:</b>
Sorts.**	15,480	18,480	21,796	40,756	19,877	170,466	{ Aeroplanes, Airships, Balloons, and parts thereof.
303,053	556,063	498,799	831,239	802,453	914,176	511,050	Carrriages: Railway Carrriages for Passengers, and parts thereof.
2,013,018	1,584,294	1,442,404	1,820,301	2,550,807	3,014,892	925,962	Railway Waggons, Trucks, &c. (not of Iron), and parts thereof.

\* Including, from 1904, "Manufactures of Common Glass (except bottles)," previously included with "Bottles."

\*\* Excluding "Photographic Plates" and "Sensitised Photographic Paper," from 1911, now included with "Instruments and Apparatus, &c." (Class III., Sec. C.), also "Essential Oil," from 1912, now shown under Class II., Sec. H.

†† Including Chromate and Bichromate of Potash prior to 1912, now separately distinguished.

‡‡ Including "Pipes for smoking tobacco, of clay" in years prior to 1913, now separately shown under Class III., Sec. O.



EXPORTS:—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—VALUE.  
and MANUFACTURE of the UNITED KINGDOM, EXPORTED from the UNITED  
and Specie, for which see pages 248-253.)

1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	ARTICLES—continued.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.
							N.—RAILWAY CARRIAGES AND TRUCKS (NOT OF IRON), MOTOR CARS, CYCLES, CARTS, &c.—cont.
							Carriages—cont.
							Cycles (except Motor Cycles).
							Parts thereof:
							Rubber Tyres and Tubes (not exported with complete cycles).
							Other Parts.
							Motor Cycles.
							Parts thereof:
							Rubber Tyres and Tubes (not exported with complete cycles).
							Other Parts.
							Motor Cars.
							Complete.
							Chassis.
							Parts thereof:
							Rubber Tyres and Tubes (not exported with complete cars).
							Other Parts.
							Other Sorts and parts.
462,579	542,511	600,985	582,386	609,482	446,421	284,002	
1,175,291	1,414,776	1,413,009	1,476,431	411,549	330,549	431,049	
69,141	122,582	278,856	528,496	1,066,167	807,879	541,889	
				733,269	953,473	510,374	
36,204	37,894	79,110	186,378	40,436	66,246	80,489	
				217,330	280,531	230,883	
952,431	1,376,886	1,804,419	2,023,715	2,306,369	1,972,226	1,129,469	
85,356	213,536	296,689	437,224	463,283	679,696	187,181	
525,818	1,015,105	1,085,130	1,221,529	708,924	515,545	664,998	
480,789	570,844	615,076	619,625	788,239	780,876	560,866	
				528,824	442,371	346,435	
6,163,770	7,449,977	8,125,047	9,758,210	11,365,898	11,229,558	6,578,013	Total of Carriages, Carts, &c.
							O.—MISCELLANEOUS:
							Arms and Ammunition:
							Fire-arms (small-arms).
							Gunpowder.
							Ammunition, unenumerated.
							All other kinds.
							Bags and Sacks, empty.
							Blacking and Polishes.
							Blue.
							Books, printed.
							Bricks and Tiles of Brick Earth.
							Brooms and Brushes.
							Candles.
							Cattle Foods:
							Oil-Seed Cake and other Animal Foods.
							Cement.
							Cordage, Cables, Ropes, and Twine of Hemp, Coir, or like material:
							Cables, Cordage, and Rope of not less than ½ inch diameter.
							Binder and Reaper Twine.
							Unenumerated.
							Crucibles, Plumbago.
							Dentists' Materials. †
							Engine and Boiler Packing.
							Fishing Tackle.
							Flowers, Artificial.
							Glue, Size, and Gelatine.
							Hatters' Wares.
							Jewellery.
							Lamps and Lanterns (except Electric).
							Machinery Belting (other than of Leather):
							Woven Hair or Cotton.
							Other Sorts.
							Matches.
							Mats and Matting.
							Methylic Alcohol.
							Mica and Tale Manufactures.
							Musical Instruments and parts thereof.
							Oil Cloth.
							Paraffin Wax.
							Perfumery, &c. (except Spirits, perfumed in Bond, and Essential Oils):
							Perfumery containing Spirits (not made in Bond).
							Other Sorts.
213,149	230,445	405,393	328,140	359,580	169,929	79,959	
167,747	176,743	154,973	182,191	171,364	131,281	120,223	
1,682,610	2,039,859	1,949,220	2,191,278	2,400,067	2,197,302	3,794,943	
425,367	829,793	1,335,131	1,175,647	1,774,645	2,301,825	2,616,433	
738,405	783,002	1,051,245	1,033,867	1,224,675	1,142,856	1,331,007	
383,133	442,164	462,684	532,671	568,646	494,470	432,694	
92,739	103,765	108,414	111,929	115,733	105,518	111,095	
2,111,862	2,273,195	2,747,386	2,782,546	2,799,982	2,650,522	2,174,486	
277,415	303,231	340,150	337,951	397,213	290,488	217,814	
193,439	222,921	232,909	240,194	237,312	216,236	187,162	
495,861	485,218	417,909	425,735	431,983	375,784	488,831	
1,077,998	1,552,145	1,199,978	1,151,226	913,011	580,908	635,007	
886,779	1,062,345	1,075,293	1,019,844	1,273,980	1,016,943	831,394	
992,362	994,486	456,888	538,146	637,156	462,311	387,744	
		124,365	109,066	116,020	220,524	201,606	
		416,584	481,104	514,286	416,732	488,273	
128,867	143,166	147,378	164,174	175,335	154,062	267,306	
159,572	163,053	213,518	214,011	224,240	149,210	65,621	
174,226	200,642	205,543	231,480	265,233	248,691	269,469	
333,427	378,264	389,544	417,313	458,969	454,606	421,234	
92,297	85,488	82,278	105,011	94,868	78,719	74,529	
226,135	242,520	239,359	257,079	277,668	299,281	250,828	
251,722	348,520	339,655	393,948	405,900	315,137	318,943	
127,080	129,895	153,254	159,697	184,106	107,489	65,827	
Incl. with "Hardware, other than Hollow-ware" (Cl. III., Sec. C.)				173,060	190,849	84,456	
294,052	337,367	357,014	438,360	542,186	448,413	442,439	
269,111	389,692	393,350	390,988	393,580	275,890	347,322	
89,903	86,465	132,203	134,134	147,828	151,129	158,962	
44,924	47,979	46,148	56,551	62,772	30,210	29,697	
23,005	20,573	33,490	14,505	30,320	22,453	21,984	
4,298	5,532	†	†	†	†	†	
290,280	376,851	538,639	542,670	567,164	439,360	388,962	
2,231,590	2,631,641	2,989,268	2,791,067	2,632,348	2,206,626	1,565,294	
407,924	288,457	252,510	267,463	320,911	254,506	327,836	
228,654	275,347	330,903	167,055	168,400	133,388	117,278	
			202,210	204,145	201,614	234,015	

† Except "Instruments," for which see under Class III., Section C.

## EXPORTS:—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—VALUE.

No. 46.—DECLARED VALUE OF PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES, the PRODUCE KINGDOM—*continued.* (Exclusive of Bullion)

ARTICLES— <i>continued.</i>	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
<b>III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—<i>cont.</i></b>								
<b>O.—MISCELLANEOUS—<i>cont.</i></b>	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Pictures, Drawings, Prints, Engravings, Photographs, &c. . . . .	424,281	431,258	476,146	487,832	441,339	412,655	410,924	486,006
Pipes for Smoking Tobacco:								
Of Clay . . . . .					Included with "China ware, &c. : All other sorts"			
Of other materials . . . . .					Included with "Other Articles,"			
Plaiting of Straw . . . . .	38,995	31,804	51,884	41,446	58,157	71,494	68,335	57,551
Rubber, Manufactures of § . . . . .	1,086,028	1,052,887	1,201,681	1,214,494	1,328,497	1,522,615	1,689,113	1,447,117
Skins and Furs:								
Sheep's or Lambs', Undressed, without the wool . . . . .	371,570	427,060			Included under Class II.,			
Dressed, not Leather . . . . .	—	—	466,522	242,056	431,051	412,206	438,153	413,373
Other British . . . . .	441,666	489,709	—	—	—	—	—	—
Foreign, British-dressed . . . . .	535,275	546,306	—	—	—	—	—	—
Skins and Furs, Manufactures of, including Skin Rugs.	**	**	69,561	71,710	114,496	152,368	167,492	151,549
Soap, Soap Stock, and Soap Powder:—								
Suds, Perfumed in Bond . . . . .	999,524	1,126,102	1,144,655	1,208,712	1,284,727	1,297,528	1,426,803	1,398,466
Starch, Farina, Dextrine, and Potato Flour . . . . .	71,744	76,756	71,567	73,011	79,399	99,690	105,778	104,588
Tattoos, other than Paper . . . . .	1,227,019	1,286,457	1,116,435	1,386,450	1,412,335	1,596,650	1,780,446	1,527,187
Stones and Slates:								
Slates for Roofing . . . . .	122,910	116,856	128,840	130,626	112,122	117,462	124,424	91,431
Grindstones, Millstones, and other Stones . . . . .	100,933	181,547	212,997	197,784	217,481	217,321	228,316	221,697
Toys and Games . . . . .	368,418	451,818	429,156	439,975	455,278	479,162	531,066	532,488
Umbrellas and Parasols . . . . .	446,174	426,017	445,989	414,355	397,686	498,180	557,397	470,187
Other Articles, Manufactured . . . . .	1,912,498	1,955,475	1,511,377	1,634,923	1,781,998	1,846,952	2,054,599	2,028,171
Total of Miscellaneous Manufactures . . . . .	17,413,354	17,398,678	18,297,149	18,667,657	20,869,822	23,392,612	25,134,429	23,076,993
<b>TOTAL ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED . . . . .</b>	<b>223,231,151</b>	<b>226,827,038</b>	<b>234,001,673</b>	<b>243,079,487</b>	<b>268,648,085</b>	<b>304,957,732</b>	<b>341,439,511</b>	<b>296,581,975</b>
<b>IV.—MISCELLANEOUS AND UNCLASSIFIED (INCLUDING PARCEL POST):</b>								
Animals, Living:								
For Breeding † . . . . .	99,976	139,275	215,055	212,481	331,843	551,688	373,070	229,981
Horses . . . . .	6,499	635,661	734,598	581,339	875,647	1,205,302	1,128,582	935,595
Other Living Animals (not for Food) . . . . .	45,476	56,691	48,335	43,968	41,061	41,669	42,273	47,190
Parcel Post . . . . .	3,642,369	3,478,478	3,473,283	3,653,728	4,115,098	4,417,221	5,106,226	4,845,473
<b>TOTAL MISCELLANEOUS AND UNCLASSIFIED (INCLUDING PARCEL POST) . . . . .</b>	<b>4,384,520</b>	<b>4,301,105</b>	<b>4,471,271</b>	<b>4,521,416</b>	<b>5,363,649</b>	<b>6,215,880</b>	<b>6,650,151</b>	<b>6,058,139</b>
<b>SUMMARY.</b>								
I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO . . . . .	15,515,256	16,988,162	16,098,460	16,621,969	19,067,790	20,563,882	22,356,578	21,707,770
II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED . . . . .	36,891,449	35,307,661	36,228,704	36,498,168	36,737,090	43,837,844	55,588,843	52,755,940
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED . . . . .	223,231,151	226,827,038	234,001,673	243,079,487	268,648,085	304,957,732	341,439,511	296,581,975
IV.—MISCELLANEOUS AND UNCLASSIFIED (INCLUDING PARCEL POST) . . . . .	4,384,520	4,301,105	4,471,271	4,521,416	5,363,649	6,215,880	6,650,151	6,058,139
<b>TOTAL EXPORTS OF UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE . . . . .</b>	<b>280,022,376</b>	<b>283,423,966</b>	<b>290,800,108</b>	<b>300,711,040</b>	<b>329,816,614</b>	<b>375,575,338</b>	<b>426,035,083</b>	<b>377,103,824</b>

NOTE.—The figures given in *italics* for the totals of the *groups* of the several Classes are not strictly comparable with those given in Roman type owing to a change in the classification adopted in the original Trade Returns.

\* Included with "Skins and Furs, other Sorts, undressed" (see under Class II., Sec. I.), and "Skins and Furs dressed, not Leather" (see under Class III., Sec. O.) in 1903 and subsequently.

† Included with "Skins and Furs, dressed (not Leather)," from 1903 inclusive.

‡ Exclusive of Tyres and Tubes for Carriages, included with "Carriages, &c." (Class III., Sec. N.), and Rubber Boots and Shoes which are shown under "Apparel" (Class III., Sec. I.).

\*\* Included with "Other Articles, Manufactured" (Class III., Sec. O.).

**EXPORTS:—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—VALUE.**  
and MANUFACTURE of the UNITED KINGDOM, EXPORTED from the UNITED  
and Specie, for which see pages 248-253.)

1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	ARTICLES— <i>continued.</i>
							<b>III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—<i>cont.</i></b>
							O.—MISCELLANEOUS— <i>cont.</i>
							{ Pictures, Drawings, Prints, Engravings, Photographs, &c.
							{ Pipes for Smoking Tobacco:
							{ Of Clay.
							{ Of other materials.
							{ Plaiting of Straw.
							{ Rubber Manufactures. §
							{ Skins and Furs:
							{ Sheep's or Lambs', Undressed, without the wool.
							{ Dressed, not Leather.
							{ Other British. *
							{ Foreign, British-dressed. ‡
							{ Skins and Furs, Manufactures of, including Skin Rugs.
							{ Soap and Soap Powder.
							{ Spirits, Perfumed in Bond.
							{ Starch, Farina, Dextrine, and Potato Flour.
							{ Stationery, other than Paper.
							{ Stones and Slates:
							{ Slates for Roofing.
							{ Grindstones, Millstones, and other Stones.
							{ Toys and Games.
							{ Umbrellas, &c.:
							{ Complete.
							{ Parts thereof.
							{ Other Articles, Manufactured.
							{ Total of Miscellaneous Manufactures.
							<b>TOTAL ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED.</b>
							<b>IV.—MISCELLANEOUS AND UNCLASSIFIED (INCLUDING PARCEL POST):</b>
							Animals, Living:
							{ For Breeding. †
							{ Horses.
							{ Other Living Animals (not for Food).
							{ Parcel Post.
							<b>TOTAL MISCELLANEOUS AND UNCLASSIFIED (INCLUDING PARCEL POST).</b>
							<b>SUMMARY.</b>
							I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO.
							II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED.
							III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED.
							IV.—MISCELLANEOUS AND UNCLASSIFIED (INCLUDING PARCEL POST).
							<b>TOTAL EXPORTS OF UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.</b>

† The figures for years prior to 1910 include some Animals exported for use as Food, the value of which is not ascertainable.

‡ Prior to 1906 "Soap Stock" was included, but subsequently included with "Grease, &c." under Class II., Sec. H.

§ Viz., Bulls, Cows, Calves, Sheep, Lambs, and Swine.

## EXPORTS:—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.—QUANTITIES.

No. 47.—QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES of FOREIGN

ARTICLES.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
<b>I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO.</b>								
<b>A.—GRAIN AND FLOUR:</b>								
Wheat . . . . . <i>Cwts.</i>	302,930	166,405	163,336	291,038	347,839	391,183	502,998	794,216
Wheatmeal and Flour . . . . . "	326,028	64,901	31,335	50,333	89,901	146,820	57,696	83,229
Rice . . . . . "	2,515,190	1,076,490	812,782	2,240,999	2,010,509	1,636,641	2,012,884	1,686,404
Rice Meal and Flour . . . . . "			132,728	115,658	139,775	10,980	36,204	37,394
Farinaceous substances and manufactures thereof, unenumerated . . . . . }	Not distinguished.		80,697	125,070	227,048	175,070	318,464	213,880
<b>B.—MEAT, INCLUDING ANIMALS FOR FOOD</b>								
Bacon and Hams . . . . . <i>Cwts.</i>	262,374	156,853	113,057	113,261	140,991	162,376	149,902	121,860
Preserved, Salted, or Fresh, and Refrigerated: All kinds (except Bacon and Hams) . . . . . }	125,901	206,990	127,240	135,243	139,848	90,183	114,682	112,968
<b>C.—OTHER FOOD AND DRINK:</b>								
<b>(1) Non-dutiable Articles:</b>								
Butter . . . . . <i>Cwts.</i>	49,956	44,386	63,511	86,666	70,518	78,504	83,591	55,078
Cheese, including Margarine } . . . . . "	55,069	51,863	51,389	53,180	52,317	55,117	52,292	56,902
Cheese . . . . . }								
Fish, Cured or Salted . . . . . "	445,912	437,714	478,365	466,408	494,062	535,271	471,758	417,376
Fruit: Almonds . . . . . "	36,797	39,375	40,570	51,269	38,767	38,827	46,310	31,149
Raw: . . . . . }								
Oranges, Lemons, Limes, and Citrons . . . . . }	279,638	408,183	367,416	270,730	158,806	311,813	367,906	268,878
Dried: . . . . . }								
Dates . . . . . "	240,906	258,518	211,574	229,010	248,444	234,472	203,180	188,219
Other Sorts . . . . . "		6,349	15,599	9,585	6,316	3,092	4,445	3,452
Preserved without Sugar . . . . . }	98,535	175,153	182,250	102,798	115,022	108,811	115,824	30,883
Lard . . . . . "	282,282	66,251	78,321	95,272	224,420	192,279	164,980	110,835
Margarine and Artificial or Imitation Butter . . . . . }	15,824	20,022	12,535	8,067	8,927	9,847	8,847	5,426
Oleo Margarine or Oleo Oil and refined tallow . . . . . }	54,167	39,206	52,583	48,110	106,230	116,542	124,268	135,271
Milk, Condensed, unsweetened . . . . . "	134,008	29,350	9,262	4,937	3,829	4,469	4,309	5,861
Oil, Refined: . . . . . }								
Coco-nut . . . . . "					14,313	12,906	8,103	16,544
Olive . . . . . "					1,003	764	971	936
Palm . . . . . "					2,842	1,672	932	331
Cotton-seed . . . . . "					1,581	1,377	1,719	1,693
Spices: Pepper . . . . . <i>Lbs.</i>	11,473,560	12,072,470	10,432,187	10,110,809	8,445,500	7,660,224	5,607,654	4,834,322
Of all other Sorts . . . . . <i>Cwts.</i>	79,722	88,143	73,970	92,221	97,922	64,802	88,072	98,990
<b>(2) Dutiable Articles:</b>								
Cocoa, Raw . . . . . <i>Lbs.</i>	11,201,067	13,257,944	11,147,384	8,933,620	6,630,848	11,442,437	11,151,165	13,955,668
Cocoa or Chocolate, ground, prepared, or in any way manufactured* . . . . . }	7,210	6,173	4,415	4,217	4,333	5,007	5,507	4,201
Coffee (including roasted or ground) . . . . . "	676,600	365,959	688,009	703,114	925,606	689,779	538,916	466,278
Fruit, Dried: Currants . . . . . "	68,984	23,674	23,044	23,281	20,870	40,001	21,820	22,128
Raisins . . . . . "	42,281	25,259	18,248	26,194	20,784	20,050	42,101	14,007
Milk, Condensed, Sweetened } . . . . . "	46,246	118,121	110,428	89,827	95,933	70,406	30,600	31,941
Spirits: Rum (including Imitation Rum) . . . . . }	927,215	904,964	955,161	974,294	910,983	995,795	1,181,037	1,073,914
Brandy . . . . . "	60,468	43,729	52,806	85,793	92,749	67,900	59,391	62,977
Geneva, and other Foreign and Colonial Spirits . . . . . }	253,195	195,472	215,816	206,230	217,672	175,311	218,910	163,245
Sugar: Refined, and Candy . . . . . <i>Cwts.</i>	70,415	44,237	43,365	23,785	23,775	32,996	17,928	15,961
Unrefined . . . . . "	122,895	91,337	59,111	100,879	113,522	162,457	70,224	368,332
Various sorts mixed in Bond . . . . . }			Included with "Sugar, refined and unrefined."				15,044	5,555
Molasses . . . . . <i>Lbs.</i>	50,151	1,955	2,638	2,625	2,909	6,922	4,293	3,199
Tea . . . . . <i>Lbs.</i>	43,389,518	45,489,500	40,140,071	42,129,006	41,037,631	55,699,433	46,374,518	41,585,565
Wine . . . . . <i>Galls.</i>	1,038,443	1,010,843	858,022	810,093	779,637	861,978	803,021	692,733
<b>D.—TOBACCO:</b>								
Unmanufactured . . . . . <i>Lbs.</i>	5,130,391	6,760,672	5,627,648	4,442,673	3,857,770	3,798,755	4,021,022	4,305,851
Manufactured: . . . . . }								
Cigars . . . . . "	352,965	250,681	190,811	127,093	137,161	99,192	90,534	70,090
Other Sorts (including Snuff) . . . . . "	1,053,141	731,090	548,967	563,555	434,456	405,434	435,627	306,596

\* Described as "Cocoa or Chocolate, ground, prepared, or in any way manufactured" prior to 16th December 1911.



EXPORTS:—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.—QUANTITIES.  
and Colonial MERCHANDISE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM.

1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	ARTICLES.
							<b>I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO.</b>
							<b>A.—GRAIN AND FLOUR:</b>
230,691	241,286	379,121	650,266	444,472	680,995	179,207	<i>Cwts.</i> Wheat.
58,787	134,403	122,446	141,290	245,901	221,320	415,835	Wheatmeal and Flour.
1,940,598	1,738,922	1,551,580	1,321,344	1,183,370	1,802,555	3,100,573	" Rice.
43,700	38,104	68,757	41,420	23,632	8,366	43,730	" Rice Meal and Flour.
264,568	149,821	150,606	117,476	122,288	232,047	362,642	" { Farinaceous substances and manufactures thereof, unenumerated.
							<b>B.—MEAT, INCLUDING ANIMALS FOR FOOD:</b>
105,488	90,985	142,242	127,022	138,954	100,435	231,593	<i>Cwts.</i> Bacon and Hams.
120,540	120,504	183,700	209,866	412,584	864,456	405,103	" { Preserved, Salted, or Fresh, and Refrigerated: All kinds (except Bacon and Hams).
							<b>C.—OTHER FOOD AND DRINK:</b>
							(1) <i>Non-dutiable Articles:</i>
72,315	68,344	135,552	119,021	165,670	91,175	47,112	<i>Cwts.</i> Butter.
57,704	64,570	52,489	69,207	65,448	53,537	48,682	" { Cheese, including Margarine
456,655	511,592	495,647	440,937	470,187	388,115	398,787	" { Cheese.
40,490	42,069	66,445	49,625	39,673	30,205	16,949	" Fish, Cured or Salted.
							" Fruit: Almonds.
							" Raw:
247,531	285,013	210,698	257,830	267,410	241,158	397,232	" { Oranges, Lemons, Limes, and Citrons.
							" Dried:
201,205	176,780	149,856	185,411	245,875	144,838	134,284	" Dates.
4,079	2,140	5,924	3,960	2,990	7,870	90,900	" Other Sorts.
17,256	28,031	28,302	24,448	28,155	23,019	25,520	" Preserved without Sugar.
284,467	119,457	291,098	227,730	304,826	171,685	178,286	" Lard.
6,235	7,024	10,400	5,953	8,175	8,757	3,916	" { Margarine and " Artificial or Imitation but. er.
166,800	202,870	152,514	208,748	173,766	117,236	325,598	" { " Oleo Margarine or Oleo Oil and refined tallow.
7,804	16,047	13,722	17,623	10,943	6,971	23,635	" Milk, Condensed, unsweetened.
							" Oil, Refined:
7,841	9,364	10,388	16,292	11,581	12,491	33,093	" Coco-nut.
748	721	627	1,033	813	817	728	<i>Tons.</i> Olive.
304	—	33	870	774	430	369	<i>Cwts.</i> Palm.
1,930	1,170	787	1,174	773	1,811	9,875	<i>Tons.</i> Cotton-seed.
6,969,288	5,353,011	5,34,356	6,337,669	5,729,841	12,696,303	17,999,077	<i>Lbs.</i> Spices: Pepper.
78,822	7,603	85,968	72,605	69,407	68,117	133,762	<i>Cwts.</i> " Of all other Sorts.
							(2) <i>Dutiable Articles:</i>
14,530,163	14,624,688	14,982,679	13,787,308	15,182,700	27,168,342	61,648,728	<i>Lbs.</i> Cocon, Raw.
5,086	5,617	*† 5,817	5,223	6,005	9,518	48,028	<i>Cwts.</i> Preparations of Cocon, &c.
582,748	753,424	709,945	439,599	514,712	669,855	621,692	" { Coffee (including roasted or ground).
18,467	18,797	19,117	18,853	17,394	26,558	28,705	" Fruit, Dried: Currants.
15,727	20,420	25,082	15,712	22,273	25,517	11,597	" Raisins.
41,724	38,598	32,265	24,752	17,224	20,151	27,469	" Milk, Condensed, Sweetened.
1,112,511	958,628	869,500	935,724	930,817	705,046	527,400	{ <i>Proof</i> { Spirits: Rum (including Imitation Rum).
52,830	58,356	68,143	50,005	51,849	31,190	34,877	{ <i>Galls.</i> { Brandy.
158,758	185,400	145,575	137,078	117,741	90,155	140,148	" { Geneva, and other Foreign and Colonial Spirits.
14,761	23,190	23,789	35,555	15,210	18,670	15,330	<i>Cwts.</i> Sugar: Refined, and Candy.
64,133	388,035	140,733	228,153	75,279	150,657	26,547	" " Unrefined.
646	1,500	—	—	2,500	—	—	" " { Various sorts mixed in Bond.
6,433	7,287	7,224	8,070	7,140	4,333	44,551	" Molasses.
51,867,953	49,121,000	48,455,524	52,812,682	57,555,651	68,571,897	63,480,840	<i>Lbs.</i> Tea.
691,852	797,800	801,460	866,608	786,376	698,134	711,276	<i>Galls.</i> Wine.
							<b>D.—TOBACCO:</b>
4,827,340	4,572,004	3,218,645	3,266,518	3,698,060	4,255,870	12,045,254	<i>Lbs.</i> Unmanufactured.
							Manufactured:
94,064	71,640	70,863	84,780	73,488	56,701	122,512	" Cigars.
250,101	304,602	321,073	364,269	306,773	317,587	553,769	" Other Sorts (including Snuff).

\* Prior to December 10th, 1911, "Confectionery containing chocolate" was included with "Confectionery, &c.," since which date it has been included with "Preparations of Cocon, &c."

## EXPORTS:—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.—QUANTITIES.

No. 47.—QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES of Foreign and

ARTICLES—continued.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
<b>II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED.</b>								
A.—COAL, COKE, AND MANU- FACTURED FUEL } <i>Tons</i>	784	200	192	41	—	—	39	623
B.—IRON ORE, SCRAP IRON AND STEEL:								
Iron Ore: Manganiferous } <i>Tons</i>	8,353	17,343	10,813	7,660	2 12,029	3 4,945	6 6,573	— 3,331
" " Other kinds . . . . .								
Old Iron or Steel** . . . . .								
C.—OTHER METALLIC ORES:								
Ore, Lead . . . . . <i>Tons</i>	8,438	13,795	3,104	1,595	2,945	603	2,896	8,475
" Tin . . . . .	379	1,244	812	2,173	2,578	3,024	2,940	4,229
" Zinc . . . . .	2,643	2,711	322	1,086	2,056	4,306	3,510	6,849
D.—WOOD AND TIMBER:								
Hewn, Sawn, Sleepers, & Staves <i>Loads</i>	33,512	42,473	41,753	39,682	40,131	52,254	47,187	44,916
Furniture Woods . . . . . <i>Tons</i>	31,580	31,540	39,182	39,707	42,495	52,375	44,078	41,176
E.—COTTON:								
Raw . . . . . <i>Cwts.</i>	1,844,348	2,456,813	2,720,177	2,265,473	2,528,374	2,191,703	2,949,572	2,597,948
F.—WOOL:								
Sheep, Lamb, Alpaca, Vicuna } <i>Lbs.</i>	294,213,768	285,372,387	285,490,293	252,262,318	277,864,215	267,062,010	313,519,282	326,312,398
and Llama . . . . .								
Camels' Hair . . . . .	1,873,279	578,160	1,758,719	1,256,630	2,932,100	4,518,728	4,794,300	2,365,096
Mohair (Angora Goats' Hair) . . . . .	616,693	1,560,982	2,552,334	2,657,000	1,300,700	1,402,600	740,840	762,526
Flocks and Waste † . . . . .	1,353,009	1,595,404	645,703	527,158	203,424	154,120	135,050	11,974
Woolen Rags . . . . .	274	440	1,971,025	1,784,118	10,903,304	9,731,620	15,931,088	5,362,514
G.—OTHER TEXTILE MATERIALS:								
Flax, Dressed and Undressed } <i>Cwts.</i>	54,080	84,900	73,360	53,320	34,280	49,900	44,280	45,760
Tow or Codilla of Flax and } Hemp . . . . .	23,840	28,320	15,960	21,800	35,660	48,600	96,280	31,720
Hemp and other like sub- } stances (except Jute), } Dressed and Undressed } Jute . . . . . <i>Tons</i>	1,375,560	970,360	953,140	963,440	960,180	920,620	979,340	810,440
Silk: Knubs or Husks and } Waste, including } waste noils . . . . . <i>Cwts.</i>	121,965	122,700	80,583	103,266	110,180	138,853	138,422	104,853
" Raw . . . . . <i>Lbs.</i>	244,560	152,463	178,458	186,174	188,246	92,124	80,645	42,808
H.—OIL SEEDS, NUTS, OILS, } AND GUMS:								
Oil-Seed: Castor . . . . . <i>Cwts.</i>	113	366	260	389	248	Included with "Oil Seeds.		
" Cotton . . . . . <i>Tons</i>						640	771	98
" Flax or Linseed . . . . . <i>Qrs.</i>	170,308	157,433	88,271	107,333	93,255	57,342	76,149	41,794
" Soya Beans . . . . .								
" Other Sorts, for } expressing Oil } therefrom . . . . . <i>Qrs.</i>	167,665	198,086	115,193	114,652	97,585	156,296	181,443	141,233
Rosin . . . . . <i>Cwts.</i>	80,028	54,621	51,410	26,000	30,177	88,256	60,038	109,496
Soap Stock . . . . .			Not distinguished.			1,239	4,683	436
Tallow, unrefined, and Stearine } Nuts and Kernels, used for } expressing Oil therefrom . . . . . <i>Tons</i>	949,555	761,754	684,421	866,606	908,226	1,005,362	1,064,827	1,014,525
Oil: Coco-Nut . . . . . <i>Cwts.</i>	162,769	146,672	221,543	226,593	257,199	120,139	155,874	143,455
" Olive . . . . . <i>Tons</i>	2,984	4,062	3,217	2,037	926	1,086	1,297	494
" Palm . . . . . <i>Cwts.</i>	688,861	780,814	728,508	718,405	693,472	675,432	838,107	877,400
" Seed Oils . . . . . <i>Tons</i>	3,569	3,492	4,314	4,801	3,785	2,180	2,003	1,802
" Petroleum . . . . . <i>Galls.</i>	3,584,065	4,117,884	8,722,485	8,084,271	7,876,103	6,885,022	4,994,072	5,519,097
Gums of all sorts . . . . . <i>Cwts.</i>	241,677	264,227	290,386	231,003	272,366	237,530	280,836	194,574
I.—HIDES AND UNDRESSED SKINS:								
Hides, Raw (including pieces):								
" Dry . . . . . <i>Cwts.</i>	266,861	186,220	150,203	164,340	207,062	275,065	207,807	189,834
" Wet . . . . .	98,973	103,061	77,132	60,179	111,838	111,893	115,810	115,966
Skins and Furs, Undressed:								
" Goat . . . . . <i>No.</i>	17,060,610	15,368,449	12,090,110	11,017,363	12,521,411	14,728,603	11,139,204	8,822,550
" Seal* . . . . .	51,603	51,795	68,148	40,169	35,091	16,143	33,086	15,812
" Sheep . . . . .	7,761,680	6,598,011	7,321,800	7,583,928	9,988,879	10,784,925	\$17,802,951	18,269,809
" Skins, Other Sorts . . . . .	† 282,246	† 238,360	313,372	332,697	174,047	170,078	9,561,081	6,714,129
" Furs, Other Sorts* . . . . .	38,361,410	* 39,858,487	42,701,143	41,117,623	50,990,640	60,849,471	69,195,556	865,343

\* Including "Dressed" in 1901 and 1902.

† Including Dressed Skins (not leather).

\* Including, prior to 1905, "Refined Oil," now included under Class I., Sec. C. (1).

† Stated in *Lbs.* in 1903 and subsequent years, and in *Tons* in prior years.

‡ Including Wool Flocks in 1905 and prior years.

EXPORTS :—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.—QUANTITIES.  
Colonial MERCHANDISE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM—continued.

1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	ARTICLES—continued.
344	129	350	73	1,692	701	560	<b>II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED.</b> Tons { A.—COAL, COKE, AND MANU- FACTURED FUEL.
3,046	1,933	385	1,302	1,186	7,694	15	B.—IRON ORE, SCRAP IRON AND STEEL: Tons Iron Ore : Manganiferous. " " Other kinds. " { Old Iron or Steel (except Old Rails).
2,165	1,523	2,745	2,636	2,084	1,032	900	C.—OTHER METALLIC ORES : Tons Ore, Lead. " " Tin. " " Zinc.
5,631	7,102	4,896	1,335	119	1,098	12	D.—WOOD AND TIMBER : Locals Hewn, Sawn, Sleepers, and Staves. Tons Furniture Woods.
2,811	2,709	4,951	3,398	3,565	2,901	216	E.—COTTON : Centals†† Raw.
5,275	8,286	4,050	1,801	3,502	2,011	19,352	F.—WOOL : Lbs. { Sheep, Lamb, Alpaca, Vicuna and Llama. " Camels' Hair. " Mohair (Angora Goats' Hair). " Waste. " ‡ Woolen Rags.
38,445	46,410	43,040	42,172	32,408	30,580	30,617	G.—OTHER TEXTILE MATERIALS : Cwts. Flax, Dressed and Undressed. " { Tow or Codilla of Flax and Hemp. " { Hemp and other like substances (except Jute), Dressed and Undressed. Tons Jute. Cwts. { Silk : Knubs or Husks and Waste, including waste noils. Lbs. " Raw.
45,092	45,203	39,477	51,813	52,543	43,460	28,005	H.—OIL-SEEDS, NUTS, OILS, FATS, AND GUMS : Cwts. Oil-Seeds : Castor. Tons " Cotton. Qrs. " Flax or Linseed. Tons " Soya Beans. Qrs. " { Other Sorts, for expressing Oil therefrom. Cwts. Rosin. " S. p Stock. " Tallow, unrefined, and Stearin. Tons { Nuts and Kernels, used for expressing Oil therefrom. Oil : Cwts. Coco-Nut, Unrefined, l. Tons Olive " " Cwts. Palm " " Tons Seed Oils. " " Galls. Petroleum. Cwts. Gums of all Sorts.
2,398,513	2,286,614	††2,911,806	3,238,011	2,576,452	2,162,635	3,436,380	I.—HIDES AND UNDRESSED SKINS : Hides Raw (including pieces): Cwts. " Dry. " " Wet. No. " Skins and Furs, Undressed : " " Goat. " " Seal. " " Sheep : " " Woolled (i.e., with wool left on). No. " " Pickled. " " Skins and Furs, Other Sorts.
390,695,182	335,222,545	304,525,910	337,941,504	300,797,026	295,487,373	122,090,049	
3,222,145	2,161,536	830,724	1,865,621	1,588,054	1,454,808	86,710	
765,497	1,044,922	600,905	1,005,774	1,494,062	1,204,309	3,528,338	
90,093	35,751	37,249	51,809	104,024	69,254	10,732	
7,594,272	16,066,215	11,066,085	1,068,489	1,218,392	370,881	6,594	
58,340	40,620	19,980	61,940	60,700	30,300	37,660	
29,300	26,460	19,240	15,260	29,060	21,960	13,030	
757,500	915,000	988,220	1,107,200	1,052,480	876,820	971,000	
105,231	95,230	109,657	140,316	129,829	79,546	101,894	
4,560	8,197	10,248	5,299	8,279	4,407	851	
44,216	39,782	379,102	130,821	44,167	22,008	120,135	
Other Sorts, &c.,		442,278	267,464	256,531	193,187	92,554	
13	105	1,804	277	128	61	203	
45,400	167,067	78,067	20,826	28,904	69,044	90,542	
	8,264	2,859	1,625	803	9,392	1,687	
211,020	140,276	19,090	34,913	17,343	55,840	248,896	
94,480	78,337	71,624	66,879	80,058	167,335	497,322	
1,322	240	1,349	980	3,063	11,262	245	
1,008,778	1,205,752	1,173,760	977,956	952,901	834,303	567,208	
25,570	27,035	22,618	19,829	24,886	45,240	108,377	
108,091	112,692	62,240	67,424	60,911	37,565	168,831	
297	401	457	916	313	393	432	
1,016,000	1,205,000	894,245	922,746	524,875	847,600	609,929	
1,404	2,332	2,984	3,002	2,326	1,667	6,214	
4,510,259	5,978,328	7,083,552	6,711,424	4,126,381	5,110,903	11,519,824	
283,400	271,848	268,265	278,994	264,319	240,419	242,694	
225,200	226,744	226,430	340,766	262,718	197,075	240,414	
200,183	184,140	146,142	282,210	246,161	135,178	95,419	
13,388,101	8,855,788	7,623,270	8,638,310	8,493,072	6,647,337	8,524,242	
22,232	58,856	41,832	37,186	25,475	28,591	14,647	
27,436,423	31,280,380	28,407,600	30,680,432	34,900,043	23,834,070	26,747,186	
11,020,298	8,728,296	7,399,179	6,122,934	6,716,100	5,814,170	7,774,040	
105,120	80,008	698,187		64,042,507	50,811,809	25,704,083	
60,711,986	61,074,267	71,777,044	66,324,642				

‡ Sheep Skins (woolled) stated in Lbs. in 1907 and subsequent years. In prior years, all Sheep Skins were stated by No. only.  
†† Including, prior to 1907, Old Rails, now included under Class III. Sec. A.  
†† Stated in Centals of 100 lbs. from 1911 inclusive, and in Cwts. in prior years.

## EXPORTS:—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.—QUANTITIES.

No. 47.—QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES of Foreign and

ARTICLES— <i>continued.</i>	1901.	1902.	1903.	1901.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
<b>II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED—<i>cont.</i></b>								
<b>J.—MATERIALS FOR PAPER-MAKING:</b>								
Linen and Cotton Rags . . . . . Tons	0,881	8,803	11,416	12,420	8,037	6,020	8,598	736
Other Paper-making Materials . . . . . "	8,125	5,520	6,320	7,906	11,902	15,102	15,907	8,863
<b>K.—MISCELLANEOUS:</b>								
Bristles . . . . . Lbs.	1,102,785	1,691,539	2,137,065	1,801,319	1,781,910	2,316,584	2,328,709	2,099,893
Feathers, Ornamental . . . . . "	503,032	503,931	585,861	551,306	556,027	629,983	520,677	674,398
Gutta-Percha . . . . . Cwts.	10,936	10,632	6,022	7,952	9,115	8,696	11,327	4,660
Hair: Horse-hair . . . . . "	7,516	7,511	9,123	8,368	8,863	7,310	8,406	8,345
Ivory: Animal . . . . . "	5,444	5,498	6,111	5,376	6,040	6,677	6,497	6,046
Mica, Tale, &c.† . . . . . "	18,118	17,522	21,310	16,885	19,161	31,928	41,343	21,482
Precious Stones, Diamonds* . . . . . Carats	*2,896	24,020	65,044	79,996	92,531	43,310	15,775	4,978
Rubber (including Rubber Waste and Reclaimed) . . . . . Cwts.	293,702	291,751	336,239	298,353	334,501	330,252	349,026	338,516
Seeds, Clover and Grass . . . . . "	47,381	27,722	80,748	82,888	92,900	89,673	70,047	65,419
<b>III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED.</b>								
<b>A.—IRON AND STEEL AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF:</b>								
Iron and Steel:								
Pig and Puddled Iron . . . . . Tons	847	2,287	1,694	6,775	5,673	4,628	2,541	3,659
Iron Bars, Angles, Rods and Sections (Wrought) . . . . . "	12,411	8,447	8,866	6,973	6,369	6,653	6,843	4,643
Rails for railways and tramways . . . . . "	5,703	5,316	25,089	7,700	2,283	2,522	14,042	1,539
Nails, Wire . . . . . "		3,467	3,134	1,331	1,036	700	1,373	1,610
" (other than Wire Nails), Screws and Rivets . . . . . "				1,711	2,837	1,927	1,140	793
Ship, Bridge, Boiler and other Plates and Sheets . . . . . "			2,833	1,538	705	1,482	838	545
Steel Bars, Angles and Shapes, other than Girders, Joists, &c. . . . . "	22,470		4,288	3,175	1,187	943	1,335	1,130
Wire (including uninsulated Electric Wire) . . . . . "		15,277				1,973	4,334	3,284
Tubes and Pipes and Fittings, Wrought . . . . . "			15,984	13,634	11,696	468	388	499
Other Sorts . . . . . "						10,792	11,349	8,302
<b>B.—OTHER METALS AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF:</b>								
Copper, Regulus and Precipitate . . . . . Tons	37	1,210	2,006	498	88	583	2,862	1,949
" Unwrought, Part . . . . . "								
" Wrought and old Copper . . . . . "	23,191	21,548	9,441	7,311	14,343	14,792	17,065	19,637
Lead, Pig and Sheet . . . . . Tons	12,904	9,347	10,977	20,894	18,886	13,530	13,288	10,195
Platinum, Wrought or Unwrought . . . . . Ozs. } 16,100	23,650	16,377	33,914	17,484	23,181	28,024	14,165	
Quicksilver . . . . . Lbs. } 2,014,753	1,463,937	1,413,498	2,045,863	1,569,826	2,078,439	2,290,959	1,676,167	
Tin, in Blocks, Ingots, Bars or Slabs . . . . . Tons	20,936	22,976	23,839	27,225	20,155	32,271	26,761	32,767
<b>C.—CUTLERY, HARDWARE, IMPLEMENTS AND INSTRUMENTS:</b>								
Clocks . . . . . No.	69,773	66,076	75,222	98,805	164,404	166,987	113,245	127,590
Watches . . . . . "	189,108	139,923	116,320	139,310	192,478	251,403	321,653	292,073
<b>D.—ELECTRICAL GOODS AND APPARATUS (other than Machinery and Uninsulated Wire):</b>								
<b>E.—MACHINERY</b>								
<b>F.—SHIPS (NEW):</b>								
Ships and Boats (New) . . . . . { Gross Tonnage }	Not recorded prior to 1903.		643	20	620	385	88	20
<b>G.—MANUFACTURES OF WOOD AND TIMBER (INCLUDING FURNITURE)</b>								
<b>H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS:</b>								
<b>(1) COTTON:</b>								
Waste from worked Cotton . . . . . Lbs.	40,653,308	41,730,265	37,872,308	31,240,802	31,848,360	33,182,244	40,384,256	2,668,709
Piece Goods . . . . . Yards	19,056,615	16,988,230	11,036,575	10,158,195	13,572,120	12,685,400	9,942,310	7,994,752
<b>(2) WOOL:</b>								
Yarn of all kinds . . . . . Lbs.	123,362	119,765	142,263	221,768	138,183	156,006	186,555	313,220
Stuffs, Flannels, and Delaines† Yards	7,854,914	7,799,073	7,722,383	12,180,233	12,532,815	10,881,523	10,695,834	9,727,083

\* This account of the Exports of Diamonds represents only such Diamonds as were declared to the Customs on exportation after 23rd March 1901. Previous to that date the Customs had no returns.

## EXPORTS:—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.—QUANTITIES.

Colonial MERCHANDISE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM—continued.

1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	ARTICLES—continued.
							<b>II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED—cont.</b>
							<b>J.—MATERIALS FOR PAPER-MAKING :</b>
3,353	2,743	4,910	12,017	10,864	7,061	1,364	Tons Linen and Cotton Rags.
12,301	21,104	24,944	27,010	24,137	13,357	3,240	" Other Paper-making Materials.
							<b>K.—MISCELLANEOUS :</b>
2,322,223	2,478,338	2,046,103	2,386,526	2,307,226	2,044,612	2,593,089	Lbs. Bristles.
748,012	758,576	774,150	902,737	801,011	467,578	500,154	Feathers, Ornamental.
6,078	6,909	9,508	6,080	8,877	8,856	8,821	Cwts. Gutta-Percha.
9,781	9,996	8,681	12,034	8,402	7,756	4,192	" Hair: Horse-hair.
7,781	7,254	7,118	7,430	7,112	4,771	4,800	" Ivory: Animal.
25,754	30,792	26,843	35,220	36,134	31,320	23,326	" Mica, Talc, &c.†
4,206	19	10	54	—	—	—	Carats Precious Stones, Diamonds.*
397,024	467,872	571,230	725,089	†1,008,260	1,099,231	1,420,433	Centals† Rubber (including Rubber Waste and Reclaimed).
49,270	41,094	23,028	20,359	48,169	18,172	52,175	Cwts. Seeds, Clover and Grass.
							<b>III. ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED.</b>
							<b>A.—IRON AND STEEL AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF :</b>
							Iron and Steel:
5,337	324	275	729	94	5,817	5,020	Tons Pig and Fuddled Iron.
2,905	7,388	5,169	2,350	3,547	2,594	1,342	" { Iron Bars, Angles, Rods, and Sections (Wrought).
3,200	3,491	21,501	8,405	11,300	9,751	4,184	" Rails for railways and tramways.‡
657	1,059	685	387	627	270	2,058	" Nails, Wire.
2,940	2,781	2,711	3,020	2,065	422	377	" { " (other than Wire Nails), Screws and Rivets.
1,150	1,420	878	1,173	1,075	1,150	4,085	" { Ship, Bridge, Boiler and other Plates and Sheets.
1,545	4,733	4,321	1,040	1,928	966	4,185	" { Steel Bars, Angles and Shapes, other than Girders, Joists, &c.
2,243	2,601	3,603	1,050	1,707	1,560	1,386	" Wire (including uninsulated Electric Wire).
388	461	264	253	646	458	18,430	" Tubes and Pipes and Fittings, Wrought.
6,280	9,732	11,164	8,072	9,338	5,860	4,558	" Other Sorts.
							<b>B.—OTHER METALS AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF :</b>
32	—	98	1,002	723	—	—	Tons { Copper, Regulus and Precipitate.
23,130	31,109	22,324	14,422	19,379	10,763	7,340	" { " Unwrought, Part Wrought and old Copper.
7,875	13,463	17,950	11,358	13,590	15,096	27,780	" Lead, Pig and Sheet.
7,140	9,137	6,708	6,348	1,744	878	83	{ Ozs. { Platinum, Wrought or Unwrought.
1,653,808	1,856,160	2,357,916	2,418,043	2,011,131	1,723,125	976,525	{ Troy { Quicksilver.
30,236	31,530	34,025	32,728	30,236	30,843	23,364	Tons { Tin, in Blocks, Ingots, Bars or Slabs.
							<b>C.—CUTLERY, HARDWARE, IMPLEMENTS AND INSTRUMENTS :</b>
133,029	174,631	191,522	161,650	142,721	111,691	85,104	No. Clocks.
375,108	465,683	615,127	619,142	636,073	444,261	323,868	" Watches.
							{ D.—ELECTRICAL GOODS AND APPARATUS (other than Machinery and Uninsulated Wire).
							<b>E. MACHINERY.</b>
							<b>F.—Ships (New) :</b>
172	28	3	3	103	20	10	{ Gross { Ships and Boats (New). { Tonnage
							<b>G.—MANUFACTURES OF WOOD AND TIMBER (INCLUDING FURNITURE).</b>
							<b>H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS :</b>
							(1) COTTON :
3,025,403	3,965,407	4,314,559	3,273,063	4,706,227	622,666	935,183	Lbs. Waste from worked Cotton.
10,574,044	10,611,997	11,530,369	9,965,712	8,729,330	9,498,432	6,553,917	Yards Piece Goods.
							(2) WOOL :
334,395	353,418	435,370	459,218	442,304	269,627	9,567	Lbs. Yarn of all kinds.
10,945,765	9,008,724	8,008,193	8,802,978	7,965,500	8,204,106	1,250,301	Yards Stuffs, Flannels, and Delaines.

† Stated in *Centals* of 100 lbs. from 1913 inclusive, and in *Cwts.* in prior years.

‡ Including French Chalk, Steatite, Mineral White, Silica, and Soapstone.

§ Including, from 1907, Old Rails, previously included under Class II., Sec. B.

¶ Woolen "Stuffs" only in 1903 and prior years.

## EXPORTS:—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.—QUANTITIES.

No. 47.—QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES of Foreign and

ARTICLES— <i>continued.</i>	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
<b>III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—<i>cont.</i></b>								
<b>H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS—<i>cont.</i></b>								
(3) Silk:								
Silk Yarn (Thrown and Spun) <i>Lbs.</i>	48,666	95,862	81,707	43,938	53,825	57,143	47,404	43,714
(1) OTHER MATERIALS:								
Yarn, Coir . . . . . <i>Cwts.</i>	Included with "Cordage, Cables, &c." (Class III., Sec. O.)						93,297	95,519
" Hemp . . . . . <i>Cwts.</i>	Not distinguished.						5,012	3,645
" Linen . . . . . <i>Lbs.</i>	58,790	76,702	79,368	75,524	88,305	82,451	101,816	519,619
<b>I.—APPAREL:</b>								
Boots and Shoes of Leather <i>Doz. prs.</i>	22,352	20,453	21,610	17,380	14,096	16,000	16,012	14,861
" " of Rubber . . . . . <i>Doz. prs.</i>	8,174	7,095	8,711	39,501	9,966	27,937	28,846	15,179
" " of other Materials " . . . . . <i>Doz. prs.</i>	Not distinguished.							6,096
Hats and Bonnets, Trimmed and Untrimmed:								
Of Straw . . . . . <i>Dozs.</i>	126,872	113,367	91,831	161,785	44,174	61,064	69,401	51,631
Of Felt . . . . . <i>Dozs.</i>	}						12,976	21,336
Of other Materials . . . . . <i>Dozs.</i>							83,074	56,272
<b>J.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, DYES, AND COLOURS:</b>								
Drugs: Bark, Peruvian . . . . . <i>Cwts.</i>	25,767	24,108	15,639	11,879	10,700	8,590	6,195	6,756
" Opium . . . . . <i>Lbs.</i>	407,293	413,921	317,113	261,291	249,277	283,133	397,383	340,421
Dyeing or Tanning Stuffs:								
Catch and Gambier . . . . . <i>Tons</i>	4,320	4,291	4,228	4,069	2,972	4,225	4,366	4,357
Indigo . . . . . <i>Cwts.</i>	31,070	15,252	12,450	9,270	5,902	7,062	6,101	4,015
Dye Woods . . . . . <i>Tons</i>	2,325	3,635	6,917	4,218	7,751	6,268	4,292	2,612
Galls† . . . . . <i>Cwts.</i>	32,782	10,144	21,596	14,185	4,108	7,390	16,230	5,357
Painters' Colours and Pigments . . . . . <i>Cwts.</i>	Not distinguished.						38,016	22,408
<b>K.—LEATHER AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF (EXCLUDING BOOTS AND SHOES):</b>								
Leather:								
Undressed . . . . . <i>Cwts.</i>	160,661	116,867	120,698	122,907	106,582	131,118	125,918	103,205
Dressed . . . . . <i>Cwts.</i>	24,507	27,886	17,695	21,556	20,971	20,175	12,957	16,452
Varnished, Japanned or Enamelled . . . . . <i>Cwts.</i>	}						398	660
Gloves . . . . . <i>Doz. prs.</i>							167,704	152,472
<b>L.—EARTHENWARE AND GLASS:</b>								
China-ware or Porcelain, Earthenware and Pottery <i>Cwts.</i>	72,637	65,385	74,630	65,801	42,610	29,211	34,493	31,419
<b>M.—PAPER:</b>								
Paper of all Sorts . . . . . <i>Cwts.</i>	175,708	115,430	158,471	139,560	97,982	105,461	137,216	148,023
<b>N.—RAILWAY CARRIAGES AND TRUCKS (NOT OF IRON), MOTOR CARS, CYCLES, CARTS, &amp;c.:</b>								
Carrriages, Wagonettes, Carts, &c.:								
Cycles (other than Motor Cycles) <i>No.</i>	} Not distinguished.						4,113	1,529
Motor Cycles . . . . . <i>No.</i>							183	382
" Cars: Complete . . . . . <i>No.</i>	} Not distinguished.						414	576
Chassis . . . . . <i>No.</i>								
<b>O.—MISCELLANEOUS:</b>								
Beads of all Sorts . . . . . <i>Lbs.</i>	1,516,473	1,121,198	1,006,547	1,193,827	913,003	670,605	913,670	626,582
Brooms and Brushes . . . . . <i>Doz.</i>	52,819	45,812	64,120	60,968	55,129	72,004	53,180	59,116
Buttons and Studs (not of Metal) <i>Gross</i>	182,875	108,244	204,903	361,069	262,112	310,895	377,372	379,861
Cordage, Cables, Ropes, and Twine . . . . . <i>Cwts.</i>	Not distinguished.						129,184	137,389
Cork, Manufactured . . . . . <i>Lbs.</i>	2,336,239	2,401,765	2,686,936	2,102,371	2,262,401	2,058,013	2,257,249	2,195,358
Glue, Size, and Gelatine . . . . . <i>Cwts.</i>	19,294	22,519	18,969	20,691	22,490	20,266	23,552	16,827
Matches . . . . . <i>Gross of Boxes</i>	2,306,612	1,916,225	1,813,681	2,018,691	2,113,186	3,046,161	3,413,732	3,883,282
Paraffin Wax . . . . . <i>Cwts.</i>	19,277	13,707	13,785	13,896	25,687	15,854	10,640	17,320
Perfumery . . . . . <i>Lbs.</i>	131,169	89,866	109,149	124,129	152,034	161,506	121,944	81,630
Plaiting of Straw and other materials . . . . . <i>Cwts.</i>	4,913,905	4,253,278	4,465,317	4,622,607	4,277,003	1,136,512	4,215,631	3,832,466
Skins and Furs, Dressed:								
Furs, Seal . . . . . <i>No.</i>	} Incl. with Skins and Furs (Class I., Sec. I.)						45,530	52,053
" Other Sorts . . . . . <i>No.</i>							2,367,775	2,694,571
Skins (not leather) . . . . . <i>No.</i>	} Incl. with "Other Skins, Undressed" (Class I., Sec. I.)						237,584	634,608
							634,608	611,340
Stones and Slates:								
Slates for Roofing . . . . . <i>No.</i>	3,400	4	94	265	77	137	708	687
All other Stones . . . . . <i>Tons</i>	5,818	6,116	6,282	7,189	5,707	8,230	9,135	7,542
<b>IV.—MISCELLANEOUS AND UNCLASSIFIED:</b>								
Animals, Living: Horses . . . . . <i>No.</i>	813	1,262	934	831	1,091	1,250	1,400	1,460
Spirits, Perfumed . . . . . <i>Galls.</i>	12,971	12,519	12,655	8,811	4,078	2,561	2,102	2,190

\* Prior to 1907, Coir Yarn was included, now shown under Class III., Sec. H. (4).

† Galls are excrescences formed on oak leaves and stalks, which are used for dyeing, &amp;c.

EXPORTS :—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.—QUANTITIES  
Colonial MERCHANDISE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM—*continued.*

1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	ARTICLES— <i>continued.</i>
							<b>III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—<i>cont.</i></b>
							<b>H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS—<i>cont.</i></b>
							(3) SILK:
54,186	54,968	60,510	51,486	43,022	33,515	17,815	<i>Lbs.</i> Silk Yarn (Thrown and Spun).
							(4) OTHER MATERIALS:
106,533	72,024	71,073	49,454	66,653	10,253	156,154	<i>Cwts.</i> Yarn, Coir.
2,216	1,183	2,501	3,316	1,015	1,344	96	" " Hemp.
141,169	189,071	92,002	104,694	143,330	402,633	17,473	<i>Lbs.</i> " Linen.
							<b>I.—APPAREL:</b>
							<i>Dozs. prs.</i> Boots and Shoes of Leather.
12,432	17,562	13,361	12,987	14,911	11,269	7,812	" " of Rubber.
8,789	8,696	14,914	9,039	4,990	2,964	12,077	" " of other Materials.
9,668	7,783	10,172	16,933	13,120	13,615	5,815	Hats and Bonnets, Trimmed and Untrimmed:
							<i>Dozs.</i> Of Straw.
16,272	30,417	18,003	21,556	28,788	20,222	8,542	" Of Felt.
13,849	20,901	23,295	30,194	17,118	23,376	8,954	" Of other Materials.
153,155	148,799	131,459	154,170	124,755	83,220	60,986	
							<b>J.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, DYES, AND COLOURS:</b>
							<i>Cwts.</i> Drugs: Bark, Peruvian.
7,440	9,296	5,754	8,760	18,021	15,188	7,220	<i>Lbs.</i> " Opium.
298,910	192,269	201,268	163,455	281,514	251,525	168,572	Dyeing or Tanning Stuffs:
							<i>Tons</i> Cutch and Gambier.
3,655	1,695	1,967	1,593	1,148	2,130	4,262	<i>Cwts.</i> Indigo.
4,023	3,769	2,839	2,414	2,267	1,896	8,026	<i>Tons</i> Dye Woods.
2,591	2,035	2,729	1,511	1,592	678	181	<i>Cwts.</i> Galls.†
5,317	8,939	5,245	6,229	1,594	6,658	1,918	" Painters' Colours and Pigments.
27,253	22,281	15,814	22,678	28,187	48,372	45,374	
							<b>K.—LEATHER AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF (EXCLUDING BOOTS AND SHOES):</b>
							Leather:
106,031	111,547	130,282	120,924	131,935	97,396	75,504	<i>Cwts.</i> Undressed.
16,792	21,467	16,232	16,746	15,439	9,856	18,813	" Dressed.
							" { Varnished, Japanned or Em-
550	698	607	1,362	1,263	1,062	547	elled.
199,947	259,630	215,886	240,765	208,130	192,369	128,587	<i>Dozs. prs.</i> Gloves.
							<b>L.—EARTHENWARE AND GLASS:</b>
							<i>Cwts.</i> { Chinaware or Porcelain.
59,521	35,275	33,972	23,505	21,452	23,920	10,231	{ Earthenware and Pottery.
							<b>M.—PAPER:</b>
212,274	282,670	223,024	174,185	208,409	210,932	135,530	<i>Cwts.</i> Paper of all Sorts.
							<b>N.—RAILWAY CARRIAGES AND TRUCKS (NOT OF IRON), MOTOR CARS, CYCLES, CARTS, &amp;c.:</b>
							Carrriages, Wagonettes, Carts, &c.:
82	75	42	47	60	57	24	<i>No.</i> Cycles (other than Motor Cycles).
92	91	105	140	327	305	263	" Motor Cycles.
550	822	1,047	1,099	1,239	1,143	490	" Carts: Complete.
224	332	494	628	516	318	264	" Chassis.
							<b>O.—MISCELLANEOUS:</b>
							<i>Lbs.</i> Beads of all Sorts.
579,457	615,192	490,890	445,934	294,095	317,974	142,656	<i>Dozs.</i> Brooms and Brushes.
61,312	86,117	93,112	95,406	80,029	64,399	79,359	<i>Gross</i> Buttons and Studs (not of Metal).
138,970	669,117	717,196	999,677	1,306,453	938,163	369,919	<i>Cwts.</i> { Cordage, Cables, Ropes, and
32,046	17,643	11,199	36,242	21,808	23,877	26,949	{ Twine.
1,697,043	2,075,013	1,691,049	2,504,180	2,500,697	1,505,269	698,423	<i>Lbs.</i> Cork, Manufactured.
19,278	18,054	12,356	11,338	18,660	16,535	3,778	<i>Cwts.</i> Glue, Size, and Gelatine.
4,192,586	821,095	306,159	336,938	276,834	431,581	432,098	<i>Gross of Boxes</i> Matches.
29,783	33,753	42,361	77,627	83,265	104,818	154,470	<i>Cwts.</i> Paraffin Wax.
73,772	97,882	98,179	117,404	129,423	125,029	154,397	<i>Lbs.</i> Perfumery.
4,867,255	3,582,527	2,245,048	2,697,933	1,787,407	1,900,012	1,315,576	" { Plaiting of Straw and other
							materials.
2,804	2,693	1,059	1,497	376	378	162	<i>No.</i> Skins and Furs Dressed:
1,132,652	1,646,680	1,294,709	1,468,670	1,655,357	2,073,556	1,936,792	Furs, Seal.
67,393	150,333	85,363					" Other Sorts.
							Stone and Slates:
863	2,593	2,928	2,032	1,489	45	517	<i>Tons</i> " Shingles for Roofing.
8,607	14,985	11,671	12,259	7,912	6,089	3,890	" All other Stones.
							<b>IV.—MISCELLANEOUS AND UNCLASSIFIED:</b>
							<i>No.</i> Animals, Living: Horses.
2,649	2,579	1,505	1,712	1,216	752	114	<i>Galls.</i> Spirits, Perfumed.
3,044	2,856	3,112	2,649	2,935	1,567	1,525	

† Stated in *Tons* in 1902 and subsequent years, and by *No.* in 1901.

## EXPORTS:—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.—VALUE.

No. 48.—DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES of Foreign  
(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,NOTE.—The figures given in italics for the totals of the Groups of the several Classes are  
classification adopted in the

ARTICLES.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
<b>I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO.</b>								
<b>A.—GRAIN AND FLOUR:</b>								
Wheat	108,740	58,860	59,556	108,234	133,281	142,137	197,587	338,168
Wheatmeal and Flour	161,095	33,476	17,364	29,410	51,712	77,311	36,935	54,692
Rice	1,098,986	498,566	385,584	920,993	884,773	802,517	1,084,236	860,019
Rice Meal and Flour	86,914	58,998	26,493	24,984	27,911	3,145	8,477	7,621
Farinaceous Substances and Manu- factures thereof, Unenumerated.	86,914	58,998	59,842	94,562	167,315	139,966	229,368	143,597
Other kinds of Grain and Flour	155,005	61,589	130,905	187,711	270,151	234,136	336,835	225,750
Total of Grain and Flour	1,610,740	701,489	679,744	1,365,894	1,535,143	1,399,212	1,893,438	1,629,847
<b>B.—MEAT, INCLUDING ANIMALS FOR FOOD:</b>								
Animals (living) for Food	7,850	1,300	10,869	3,788	4,241	1,960	1,776	132
Bacon and Hams	629,096	438,299	339,430	308,086	388,837	404,823	449,371	378,002
Preserved, Salted, or Fresh, and Refrigerated:								
All kinds (except Bacon and Hams)	306,154	459,347	316,343	329,492	360,128	298,530	328,720	339,565
Poultry and Game	8,485	22,033	34,506	77,534	60,042	44,269	49,412	26,022
Total of Meat, &c.	951,585	921,029	701,198	718,900	813,248	799,582	829,270	743,721
<b>C.—OTHER FOOD AND DRINK:</b>								
<b>(1) Non-dutiable Articles:</b>								
Butter	254,746	227,576	312,703	409,319	357,658	396,995	418,643	305,729
Cheese, including Margarine Cheese	163,579	156,628	155,590	157,123	159,221	179,051	173,538	183,334
Egg Yolk and Liquid, and Albumen	847,574	803,216	904,081	920,847	969,560	1,080,868	1,019,535	948,803
Fish, Cured or Salted	145,971	150,598	148,915	157,913	146,656	159,151	196,096	126,414
Fruit:								
Almonds	91,216	85,751	102,569	93,146	118,163	131,432	167,004	125,568
Other Nuts used as Fruit	131,488	157,483	150,266	113,251	72,891	139,384	151,019	110,654
Raw: Oranges, Lemons, Limes and Citrons.								
Other Sorts	178,281	231,304	245,368	269,873	301,731	294,901	318,781	258,328
Dried: Dates	132,372	9,479	105,865	108,210	126,092	128,480	102,863	100,758
Other Sorts	117,493	141,633	141,087	102,702	117,680	112,142	132,263	49,452
Preserved without Sugar	551,512	155,497	189,982	194,159	419,257	401,743	379,481	259,272
Lard	35,937	46,249	29,280	19,581	21,983	23,908	21,211	13,852
Margarine and Artificial or Imitation Butter.	83,483	60,566	81,082	80,347	188,731	205,363	235,270	261,335
Oleo-margarine or Oleo-oil, and refined tallow	256,686	61,044	17,374	9,419	7,325	9,933	8,971	11,840
Milk, Condensed, unsweetened								
Oil, refined:								
Coco-nut					19,024	10,382	16,055	23,959
Olive					45,973	41,061	57,096	53,941
Palm					3,538	2,276	1,450	465
Cotton-seed					27,715	30,362	52,630	39,485
Spices: Pepper	319,825	343,356	287,122	255,665	195,096	171,757	124,033	83,162
of all other sorts	178,050	186,675	165,626	209,593	182,033	160,770	192,568	192,535
Vegetables, Raw	130,584	167,013	188,677	194,952	161,106	151,123	178,594	151,747
Dried	35,490	17,899	227	469	1,323	743	753	1,025
Other Articles	177,782	204,635	272,875	252,740	263,074	215,733	238,610	237,633
Total of Non-dutiable Food and Drink (other than Grain and Meat)	3,832,069	3,346,114	3,515,830	3,561,418	3,915,340	4,092,703	4,229,084	3,529,940
<b>(2) Dutiable Articles:</b>								
Cocoa, Raw	342,656	372,566	325,272	248,762	258,569	313,265	433,554	447,582
Cocoa, or Chocolate, ground, prepared, or in any way manufactured.*	87,871	74,599	56,075	53,610	54,817	59,046	56,617	47,358
Coffee (including roasted or ground)	1,949,466	1,051,244	1,714,591	1,823,563	2,325,596	1,770,925	1,340,235	1,244,624
Fruit, Dried: Currants	61,275	22,785	20,429	19,039	18,777	48,379	31,323	27,012
Raisins	55,613	44,185	32,300	29,588	32,033	40,205	69,977	26,824
Other Kinds	30,234	28,679	40,655	24,459	22,179	30,576	29,893	28,031
Milk, Condensed, Sweetened	97,894	248,739	217,921	174,207	187,369	144,711	65,959	71,023
Spirits, Rum (including Imitation Rum).	142,434	137,693	149,779	137,057	149,887	144,458	169,806	175,959
Brandy	43,232	35,455	41,092	49,864	51,698	48,191	43,258	44,020
Geneva, and other Foreign and Colonial Spirits.	64,079	62,528	64,160	58,921	66,906	64,827	73,005	67,421
Sugar, Refined, and Candy	49,352	28,678	27,268	16,945	20,087	20,939	13,498	12,537
Unrefined	74,875	45,073	31,437	57,052	73,060	83,395	41,780	230,026
Various sorts mixed in Bond								
Molasses	15,945	733	1,207	1,311	926	1,070	1,327	1,211
Tea	1,698,694	1,827,388	1,734,393	1,707,184	1,770,404	2,207,859	2,082,221	1,873,513
Wine	562,079	511,504	478,821	433,870	450,020	505,510	460,622	391,839
Other Articles	30,038	67,814	74,400	62,544	68,380	76,675	70,164	63,479
Total of Dutiable Food and Drink (other than Grain and Meat)	5,336,357	4,589,573	5,010,970	4,989,476	5,542,518	5,566,040	5,000,239	4,754,506

\* Described as "Cocoa or Chocolate, ground, prepared, or in any way manufactured" prior to 16th December, 1911.



## EXPORTS:—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.—VALUE.

and Colonial MERCHANDISE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM.  
for which see pages 248-253.)

not strictly comparable with those given in Roman type owing to a change in the original trade returns.

1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	ARTICLES.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
110,400	104,172	153,042	267,684	335,388	316,685	110,660	<b>I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO.</b>
39,171	83,809	73,550	80,638	141,006	135,247	322,818	A.—GRAIN AND FLOUR:
673,020	805,520	757,266	824,695	697,130	973,692	1,842,478	Wheat.
8,472	7,549	13,855	9,243	5,807	2,001	11,439	Wheatmeal and Flour.
163,574	112,477	129,751	117,067	118,103	180,133	297,380	Rice.
							Rice Meal and Flour.
							Farinaceous Substances and Manu- factures thereof, Unenumerated.
							Other kinds of Grain and Flour.
421,327	352,103	428,873	639,359	508,355	970,837	1,593,352	Total of Grain and Flour.
1,418,064	1,465,720	1,556,340	1,938,086	1,655,780	2,578,030	4,178,139	B.—MEAT, INCLUDING ANIMALS FOR FOOD.
2,696	7,421	22,121	—	23,141	17,437	—	Animals (living) for Food.
361,770	391,415	504,389	458,630	577,524	424,627	875,978	Bacon and Hams.
							Preserved, Salted, or Fresh, and Refrigerated:
451,158	365,308	526,869	864,261	1,456,084	2,245,299	1,591,229	All kinds (except Bacon and Hams).
49,023	50,580	102,028	102,392	73,293	107,474	20,473	Poultry and Game.
864,647	814,724	1,155,407	1,425,283	2,130,012	2,795,037	2,487,680	Total of Meat, &c.
							C.—OTHER FOOD AND DRINK:
							(1) <i>Non-dutiable Articles:</i>
383,692	384,088	759,214	715,096	584,674	510,148	318,437	Butter.
180,349	203,173	182,248	245,175	339,377	189,836	210,510	Cheese, including Margarine Cheese.
Incl. with	“Other Ar-”	“articles, Un-”	“manufactured,”	“Class	II., Sec. K.	381,833	Egg Yolk and Liquid, and Albumen.
984,932	1,188,439	1,188,532	1,143,275	1,201,067	976,680	1,239,994	Fish, Cured or Salted.
186,107	192,926	324,163	241,856	218,144	191,214	87,885	Fruit: Almonds.
113,605	104,506	158,679	119,240	126,930	81,123	64,820	“ Other Nuts used as Fruit.
105,842	124,070	106,775	115,610	122,655	112,551	175,179	“ Raw: Oranges, Lemons, Limes and Citrons.
							“ “ Other Sorts.
376,078	443,253	514,069	653,292	570,447	336,406	250,707	“ Dried: Dates.
109,816	95,370	95,111	127,196	155,625	90,720	130,024	“ “ Other Sorts.
6,589	4,694	10,756	6,904	5,795	15,788	147,990	“ Preserved without Sugar.
27,210	37,268	43,975	37,646	36,470	32,072	26,847	Lard.
632,782	383,907	594,981	580,021	865,450	483,633	489,246	Margarine and Artificial or Imitation Butter.
15,285	17,420	23,488	16,474	21,693	23,270	8,938	“ Oleo-margarine or Oleo oil and refined tallow.
358,841	467,008	396,743	455,821	383,312	256,249	823,662	Milk, Condensed, unsweetened.
17,005	30,336	26,192	35,415	24,153	14,951	63,648	Oil, refined:
13,410	29,464	22,321	38,513	27,017	32,425	83,160	“ Coconut.
54,928	53,713	46,460	82,373	70,689	63,705	50,687	“ Olive.
408	—	78	1,468	1,558	1,187	1,232	“ Palm.
51,058	39,315	28,888	31,879	24,011	53,766	309,866	“ Cotton-seed.
90,012	102,854	107,500	155,539	148,381	361,617	526,487	Spices: Pepper.
162,199	161,907	230,377	190,640	192,640	150,501	205,961	“ of all other sorts.
139,484	163,474	198,326	258,435	140,289	158,040	172,726	Vegetables, Raw.
889	721	1,174	1,128	1,227	472	1,118	“ Dried.
221,987	280,013	359,242	393,462	467,656	351,387	267,216	Other Articles.
4,234,778	4,178,058	5,269,235	5,589,978	5,630,159	4,487,752	6,136,203	Total of Non-dutiable Food and Drink (other than Grain and Meat).
							(2) <i>Dutiable Articles:</i>
382,218	374,299	395,776	377,967	475,013	744,791	2,136,324	Cocoa, Raw.
53,918	56,966	* 51,765	47,775	55,378	75,528	398,959	Preparations of Cocoa, &c.
1,468,185	1,869,857	2,105,300	1,631,013	1,842,772	2,195,268	1,949,104	Coffee (including roasted or ground).
22,378	29,352	30,088	30,072	26,962	30,685	47,948	Fruit, Dried: Currants.
21,299	38,195	49,437	38,760	41,293	45,008	33,674	“ Raisins.
23,690	33,077	30,572	44,637	33,417	43,187	96,315	“ “ Other Kinds.
89,060	80,687	70,372	61,362	44,264	65,856	67,995	Milk, Condensed, Sweetened.
185,885	143,801	128,808	159,963	158,162	119,337	92,688	Spirits, Rum (including Imitation Rum).
41,506	46,722	55,569	49,634	44,127	32,255	30,406	“ Brandy.
63,603	62,431	60,756	63,578	61,783	50,352	66,340	“ Geneva, and other Foreign and Colonial Spirits.
11,066	19,178	19,269	32,627	12,843	18,250	20,530	Sugar, Refined, and Candy.
40,294	238,239	90,755	153,438	47,852	86,834	20,067	“ Unrefined.
423	1,285	—	—	1,509	—	—	“ Various sorts mixed in Bond.
2,301	2,518	2,381	3,435	1,904	1,168	22,908	“ Molasses.
2,325,186	2,312,172	2,115,267	2,003,809	2,808,040	3,253,639	3,379,184	Ton.
408,662	468,043	504,630	534,062	495,875	431,269	514,875	Wine.
67,356	82,064	92,520	100,211	109,521	77,725	214,555	Other Articles.
5,211,080	5,847,727	6,106,302	5,923,252	6,901,700	7,306,164	9,040,968	Total of Dutiable Food and Drink (other than Grain and Meat).

\* Prior to December 16th, 1911, "Confectionery containing Chocolate" was included with "Confectionery, &c." since  
such date it has been included with "Preparations of Cocoa, &c."

## EXPORTS:—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.—VALUE.

No. 48.—DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES of Foreign and  
(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie.)

ARTICLES— <i>continued</i> .	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
<b>I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO—<i>cont.</i></b>								
<b>D.—TOBACCO:</b>								
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Unmanufactured . . . . .	159,621	236,120	178,563	135,241	113,239	137,669	136,498	149,807
Manufactured: Cigars . . . . .	165,746	135,885	98,980	70,558	76,648	58,537	54,875	53,697
" Other Sorts (in- cluding Snuff). . . . .	98,947	66,644	43,477	39,603	31,326	24,967	25,992	19,138
Total of Tobacco . . . . .	424,314	438,649	321,020	245,402	221,213	221,173	217,365	222,642
<b>TOTAL OF FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO</b>	<b>12,155,065</b>	<b>9,996,854</b>	<b>10,228,791</b>	<b>10,881,120</b>	<b>12,027,462</b>	<b>12,048,710</b>	<b>12,169,405</b>	<b>10,879,356</b>
<b>II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED.</b>								
<b>A.—COAL, COKE, AND MANUFACTURED FUEL.</b>								
	2,354	526	510	72	—	—	61	973
<b>B.—IRON ORE, SCRAP IRON AND STEEL:</b>								
Iron Ore and old * . . . . .	31,594	57,954	35,144	20,533	45 35,037 12,184	18 12,463 14,696	31 21,823 * 5,843	— 11,011 2,885
					47,260	27,177	27,697	13,896
<b>C.—OTHER METALLIC ORES:</b>								
Ore, Lead . . . . .	60,600	99,068	24,910	13,200	21,432	7,755	29,001	61,554
" Silver . . . . .	27,356	17,480	27,977	8,032	28,569	10,812	18,654	26,691
" Tin . . . . .	16,519	65,223	43,420	107,169	153,771	273,860	245,020	259,944
" Zinc . . . . .	8,349	16,883	1,583	5,680	11,459	33,629	22,594	37,808
" Other Sorts . . . . .	76,507	96,153	74,031	132,472	154,082	169,582	199,746	179,403
Total of other Metallic Ores . . . . .	198,331	295,707	171,921	266,553	369,313	495,938	515,015	565,400
<b>D.—WOOD AND TIMBER:</b>								
Hewn, Sawn, Sleepers, and Staves . . . . .	244,277	327,042	294,300	280,005	301,053	419,222	354,641	283,658
Furniture Woods . . . . .	302,124	319,961	388,288	352,085	378,018	493,345	418,838	334,766
Total of Wood and Timber . . . . .	546,401	647,003	682,588	641,090	687,071	912,567	773,479	618,424
<b>E.—COTTON:</b>								
Cotton: Raw . . . . .	5,021,962	6,322,813	7,486,151	6,775,176	6,564,673	6,605,053	9,539,317	8,250,197
<b>F.—WOOL:</b>								
Wool: Sheep, Lamb, Alpaca, Vicuna, and Llama . . . . .	10,710,885	10,165,874	10,355,039	9,520,661	10,972,720	11,246,986	13,401,844	12,802,841
" Camels' Hair . . . . .	36,728	14,158	33,731	31,304	73,870	149,160	143,082	69,660
" Mohair (Angora Goats' Hair) . . . . .	31,927	86,704	143,811	158,305	82,869	87,303	49,856	48,721
" Flocks and Waste . . . . .	36,218	45,975	13,473	13,753	40,999	2,698	2,942	222
Woolen Rags . . . . .	5,569	12,530	12,665	15,322	99,799	88,898	143,143	48,839
Total of Wool . . . . .	10,824,327	10,325,241	10,558,719	9,739,346	11,236,257	11,575,045	13,741,767	13,060,283
<b>G.—OTHER TEXTILE MATERIALS:</b>								
Flax, Dressed and Undressed . . . . .	107,059	145,493	174,045	134,629	86,303	132,833	109,739	104,300
Tow or Codilla of Flax and Hemp . . . . .	22,437	21,967	12,553	16,590	33,381	38,475	80,991	24,491
Hemp and other like Substances (except Jute), Dressed and Un- dressed . . . . .	2,073,130	1,776,771	1,534,532	1,577,079	1,545,862	1,537,685	1,661,013	1,101,696
Jute . . . . .	1,706,092	1,629,772	1,149,991	1,445,557	1,935,072	3,058,087	3,285,567	1,825,002
Silk: Knubs or Husks and Waste (in- cluding waste noils). . . . .	44,259	48,470	52,895	39,174	69,414	31,664	78,619	36,216
" Raw . . . . .	153,086	83,751	112,786	114,342	114,216	59,469	57,747	25,998
Total of Other Textile Materials . . . . .	4,107,063	3,706,254	3,036,862	3,327,077	3,784,248	4,858,213	5,273,667	3,127,403

\* Including, prior to 1907, Old Rails, now included under Class III., Sec. A.

229

## EXPORTS:—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.—VALUE.

Colonial MERCHANDISE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM—continued.  
for which see pages 248-253.)

1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	ARTICLES—continued.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
190,364	192,170	153,174	142,262	193,306	213,978	465,173	<b>I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO—cont.</b>
63,155	49,085	50,191	51,519	48,968	39,181	51,218	D.—TOBACCO:
17,274	26,491	20,657	23,129	22,514	21,783	36,315	Unmanufactured.
							Manufactured: Cigars.
							" Other Sorts (including Snuff).
270,793	267,746	224,022	217,210	264,878	274,945	555,706	Total of Tobacco.
12,000,262	12,873,975	14,311,306	15,033,809	15,942,565	17,441,898	22,398,696	<b>TOTAL OF FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO.</b>
							<b>II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED.</b>
296	174	656	469	3,184	1,005	1,311	A.—COAL, COKE, AND MANUFACTURED FUEL.
							B.—IRON ORE, SCRAP IRON AND STEEL:
							Iron Ore: Manganiferous.
							Other Sorts.
7,721	19	531	2,442	1,868	7,688	68	Old Iron or Steel (except old rails).
6,724	5,178	8,207	8,204	7,381	3,638	2,014	Total of Iron Ore, &c.
14,445	11,737	8,738	10,646	9,249	11,326	2,082	C.—OTHER METALLIC ORES:
							Ore, Lead.
44,337	58,619	42,560	11,774	1,305	9,465	180	" Silver.
26,532	44,422	64,523	33,093	15,735	12,176	45	" Tin.
171,855	182,422	314,437	336,679	314,476	216,712	15,966	" Zinc.
30,051	41,963	19,781	12,998	25,430	15,965	147,908	" Other Sorts.
158,148	219,476	223,695	247,380	206,277	159,332	136,700	Total of other Metallic Ores.
430,923	546,902	664,996	641,924	563,423	413,680	300,799	D.—WOOD AND TIMBER:
							Hewn, Sawn, Sleepers, and Staves.
262,960	332,348	318,923	316,696	282,230	277,002	286,794	Furniture Woods.
429,139	481,669	433,803	566,328	559,772	397,782	238,722	Total of Wood and Timber.
692,099	814,017	752,726	883,024	833,002	674,784	525,516	E.—COTTON:
							Cotton: Raw.
7,789,504	9,810,161	10,720,253	10,587,100	9,142,914	7,353,837	9,603,836	F.—WOOL:
							Wool: Sheep, Lamb, Alpaca, Vicuna, and Llama.
15,049,869	14,339,406	12,074,109	14,361,300	13,409,219	13,560,335	6,801,623	" Camels' Hair.
95,578	69,436	28,416	71,030	59,642	59,451	4,089	" Mohair (Angora Goats' Hair).
48,977	71,839	35,395	65,448	90,063	81,057	184,104	" Waste.
2,372	616	890	1,188	2,057	1,809	372	Woolen Rags.
70,403	146,817	103,355	12,474	13,279	3,710	290	Total of Wool.
16,167,199	14,628,144	13,142,165	14,511,440	13,574,290	13,769,392	6,890,378	G.—OTHER TEXTILE MATERIALS:
							Flax, Dressed and Undressed.
151,509	100,504	57,564	156,263	145,815	78,284	134,725	Tow or Cordilla of Flax and Hemp.
23,754	21,034	19,939	21,159	23,283	29,091	20,536	Hemp and other like Substances (except Jute), Dressed and Undressed.
869,518	1,094,144	1,119,126	1,391,135	1,532,153	1,115,755	1,510,674	Jute.
1,065,420	1,546,232	2,256,887	3,072,717	3,475,298	2,374,929	2,280,174	Silk: Knubs or Husks and Waste (including waste noils).
57,656	81,991	79,409	50,776	76,195	47,740	14,452	" Raw.
27,553	23,362	202,503	72,628	26,050	17,215	78,900	Total of Other Textile Materials.
2,795,410	2,867,177	3,735,518	4,704,648	5,270,994	3,051,824	4,039,511	

† Including Wool Flocks in 1905 and prior years. In later years "Wool Flocks" are included with "Other Woollen Manufactures" under Class 111, Sec. H. (2).

A 1384

Q

## EXPORTS:—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.—VALUE.

No. 48.—DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES of FOREIGN and  
(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

ARTICLES—continued.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
<b>II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED—cont.</b>								
<b>H.—OIL SEEDS, NUTS, OILS, FATS AND GUMS:</b>								
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Oil-Seed: Castor . . . . .							Included with "Oil-seeds,	
" Cotton . . . . .	779	2,468	1,579	2,100	1,730	4,326	5,630	933
" Flax or Linseed . . . . .	410,694	396,044	174,605	172,516	160,490	124,322	168,678	92,808
" Soya Beans . . . . .								
" Other Sorts, for expressing Oil therefrom } . . . . .	356,460	373,935	202,152	180,213	176,699	304,819	415,659	270,856
Nuts and Kernels, used for express- ing Oil therefrom . . . . .	223,705	231,812	292,250	286,184	173,792	212,352	327,780	321,292
Oil: Essential (natural and artificial)	50,212	61,477	37,595	83,339	62,556	96,007	92,569	62,154
" Coco-nut . . . . .	201,886	219,183	279,126	290,969	334,413	194,911	285,918	202,116
" Olive . . . . .	103,915	143,759	108,787	109,969	29,333	68,004	46,760	16,743
" Palm . . . . .	762,427	866,163	896,677	793,167	763,516	752,370	957,386	1,055,507
" Seed Oils . . . . .	91,299	93,840	110,043	99,454	79,257	47,393	51,155	47,296
" Petroleum . . . . .	112,017	126,884	218,983	231,199	207,344	195,179	153,151	153,309
" Other kinds . . . . .	91,400	107,279	89,349	104,510	133,523	101,985	127,051	83,003
Soap Stock . . . . .		Incl. with "Soap and Soap Powder" (Class III., Sec. O.)			815		5,690	256
Tallow, unrefined, and Stearine . . . . .	1,278,928	1,179,832	999,183	1,113,330	1,190,146	1,450,861	1,783,423	1,536,343
Gums of all Sorts . . . . .	732,021	975,687	1,207,805	1,091,336	1,260,416	1,158,589	1,278,892	856,705
Rosin . . . . .	18,556	14,542	14,690	10,071	14,206	41,015	36,199	59,904
Total of Oil Seeds, &c. . . . .	4,440,399	4,795,905	4,562,914	4,568,637	4,599,361	4,752,168	5,735,941	4,760,625
<b>I.—HIDES AND UNDRESSED SKINS:</b>								
Hides, Raw (including pieces):								
" Dry . . . . .	763,469	563,170	476,298	530,106	686,096	948,736	769,136	710,022
" Wet . . . . .	208,965	238,580	172,994	132,873	227,763	236,529	296,103	293,712
Skins and Furs, Undressed:								
" Goat . . . . .	1,565,163	1,401,895	1,155,875	1,070,927	1,237,512	1,575,766	1,255,530	898,397
" Seal* . . . . .	101,541	* 103,241	46,450	64,116	70,204	50,665	21,438	22,575
" Sheep . . . . .	611,059	569,384	670,620	865,222	1,039,031	1,218,636	679,388	491,476
" Skins, other Sorts . . . . .	† 56,017	† 48,569	34,376	62,609	31,160	16,352	916,940	484,442
Furs, other Sorts* . . . . .	1,824,572	* 1,759,780	1,544,648	1,235,641	1,816,015	2,456,556	12,249	13,941
Total of Hides and Skins . . . . .	4,830,723	4,681,019	4,101,270	3,961,494	5,107,871	6,523,240	6,286,799	4,994,881
<b>J.—MATERIALS FOR PAPER-MAKING:</b>								
Linen and Cotton Rags . . . . .	51,898	69,319	67,628	87,976	59,362	46,498	28,155	4,973
Other Paper-making Materials . . . . .	59,138	46,780	47,349	60,254	93,667	119,411	127,107	64,924
Total of Materials for Paper- making . . . . .	111,036	116,099	114,977	148,230	153,029	165,909	155,262	69,897
<b>K.—MISCELLANEOUS:</b>								
Bladders, Casings, and Sausage Skins . . . . .	66,055	89,233	93,844	81,817	77,013	82,417	277,898	297,150
Bristles . . . . .	168,634	229,846	250,064	256,378	232,283	289,721	367,133	275,107
Cork, Unmanufactured . . . . .	52,732	67,965	49,445	88,508	116,687	159,047	122,609	61,545
Feathers and Down:								
" Ornamental . . . . .	690,117	626,400	864,533	836,117	816,654	1,039,714	1,144,580	1,436,425
" In or for Beds . . . . .	27,783	31,455	21,587	51,274	71,709	56,515	61,528	79,408
Gutta-Percha . . . . .	143,906	135,514	61,916	100,471	72,009	72,722	114,688	39,356
Hair:								
" Horse-hair . . . . .	52,734	49,625	65,727	66,791	82,211	61,269	70,707	80,772
" Other Sorts . . . . .	24,333	36,751	46,238	23,133	43,815	41,023	44,112	29,143
Ivory: Animal . . . . .	207,132	225,848	250,969	236,409	339,278	350,282	494,058	333,845
Manures . . . . .	82,162	113,442	66,963	103,054	112,649	105,485	129,007	170,655
Mica, Tale, &c. † . . . . .	66,727	59,819	56,980	56,711	57,145	141,362	138,636	70,100
Pissava Fibre and other Fibres for Brushmaking } . . . . .								
Plumbago . . . . .	70,185	45,602	40,102	31,121	22,721	25,664	19,814	16,463
Precious Stones: Diamonds, § . . . . .	329,885	258,114	687,997	864,159	1,006,327	523,215	210,633	60,261
" " Unset, other des- criptions } . . . . .	199,335	213,532	469,111	288,066	399,675	292,376	141,108	26,242
Rubber (including Rubber Waste and Reclaimed) . . . . .	3,692,723	3,551,866	4,928,488	5,922,222	6,153,193	6,375,476	6,019,947	5,739,603
Seeds: Clover and Grass . . . . .	94,744	70,499	193,768	192,140	219,541	218,607	167,780	142,586
" Garden . . . . .	20,067	32,208	81,683	101,220	35,561	35,194	17,007	18,106
" Other Sorts . . . . .	57,462	44,922	60,258	68,807	58,537	44,447	44,227	42,710

\* Including "Dressed" in 1901 and 1902.

† Including Dressed Skins (not leather).

§ This account of the Exports of Diamonds represents only such Diamonds as were declared to the Customs on  
after 23rd March 1901. Previous to that date the Customs had no returns.

EXPORTS:—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE:—VALUE.  
Colonial Merchandise Exported from the UNITED KINGDOM—continued,  
for which see pages 248-253.)

1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	ARTICLES—continued.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
							<b>II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED—cont.</b>
							<b>H.—OIL SEEDS, NUTS, OILS, FATS AND GUMS:</b>
Other Sorts, &c.,		258,536	159,577	154,135	104,955	61,210	Oil-Seeds: Castor.
220	1,556	16,657	2,729	1,588	792	2,907	"    Cotton.
102,714	527,707	273,098	68,434	60,695	164,088	235,091	"    Flax or Linseed.
	60,544	23,137	13,404	6,842	81,995	16,030	"    Soya Beans.
337,960	309,072	53,109	81,836	46,341	150,423	704,225	"    Other Sorts, for expressing Oil therefrom.
427,346	539,182	472,875	436,404	629,176	983,374	2,545,842	Nuts and Kernels, used for express- ing Oil therefrom.
88,738	81,283	92,509	114,185	114,050	117,736	139,819	Oil: Essential (natural and artificial).
168,108	224,203	124,109	134,723	129,846	86,140	248,537	"    Coco-nut, unrefined.
	13,134	13,920	19,083	33,483	13,550	17,547	"    Olive "
1,226,233	1,820,598	1,330,010	1,310,981	1,308,050	1,210,747	965,945	"    Palm "
31,388	63,877	83,872	91,466	71,369	56,146	169,121	"    Seed Oils. "
110,561	142,177	198,835	196,465	144,311	137,810	413,840	"    Petroleum.
88,503	175,874	257,291	391,305	204,124	176,721	256,324	"    Other kinds.
761	209	1,814	1,417	4,476	13,715	287	Soap Stock.
1,645,574	2,259,427	2,001,387	1,651,614	1,662,213	1,403,558	1,033,013	Tallow, unrefined, and Stearine.
1,242,418	1,101,622	1,001,380	1,000,218	1,021,860	839,629	791,808	Gums of all Sorts.
52,199	49,251	56,327	52,835	55,931	89,374	24,544	Rosin.
5,598,557	7,375,493	6,296,650	5,756,126	5,964,657	5,644,520	7,786,016	Total of Oil Seeds, &c.
							<b>I.—HIDES AND UNDRESSED SKINS:</b>
							Hides, Raw (including pieces):
834,896	881,441	869,986	1,355,987	1,263,040	980,003	1,326,759	"    Dry.
553,997	526,075	430,641	884,444	848,670	494,727	423,148	"    Wet.
							Skins and Furs, Undressed:
1,371,835	916,307	864,599	984,708	1,019,611	766,343	787,417	"    Goat.
11,794	39,118	20,617	17,745	11,586	11,753	6,302	"    Seal.
797,805	951,241	826,269	1,101,589	1,069,048	777,222	885,864	"    Sheep: Woolled (i.e., with wool left on).
798,315	618,333	520,519	479,702	561,460	513,928	644,676	"    Pickled.
3,588	10,074	36,514	3,430,348	3,637,450	2,489,995	755,519	"    Other Sorts.
2,643,223	3,154,542	2,772,945					
7,017,548	7,087,831	6,344,190	8,254,523	8,410,865	6,033,971	4,829,685	Total of Hides and Skins.
							<b>J.—MATERIALS FOR PAPER-MAKING:</b>
							Linen and Cotton Rags.
29,257	27,701	47,991	126,891	106,050	67,093	11,053	Other Paper-making Materials.
88,421	100,794	291,078	210,570	191,827	109,376	31,096	
117,678	188,495	248,169	337,461	297,917	176,469	42,149	Total of Materials for Paper-making.
							<b>K.—MISCELLANEOUS:</b>
							Bladders, Casings, and Sausage Skins.
307,787	264,366	275,884	220,946	200,166	321,044	261,105	Bristles.
392,860	385,090	337,713	462,174	418,632	383,438	392,283	Cork, Unmanufactured.
50,431	66,100	62,132	10,531	16,710	10,581	2,791	Feathers and Down:
1,758,999	1,964,010	1,724,475	2,092,068	2,101,948	938,836	527,404	"    Ornamental.
46,897	51,410	49,941	40,692	52,610	48,189	17,548	"    In or for Beds.
52,228	96,921	140,298	85,616	111,738	118,633	75,576	Gutta-Percha.
							Hair:
80,853	97,699	93,065	131,143	89,166	78,682	46,065	Horse-hair.
49,215	110,386	74,629	120,069	72,649	69,947	78,545	Other Sorts.
427,879	388,828	370,323	402,454	411,376	292,711	241,329	Ivory: Animal.
190,840	236,589	195,697	240,385	292,383	479,944	726,622	Manures.
95,467	97,344	117,628	166,143	167,025	121,213	63,182	Mica, Tale, &c. ¶
84,137	88,590	62,760	66,599	45,439	67,090	294,380	Passava Fibre and other Fibres for Brushmaking.
16,670	22,997	10,994	9,997	36,043	70,234	69,239	Plumbago.
43,204	173	208	680	—	—	—	Precious Stones: Diamonds, § "    "    Unset, other descrip- tions.
64,202	11,598	2,207	10,836	2,623	4,069	—	Rubber (including Rubber Waste and Reclaimed).
9,118,984	14,851,063	13,450,781	16,287,335	14,836,604	12,129,273	15,980,041	Seeds: Clover and Grass.
115,362	104,623	64,302	53,430	122,908	48,688	134,796	"    Garden.
23,103	13,780	16,524	22,269	50,763	29,529	22,293	"    Other Sorts.
44,113	94,280	58,224	52,639	51,398	110,375	72,936	

|| Including, prior to 1905, "Refined" Oil, now included under (Class I., Sec. C. (1)).  
¶ Including French Chalk, Steatite, Mineral White, Silica, and Soapstone.

## EXPORTS:—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.—VALUE.

No. 48.—DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES of Foreign and  
(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

ARTICLES— <i>continued</i> .	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
<b>II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED—<i>cont.</i></b>	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
<b>K.—MISCELLANEOUS—<i>cont.</i></b>								
Shells of all kinds . . . . .	446,111	487,861	402,636	384,671	399,069	484,528	519,144	433,716
Sponge . . . . .	88,141	92,962	76,911	67,838	65,479	71,119	79,428	65,682
Wax (including Ozokerit and Earth Wax). <sup>a</sup>	58,653	62,963	55,964	69,205	123,613	149,104	118,748	87,999
Other Articles, Unmanufactured . .	271,317	219,826	250,063	254,255	261,438	322,300	315,843	262,863
Total of Miscellaneous . . . . .	859,324	875,923	828,514	812,478	893,795	1,005,802	1,029,344	840,009
<b>TOTAL OF RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANU- FACTURED</b>	<b>36,673,514</b>	<b>37,738,044</b>	<b>39,919,570</b>	<b>38,767,585</b>	<b>43,410,784</b>	<b>46,921,112</b>	<b>52,578,349</b>	<b>45,310,088</b>
<b>III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED.</b>								
<b>A.—IRON AND STEEL, AND MANU- FACTURES THEREOF:</b>								
Iron and Steel:								
Pig and Puddled Iron . . . . .	5,447	13,741	7,905	31,800	31,844	37,806	23,390	24,442
Iron Bars, Angles, Rods, and Sections (wrought).	116,633	72,819	73,379	58,101	48,620	55,285	56,946	40,470
Rails for Railways and Tramways	43,409	37,067	138,386	51,001	14,159	15,038	† 22,873	8,782
Nails, Wire . . . . .		38,668	33,651	12,898	9,871	8,151	15,840	16,763
" (other than Wire Nails), Screws, and Rivets.				20,942	31,298	23,535	14,697	10,773
Ship, Bridge, Boiler, and other Plates.			21,567	12,093	6,507	15,722	7,574	5,302
Steel Bars, Angles, Shapes, other than Girders Joists, &c.	340,920	197,570	25,900	24,329	10,797	8,595	17,063	10,376
Wire (including un-insulated Elec- tric Wire).			175,633	171,639	172,096	22,383	51,872	35,610
Tubes and Pipes and Fittings, Wrought.						8,719	6,803	10,081
Other Sorts . . . . .						155,240	161,006	122,204
Total of Iron and Steel . . . . .	500,499	359,865	476,421	385,803	331,192	350,424	378,064	284,803
<b>B.—OTHER METALS AND MANU- FACTURES THEREOF:</b>								
Copper, Regulus and Precipitate . .	1,009	40,068	55,845	16,283	3,974	18,938	130,095	32,980
" Unwrought, Part Wrought, and Old Copper.	1,634,353	1,197,328	546,708	430,821	963,900	1,262,605	1,605,607	1,185,735
" Manufactures of, unenumera- ted (including Copper Plates engraved and Copper Coin).	15,475	8,473	13,629	20,106	25,323	22,139	15,563	25,791
Lead, Pig and Sheet . . . . .	164,454	104,401	125,749	239,227	247,068	228,595	262,487	142,201
Platinum, Wrought or Unwrought . .	37,674	62,829	59,906	92,025	54,753	103,305	99,559	47,136
Quicksilver . . . . .	238,820	167,624	158,292	210,573	155,611	192,866	208,414	176,459
Tin in Blocks, Ingots, Bars, or Slabs .	2,477,627	2,736,712	2,986,253	3,430,280	4,120,385	5,804,646	4,715,971	4,309,004
Other Metals:								
Wrought . . . . .	44,436	44,181	60,921	67,140	63,655	69,953	66,485	60,389
Unwrought and Old . . . . .	125,613	85,108	104,446	125,721	121,225	152,025	117,720	87,311
Total of other Metals, &c. . . . .	4,739,461	4,446,724	4,108,749	4,632,275	5,755,804	7,855,072	7,219,901	6,133,506
<b>C.—CUTLERY, HARDWARE, IMPLE- MENTS AND INSTRUMENTS:</b>								
Clocks . . . . .	23,182	20,435	20,406	22,073	24,195	23,562	29,073	26,420
Parts thereof . . . . .	3,056	1,890	1,994	3,568	4,346	6,065	4,771	10,882
Hardware and Cutlery . . . . .	264,073	171,252	151,397	142,885	173,107	122,063	148,498	121,001
Implements and Tools (including parts).	130,283	125,228	43,580	281,348	72,133	67,177	80,804	52,929
Instruments and Apparatus, Scientific (other than Electrical).	51,283	65,980	65,859	138,809	162,677	313,426	484,703	123,003
Watches . . . . .	78,876	51,361	48,603	58,770	64,014	96,350	102,857	102,596
Parts thereof . . . . .	8,220	22,120	19,974	20,065	28,666	18,520	87,881	152,762
Total of Cutlery, &c. . . . .	558,073	461,266	347,922	608,718	529,138	618,003	939,187	589,493

<sup>a</sup> Except Paraffin Wax, for which see Class III., Sec. O.

EXPORTS:—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE,—VALUE.  
Colonial MERCHANDISE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM—*continued.*  
for which see pages 248-253.)

1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	ARTICLES— <i>continued.</i>
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
412,111	534,110	303,009	510,316	483,230	280,035	345,057	<b>II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED—<i>cont.</i></b>
73,705	70,522	78,135	98,537	87,237	80,170	63,508	K.—MISCELLANEOUS— <i>cont.</i>
73,584	75,528	117,829	116,137	104,765	83,270	482,056	Shells of all kinds.
							Sponge.
							Wax (including Ozokerit and Earth Wax).*
297,390	355,060	379,787	398,985	435,788	417,278	562,347	Other Articles, Unmanufactured.
13,774,601	19,080,018	18,570,638	21,598,071	20,251,222	16,170,226	20,466,603	Total of Miscellaneous.
54,398,260	63,310,059	59,957,708	67,286,032	64,037,767	53,858,124	54,587,886	<b>{ TOTAL OF RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED.</b>
							<b>III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED.</b>
							A.—IRON AND STEEL, AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF:
							Iron and Steel:
							Pig and Puddled Iron.
36,125	3,046	2,227	4,641	607	37,001	39,998	Iron Bars, Angles, Rods, and Sections (wrought).
21,542	52,549	43,055	21,489	29,551	24,138	15,281	Rails for Railways and Tramways.†
12,020	10,538	114,301	45,051	64,131	53,951	24,465	Nails, Wire.
6,387	11,350	7,047	3,898	6,058	3,174	25,774	„ (other than Wire Nails),
35,895	35,206	34,028	37,337	26,881	5,475	10,690	Screws and Rivets.
10,731	10,443	7,566	9,265	8,007	9,073	60,983	Ship, Bridge, Boiler, and other Plates and Sheets.
10,568	31,965	32,232	8,992	18,581	8,616	45,602	Steel Bars, Angles, Shapes, other than Girders, Joists, &c.
24,591	26,540	40,077	11,576	19,239	15,598	20,260	Wire (including uninsulated Electric Wire).
5,966	6,948	4,102	3,675	10,463	6,812	230,026	Tubes and Pipes and Fittings, Wrought.
97,443	120,991	143,350	131,322	135,279	92,105	96,377	Other Sorts.
204,268	324,600	428,605	277,846	320,597	255,943	587,456	Total of Iron and Steel.
							B.—OTHER METALS AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF:
							Copper, Regulus and Precipitate.
590	—	2,957	43,931	27,885	—	—	„ Unwrought, Part Wrought, and Old Copper.
1,376,259	1,798,255	1,258,161	1,056,305	1,343,767	670,576	527,651	„ Manufactures of, unenumerated (including Copper Plates engraved and Copper Coin).
11,725	21,650	17,791	19,340	21,165	13,967	34,916	Lead, Pig and Sheet.
103,545	175,154	237,690	206,349	247,000	289,100	652,216	Platinum, Wrought or Unwrought.
30,054	43,140	48,877	53,957	13,817	6,893	600	Quicksilver.
183,096	207,803	230,437	258,259	192,884	178,224	177,971	Tin in Blocks, Ingots, Bars, or Slabs.
4,059,984	4,877,371	6,429,545	6,753,547	6,147,191	4,756,912	3,632,385	Other Metals:
94,167	91,278	98,353	80,090	103,172	69,337	90,898	Wrought.
90,681	131,240	104,080	180,517	211,069	348,174	467,091	Unwrought and Old.
5,950,101	7,345,893	8,457,097	8,662,195	8,307,950	6,928,188	5,883,728	Total of other Metals, &c.
							C.—CUTLERY, HARDWARE, IMPLEMENTS AND INSTRUMENTS:
							Clocks.
28,893	34,613	38,459	34,874	31,608	23,030	16,337	Parts thereof.
9,231	6,250	5,580	7,080	4,928	4,800	494	Hardware and Cutlery.
132,318	117,083	102,507	87,745	121,318	93,071	61,990	Implements and Tools (including parts).
67,922	94,098	113,396	118,024	121,165	64,524	41,492	Instruments and Apparatus, Scientific (other than Electrical).
148,200	104,718	717,805	899,888	754,891	533,486	291,275	Watches.
121,658	135,494	180,528	178,488	184,668	133,716	78,965	Parts thereof.
144,020	163,314	235,137	295,839	322,001	169,273	88,470	
651,751	746,470	1,363,462	1,822,537	1,510,570	1,021,900	571,423	Total of Cutlery, &c.

† Including, from 1907, Old Rails, previously included under Class II., Sec. B.

## EXPORTS:—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.—VALUE.

No. 48.—DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES of Foreign and  
(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

ARTICLES— <i>continued.</i>	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
<b>III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—<i>cont.</i></b>	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
D.—ELECTRICAL GOODS AND APPARATUS (other than Machinery and Uninsulated Wire).	56,740	36,879	35,351	57,955	74,191	121,592	167,211	132,555
E.—MACHINERY :								
Sewing Machines and parts thereof . . . . .	42,754	65,182	51,081	76,330	90,684	325,224	230,605	103,245
Steam Engines . . . . .	74,069	40,455	36,824	60,630	109,461	11,930	14,592	*32,058
Agricultural Machinery (other than steam).	182,583	130,527	460,053	228,436	428,568	502,384	501,469	404,849
Mining Machinery . . . . .	17,626	33,165	21,207	19,620	14,917	19,461	26,411	18,543
Textile " . . . . .	13,923	50,789	10,143	13,544	9,265	20,845	36,288	11,476
Electrical " . . . . .			35,251	74,282	37,405	32,210	33,077	32,415
Other " . . . . .	288,813	330,433	367,761	309,036	444,514	551,186	589,818	155,453
Total of Machinery (including Sewing Machines) . . . . .	620,698	650,551	931,320	881,238	1,131,814	1,463,240	1,432,770	1,100,543
F.—SHIPS (New) . . . . .	Not recorded prior to 1903.		5,650	4,530	13,350	10,250	5,626	1,063
G.—MANUFACTURES OF WOOD AND TIMBER (including Furniture) :								
Furniture and Cabinet Ware . . . . .	38,391	48,887	33,601	35,725	33,531	25,519	21,865	21,831
House Frames, Fittings and Joiners' work . . . . .			10,706	4,811	4,932	510	1,813	1,211
Other Sorts (including Chip Boxes, Woodware and Turnery).	117,893	138,868	135,505	123,692	143,147	153,454	183,686	104,731
Total of Manufactures of Wood and Timber . . . . .	156,284	187,755	179,902	170,258	181,610	179,483	207,364	220,773
H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS :								
(1) COTTON :								
Waste from worked cotton . . . . .	458,020	441,498	454,309	407,776	424,321	495,815	582,459	18,268
Piece Goods . . . . .	300,473	266,385	209,519	204,516	263,322	261,792	232,709	206,722
Hosiery of all Sorts . . . . .	59,388	57,537	44,184	60,732	60,490	84,470	87,591	110,018
Lace and Articles thereof . . . . .			430,723	506,915	865,199	2,055,966	1,833,811	1,119,049
Other Cotton Manufactures . . . . .	199,588	193,094	189,339	195,874	206,445	228,154	326,554	342,704
Total of Cotton . . . . .	1,017,469	959,414	1,328,464	1,435,813	1,820,077	3,126,197	3,063,124	1,796,761
(2) WOOL :								
Yarn of all kinds . . . . .	12,572	12,293	14,142	18,837	15,124	17,947	25,008	36,605
Mohair, Braids and Laces . . . . .	987	783	480	2,140	980	1,149	741	1,186
Stuffs, Flannels and Delaines † . . . . .	521,554	446,080	443,930	629,050	661,508	593,224	628,540	588,958
Other Woollen Manufactures . . . . .	389,737	450,183	383,407	344,093	467,210	474,307	468,274	479,956
Total of Wool . . . . .	924,850	960,339	841,959	994,120	1,144,772	1,086,627	1,122,632	1,106,705
(3) SILK :								
Yarn, Thrown and Spun . . . . .	41,676	88,214	68,603	36,029	39,726	42,100	38,519	32,512
Manufactures: §								
Broad Stuffs . . . . .	536,559	525,478	447,325	526,018	447,302	473,427	625,768	759,706
Lace and Articles thereof . . . . .	376,811	663,399	671,210	631,383	641,380	126,707	445,973	576,080
Ribbons . . . . .	326,949	368,692	388,600	460,495	445,727	390,335	564,720	444,017
Other Silk Manufactures . . . . .	158,129	177,463	262,768	253,829	240,188	221,806	296,372	233,251
Total of Silk . . . . .	1,430,624	1,823,276	1,778,447	1,960,254	1,823,332	1,203,554	1,974,558	2,037,440

§ Including manufactures of silk mixed with other materials, if known as "silks."



## EXPORTS:—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.—VALUE.

Colonial Merchandise Exported from the UNITED KINGDOM—*continued*.  
for which see pages 248–253.)

1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	ARTICLES— <i>continued</i> .
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED— <i>cont.</i>
128,308	205,033	100,001	225,777	238,018	185,083	154,709	D.—ELECTRICAL GOODS AND APPARATUS (other than Machinery and Uninsulated Wire).
100,319	91,094	157,709	120,594	138,164	164,821	128,424	E.—MACHINERY:
25,088	36,531	28,473	24,398	27,120	25,902	38,058	Sewing Machines and parts thereof.
594,919	174,160	252,307	442,017	470,558	287,416	30,970	Steam Engines.*
23,778	20,035	17,451	21,212	35,332	32,502	22,245	Agricultural Machinery (other than steam).
10,824	11,232	15,596	9,051	13,328	6,148	6,282	Mining Machinery.
39,493	49,005	60,277	68,541	90,573	70,060	38,915	Textile "
186,278	214,392	220,208	157,193	147,078	125,317	124,454	Electrical "
333,010	343,806	390,732	419,332	374,752	328,856	324,082	Typewriters and parts thereof.
							Other Machinery.
1,322,730	911,155	1,142,813	1,271,368	1,306,514	1,050,031	722,468	{ Total of Machinery (including Sewing Machines).
3,045	1,619	1,201	819	5,331	557	719	F.—SHIPS (NEW).
28,025	32,911	40,117	38,557	39,109	24,784	12,829	G.—MANUFACTURES OF WOOD AND TIMBER (including Furniture):
3,633	2,286	3,919	3,083	4,542	2,432	218	Furniture and Cabinet Ware.
169,600	211,763	235,910	274,772	545,266	292,744	221,400	House Frames, Fittings and Joiners' work.
							Other Sorts (including Chip Boxes, Woodware and Turnery).
202,158	246,960	279,946	316,412	588,917	319,960	234,456	{ Total of Manufactures of Wood and Timber.
26,461	29,282	40,865	32,857	45,087	6,545	11,209	H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS:
278,433	313,731	370,143	308,207	304,045	337,274	230,273	(1) COTTON:
128,501	198,324	214,123	222,709	233,457	218,011	218,251	Waste from worked Cotton.
1,782,019	1,352,894	1,106,249	1,191,895	1,225,910	882,483	665,898	Piece Goods.
							Hosiery of all Sorts.
351,013	480,395	499,761	500,075	429,349	322,846	149,101	Lace and Articles thereof.
							Other Cotton Manufactures.
2,560,747	2,374,626	2,321,143	2,256,433	2,337,818	1,797,159	1,274,822	Total of Cotton.
35,467	39,809	61,103	49,467	49,015	31,417	1,849	(2) WOOL:
542	1,522	708	688	175	187	53	Yarn of all kinds.
650,142	586,431	523,828	626,802	600,269	632,433	101,239	Mohair, Braids and Laces.
492,078	546,646	569,851	589,436	633,155	488,415	232,150	Stuffs, Flannels and Dolaines.
							Other Woollen Manufactures.†
1,184,220	1,174,498	1,160,552	1,206,513	1,282,554	1,152,452	835,291	Total of Wool.
39,435	41,512	50,692	45,500	37,990	26,589	10,168	(3) SILK:
797,809	844,591	843,104	923,798	868,629	1,056,274	1,163,068	Yarn, Thrown and Spun.
188,637	199,985	188,947	152,373	193,806	183,081	46,170	Manufactures: ‡
483,496	549,110	433,786	474,584	382,439	603,957	656,814	Broad Stuffs.
281,944	330,598	351,224	337,379	285,413	255,140	184,163	Lace and Articles thereof.
							Ribbons.
							Other Silk Manufactures.
1,798,321	1,905,826	1,867,753	1,939,631	1,768,277	2,125,947	2,060,327	Total of Silk.

\* From 1908, includes all prime movers with the exception of Electrical Machinery.

† Including "Wool Flocks" in 1906 and later years—previously included with "Wool Waste," Class II, Sec. F.

‡ Woollen "Stuffs" only in 1903 and prior years.

## EXPORTS:—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.—VALUE.

No. 48.—DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES of Foreign and  
(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

ARTICLES— <i>continued.</i>	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
<b>III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—<i>cont.</i></b>								
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
<b>H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS—<i>cont.</i></b>								
(4) OTHER MATERIALS:								
Coir Yarn . . . . .	Included with "Cordage, Cables, &c." (Class III., Sec. O.).						86,144	87,126
Embroidery and Needlework . . . . .	106,754	132,703	126,957	87,197	81,912	102,105	190,186	271,694
Hemp Yarn . . . . .	Incl. with Cordage, &c. (Class III., Sec. O.).						9,782	8,504
Jute Yarn . . . . .	1,184	2,480	4,929	3,205	1,960	3,422	5,338	1,573
" Manufactures of, including Piece Goods, Sacks and Bags . . . . .	1,831,654	1,580,014	2,037,046	1,920,156	1,810,769	1,735,691	1,974,739	1,597,578
Lace and Articles thereof, Unenumerated . . . . .	* 399,837	* 341,755	5,879	6,209	3,790	5,111	10,288	8,749
Linen, Yarn . . . . .	3,368	3,637	3,523	3,031	3,674	3,992	4,640	23,521
" Manufactures . . . . .	41,802	52,485	60,824	59,071	50,032	51,751	57,311	49,661
Total of Other Materials . . . . .	2,378,599	2,122,131	2,247,470	2,086,671	1,968,164	1,911,854	2,338,270	2,048,406
<b>I.—APPAREL:</b>								
Apparel and Slops . . . . .	Incl. with "Other Articles, Man'd." (Class III., Sec. O.).		275,912	337,420	297,059	312,461	335,972	407,508
Boots and Shoes: Of Leather . . . . .	63,852	57,972	59,356	49,070	39,772	46,350	40,968	40,262
" " Of Rubber . . . . .	9,965	7,441	10,237	49,629	12,869	29,353	56,439	18,831
" " Of other Materials . . . . .	Included with "Apparel and Slops."							4,945
Hats or Bonnets, Trimmed and Untrimmed: Of Straw . . . . .	17,265	24,852	24,177	25,694	21,257	41,756	53,273	37,438
" " Of Felt . . . . .							19,257	17,107
" " Of other Materials . . . . .	36,534	45,936	36,295	42,297	{ 38,175	63,627	96,546	150,122
Total of Apparel . . . . .	127,616	135,601	405,977	504,710	421,789	512,804	598,829	676,303
<b>J.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, DYES AND COLOURS:</b>								
Chemical Manufactures and Products	400,049	336,393	289,680	274,320	379,263	309,552	443,987	501,728
Drugs: Bark, Peruvian . . . . .	69,323	59,109	39,892	26,206	23,992	15,866	12,501	14,930
" Opium . . . . .	218,077	209,315	180,125	148,705	128,508	145,919	270,247	224,254
" Other Sorts . . . . .	555,126	398,808	386,266	369,667	401,013	357,691	395,716	376,606
Dyeing or Tanning Stuffs:								
" Catch and Gambier . . . . .	98,314	116,115	117,923	99,185	64,617	85,985	85,608	91,053
" Indigo . . . . .	462,156	226,752	188,152	120,443	76,590	96,244	90,086	63,768
" Other Sorts . . . . .	201,888	231,381	292,804	273,104	313,445	269,573	299,634	361,436
Dye Woods . . . . .	15,100	24,108	44,183	26,969	42,856	35,511	30,226	17,810
Galls† . . . . .	84,645	26,401	49,270	37,632	13,197	23,622	49,455	14,558
Painters' Colours and Pigments . . . . .	26,105	26,674	35,616	27,056	30,097	25,465	27,648	25,311
Total of Chemicals, &c. . . . .	2,133,783	1,649,056	1,533,890	1,403,287	1,473,578	1,364,888	1,715,148	1,784,454

\* Including Lace of all Materials, except Silk.

EXPORTS :—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.—VALUE.  
Colonial MERCHANDISE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM—*continued.*  
for which see pages 248–253.)

1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	ARTICLES— <i>continued.</i>
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
							<b>III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—<i>cont.</i></b>
							<b>H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS—<i>cont.</i></b>
							(A) OTHER MATERIALS:
95,358	66,992	69,762	51,450	71,827	43,586	178,252	Coir Yarn.
462,196	745,150	658,873	665,214	596,439	519,793	532,596	Embroidery and Needlework.
5,044	2,531	4,904	7,194	2,263	3,350	494	Hemp Yarn.
4,537	4,314	4,911	3,880	2,879	1,304	137	Jute Yarn.
1,369,814	1,751,728	1,324,241	1,441,784	1,616,928	1,446,637	1,564,120	“ Manufactures of including Piece Goods, Sacks and Bags.
15,461	14,527	6,014	10,573	7,696	5,210	772	Lace and Articles thereof, Unenumerated.
6,098	7,418	3,423	3,984	5,576	25,013	760	Linen, Yarn.
62,778	93,203	92,153	83,662	73,690	66,156	30,827	“ Manufactures.
2,025,256	2,685,863	2,164,376	2,267,741	2,377,298	2,111,049	2,307,958	Total of Other Materials.
							<b>I.—APPAREL:</b>
433,787	528,462	539,651	553,411	542,391	404,857	152,277	Apparel and Slops.
34,102	42,133	39,643	36,116	38,836	35,708	27,296	Boots and Shoes: Of Leather.
11,219	15,076	31,113	15,437	8,175	3,431	17,583	“ “ Of Rubber.
7,773	5,711	7,587	14,387	8,310	9,145	3,140	“ “ Of other Materials.
33,051	23,653	13,582	22,947	28,047	18,203	8,012	Hats or Bonnets, Trimmed and Untrimmed: Of Straw.
14,991	18,288	28,320	44,983	69,081	32,775	8,772	Of Felt.
159,418	228,150	279,402	193,032	146,974	101,264	42,081	Of other Materials.
694,341	861,473	939,298	860,313	841,814	605,388	259,161	Total of Apparel.
							<b>J.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, DYES AND COLOURS:</b>
675,029	701,913	291,609	351,529	330,138	360,814	553,812	Chemical Manufactures and Products
13,959	19,917	9,348	17,863	54,846	32,008	20,638	Drugs: Bark, Peruvian.
145,405	154,765	184,338	187,037	285,422	238,518	180,013	“ Opium.
461,481	427,271	482,385	566,880	464,774	432,801	702,709	“ Other Sorts.
76,965	44,200	49,413	39,843	33,666	51,926	129,962	Dyeing or Tanning Stuffs:
62,474	56,487	46,906	29,365	32,264	51,249	467,213	“ Cutch and Gambier.
387,907	382,063	306,978	279,296	381,312	331,368	986,651	“ Indigo.
							“ Other Sorts.
22,194	17,568	20,955	10,300	14,723	8,606	5,523	Dye Woods.
14,286	23,114	13,571	15,478	11,276	17,368	6,796	Galls.†
31,901	22,428	21,562	33,960	32,518	33,290	77,355	Painters' Colours and Pigments.
1,831,322	1,939,126	1,427,959	1,531,821	1,640,939	1,497,938	3,131,572	Total of Chemicals, &c.

† Galls are excrescences formed on oak leaves and stalks, which are used for dyeing, &c.

## EXPORTS :—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.—VALUE.

No. 48.—DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES of Foreign and  
(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

ARTICLES— <i>continued.</i>	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
<b>III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—<i>cont.</i></b>								
<b>K.—LEATHER AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF (EXCLUDING BOOTS AND SHOES) :</b>								
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Leather :								
Undressed . . . . .	1,320,762	1,048,514	1,116,694	1,110,931	968,804	1,331,969	1,367,190	1,114,793
Dressed . . . . .	227,175	253,126	198,384	253,918	238,667	303,845	250,906	346,571
Varnished, Japanned, or Enamelled	14,753	5,818	9,816	7,699	10,820	23,539	24,352	17,954
Gloves . . . . .	193,452	175,223	153,407	170,221	180,548	206,760	213,741	191,681
Other Leather Manufactures . . . . .	44,088	47,401	41,402	46,006	51,242	62,829	58,411	62,005
Total of Leather, &c. . . . .	1,800,230	1,530,082	1,521,703	1,588,775	1,450,081	1,928,942	1,914,600	1,733,014
<b>L.—EARTHENWARE AND GLASS :</b>								
China ware or Porcelain, Earthenware, and Pottery.	240,913	238,577	264,950	192,899	124,543	104,806	123,931	125,166
Glass . . . . .	63,644	69,934	113,948	132,785	164,439	78,659	77,224	63,484
Total of Earthenware and Glass . . . . .	304,557	308,511	378,898	325,684	288,982	183,465	201,155	188,650
<b>M.—PAPER :</b>								
Paper of all Sorts . . . . .	128,262	102,125	124,289	115,614	90,868	122,123	146,948	140,021
<b>N.—RAILWAY CARRIAGES AND TRUCKS (NOT OF IRON), MOTOR CARS, CYCLES, CARTS, &amp;c. :</b>								
Aeroplanes, Airships, Balloons, and Parts thereof.								
Carrriages, Wagonettes, Carts, &c. :								
Cycles (other than Motor Cycles)								
Parts thereof . . . . .	28,220	26,707	8,766	2,579	2,666	1,366	717	1,389
Motor Cycles † . . . . .		8,105	14,200	7,171	8,659	14,959	9,157	11,345
Parts thereof † . . . . .		†	†	2,749	3,189	1,880	2,855	1,970
Motor Cars :								
Complete . . . . .		†	†	1,216	1,513	3,140	4,790	11,264
Chassis . . . . .		†	†					
Parts thereof . . . . .	32,319	†	†					
Other Carriages, &c., and parts thereof.		10,027	25,581	20,232	16,136	20,707	17,434	8,115
Total of Railway Carriages, Trucks, &c. . . . .	60,539	103,614	191,453	230,783	352,735	464,346	417,618	393,404
<b>O.—MISCELLANEOUS :</b>								
Arms, Ammunition, and Military and Naval Stores.	61,405	94,630	120,313	250,528	446,585	195,170	76,174	73,786
Art. Works of, other than Pictures . . . . .	28,213	28,960	68,534	45,177	23,930	22,752	25,545	46,490
Beads of all Sorts . . . . .	63,619	42,750	40,640	51,558	40,054	29,463	36,267	25,811
Books, Printed, Maps and Charts ‡ . . . . .	21,459	† 20,405	19,649	24,076	24,180	22,631	20,924	25,098
Brooms and Brushes . . . . .	13,763	13,012	15,910	16,171	15,208	17,834	15,327	14,761
Buttons and Studs (other than of Metal).	12,700	10,663	14,650	25,475	21,370	25,028	26,802	20,494
Cordage, Cables, Ropes, and Twine † . . . . .	120,726	111,805	134,448	140,995	138,433	160,529	77,280	47,140
Cork, manufactured . . . . .	131,914	138,000	155,269	120,232	113,772	117,716	170,504	133,828
Curios . . . . .	17,060	31,812	27,165	24,142	26,667	33,801	30,056	22,563
Fancy Goods (known as Paris Goods)	38,606	38,620	38,025	55,590	62,134	67,407	78,550	74,766
Flowers, artificial . . . . .	112,229	100,904	110,221	88,415	69,535	78,330	94,827	105,448
Glue, Size, and Gelatine . . . . .	40,042	58,803	40,377	42,912	48,420	45,473	51,573	39,080
Jewellery . . . . .	18,120	22,852	27,490	140,362	38,837	40,262	30,209	41,504
Matches . . . . .	115,338	98,155	92,073	105,237	116,888	161,450	186,521	207,432
Mats and Matting . . . . .	7,676	10,413	10,883	12,969	14,742	13,711	9,171	8,665

† Motor Cycles and parts are included with motor cars in 1902 and 1903, and with cycles in 1901.  
‡ Includes Maps and Charts in 1901 and 1902.

239

**EXPORTS:—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.—VALUE.**  
**Colonial MERCHANDISE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM—continued.**  
 for which see pages 248–253.)

1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	ARTICLES—continued.
							<b>III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.</b>
							<b>K.—LEATHER AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF (EXCLUDING BOOTS AND SHOES):</b>
							Leather:
							Undressed.
							Dressed.
							Varnished, Japanned, or Enamelled.
							Gloves.
							Other Leather Manufactures.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
1,180,388	1,264,989	1,408,066	1,348,063	1,544,630	1,165,149	887,818	
443,567	566,432	492,661	483,036	441,876	298,715	420,444	
22,725	29,672	24,363	59,887	61,797	57,068	21,461	
236,410	288,952	258,104	304,888	266,230	250,246	161,826	
60,276	66,789	86,420	79,777	80,845	58,898	18,929	
1,943,366	2,216,834	2,269,614	2,275,651	2,395,378	1,830,076	1,510,478	Total of Leather, &c.
							<b>L.—EARTHENWARE AND GLASS:</b>
							China-ware or Porcelain, Earthenware and Pottery.
							Glass.
242,099	150,770	136,917	87,804	91,877	74,989	14,854	
53,289	54,815	66,499	71,673	104,186	59,924	70,391	
295,388	205,585	203,416	159,477	196,063	134,913	85,245	Total of Earthenware and Glass.
							<b>M.—PAPER:</b>
							Paper of all Sorts.¶
194,198	232,312	208,764	184,531	275,931	209,036	187,480	
							<b>N.—RAILWAY CARRIAGES AND TRUCKS (NOT OF IRON), MOTOR CARS, CYCLES, CARTS, &amp;c.</b>
							Aeroplanes, Airships, Balloons, and Parts thereof.
							Carriages, Wagonettes, Carts, &c.:
							Cycles (other than Motor Cycles).
							Parts thereof.
							Motor Cycles.
							Parts thereof.
							Motor Cars:
							Complete.
							Chassis.
							Parts thereof.
							Other Carriages, &c., and parts thereof.
Incl. with "Other Carriages, &c."	12,197	10,022	6,840	14,808	17,128	48,791	
565	401	306	279	392	328	120	
12,728	20,271	15,423	15,867	16,731	19,532	26,533	
3,166	3,220	4,001	6,023	14,794	17,115	12,708	
19,023	4,387	7,636	8,794	29,786	14,567	18,353	
177,064	234,458	308,569	358,204	351,554	475,218	149,307	
78,271	104,812	152,735	174,787	144,682	91,497	72,130	
138,493	182,872	217,182	232,193	356,923	340,377	647,111	
17,530	11,302	20,191	12,857	12,014	5,643	11,516	
446,840	574,040	735,965	815,844	941,724	981,685	986,869	Total of Railway Carriages, Trucks, &c.
							<b>O.—MISCELLANEOUS:</b>
							Arms, Ammunition, and Military and Naval Stores.
							Art. Works of, other than Pictures.
							Beads of all Sorts.
							Books, Printed.
							Brooms and Brushes.
							Buttons and Studs (other than of Metal).
							Cordage, Cables, Ropes, and Twine.
							Cork, manufactured.
							Curios.
							Fancy Goods (known as Paris Goods).
							Flowers, artificial.
							Glue, Size, and Gelatine.
							Jewellery.
							Matches.
							Mats and Matting.
75,422	44,202	90,563	99,642	84,040	190,639	85,548	
38,510	54,063	44,803	58,658	69,502	58,888	21,241	
21,262	21,975	19,451	17,599	11,946	11,536	9,005	
23,134	32,206	35,151	31,289	35,015	22,063	14,412	
15,906	21,420	26,560	24,365	22,157	18,965	14,107	
41,547	59,492	61,545	85,102	134,627	110,142	46,758	
40,987	27,892	69,507	62,751	45,741	46,802	57,269	
121,482	181,649	133,791	261,389	242,257	128,792	45,511	
22,723	52,788	55,332	84,256	79,509	55,077	22,282	
92,038	112,542	112,851	114,627	118,526	84,007	22,137	
128,805	110,968	98,738	95,547	82,785	69,760	63,020	
42,820	31,200	28,236	24,850	30,653	27,469	16,719	
61,583	65,405	68,000	58,220	57,960	39,798	7,218	
224,579	55,095	26,959	23,908	15,513	23,985	72,165	
7,541	17,375	17,850	28,763	50,026	46,370	51,067	

¶ Prior to 1807 Coir Yarn was included, now shown under Class III., Sec. H. (4).

|| Including certain "Unenumerated Paper" from 1910 inclusive, previously included with "Other Articles, Manufactured" (Class III., Sec. O.).

## EXPORTS:—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.—VALUE.

No. 48.—DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES of Foreign and  
(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie.)

ARTICLES— <i>continued.</i>	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
<b>III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—<i>cont.</i></b>								
<b>O.—MISCELLANEOUS—<i>cont.</i></b>								
Musical Instruments:								
Organs and Harmoniums . . . . .				9,435	6,154	9,500	10,108	8,238
Pianos . . . . .				28,146	24,481	31,301	27,346	34,807
All other Musical Instruments . . . . .	52,171	68,446	80,261	21,599	20,094	14,919	15,007	19,089
Parts of " . . . . .				33,440	34,497	34,352	37,778	38,579
Oil Seed Cake . . . . .	20,419	18,126	33,413	24,067	10,189	25,699	18,166	21,736
Paraffin Wax . . . . .	21,335	16,430	14,860	20,297	32,221	20,469	15,104	23,611
Perfumery . . . . .	21,171	18,440	18,373	16,318	18,812	21,274	25,909	19,646
Pictures and Drawings by hand: Prints, Engravings, and Photo- graphs . . . . .	121,571	178,569	91,413	170,209	164,212	129,119	127,408	105,235
Pipes (Tobacco) . . . . .	106,654	104,591	88,729	83,404	74,819	73,904	100,751	127,663
Plaiting of Straw and other Materials . . . . .	272,342	279,490	289,821	313,681	310,975	390,596	320,571	298,512
Rubber Manufactures † . . . . .	16,863	26,323	§ 90,649	29,768	60,050	68,555	75,155	60,911
Skins and Furs, Dressed:								
Furs, Seal . . . . .	†	†	181,056	209,326	144,853	222,531	145,744	52,329
" Other sorts . . . . .			542,887	402,112	465,312	399,337	436,855	382,399
Skins (not leather) . . . . .			61,133	132,710	133,522	131,496	121,989	60,607
Manufactures of, including Rugs . . . . .	212,146	232,962	153,044	105,016	215,819	295,576	277,006	241,840
Soap and Soap Powder* . . . . .	17,257	18,737	13,726	18,942	17,737	* 18,654	16,936	22,083
Stationery, other than Paper . . . . .	46,390	66,922	75,149	108,603	120,096	139,731	151,444	131,572
Stones and Slates:								
Slates for Roofing . . . . .	48	276	457	766	360	558	2,562	2,902
All other Stones . . . . .	44,348	46,895	45,987	51,733	39,318	49,874	49,151	48,272
Toys and Games . . . . .	60,456	51,905	65,211	66,910	83,297	60,220	69,734	72,306
Other Articles, Manufactured ‡ . . . . .	100,566	98,180	132,948	152,373	186,141	179,496	180,097	208,351
Total of Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles . . . . .	1,025,787	2,047,286	2,853,694	3,141,823	3,363,744	3,348,167	3,163,560	2,878,003
<b>TOTAL OF ARTICLES WHOLLY OR   MAINLY MANUFACTURED . . . . .</b>	<b>18,859,971</b>	<b>17,833,478</b>	<b>19,294,570</b>	<b>20,537,314</b>	<b>22,208,310</b>	<b>25,941,991</b>	<b>27,007,165</b>	<b>23,254,963</b>
<b>IV.—MISCELLANEOUS AND UNCLASSIFIED:</b>								
Horses . . . . .	111,953	197,330	88,849	65,471	88,490	144,591	112,241	111,239
Other Living Animals (not for food) . . . . .	4,668	10,110	3,656	7,212	5,252	5,419	7,979	4,429
Spirits, Perfumed . . . . .	32,697	35,599	34,455	27,917	12,218	6,462	9,644	5,161
Other Articles . . . . .	4,024	3,398	3,673	17,662	27,397	34,195	57,301	58,461
<b>TOTAL OF MISCELLANEOUS AND UN-   CLASSIFIED . . . . .</b>	<b>153,342</b>	<b>246,437</b>	<b>130,633</b>	<b>118,262</b>	<b>133,357</b>	<b>190,667</b>	<b>187,165</b>	<b>179,290</b>
<b>SUMMARY.</b>								
I.—Food, Drink, and Tobacco . . . . .	12,155,065	9,996,854	10,228,701	10,881,120	12,027,462	12,048,710	12,169,405	10,879,356
II.—Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanufactured . . . . .	36,673,514	37,738,044	39,919,570	38,767,585	43,410,784	46,921,112	52,578,340	45,310,088
III.—Articles wholly or mainly Manu- factured . . . . .	18,859,971	17,833,478	19,294,570	20,537,314	22,208,310	25,941,991	27,007,165	23,254,963
IV.—Miscellaneous and Unclassified . . . . .	153,342	246,437	130,633	118,262	133,357	190,667	187,165	179,290
<b>TOTAL EXPORTS OF FOREIGN AND   COLONIAL PRODUCE . . . . .</b>	<b>67,841,892</b>	<b>65,814,813</b>	<b>69,573,564</b>	<b>70,304,281</b>	<b>77,779,913</b>	<b>85,102,480</b>	<b>91,942,084</b>	<b>79,623,697</b>

NOTE.—The figures given in *italics* for the totals of the groups of the several Classes are not strictly comparable with  
\* Including Soap Stock prior to 1906, now shown under Class II., Sec. H.  
† Excluding Rubber tyres and tubes, included with "Carriages, &c." (Class III., Sec. N.), and Rubber Boots and Shoes which  
are shown under "Apparel" (Class III., Sec. I.) also, in 1903 and subsequent years, Waterproofed Apparel, now included with  
"Apparel and Slips," (Class III., Sec. I.).

**EXPORTS:—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.—VALUE.**  
**Colonial MERCHANDISE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM—continued.**  
for which see pages 248–253.)

1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	ARTICLES—continued.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
							<b>III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.</b>
							<b>O.—MISCELLANEOUS—cont.</b>
							Musical Instruments:
							Organs and Harmoniums.
							Pianos.
							All other Musical Instruments.
							Parts of " "
							Oil Seed Cake.
							Paraffin Wax.
							Perfumery.
							Pictures and Drawings by hand; Prints, Engravings, and Photographs.
							Pipes (Tobacco).
							Plaiting of Straw and other Materials.
							Rubber Manufactures.‡
							Skins and Furs, Dressed: Furs, Seal.
							Other sorts.
							Manufactures of, including Rugs.
							Soap and Soap Powder.
							Stationery, other than Paper.
							Stones and Slates: Slates for Roofing.
							All other Stones.
							Toys and Games.
							Other Articles, Manufactured.
3,175,361	3,300,516	3,147,905	3,260,307	3,191,006	2,481,078	1,723,270	Total of Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles.
24,672,737	27,342,345	28,344,970	29,189,219	29,457,638	24,089,278	22,017,430	<b>TOTAL OF ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED.</b>
							<b>IV.—MISCELLANEOUS AND UNCLASSIFIED:</b>
							Horses.
							Other Living Animals (not for food).
							Spirits, Perfumed.
							Other Articles.
273,560	234,666	145,150	168,631	137,067	84,866	58,169	<b>TOTAL OF MISCELLANEOUS AND UNCLASSIFIED.</b>
							<b>SUMMARY.</b>
12,000,262	12,873,975	14,311,306	15,093,809	15,942,565	17,441,808	22,398,696	I.—Food, Drink, and Tobacco.
54,398,260	63,310,059	59,057,708	67,286,032	64,037,767	53,858,124	54,587,886	II.—Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanufactured.
24,672,737	27,342,345	28,344,970	29,189,219	29,457,638	24,089,278	22,017,430	III.—Articles wholly or mainly Manufactured.
273,560	234,666	145,150	168,631	137,067	84,866	58,169	IV.—Miscellaneous and Unclassified.
91,344,819	103,761,045	102,759,134	111,737,691	109,575,037	95,474,166	99,062,181	<b>TOTAL EXPORTS OF FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.</b>

those given in Roman type owing to a change in the classification adopted in the original trade returns.

‡ Including certain "Unenumerated Paper" in years prior to 1910, now included with "Paper" (Class III, Sec. M).

† Included with "Hides and Undressed Skins" (Class II, Sec. I.)

¶ Included with "Other Skins, Undressed" (Class II, Sec. I.)

## BULLION AND SPECIE.—IMPORTS: CONSIGNMENTS.

No. 49.—DECLARED VALUE of the CONSIGNMENTS of GOLD various COUNTRIES in each

COUNTRIES.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
GOLD BULLION						
FOREIGN.						
Russia . . . . .	—	5,000	—	—	—	44,888
Denmark * . . . . .	3,558	1,920	2,200	127,000	3,497	50
Germany . . . . .	414,936	767,798	1,760,318	7,414,505	215,426	753,797
Netherlands . . . . .	69,520	1,897	549,770	302,507	10,830	396,619
Belgium . . . . .	42,674	33,133	34,504	75,520	27,585	28,722
France . . . . .	472,217	302,732	3,339,955	5,178,584	201,805	4,371,051
Portugal, Azores, and Madeira . . . . .	131,751	41,812	39,931	131,486	324,775	83,470
Spain and Canaries . . . . .	54,992	66,335	64,642	30,872	51,614	35,455
Switzerland . . . . .	32,891	34,208	50,195	52,401	29,130	80,217
Italy . . . . .	12,880	32,045	31,589	26,280	19,822	32,130
Egypt † . . . . .	1,681,586	2,050,165	630,886	2,078,278	3,113,039	3,637,134
China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and leased territories). †	500	—	—	63,517	6,822	33,048
Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China). ‡	—	140	—	—	2,950	—
United States of America . . . . .	25,743	21,497	69,644	652,451	114,906	2,955,785
Colombia . . . . .	326,771	246,878	178,889	197,175	232,240	250,006
Panama . . . . .						
Chile . . . . .	23,903	33,356	13,715	11,898	22,777	9,429
Brazil . . . . .	443,365	406,459	357,674	396,917	443,635	530,622
Uruguay . . . . .	650	500	—	125,000	429	—
Argentine Republic . . . . .	2,750	1,127	531,588	121,714	20,533	3,725
Other Foreign Countries . . . . .	299,436	724,174	594,585	1,532,865	916,063	915,961
Total from Foreign Countries . . . . .	4,040,123	4,857,297	8,303,954	18,551,906	5,814,153	14,191,668
BRITISH POSSESSIONS.						
Malta and Gozo . . . . .	1,300	60,000	23,000	25,810	31,156	66,041
Egypt . . . . .	—	—	—	Shown	under	Foreign
Colony and Protectorate of Southern Nigeria §	—	—	14,929	—	—	—
Protectorate of Northern Nigeria §						
Gold Coast . . . . .	343,526	590,354	777,595	1,179,328	1,133,039	971,904
Sierra Leone . . . . .	—	2,592	—	200	2,300	—
Gambia . . . . .	—	—	600	—	—	—
Rhodesia . . . . .	449,770	1,308,267	1,742,496	1,696,591	1,994,454	2,403,276
Union of South Africa:						
Cape of Good Hope . . . . .	4,597,561	5,761	67,997	2,299	89,523	24,162
Natal . . . . .	349,761	320,438	703,635	447,312	426,994	303,356
Transvaal . . . . .	10,058,147	19,732,857	23,283,119	27,470,201	29,428,469	30,226,915
British India . . . . .	7,671,896	6,859,360	3,227,792	2,134,539	2,408,083	2,170,957
Ceylon and Dependencies . . . . .	2,474	1,425	3,836	—	—	1,000
Straits Settlements and Dependencies ¶	274,137	214,462	391,173	230,311	484,563	186,019
Hong Kong . . . . .	16,786	350	—	58	194,397	58,768
Australia . . . . .	3,959,036	3,389,737	6,901,086	4,326,257	2,762,226	2,613,012
New Zealand . . . . .	727,199	657,098	136,962	611,504	918,039	1,070,085
Canada . . . . .	354	1,120	120	—	—	524
British West India Islands . . . . .	256,796	165,928	48,687	33,098	40,561	24,392
British Guiana . . . . .	159,071	294,277	297,068	260,387	288,258	254,367
Other British Possessions . . . . .	67,751	115,572	119,441	118,246	129,159	125,449
Total from British Possessions . . . . .	29,836,465	33,710,598	37,738,636	38,536,641	40,331,161	40,500,161
TOTAL FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS . . . . .	33,876,588	38,567,895	46,042,590	57,088,547	46,145,314	54,691,829

\* Including Faroe Islands, Iceland and Greenland.

† Shown as "China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and Wei-hai-wei)" prior to 1913. Including Wei-hai-wei in 1904, since which year Wei-hai-wei is included under the head of "Other British Possessions."



**BULLION AND SPECIE.—IMPORTS: CONSIGNMENTS.**  
and SILVER BULLION and SPECIE into the UNITED KINGDOM from  
of the Years 1904 to 1915.

1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	COUNTRIES.
<b>AND SPECIE.</b>						
£	£	£	£	£	£	<b>FOREIGN.</b>
20,394	1,050	6,155	2,220	7,996,059	—	Russia.
1,180	1,160	240	1,500	—	—	Denmark.*
779,489	185,751	534,397	359,688	147,751	—	Germany.
146,530	7,960	3,143	483,777	686,883	—	Netherlands.
31,767	46,229	6,776	6,015	27,517	—	Belgium.
4,361,267	1,829,869	118,437	979,396	310,612	3,848	France.
30,011	5,808	60,293	104,663	132,718	39,128	Portugal, Azores, and Madeira.
25,784	57,987	37,316	29,133	29,309	1,714	Spain and Canaries.
58,035	110,361	105,019	148,985	16,865	—	Switzerland.
244,650	3,800	280	700	—	—	Italy.
1,736,578	747,118	55,072	1,818,463	13,306,144		Egypt.†
—	—	—	—	7,236	23,920	China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and leased territories.‡)
208	—	—	—	120	—	Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China).‡
6,672,793	65,914	16,786	64,236	7,127,132	24,842	United States of America.
279,643	290,700	219,768	244,609	378,100	180,564	Colombia.
32,818	26,924	10,005	9,802	4,005	385	Panama.
3,947	3,344	3,010	1,641	84,374	616	Chile.
1,245,747	1,579,902	546,270	4,006,867	4,836,140	4,173,172	Brazil.
2,216	8,930	12,929	818,385	312,360	3,040	Uruguay.
1,542	4,025	2,000	3,019,993	3,5-8,572	50,600	Argentine Republic.
777,623	884,476	2,294,596	885,621	737,021	737,293	Other Foreign Countries.
16,452,252	5,861,308	4,031,583	12,985,704	29,723,918	5,243,522	Total from Foreign Countries.
						<b>BRITISH POSSESSIONS.</b>
55,454	—	23,486	16,000	5,113	—	Malta and Gozo.
—	—	—	—	—	631,378	Egypt.
—	—	15,000	4	—	3,181	Nigeria.§
716,332	935,832	1,504,894	1,619,863	1,742,639	1,689,510	Gold Coast.
—	6,000	—	—	—	—	Sierra Leone.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Gambia.
2,497,586	2,507,652	2,336,397	2,572,154	2,129,512	—	Rhodesia.
18,364	19,899	22,676	18,264	13,137	357	Union of South-Africa :
489,939	631,920	292,869	165,645	19,484	175	Cape of Good Hope.
31,075,183	34,057,244	38,650,658	38,698,796	21,956,939	1,478,322	Natal.
2,220,263	2,245,761	4,198,411	2,749,810	1,754,747	1,042,609	Transvaal.
—	—	—	—	—	—	British India.
175,893	139,092	172,254	161,317	134,973	189,983	Ceylon and Dependencies.
—	—	—	—	—	275	Hong Kong.
2,317,528	1,535,345	975,100	535,748	581,167	229,755	Australia.
914,209	341,230	224,846	267,497	207,911	—	New Zealand.
144	39	156	—	20,000	—	Canada.
9,981	7,078	23,406	25,594	16,376	32,922	British West India Islands.
202,462	215,148	187,690	300,800	256,049	197,965	British Guiana.
176,988	140,205	119,548	76,353	87,216	58,287	Other British Possessions.
40,869,515	42,832,445	48,657,288	46,547,845	28,913,293	5,384,844	Total from British Possessions.
57,321,767	48,693,753	52,688,871	59,533,549	58,642,211	10,828,366	{ TOTAL FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.

‡ Shown as "Japan (including Formosa)" prior to 1913.

† Including Anglo-Egyptian Sudan prior to 1914. From 1915 Egypt is shown as a British Possession

§ Nigeria was shown as the "Colony and Protectorate of Southern Nigeria," and the "Protectorate of Northern Nigeria" prior to 1914.

¶ Including Federated Malay States.

## BULLION AND SPECIE--IMPORTS: CONSIGNMENTS.

No. 49.—DECLARED VALUE of the CONSIGNMENTS of GOLD various COUNTRIES in each

COUNTRIES.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
SILVER BULLION						
FOREIGN.						
Russia . . . . .	£ 946,700	£ 1,522,760	—	—	—	£ 1,632
Denmark * . . . . .	192	548	260	241	499	80
Germany . . . . .	350,226	402,488	309,469	304,191	269,766	305,576
Netherlands . . . . .	25,385	775	3,936	10,090	434	1,521
Belgium . . . . .	110,348	71,805	67,578	97,903	134,752	83,278
France . . . . .	245,153	309,744	417,320	196,110	387,958	501,654
Portugal, Azores, and Madeira . . . . .	1,403	588	212	264	11,984	9,425
Spain and Canaries . . . . .	123,963	50,801	65,135	63,122	47,140	51,044
Switzerland . . . . .	93	120	199	234	292	1,680
Italy . . . . .	80	432	817	520	180	—
Egypt † . . . . .	50,905	27,569	40,553	7,800	9,607	6,100
China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and leased territories). †	800	—	4,350	729,916	210,000	11,666
Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China). †	46	—	1,704	86	—	—
United States of America . . . . .	8,268,169	9,713,411	14,507,915	11,961,701	8,305,701	9,966,146
Colombia . . . . .	} 100,100	34,870	13,915	44,520	20,425	17,192
Panama . . . . .		141,550	400	6,852	—	—
Chile . . . . .	36,304	31,373	67,702	69,028	81,112	53,164
Brazil . . . . .	210	140	286	—	65	104
Uruguay . . . . .	—	—	—	250	—	—
Argentine Republic . . . . .	1,200	280	2,000	5,530	925	1,200
Other Foreign Countries . . . . .	252,323	270,004	943,385	337,112	119,578	146,491
<b>Total from Foreign Countries . . . . .</b>	<b>10,513,720</b>	<b>12,579,258</b>	<b>16,447,136</b>	<b>13,835,470</b>	<b>9,600,418</b>	<b>11,157,953</b>
BRITISH POSSESSIONS.						
Malta and Gozo . . . . .	—	6,000	25,500	16,668	19,985	15,100
Egypt . . . . .	Shown under Foreign					
Colony and Protectorate of Southern Nigeria ‡	} 12,770	31,992	10,889	4,002	5,941	6,761
Protectorate of Northern Nigeria ‡					—	—
Gold Coast . . . . .	57,488	97,451	29,762	19,004	105,328	10,757
Sierra Leone . . . . .	15,755	19,102	5,513	5,470	34,909	10,812
Gambia . . . . .	615	7,451	2,046	1,274	27,255	16,867
Rhodesia . . . . .	103	—	—	369	—	31
Union of South Africa :						
Cape of Good Hope . . . . .	3,011	11,426	51,543	1,181	1,040	755
Natal . . . . .	2,084	10,400	20,881	20,196	10,016	346
Transvaal . . . . .	8,425	—	67	590	251	255
British India . . . . .	1	230	176	145,091	—	15,476
Ceylon and Dependencies . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements and Dependencies * . . . . .	609,649	—	70,000	1,600,680	46,666	200
Hong Kong . . . . .	151,425	—	425,144	131,333	61,000	25,663
Australia . . . . .	188,228	86,804	80,043	71,234	35,358	33,802
New Zealand . . . . .	85,818	117,748	43,784	54,710	84,883	37,265
Canada . . . . .	—	—	1,600	129	240,532	425,463
British West India Islands . . . . .	20,489	9,013	6,486	5,592	548	4,710
British Guiana . . . . .	6,087	5,896	57,235	54,000	42,000	44,400
Other British Possessions . . . . .	11,671	8,240	9,358	16,593	11,659	8,273
<b>Total from British Possessions . . . . .</b>	<b>1,173,619</b>	<b>412,756</b>	<b>840,927</b>	<b>2,148,122</b>	<b>726,471</b>	<b>656,936</b>
<b>TOTAL FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS . . . . .</b>	<b>11,687,339</b>	<b>12,992,014</b>	<b>17,288,063</b>	<b>15,983,592</b>	<b>10,326,889</b>	<b>11,814,889</b>

\* Including Faroe Islands, Iceland and Greenland.  
† Shown as "China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and Wei-hai-wei)" prior to 1913. Including Wei-hai-wei in 1904, since which year Wei-hai-wei is included under the head of "Other British Possessions."

## BULLION AND SPECIE—IMPORTS: CONSIGNMENTS.

and SILVER BULLION and SPECIE into the UNITED KINGDOM from  
of the Years 1904 to 1915—*continued.*

1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	COUNTRIES.
AND SPECIE.						
£	£	£	£	£	£	FOREIGN.
825	95	32	29	—	—	Russia.
—	20	137	—	—	—	Denmark.*
75,058	308,225	655,534	282,478	103,383	—	Germany.
1,923	1,328	150	359	12,062	2,819	Netherlands.
46,813	39,732	128,818	81,676	165,626	—	Belgium.
138,351	177,047	220,603	189,015	71,596	101,274	France.
17,132	2,081	21,573	* 2,502	400	1,642	Portugal, Azores and Madeira.
10,862	8,932	3,659	15,297	83,878	60,943	Spain and Canaries.
123	421	60	300	40	—	Switzerland.
7	80	—	40	—	1,007	Italy.
57,478	31,683	17,701	34,922	19,010		Egypt.¶
17,200	30,090	331,700	55,491	132,851	—	China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and leased territories).†
—	47	—	—	290	—	Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China).‡
11,332,707	11,897,923	13,360,647	10,714,415	8,476,020	8,304,315	United States of America.
12,215	17,423	15,223	9,354	157,948	3,515	Colombia.
510	—	—	—	—	—	Panama.
41,582	32,211	35,727	34,517	17,843	22,841	Chile.
1,468	2,839	4,741	2,309	8,637	2,428	Brazil.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Uruguay.
613	460	25,000	600	385	—	Argentine Republic.
119,237	295,243	312,028	236,543	105,707	21,364	Other Foreign Countries.
11,874,134	12,845,790	15,133,338	11,659,897	9,353,676	8,522,148	Total from Foreign Countries.
						BRITISH POSSESSIONS.
5,504	—	20,061	400	5,485	—	Malta and Gozo.
Countries prior to 1915.						24,570
4,871	6,265	16,326	52,233	98,040	111,272	Egypt.
—	—	—	—			
—	72,800	5,398	98,205	219,840	105,321	Gold Coast.
428	35,200	2,104	7,664	36,800	61,000	Sierra Leone.
2,800	36,040	4,516	15,279	23,200	4,000	Gambia.
—	—	—	—	778	—	Rhodesia.
19,257	449	909	153	20,138	235	Union of South Africa :
287	121	1,648	369	3,136	53	Cape of Good Hope.
761	2,602	3,838	3,555	2,573	—	Natal.
103	17,500	—	—	112	2,287	Transvaal.
—	—	—	—	—	—	British India.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Ceylon and Dependencies.
1,100,632	20,552	6,418	4,654	87	736	Straits Settlements and Dependencies.¶
66,466	—	150,421	73,010	318,345	421,500	Hong Kong.
60,794	48,023	58,038	201,444	96,865	56,751	Australia.
29,199	35,486	35,868	54,104	26,951	—	New Zealand.
881,104	1,103,868	1,234,193	2,265,596	1,726,148	1,240,063	Canada.
947	2,024	5,132	5,630	801	1,450	British West India Islands.
45,990	51,750	93,700	51,000	14,500	—	British Guiana.
7,403	9,277	6,366	1,856	4,415	5,775	Other British Possessions.
2,226,176	1,447,957	1,644,966	2,835,152	2,599,114	2,038,013	Total from British Possessions.
14,100,310	14,293,747	16,778,304	14,495,049	11,952,790	10,560,161	{ TOTAL FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.

‡ Shown as "Japan (including Formosa)" prior to 1913.

¶ Including Anglo-Egyptian Sudan prior to 1914. From 1915 Egypt is shown as a British Possession.

§ Nigeria was shown as the "Colony and Protectorate of Southern Nigeria" and the "Protectorate of Northern Nigeria" prior to 1914.

¶ Including Federated Malay States.

## BULLION AND SPECIE—IMPORTS: CONSIGNMENTS.

No. 49.—DECLARED VALUE of the CONSIGNMENTS of GOLD  
various COUNTRIES in each

COUNTRIES.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
TOTAL OF GOLD AND SILVER BULLION						
FOREIGN.						
Russia . . . . .	£ 946,700	£ 1,527,760	£ —	£ —	£ —	£ 46,520
Denmark* . . . . .	3,750	2,468	2,460	127,901	3,996	130
Germany . . . . .	765,162	1,170,286	2,069,787	7,718,696	485,192	1,059,373
Netherlands . . . . .	94,905	2,672	553,706	312,597	11,264	398,140
Belgium . . . . .	153,022	104,938	102,082	173,423	162,337	112,000
France . . . . .	717,370	612,476	3,756,275	5,374,694	589,763	4,872,705
Portugal, Azores, and Madeira . . . . .	133,154	42,400	40,143*	131,750	336,759	92,895
Spain and Canaries . . . . .	178,955	117,136	129,777	93,994	98,754	86,499
Switzerland . . . . .	32,984	34,328	50,394	52,635	29,722	81,897
Italy . . . . .	12,960	32,477	32,406	26,800	20,002	32,130
Egypt† . . . . .	1,732,491	2,077,734	671,439	2,086,078	3,122,646	3,643,234
China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and leased territories) † . . . . .	1,300	—	4,350	793,433	216,822	44,714
Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China) † . . . . .	46	140	1,704	86	2,950	—
United States of America . . . . .	8,293,912	9,734,908	14,577,559	12,614,152	8,420,607	12,921,931
Colombia . . . . .	} 426,871	281,748	192,804	241,695	272,665	267,198
Panama . . . . .		227,671	25,269	39,128	35,984	29,559
Chile . . . . .	60,297	64,729	81,417	80,926	103,889	62,593
Brazil . . . . .	443,605	406,599	387,960	396,917	443,700	530,726
Uruguay . . . . .	650	500	—	125,250	420	—
Argentine Republic . . . . .	3,950	1,407	533,588	127,244	21,458	4,925
Other Foreign Countries . . . . .	551,759	994,178	1,537,970	1,869,977	1,035,641	1,062,452
Total from Foreign Countries . . . . .	14,553,843	17,436,555	24,751,090	32,387,376	15,414,571	25,349,621
BRITISH POSSESSIONS.						
Malta and Gozo . . . . .	1,300	66,000	48,500	42,478	51,141	81,141
Egypt . . . . .				Shown	under	Foreign
Colony and Protectorate of Southern Nigeria § . . . . .	} 12,770	31,992	25,818	4,002	5,941	6,761
Protectorate of Northern Nigeria § . . . . .						
Gold Coast . . . . .	401,014	687,805	807,357	1,198,332	1,238,367	982,661
Sierra Leone . . . . .	15,755	21,694	5,513	5,670	36,309	10,812
Gambia . . . . .	615	7,454	2,646	1,274	27,255	16,867
Rhodesia . . . . .	449,873	1,308,267	1,742,496	1,696,960	1,991,454	2,403,301
Union of South Africa:						
Cape of Good Hope . . . . .	4,600,572	17,187	119,540	3,480	90,563	24,857
Natal . . . . .	351,945	330,835	724,516	467,508	437,010	303,702
Transvaal . . . . .	10,966,572	10,792,857	23,283,186	27,470,791	29,428,660	30,227,170
British India . . . . .	7,671,897	6,850,590	3,227,968	2,279,630	2,408,083	2,186,433
Ceylon and Dependencies . . . . .	2,474	1,425	3,836	—	—	1,000
Straits Settlements and Dependencies ¶ . . . . .	883,786	214,462	461,173	1,831,491	531,229	186,210
Hong Kong . . . . .	168,211	350	425,144	131,391	255,397	84,431
Australia . . . . .	4,148,164	3,476,541	6,982,029	4,397,491	2,797,584	2,616,814
New Zealand . . . . .	813,017	774,846	179,846	666,214	1,002,922	1,107,350
Canada . . . . .	354	1,120	1,720	129	210,532	425,087
British West India Islands . . . . .	277,285	175,841	55,173	38,990	41,109	29,102
British Guiana . . . . .	165,158	300,273	351,303	314,387	330,258	298,767
Other British Possessions . . . . .	79,422	123,812	128,799	134,845	140,818	133,722
Total from British Possessions . . . . .	31,010,084	34,123,354	38,579,563	40,685,063	41,057,632	41,157,097
TOTAL FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS . . . . .	45,563,927	51,560,909	63,330,653	73,072,439	56,472,203	66,506,718

NOTE.—For particulars of the Imports of Bullion and Specie for years prior to 1904, see previous issues of this Abstract.

\* Including Faroe Islands, Iceland and Greenland.

† Shown as "China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and Wei-hui-wei)" prior to 1913. Including Wei-hui-wei in 1904, since which year Wei-hui-wei is included under the head of "Other British Possessions."

## BULLION AND SPECIE—IMPORTS: CONSIGNMENTS.

and SILVER BULLION and SPECIE into the UNITED KINGDOM from  
of the Years 1904 to 1915—continued.

1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	COUNTRIES.
AND SPECIE.						
£	£	£	£	£	£	FOREIGN.
21,219	1,145	6,187	2,240	7,996,059	—	Russia.
1,180	1,180	377	1,500	—	—	Denmark.*
854,547	493,976	1,189,931	642,166	256,134	—	Germany.
148,453	9,288	3,293	481,136	698,945	2,819	Netherlands.
78,580	85,961	135,594	87,691	193,143	—	Belgium.
4,499,618	2,006,916	339,040	1,168,411	382,208	105,122	France.
47,173	7,889	81,866	107,165	133,118	40,770	Portugal, Azores, and Madeira.
36,646	66,919	40,975	44,420	113,187	62,637	Spain and Canaries.
58,158	110,782	105,079	149,355	16,905	—	Switzerland.
244,657	3,880	280	740	—	1,007	Italy.
1,794,056	778,801	72,773	1,853,385	113,318,154	11	Egypt.¶
17,200	30,000	331,700	55,491	140,087	23,920	China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, * and leased territories).†
208	47	—	—	410	—	Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China).‡
18,005,500	11,963,837	13,377,433	10,778,651	15,603,152	8,329,157	United States of America.
291,858	308,123	234,996	253,963	536,048	184,079	Colombia.
33,358	26,924	10,005	9,802	4,005	385	Panama.
45,520	35,555	38,737	36,158	102,217	23,457	Chile.
1,247,215	1,582,741	551,011	4,009,176	4,844,777	4,180,600	Brazil.
2,216	8,930	12,020	818,385	312,360	3,040	Uruguay.
2,155	4,485	27,000	3,020,593	3,588,957	50,000	Argentine Republic.
896,860	1,179,719	2,606,624	1,122,164	842,728	758,657	Other Foreign Countries.
28,326,886	18,707,098	19,164,921	24,615,601	39,082,504	13,765,670	Total from Foreign Countries.
						BRITISH POSSESSIONS.
60,958	—	43,577	16,400	10,598	—	Malta and Gozo.
	Countries prior to 1915.				655,948	Egypt.
4,871	6,265	31,326	52,237	98,940	117,453	Nigeria.§
716,332	1,008,632	1,510,292	1,718,068	1,962,479	1,793,931	Gold Coast.
428	41,200	2,104	7,664	36,800	61,000	Sierra Leone.
2,800	36,040	4,516	15,279	23,200	4,000	Gambia.
2,497,586	2,507,652	2,336,397	2,572,154	2,127,320	—	Rhodesia.
37,621	20,348	23,585	18,417	33,275	502	Union of South Africa :
490,226	632,041	204,514	106,014	13,620	228	Cape of Good Hope.
31,075,944	31,059,816	38,654,496	38,102,351	21,959,512	1,478,322	Natal.
2,220,366	2,263,261	4,198,411	2,749,810	1,754,859	1,044,896	Transvaal.
—	—	—	—	—	31,125	British India.
1,276,545	165,644	178,672	165,971	135,060	100,719	Ceylon and Dependencies.
66,466	—	150,421	73,010	318,345	421,775	Straits Settlements and Dependencies.¶
2,378,322	1,583,368	1,033,138	737,192	678,032	286,506	Hong Kong.
943,497	376,716	260,714	321,601	234,862	—	Australia.
881,248	1,433,207	1,234,349	2,265,596	1,746,148	1,240,063	New Zealand.
10,928	9,102	28,538	31,224	17,177	34,372	Canada.
248,062	266,898	281,300	351,800	270,519	197,905	British West India Islands.
183,491	199,482	125,014	78,209	91,631	64,062	British Guiana.
43,005,691	44,280,402	50,302,264	49,382,997	31,512,407	7,622,857	Other British Possessions.
71,422,077	62,987,500	69,467,185	74,028,598	70,595,001	21,388,527	Total from British Possessions.
						{ TOTAL FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.

† Shown as "Japan (including Formosa)" prior to 1913.

¶ Including Anglo-Egyptian Sudan prior to 1914. From 1915 Egypt is shown as a British Possession.

§ Nigeria was shown as the "Colony and Protectorate of Southern Nigeria" and the "Protectorate of Northern Nigeria" prior to 1914.

¶ Including Federated Malay States.

## BULLION AND SPECIE—EXPORTS: CONSIGNMENTS.

No. 50.—DECLARED VALUE of the CONSIGNMENTS of GOLD to various COUNTRIES in each

COUNTRIES.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
	GOLD BULLION					
FOREIGN.	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russia . . . . .	72,650	750	1,694,905	6,800	2,933,000	2,347,500
Sweden . . . . .	250,000	200,000	144,000	—	375,000	—
Denmark* . . . . .	53,350	352,255	—	—	454,715	200,397
Germany . . . . .	9,394,931	820,263	333,763	2,795,277	3,436,116	7,787,525
Netherlands . . . . .	265,075	120,500	75,762	456,896	356,354	144,682
Belgium . . . . .	100	1,584	537,660	1,535	16,300	22,307
France . . . . .	5,607,181	12,441,896	4,621,451	7,208,628	26,212,085	7,825,016
Portugal, Azores, and Madeira . . . . .	10,150	39,225	84,200	50	20,000	40,750
Spain and Canaries . . . . .	—	—	—	—	266	1,039
Switzerland . . . . .	—	—	—	368,000	495,500	99,500
Austria-Hungary . . . . .	1,518,700	—	460	—	1,378,000	5,896,035
Roumania . . . . .	—	120,000	90,000	180,000	120,000	80,000
Turkey . . . . .	50,000	300,000	1,060,000	1,526,200	600,000	1,755,000
Egypt† . . . . .	4,227,200	2,044,200	6,285,046	4,580,045	1,720,000	4,100,040
Java and other Dutch Possessions in the Indian Seas.	105,250	249,037	192,930	217,000	235,868	117,985
China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and leased territories).†	—	—	—	—	—	185
Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China).†	—	—	—	—	—	—
United States of America . . . . .	697,127	1,817,000	14,188,394	18,354,811	752,547	3,650
Colombia . . . . .	84	—	—	—	100	—
Panama . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peru . . . . .	177,650	170,236	281,181	269,305	2,511	112,100
Chile . . . . .	11,060	117,000	200,705	28,000	—	—
Brazil . . . . .	724,025	2,143,356	2,797,490	3,651,619	269,128	3,018,141
Uruguay . . . . .	4,082,000	2,665,466	2,285,000	2,199,300	4,734,320	3,830,000
Bolivia . . . . .	—	7,000	65,000	4,000	12,000	5,000
Argentine Republic . . . . .	1,116,737	2,110,000	1,930,875	1,370,000	1,742,000	4,112,470
Other Foreign Countries . . . . .	224,977	801,382	233,570	836,568	250,212	142,576
<b>Total to Foreign Countries . . . . .</b>	<b>28,588,187</b>	<b>26,538,770</b>	<b>37,182,412</b>	<b>44,054,114</b>	<b>46,116,622</b>	<b>41,691,988</b>
BRITISH POSSESSIONS.						
Gibraltar . . . . .	47,000	122,000	159,000	54,000	65,000	60,000
Malta and Gozo . . . . .	192,000	112,050	35,000	80,000	—	—
Egypt . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colony and Protectorate of Southern Nigeria.¶	9,353	11,700	1,860	8,573	2,775	—
Protectorate of Northern Nigeria.¶	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gold Coast . . . . .	736	150	2,684	25,339	—	215
Sierra Leone . . . . .	—	—	20,000	—	—	—
Gambia . . . . .	4,000	1,500	—	—	—	—
Union of South Africa :						
Cape of Good Hope . . . . .	470	25,000	20,150	110,048	108	65,000
Natal . . . . .	65	40,000	35,000	20,127	20,000	32,500
Orange Free State . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transvaal . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	30,000
British India . . . . .	4,116,930	3,930,072	4,681,186	6,128,000	3,746,480	5,326,070
Ceylon and Dependencies . . . . .	2,700	—	—	1,200	—	21,500
Straits Settlements and Dependencies.¶	1,378	35,000	550	363,008	1,814	1,163
Hong Kong . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Australia . . . . .	119	500	—	—	—	—
New Zealand . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canada . . . . .	10,000	—	411,000	—	—	—
Newfoundland (including Labrador)	—	—	—	—	—	—
British West India Islands . . . . .	—	—	—	—	800	6,000
Other British Possessions . . . . .	66,200	13,100	8,425	21,600	15,500	15,100
<b>Total to British Possessions . . . . .</b>	<b>4,450,951</b>	<b>4,291,072</b>	<b>5,434,855</b>	<b>6,811,895</b>	<b>3,852,477</b>	<b>5,557,548</b>
<b>TOTAL TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS . . . . .</b>	<b>33,039,138</b>	<b>30,829,842</b>	<b>42,617,267</b>	<b>50,866,009</b>	<b>49,969,099</b>	<b>47,249,536</b>

\* Including Faroe Islands, Iceland and Greenland.

† Shown as "China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and Wei-hai-wei)" prior to 1913. Including Wei-hai-wei in 1904, since which year Wei-hai-wei is included under the head of "Other British Possessions."

## BULLION AND SPECIE—EXPORTS: CONSIGNMENTS.

and SILVER BULLION and SPECIE from the UNITED KINGDOM  
of the Years 1904 to 1915.

1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	COUNTRIES.
AND SPECIE.						
£	£	£	£	£	£	FOREIGN.
1,558,500	481,100	480,000	2,080,500	—	663	Russia.
—	—	175,000	387,000	52,118	25,200	Sweden.
300,165	351,573	900,067	500,045	300,034	230	Denmark.*
8,938,584	5,817,648	6,900,595	9,829,454	5,581,762	—	Germany.
1,994,553	1,077,900	1,029,664	158,168	764,618	2,760,587	Netherlands.
23,767	120,700	420,000	149,000	471,267	—	Belgium.
4,274,852	6,570,735	1,660,680	6,268,496	11,725,563	1,155	France.
65,975	61,954	104,390	103,815	101,300	494,317	Portugal, Azores, and Madeira.
32	303	17,450	34	726,618	7,627,033	Spain and Canaries.
330,600	473,395	730,400	442,200	222,040	—	Switzerland.
40,500	174,630	105,240	—	60,400	—	Austria-Hungary.
—	—	20,000	—	—	—	Roumania.
2,584,000	4,280,930	3,084,750	1,095,000	30,652	—	Turkey.
10,770,500	4,105,000	8,330,500	7,775,000	£ 1,103,560	£	Egypt.†
376,950	303,954	530,605	125,008	356,471	12,200	Java and other Dutch Possessions in the Indian Seas.
—	—	—	—	—	—	China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and leased territories).‡
—	—	—	—	—	301,300	Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China).‡
2,742,430	14,200	2,051,193	712,693	3,187	21,582,786	United States of America.
57,250	3,960	16,590	5,115	29,500	—	Colombia.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Panama.
486,500	155,500	191,000	116,470	2,000	—	Peru.
202,065	500,000	4,000	200,000	272,000	70,000	Chile.
1,849,000	4,469,434	3,984,442	1,079,315	20,100	—	Brazil.
1,351,015	620,000	1,294,415	1,920,000	650,000	400,000	Uruguay.
35,000	33,020	14,000	250,600	—	—	Bolivia.
580,000	500,000	908,890	1,250,000	450,000	1,430,000	Argentine Republic.
213,283	156,034	190,175	146,568	46,154	461,500	Other Foreign Countries.
88,775,416	30,301,970	33,144,056	34,593,941	22,072,344	35,167,621	Total to Foreign Countries.
						BRITISH POSSESSIONS.
93,000	103,000	49,000	34,000	352,500	800	Gibraltar.
30,000	—	60,000	40,000	135,500	460,250	Malta and Gozo.
—	Countries prior to 1915.		—	—	—	Egypt.
—	2,100	12,011	31,088	—	22,860	Nigeria.¶
—	—	—	—	—	—	Gold Coast.
66	55,000	35,000	137,500	55,143	150,000	Sierra Leone.
—	20,000	—	7,500	—	20,000	Gambia.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Union of South Africa:
1,032,000	235,034	35,277	32,500	400,000	600,437	Cape of Good Hope.
53,000	71,570	38,432	43,515	2,402	—	Natal.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Orange Free State.
405,100	30,000	—	—	42	—	Transvaal.
10,293,103	9,163,372	13,095,770	10,827,342	6,459,387	2,542,404	British India.
64,525	100	550	500	—	6,558	Ceylon and Dependencies.
136,935	15,464	55,423	125,473	211,482	30,337	Straits Settlements and Dependencies.§
1,000	2,000	4,000	1,000	—	10,000	Hong Kong.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Australia.
—	—	—	200,000	—	203,727	New Zealand.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Canada.
9,000	—	—	—	—	—	Newfoundland (including Labrador).
5,300	10,930	8,950	13,000	10,250	3,119	British West India Islands.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Other British Possessions.
12,123,029	9,798,570	13,304,413	11,493,418	7,626,706	4,050,492	Total to British Possessions.
50,898,446	40,100,540	46,538,469	46,087,359	30,599,050	39,218,113	{ TOTAL TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.

† Shown as "Japan (including Formosa)" prior to 1913.

§ Including Federated Malay States.

¶ Nigeria was shown as the "Colony and Protectorate of Southern Nigeria" and the "Protectorate of Northern Nigeria" prior to 1914.

‡ Including Anglo-Egyptian Sudan prior to 1914. From 1915 Egypt is shown as a British Possession.

## BULLION AND SPECIE—EXPORTS : CONSIGNMENTS.

No. 50.—DECLARED VALUE of the CONSIGNMENTS of GOLD to various COUNTRIES in

COUNTRIES.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
SILVER BULLION						
FOREIGN.						
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russia . . . . .	824,547	3,953,903	110,476	102,379	364,790	1,027,528
Sweden . . . . .	11,099	12,400	19,000	18,000	30,000	12,669
Denmark* . . . . .	—	12,344	300	5,400	716	471
Germany . . . . .	281,822	415,114	323,146	368,458	499,087	1,380,519
Netherlands . . . . .	68,026	20,860	14,879	9,551	6,060	7,036
Belgium . . . . .	45,611	3,011	29,400	80	130,200	—
France . . . . .	653,486	603,416	1,291,747	1,519,924	725,962	421,792
Portugal, Azores, and Madeira . . . . .	55,856	68,880	72,504	76,282	147,795	197,027
Spain and Canaries . . . . .	—	—	170	210	1,868	84
Switzerland . . . . .	—	—	—	800	3,700	—
Austria-Hungary . . . . .	—	—	5,400	325	12,510	34,060
Roumania . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey . . . . .	7,500	4,485	5,126	3,245	6,835	14,208
Egypt† . . . . .	328,137	156,630	192,423	320,069	94,154	72,175
Java and other Dutch Possessions in the Indian Seas . . . . .	—	—	—	—	10,180	9,002
China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and leased territories).†	84,000	556,330	150,000	376,200	727,300	1,924,200
Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China).‡	—	80,000	—	—	—	—
United States of America . . . . .	197,841	200	361	660	200,598	4,785
Colombia . . . . .	—	—	20,493	59,200	20,214	—
Panama . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peru . . . . .	—	—	20,000	21,000	—	—
Chile . . . . .	2,460	—	45	40,500	33,000	—
Brazil . . . . .	—	—	73,076	232,397	145,405	74,505
Uruguay . . . . .	250	430	—	—	1,300	500
Bolivia . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	61,300
Argentine Republic . . . . .	—	170	529	92	270	134
Other Foreign Countries . . . . .	255,172	63,460	15,827	6,278	173,723	104,975
Total to Foreign Countries . . . . .	2,815,807	6,041,633	2,354,502	3,181,740	3,335,667	5,346,970
BRITISH POSSESSIONS.						
Gibraltar . . . . .	1,885	9,349	3,605	—	3,705	2,920
Malta and Gozo . . . . .	20,000	10,500	—	—	—	—
Egypt . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colony and Protectorate of Southern Nigeria.¶	227,245	131,177	131,582	32	113,367	184,714
Protectorate of Northern Nigeria.¶	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gold Coast . . . . .	121,702	19,345	290,251	35,963	60,053	20,087
Sierra Leone . . . . .	5,000	5,000	66,000	10,200	24	32
Gambia . . . . .	15,535	26,515	42,075	30,100	13,075	—
Union of South Africa :						
Cape of Good Hope . . . . .	6,301	5,750	22,514	13,150	976	5,770
Natal . . . . .	3,810	6,360	1,474	1,200	11	5,400
Orange Free State . . . . .	—	—	605	—	—	—
Transvaal . . . . .	—	—	—	—	181	—
British India . . . . .	9,449,250	7,596,829	15,063,927	11,137,726	8,825,032	6,707,608
Ceylon and Dependencies . . . . .	5,000	85,005	65,700	25,698	11,788	7,987
Straits Settlements and Dependencies§	13,103	400	1,750	1,029,356	584,848	88,120
Hong Kong . . . . .	496,957	404,841	283,957	183,250	95,000	208,800
Australia . . . . .	29,900	56,000	176,200	372,130	163,750	44,074
New Zealand . . . . .	—	11,000	80,370	—	—	101,075
Canada . . . . .	31,306	22,777	123,483	135,298	25	—
Newfoundland (including Labrador) . . . . .	9,004	—	—	4,850	20,000	7,580
British West India Islands . . . . .	3,060	97,355	124,065	100,100	49,457	44,950
Other British Possessions . . . . .	18,790	31,835	33,225	11,206	6,929	7,595
Total to British Possessions . . . . .	10,447,887	8,520,044	16,510,783	13,730,109	9,948,221	7,438,212
TOTAL TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS . . . . .	13,263,694	14,561,677	18,865,285	16,920,849	13,283,888	12,785,182

\* Including Faroe Islands, Iceland and Greenland.

† Shown as "China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and Wei-hai-wei)" prior to 1913. Including Wei-hai-wei in 1904, since which year Wei-hai-wei is included under the head of "Other British Possessions."



## BULLION AND SPECIE—EXPORTS: CONSIGNMENTS.

and SILVER BULLION and SPECIE from the UNITED KINGDOM  
each of the Years 1904 to 1915—*continued*.

1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	COUNTRIES.
AND SPECIE.						
£	£	£	£	£	£	FOREIGN.
1,110,000	1,733,237	975,530	719,942	1,200,192	476,815	Russia.
28,569	14,450	4,015	17,349	11,284	125,343	Sweden.
2,105	12,734	1,760	645	11,958	106,232	Denmark.*
1,261,135	1,723,817	940,422	1,817,899	1,508,659	—	Germany.
8,127	5,326	6,852	635,796	568,080	625,831	Netherlands.
83,790	42,513	43,000	44,500	213,890	—	Belgium.
538,354	911,912	362,320	571,707	368,918	1,158,897	France.
59,120	126,357	156,326	53,109	37,517	34,097	Portugal, Azores, and Madeira.
522	290	1,901	330	273	43	Spain and Canaries.
13,300	5,000	—	—	140	4,460	Switzerland.
39,110	17,540	27,680	26,180	9,260	—	Austria-Hungary.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Roumania.
41,665	56,510	20,530	4,002	10,589	—	Turkey.
82,447	246,555	102,305	37,685	† 3,528	†	Egypt. †
7,745	16,576	31,301	49,876	22,081	5,750	Java and other Dutch Possessions in the Indian Seas.
1,271,900	998,150	1,379,550	747,610	49,650	—	China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and leased territories). ‡
719	650	185	10,000	—	—	Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China). ‡
—	—	—	—	—	—	United States of America.
—	9,075	23,923	3,057	37,350	1,115	Colombia.
—	71,212	76,870	100,000	96,748	46,077	Panama.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Peru.
73,000	—	2,000	1,000	12,170	—	Chile.
53,900	216,136	78,500	—	113,000	—	Brazil.
—	511	234,030	—	—	43	Uruguay.
—	—	466	—	—	—	Bolivia.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Argentine Republic.
1,559	5,630	6,068	4,823	1,921	720	Other Foreign Countries.
1,020	40,375	27,000	58,125	173,487	125,826	
4,677,897	6,289,636	5,003,173	4,504,244	4,450,704	2,711,240	Total to Foreign Countries.
						BRITISH POSSESSIONS.
3,500	4,028	6,472	17,800	7,641	12,843	Gibraltar.
—	—	—	10,000	24,200	46,715	Malta and Gozo.
633,814	171,477	137,616	290,352	153,245	301,631	Egypt.
—	—	1,013	3,200	—	4,083	Nigeria. †
384,093	720,394	271,133	556,009	156,359	70,973	Gold Coast.
60,000	125,200	20,000	45,177	11,615	—	Sierra Leone.
50,800	58,700	62,000	47,769	44,942	3,378	Gambia.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Union of South Africa:
91,820	72,805	61,698	114	22,170	13,410	Cape of Good Hope.
93,515	76,622	24,030	576	5,436	5,021	Natal.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Orange Free State.
185	10,182	—	—	7,437	—	Transvaal.
7,259,766	8,808,328	12,390,704	9,320,764	5,661,754	3,792,139	British India.
38,377	34,318	44,820	67,744	34,064	24,364	Ceylon and Dependencies.
900	—	—	1,910	—	6,665	Straits Settlements and Dependencies. §
77,500	25,000	30,400	103,840	—	5,000	Hong Kong.
353,028	353,164	110,107	81,252	207,202	71,876	Australia.
—	100	91,400	74,086	21,408	221,121	New Zealand.
—	—	—	98	—	400	Canada.
—	—	17,083	—	—	—	Newfoundland (including Labrador).
57,500	120,875	51,647	5,405	57,516	54,000	British West India Islands.
45,073	52,708	9,723	24,220	23,006	15,703	Other British Possessions.
9,147,871	10,633,901	13,329,846	11,150,435	6,438,371	4,049,327	Total to British Possessions.
13,825,768	10,923,537	18,333,019	16,054,679	10,889,075	7,360,576	{ TOTAL TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.

† Shown as "Japan (including Formosa)" prior to 1913.

§ Including Federated Malay States.

‡ Nigeria was shown as the "Colony and Protectorate of Southern Nigeria" and the "Protectorate of Northern Nigeria" prior to 1914.

¶ Including Anglo-Egyptian Sudan prior to 1914. From 1915 Egypt is shown as a British Possession.

## BULLION AND SPECIE—EXPORTS: CONSIGNMENTS.

No. 50.—DECLARED VALUE of the CONSIGNMENTS of GOLD to various COUNTRIES in each of

COUNTRIES.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
	TOTAL OF GOLD AND SILVER					
FOREIGN.	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russia . . . . .	897,197	3,954,253	1,805,381	109,179	3,297,700	3,375,928
Sweden . . . . .	261,099	212,400	163,000	18,000	405,000	12,669
Denmark * . . . . .	53,350	364,559	300	5,400	455,431	200,868
Germany . . . . .	9,676,753	1,244,377	656,909	3,163,735	3,935,203	9,168,044
Netherlands . . . . .	333,101	141,360	90,641	466,437	362,414	151,718
Belgium . . . . .	45,711	4,595	567,060	1,615	146,500	22,397
France . . . . .	6,260,667	13,135,312	5,913,198	8,728,552	26,938,047	8,246,808
Portugal, Azores, and Madeira . . . . .	66,006	108,105	156,704	76,332	167,795	237,777
Spain and Canaries . . . . .	—	—	170	210	2,134	1,123
Switzerland . . . . .	—	—	—	368,800	499,200	99,500
Austria-Hungary . . . . .	1,518,700	—	5,860	325	1,390,510	5,930,095
Roumania . . . . .	—	120,000	90,000	180,000	120,000	80,000
Turkey . . . . .	57,500	304,485	1,065,126	1,529,445	606,835	1,769,208
Egypt † . . . . .	4,555,237	2,200,830	6,477,469	4,900,114	1,814,154	4,172,215
Java and other Dutch Possessions in the Indian Seas . . . . .	105,250	249,037	192,950	217,000	246,048	126,987
China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and leased territories). † . . . .	84,000	556,330	150,000	376,200	727,300	1,924,385
Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China). † . . . .	—	80,000	—	—	—	—
United States of America . . . . .	894,968	1,817,200	14,188,755	18,355,471	953,145	8,435
Colombia . . . . .	—	—	29,493	59,290	20,314	—
Panama . . . . .	84	—	—	—	—	—
Peru . . . . .	177,650	179,256	301,181	290,995	2,511	112,100
Chile . . . . .	13,460	117,000	200,750	68,500	33,000	—
Brazil . . . . .	724,025	2,143,356	2,871,166	3,904,016	414,533	3,092,646
Uruguay . . . . .	4,082,250	2,665,896	2,285,000	2,199,300	4,736,220	3,380,500
Bolivia . . . . .	—	7,000	65,000	4,000	12,000	66,300
Argentine Republic . . . . .	1,116,737	2,110,170	1,991,404	1,370,992	1,742,270	4,112,604
Other Foreign Countries . . . . .	460,149	864,842	269,897	842,846	423,935	247,551
<b>Total to Foreign Countries . . . . .</b>	<b>31,403,994</b>	<b>32,560,403</b>	<b>39,536,914</b>	<b>47,235,854</b>	<b>49,452,289</b>	<b>47,038,458</b>
BRITISH POSSESSIONS.						
Gibraltar . . . . .	48,885	131,349	162,605	56,650	68,705	62,920
Malta and Gozo . . . . .	212,000	122,550	95,000	80,000	—	—
Egypt . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colony and Protectorate of Southern Nigeria. † . . . .	236,598	142,877	133,442	454,805	116,142	184,714
Protectorate of Northern Nigeria. † . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gold Coast . . . . .	122,438	19,495	292,935	261,302	60,033	20,302
Sierra Leone . . . . .	5,000	5,000	86,000	10,200	24	32
Gambia . . . . .	19,535	28,015	42,075	30,100	13,075	—
Union of South Africa : . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cape of Good Hope . . . . .	6,771	30,750	42,664	123,198	1,084	70,770
Natal . . . . .	3,905	46,366	36,474	21,327	20,011	37,900
Orange Free State . . . . .	—	—	605	—	—	—
Transvaal . . . . .	—	—	—	—	181	30,000
British India . . . . .	13,566,189	11,526,901	10,745,113	17,265,726	12,571,512	12,033,678
Ceylon and Dependencies . . . . .	7,700	85,005	65,700	26,898	11,788	29,487
Straits Settlements and Dependencies † . . . . .	14,481	35,400	2,300	1,392,364	586,662	89,283
Hong Kong . . . . .	486,357	404,841	283,957	183,250	95,000	208,800
Australia . . . . .	30,019	56,500	176,200	372,130	163,750	44,874
New Zealand . . . . .	—	11,000	80,370	—	—	101,975
Canada . . . . .	41,306	22,777	534,483	135,208	25	—
Newfoundland (including Labrador) . . . . .	9,004	—	—	4,850	20,000	7,580
British West India Islands . . . . .	3,060	97,355	124,065	100,100	50,257	50,950
Other British Possessions . . . . .	84,990	44,935	41,650	32,806	22,429	22,695
<b>Total to British Possessions . . . . .</b>	<b>14,898,838</b>	<b>12,811,116</b>	<b>21,045,638</b>	<b>20,551,004</b>	<b>13,800,698</b>	<b>12,995,760</b>
<b>TOTAL TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS . . . . .</b>	<b>46,302,832</b>	<b>45,371,519</b>	<b>61,482,552</b>	<b>67,786,858</b>	<b>63,252,987</b>	<b>60,034,218</b>

Note.—For particulars of the Exports of Bullion and Specie for years prior to 1904, see the previous issues of this Abstract.

\* Including Faroe Islands, Iceland and Greenland.

† Shown as "China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and Wei-hai-wei)" prior to 1913. Including Wei-hai-wei in 1904, since which year Wei-hai-wei is included under the head of "Other British Possessions."

## BULLION AND SPECIE—EXPORTS: CONSIGNMENTS.

and SILVER BULLION and SPECIE from the UNITED KINGDOM  
the Years 1904 to 1915—*continued*.

1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	COUNTRIES.
<b>BULLION AND SPECIE.</b>						
						<b>FOREIGN.</b>
£	£	£	£	£	£	
2,668,500	2,214,397	1,455,530	2,800,442	1,200,192	477,478	Russia.
28,569	14,450	179,015	404,349	63,402	150,543	Sweden.
302,270	364,307	901,827	500,690	311,932	106,512	Denmark.*
10,199,719	7,576,465	7,841,017	11,647,353	7,090,421	—	Germany.
2,002,680	1,083,226	1,036,516	793,964	1,332,698	3,386,418	Netherlands.
107,557	163,213	463,000	193,500	685,157	—	Belgium.
4,813,296	7,512,647	2,023,010	6,840,203	12,097,481	1,160,052	France.
123,085	188,311	260,716	156,924	138,817	528,414	Portugal, Azores, and Madeira.
554	583	19,351	373	726,891	7,627,676	Spain and Canaries.
343,400	478,395	730,400	442,200	222,180	4,460	Switzerland.
79,610	192,170	132,900	26,180	69,669	—	Austria-Hungary.
—	—	20,000	—	—	—	Roumania.
2,625,665	4,337,440	3,105,280	1,099,602	41,241	—	Turkey.
10,852,917	4,351,555	8,432,805	7,812,685	£1,107,088	†	Egypt.†
384,695	320,530	561,906	174,944	378,552	17,950	Java and other Dutch Possessions in the Indian Seas.
1,271,900	998,150	1,879,550	747,610	49,650	—	China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and leased territories).‡
719	650	185	10,000	—	301,300	Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China).‡
2,742,540	23,275	2,075,116	715,750	40,537	21,583,901	United States of America.
57,250	75,172	93,460	105,115	126,248	46,077	Colombia.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Panama.
486,500	155,500	193,000	117,470	14,170	—	Peru.
275,005	500,000	82,500	200,000	385,000	70,000	Chile.
1,902,000	4,685,570	4,218,522	1,070,315	20,100	45	Brazil.
1,351,015	620,511	1,294,881	1,920,000	650,000	400,000	Uruguay.
35,000	33,020	14,000	250,000	—	—	Bolivia.
581,559	505,430	914,958	1,254,323	451,921	1,430,720	Argentine Republic.
214,858	196,109	217,784	204,693	219,611	587,326	Other Foreign Countries.
43,453,313	36,591,606	38,147,229	39,468,185	27,423,048	37,878,870	Total to Foreign Countries.
						<b>BRITISH POSSESSIONS.</b>
96,500	107,023	55,472	51,800	360,141	13,643	Gibraltar.
30,000	90,000	60,000	50,000	159,760	506,965	Malta and Gozo.
633,814	173,577	149,627	321,440	—	30,634	Egypt.
—	—	1,013	3,200	153,245	26,943	Nigeria.¶
384,159	775,394	306,133	693,599	211,502	220,973	Gold Coast.
60,000	145,200	20,000	52,677	11,615	20,000	Sierra Leone.
50,800	58,700	62,000	47,769	44,942	3,378	Gambia.
1,123,820	307,830	96,975	32,614	422,176	613,847	Union of South Africa:
146,515	143,193	62,462	44,001	7,838	5,021	Cape of Good Hope.
405,985	40,162	—	—	—	—	Natal.
17,552,869	17,971,700	25,496,474	20,648,126	12,121,141	6,384,543	Orange Free State.
102,402	34,418	45,370	68,244	—	—	Transvaal.
137,835	15,464	55,423	127,383	211,732	37,002	British India.
78,500	27,000	34,400	104,810	—	30,922	Ceylon and Dependencies.
358,028	353,164	110,107	81,252	207,302	71,876	Straits Settlements and Dependencies.§
—	100	91,400	74,086	21,468	15,000	Hong Kong.
—	—	—	200,098	—	—	Australia.
66,500	120,875	51,647	5,405	57,516	54,000	New Zealand.
48,373	63,633	18,673	37,229	33,316	18,824	Canada.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Newfoundland (including Labrador).
—	—	—	—	—	—	British West India Islands
—	—	—	—	—	—	Other British Possessions.
21,270,000	20,132,471	26,724,259	22,643,853	14,065,077	8,699,319	Total to British Possessions.
64,724,213	57,024,077	64,871,488	62,142,038	41,488,125	46,578,689	{ TOTAL TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.

† Shown as "Japan (including Formosa)" prior to 1913.

§ Including Federated Malay States.

¶ Nigeria was shown as the "Colony and Protectorate of Southern Nigeria" and the "Protectorate of Northern Nigeria" prior to 1914.

‡ Including Anglo-Egyptian Sudan prior to 1914. From 1915 Egypt is shown as a British Possession.

## TRANSHIPMENTS.

No. 51.—TOTAL VALUE of FOREIGN AND COLONIAL MERCHANDISE IMPORTED FOR UNITED

COUNTRIES FROM WHICH IMPORTED.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
<b>FOREIGN.</b>	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>
Russia . . . . .	14,078	6,318	25,898	39,424	19,999	23,206	76,882	40,779
Sweden . . . . .	3,959	3,388	23,843	10,224	14,888	29,941	31,764	10,122
Norway . . . . .	32,751	78,981	74,064	65,203	76,661	72,843	97,030	55,908
Denmark* . . . . .	1,061	2,037	1,230	782	2,317	335	5,776	5,431
Germany . . . . .	986,310	934,135	1,052,493	1,019,329	972,342	1,177,150	1,465,329	896,152
Netherlands . . . . .	904,944	908,898	1,021,780	698,481	646,823	681,522	830,599	843,318
Belgium . . . . .	557,446	507,863	621,660	624,956	525,716	668,123	667,181	569,889
France . . . . .	4,908,387	4,944,618	5,050,479	5,204,888	5,464,493	5,228,515	6,230,838	5,847,234
Portugal, Azores, and Madeira . . . . .	345,436	256,269	260,172	486,169	438,301	418,915	358,111	335,325
Spain and Canaries . . . . .	270,156	307,958	251,257	254,596	314,282	289,088	392,771	465,917
Italy . . . . .	84,637	85,314	83,462	68,593	93,547	114,261	114,831	64,800
Austria-Hungary . . . . .	18,957	12,319	9,088	17,869	8,851	22,735	12,569	28,165
Greece . . . . .	26,781	28,787	55,245	39,586	57,100	52,633	52,322	36,545
Turkish Dominions . . . . .	425,713	517,163	639,877	656,949	713,373	779,654	697,306	342,083
Egypt . . . . .	88,088	113,767	27,219	42,828	54,147	111,810	169,700	89,690
Java . . . . .	3,773	5,684	23,411	33,669	59,015	26,617	23,136	8,974
China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and leased territories).†	67,241	73,874	136,013	197,977	85,479	101,316	130,413	166,237
Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China).‡	521	5,567	36,633	32,328	29,814	60,176	82,380	34,929
United States of America . . . . .	1,376,701	1,585,119	1,573,053	1,677,933	2,052,105	2,691,295	2,898,039	2,335,080
Philippine Islands and Guam‡	68,864	73,835	59,890	37,640	124,494	74,993	81,688	10,896
Colombia . . . . .	397,620	467,093	459,918	451,853	161,990	213,311	181,730	125,431
Panama§					307,319	4,486	41,705	27,648
Ecuador . . . . .	148,728	25,931	68,902	38,982	25,350	40,572	151,419	129,154
Peru . . . . .	18,873	26,975	59,897	43,830	137,276	231,572	168,687	150,803
Chile . . . . .	129,013	140,796	269,782	158,744	333,001	325,718	354,774	236,661
Brazil . . . . .	763,982	887,649	688,434	351,670	374,304	520,940	767,657	786,443
Uruguay . . . . .	35,675	37,830	16,973	9,615	52,831	2,333	2,917	1,258
Argentine Republic . . . . .	6,650	29,966	16,118	59,050	103,527	34,675	21,110	28,484
Other Foreign Countries . . . . .	146,838	21,704	36,898	42,521	73,300	132,807	127,031	87,423
<b>Total Foreign Countries . . . . .</b>	<b>11,832,743</b>	<b>12,120,338</b>	<b>12,643,689</b>	<b>12,365,689</b>	<b>13,222,645</b>	<b>14,131,542</b>	<b>16,235,635</b>	<b>13,760,788</b>
<b>BRITISH POSSESSIONS.</b>								
Channel Islands . . . . .	20,362	14,898	20,546	25,557	23,301	26,314	31,292	33,834
Egypt . . . . .				Shown under		Foreign		
British West Africa . . . . .	5,765	4,130	8,658	18,469	36,594	139,389	188,679	278,029
Union of South Africa . . . . .	16,418	11,421	21,805	33,707	122,517	168,844	277,951	295,939
British India . . . . .	403,232	816,386	727,781	544,886	458,612	796,500	735,668	732,828
Ceylon . . . . .	123,151	132,555	132,788	236,328	154,501	110,277	131,995	94,422
Straits Settlements . . . . .	150,034	60,556	208,126	55,516	83,452	90,679	49,963	141,486
Aden and Dependencies . . . . .	171,445	206,639	159,337	35,635	27,498	22,689	18,177	12,030
Hong Kong . . . . .	17,606	9,176	7,815	23,546	16,563	33,464	36,917	40,299
Australia . . . . .	36,683	219,301	151,508	223,561	61,899	531,111	745,975	176,866
British North America . . . . .	8,829	24,275	11,759	35,188	56,307	122,107	229,592	304,214
British West India Islands . . . . .	44,568	49,966	38,866	65,799	44,856	91,522	113,595	75,986
Other British Possessions . . . . .	3,208	13,800	5,447	3,356	9,458	47,020	29,034	22,365
<b>Total British Possessions . . . . .</b>	<b>1,001,301</b>	<b>1,563,106</b>	<b>1,493,936</b>	<b>1,301,548</b>	<b>1,095,558</b>	<b>2,179,976</b>	<b>2,588,838</b>	<b>2,208,298</b>
<b>TOTAL VALUE FROM ALL COUNTRIES . . . . .</b>	<b>12,834,044</b>	<b>13,683,444</b>	<b>14,137,625</b>	<b>13,667,237</b>	<b>14,318,203</b>	<b>16,311,518</b>	<b>18,824,473</b>	<b>15,969,086</b>

\* Including Faroe Islands, Iceland and Greenland.

† Shown as "China (exclusive of Hong Kong and Macão)" prior to 1913. Including Wei-hai-wei up to 1904, since which year Wei-hai-wei is included under the head of "Other British Possessions."

‡ Included the other Ladrone Islands prior to 1905.

§ Panama not recorded separately from Colombia prior to 1905.

## TRANSHIPMENTS.

TRANSHIPMENT under BOND, from various COUNTRIES, at PORTS in the KINGDOM.

1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	COUNTRIES FROM WHICH IMPORTED.
							FOREIGN.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
28,364	32,615	24,699	25,030	50,662	54,718	20,700	Russia.
23,988	181,619	128,262	171,335	134,838	78,499	17,787	Sweden.
62,335	81,960	390,467	518,183	383,010	182,862	87,210	Norway.
7,946	10,408	9,372	4,275	13,267	46,022	44,471	Denmark.*
953,658	1,075,126	1,285,488	1,286,538	1,249,534	665,844	637	Germany.
796,226	905,847	985,438	1,011,396	1,075,777	1,341,359	2,025,692	Netherlands.
679,574	830,969	866,012	873,231	701,214	439,933	896	Belgium.
6,650,615	5,794,921	6,029,361	6,567,393	6,852,763	5,014,385	2,475,720	France.
321,812	380,099	356,945	292,157	227,294	213,888	174,871	Portugal, Azores, and Madeira.
386,397	311,654	283,818	244,090	229,090	157,247	176,147	Spain and Canaries.
54,977	63,209	65,368	103,603	64,881	133,042	56,491	Italy.
37,381	18,125	5,929	6,508	2,653	924	—	Austria-Hungary.
36,139	77,041	101,390	59,891	30,247	103,795	58,266	Greece.
408,897	325,405	385,228	450,114	396,398	202,522	7,898	Turkish Dominions.
51,800	67,702	94,141	137,633	169,707	44,586	†	Egypt.†
2,814	13,437	5,979	9,338	33	147,555	110,012	Java.
157,753	215,155	301,375	247,865	174,308	169,382	107,977	China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and leased territories).‡
46,103	51,153	55,089	61,071	161,386	98,504	7,506	Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China).‡
2,570,676	2,569,460	2,889,946	2,690,273	2,608,807	2,226,898	1,271,163	United States of America.
13,567	8,764	14,292	10,091	20,571	21,461	6,720	Philippine Islands and Guam.‡
144,841	258,509	263,562	226,429	331,206	243,259	3,104	Colombia.
39,363	30,707	16,779	17,689	19,544	22,258	62	Panama.§
55,119	30,781	70,928	121,693	64,699	94,216	46,373	Ecuador.
145,325	100,317	112,168	146,049	250,416	141,245	29,861	Peru.
311,523	259,037	505,129	247,825	173,352	127,615	20,478	Chile.
1,273,361	1,136,024	1,025,118	911,232	1,046,589	611,085	333,866	Brazil.
5,072	4,902	11,393	1,530	1,539	31	—	Uruguay.
23,157	37,834	31,550	32,416	21,519	7,430	14,088	Argentine Republic.
196,378	196,156	131,766	102,637	159,682	164,820	234,057	Other Foreign Countries.
15,485,164	15,066,776	16,436,992	16,577,520	16,632,936	12,755,385	7,331,753	Total Foreign Countries.
							BRITISH POSSESSIONS.
40,221	40,777	42,260	50,200	40,704	43,245	54,399	Channel Islands.
						133,407	Egypt.
356,039	267,809	690,839	795,278	767,164	838,327	1,428,346	British West Africa.
342,257	354,223	390,719	450,925	603,835	280,246	1,728	Union of South Africa.
693,877	759,331	815,224	1,013,279	932,535	819,564	1,047,726	British India.
132,209	138,102	141,242	130,896	105,640	137,883	160,454	Ceylon.
17,627	22,057	118,424	137,978	97,042	137,451	32,496	Straits Settlements.
18,452	38,927	41,668	36,274	10,392	24,716	64,537	Aden and Dependencies.
58,567	63,219	100,523	52,411	66,733	35,996	27,533	Hong Kong.
209,735	337,711	171,688	144,560	203,287	228,690	98,511	Australia.
234,261	167,572	125,878	132,327	176,132	102,473	63,450	British North America.
87,662	82,890	62,297	44,832	55,861	34,136	17,370	British West India Islands.
21,319	19,957	81,327	70,753	134,235	172,674	71,125	Other British Possessions.
2,212,316	2,292,665	2,782,080	3,059,722	3,103,560	2,855,401	3,201,082	Total British Possessions.
17,697,480	17,359,441	19,219,081	19,637,242	19,826,496	15,610,786	10,532,835	{ TOTAL VALUE FROM ALL COUNTRIES.

Note.—The Value of Merchandise Imported for *Transshipment under Bond*, as stated in this Table, is not included in the General Returns of Imports.

† Shown as "Japan (including Formosa)" prior to 1913.

‡ From 1915 Egypt is shown as a British Possession.

## TRANSHIPMENTS.

No. 52.—TOTAL VALUE of FOREIGN and COLONIAL MERCHANDISE  
at PORTS in the

COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£ <sup>*</sup>	£
<b>FOREIGN.</b>								
Russia . . . . .	25,633	59,220	87,082	237,801	94,046	50,168	90,447	77,465
Sweden . . . . .	50,635	50,341	52,992	29,781	34,363	34,235	15,609	11,614
Norway . . . . .	29,604	14,381	27,920	18,676	12,065	13,730	5,022	8,590
Denmark * . . . . .	41,668	41,013	43,437	36,810	30,470	29,954	45,032	46,716
Germany . . . . .	1,182,011	1,185,858	1,398,634	1,205,387	1,410,763	1,724,816	1,863,024	1,503,370
Netherlands . . . . .	387,888	288,532	486,290	280,035	206,357	290,583	452,773	382,598
Belgium . . . . .	169,917	242,365	330,445	215,633	267,212	276,911	330,107	265,252
France . . . . .	164,918	122,640	82,913	46,839	80,559	87,850	95,289	109,261
Portugal, Azores, and Madeira . . . . .	26,767	30,768	30,652	58,868	134,281	104,953	176,947	120,498
Spain and Canaries . . . . .	57,536	142,311	115,140	68,658	125,264	246,830	312,863	293,779
Italy . . . . .	28,437	46,719	21,155	41,794	24,081	40,369	55,557	85,935
Austria-Hungary . . . . .	199,090	186,711	214,848	144,544	147,963	188,718	171,067	131,691
Turkish Dominions . . . . .	50,108	42,800	66,953	69,364	54,161	112,441	96,257	72,073
Egypt . . . . .	27,519	12,683	17,562	33,361	36,609	54,404	42,621	32,166
Portuguese East Africa . . . . .	41,971	48,261	31,828	15,532	21,196	25,056	46,254	79,476
Persia . . . . .	3,017	10,531	31,426	23,634	7,793	17,064	35,710	22,391
Java . . . . .	23,908	24,128	18,536	20,715	18,559	17,736	21,160	15,872
China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and leased territories).†	420,194	276,163	156,880	248,761	320,999	334,057	174,963	192,336
Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China).‡	4,133	62,749	84,832	89,418	47,797	87,812	150,943	43,195
United States of America . . . . .	4,739,184	5,008,844	5,121,595	5,497,400	5,689,668	6,086,153	7,081,892	5,820,370
Philippine Islands and Guam‡	55,415	27,885	30,575	16,778	‡ 34,019	30,695	64,667	56,006
Mexico . . . . .	81,545	39,875	78,371	60,658	51,638	66,023	98,928	60,872
Central America (Foreign) . . . . .	11,843	10,534	13,066	18,792	31,355	50,393	59,572	125,636
Foreign West Indies (including Hayti and San Domingo) and Foreign Guiana.	174,215	337,245	183,003	98,737	104,431	92,148	110,797	64,395
Colombia . . . . .	260,839	253,642	222,170	227,536	39,032	36,490	19,148	20,773
Panama§ . . . . .					189,134	143,160	167,818	143,557
Peru . . . . .	45,935	66,547	69,681	70,283	20,969	24,903	38,144	38,968
Chile . . . . .	72,592	52,318	52,164	50,246	8,523	20,950	25,674	49,690
Brazil . . . . .	100,537	120,560	128,854	103,693	152,371	213,527	331,585	351,841
Argentine Republic . . . . .	65,205	42,407	65,312	100,831	94,119	180,123	170,586	263,028
Foreign West Africa (including Morocco).	84,248	74,796	103,498	92,345	111,668	108,045	126,086	99,925
Other Foreign Countries . . . . .	34,482	18,904	48,242	43,842	85,217	144,308	380,911	205,634
<b>TOTAL FOREIGN COUNTRIES</b> . . . . .	8,667,074	8,941,614	9,416,075	9,266,742	9,788,682	10,943,005	12,857,813	10,885,483
<b>BRITISH POSSESSIONS.</b>								
Channel Islands . . . . .	47,084	67,941	65,461	55,140	52,218	49,271	40,132	56,022
Egypt . . . . .					Shown under Foreign			
Union of South Africa . . . . .	910,313	1,012,278	620,629	420,752	478,036	502,390	597,274	666,477
British India . . . . .	1,318,380	1,254,053	1,584,087	1,416,068	1,311,915	1,447,475	1,937,363	1,314,512
Ceylon . . . . .	19,646	45,292	33,475	39,894	47,563	33,910	20,968	27,082
Straits Settlements . . . . .	76,449	82,613	77,945	71,561	44,926	51,212	73,680	47,976
Hong Kong . . . . .	3,468	20,097	6,450	5,959	14,030	5,496	7,286	6,203
Australia . . . . .	619,874	660,667	734,257	777,414	960,399	1,409,942	1,108,188	1,023,503
New Zealand . . . . .	315,147	293,266	419,685	376,383	419,168	477,009	512,383	448,275
British North America . . . . .	320,410	734,938	682,158	758,778	765,359	857,027	1,005,902	892,576
British West Indies (including Bahamas) and British Guiana.	79,445	187,461	198,803	122,887	116,598	146,015	176,452	163,735
British West Africa . . . . .	194,262	213,143	237,939	275,253	257,219	320,086	335,513	299,134
Other British Possessions . . . . .	62,492	70,751	60,661	79,806	62,069	68,080	142,219	108,168
<b>TOTAL BRITISH POSSESSIONS</b> . . . . .	4,166,970	4,741,800	4,721,530	4,400,405	4,529,521	5,367,913	5,966,660	5,083,603
<b>TOTAL VALUE TO ALL COUNTRIES</b>	12,834,044	13,683,414	14,137,605	13,667,147	14,318,203	16,311,518	18,824,473	15,969,086

\* Including Faroe Islands, Iceland and Greenland.

† Shown as "China (exclusive of Hong Kong and Macão)" prior to 1913. Including Wei-hai-wei up to 1904, since which year Wei-hai-wei is included under the head of "Other British Possessions."

‡ Included the other Ladrone Islands prior to 1905.

§ Panama not recorded separately from Colombia prior to 1905.

## TRANSHIPMENTS.

EXPORTED after TRANSHIPMENT under BOND, to various COUNTRIES,  
UNITED KINGDOM.

1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	FOREIGN.
40,424	43,903	33,000	282,257	292,105	97,172	201,366	Russia.
16,277	29,835	40,360	10,470	25,280	63,720	247,321	Sweden.
5,061	7,030	10,698	13,307	14,447	45,732	211,033	Norway.
35,843	49,791	49,774	45,817	55,445	152,307	187,709	Denmark. *j
2,251,235	2,116,573	2,442,270	2,171,163	2,298,019	1,558,437	—	Germany.
403,030	406,881	546,451	524,557	440,562	732,084	1,234,470	Netherlands.
302,017	281,068	342,814	380,917	400,724	339,031	—	Belgium.
111,739	183,206	249,072	232,942	260,680	252,585	729,095	France.
103,582	141,531	132,795	196,091	144,155	129,129	87,129	Portugal, Azores, and Madeira.
236,084	237,370	181,402	273,094	300,362	239,400	282,598	Spain and Canaries.
71,348	52,920	133,931	94,138	70,298	73,492	40,216	Italy.
64,330	33,759	76,053	86,277	90,188	81,101	—	Austria-Hungary.
106,244	53,353	104,310	72,915	59,413	51,316	165	Turkish Dominions.
25,430	69,217	69,591	53,129	53,449	50,320	¶	Egypt. ¶
100,034	111,094	132,416	103,421	131,363	101,019	112,320	Portuguese East Africa.
20,944	15,596	21,685	4,785	13,847	7,021	1,164	Persia.
21,130	27,396	26,902	29,118	33,087	27,201	35,217	Java.
205,572	219,362	284,508	350,553	427,088	240,054	89,456	China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macao, and leased territories). †
83,530	62,675	72,217	82,028	62,255	30,937	28,775	Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China). †
6,618,567	5,493,661	5,369,024	5,801,501	5,917,822	4,149,994	1,730,379	United States of America.
73,571	73,020	63,335	60,854	43,985	35,809	24,310	Philippine Islands and Guam. ‡
62,558	63,960	64,300	85,796	71,781	31,619	5,192	Mexico.
41,729	33,017	86,480	40,724	38,685	24,559	8,534	Central America (Foreign).
82,269	70,624	67,042	43,350	52,541	46,358	28,123	Foreign West Indies (including Hayti and San Domingo) and Foreign Guiana.
21,913	39,926	28,363	22,081	30,127	23,159	4,335	Colombia.
111,225	132,602	109,115	118,652	87,321	69,551	8,338	Panama. §
75,322	14,647	11,576	12,690	14,779	7,674	23,001	Peru.
29,413	32,351	24,248	24,941	20,614	11,150	49,374	Chile.
312,591	392,766	462,275	621,175	724,492	412,523	157,922	Brazil.
183,663	165,476	177,389	146,414	102,706	75,343	133,547	Argentine Republic.
126,817	116,034	120,655	131,447	115,221	89,775	99,826	Foreign West Africa (including Morocco).
164,294	143,727	341,999	238,524	265,745	156,578	150,938	Other Foreign Countries.
12,107,786	10,929,376	11,885,340	12,355,218	12,743,616	9,179,060	5,953,432	TOTAL FOREIGN COUNTRIES.
47,266	75,756	71,974	88,982	74,863	60,873	53,105	BRITISH POSSESSIONS.
							Channel Islands.
							Egypt.
792,822	766,943	916,502	908,451	832,137	689,709	691,256	Union of South Africa.
1,112,663	1,310,332	1,334,260	1,438,668	1,430,916	1,193,838	833,776	British India.
28,824	20,638	35,596	23,753	22,280	53,287	45,487	Ceylon.
52,107	85,351	74,251	100,731	131,273	120,176	153,992	Straits Settlements.
25,541	6,498	13,067	40,586	19,628	13,961	39,102	Hong Kong.
1,208,700	1,168,427	1,477,713	997,650	1,090,406	1,241,727	872,423	Australia.
555,206	774,866	756,450	594,871	680,688	567,415	188,010	New Zealand.
1,155,110	1,495,050	1,886,688	2,215,233	2,011,063	1,484,952	1,165,342	British North America.
124,889	139,233	185,663	169,902	162,971	106,508	36,497	British West Indies (including Bahamas) and British Guiana.
386,741	469,965	434,948	514,464	499,277	487,880	236,381	British West Africa.
99,825	118,006	146,629	138,734	124,378	111,400	234,028	Other British Possessions.
5,589,694	6,450,065	7,338,741	7,282,024	7,082,880	6,131,726	4,579,403	TOTAL BRITISH POSSESSIONS.
17,697,480	17,389,441	19,219,081	19,637,242	19,826,496	15,610,786	10,532,835	TOTAL VALUE TO ALL COUNTRIES.

Note.—The Value of Merchandise Exported after *Transshipment under Bond*, as stated in this Table, is not included in the General Returns of Exports.

† Shown as "Japan (including Formosa)" prior to 1913.

¶ From 1915 Egypt is shown as a British Possession.

## TRANSHIPMENTS.

No. 53.—QUANTITIES and VALUE of ARTICLES of FOREIGN AND COLONIAL MERCHANDISE

ARTICLES.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
<i>Quantities of Articles separately enumerated.</i>								
Spirits :								
Rum . . . . . Galls.	211,132	324,557	452,777	582,753	563,427	659,378	660,805	836,442
Brandy . . . . . "	1,553,513	1,611,847	1,552,317	1,502,575	1,557,088	1,630,772	1,758,806	1,529,490
Geneva . . . . . "	245,041	248,368	242,525	255,104	260,489	254,934	260,443	241,798
Of all other Sorts . . . . . "	369,947	224,238	186,005	157,779	187,771	193,947	171,123	162,867
Sugar :								
Refined . . . . . Cwts.	* 139,599	185,966	207,950	126,455	276,264	189,792	149,069	117,139
Unrefined . . . . . "	* 8,759	117,286	20,471	38,266	38,150	50,861	48,897	9,585
Molasses . . . . . "	* 68,473	14,446	21,118	91,154	40,474	54,747	13,400	23,742
Milk, Condensed, Sweetened . . . . . "	* 58,419	111,464	67,439	41,275	37,821	60,078	96,468	64,402
Tea . . . . . Lbs.	6,143,099	10,830,752	13,104,320	24,112,782	14,448,043	14,568,721	16,169,501	16,057,709
Tobacco :								
Unmanufactured . . . . . "	18,418,531	20,950,323	23,108,493	18,684,284	20,500,201	27,305,346	34,653,799	21,130,001
Manufactured and Cigars . . . . . "	4,077,822	6,256,903	4,206,836	3,835,606	3,867,451	4,190,238	3,982,625	3,431,306
Wine . . . . . Galls.	2,236,576	2,131,052	1,944,842	1,927,430	1,939,462	1,812,617	2,103,800	1,740,830
<i>Value of Articles separately enumerated.</i>								
Spirits :								
Rum . . . . .	£ 41,962	£ 54,709	£ 72,496	£ 85,559	£ 88,816	£ 97,816	£ 97,368	£ 113,867
Brandy . . . . .	940,890	955,602	912,059	904,737	947,692	1,004,561	1,078,564	914,377
Geneva . . . . .	56,305	72,316	55,688	49,104	51,674	52,420	50,887	51,606
Of all other Sorts . . . . .	147,678	124,436	124,045	123,482	133,909	143,787	140,719	122,096
Sugar :								
Refined . . . . .	* 90,837	120,796	127,514	81,364	169,304	131,512	97,875	76,841
Unrefined . . . . .	* 4,714	50,378	10,371	19,589	24,160	25,237	27,899	5,296
Molasses . . . . .	* 22,673	6,159	7,809	14,437	13,771	21,664	4,238	8,627
Milk, Condensed, Sweetened . . . . .	* 110,146	216,494	122,691	79,806	75,485	92,808	169,436	108,104
Tea . . . . .	239,707	352,512	438,309	766,723	439,499	432,203	524,413	510,622
Tobacco :								
Unmanufactured . . . . .	764,507	806,635	943,447	607,689	668,670	926,697	981,637	691,760
Manufactured and Cigars . . . . .	507,583	641,311	402,195	365,179	419,830	463,413	452,976	375,414
Wine . . . . .	847,370	761,575	667,379	634,468	599,012	579,580	617,342	495,504
Other Articles not separately enumerated.	9,059,672	9,520,521	10,253,622	9,935,100	10,686,381	12,339,820	14,581,119	12,494,972
TOTAL VALUE OF ALL ARTICLES TRANSHIPPED UNDER BOND . . . . .	12,834,044	13,683,444	14,137,625	13,667,237	14,318,203	16,311,518	18,824,473	15,960,086

\* Total Transhipped under Bond from the 19th April 1901, on which date Sugar, Molasses, and



## TRANSHIPMENTS.

TRANSHIPPED under BOND at PORTS in the UNITED KINGDOM.

1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	ARTICLES.
							<i>Quantities of Articles separately enumerated.</i>
							Spirits :
819,699	1,048,959	895,328	1,044,063	1,078,147	990,830	600,562	Galls. Rum.
1,836,099	1,502,329	1,735,967	1,762,355	1,916,472	1,790,586	1,430,814	" Brandy.
292,913	276,440	290,064	252,806	280,890	483,740	771,727	" Geneva.
179,070	151,764	169,283	194,089	194,889	231,025	330,936	" Of all other Sorts.
							Sugar :
117,335	99,852	161,043	91,431	106,108	69,375	20,671	Cwts. Refined.
48,430	36,636	90,491	22,818	18,581	25,232	42	" Unrefined.
16,516	10,721	8,918	8,642	5,309	844	31,395	" Molasses.
61,822	50,123	62,686	73,591	57,428	73,980	81,339	" Milk, Condensed, Sweetened.
15,535,908	16,962,603	20,883,424	20,612,994	16,530,480	15,430,213	19,420,176	Lbs. Tea.
							Tobacco :
33,337,812	35,013,374	35,367,445	30,265,328	32,530,096	31,657,583	36,561,545	" Unmanufactured.
3,788,012	3,530,698	2,988,206	1,900,687	1,327,215	1,679,820	2,564,220	" Manufactured and Cigars.
1,777,175	1,922,048	1,510,923	1,604,747	1,690,330	1,376,319	1,159,446	Galls. Wine.
							<i>Value of Articles separately enumerated.</i>
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Spirits :
131,061	174,034	155,730	189,021	177,990	164,247	57,477	Rum.
1,109,828	960,240	1,140,442	1,184,400	1,337,136	1,236,233	1,002,396	Brandy.
58,124	61,487	68,181	77,233	98,600	189,884	363,736	Geneva.
156,595	135,475	163,836	183,751	177,451	152,318	146,912	Of all other Sorts.
							Sugar :
79,834	72,563	114,992	81,320	80,877	57,614	30,798	Refined.
28,664	22,838	85,314	16,792	11,587	13,837	40	Unrefined.
6,744	4,737	4,414	3,137	2,729	300	5,939	Molasses.
117,076	88,844	114,930	141,932	100,701	119,102	116,549	Milk, Condensed, Sweetened.
503,107	570,601	734,416	722,229	580,127	568,830	784,898	Tea.
							Tobacco :
1,047,563	1,104,534	1,195,621	926,163	958,576	841,009	774,626	Unmanufactured.
374,345	338,516	270,598	204,446	150,261	196,404	276,289	Manufactured and Cigars.
490,058	556,800	475,272	493,033	538,181	400,667	353,071	Wine.
13,593,581	13,268,772	14,695,335	15,413,785	15,612,280	11,669,351	6,620,104	Other Articles not separately enumerated.
17,697,480	17,359,441	19,219,061	19,637,242	19,826,496	15,610,786	10,532,835	{ TOTAL VALUE OF ALL ARTICLES TRANSHIPPED UNDER BOND.

Milk, Condensed, Sweetened, became liable to Customs Duties on Importation.

## IMPORTS--AVERAGE PRICES.

No. 54.--AVERAGE PRICES of the undermentioned ARTICLES IMPORTED into the UNITED  
and VALUES (as stated in

ARTICLES.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
<b>I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO.</b>								
<b>A.—GRAIN AND FLOUR:</b>								
Wheat . . . . . <i>Cwt. - s.</i>	6·62	6·60	6·70	7·01	7·23	7·03	7·60	8·40
Barley† . . . . . " - s.	5·64	5·66	5·44	5·23	5·02	5·70	6·60	6·74
Oats . . . . . " - s.	5·65	6·36	5·21	5·20	5·51	5·93	6·45	5·83
Maize . . . . . " - s.	4·82	5·27	4·98	4·78	5·24	4·92	5·47	6·14
Peas (other than fresh) including split peas } " - s.	7·32	7·27	7·55	7·04	7·19	8·46	9·68	10·15
Beans (other than fresh) including split beans } " - s.	Cannot be stated.		6·97	7·26	6·57	7·41	8·56	8·12
Lentils, including split lentils } " - s.	Cannot be stated.		6·40	6·14	5·62	5·68	7·51	8·32
Rye . . . . . " - s.	5·44	5·44	5·26	5·44	5·99	5·77	7·22	7·22
Wheatmeal and Flour . . . . . " - s.	9·16	9·21	9·44	9·86	10·11	9·61	10·07	10·91
Oatmeal, Groats, and Rolled Oats (including Quaker Oats) } " - s.	13·00	15·87	14·74	14·08	14·63	14·99	15·01	16·62
Maize Meal . . . . . " - s.	5·58	6·86	5·98	6·38	6·31	6·34	6·49	7·08
Rice . . . . . " - s.	7·33		6·40	8·72	7·83	8·68	9·68	9·15
Rice Meal and Flour . . . . . " - s.	7·33		6·40	3·36	3·06	4·12	4·50	4·87
<b>B.—MEAT, INCLUDING ANIMALS FOR FOOD:</b>								
Animals (living) for food:								
Oxen, Bulls, Cows and Calves } <i>Each - £</i>	17·84	18·63	17·62	17·72	17·10	17·34	17·17	17·69
Sheep and Lambs . . . . . " - s.	30·56	31·00	30·83	30·97	30·45	30·37	31·92	31·06
Bacon . . . . . <i>Cwt. - s.</i>	47·09	52·76	52·82	47·07	46·46	52·84	55·31	50·94
Hams . . . . . " - s.	48·67	52·07	55·07	49·92	47·31	53·60	57·25	50·35
Beef: Fresh and Refrigerated } " - s.	39·51	42·64	40·23	37·05	35·46	35·43	36·26	36·63
" Salted and otherwise Preserved } " - s.	46·55	53·40	54·38	51·31	53·77	57·76	73·36	70·87
Mutton: Fresh and Refrigerated } " - s.	36·57	37·70	38·97	39·27	38·50	37·45	37·95	37·12
" Preserved . . . . . " - s.	51·83	48·32	48·20	47·64	51·22	52·00	48·62	47·74
Pork (Fresh, Refrigerated and Salted) } " - s.	39·28	40·71	39·74	39·15	39·77	40·04	40·55	39·40
Rabbits (dead) } " - s.	1·06		1·63	1·52	1·46	1·27	1·25	1·24
Other Sorts of Meat: Salted, Fresh, and Refrigerated } " - s.	36·72	36·61	36·37	36·91	36·58	35·12	34·44	34·08
Preserved, other . . . . . " - s.	68·76	70·08	66·53	69·15	76·21	83·13	30·24	20·19
<b>C.—OTHER FOOD AND DRINK:</b>								
(1) <i>Non-dutiable Articles:</i>								
Butter . . . . . <i>Cwt. - £</i>	5·21	5·16	5·12	4·98	5·20	5·41	5·32	5·72
Cheese (including Margarine Cheese) } " - £	2·41	2·52	2·62	2·29	2·60	2·88	2·91	2·90
Eggs . . . . . <i>Doz. - d.</i>	7·73	7·98	8·00	8·10	8·69	9·03	9·22	9·47
Fish: Fresh } <i>Cwt. - s.</i>	15·95	16·44	15·55	13·95	14·13	13·03	9·96	9·69
" Cured or Salted } " - s.	42·29	39·91	39·41	45·23	43·08	43·41	46·80	47·24
Fruit: Almonds . . . . . " - £	3·72	3·71	3·47	3·37	3·41	4·19	4·08	3·76
Raw:								
Apples . . . . . " - s.	12·93	13·53	12·17	11·23	11·82	12·40	12·66	12·32
Bananas . . . . . <i>Bunch s.</i>	7·86	7·56	7·75	7·07	6·17	5·93	5·68	5·54
Cherries . . . . . <i>Cwt. - s.</i>	20·08	26·02	30·34	24·53	27·11	25·74	24·12	29·27
Grapes . . . . . " - s.	20·44	21·39	20·91	19·39	21·76	19·35	19·27	21·61
Pears . . . . . " - s.	16·99	17·87	24·05	18·80	19·52	19·85	19·14	19·73
Plums, Apricots and Peaches } " - s.	19·92	19·68	21·31	22·06	22·90	17·28	23·28	22·48
Lemons, Limes and Citrons } " - s.	8·11	8·32	8·31	8·26	10·01	10·36	9·56	9·03
Oranges . . . . . " - s.	8·03	7·24	7·37	7·40	7·69	8·35	8·02	8·01
Dates, dried . . . . . " - s.	Cannot be stated.		14·68	10·80	12·80	12·01	13·71	14·12

## IMPORTS—AVERAGE PRICES.

KINGDOM, in each of the last Fifteen Years, deduced from the declared QUANTITIES Tables Nos. 38 and 39).

1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	ARTICLES.
<b>I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO.</b>							
<b>A.—GRAIN and FLOUR :</b>							
9'25	8'30	7'04	8'48	8'28	8'61	12'03	s. - Cwt. Wheat.
6'63	5'00	6'73	7'82	7'20	7'06	9'81	s. - " Barley.
6'10	5'51	5'00	6'93	6'25	6'60	10'85	s. - " Oats.
6'16	5'56	5'55	6'20	5'60	6'02	7'78	s. - " Maize.
9'18	9'03	9'22	10'03	10'18	11'11	15'86	s. - " { Peas (other than fresh), including split peas.
7'68	8'63	9'15	9'41	8'71	8'81	13'23	s. - " { Beans (other than fresh), including split beans.
7'05	6'31	6'33	7'21	6'87	7'64	15'15	s. - " { Lentils, including split lentils.
6'96	6'07	6'31	7'32	6'41	7'34	11'08	s. - " Rye.
11'53	11'07	10'49	10'83	10'60	11'03	15'86	s. - " Wheatmeal and Flour.
15'95	15'02	14'32	14'48	13'99	16'40	19'74	s. - " { Oatmeal, Groats, and Rolled Oats (in- cluding Quaker Oats).
7'65	6'89	6'07	7'89	7'42	6'79	9'10	s. - " Maize Meal.
8'83	8'59	9'27	11'30	10'56	9'66	10'69	s. - " Rice.
4'77	4'82	4'64	5'81	4'94	4'24	5'74	s. - " Rice Meal and Flour.
<b>B.—MEAT, INCLUDING ANIMALS FOR FOOD :</b>							
Animals (living) for food :							
17'32	18'35	18'84	20'10	20'64	20'72	—	£ - Each { Oxen, Bulls, Cows and Calves.*
31'79	35'32	31'12	30'84	29'98	35'15	—	s. - " Sheep and Lambs.*
59'68	69'32	59'41	62'82	71'75	71'50	78'00	s. - Cwt. Bacon.
55'14	70'27	61'32	60'60	71'77	73'03	71'33	s. - " Hams.
33'53	33'48	30'25	34'16	31'92	43'10	60'08	s. - " { Beef: Fresh and Refri- gerated.
69'88	61'30	57'05	66'71	80'36	103'33	114'20	s. - " { " Salted and other- wise Preserved.
32'93	36'27	35'03	38'63	40'93	43'89	58'93	s. - " { Mutton: Fresh and Re- frigerated.
48'23	47'87	46'06	43'39	47'33	59'85	81'07	s. - " { " Preserved.
38'90	42'45	40'98	41'87	45'33	47'46	53'71	s. - " { Pork (Fresh, Refrigera- ted and Salted.)
1'26	1'26	1'36	1'43	1'49	1'48	1'51	£ - " { Rabbits (dead) Fresh and Refrigerated.
36'52	37'07	33'23	35'03	39'27	41'63	46'40	s. - " Other Sorts of Meat: Fresh and Refrigerated.
35'48	29'10	27'91	25'99	26'58	25'85	31'89	s. - " Salted.
89'54	96'64	96'50	99'35	104'70	105'62	105'34	s. - " Preserved, other.
<b>C.—OTHER FOOD AND DRINK :</b>							
(1) Non-dutiable Articles :							
5'52	5'66	5'72	6'08	5'82	6'03	7'01	£ - Cwt. Butter.
2'86	2'77	3'04	3'21	3'06	3'27	4'07	£ - " { Cheese (including Margarine Cheese).
9'80	9'55	10'03	10'56	10'67	11'60	14'34	d. - Doz. Eggs.
9'93	9'56	8'66	10'06	10'09	11'14	20'87	s. - Cwt. Fish: Fresh. †
45'21	49'19	51'10	53'23	54'11	50'36	60'55	s. - " " Cured or Salted.
4'36	4'59	4'78	4'75	5'03	5'73	5'16	£ - " Fruit: Almonds, Raw :
12'83	13'51	13'40	12'92	13'69	13'97	13'89	s. - " Apples.
5'62	5'57	5'47	5'63	5'76	5'41	6'20	s. - Bunch Bananas.
22'72	37'17	27'61	31'12	30'58	28'51	36'37	s. - Cwt. Cherries.
20'74	20'13	22'39	23'70	25'42	22'23	25'64	s. - " Grapes.
17'72	20'64	18'60	18'15	18'08	17'81	24'61	s. - " Pears.
20'70	22'66	22'18	24'61	22'32	30'68	29'48	s. - " { Plums, Apricots and Peaches
9'17	9'13	11'19	11'17	13'90	11'91	12'18	s. - " { Lemons, Limes and Citrons.
8'13	8'29	9'02	8'44	8'55	9'10	8'78	s. - " Oranges.
12'88	12'97	20'29	14'13	13'99	18'71	18'85	s. - " Dates, dried.

\* Including some animals imported for breeding purposes in years prior to 1915.

† Including Pearled Barley in 1905 and prior years.

‡ Excluding Oysters for breeding purposes.

## IMPORTS—AVERAGE PRICES.

No. 54.—AVERAGE PRICES of the undermentioned ARTICLES IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM, during the years 1901 to 1908, in the following QUANTITIES and VALUES (as stated in the accompanying Schedule).

ARTICLES—continued.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
<b>I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO—</b>								
<i>continued.</i>								
<b>C.—OTHER FOOD AND DRINK—</b>								
<i>continued.</i>								
<b>(1) Non-dutiable Articles—</b>								
<i>continued.</i>								
Honey . . . . . Cwt. . s.	27'21	27'23	26'08	25'41	25'43	25'60	26'74	27'18
Hops . . . . . " . £	3'98	4'17	5'08	5'87	4'19	3'66	3'78	2'74
Lard . . . . . " . s.	41'07	49'90	44'68	36'51	36'70	42'56	45'71	44'35
Margarine and Artificial or Imitation Butter . . . . . " . £	2'66	2'66	3'02	2'60	2'51	2'48	2'51	2'56
Oleo-Margarine or Oleo-oil and refined Tallow . . . . . " . £	1'78	2'03	1'89	1'84	1'95	2'02	2'18	2'45
Milk: Condensed, unsweetened . . . . . " . £	1'98	1'89	1'78	1'74	1'85	1'77	1'65	1'71
Oil, Refined:								
Coco-Nut . . . . . " . s.					31'10	31'54	37'60	31'84
Olive . . . . . Tun§ . £					42'48	45'10	50'97	50'33
Palm . . . . . Cwt. . s.					25'84	25'15	31'54	28'95
Cotton-seed . . . . . Ton . £					18'30	22'56	25'69	26'33
Spices: Cinnamon . . . . . Lb. . d.	7'05	8'18	7'30	5'56	6'62	5'73	6'14	5'14
" Pepper . . . . . " . d.	6'86	6'76	6'67	6'61	6'22	5'73	5'45	4'29
" Of all other sorts . . . . . " . d.	4'84	4'73	4'93	4'71	4'21	5'32	5'98	4'52
Vegetables, raw:								
Onions . . . . . Bush. . s.	2'38	2'03	2'33	2'00	2'89	2'29	2'40	2'52
Potatoes . . . . . Cwt. . s.	5'23	5'58	5'69	4'88	7'67	6'97	5'75	5'59
Tomatoes . . . . . " . s.	18'48	17'86	17'78	17'75	17'07	16'96	17'98	16'48
Vinegar . . . . . Gallon . s.	1'33	1'21	1'24	1'18	1'17	1'33	1'17	1'25
Yeast . . . . . Cwt. . £	2'13	2'07	2'12	2'11	2'09	2'07	1'94	1'95
<b>(2) Dutiable Articles:</b>								
Beer and Ale . . . . . Barrel. £	2'92	2'74	2'75	2'85	2'71	2'71	2'77	2'84
Cocoa, raw . . . . . Lb. . d.	7'19	7'00	6'69	6'70	6'24	6'20	8'85	7'80
Cocoa or Chocolate, ground, prepared, or in any way manufactured . . . . . " . d.	24'76	24'57	23'79	24'03	21'68	21'39	19'92	20'00
Coffee (including roasted or ground) . . . . . Cwt. . £	3'47	2'84	2'74	3'15	2'77	2'64	2'31	2'78
Confectionery, including Fruits and Vegetables preserved in Sugar . . . . . " . £	1'81	1'80	1'73	1'68	1'84	1'97	1'74	1'77
Fruit, Dried:								
Currants . . . . . " . s.	21'58	18'41	16'67	16'75	17'29	22'61	23'43	22'57
Raisins . . . . . " . s.	32'35	36'27	30'35	29'72	26'92	37'85	31'17	31'70
Milk, Condensed, Sweetened . . . . . " . £	1'91	1'98	1'90	1'78	1'77	1'72	1'76	1'75
Spirits: Rum, including Imitation Rum . . . . . Pf. Gal. s.	1'52	1'28	1'10	1'08	1'23	1'25	1'31	1'57
Brandy . . . . . " . s.	9'01	9'44	9'63	9'72	9'33	10'22	9'58	10'30
Geneva and other Spirits (tested for strength) . . . . . " . s.	2'92	2'29	3'20	16'76	8'51	6'67	7'15	9'50
Liqueurs, Cordials, &c. (not tested for strength) . . . . . Liquid Gallon . s.	30'06	34'46	30'87	32'48	33'04	33'25	34'54	39'13
Sugar: †								
Refined . . . . . Cwt. . s.	12'14	10'56	10'72	12'26	14'85	11'56	11'99	12'95
Unrefined:								
Beetroot . . . . . " . s.	9'06	7'16	8'44	10'07	10'68	8'81	9'61	10'53
Cane and other sorts . . . . . " . s.	10'92	8'77	9'27	10'30	12'04	9'34	10'14	10'80
Molasses . . . . . " . s.	4'27	3'91	3'70	3'74	3'96	3'90	3'92	4'17
Glucose . . . . . " . s.	8'71	10'01	9'45	9'10	8'63	8'79	8'65	9'41

† Confectionery, Condensed Milk (sweetened) and Sugar became liable to duty on April 19th, 1901.

## IMPORTS—AVERAGE PRICES.

KINGDOM, in each of the last Fifteen Years, deduced from the declared Tables Nos. 38 and 39)—*continued.*

1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	ARTICLES— <i>continued.</i>
							<b>I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO—<i>continued.</i></b>
							<b>C.—OTHER FOOD AND DRINK—<i>continued.</i></b>
							(1) <i>Non-dutiable Articles—<i>continued.</i></i>
25·92	28·62	31·68	31·28	31·85	32·23	34·93	s. - <i>Cwt.</i> Honey.
3·38	4·46	6·47	7·05	6·69	5·74	3·99	£ - " Hops.
55·19	62·24	40·65	51·08	55·36	53·83	52·33	s. - " Lard.
2·58	2·62	2·61	2·60	2·58	2·00	2·80	£ - " {Margarine and Artificial or Imitation Butter.
2·56	2·40	2·03	2·34	2·27	2·18	2·52	£ - " {Oleo-Margarine or Oleo-oil and refined Tallow.
1·81	1·70	1·76	1·88	1·80	1·85	2·64	£ - " {Milk: Condensed, un-sweetened.
35·65	45·45	42·76	44·14	48·15	47·83	52·24	s. - " Oil, Refined:
66·11	61·10	68·46	60·26	62·51	62·12	61·61	£ - <i>Tun</i> § Coco-Nut.
20·82	36·70	40·12	41·11	48·76	44·35	61·75	s. - <i>Cwt.</i> Olive.
27·46	35·28	32·59	30·47	33·66	33·20	33·05	£ - <i>Ton.</i> Palm.
3·91	4·76	3·80	4·55	6·50	4·51	6·05	£ - <i>Lb.</i> Cotton-seed.
4·35	5·16	5·73	6·51	6·58	7·24	7·03	d. - " Spices: Cinnamon.
4·73	4·92	4·95	5·24	5·50	4·35	4·44	d. - " " Popper.
3·25	2·57	2·84	2·79	2·27	3·94	4·79	d. - " " {Of all other sorts.
6·53	7·07	8·01	5·99	5·40	9·22	10·94	s. - <i>Bush.</i> Vegetables, raw:
16·44	15·86	16·52	16·09	17·04	19·41	21·87	s. - <i>Cwt.</i> Onions.
1·25	1·26	1·16	1·29	1·48	1·84	3·10	s. - " Potatoes.
1·05	1·03	1·05	1·07	1·07	1·97	2·20	s. - " Tomatoes.
							s. - <i>Gallon</i> Vinegar.
							£ - <i>Cwt.</i> Yeast.
							(2) <i>Dutiable Articles:</i>
2·97	2·87	2·85	2·90	2·90	2·88	2·83	£ - <i>Barrel</i> Beer and Ale.
5·05	5·89	6·00	6·21	6·99	6·39	7·77	d. - <i>Lb.</i> Cocoa, Raw.
18·58	18·57	17·23	16·27	16·23	15·92	15·88	d. - " {Preparations of Cocoa, &c.
2·53	2·46	3·16	3·74	3·45	3·42	3·37	£ - <i>Cwt.</i> {Coffee (including roasted or ground).
1·63	1·80	1·99	1·89	1·65	1·64	1·67	£ - " {Confectionery, including Fruits and Vegetables preserved in Sugar.†
21·59	26·08	26·50	25·82	25·18	25·08	32·70	s. - " Fruit, Dried:
26·56	35·60	39·93	38·88	33·53	31·68	49·76	s. - " Currants.
1·74	1·74	1·75	1·81	1·74	1·76	2·02	£ - " Raisins.
2·01	1·67	1·17	1·33	1·51	1·55	2·14	£ - " {Milk, Condensed, Sweetened.†
10·69	10·69	11·16	11·18	10·78	11·03	9·69	s. - <i>Pf. Gall.</i> {Spirits: Rum, including Imitation Rum.
6·75	5·88	6·59	7·90	8·97	8·72	7·24	s. - " Brandy.
40·47	42·75	37·19	37·09	39·07	40·23	36·58	s. - " {Geneva and other Spirits (tested for strength).
13·36	15·56	15·31	16·49	13·39	17·47	25·16	s. - <i>Liquid Gallon</i> {Liqueurs, Cordials, &c. (not tested for strength).
11·16	11·66	11·40	11·33	10·02	10·42	—	s. - <i>Cwt.</i> Sugar: †
11·07	13·68	14·21	14·10	10·64	16·32	19·54	s. - " Refined.
4·39	4·51	4·32	4·33	4·03	3·85	4·83	s. - " Unrefined:
9·93	9·53	9·12	10·64	10·09	9·93	12·51	s. - " Beetroot.
							s. - " {Cane and other sorts.
							s. - " Molasses.
							s. - " Glucose.

† The increase in the average price in 1904 and later years was attributable to decreased importations of low-priced "unenumerated unsweetened spirits" in casks.

§ Per Tun of 252 gallons.

|| Described as "Cocoa or Chocolate ground, prepared or in any way manufactured," prior to 16th December, 1911.

¶ Prior to 16th December, 1911, "Confectionery containing Chocolate" was included with Confectionery, &c., since which date it has been included with "Preparations of Cocoa, &c."

## IMPORTS—AVERAGE PRICES.

No. 54.—AVERAGE PRICES of the undermentioned ARTICLES IMPORTED into the UNITED  
QUANTITIES and VALUES (as stated)

ARTICLES— <i>continued.</i>	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
<b>I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO—<i>continued.</i></b>								
<b>C.—OTHER FOOD AND DRINK—<i>continued.</i></b>								
(2) <i>Dutiable Articles—continued.</i>								
Ten . . . . . <i>Lb. . d.</i>	7·67	7·20	7·71	7·24	7·24	7·40	8·13	7·96
Wine: In casks . . . . . <i>Gall. . s.</i>	3·84	3·86	3·85	3·85	3·74	3·90	3·75	3·65
" Bottles, Still . . . . . <i>" . s.</i>	9·65	9·44	9·35	8·97	8·77	8·95	10·06	9·81
" Sparkling: . . . . . <i>" . s.</i>								
Champagne . . . . . <i>" . s.</i>	28·03	27·65	27·82	27·83	28·57	28·94	28·32	28·02
Other . . . . . <i>" . s.</i>	11·47	11·51	11·71	11·46	12·09	12·01	13·96	13·81
<b>D.—TOBACCO:</b>								
Tobacco:								
Unmanufactured . . . . . <i>Lb. . d.</i>	7·56	7·40	7·15	6·63	6·45	6·42	7·47	7·79
Manufactured:								
Cigars . . . . . <i>" . s.</i>	11·44	11·49	12·05	12·88	12·81	13·29	12·37	12·73
Cigarettes . . . . . <i>" . s.</i>	Cannot be stated.	6·53	6·40	7·29	7·26	7·61	7·74	7·51
<b>II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED.</b>								
<b>A.—COAL, COKE AND MANUFACTURED FUEL . . . . .</b>								
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>B.—IRON ORE, SCRAP IRON AND STEEL:</b>								
Iron Ore:								
Manganeseous . . . . . <i>Ton . s.</i>	16·40	15·46	15·32	14·88	{ 16·07	17·50	21·10	16·74
Other Sorts . . . . . <i>" . s.</i>					{ 14·80	17·00	18·26	16·20
<b>C.—OTHER METALLIC ORES:</b>								
Ore: Copper . . . . . <i>Ton . £</i>								
" Lead . . . . . <i>" . £</i>	12·41	10·91	10·43	10·26	10·61	11·45	12·55	10·14
" Manganese . . . . . <i>" . £</i>	8·29	7·13	7·50	7·61	8·35	9·91	9·96	7·58
" Tin . . . . . <i>" . £</i>	2·38	2·04	2·01	1·98	2·06	2·56	2·78	2·24
" Zinc . . . . . <i>" . £</i>	49·79	53·76	57·18	61·12	65·89	73·82	78·37	65·59
Pyrites of Iron or } <i>" . s.</i>	4·71	4·61	5·05	5·39	6·24	7·62	6·84	6·34
Copper . . . . . <i>" . s.</i>	34·31	32·62	32·07	32·15	33·00	34·15	33·54	32·51
<b>D.—WOOD AND TIMBER:</b>								
Hewn:								
" Pit Wood or Pit } <i>Load . £</i>	1·09	1·06	1·09	1·07	1·06	1·11	1·16	1·18
" Props . . . . . <i>" . £</i>								
" Fir, other than } <i>" . £</i>	2·62	2·55	2·57	2·49	2·65	2·79	2·66	2·33
" Pit Wood or } <i>" . £</i>								
" Pit Props . . . . . <i>" . £</i>	5·70	5·89	6·18	6·23	6·01	6·20	6·30	6·21
" Oak . . . . . <i>" . £</i>	12·12	12·30	12·09	13·42	14·33	15·51	15·89	16·18
" Teak . . . . . <i>" . £</i>								
Sawn or Split, <i>" . £</i>								
Planed or Dressed: } <i>" . £</i>	2·56	2·54	2·66	2·51	2·50	2·73	2·81	2·60
Fir . . . . . <i>" . £</i>								
Sleepers of all kinds . . . . . <i>" . £</i>				Cannot be stated.				
Staves . . . . . <i>" . £</i>	5·22	5·57	4·40	3·99	4·04	4·55	4·29	4·04
Furniture Woods: <i>" . £</i>								
Mahogany . . . . . <i>Ton . £</i>	8·65	8·00	8·96	8·60	8·50	8·60	8·58	8·48
<b>E.—COTTON:</b>								
Cotton, Raw . . . . . <i>Lb. . d.</i>	5·51	5·44	6·00	6·71	5·68	6·67	7·08	6·50

265

## IMPORTS—AVERAGE PRICES.

KINGDOM, in each of the last Fifteen Years, deduced from the declared  
in Tables Nos. 38 and 39)—*continued.*

1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	ARTICLES— <i>continued.</i>
							<b>I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO— —<i>continued.</i></b>
							<b>C.—OTHER FOOD AND DRINK— —<i>continued.</i></b>
							(2) <i>Dutiable Articles</i> — <i>continued.</i>
8'16	8'23	9'00	8'72	9'06	9'18	10'90	<i>d.</i> - <i>Lb.</i> Tea.
3'59	3'81	3'80	3'81	3'81	4'09	3'64	<i>s.</i> - <i>Gall.</i> Wine: In Casks.
9'65	9'80	9'80	10'06	10'05	10'02	9'23	<i>s.</i> - " " Bottles, Still,
28'74	28'92	30'76	32'66	32'63	32'93	32'60	<i>s.</i> - " " Sparkling:
14'69	14'60	14'58	14'80	14'32	13'85	12'67	<i>s.</i> - " " Champagne,
							<i>s.</i> - " " Other.
							<b>D.—TOBACCO:</b>
							Tobacco:
7'07	7'41	8'13	8'97	9'02	9'75	8'92	<i>d.</i> - <i>Lb.</i> Unmanufactured.
13'21	3'78	13'47	13'65	13'72	12'86	13'58	<i>s.</i> - " Manufactured:
7'79	6'78	7'65	7'73	7'51	7'53	7'08	<i>s.</i> - " Cigars,
							<i>s.</i> - " Cigarettes.
							<b>II.—RAW MATERIALS AND AR- TICLES MAINLY UNMANUFAC- TURED.</b>
							<b>A.—COAL, SLAG AND MANUFAC- TURED FUEL.</b>
							<b>B.—IRON ORE, SCRAP IRON AND STEEL:</b>
16'50	16'28	16'22	16'69	16'30	16'06	25'40	<i>s.</i> - <i>Ton</i> Iron Ore:
15'75	17'28	17'85	18'30	19'01	18'11	23'11	<i>s.</i> - " Manganiferous.
							<i>s.</i> - " Other Sorts.
							<b>C.—OTHER METALLIC ORES:</b>
10'20	9'87	9'88	9'68	10'66	11'71	21'50	<i>£</i> - <i>Ton</i> , Ore: Copper.
7'76	7'66	7'82	8'86	10'02	10'11	11'56	<i>£</i> - " " Lead.
1'92	1'99	1'92	1'98	2'15	2'09	3'17	<i>£</i> - " " Manganese.
67'31	69'84	79'97	83'70	95'66	92'03	81'42	<i>£</i> - " " Tin.
6'30	6'16	6'66	7'15	6'46	5'66	10'61	<i>£</i> - " " Zinc.
31'93	31'33	31'79	32'17	34'89	32'87	34'71	<i>s.</i> - " { Pyrites of Iron or Copper.
							<b>D.—WOOD AND TIMBER:</b>
1'11	1'11	1'17	1'25	1'29	1'32	2'21	<i>£</i> - <i>Load</i> Hewn: { Pit Wood or Pit Props.
2'13	2'30	2'48	2'91	2'64	2'73	4'06	<i>£</i> - " " { Fir, other than Pit Wood or Pit Props.
6'14	6'23	6'41	6'67	6'82	6'90	7'74	<i>£</i> - " " Oak.
15'95	16'25	16'30	16'84	18'41	18'81	18'79	<i>£</i> - " " Teak.
3'66	2'79	2'81	2'95	3'13	3'21	4'68	<i>£</i> - " " { Sawn or Split, Planed or Dressed: Fir.
4'32	4'15	4'85	5'08	5'40	3'04	4'40	<i>£</i> - " Sleepers of all kinds.
8'00	8'21	8'45	8'18	8'65	5'95	6'47	<i>£</i> - " Staves.
							<i>£</i> - <i>Ton</i> Furniture Woods: Mahogany.
							<b>E.—COTTON:</b>
6'61	8'72	7'74	6'86	7'79	7'13	5'80	<i>d.</i> - <i>Lb.</i> Cotton, Raw.

## IMPORTS—AVERAGE PRICES.

No. 54.—AVERAGE PRICES of the undermentioned ARTICLES IMPORTED into the UNITED  
QUANTITIES and VALUES (as stated)

ARTICLES— <i>continued.</i>	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
<b>II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED— <i>continued.</i></b>								
<b>F.—WOOL:</b>								
Wool: Alpaca, Vi- cuna and } Lb. - d.	11·50	12·13	13·65	13·25	12·06	12·47	13·07	14·28
Llama } " - d.	5·67	6·10	6·07	6·68	7·45	7·89	7·89	7·86
Camels' Hair } " - d.	15·79	14·74	15·22	15·26	15·19	15·17	15·53	13·35
Mohair (An- gora Goats' Hair) } " - d.	7·51	7·51	8·26	8·70	9·29	10·19	10·33	9·34
Sheep's or Lambs' } " - d.	19·02	19·13	19·25	18·84	18·57	21·22	21·14	20·03
Woollen Rags } Ton - £								
<b>G.—OTHER TEXTILE MATERIALS:</b>								
Flax, dressed or } Cwt. - s.	45·42	44·73	41·82	45·74	43·19	45·55	41·52	38·57
undressed } " - s.	24·41	22·09	22·76	24·31	21·06	21·97	21·74	20·36
Tow or Codilla of } " - s.	30·61	31·65	31·13	31·67	31·70	32·98	32·75	26·45
Flax and Hemp } " - s.	13·46	12·79	13·48	13·70	17·05	22·56	22·44	16·62
Hemp, dressed or } " - s.								
undressed } " - s.								
Jute } " - s.								
Silk: Knubs or } " - £	8·38	8·57	7·98	8·00	7·72	8·17	9·49	9·10
Husks and } " - £								
Waste (in- } " - £								
cluding } " - £								
waste noils) } " - £								
Raw } Lb. - s.	11·53	11·62	13·31	13·23	13·14	14·14	15·34	12·02
<b>II.—OIL SEEDS, NUTS, OILS, FATS, AND GUMS:</b>								
Oil Seeds: Cotton } Ton - £	6·19	5·97	5·55	5·41	5·23	5·95	6·44	6·73
Flax or } Qr. - £	2·53	2·47	1·91	1·62	1·84	2·06	2·12	2·08
Linseed } " - £	1·83	1·69	1·35	1·25	1·58	1·90	2·10	2·13
Rape } " - £								
Soya Beans } Ton - £				Cannot be stated.				
Nuts and kernels } Ton - £	12·26	13·18	13·13	13·10	14·98	15·63	18·51	15·73
used for expressing } " - £								
oil therefrom } " - £								
Oil: Animal } Cwt. - s.	26·22	26·57	23·30	20·53	19·64	21·63	25·74	25·79
Coco-nut } " - s.	24·85	29·01	25·42	26·02	† 26·83	23·86	35·46	27·29
Fish } Ton* - £	18·61	20·16	19·36	17·41	16·38	17·10	19·68	18·70
Olive } " - £	37·57	34·67	31·22	33·87	† 33·37	33·96	38·87	38·47
Palm } Cwt. - s.	22·62	23·23	23·07	22·97	† 23·97	23·77	25·15	24·27
Petroleum: } " - s.								
Lubricating } Gall. - d.	7·43	7·18	7·33	7·48	7·27	7·88	7·96	7·74
Lamp } " - d.			4·16	4·47	4·06	4·23	4·07	4·13
Spirit (including } " - d.			5·40	5·95	5·70	6·18	7·01	6·42
Motor Spirit) } " - d.	4·35	3·93	3·06	3·08	2·96	3·07	3·13	3·01
Gas Oil } " - d.			2·07	2·25	1·74	2·15	2·43	2·36
Other (includ- } " - d.								
ing Fuel Oil) } " - d.								
Seed Oil: } " - £								
Castor } Ton - £	29·00	26·12	24·04	22·96	22·07	26·28	31·32	29·02
Seed-oil† } " - £	24·44	25·77	23·67	17·79	17·96	20·11	22·05	22·08
Turpentine } Cwt. - s.	26·18	33·38	33·60	22·19	21·86	24·92	30·32	30·20
Soap Stock } " - s.				38·11	41·93	42·00	38·22	29·23
Tallow unrefined, } " - s.	26·14	30·40	28·50	25·59	26·00	23·91	33·38	30·26
and Stearine } " - s.								
Gums of all sorts } " - £	2·82	3·21	3·49	4·38	3·50	3·59	3·99	3·49
Rosin } " - s.	4·74	5·30	5·70	7·51	8·54	9·93	10·84	9·26
<b>I.—HIDES AND UNDRESSED SKINS:</b>								
Hides, Raw (including pieces): } " - £								
Dry } " - £	2·80	2·95	3·01	2·80	3·06	3·31	3·65	3·40
Wet } " - £	2·35	2·41	2·49	2·46	2·60	2·80	2·97	2·70

\* Per Tun of 252 Gallons.

† Price of Seed Oil of all kinds (except Castor) in 1903 and prior years.





## IMPORTS.—AVERAGE PRICES.

No. 54.—AVERAGE PRICES of the undermentioned ARTICLES IMPORTED into the UNITED  
QUANTITIES and VALUES (as

ARTICLES— <i>continued.</i>	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
<b>II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED— <i>continued.</i></b>								
<b>I.—HIDES AND UNDRESSED SKINS —<i>continued.</i></b>								
Skins, Undressed :								
" Goat . . . . . : Each . d.	22·24	22·24	22·86	22·84	23·77	25·97	28·20	26·25
" Sheep . . . . . " . d.	23·30	23·72	24·40	25·10	26·51	29·44	8·52	6·81
" Seal* . . . . . " . s.	19·97	* 16·28	19·89	19·07	23·16	† 15·33	23·34	19·92
" Rabbit . . . . . " . d.	Cannot be stated.		2·18	1·82	1·73	1·85	30·84	18·16
							1·64	1·65
<b>J.—MATERIALS FOR PAPER MAKING:</b>								
Linen and Cotton								
Rags . . . . . } Ton . £	9·21	9·17	8·81	8·84	9·47	9·74	10·29	10·16
Esparto and other								
Vegetable Fibres . . . . . } " . £	4·14	3·62	3·63	3·73	3·79	3·60	3·65	3·83
Pulp of Wood . . . . . } " . £	5·37	4·56	4·35	4·43	4·77	4·80	4·93	4·84
<b>K.—MISCELLANEOUS :</b>								
Asbestos . . . . . Cwt. . s.	22·97	18·41	18·81	17·32	15·36	15·99	15·60	16·19
Asphalt or Bitumen . . . . . Ton . £	2·58	2·52	2·59	2·52	2·40	2·39	2·40	2·39
Bristles . . . . . Lb. . d.	31·10	32·81	29·63	32·19	36·23	31·80	34·72	32·21
Cork, Unmanufactured								
" . . . . . } Ton . £	7·53	8·93	7·55	8·48	9·16	8·09	8·42	8·19
Feathers and Down, Ornamental . . . . . Lb. . s.	23·20	24·63	24·48	26·43	24·72	29·36	32·17	27·41
Gutta Percha . . . . . Cwt. . £	15·63	13·72	12·66	10·57	7·96	9·18	7·20	9·39
Hair: Horsehair . . . . . £	6·81	7·51	7·87	7·73	9·12	10·81	10·12	9·99
Hay . . . . . Ton . £	4·00	3·81	3·33	3·34	3·27	3·34	3·47	3·66
Ice . . . . . " . s.	11·71	11·21	10·60	9·42	9·56	9·88	9·48	9·87
Ivory: Animal . . . . . Cwt. . £	38·04	36·80	36·78	39·99	40·23	41·38	51·97	46·22
Manures:								
" Bones . . . . . Ton . £	3·81	3·80	4·39	4·37	4·43	4·57	4·48	4·53
" Guano . . . . . " . £	4·60	6·38	5·51	4·85	4·75	5·13	4·75	4·62
" Nitrate of Soda . . . . . " . £	8·50	9·29	9·25	9·76	10·58	10·91	11·03	9·98
" Phosphate of Lime and Rock . . . . . " . £	1·55	1·52	1·43	1·48	1·46	1·53	1·64	1·73
Plumbago . . . . . " . £	16·59	17·29	16·21	14·24	14·99	17·24	18·60	16·75
Rubber (including Rubber, Waste and Reclaimed) . . . . . Lb. . s.	2·23	2·21	2·48	2·77	2·90	2·93	2·90	2·60
Seeds:								
Clover and Grass . . . . . Cwt. . s.	43·51	43·81	44·05	40·70	41·23	40·92	40·38	44·42
Sponge . . . . . Lb. . s.	3·81	3·76	3·82	3·89	3·93	3·58	4·44	4·40
<b>I—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED.</b>								
<b>A.—IRON AND STEEL AND MANU- FACTURES THEREOF:</b>								
Iron and Steel:								
Pig and Puddled Iron . . . . . } Ton . £	3·99	3·52	4·22	4·19	4·58	5·44	5·33	5·39
Iron Bars, Angles, Rods and Sections, (Wrought) . . . . . } " . £	7·49	6·31	5·97	6·57	6·29	6·52	7·11	7·08
Steel, Ingots, Blooms, Billets, Slabs, Sheet Bars, Tin Plate Bars, or similar partly manufactured . . . . . } " . £	6·05	5·04	4·77	4·31	4·33	4·57	5·34	4·89

\* Dressed and Undressed Seal-skins in 1901 and 1902

## IMPORTS.—AVERAGE PRICES.

KINGDOM, in each of the last Fifteen Years, deduced from the declared stated in Tables Nos. 38 and 39)—*continued*.

1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	ARTICLES— <i>continued</i> .
							<b>II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED—<i>continued</i>.</b>
							<b>I.—HIDES AND UNDRESSED SKINS—<i>continued</i>.</b>
							Skins, Undressed:
26·28	26·63	27·69	27·78	29·54	26·94	21·08	<i>d.</i> - Each " Goat.
6·60	6·67	6·53	6·62	7·05	7·00	7·05	<i>d.</i> - Lb. " { Woolled (that is with wool left on).
19·41	20·87	20·89	20·32	22·27	23·08	22·40	<i>d.</i> - Each " Pickled.
18·95	18·41	18·12	113·10	7·76	7·78	8·00	<i>s.</i> - " " Seal.
1·90	2·20	1·96	2·15	2·30	1·82	1·54	<i>d.</i> - " " Rabbit.
							<b>J.—MATERIALS FOR PAPER MAKING:</b>
10·08	10·83	10·39	10·68	10·57	10·69	12·72	£ - Ton { Linen and Cotton Rags.
3·64	3·45	3·33	3·48	3·63	3·98	4·80	£ - " { Esparto and other Vegetable Fibres.
4·68	4·66	4·77	4·77	4·72	4·94	5·57	£ - " Pulp of Wood.
							<b>K.—MISCELLANEOUS:</b>
16·26	15·78	16·36	15·56	13·01	12·30	14·10	<i>s.</i> - Cwt. Asbestos.
2·37	2·45	2·42	2·56	2·70	2·70	3·95	£ - Ton Asphalt or Bitumen.
32·85	35·05	36·01	40·08	40·06	38·99	31·62	<i>d.</i> - Lb. Bristles.
7·52	8·05	8·21	7·57	8·19	8·54	9·30	£ - Ton { Cork, Unmanufactured.
28·72	32·40	33·47	32·56	32·18	26·82	22·17	<i>s.</i> - Lb. { Feathers and Down, Ornamental.
9·95	11·71	13·17	12·97	12·32	11·85	8·81	£ - Cwt. Gutta Percha.
10·90	10·31	9·90	10·31	10·07	9·20	8·27	£ - " Hair: Horsehair.
3·83	3·94	3·93	4·68	4·32	4·05	4·39	£ - Ton Hay.
9·30	9·92	9·70	10·13	10·89	11·09	21·22	<i>s.</i> - Ice.
46·22	44·14	46·50	46·04	48·23	47·00	46·10	£ - Cwt. Ivory: Animal.
4·50	4·53	4·93	5·28	5·40	5·41	6·48	£ - Ton Manures:
4·39	5·29	5·66	5·78	5·84	5·91	6·81	£ - " " Bones.
9·54	9·18	9·25	10·32	10·58	10·01	11·39	£ - " " Guano.
1·65	1·59	1·58	1·62	1·62	1·73	1·88	£ - " " Nitrate of Soda.
14·59	13·56	14·44	14·98	16·58	14·47	18·64	£ - " { " Phosphate of Lime and Rock.
3·61	5·31	3·61	3·50	2·61	2·09	2·19	£ - " Plumbago.
45·62	46·29	47·09	48·26	47·84	46·70	54·33	<i>s.</i> - Lb. { Rubber (including Rubber, Waste and Reclaimed).
3·08	3·69	4·14	4·37	4·70	4·41	4·66	<i>s.</i> - Cwt. Seeds: Clover and Grass.
							<i>s.</i> - Lb. Sponge.
							<b>III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED.</b>
							<b>A.—IRON AND STEEL AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF:</b>
							Iron and Steel:
4·64	4·18	4·22	4·46	4·65	4·46	5·79	£ - Ton Pig and Puddled Iron.
6·89	7·18	6·81	6·55	6·82	7·12	10·06	£ - " { Iron Bars, Angles, Rods and Sections (Wrought).
4·86	4·86	4·71	4·80	5·11	4·80	6·97	£ - " { Steel, Ingots, Blooms, Billets, Slabs, Sheet Bars, Tin Plate Bars, or similar partly manufactured.

† Large quantities of low-priced seal skins were consigned from Newfoundland in 1906.

‡ There was a large reduction in the quantity of high-priced seal skins consigned from the United States in 1912.

## IMPORTS—AVERAGE PRICES.

No. 54.—AVERAGE PRICES of the undermentioned ARTICLES IMPORTED into the UNITED  
QUANTITIES and VALUES (as stated)

ARTICLES— <i>continued.</i>	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	
<b>III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—<i>cont.</i></b>									
<b>A.—IRON AND STEEL AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF—<i>cont.</i></b>									
Iron and Steel— <i>cont.</i>									
Steel Bars, Angles and Shapes, other than Girders, Joists, &c. } <i>Ton . £</i>	Cannot be stated.		4·84	5·20	6·32	6·89	7·36	7·05	
Steel Girders, Beams, Joists and Pillars } " . £	6·75	6·45	6·42	6·32	6·01	6·24	6·47	6·55	
Tyres and Axles } " . £	14·62	14·48	11·40	10·07	8·09	7·24	6·99	6·84	
Rails for Railways and Tramways } " . £	7·52	6·91	6·38	6·13	5·81	6·32	13·67	6·22	
Ship, Bridge, Boiler and other Plates } " . £	Cannot be stated.		7·65	7·19	7·24	7·42	7·96	7·53	
Hoops and Strips } " . £			8·64	8·84	7·99	8·95	9·68	9·18	
Wire Rods } " . £	Cannot be stated.		7·44	7·11	6·62	6·67	7·60	6·92	
Nails, Screws, Rivets, Bolts and Nuts } " . £			12·38	12·41	12·20	11·93	12·19	11·88	
Castings and Forgings of Iron and Steel, in the rough } " . £					17·72	15·63	14·68	14·64	
Wire (including Uninsulated Electric Wire) } " . £	Cannot be stated.				Cannot be stated.		10·29	10·82	10·29
Tubes and Pipes and Fittings, Wrought and Cast } " . £							12·33	12·90	13·57
Railway Wheels and Axles, complete } " . £	Cannot be stated.			13·69	13·04	12·99	12·54	14·89	
<b>B.—OTHER METALS AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF:</b>									
Antimony, Crude and Regulus } <i>Ton . £</i>	Cannot be stated.			14·97	22·29	53·53	45·42	19·23	
Brass, Bronze and Metal Bronzed or Lacquered, Manufactures of } <i>Cwt. . £</i>	4·94	4·41	4·46	4·44	4·94	5·20	5·77	5·56	
Copper: Regulus & Precipitate } <i>Ton . £</i>	39·93	31·10	31·81	35·42	35·36	45·04	40·60	35·71	
" Unwrought and Part Wrought } " . £	69·90	54·15	57·61	58·17	66·30	81·91	83·92	60·24	
Lead, Pig and Sheet } " . £	13·04	11·15	11·46	11·68	13·25	16·90	19·23	13·53	
Quicksilver } <i>Lb. . s.</i>	2·44	2·34	2·30	2·22	2·01	1·93	1·86	2·16	
Tin, in Blocks, Ingots, Bars, or Slabs } <i>Cwt. . £</i>	5·95	5·91	6·27	6·27	7·08	8·97	8·68	6·64	
Zinc: Crude, in Cakes } <i>Ton . £</i>	17·42	17·32	19·75	20·87	23·14	25·61	23·93	20·37	
" Manufactures } <i>Cwt. . £</i>	1·15	1·15	1·21	1·25	1·38	1·54	1·49	1·31	
<b>C.—CUTLERY, HARDWARE, IMPLEMENTS AND INSTRUMENTS.</b>									
<b>D.—ELECTRICAL GOODS AND APPARATUS.</b>									
<b>E.—MACHINERY.</b>									
<b>F.—SHIPS (NEW).</b>									
<b>G.—MANUFACTURES OF WOOD AND TIMBER (INCLUDING FURNITURE).</b>									
<b>H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS:</b>									
<b>(1) COTTON:</b>									
Cotton: Yarn } <i>Lb. . d.</i>	11·88	11·43	10·02	11·01	11·74	10·20	9·80	10·60	
" Piece Goods } <i>Yd. . d.</i>	4·73	4·72	4·99	5·64	5·39	5·52	5·83	6·40	
<b>(2) WOOL:</b>									
Woolen and Worsted Yarn } <i>Lb. . d.</i>	24·59	24·09	23·15	23·07	22·89	24·25	23·80	24·57	
Woolen Manufactures: Cloths } <i>Yd. . d.</i>	37·48	38·46	38·65	34·89	35·78	34·31	32·76	32·82	
Stuffs, Flannels, and Delaines* } " . d.	16·80	16·88	*16·94	17·35	17·63	17·32	18·20	17·87	

\* Woolen "Stuffs" only in 1903 and prior years.

## IMPORTS—AVERAGE PRICES.

KINGDOM, in each of the last Fifteen Years, deduced from the declared in Tables Nos. 38 and 39)—*continued.*

1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	ARTICLES— <i>continued.</i>
							<b>III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY MAINLY MANUFACTURED—<i>cont.</i></b>
							<b>A.—IRON AND STEEL AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF—<i>cont.</i></b>
							<b>Iron and Steel—<i>cont.</i></b>
6'90	6'83	6'43	6'60	6'82	6'76	9'73	£ - Ton { Steel Bars, Angles and Shapes, other than Girders, Joists, &c.
6'20	5'86	5'74	5'80	6'11	6'11	8'78	£ - " { Steel Girders, Beams, Joists and Pillars.
8'17	9'46	8'05	8'40	8'60	9'17	22'45	£ - " { Tyres and Axles.
5'76	5'86	5'67	6'01	6'25	6'33	6'88	£ - " { Rails for Railways and Tramways.†
7'30	7'70	7'41	7'46	7'41	6'07	11'00	£ - " { Ship, Bridge, Boiler and other Plates and Sheets.
3'95	9'21	9'04	8'80	8'39	8'01	10'19	£ - " { Hoops and Strips.
6'52	6'46	6'47	6'50	6'81	6'83	8'72	£ - " { Wire Rods.
11'77	11'78	11'63	11'60	11'72	11'70	14'02	£ - " { Nails, Screws, Rivets Bolts and Nuts.
14'61	14'40	14'73	15'24	15'19	14'40	25'10	£ - " { Castings and Forgings of Iron and Steel, in the rough.
9'78	10'03	9'99	10'07	10'16	10'19	12'83	£ - " { Wire (including Uninsulated Electric Wire).
11'70	11'45	11'60	11'4	11'85	11'81	14'46	£ - " { Tubes and Pipes and Fittings, Wrought and Cast.
15'01	17'28	16'28	15'79	15'59	16'57	23'50	£ - " { Railway Wheels and Axles, complete.
							<b>B.—OTHER METALS AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF:</b>
18'52	17'60	24'19	22'87	23'51	24'29	45'83	£ - Ton { Antimony, Crude and Regulus.
5'38	5'26	4'88	4'87	5'17	4'93	5'27	£ - Cwt. { Brass, Bronze and Metal Bronzed or Lacquered, Manufactures of.
33'57	32'84	30'94	38'94	37'06	35'27	45'95	£ - Ton { Copper: Regulus and Precipitate.
59'42	58'24	56'82	72'16	70'31	61'84	75'90	£ - " { Unwrought and Part Wrought.
13'03	12'94	13'58	17'40	18'21	18'82	21'95	£ - " { Lead, Pig and Sheet.
2'22	2'40	2'36	2'21	1'99	1'91	3'60	s. - Lb. { Quicksilver.
6'72	7'73	9'52	10'39	10'13	7'76	8'10	£ - Cwt. { Tin, in Blocks, Ingots, Bars, or Slabs.
21'93	22'96	24'35	26'04	23'80	23'73	53'40	£ - Ton { Zinc: Crude, in Cakes.
1'32	1'35	1'43	1'49	1'41	1'40	2'73	£ - Cwt. { Manufactures.
							<b>C.—CUTLERY, HARDWARE, IMPLEMENTS AND INSTRUMENTS.</b>
							<b>D.—ELECTRICAL GOODS AND APPARATUS.</b>
							<b>E.—MACHINERY.</b>
							<b>F.—SHIPS (NEW).</b>
							<b>G.—MANUFACTURES OF WOOD AND TIMBER (INCLUDING FURNITURE).</b>
							<b>H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS:</b>
							(1) COTTON:
11'95	11'38	12'24	11'86	11'62	11'43	7'76	d. - Lb. { Cotton: Yarn.
6'45	6'69	6'90	6'60	6'45	6'85	9'34	d. - Yd. { " Piece Goods.
							(2.) WOOL:
24'42	24'36	24'89	24'89	25'70	26'67	30'05	d. - Lb. { Woollen and Worsted Yarn.
35'74	37'71	38'95	37'58	37'96	34'84	28'21	d. - Yd. { Woollen Manufactures: Cloths.
18'41	18'84	18'58	18'40	18'86	20'28	18'59	d. - " { Stuffs, Flannels and Delaines.

† Including old rails, excluded in years prior to 1807.

## IMPORTS—AVERAGE PRICES.

No. 54.—AVERAGE PRICES of the undermentioned ARTICLES IMPORTED into the UNITED QUANTITIES and VALUES (as stated in

ARTICLES— <i>continued.</i>	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
<b>III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—<i>continued.</i></b>								
<b>H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS—<i>continued.</i></b>								
(3) SILK:								
Silk Yarn (Thrown and Span) } <i>Lb.</i> . £	0·92	0·88	0·83	0·75	0·60	0·74	0·76	0·78
(4) OTHER MATERIALS:								
Yarn, Hemp . . . <i>Lb.</i> . <i>d.</i>	Cannot be stated.		4·13	4·14	4·12	4·64	4·70	4·56
" Jute . . . " . <i>d.</i>	3·05	3·26	4·05	4·35	3·92	3·71	4·05	4·00
" Linen . . . " . <i>d.</i>	7·82	8·25	8·44	8·56	8·47	8·51	9·14	8·90
<b>I.—APPAREL:</b>								
Boots and Shoes:								
Of Leather . . . <i>Doz. Pairs</i> . £	3·16	3·60	3·97	3·72	3·88	3·98	4·13	4·07
Of Rubber . . . " . £	1·07	1·31	1·17	1·12	1·09	1·15	1·17	1·09
Hats and Bonnets, Trimmed or Untrimmed:								
Of Straw . . . <i>Doz.</i> . <i>s.</i>	12·70	18·20	14·06	10·35	15·65	16·53	16·94	23·38
Of Felt . . . " . <i>s.</i>	12·83	18·27	14·53	21·97	21·99	25·70	24·44	22·22
Of other Materials . . . <i>s.</i>					15·12	22·39	28·18	30·77
<b>J.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, DYES AND COLOURS:</b>								
Chemical Manufactures and Products:								
Alkali (Bleaching Materials and Soda Compounds) } <i>Cwt.</i> . <i>s.</i>	6·64	6·33	6·07	6·02	5·88	6·09	6·58	7·96
Borax, Borates and Boracite . . . " . <i>s.</i>	9·94	8·51	8·81	8·42	8·13	8·41	8·85	8·71
Brimstone . . . " . <i>s.</i>	4·49	4·84	4·81	4·89	4·90	4·65	5·08	4·86
Glycerine . . . " . <i>s.</i>	Cannot be stated.		36·71	37·06	37·31	32·05	36·71	38·14
Saltpetre (Nitrate of Potash) . . . " . <i>s.</i>	17·18	17·20	16·81	17·18	19·08	19·09	19·65	19·28
Cream of Tartar . . . " . £	Cannot be stated.			3·74	3·71	3·70	3·86	3·80
Tartaric Acid . . . " . £				5·20	4·86	4·78	4·76	
Drugs: Bark, Peruvian . . . £	2·84	2·44	2·32	2·54	2·39	2·09	2·20	1·88
" Opium . . . <i>Lb.</i> . <i>s.</i>	10·28	9·36	9·83	9·19	10·38	9·62	12·59	13·09
Dyeing or Tanning Stuffs:								
Bark for Tanning . . . <i>Cwt.</i> . <i>s.</i>	7·82	8·27	7·96	8·46	8·64	8·28	8·25	8·01
Cutch and Gambier . . . <i>Ton</i> . £	22·24	25·51	27·40	23·15	21·38	21·14	21·45	22·32
Dyes from Coal Tar . . . £	Cannot be stated.	5·76	5·04	5·18	4·96	5·16	5·26	5·15
Indigo . . . " . £								
Myrobalans . . . " . <i>s.</i>	6·05	5·44	5·26	5·41	5·53	5·22	5·15	5·09
Sannich . . . <i>Ton</i> . £	9·39	9·62	9·41	9·71	9·26	8·92	10·56	9·98
Valonia . . . " . £	10·61	11·20	11·14	10·36	10·25	10·74	10·41	10·15
Dye Woods . . . " . £	5·22	4·86	5·48	4·90	5·04	5·78	5·35	5·11
Painters' Colours and Pigments . . . } <i>Cwt.</i> . <i>s.</i>	Cannot be stated.		13·89	14·11	13·81	13·80	15·00	14·66
<b>K.—LEATHER AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF (EXCLUDING BOOTS AND SHOES):</b>								
Leather: Undressed . . . <i>Lb.</i> . <i>d.</i>								
" Dressed . . . " . <i>d.</i>	10·81	11·35	12·04	11·56	11·46	11·84	13·02	11·96
" Varnished, Japanned or Enamelled } <i>Cwt.</i> . £	18·30	19·01	20·41	20·08	22·62	25·91	29·33	27·81
" Gloves <i>Doz. Pairs</i> . <i>s.</i>	30·46	26·73	28·91	26·94	27·43	26·53	31·13	33·54
" Machinery } <i>Cwt.</i> . £	20·56	19·67	19·61	20·02	21·21	21·12	21·63	22·55
" Belting . . . " . £	Cannot be stated.					11·07	11·69	11·45
<b>L.—EARTHENWARE AND GLASS:</b>								
China-ware or Porcelain, Earthenware and Pottery . . . } <i>Cwt.</i> . <i>s.</i>								
Glass: Window . . . " . <i>s.</i>	48·91	52·40	51·46	45·78	41·25	38·48	39·72	38·07
" Plate . . . " . <i>s.</i>	11·09	11·01	11·07	11·52	11·75	11·21	11·33	11·31
" Bottles . . . <i>Gross</i> . <i>s.</i>	22·23	23·87	23·34	23·61	24·62	26·07	24·68	25·13
" Flint and Manufactures thereof } <i>Cwt.</i> . <i>s.</i>	8·72	9·00	8·62	8·18	8·22	8·41	8·39	8·33
	35·90	35·02	33·34	33·67	33·30	31·17	29·68	29·56

## IMPORTS—AVERAGE PRICES.

KINGDOM, in each of the last Fifteen Years, deduced from the declared Tables Nos. 38 and 39)—*continued.*

1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	ARTICLES— <i>continued.</i>
							<b>III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—<i>continued.</i></b>
							<b>H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS—<i>continued.</i></b>
							(3) SILK:
0·71	0·64	0·62	0·61	0·65	0·64	0·30	£ - <i>Lb.</i> Silk Yarn (Thrown and Spun).
							(4) OTHER MATERIALS:
4·64	4·64	4·51	4·37	4·53	4·73	6·48	<i>d.</i> - <i>Lb.</i> Yarn, Hemp.
3·81	3·78	3·89	4·10	4·18	4·39	4·85	<i>d.</i> - " " Jute.
8·91	8·76	9·07	9·77	9·63	9·90	12·88	<i>d.</i> - " " Linen.
							<b>I.—APPAREL:</b>
							Boots and Shoes:
4·01	4·00	3·93	3·60	3·71	3·80	4·03	£ - <i>Doz.</i> Pairs Of Leather.
1·14	1·23	1·37	1·23	1·25	1·93	1·65	£ - " " Of Rubber.
							Hats and Bonnets, Trimmed or Untrimmed:
15·10	20·84	25·66	21·47	22·17	18·02	17·65	<i>s.</i> - <i>Doz.</i> Of Straw.
22·83	25·16	26·89	30·78	33·06	28·40	29·92	<i>s.</i> - " " Of Felt.
25·55	20·92	29·66	†13·31	12·11	16·77	10·40	<i>s.</i> - " " Of other Materials.
							<b>J.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, DYES AND COLOURS:</b>
							Chemical Manufactures and Products:
8·64	10·54	11·55	11·69	12·92	12·50	26·74	<i>s.</i> - <i>Cwt.</i> { Alkali (Bleaching Materials and Soda Compounds).
9·39	9·07	8·70	9·02	8·66	8·81	10·08	<i>s.</i> - " { Borax, Borates and Boracite.
5·13	5·10	5·12	5·17	5·09	4·91	5·78	<i>s.</i> - " Brimstone.
45·80	58·17	62·83	58·16	61·88	64·21	64·13	<i>s.</i> - " Glycerine.
19·00	19·02	19·50	20·00	20·26	21·99	27·69	<i>s.</i> - " { Saltpetre (Nitrate of Potash).
3·68	3·74	4·17	4·07	4·17	4·94	7·36	£ - " Cream of Tartar.
4·63	4·56	5·12	5·30	5·39	5·67	7·69	£ - " Tartaric Acid.
1·65	1·76	1·82	2·02	2·22	2·26	2·73	£ - " Drugs: Bark, Peruvian.
12·76	13·75	17·77	22·23	17·90	17·13	21·45	<i>s.</i> - <i>Lb.</i> " Opium.
							Dyeing or Tanning Stuffs:
8·19	8·06	7·47	7·82	7·80	7·60	8·46	<i>s.</i> - <i>Cwt.</i> Bark for Tanning.
26·19	29·29	27·75	28·14	27·65	25·32	29·17	£ - <i>Ton</i> Cutch and Gambier.
5·10	5·31	5·04	4·87	5·14	5·38	9·84	£ - <i>Cwt.</i> Dyes from Coal Tar.
13·86	12·85	13·71	13·95	13·11	34·19	49·95	£ - " Indigo.
5·48	5·23	5·39	5·64	6·26	5·81	7·50	<i>s.</i> - " Myrobalans.
10·51	9·51	9·16	9·67	10·14	10·66	11·73	£ - <i>Ton</i> Sumach.
9·92	9·48	9·77	10·58	9·49	9·45	14·31	£ - " Valonia.
6·48	5·02	5·01	5·69	7·05	5·55	6·06	£ - " Dye Woods.
14·21	13·21	13·51	13·62	13·99	16·18	24·81	<i>s.</i> - <i>Cwt.</i> { Painters' Colours and Pigments.
							<b>K.—LEATHER AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF (EXCLUDING BOOTS AND SHOES):</b>
11·54	11·97	12·19	12·14	13·27	14·35	16·50	<i>d.</i> - <i>Lb.</i> Leather: Undressed.
30·93	34·24	34·60	37·72	41·86	42·19	40·17	<i>d.</i> - " " Dressed.
33·54	33·99	36·03	33·51	31·19	31·35	33·12	£ - <i>Cwt.</i> " { Varnished, Japanned or Enamelled.
22·96	22·84	22·86	23·63	24·43	24·35	22·25	<i>s.</i> - <i>Doz.</i> } " Gloves.
11·68	12·48	13·19	13·33	12·88	13·60	17·43	£ - <i>Cwt.</i> " { Machinery Belting.
							<b>L.—EARTHENWARE AND GLASS:</b>
33·80	33·80	26·29	29·92	26·34	24·38	26·16	<i>s.</i> - <i>Cwt.</i> { Chinaware or Porcelain, Earthenware and Pottery.
11·19	11·39	11·49	11·46	11·33	11·77	10·32	<i>s.</i> - " Glass: Window.†
25·40	25·82	24·91	24·78	24·52	24·95	28·56	<i>s.</i> - " " Plate.
8·20	8·67	8·61	8·71	8·47	8·80	12·49	<i>s.</i> - <i>Gross</i> " Bottles.
29·34	29·34	29·79	29·87	27·80	25·94	25·26	<i>s.</i> - <i>Cwt.</i> " Flint and Manufactures thereof.

† Includes German Sheet Glass; also Shades and Cylinders.

‡ There were large consignments of low-priced Hats and Bonnets from China in 1912.

## IMPORTS.—AVERAGE PRICES.

No. 54.—AVERAGE PRICES of the undermentioned ARTICLES IMPORTED into the UNITED  
QUANTITIES and VALUES (as stated in

ARTICLES— <i>continued.</i>	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
<b>III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—<i>continued.</i></b>								
<b>M.—PAPER:</b>								
For Packing and Wrapping } For Printing or Writing } <i>Cwt. . s.</i>	16'23	16'33	15'75	15'59	14'97	14'41	14'62	13'67 14'13
Printed or Coated: Printed Paper Hangings,, Other Printed or Coated Paper } " . s.	61'89	63'45	64'50	61'10	55'05 51'25	54'69 51'59	51'03 53'74	48'54 54'06
Strawboard } Millboard, and Wood } Pulp Board . . } " . s.	7'07	7'40	7'10	7'05	6'03 8'44	5'74 9'41	5'66 9'43	5'55 9'61
<b>N.—RAILWAY CARRIAGES AND TRUCKS (NOT OF IRON), MOTOR CARS, CYCLES, CARTS, &amp;c.:</b>								
Carriages, Carts, &c.: Cycles (other than Motor Cycles) } <i>Each . £</i>	Cannot be stated.	5'80	6'10	7'78	5'81	6'12	7'53	6'94
Motor Cycles } Motor Cars, complete } " . £	Cannot be stated.	Cannot be stated.	Cannot be stated.	31'52 386'83	32'82 433'65	28'74 430'46	28'62 431'68	27'06 362'81
<b>O.—MISCELLANEOUS:</b>								
Blacking and Polishes* <i>Cwt. . s.</i>	50'33	55'95	40'20	53'75	49'81	54'03	51'93	56'12
Buttons and Studs (other than of Metal) } <i>Gross . s.</i>	1'06	1'69	1'70	1'97	1'84	1'62	1'55	1'60
Cement . . . <i>Cwt. . s.</i>	1'17	1'63	1'57	1'44	1'28	1'20	1'32	1'23
Cork, Manufactured } Glue, Size and Gelatine } <i>Cwt. . £</i>	1'12	1'11	1'13	1'23	1'19	1'21	1'29	1'14
Matches . . . } <i>Gross of boxes . d.</i>	12'00	12'18	12'46	12'34	13'06	12'08	12'74	12'57
Methylic Alcohol } <i>Gall. . s.</i>	3'09	2'82	2'73	2'64	2'83	2'04	1'69	1'56
Musical Instruments: Organs and Harmoniums } <i>Each . £</i>	Cannot be stated.			12'96	12'45	12'68	13'41	13'48
Pianos } " . £	Cannot be stated.			29'82	31'04	30'94	30'65	30'84
Oil Cloth . . . <i>Sq. yd. d.</i>	12'18	12'25	12'83	14'30	13'52	14'79	14'20	15'47
Oil Seed Cake: Linseed Cake } <i>Ton . £</i>	7'31	7'30	6'65	6'29	7'14	7'44	7'27	7'43
Cotton Seed Cake } Rape Seed Cake } " . £	5'68	5'78	5'28	5'34	5'49	5'82	5'93	5'78
Paraffin Wax } <i>Cwt. . £</i>	1'20	0'96	1'00	3'37	4'34	5'10	5'24	5'30
Plaiting of Straw and other Materials } <i>Lb. . s.</i>	1'36	1'55	1'54	1'46	1'43	1'47	1'43	1'33
Slates for Roofing } <i>Hund. . s.</i>	11'30	176'25	78'01	78'12	75'29	73'58	69'90	66'17
Starch, Farina, Dextrine and Potato Flour } <i>Cwt. . s.</i>	11'20	11'58	11'73	12'24	11'97	11'74	11'01	12'78
<b>IV.—MISCELLANEOUS AND UNCLASSIFIED:</b>								
Horses . . . } <i>Each . £</i>	26'82	25'57	23'15	24'76	25'82	30'01	26'98	31'22
Spirits, Perfumed } <i>Liquid Gall. . £</i>	2'52	2'52	2'48	2'49	2'41	2'39	2'36	2'30

\* Containing no spirit or sweetening matter.



## IMPORTS.—AVERAGE PRICES.

KINGDOM, in each of the last Fifteen Years, deduced from the declared  
Tables Nos. 38 and 39—*continued*.

1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	ARTICLES— <i>continued</i> .
							<b>III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—<i>continued</i>.</b>
							<b>M.—PAPER:</b>
13'49	13'61	13'94	13'88	13'87	13'77	14'06	<i>s.</i> - <i>Cwt.</i> { For Packing and Wrapping.
13'94	12'74	12'71	12'77	12'91	12'29	12'52	<i>s.</i> - " { For Printing or Writing.
43'83	44'02	44'94	45'53	46'85	47'06	74'88	<i>s.</i> - " Printed or Coated: Printed Paper Hangings.
55'16	54'73	50'82	49'66	52'09	57'30	56'80	<i>s.</i> - " { Other Printed or Coated Paper.
5'27	5'34	5'50	5'47	5'54	5'35	5'16	<i>s.</i> - " Strawboard.
9'76	9'81	9'67	9'66	10'10	10'13	10'97	<i>s.</i> - " { Millboard and Wood Pulp Board.
							<b>N.—RAILWAY CARRIAGES AND TRUCKS (NOT OF IRON), MOTOR CARS, CYCLES, CARTS, &amp;c.:</b>
7'12	7'03	7'31	6'97	6'98	6'85	6'77	<i>£</i> - <i>Each</i> { Carriages, Carts, &c.: Cycles (other than Motor Cycles).
28'46	31'94	31'15	32'47	34'91	30'39	45'42	<i>£</i> - " Motor Cycles.
333'62	318'86	253'46	247'75	254'91	247'14	187'27	<i>£</i> - " Motor Cars, complete.
							<b>O.—MISCELLANEOUS:</b>
57'33	52'01	50'77	126'59	26'79	27'92	25'12	<i>s.</i> - <i>Cwt.</i> Blacking and Polishes.*
1'41	1'29	1'29	1'33	1'41	1'34	1'20	<i>s.</i> - <i>Gross</i> { Buttons and Studs (other than of Metal).
1'26	1'29	1'29	1'34	1'32	1'32	7'04	<i>s.</i> - <i>Cwt.</i> Cement.
1'11	1'16	1'18	1'25	1'24	1'13	1'19	<i>s.</i> - <i>Lb.</i> Cork, Manufactured.
1'94	1'92	1'98	2'03	2'03	2'09	2'62	<i>£</i> - <i>Cwt.</i> { Glue, Size, and Gelatine.
12'37	12'55	12'27	12'22	12'32	12'59	19'72	<i>d.</i> - <i>boxes</i> { Matches.
1'88	2'11	2'10	2'33	2'27	2'14	2'33	<i>s.</i> - <i>Gall.</i> Methylic Alcohol.
13'20	14'66	13'06	11'89	11'66	12'59	11'84	<i>£</i> - <i>Each</i> { Musical Instruments: Organs and Harmoniums.
30'46	29'67	31'21	30'65	30'62	31'05	32'03	<i>£</i> - " Pianos.
15'49	16'24	16'40	16'42	14'80	14'50	9'02	<i>d.</i> - <i>Sq. yd.</i> Oil Cloth.
7'86	8'25	8'10	8'91	7'48	7'58	9'77	<i>£</i> - <i>Ton</i> Oil Seed Cake: Linseed Cake.
5'88	6'06	5'67	6'09	5'94	5'92	7'42	<i>£</i> - " Cotton Seed Cake.
5'01	4'79	4'16	5'17	5'42	4'92	6'14	<i>£</i> - " Rape Seed Cake.
1'07	0'96	0'81	0'80	0'86	0'82	0'83	<i>£</i> - <i>Cwt.</i> Paraffin Wax.
1'43	1'45	1'47	1'72	1'88	2'03	2'58	<i>s.</i> - <i>Lb.</i> { Plaiting of Straw and other Materials.
66'58	64'79	67'21	69'98	71'07	72'96	71'67	<i>s.</i> - <i>Ton†</i> Slates for Roofing.
13'02	12'60	11'94	13'00	12'28	12'37	14'49	<i>s.</i> - <i>Cwt.</i> { Starch, Farina, Dextrine and Potato Flour.
							<b>IV.—MISCELLANEOUS AND UNCLASSIFIED:</b>
34'61	36'13	37'76	37'40	38'72	36'47	45'57	<i>£</i> - <i>Each</i> Horses.
2'47	2'52	2'51	2'60	2'78	3'02	4'00	<i>£</i> - <i>Liquid</i> } Spirits, Perfumed. <i>£</i> - <i>Gall.</i> }

† Price per *ton* in 1902 and subsequent years, and price per *hundred* in 1901.

‡ There were large consignments of low-priced Blacking and Polishes from Germany in 1912.

## EXPORTS.—AVERAGE PRICES.

No. 55.—AVERAGE PRICES of the undermentioned ARTICLES, the PRODUCE and KINGDOM, in each of the last Fifteen Years, deduced from the declared

ARTICLES.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
<b>I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO.</b>								
<b>A.—GRAIN AND FLOUR:</b>								
Corn: Wheat . . . Cwt. . s.	7'64	8'83	8'39	7'95	7'73	7'76	7'75	7'50
" Wheatmeal and Flour } " . s.	8'50	8'67	8'94	9'17	9'48	8'05	9'38	10'44
" Malt . . . Qr. . s.	38'22	*13'09	12'89	12'88	13'21	12'99	13'07	13'77
" Bran and Pollard } Cwt. . s.	4'23	4'44	3'08	4'13	4'45	4'60	4'88	5'11
<b>B.—MEAT, INCLUDING ANIMALS FOR FOOD:</b>								
Beef, Mutton, Pork, } Cwt. . s.	65 17	65'35	68'49	65'46	61'67	68'58	77'50	78'81
Bacon, Hams, &c. }								
<b>C.—OTHER FOOD AND DRINK:</b>								
Beer and Ale . . . Brl. . s.	68'19	68'01	68'50	66'66	66'11	66'75	† 62'37	61'62
Biscuits and Cakes . . Cwt. . £	2'89	3'36	3'21	3'26	2'96	3'21	3'08	3'25
Butter . . . " . s.	106'83	106'19	103'91	107'37	103'49	105'59	111'48	118'12
Cheese . . . " . s.	77'41	81'37	70'58	75'31	76'53	81'24	85'24	85'33
Cocoa or Chocolate, Ground, Prepared, or in any way manufactured   . . . Lb. . d.	13'04	13'55	13'28	14'11	13'83	13'87	13'84	14'06
Fish: Herrings . . . Brl. . s.	25'30	26'08	24'15	20'71	23'70	27'80	25'22	23'65
Hops . . . " . s.	4'37	4'36	5'64	7'55	4'98	4'91	4'67	3'77
Milk: Condensed . . . " . s.	37'12	38'95	38'18	38'37	38'86	41'07	42'12	42'51
Oil, Refined:								
Cotton Seed . . . Ton . £					17'09	20'47	26'25	23'95
Cocunut . . . " . s.					34'84	30'91	37'24	36'77
Palm . . . " . s.					27'03	28'08	31'47	26'42
Potatoes . . . " . s.	4'02	3'63	5'15	5'09	3'44	3'54	4'16	3'51
Salt . . . Ton . s.	16'50	16'51	16'15	16'36	14'97	14'22	15'52	16'11
Spirits . . . Pf.Gall. s.	8'48	8'63	8'48	8'19	7'94	8'17	7'97	7'31
Sugar: Refined, and Candy } Cwt. . s.	12'61	11'16	11'95	12'49	15'21	12'52	13'90	14'54
" Molasses, Treacle, Syrup, and Glucose } " . s.	11'86	12'32	11'95	10'52	10'72	11'42	11'25	12'06
Vinegar . . . Gall. . s.					2'03	2'05	2'27	2'31
<b>D.—TOBACCO:</b>								
Tobacco and Snuff manufactured in the United Kingdom . . . Lb. . s.	2'27	2'33	1'95	1'95	1'95	1'80	1'72	1'63
<b>II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED.</b>								
<b>A.—COAL, COKE, AND MANUFACTURED FUEL:</b>								
Coal** . . . Ton . s.	13'73	12'19	11'58	11'02	10'47	10'82	12'63	12'65
Coke and Cinders . . . " . s.	17'35	16'02	16'20	15'17	14'34	14'57	17'46	16'02
Fuel, Manufactured . . . " . s.	16'44	13'75	13'51	12'87	11'67	12'22	14'74	15'47
<b>B.—IRON ORE, SCRAP IRON, AND SELL:</b>								
Iron Ore . . . Ton . s.	58'77	51'15	53'05	54'11	27'94	29'12	33'72	44'27
Old Iron and Scrap . . . " . £	3'21	3'16	3'12	2'95	3'01	3'25	† 3'43	5'03
<b>C.—OTHER METALLIC ORES . . .</b>								
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

\* Price per cwt. in 1902 and subsequent years, and price per quarter in 1901.

† Excluding old rails, included in years prior to 1907.

‡ Price per barrel of 36 gallons at standard gravity of 1055° in 1907 and subsequent years, and price per barrel of 36 liquid gallons in prior years.

## EXPORTS.—AVERAGE PRICES.

MANUFACTURE of the UNITED KINGDOM, EXPORTED from the UNITED  
QUANTITIES and VALUES (as stated in Tables Nos. 45 and 46).

1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	ARTICLES.
							<b>I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO.</b>
							<b>A.—GRAIN AND FLOUR:</b>
8'41	7'46	7'57	7'76	8'29	7'29	12'61	s. - Cwt. Corn: Wheat.
11'32	10'89	10'17	10'68	10'50	11'96	17'37	s. - " " Wheatmeal and Flour.
13'70	13'46	13'12	14'07	14'72	14'17	16'70	s. - " * " Malt.
5'05	4'84	4'76	5'58	4'89	5'14	7'98	s. - " { " Bran and Pollard.
							<b>B.—MEAT, INCLUDING ANIMALS FOR FOOD:</b>
70'46	88'60	82'73	76'44	74'77	80'70	90'07	s. - Cwt. { Beef, Mutton, Pork, Bacon, Hams, &c.
							<b>C.—OTHER FOOD AND DRINK:</b>
60'91	60'75	62'48	64'40	65'14	65'62	72'65	s. - Brl. † Beer and Ale.
3'40	3'28	3'26	3'17	3'24	3'24	3'90	£ - Cwt. Biscuits and Cakes.
118'94	121'71	118'43	127'01	119'44	119'00	145'13	s. - " Butter.
90'23	93'30	93'82	100'17	96'15	97'06	105'45	s. - " Cheese.
14'02	13'60	14'00	13'35 22'76	13'53	13'64	14'27	d. - Lb. Cocon, preparations of: Not prepared in bond; † Ground or prepared in bond.
26'68	26'73	26'88	28'91	28'91	11'55	18'15	s. - Cwt. § Fish: Herrings.
5'45	6'00	7'18	7'63	6'16	6'57	5'86	£ - Cwt. " " Milk: Condensed.
43'03	42'09	42'60	46'02	46'83	47'07	49'00	s. - " Oil: Refined.
24'77	29'65	29'58	26'85	30'19	31'03	31'52	£ - Ton Cotton Seed.
36'55	37'76	40'84	42'26	48'13	52'48	53'06	s. - Cwt. Coconut.
26'50	34'22	33'06	30'50	31'87	38'97	43'12	s. - " Palm.
3'11	3'46	3'70	3'97	4'29	3'40	4'62	s. - " Potatoes.
16'88	16'53	16'11	16'85	17'72	18'50	21'01	s. - Ton Salt.
7'63	7'08	7'51	8'32	8'30	7'91	8'36	s. 2½ Gall. Spirits.
14'56	15'89	15'89	17'65	14'39	15'65	29'06	s. - Cwt. { Sugar: Refined, and Candy. " Molasses, Treacle, Syrup, and Glucose.
12'27	13'08	14'41	14'82	14'64	12'01	15'79	s. - " { " " " " " "
2'36	2'40	2'40	2'45	2'43	2'41	2'54	s. - Gall. Vinegar.
							<b>D.—TOBACCO:</b>
1'62	1'99	1'77	1'84	2'05	2'12	2'10	s. - Lb. { Tobacco and Snuff manufactured in the United Kingdom.
							<b>II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED.</b>
							<b>A.—COAL, COKE, AND MANUFACTURED FUEL:</b>
11'20	11'63	11'31	12'57	13'82	13'50	16'72	s. - Ton Coal.**
14'40	14'66	14'95	16'75	18'62	15'90	23'22	s. - " Coke and Cinders.
18'39	19'69	14'07	15'73	17'36	17'34	20'53	s. - " Fuel, Manufactured.
							<b>B.—IRON ORE, SCRAP IRON, AND STEEL:</b>
48'52	33'80	31'05	36'40	41'44	36'50	69'17	s. - Ton Iron Ore.
3'06	3'14	3'04	3'17	3'46	3'10	3'74	£ - " Old Iron and Scrap. †
							<b>C.—OTHER METALLIC ORES.</b>

§ Price per cwt. from 1913 inclusive, and price per barrel in prior years.

† "Confectionery containing Chocolate" included in this heading from 1912, previously excluded.

‡ Price of "Cocoa or Chocolate ground, prepared or in any way manufactured," in 1911 and prior years.

\*\* Excluding bunker coal.

## EXPORTS—AVERAGE PRICES.

No. 55.—AVERAGE PRICES of the undermentioned ARTICLES, the PRODUCE and KINGDOM, in each of the last Fifteen Years, deduced from the declared

ARTICLES— <i>continued.</i>	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
<b>II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED—<i>continued.</i></b>								
<b>D.—WOOD AND TIMBER:</b>								
Rough, Hewn, Sawed, or Split . . . } <i>Load</i> £	7.45	6.59	6.60	6.85	5.57	6.05	6.31	5.70
<b>E.—COTTON:</b>								
<b>F.—WOOL:</b>								
Sheep's or Lambs' Wool . . . } <i>Lb. d.</i>	6.10	6.00	7.30	10.23	11.88	12.53	13.88	9.37
Wool Noils and carded or bonised wool . . . } " <i>d.</i>	13.03	13.12	13.97	14.27	15.89	16.86	16.90	14.67
Woolen Rags, applicable to other uses than Manufacture:								
Pulled (Shoddy or Mungo) . . . } <i>Lb. d.</i>	Cannot be stated.			6.15	6.45	7.02	7.64	7.50
Not Pulled . . . " "	2.99	3.06	3.39	3.53	4.35	5.39	5.25	4.38
<b>G.—OTHER TEXTILE MATERIALS:</b>								
Flax and Hemp, Dressed or Undressed . . . } <i>Cwt. £</i>	4.22	3.94	3.23	3.45	3.61	3.7	3.94	3.51
<b>H.—OIL SEEDS, NUTS, OILS, FATS, AND GUMS:</b>								
Grease, Tallow, and Animal Fat . . . } <i>Cwt. £</i>	1.23	1.38	1.33	1.15	1.22	1.27	1.34	1.31
Oil: Castor . . . } <i>Ton £</i>			Cannot be stated.					
" Linseed . . . " "	31.46	31.58	25.46	18.80	10.18	23.17	26.16	26.14
" Cotton Seed . . . £	21.59	23.16	21.89	19.55	16.29	10.35	22.89	22.35
" Essential . . . } <i>Lb. s.</i>	Cannot be stated.							
" Soya Bean . . . } <i>Ton £</i>	Cannot be stated.							
<b>I.—HIDES AND UNDRESSED SKINS:</b>								
Hides, Raw . . . } <i>Cwt. £</i>	1.94	2.00	2.05	2.11	2.38	2.70	2.69	2.35
Skins and Furs, undressed:								
Sheep's or Lambs' . . . } <i>Each d.</i>			Incl. with "Skins and Furs" (Class III., Sec. O.)				14.69	
Other Sorts . . . } " <i>d.</i>							22.20	
<b>J.—MATERIALS FOR PAPER-MAKING:</b>								
Paper-making Materials . . . } <i>Ton £</i>	5.87	5.62	5.23	5.10	5.57	6.32	6.13	4.84
<b>K.—MISCELLANEOUS:</b>								
Clay, unmanufactured . . . } <i>£</i>	1.11	1.11	1.09	1.08	1.04	1.00	1.08	1.06
<b>III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED.</b>								
<b>A.—IRON AND STEEL AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF:</b>								
Pig and Puddled Iron . . . } <i>Ton £</i>	3.13	3.24	3.15	2.92	3.15	3.50	3.71	3.17
Bar Iron . . . " £	3.86	3.27	3.00					
Rods, Angles, Shapes and Sections of Iron . . . } " £	8.51	7.63	6.36	7.63	7.47	8.03	8.56	7.93
Bars, Rods, Angles, Shapes or Sections (Steel) . . . } " £	13.48	11.57	12.23	13.05	13.71	13.58	13.60	12.77
Rails for Railways and Tramways . . . } " £	5.86	5.44	5.32	4.84	5.00	5.63	50.54	6.12
Chairs and Sleepers . . . " £	5.77	5.37	5.57	4.26	5.17	5.23	5.91	5.69
Railway Wheels and Axles (complete) . . . } " £	Cannot be stated.			17.36	16.43	17.34	18.44	20.25
Tyres and Axles . . . " £				18.52	19.50	19.17	18.80	20.23
Hoops and Strips . . . " £	8.87	8.41	8.17	8.51	8.08	8.54	9.05	8.03
Tinned Plates and Sheets . . . " £	13.65	13.89	13.52	12.78	12.87	13.17	14.60	13.60
Galvanized Sheets, Flat or Corrugated . . . } " £	12.76	12.48	12.45	11.64	11.86	13.33	14.71	13.91
Black Plates . . . " £	10.41	10.46	9.98	9.63	9.50	9.98	10.55	10.12
Sheets (not galvanized) and Boiler and Armour Plates } " £	11.36	10.59	12.93					
Sheets (Steel) . . . " £	3.43	7.80	7.57	7.63	7.97	8.27	8.89	9.36

\* Including Staves in 1903 and subsequent years, previously excluded.  
† Excluding "Soap Stock" in 1905 and prior years.

EXPORTS—AVERAGE PRICES.

MANUFACTURE of the UNITED KINGDOM, EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM, QUANTITIES and VALUES (as stated in Tables Nos. 45 and 46)—continued.

1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	ARTICLES—continued.
							<b>II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED—continued.</b>
5'01	5'85	6'43	6'78	7'19	6'07	6'84	D.—WOOD AND TIMBER: £ Load { Rough, Hewn, Sawn, or Split, and Staves.*
							E.—COTTON.
10'60	12'52	12'72	12'02	15'14	14'32	15'20	F.—WOOL: d. Lb. Sheep's or Lambs' Wool Nolls and carded or carbonised wool.
14'82	15'75	15'37	15'01	16'42	17'39	21'11	d. " Woolen Rugs, applicable to other uses than Manure: { Pulled (Shoddy or Mungo). { Not Pulled.
7'16	7'02	6'93	7'02	7'37	7'72	9'60	d. " {
4'98	5'36	5'33	5'89	5'75	5'44	7'36	d. " {
							G.—OTHER TEXTILE MATERIALS: £ Cwt. { Flux and Hemp, Dressed or Undressed.
3'51	3'03	3'85	3'50	3'00	3'18	5'02	H.—OIL SEEDS, NUTS, OILS, FATS, AND GUMS: £ Cwt. { Grease and unrefined Tallow, Animal Fat, and Soap Stock.†
1'30	1'31	1'26	1'14	1'21	1'24	1'30	£ Cwt. Oil: Castor.
Cannot be stated.	Cannot be stated.	Cannot be stated.	Cannot be stated.	Cannot be stated.	Cannot be stated.	Cannot be stated.	£ Ton Oil: Linseed.
26'49	38'25	43'60	39'31	27'90	26'19	35'61	£ Ton " Cotton Seed: Unrefined.‡
24'32	29'15	27'65	27'71	29'60	30'13	27'05	£ " " Essential.
Cannot be stated.	Cannot be stated.	Not stated	5'42	6'13	5'76	6'15	s. Lb. " Soyabean.
		30'76	29'13	31'34	32'73	31'04	£ Ton " " "
							I.—HIDES AND UNRESSED SKINS: Hides, Raw: £ Cwt. { From imported Cattle slaughtered in the United Kingdom.
2'81	2'86	3'33	3'51	3'81	3'72	—	£ " Other Hides.
		2'63	3'06	3'23	3'35	3'20	£ " Skins and Furs, un-dressed: Sheep's or Lambs' Woolled (i.e., with wool left on).
6'15	5'73	6'32	6'33	8'02	10'80	6'49	d. Lb. Pickled.
16'51	15'86	14'81	13'35	14'16	16'64	16'40	d. Each Other Sorts.
2'42	3'05	2'42	2'58	2'83	2'15	1'53	d. " "
							J.—MATERIALS FOR PAPER-MAKING: £ Ton Paper-making Materials.
4'44	4'50	4'37	4'48	4'75	5'16	6'17	K.—MISCELLANEOUS: £ Ton Clay, unmanufactured.
1'08	1'00	1'06	1'07	1'12	1'15	1'25	
							<b>III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED.</b>
							A.—IRON AND STEEL AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF: £ Ton Pig and Puddled Iron.
3'24	3'42	3'22	3'60	4'30	3'75	5'60	£ " Wrought in Bars, Rods, Angles, and Shapes of Iron.
7'75	7'85	7'93	8'75	9'67	8'61	9'85	£ " { Bars, Rods, Angles, Shapes or Sections (Steel).
13'61	13'00	12'80	13'47	14'23	12'82	14'06	£ " { Rails for Railways and Tramways.‡
5'79	5'86	6'13	6'16	7'13	6'84	7'56	£ " Chairs and Sleepers.
5'45	5'15	5'22	5'34	6'44	6'13	7'47	£ " Railway Wheels and Axles (complete).
19'31	18'17	18'65	18'77	20'69	21'18	20'59	£ " Tyres and Axles.
21'04	19'00	19'80	19'63	20'80	20'7	19'03	£ " Hoops and Strips.
8'37	8'55	8'42	8'94	9'64	9'57	12'08	£ " Tinned Plates and Sheets.
13'12	13'55	14'13	14'20	14'59	13'78	15'41	£ " Galvanized Sheets, Flat or Corrugated.
13'13	12'44	12'33	13'05	13'16	12'77	16'35	£ " Black Plates.
9'81	10'16	10'62	10'53	10'51	10'34	11'44	£ " { Other Plates and Sheets (including Armour Plates).
8'55	8'88	10'16	10'50	11'47	10'47	10'70	£ " "

‡ Including "Refined" Cotton Seed Oil in years prior to 1905, now included under Class I., Sec. C.  
§ Including old rails, excluded in years prior to 1907.  
¶ Excluding "Refined Tallow and Animal Fat" from 1911 previously included.

## EXPORTS—AVERAGE PRICES.

No. 55.—AVERAGE PRICES of the undermentioned ARTICLES, the PRODUCE and KINGDOM, in each of the last Fifteen Years, deduced from the declared

ARTICLES—continued.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
<b>III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—continued.</b>								
<b>A.—IRON AND STEEL AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF—cont.</b>								
Anchors, Grappnels, Chains and Cables } Ton - £	19'16	18'33	17'69	17'06	16'97	17'54	18'08	17'67
Tubes and Pipes (wrought)* } " - £	18'19	16'78	*10'58	10'91	{ 15'72 5'83	{ 16'54 5'91	{ 17'70 6'16	{ 17'68 6'13
Nails, Screws, and Rivets } " - £	21'02	20'20	20'29	19'88	18'91	17'53	19'36	19'80
Bedsteads and Parts thereof } " - £	24'37	23'06	24'99	25'22	24'68	26'58	29'84	28'18
Bolts and Nuts } " - £			{ 17'95	17'22	17'52	18'09	19'37	18'93
Wrought Iron and other Manufactures thereof } " - £	20'78	20'11	{ 20'14	†19'72	18'84	20'10	21'11	19'39
Cast Iron and other Manufactures thereof † } " - £	8'88	8'55	†13'56	†12'33	11'44	10'96	12'29	12'43
Cast Steel in Ingots or Blooms, &c. } " - £	7'79	5'87	5'94	8'83	6'93	7'56	8'27	10'40
Wire and Manufactures thereof } " - £	20'44	18'95	†19'55	19'63	19'33	20'66	21'58	19'94
Girders, Beams, Joists and Pillars } " - £				8'17	8'65	9'18	9'47	8'08
Iron Castings and Forgings in the rough } " - £			Cannot be stated.	{ Cannot be stated.	{ 17'17	{ 16'96	{ 18'98	{ 19'19
Steel Castings and Forgings in the rough } " - £					{ 25'00	{ 27'16	{ 36'11	{ 33'27
<b>B.—OTHER METALS AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF:</b>								
Brass of all sorts - Cwt. - £	5'10	4'88	4'77	4'62	4'42	4'97	6'03	5'20
Copper: Unwrought: Ingots, Cakes or Slabs, and Precipitate } " - £	3'88	2'82	3'04	3'01	3'54	4'37	5'00	3'18
Wrought or partly wrought: Mixed or Yellow Metal } Cwt. - £	3'24	2'88	2'77	2'86	3'05	3'64	4'00	3'04
" Of other sorts } " - £	4'31	3'51	3'60	3'61	4'15	4'85	5'76	4'06
Lead: Pig - Ton - £	13'25	11'45	11'66	11'99	13'47	18'11	20'35	13'85
Manufactures - £	17'77	15'79	15'54	16'10	16'38	19'23	22'57	18'32
Tin: Unwrought - Cwt. - £	6'18	6'02	6'37	6'33	6'94	8'89	8'95	6'65
Zinc: Wrought and Unwrought } Ton - £	16'78	17'19	18'76	20'80	24'12	26'85	25'55	22'11
<b>C.—CUTLERY, HARDWARE, IMPLEMENTS, AND INSTRUMENTS</b>								
<b>D.—ELECTRICAL GOODS AND APPARATUS</b>								
<b>E.—MACHINERY</b>								
<b>F.—SHIPS (new)</b>								
<b>G.—MANUFACTURES OF WOOD AND TIMBER (INCLUDING FURNITURE)</b>								
<b>H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS:</b>								
<b>(1) COTTON:</b>								
Cotton Yarn								
Grey - Lb. - d.	11'15	10'49	11'74	13'12	11'99	13'88	15'21	14'25
Bleached and Dyed - " - d.	11'76	11'23	11'96	13'08	12'44	12'91	16'24	14'86

\* Wrought Tubes and Pipes only prior to 1903.

† Including Cast Iron Pipes prior to 1903.

EXPORTS—AVERAGE PRICES.

MANUFACTURE of the UNITED KINGDOM, EXPORTED from the UNITED QUANTITIES and VALUES (as stated in Tables Nos. 45 and 46)—continued.

1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	ARTICLES—continued.
							<b>III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—continued.</b>
							<b>A.—IRON AND STEEL AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF—cont.</b>
17·01	17·47	16·19	17·16	18·34	17·64	22·19	£ - Ton { Anchors, Grapnels, and Cables.
		19·21	20·42	20·86	20·28	23·97	£ - " { Chains (including Tackle made of Chain).
15·17	15·02	15·15	15·05	17·98	16·95	21·15	£ - " { Tubes and Pipes, and Fittings, Wrought.
5·71	5·60	5·60	5·78	7·24	7·04	7·09	£ - " { Pipes and Fittings, Cast.
20·29	20·42	20·40	15·95	16·90	16·73	18·49	£ - " { Nails, and Rivets.
			36·23	39·26	37·34	42·58	£ - " { Screws.
29·12	28·55	29·98	32·02	35·90	34·02	34·42	£ - " { Bedsteads and Parts thereof.
18·15	17·56	17·41	19·02	21·06	20·06	22·17	£ - " { Bolts and Nuts.
19·04	19·83	20·15	21·06	20·95	21·17	24·54	£ - " { Wrought Iron and other Manufactures thereof.†
12·95	13·21	12·87	14·00	13·94	13·12	14·98	£ - " { Cast Iron and other Manufactures thereof.†
8·00	8·84	9·97	11·59	12·24	11·82	12·25	£ - " { Cast Steel in Ingots or Blooms, &c.
			13·23	13·91	13·71	15·85	£ - " { Wire: For fencing (including barbed wire).
			19·45	20·38	19·79	21·41	£ - " { Other Sorts.‡
18·71	18·03	19·18	30·91	32·49	32·02	36·29	£ - " { Wire Manufactures: Cables and ropes (except telegraph and telephone cables).
			18·11	17·77	16·34	24·36	£ - " { Netting (except torpedo netting).
			36·63	36·10	35·97	39·44	£ - " { Other Sorts.
6·60	7·19	7·43	8·08	8·56	7·72	9·10	£ - " { Girders, Beams, Joists and Pillars.
18·03	20·59	20·59	15·87	15·15	16·97	15·93	£ - " { Iron Castings and Forgings in the rough.
43·56	40·97	44·20	43·73	34·31	26·25	22·46	£ - " { Steel Castings and Forgings in the rough.
							<b>B.—OTHER METALS AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF.</b>
4·98	4·08	5·33	5·78	5·93	5·30	6·10	£ - Cwt. Brass: Wire.
					5·73	4·90	£ - " { Other Sorts.
3·19	1·57	1·25	1·88	1·00	0·97	1·24	£ - " { Copper: Unwrought: Regulus, Matte, Precipitate, and Residues.
	3·21	3·21	3·78	3·81	3·52	3·87	£ - " { Ingots, Cakes or Slabs.
							£ - " { Wrought or partly wrought: Mixed or Yellow Metal.
2·85	2·84	2·87	3·31	3·42	3·25	4·01	£ - " { Of other sorts.
3·90	3·74	3·75	4·39	4·59	4·33	4·58	£ - " { Lead: Pig.
13·23	13·12	13·69	17·98	18·59	18·95	22·23	£ - Ton { Manufactures.
17·67	18·11	18·84	21·81	24·07	24·91	27·82	£ - " { Tin: Unwrought.
6·60	7·54	9·40	10·45	10·57	7·69	8·18	£ - Cwt. { Zinc: Wrought and Unwrought.
23·11	24·91	26·31	26·94	24·26	23·32	60·79	£ - Ton {
							<b>C.—CUTLERY, HARDWARE, IMPLEMENTS, AND INSTRUMENTS.</b>
							<b>D.—ELECTRICAL GOODS AND APPARATUS.</b>
							<b>E.—MACHINERY.</b>
							<b>F.—SHIPS (new).</b>
							<b>G.—MANUFACTURES OF WOOD AND TIMBER (INCLUDING FURNITURE).</b>
							<b>H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS:</b>
							(1) COTTON
13·09	16·02	17·11	16·33	17·58	16·45	12·84	d. - Lb. Cotton Yarn: Grey.
13·08	15·60	15·09	14·23	15·04	14·61	14·98	d. - " { Bleached and Dyed.

† Excluding Hollow-ware, which was included in years prior to 1904.  
 ‡ Excluding Telegraph Wire prior to 1903.  
 || Including Telegraph and Telephone Wire, not insulated.

## EXPORTS.—AVERAGE PRICES.

No. 55.—AVERAGE PRICES of the undermentioned ARTICLES, the PRODUCE and KINGDOM, in each of the last Fifteen Years, deduced from the declared

ARTICLES— <i>continued.</i>	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
<b>III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—<i>continued.</i></b>								
<b>H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS—<i>continued.</i></b>								
<b>(1) COTTON—<i>continued.</i></b>								
Manufactures:								
Piece Goods:								
Unbleached, Grey Yd. - d.	2'09	2'01	2'03	2'23	2'25	2'35	2'52	2'51
Bleached, White " - d.	2'46	2'46	2'54	2'63	2'67	2'81	2'89	2'91
Printed:								
Flags, Handkerchiefs & Shawls in the piece or not " - d.	2'73	2'68	2'74	2'91	2'86	3'00	3'15	3'48
Other Sorts " - d.								3'11
Dyed in the Piece Manufactured of Dyed Yarn " - d.	3'57	3'46	3'54	3'84	3'78	4'02	4'35	4'27
Flags, Handkerchiefs and Shawls, wholly of cotton, not in the piece:								
Printed - Per Yd. - d.								
Other Sorts - " - d.								
Gloves - Doz. Prs. - s. } Cannot be stated.								
Hosiery: Stocking and Socks " - s.	6'45	6'49	6'74	6'60	5'47	5'76	5'99	5'57
Thread for Sewing Lb. - d.	27'75	26'89	27'98	33'65	31'64	36'40	37'40	37'47
<b>(2) WOOL:</b>								
Flocks and Rag-wool Lb. - d.	5'46	5'30	5'46	*8'28	*10'14	3'27	3'19	2'67
Tops " - d.	12'11	11'75	11'72	14'72	17'16	19'22	19'86	16'15
Yarns:								
Woollen and Worsted Yarn " - d.	17'26	16'07	16'83	18'53	20'54	23'16	24'84	21'72
Woollen and Worsted Manufactures:								
Woollen Tissues:								
Heavy Broad, all Wool Yd. - d.	52'27	52'57	54'70	54'08	54'24	57'62	59'60	61'87
" " Mixed " - d.	22'61	22'65	23'21	23'25	23'04	23'05	23'17	24'08
" " Narrow, all Wool " - d.	36'48	34'02	33'02	33'21	30'44	30'98	36'38	32'31
" " Mixed " - d.	17'16	14'81	15'20	16'76	16'23	17'05	17'02	17'75
Light Broad, all Wool " - d.	36'32	36'22	38'83	38'44	39'35	39'44	43'49	43'31
" " Mixed " - d.	15'32	15'23	15'30	15'05	15'80	15'83	15'48	16'18
" " Narrow, all Wool " - d.	14'24	18'49	14'65	13'41	15'84	15'93	15'04	14'62
" " Mixed " - d.	10'45	10'49	10'02	10'96	11'22	10'97	10'98	10'86
Worsted Tissues:								
Coatings, Broad, all Wool " - d.	46'84	48'15	49'84	47'43	48'04	48'17	47'75	50'64
Coatings, Broad, Mixed " - d.	27'35	28'9	28'72	28'38	29'23	30'02	30'50	30'31
Coatings, Narrow, all Wool " - d.	31'01	32'20	27'74	29'87	28'44	30'53	31'08	28'21
Coatings, Narrow, Mixed " - d.	16'18	18'79	19'53	18'75	16'99	16'76	16'09	16'08
Stuffs, &c., all Wool " - d.	11'19	11'57	11'18	11'73	12'23	12'82	14'23	14'20
" " Mixed " - d.	9'87	9'72	9'52	9'64	9'68	10'20	10'80	11'12
Blankets - Pair - s.	7'63	7'86	7'05	10'80	8'85	8'14	8'79	8'17
Carpets (not being Rugs) Yd. - d.	26'42	27'22	26'47	26'38	28'69	28'23	31'29	32'73
Flannels and Delaines " - d.	8'61	8'41	8'66	8'38	8'49	8'80	9'40	9'42
Hosiery: Stockings and Socks - Doz. Prs. - s. } Cannot be stated.								
Travelling Rugs, Coverlets and Wrappers - Sq. Yd. - d. } Cannot be stated.								
<b>(3) SILK:</b>								
Silk Yarn (Thrown and Spun) Lb. - s.	7'99	7'36	6'97	7'51	7'10	7'02	7'51	8'05
Silk Manufactures:								
Broad Stuffs Yd. - s.	2'31	2'20	2'27	2'35	2'39	2'35	2'31	1'89
Broad Stuffs of Silk mixed with other Materials, if known as "silks" " - s.	1'50	1'46	1'54	1'57	1'72	1'80	1'84	2'01

\* Prices of Flocks and Waste in 1904 and 1905; of Flocks and Ragwool in prior years, and of Flocks only in subsequent years.



## EXPORTS—AVERAGE PRICES.

MANUFACTURES of the UNITED KINGDOM, EXPORTED from the UNITED  
QUANTITIES and VALUES (as stated in Tables Nos. 45 and 46)—*continued.*

1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	ARTICLES— <i>continued.</i>
							<b>III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—<i>continued.</i></b>
							<b>H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS—<i>continued.</i></b>
							(1) COTTON— <i>continued.</i>
							Manufactures:
							Piece Goods:
2'32	2'56	2'75	2'63	2'79	2'73	2'59	<i>d.</i> - <i>Yd.</i> Unbleached, Grey.
2'79	2'06	3'11	3'04	3'17	3'17	2'95	<i>d.</i> - " Bleached, White.
							Printed:
3'49	3'60	3'61	3'46	3'09	3'05	3'23	<i>d.</i> - " {Flags, Handkerchiefs, and Shawls in the piece.†
2'95	3'11	3'17	3'16	3'27	3'28	3'38	<i>d.</i> - " Other Sorts.
4'10	4'37	4'46	4'44	4'54	4'77	5'16	<i>d.</i> - " Dyed in the Piece.
3'63	3'90	3'80	3'75	3'98	4'10	4'29	<i>d.</i> - " {Manufactured of Dyed Yarn.
							Flags, Handkerchiefs, and Shawls, wholly of cotton, not in the piece:
							Printed.
							Other Sorts.
Cannot be stated.		Cannot be stated.		3'80	3'63	3'76	<i>d.</i> - <i>Per Yd.</i> Printed.
		0'14	10'88	3'73	3'98	3'63	<i>d.</i> - " Other Sorts.
				7'20	9'73	10'80	<i>s.</i> - <i>Doz. Prs.</i> Gloves.
5'56	5'39	5'42	5'61	5'51	5'45	5'08	<i>s.</i> - " Hosiery: {Stockings and Socks.
38'17	41'24	41'46	41'60	40'04	40'35	38'49	<i>d.</i> - <i>Lb.</i> Thread for Sewing.
							(2) WOOL:
							Flocks.
2'53	2'60	2'17	2'11	2'69	2'20	3'72	<i>d.</i> - <i>Lb.</i> Flocks.
16'71	19'24	18'78	18'61	20'00	20'61	26'46	<i>d.</i> - " Tops.
							Yarns:
20'61	23'15	23'78	22'46	23'95	24'83	37'78	<i>d.</i> - " {Woolen and Worsted Yarn.
							Woolen and Worsted Manufactures:
							Woolen Tissues:
62'64	63'41	64'66	64'84	64'36	63'97	65'13	<i>d.</i> - <i>Yd.</i> Heavy Broad, all Wool.
23'94	24'46	24'03	23'94	23'40	27'41	51'99	<i>d.</i> - " " Mixed.
35'99	39'87	37'15	33'34	42'07	40'69	45'38	<i>d.</i> - " " Narrow, all Wool.
16'49	16'18	16'97	17'08	18'24	19'44	29'24	<i>d.</i> - " " Mixed.
43'88	44'89	43'93	44'08	45'46	43'76	40'43	<i>d.</i> - " Light Broad, all Wool.
16'02	15'51	16'51	17'03	16'56	17'09	21'75	<i>d.</i> - " " Mixed.
14'42	15'52	15'09	15'72	16'63	18'54	23'01	<i>d.</i> - " " Narrow, all Wool.
10'41	9'99	10'31	11'18	11'43	12'12	15'69	<i>d.</i> - " " Mixed.
							Worsted Tissues:
48'71	49'50	50'44	49'92	51'53	51'01	57'18	<i>d.</i> - " Coatings Broad, all Wool.
29'35	27'86	30'28	26'19	28'10	28'79	31'71	<i>d.</i> - " {Coatings, Broad, Mixed.
28'10	34'08	36'32	41'26	40'27	36'92	37'72	<i>d.</i> - " {Coatings, Narrow, all Wool.
18'16	17'42	10'09	15'09	18'94	21'11	19'74	<i>d.</i> - " {Coatings, Narrow, Mixed.
14'50	15'25	15'89	14'84	16'29	18'33	21'34	<i>d.</i> - " Stuffs, &c., all Wool.
10'64	11'27	12'11	12'43	12'97	12'36	13'79	<i>d.</i> - " " Mixed.
8'57	9'26	9'39	9'32	9'91	11'21	14'22	<i>s.</i> - <i>Pair</i> Blankets.
30'85	33'73	33'31	41'00	42'88	45'22	46'66	<i>d.</i> - <i>Sq. Yd.</i> † Carpets and Carpet Rugs.
9'09	9'23	9'43	9'07	9'31	9'78	11'95	<i>d.</i> - <i>Yd.</i> Flannels and Delaines.
7'83	8'10	7'94	8'16	8'13	8'01	8'82	<i>s.</i> - <i>Doz. Prs.</i> Hosiery: {Stockings and Socks.
Cannot be stated.	23'04	24'22	24'27	23'83	27'38	31'44	<i>d.</i> - <i>Sq. Yd.</i> {Travelling Rugs, Coverlets, and Wrappers.
							(3) SILK:
6'11	6'08	7'50	7'97	7'27	7'91	6'13	<i>s.</i> - <i>Lb.</i> {Silk Yarn (Thrown and Spun).
1'87	1'91	1'93	2'00	2'06	2'19	1'89	<i>s.</i> - <i>Yd.</i> Silk Manufactures: Broad Stuffs.
2'03	2'08	2'38	2'25	1'94	1'81	1'77	<i>s.</i> - " {Broad Stuffs of Silk mixed with other Materials, if known as "Silks."

† Price per *sq. yard* of "Carpets and Carpet Rugs" from 1910 inclusive, and the price per *yard* of "Carpets (not being Rugs)" in prior years.  
‡ Price per *yard* of "Flags, Handkerchiefs, and Shawls, in the piece or not, printed," in years prior to 1913.

## EXPORTS—AVERAGE PRICES.

No. 55.—AVERAGE PRICES of the undermentioned ARTICLES, the PRODUCE and KINGDOM, in each of the last Fifteen Years, deduced from the declared

ARTICLES— <i>continued.</i>	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
<b>III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—<i>continued.</i></b>								
<b>H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS—<i>continued.</i></b>								
<b>(4) OTHER MATERIALS:</b>								
Jute Yarn - - - - - <i>Lb. - d.</i>	2'87	2'71	2'69	2'54	3'12	3'91	4'38	3'42
" Manufactures: - - - - -								
Piece Goods - - - - - <i>Yd. - d.</i>	2'39	2'34	2'32	2'38	2'79	3'42	3'08	2'91
Linen Yarn - - - - - <i>Lb. - d.</i>	15'26	14'06	14'24	14'09	15'15	16'15	18'14	15'82
" Piece Goods: - - - - -								
Plain, Bleached or Unbleached - - - - - <i>Yd. - d.</i>	5'36	5'70	6'09	6'17	6'12	6'53	6'97	6'49
Printed, Checked or Dyed and Damask and Diaper - - - - - <i>Yd. - d.</i>	7'20	6'96	6'06	7'24	6'93	7'07	7'85	7'46
Sail cloth - - - - - " - <i>d.</i>	18'02	12'25	12'36	11'58	11'11	12'27	12'47	12'40
Linen Thread for Sewing - - - - - <i>Lb. - d.</i>	31'57	30'63	29'45	28'40	27'84	27'64	26'84	26'46
<b>I.—APPAREL:</b>								
Boots and Shoes: - - - - -								
Of Leather - - - - - <i>Doz. pairs £</i>	2'44	2'40	2'38	2'34	2'43	2'50	2'59	2'73
" Rubber - - - - - " - <i>£</i>	1'28	1'19	1'13	1'19	1'20	1'15	1'14	1'05
Hats and Bonnets, Untrimmed: - - - - -								
Of Felt - - - - - <i>Doz. - s.</i>	32'63	33'45	34'22	34'80	† 36'27	37'34	36'16	36'77
" Straw - - - - - " - <i>s.</i>	13'88	14'45	15'76	15'36	† 16'08	17'12	17'39	17'82
<b>J.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, DYES AND COLOURS:</b>								
Bleaching Materials - - - - - <i>Cwt. - s.</i>	6'62	6'14	3'89	4'09	4'10	4'19	4'27	4'33
Coal products, not Dyes: - - - - -								
Aniline and Coal Tar Oils - - - - - " - <i>s.</i>				7'61	5'27	4'27	4'20	‡
Carbolic Acid - - - - - " - <i>s.</i>				21'56	23'20	26'38	24'37	24'31
Naphthaline and Anthracene - - - - - " - <i>s.</i>				6'54	4'04	5'13	5'58	5'92
Pitch - - - - - " - <i>s.</i>								1'17
Tar Oil, Creosote, &c. - - - - - <i>Gall. - d.</i>								3'99
Copper Sulphate of - - - - - <i>Ton - £</i>	23'49	19'31	19'11	19'64	20'14	23'21	29'10	22'35
Dye Stuffs: - - - - -								
Products of Coal Tar - - - - - <i>Cwt. - s.</i>				61'86	65'25	71'36	69'28	69'90
Other Sorts, unenumerated - - - - - " - <i>s.</i>				18'84	19'59	19'14	19'36	14'08
Manures: - - - - -								
Sulphate of Ammonia - - - - - <i>Ton - £</i>	10'72	11'50	12'30	12'25	12'59	12'22	11'89	11'80
Basic Slag - - - - - " - <i>£</i>								1'44
Superphosphates - - - - - " - <i>£</i>								2'51
Medicines: - - - - -								
Cocaine and Cocaine Salts - - - - - <i>Oz. - s.</i>								
Morphia and Morphia Salts - - - - - " - <i>s.</i>								
Quinine and Quinine Salts - - - - - " - <i>d.</i>	Cannot be stated.	15'42	14'19	14'28	13'10	11'29	11'25	10'96
Painters' Colours and Materials: - - - - -								
White Lead - - - - - <i>Cwt. - s.</i>								
Other Sorts - - - - - " - <i>s.</i>				10'71	19'31	19'40	21'63	24'28
Potash Compounds: - - - - -				25'37	24'99	25'45	25'81	26'02
Saltpetre (Nitrate of Potash) - - - - - " - <i>s.</i>	21'19	21'51	21'59	21'78	24'27	25'71	25'53	25'17
Chromate and Bichromate of Potash - - - - - " - <i>s.</i>								
Soda Compounds: - - - - -								
Soda Ash - - - - - " - <i>s.</i>	4'38	4'33	4'33	4'30	4'22	4'46	4'61	4'48
" Bicarbonate - - - - - " - <i>s.</i>	6'94	6'89	6'86	6'86	6'89	6'48	6'14	5'97
" Caustic - - - - - " - <i>s.</i>	9'89	9'70	9'85	9'81	9'82	9'90	10'11	10'38
" Crystals - - - - - " - <i>s.</i>	3'32	3'25	3'21	3'24	3'30	3'44	3'56	3'37
" Sulphate - - - - - " - <i>s.</i>	1'52	1'43	1'44	1'70	1'73	1'59	1'81	2'08
" Chromates and Bichromates of Soda or Potash - - - - - " - <i>s.</i>								20'90
Carbonate of Ammonia - - - - - " - <i>s.</i>								31'04
Cyanide of Potassium or Sodium - - - - - " - <i>s.</i>								30'58
Disinfectants, &c. (except Tobacco Oil) - - - - - " - <i>s.</i>								27'54
Glycerine - - - - - " - <i>£</i>			2'08	2'20	2'05	1'95	1'90	1'80
Muriate of Ammonia - - - - - " - <i>s.</i>			Cannot be stated.	26'64	25'85	26'31	25'19	25'58
								26'35

† Trimmed Hats and Bonnets were not included prior to 1905.

‡ Aniline and Coal Tar Oils were reclassified in 1908.

EXPORTS—AVERAGE PRICES.

MANUFACTURE of the UNITED KINGDOM, EXPORTED from the UNITED QUANTITIES and VALUES (as stated in Tables Nos. 45 and 46)—continued.

1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	ARTICLES—continued.
							<b>III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—continued.</b>
							<b>H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS—continued.</b>
							(4) OTHER MATERIALS:
2'89	2'85	3'43	3'86	4'49	4'05	5'00	d. - Lb. Jute Yarn.
2'69	2'81	3'28	3'62	4'24	4'55	4'51	d. - Yd. " Manufactures: Piece Goods.
14'72	15'49	16'26	17'22	17'89	17'08	20'04	d. - Lb. Linen Yarn. Piece Goods:
5'96	6'52	6'85	6'74	7'17	7'10	8'89	d. - Yd. { " Plain, Bleached or Unbleached.
6'83	6'85	6'98	7'02	7'99	8'59	10'51	d. - " { " Printed, Checked or Dyed and Damask and Diaper.
11'90	12'10	13'47	13'93	14'87	14'56	20'72	d. - " { " Sew. ing.
30'60	29'90	31'37	30'93	31'78	31'40	39'59	d. - Lb. { " Linen Thread for Sew. ing.
							<b>I.—APPAREL:</b>
2'73	2'79	2'91	2'85	2'89	2'96	3'27	£ - Doz. pairs - Boots and Shoes: Of Leather.
0'99	1'09	1'04	1'04	1'03	1'02	1'17	£ - " " " Rubber.
36'04	35'38	35'86	35'81	36'00	35'24	38'88	s. - Doz. - Hats and Bonnets, Trimmed and Untrimmed: f
18'03	19'92	20'78	21'95	22'69	22'18	22'04	s. - " - " Of Felt.
							<b>J.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, DYES AND COLOURS:</b>
4'30	4'18	4'26	4'36	4'04	5'30	7'37	s. - Cwt. - Bleaching Powder.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	s. : " Coal products, not Dyes: { Aniline and Coal Tar Oils.
21'80	16'74	20'25	27'47	22'56	20'75	34'60	s. - " { Carbohc Acid.
5'18	7'72	7'70	7'77	8'59	7'56	12'35	s. - " { Naphthaline and Anthracene.
1'20	1'55	1'79	2'21	2'26	1'96	1'29	s. - " - Pitch.
3'57	3'23	3'22	3'50	3'87	4'04	4'44	d. - Gall. - Tar Oil, Creosote, &c.
19'06	18'34	18'90	20'44	22'49	20'90	24'92	£ - Ton - Copper Sulphate of.
75'19	60'98	74'86	78'39	72'83	73'87	146'80	s. - Cwt. Dye Stuffs: Products of Coal Tar.
13'51	14'80	14'83	15'30	14'21	14'27	26'91	s. - " { Other Sorts, unenumerated.
11'47	11'91	13'12	14'00	13'59	12'02	13'51	£ - Ton - Sulphates of Ammonia.
1'50	1'48	1'51	1'49	1'59	1'60	1'70	£ - " - Basic Sing.
2'34	2'30	2'47	2'69	2'62	2'60	3'26	£ - " - Superphosphates.
Cannot be stated.		10'11	8'54	6'20	7'07	6'48	s. - Oz. Medicines: { Cocaine and Cocaine Salts.
		7'85	10'94	9'52	8'28	13'58	s. - " { Morphia and Morphia Salts.
10'16	10'0	9'78	11'31	12'69	14'85	22'00	d. - " { Quinine and Quinine Salts.
19'50	19'88	21'01	25'64	27'44	27'78	30'97	s. - Cwt. - Painters' Colours and Materials: White Lead.
23'07	23'37	25'37	25'67	26'53	28'05	32'05	s. - " - Other Sorts.
24'67	25'21	26'57	27'44	27'47	29'63	44'85	s. - " Potash Compounds: { Saltpetre (Nitrate of Potash).
Cannot be stated.			29'24	29'17	29'54	60'73	s. - " { Chromate and Bichromate of Potash.
4'33	4'34	4'32	3'94	3'61	3'60	3'69	s. - " Soda Compounds: Soda Ash.
5'33	5'15	5'05	4'92	4'95	5'01	5'22	s. - " - " Bicarbonate.
10'34	10'38	9'79	9'68	9'66	9'43	11'01	s. - " - " Caustic.
3'32	3'29	3'25	3'52	3'36	3'41	3'44	s. - " - " Crystals.
1'44	1'70	1'80	1'75	1'72	1'79	1'84	s. - " - " Sulphate.
28'37	28'50	27'00	24'24	24'70	24'09	29'50	s. - " - " Chromate and Bichromate of Soda.
31'24	30'77	30'88	32'91	31'00	34'30	40'78	s. - " - Carbonate of Ammonia.
80'23	81'53	80'80	80'83	80'05	85'64	94'90	s. - " - Cyanide of Potassium or Sodium.
26'09	26'41	26'64	26'34	25'85	25'51	27'65	s. - " - Disinfectants, &c. (except Tobacco Offal).
2'07	2'26	2'57	2'97	3'04	3'02	3'69	£ - " - Glycerine: Crude.
2'81	3'57	4'13	3'84	3'93	4'10	4'51	£ - " - " Distilled.
25'65	25'85	24'27	24'77	26'62	25'74	28'81	s. - " - Muriate of Ammonia.

|| Price of Bleaching Powder only from 1911, and Bleaching Materials of all kinds in prior years.  
 ¶ Including "Chromate and Bichromate of Potash" prior to 1912 now separately distinguished.

## EXPORTS—AVERAGE PRICES.

No. 55.—AVERAGE PRICES of the undermentioned ARTICLES, the PRODUCE and KINGDOM, in each of the last Fifteen Years, deduced from the declared

ARTICLES— <i>continued.</i>	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
<b>III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—<i>continued.</i></b>								
<b>K.—LEATHER AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF (EXCLUDING BOOTS AND SHOES):</b>								
Leather: Tanned, Un- wrought - } <i>Cwt. - £</i>	10'30	10'49	10'33	10'13	10'22	11'25	11'84	12'06
"    Gloves - - } <i>Doz. Pys. - s.</i>	Cannot be stated.		27'65	29'16	29'28	30'33	31'83	30'58
<b>L.—EARTHENWARE AND GLASS:</b>								
Glass: Plate, Rough or Silvered - } <i>Cwt. - s.</i>	34'51	27'02	29'02	28'07	28'12	29'01	33'03	32'55
"    Flint †	48'42	49'16	50'57	‡50'56	62'92	65'52	61'29	63'87
"    Bottles and Manufactures of Common Glass - } <i>" - s.</i>	9'06	10'19	9'87	‡12'42	13'01	12'76	13'04	13'35
<b>M.—PAPER:</b>								
Writing or Printing Paper & Envelopes } <i>" - s.</i>	30'56	20'48	20'74	23'00	26'74	26'84	24'77	24'06
Paper Hangings - } <i>" - s.</i>	58'10	52'31	54'45	50'01	49'60	48'18	49'29	51'85
<b>N.—RAILWAY CARRIAGES AND TRUCKS (NOT OF IRON), MOTOR CARS, CYCLES, CARTS, &amp;c.:</b>								
Carriages, Carts, &c.:								
Cycles (other than Motor Cycles) - } <i>Each - £</i>	Cannot be stated.				6'43	5'46	4'97	4'65
Motor Cycles - } <i>" - £</i>					40'42	31'47	31'23	34'06
Motor Cars:								
Complete - - } <i>" - £</i>	Cannot be stated.				‡343'45	‡340'01	‡350'25	‡309'99
Chassis - - } <i>" - £</i>					Cannot be stated.		361'30	337'71
<b>O.—MISCELLANEOUS:</b>								
<b>Arms and Ammunition.</b>								
Fire Arms (Small Arms) - - } <i>Each - s.</i>	56'71	50'55	57'23	54'04	52'87	49'70	44'71	56'15
Gunpowder - - } <i>Lb. - d.</i>	6'00	5'68	5'72	5'60	5'09	5'81	5'50	4'87
Bags and Sacks, empty	4'54	4'66	4'24	4'01	4'45	5'05	5'45	4'29
Blue - - - } <i>Doz. - s.</i>	Cannot be stated.		50'78	48'21	47'00	47'32	47'47	46'35
Bricks and Tiles of	3'31	3'09	3'00	3'04	2'98	2'96	3'17	3'22
Brick Earth - - } <i>Thous. - £</i>								
Candles - - - } <i>Lb. - d.</i>	4'22	3'08	4'05	4'02	3'92	3'94	4'10	4'05
Cement - - - } <i>Cwt. - s.</i>	1'91	1'72	1'69	1'64	1'58	1'51	1'66	1'60
Cordage, Cables, Rope and Twine - } <i>" - s.</i>	45'68	50'03	48'02	48'47	48'88	50'30	52'42	48'87
Glue, Size, and Gelatine	22'02	22'82	22'77	23'04	17'69	15'66	16'08	15'90
Matches - - - } <i>Gross of boxes - d.</i>	30'33	31'12	32'45	28'25	30'25	35'26	36'35	35'01
Methylic Alcohol - } <i>Gall. - s.</i>	3'22	3'48	3'30	2'69	2'66	3'07	2'81	2'40
Oil Cloth - - - } <i>Sq. yd. - d.</i>	11'64	11'28	11'61	11'11	10'77	10'35	10'90	11'79
Paraffin Wax - - } <i>Cwt. - s.</i>	26'18	21'82	24'75	26'77	24'56	24'40	26'35	25'56
Plaiting of Straw	1'65	1'75	1'76	1'79	1'75	1'91	2'03	1'77
<b>Skins and Furs:</b>								
Sheep's or Lambs', Undressed, with- out the Wool - } <i>Each - d.</i>	14'64	14'43			Included under Class II.,			
Dressed, not Leather	—		8'35	8'68	13'97	15'03	12'77	6'98
Foreign, British	—				Included with "Dressed,			
Dressed - - - } <i>" - d.</i>	53'02	39'30						
Soap, Soap Stock and Scap Powder - } <i>Cwt. - s.</i>	21'10	21'47	21'06	21'81	20'88	‡21'66	23'48	23'19
Starch, Farina, Dext- rine and Potato Flour - - - } <i>" - s.</i>	Cannot be stated.		21'56	20'03	20'36	20'22	19'37	20'08
<b>Stones and Slates:</b>								
Slates for roofing - } <i>Hund. - s.</i>	12'23	‡84'57	88'46	88'99	89'39	88'45	86'55	86'09
Umbrellas, &c.:								
Complete - - } <i>Doz. - s.</i>	Cannot be stated.							
<b>IV.—MISCELLANEOUS AND UNCLASSIFIED:</b>								
Horses - - - } <i>Each - £</i>	21'94	21'17	21'11	17'64	18'35	19'95	18'69	17'62

† Price per gross of bottles in 1904 and subsequent years, and price per cwt. of bottles and manufactures of common glass in prior years.

## EXPORTS—AVERAGE PRICES.

MANUFACTURE of the UNITED KINGDOM, EXPORTED from the UNITED  
QUANTITIES and VALUES (as stated in Tables Nos. 45 and 46)—*continued.*

1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	ARTICLES— <i>continued.</i>
							<b>III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—<i>continued.</i></b>
							<b>K.—LEATHER AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF (EXCLUDING BOOTS AND SHOES):</b>
							£ - <i>Cwt.</i> Leather: Undressed.
11'86	8'41	8'20	8'53	8'87	8'07	11'11	Dressed:
	28'86	32'40	25'06	23'02	19'20	31'43	£ - " " Varnished.
	16'61	17'20	18'74	19'11	17'09	21'07	£ - " " Japanned or Enamelled.
30'55	30'07	32'19	31'17	32'25	31'63	33'30	£ - " " Other Sorts.
							s. - <i>Doz. Pys.</i> Leather: Gloves.
							<b>L.—EARTHENWARE AND GLASS:</b>
32'32	32'10	33'08	33'08	33'00	34'35	40'79	s. - <i>Cwt.</i> Glass: Plate, Rough or Silvered.
60'93	64'40	64'94	68'24	75'45	76'14	85'24	s. - " " Flint.
							s. - <i>Gross†</i> " Bottles.
							<b>M.—PAPER:</b>
22'08	22'48	22'12	22'01	22'34	22'17	23'54	s. - <i>Cwt.</i> Writing or Printing Paper & Envelopes.
50'29	48'15	49'92	48'69	48'01	45'60	42'20	s. - " Paper Hangings.
							<b>N.—RAILWAY CARRIAGES AND TRUCKS (NOT OF IRON), MOTOR CARS, CYCLES, CARTS, &amp;c.:</b>
							Carriages, Carts, &c.:
4'40	4'20	4'10	4'25	4'13	4'10	4'42	£ - <i>Each</i> Cycles (other than Motor Cycles).
30'70	30'69	37'94	40'48	43'52	45'91	46'71	£ - " Motor Cycles.
369'16	387'31	397'80	383'50	315'52	325'77	344'46	£ - " Complete.
386'23	378'61	403'60	370'53	377'05	473'33	387'54	£ - " Chassis.
							<b>O.—MISCELLANEOUS:</b>
							Arms and Ammunition:
51'21	46'42	53'02	55'73	54'30	59'90	63'38	s. - <i>Each</i> Fire Arms (Small Arms).
5'23	5'28	5'20	5'07	5'45	5'21	6'43	d. - <i>Lb.</i> Gunpowder.
4'05	4'24	4'19	5'05	5'39	5'21	6'28	s. - <i>Doz.</i> Bags and Sacks, empty.
46'34	49'13	49'50	47'49	49'06	50'32	53'50	s. - <i>Cwt.</i> Blue.
3'15	3'11	3'14	3'28	3'56	3'69	4'35	£ - <i>Thous.</i> Bricks and Tiles of Brick Earth.
3'81	3'56	3'39	3'43	3'57	3'48	3'62	d. - <i>Lb.</i> Candles.
1'48	1'44	1'50	1'58	1'70	1'71	1'86	s. - <i>Cwt.</i> Cement.
							Cordage, &c.:
		36'08	37'53	44'73	49'20	47'24	s. - " Cables, Cordage, and Rope of not less than 1/4 in. diameter.
44'47	46'00	35'79	38'16	44'18	42'86	42'11	s. - " Binder and Reaper Twine.
		64'78	69'83	74'34	74'94	95'28	s. - " Unenumerated.
15'50	16'15	19'94	18'99	21'17	23'54	36'30	s. - " Glue, Size, and Gelatine.
34'02	36'70	28'02	22'08	21'24	24'83	27'57	d. <i>Gross of boxes</i> Matches.
2'37	2'37	2'35	2'30	2'43	2'46	2'84	s. - <i>Gall.</i> Methylic Alcohol.
11'73	11'63	12'28	12'09	12'17	12'15	12'16	d. - <i>Sq. yd.</i> Oil Cloth.
23'37	19'91	17'72	16'84	19'49	17'75	20'57	s. - <i>Cwt.</i> Paraffin Wax.
1'08	1'90	2'12	2'45	2'72	2'97	3'15	s. - <i>Lb.</i> Plaiting of Straw.
							Skins and Furs:
Sec. I.							d. - <i>Each</i> Sheep's or Lambs' Undressed, without the Wool.
10'84	7'43	4'40	4'46	3'17	3'05	4'17	s. - " Dressed, not Leather.
not Leather.							d. - " Foreign, British Dressed.
23'24	24'00	24'03	23'66	23'95	25'20	26'24	s. - <i>Cwt.</i> Soap and Soap Powder. §
20'48	20'33	19'99	20'03	20'37	20'08	22'81	s. - " Starch, Farina, Dextrine and Potato Flour.
83'56	83'59	85'66	83'46	82'87	81'42	84'61	s. - <i>Ton  </i> Stones and Slates: Slates for roofing.
Cannot be stated.			21'71	21'40	21'52	23'61	s. - <i>Doz.</i> Umbrellas, &c. Complete.
							<b>IV.—MISCELLANEOUS AND UNCLASSIFIED:</b>
10'29	21'88	22'81	21'04	25'97	28'25	207'11	£ - <i>Each</i> - Horses.

† Prior to 1904, bottles of flint are included with "glass, flint."

§ Excluding Soap Stock in 1906 and subsequent years, previously included.

|| Price per *ton* in 1902 and subsequent years, and price per *hundred* in 1901.

## SHIPPING.

## No. 56.—TOTAL NET TONNAGE of BRITISH and FOREIGN VESSELS, distinguishing from and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES

(Compiled from the "Annual Statement of

## I. With Cargoes

YEARS.	ENTERED.								
	BRITISH.			FOREIGN.			TOTAL.		
	Sailing.	Steam.	Total.	Sailing.	Steam.	Total.	Sailing.	Steam.	Total.
1901*	Tons. 1,064,415	Tons. 30,106,119	Tons. 31,170,534	Tons. 2,600,798	Tons. 14,609,081	Tons. 17,210,720	Tons. 3,665,213	Tons. 44,716,050	Tons. 48,381,263
1902*	827,479	31,255,430	32,182,909	2,414,518	14,873,284	17,287,802	3,341,997	46,128,714	49,470,711
1903	659,679	33,504,551	34,164,230	2,101,504	15,978,085	18,080,279	2,761,273	49,483,236	52,244,509
1904	771,629	33,040,137	34,411,766	2,080,600	17,004,603	19,175,269	2,852,295	50,734,740	53,587,035
1905	673,981	34,520,888	35,200,869	2,130,031	18,203,074	20,423,105	2,804,012	52,819,062	55,023,974
1906	574,217	37,615,052	38,189,269	1,954,960	20,136,963	22,091,923	2,529,177	57,752,015	60,281,102
1907	539,104	39,876,514	40,415,618	1,827,859	23,907,436	25,825,295	2,366,963	63,873,050	66,240,013
1908	538,873	38,900,715	38,880,588	1,660,704	24,900,675	26,570,469	2,258,607	63,210,300	65,469,057
1909	495,535	39,166,125	39,661,660	1,486,476	25,161,383	26,647,859	1,982,011	64,327,508	66,309,519
1910	463,267	39,178,353	39,641,620	1,488,028	25,530,801	27,018,829	1,951,295	64,709,154	66,660,449
1911	424,977	40,352,400	40,777,476	1,485,539	26,901,500	28,387,039	1,910,510	67,253,009	69,164,515
1912†	420,240	43,871,593	44,291,842	1,555,909	30,342,865	31,898,774	1,970,158	74,214,458	76,190,616
1913	376,059	46,226,861	46,602,920	1,501,640	34,044,003	35,545,649	1,877,705	80,270,864	82,148,569
1914‡	306,505	40,050,730	40,357,235	1,221,705	29,547,522	30,769,227	1,528,210	69,598,252	71,126,462
1915‡	267,283	28,253,666	28,550,949	1,190,218	23,614,734	24,804,952	1,457,501	51,898,400	53,355,001

## II. With

YEARS.	ENTERED.								
	BRITISH.			FOREIGN.			TOTAL.		
	Sailing.	Steam.	Total.	Sailing.	Steam.	Total.	Sailing.	Steam.	Total.
1901*	Tons. 872,351	Tons. 23,782,574	Tons. 24,654,925	Tons. 2,259,234	Tons. 9,423,676	Tons. 11,682,910	Tons. 3,131,585	Tons. 33,206,250	Tons. 36,337,835
1902*	826,552	24,974,113	25,800,665	2,086,407	10,017,241	12,103,648	2,912,959	34,991,354	37,904,313
1903	589,424	26,868,077	27,448,501	1,867,120	10,587,396	12,454,516	2,447,544	37,455,473	39,903,017
1904	705,323	27,101,768	27,807,093	1,821,401	10,313,403	12,134,804	2,526,726	37,415,171	39,941,897
1905	566,100	27,434,760	27,990,875	1,836,413	10,165,438	12,001,851	2,396,519	37,600,207	39,996,726
1906	507,760	28,638,989	29,146,749	1,680,014	11,132,751	12,812,765	2,187,774	39,771,740	41,959,514
1907	444,536	28,821,190	29,265,726	1,503,684	10,633,100	12,136,784	1,948,220	39,454,290	41,402,510
1908	495,918	27,555,246	28,051,164	1,372,536	10,700,215	12,138,801	1,868,504	38,321,461	40,189,965
1909	359,371	27,996,323	28,355,694	1,120,030	10,840,070	11,960,100	1,470,401	38,836,402	40,315,803
1910	349,934	28,774,600	29,124,534	1,080,931	11,416,200	12,497,131	1,427,865	40,190,800	41,618,665
1911	337,826	29,118,026	29,455,852	1,082,368	11,408,301	12,490,669	1,420,134	40,526,327	41,946,461
1912†	287,149	30,856,313	31,143,462	960,327	14,244,293	15,204,620	1,247,476	45,100,006	46,348,082
1913	270,077	32,022,266	32,292,343	803,812	15,878,078	16,771,890	1,163,880	47,900,344	49,064,233
1914‡	212,149	28,716,744	28,928,893	689,627	13,442,263	14,131,890	901,776	42,159,007	43,060,783
1915‡	229,759	22,631,982	22,861,738	661,940	9,900,226	10,562,166	1,191,696	32,532,208	33,723,904

\* Exclusive of the tonnage of vessels employed by the Government in 1901 and 1902 for the conveyance of troops.  
† A large part of the increase in the entrances and clearances in 1912 is due to a change in the mode of recording considerable tonnage representing vessels landing or embarking mails or bullion, but no other cargo, has been recorded as such.  
‡ The tonnage of vessels employed by the Government in connection with the war is not included in 1914 and 1915; on vessels on the coming into full force, at the commencement of 1914, of the provisions of the Merchant Shipping Act, 1907.

## SHIPPING.

SAILING and STEAM, ENTERED and CLEARED, at PORTS in the UNITED KINGDOM, and BRITISH POSSESSIONS.

*Navigation and Shipping of the United Kingdom.*)  
and in Ballast.

CLEARED.									YEARS.
BRITISH.			FOREIGN.			TOTAL.			
Sailing.	Steam.	Total.	Sailing.	Steam.	Total.	Sailing.	Steam.	Total.	
Tons. 1,102,635	Tons. 29,906,882	Tons. 31,009,467	Tons. 2,556,966	Tons. 14,042,178	Tons. 17,199,144	Tons. 3,659,601	Tons. 44,039,030	Tons. 46,208,631	*1901
907,638	31,342,536	32,250,174	2,482,250	15,088,250	17,570,500	3,389,888	40,430,786	40,820,674	*1902
635,180	33,783,174	34,418,353	2,189,047	15,971,239	18,110,286	2,774,236	40,764,413	52,528,640	1903
604,970	34,043,885	34,738,855	2,159,010	17,106,547	19,325,563	2,853,980	51,210,432	54,064,418	1904
659,746	35,102,472	35,762,218	2,193,005	18,461,537	20,654,542	2,852,751	53,564,009	56,410,760	1905
544,538	37,732,172	38,276,710	1,905,293	20,237,115	22,232,408	2,530,831	57,969,287	60,509,118	1906
524,485	40,308,339	40,892,824	1,909,402	24,228,581	26,137,983	2,433,887	64,506,020	67,030,807	1907
500,511	38,473,073	38,980,184	1,795,271	25,291,084	26,990,955	2,211,782	63,765,357	65,977,189	1908
466,527	39,635,784	40,102,311	1,522,081	25,332,871	26,855,852	1,989,508	64,968,055	66,958,163	1909
425,834	39,747,632	40,173,466	1,522,011	25,674,338	27,196,349	1,947,845	65,422,020	67,369,865	1910
359,400	40,748,569	41,107,978	1,540,457	27,096,301	28,636,758	1,899,866	67,844,060	69,744,826	1911
364,496	44,010,450	44,374,946	1,576,572	30,314,911	31,891,483	1,941,068	74,325,361	76,266,429	†1912
338,200	46,308,447	46,646,647	1,455,796	34,558,503	36,014,359	1,794,092	80,867,010	82,661,012	1913
234,265	39,069,906	39,303,171	1,083,752	29,576,153	30,659,905	1,318,017	67,845,059	68,963,076	†1914
263,827	25,990,222	26,254,049	1,219,728	23,050,533	24,270,261	1,483,555	49,658,755	51,142,310	†1915

Cargoes only.

CLEARED.									YEARS.
BRITISH.			FOREIGN.			TOTAL.			
Sailing.	Steam.	Total.	Sailing.	Steam.	Total.	Sailing.	Steam.	Total.	
Tons. 959,284	Tons. 27,341,818	Tons. 28,301,102	Tons. 1,630,600	Tons. 13,385,634	Tons. 15,016,633	Tons. 2,590,253	Tons. 40,727,452	Tons. 43,317,765	*1901
800,989	28,733,719	29,534,708	1,603,444	13,573,936	15,207,380	2,404,433	42,307,655	44,802,088	*1902
580,518	30,755,906	31,316,424	1,473,471	14,010,071	16,083,542	2,033,980	45,365,077	47,399,000	1903
572,901	31,320,396	31,893,297	1,420,040	15,153,018	16,573,057	1,992,950	46,473,414	48,466,364	1904
580,726	32,181,733	32,762,459	1,510,201	15,341,463	16,860,664	2,000,927	47,523,190	49,623,123	1905
462,561	34,983,194	35,445,755	1,417,269	17,435,650	18,852,919	1,879,830	52,418,844	54,298,674	1906
462,903	36,083,324	37,146,227	1,434,077	19,273,732	20,698,709	1,897,880	55,947,056	57,844,936	1907
430,213	34,853,840	35,284,053	1,258,175	20,060,840	21,325,024	1,688,338	54,920,695	56,600,083	1908
412,065	35,828,708	36,240,833	1,218,151	19,735,021	20,953,172	1,630,216	55,563,789	57,194,065	1909
323,837	35,014,076	35,337,913	1,237,035	19,850,500	21,087,535	1,561,472	55,785,476	57,356,948	1910
277,043	36,822,685	37,100,028	1,242,639	20,920,647	22,163,286	1,510,682	57,743,632	59,253,314	1911
240,350	37,158,296	37,398,646	1,001,063	23,545,870	24,546,933	1,332,352	60,704,177	62,036,529	†1912
191,890	39,909,342	40,101,232	988,390	26,730,079	27,718,469	1,180,280	66,639,421	67,819,701	1913
125,500	32,390,305	32,515,814	762,119	22,700,636	23,462,755	877,028	55,090,941	55,968,569	†1914
121,603	20,238,925	20,360,528	680,770	18,408,056	19,148,826	802,381	38,726,981	39,529,362	†1915

stores, &c., from and to South Africa, for which see pp. 294 and 296.  
vessels calling at foreign ports in the course of a voyage from one port in the United Kingdom to another. Further, a  
"with cargo" since the beginning of 1912. Such vessels were previously recorded as "in ballast."  
the other hand, the figures are increased to an unknown extent in consequence of the re-measurement of certain steam

## SHIPPING.

No. 57.—TOTAL NET TONNAGE of SAILING and STEAM VESSELS of each NATION KINGDOM, from and to FOREIGN

(Compiled from the "Annual Statement of

NATIONALITY.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
	ENTERED.							
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
British . . . . .	31,170,531	32,182,000	34,164,230	31,411,760	35,200,860	38,180,260	40,415,618	39,880,588
Russian . . . . .	544,532	510,058	602,446	634,584	654,204	727,084	757,300	828,314
Swedish . . . . .	1,823,046	1,709,324	1,928,983	1,951,268	2,114,028	2,483,048	2,545,815	2,518,866
Norwegian . . . . .	3,451,191	3,308,575	3,414,947	3,404,838	3,302,216	3,706,881	4,238,070	4,447,454
Danish . . . . .	1,686,277	1,742,002	1,927,118	2,054,554	2,100,717	2,312,631	2,004,477	2,831,743
German . . . . .	2,602,013	2,775,708	3,007,108	3,081,532	4,208,760	4,534,633	6,051,820	6,770,583
Dutch . . . . .	1,664,690	1,645,070	1,834,057	1,915,230	1,940,161	2,031,530	2,210,626	2,205,031
Belgian . . . . .	810,510	830,203	708,661	817,423	936,018	943,770	1,031,893	973,108
French . . . . .	1,572,971	1,364,903	1,355,154	1,471,060	1,574,395	1,523,740	1,570,234	1,602,057
Spanish . . . . .	1,348,464	1,456,873	1,384,024	1,410,425	1,462,488	1,473,433	1,308,816	1,351,462
Portuguese . . . . .	25,218	21,436	22,107	18,661	17,141	14,871	7,204	8,107
Italian . . . . .	521,903	447,871	450,261	503,790	450,916	481,884	504,600	604,924
Austro-Hungarian . . . . .	242,914	395,403	441,172	428,653	403,058	471,611	585,485	645,553
Greek . . . . .	244,070	313,538	302,550	334,275	202,728	370,880	448,585	501,558
United States of America . . . . .	264,975	290,794	338,801	437,816	664,300	617,504	514,646	596,800
Japanese† . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Nationalities . . . . .	316,980	307,045	342,890	104,242	106,006	307,796	479,598	534,210
TOTAL . . . . .	48,381,263	49,470,711	52,244,509	53,587,035	55,023,974	60,281,192	66,240,913	63,460,037
CLEARED.								
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
British . . . . .	31,060,487	32,350,174	34,418,303	31,738,855	33,702,218	38,276,710	40,892,824	39,080,184
Russian . . . . .	556,410	556,716	612,645	651,260	664,554	730,619	776,078	826,086
Swedish . . . . .	1,806,731	1,839,336	1,837,126	1,947,169	2,117,717	2,480,812	2,550,065	2,563,290
Norwegian . . . . .	3,418,245	3,345,381	3,410,210	3,427,887	3,387,152	3,737,756	4,291,419	4,504,145
Danish . . . . .	1,691,780	1,806,058	1,952,037	2,073,705	2,123,830	2,357,053	2,894,990	2,859,559
German . . . . .	2,732,091	2,819,265	3,074,293	3,682,080	4,346,284	4,531,021	6,703,184	6,835,053
Dutch . . . . .	1,076,344	1,072,574	1,861,704	1,908,485	1,957,107	2,046,412	2,220,340	2,251,534
Belgian . . . . .	802,408	800,744	755,774	754,030	920,597	947,937	1,005,287	969,786
French . . . . .	1,530,885	1,442,684	1,393,228	1,454,661	1,587,763	1,526,259	1,605,732	1,683,490
Spanish . . . . .	1,402,480	1,462,019	1,377,887	1,407,966	1,471,300	1,498,577	1,384,754	1,372,187
Portuguese . . . . .	28,947	21,110	22,436	18,497	15,145	15,205	5,871	6,360
Italian . . . . .	554,058	477,631	514,705	553,496	493,552	498,308	560,022	739,523
Austro-Hungarian . . . . .	277,941	420,825	430,647	486,538	467,592	522,034	621,946	696,010
Greek . . . . .	259,990	350,343	330,621	319,530	308,107	401,589	481,065	533,169
United States of America . . . . .	236,539	314,674	291,000	445,287	675,006	622,073	512,395	588,488
Japanese† . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Nationalities . . . . .	223,377	232,140	245,355	125,863	118,657	306,253	518,206	567,960
TOTAL . . . . .	48,298,631	49,820,674	52,528,640	51,064,418	56,410,760	60,599,118	67,030,807	65,977,139

\* See note, p. 288.

† Not separately distinguished prior to 1910.



## SHIPPING.

ENTERED and CLEARED with CARGOES and in BALLAST, at PORTS in the UNITED COUNTRIES and BRITISH POSSESSIONS.

(Navigation and Shipping of the United Kingdom.)

1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914. §	1915. §	NATIONALITY.
ENTERED.							
Tons. 30,661,660	Tons. 30,641,620	Tons. 40,777,476	Tons. 44,201,842	Tons. 46,602,920	Tons. 40,357,335	Tons. 28,550,940	British.
758,898	765,514	767,307	1,602,396	1,212,248	861,443	600,805	Russian.
2,456,144	2,542,304	2,657,368	2,991,136	3,400,600	2,917,603	2,597,103	Swedish.
4,315,870	4,349,251	4,750,938	5,523,796	5,883,316	5,069,706	7,460,456	Norwegian.
2,889,986	2,778,132	2,786,728	2,987,071	3,149,675	3,169,188	3,340,057	Danish.
6,766,591	6,919,862	7,012,301	7,761,144	9,073,855	5,390,326	4,524	German.
2,272,075	2,635,510	2,860,899	3,027,243	3,169,375	3,521,178	3,120,401	Dutch.
1,335,135	1,505,768	1,702,163	1,488,840	1,568,450	1,429,778	678,273	Belgian.
1,640,466	1,586,553	1,733,436	1,888,246	2,248,981	2,399,153	2,423,553	French.
1,477,109	1,403,182	1,426,197	1,515,023	1,762,692	1,738,080	1,703,886	Spanish.
6,342	12,118	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	Portuguese.
538,755	467,107	545,484	697,739	911,627	304,614	600,577	Italian.
706,493	633,407	701,980	701,096	723,343	529,703	—	Austro-Hungarian.
489,896	417,423	511,954	825,222	999,316	1,240,160	1,304,918	Greek.
274,241	246,744	219,541	798,221	817,070	770,616	570,369	United States of America.
—	438,235	410,108	389,503	415,169	341,192	284,140	Japanese. †
708,838	177,009	210,536	240,008	208,966	96,390	93,791	Other Nationalities.
60,300,510	66,660,449	60,164,515	70,190,616	82,148,599	71,126,462 §	53,353,901 §	TOTAL.
CLEARED.							
Tons. 40,102,311	Tons. 40,173,466	Tons. 41,107,978	Tons. 44,374,946	Tons. 46,646,353	Tons. 38,303,171	Tons. 26,263,049	British.
778,357	768,209	775,066	1,015,852	1,231,006	813,103	521,992	Russian.
2,478,534	2,550,689	2,672,672	2,994,200	3,453,339	2,899,424	2,594,102	Swedish.
4,308,221	4,389,880	4,842,031	5,547,577	5,915,274	5,672,066	7,504,913	Norwegian.
2,896,731	2,783,544	2,790,102	2,981,102	3,170,815	3,186,345	3,370,780	Danish.
6,754,026	6,921,425	7,003,072	7,581,319	9,087,608	5,302,804	—	German.
2,204,584	2,644,723	2,853,485	3,017,606	3,216,969	3,506,515	3,133,370	Dutch.
1,337,668	1,587,408	1,690,160	1,500,989	1,560,370	1,131,726	703,268	Belgian.
1,603,197	1,571,889	1,716,105	1,878,133	2,274,633	2,359,351	2,400,031	French.
1,400,319	1,422,289	1,441,037	1,526,978	1,802,781	1,754,627	1,644,335	Spanish.
10,014	21,280	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	Portuguese.
592,884	539,453	593,778	743,553	989,197	901,994	600,857	Italian.
718,804	637,207	817,532	792,925	750,463	547,413	—	Austro-Hungarian.
510,963	445,526	567,366	870,728	1,000,239	1,240,126	1,447,244	Greek.
280,464	243,417	217,066	772,813	838,296	777,883	569,655	United States of America.
—	442,315	417,382	394,923	412,686	340,520	279,811	Japanese. †
727,086	207,055	262,854	269,603	218,181	135,413	96,393	Other Nationalities.
66,953,163	67,369,865	69,744,826	76,266,429	82,661,012	68,963,076 §	51,142,310 §	TOTAL.

‡ Not separately distinguished after 1910.

§ See † note, p. 288.

## SHIPPING.

No. 58.—TOTAL NET TONNAGE of STEAM VESSELS ONLY of each NATION  
UNITED KINGDOM, from and to FOREIGN  
(Compiled from the "Annual Statement of

NATIONALITY.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
	ENTERED.							
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
British - - - - -	30,100,119	31,255,430	33,504,551	33,040,137	34,526,838	37,615,062	39,876,514	38,300,715
Russian - - - - -	318,272	312,136	389,867	439,162	459,593	535,496	590,389	670,441
Swedish - - - - -	1,507,574	1,483,941	1,554,174	1,605,533	1,838,156	2,220,251	2,314,195	2,325,251
Norwegian - - - - -	2,297,001	2,381,761	2,580,738	2,610,433	2,577,693	3,023,909	3,595,335	3,878,617
Danish - - - - -	1,516,561	1,567,663	1,760,689	1,807,691	1,952,510	2,203,676	2,768,011	2,704,351
German - - - - -	2,453,162	2,542,880	2,856,131	3,471,183	4,121,170	4,390,321	6,494,202	6,639,893
Dutch - - - - -	1,576,256	1,560,633	1,779,886	1,857,277	1,879,294	1,971,915	2,147,584	2,138,114
Belgian - - - - -	808,050	828,532	768,408	815,400	936,344	942,375	1,031,040	972,103
French - - - - -	1,291,695	1,057,421	1,091,322	1,160,453	1,232,637	1,182,919	1,221,510	1,321,068
Spanish - - - - -	1,343,110	1,431,724	1,379,029	1,413,020	1,457,902	1,466,681	1,365,557	1,350,077
Portuguese - - - - -	5,139	6,625	6,532	8,627	10,240	12,105	3,250	2,977
Italian - - - - -	449,896	378,439	384,950	418,645	355,542	425,194	447,555	641,364
Austro-Hungarian - - - - -	239,755	388,483	437,906	427,852	401,676	471,611	584,742	645,553
Greek - - - - -	242,905	313,088	302,550	334,275	291,127	370,442	448,585	501,558
United States of America - - - - -	242,183	205,553	338,801	434,810	636,348	613,565	506,768	579,086
Japanese † - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Nationalities - - - - -	313,372	304,405	338,693	104,242	102,570	306,443	478,713	533,222
TOTAL - - - - -	44,716,050	46,123,714	49,483,236	50,734,740	52,819,962	57,752,015	63,873,960	63,210,390
	CLEARED.							
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
British - - - - -	29,996,852	31,342,530	33,783,174	34,043,885	35,102,472	37,732,172	40,368,339	38,473,673
Russian - - - - -	325,446	340,344	405,157	455,258	464,014	542,357	603,730	674,237
Swedish - - - - -	1,502,477	1,529,117	1,535,087	1,600,567	1,858,671	2,237,423	2,319,194	2,364,177
Norwegian - - - - -	2,294,044	2,345,631	2,505,242	2,607,611	2,540,580	2,974,088	3,606,665	3,923,527
Danish - - - - -	1,522,605	1,625,721	1,785,849	1,907,835	1,965,298	2,219,996	2,757,332	2,727,344
German - - - - -	2,401,068	2,570,363	2,854,817	3,445,532	4,164,659	4,386,372	6,534,462	6,688,134
Dutch - - - - -	1,600,585	1,591,968	1,809,579	1,846,137	1,883,290	1,984,084	2,157,767	2,183,914
Belgian - - - - -	801,949	798,780	755,708	792,105	920,487	947,485	1,004,523	968,736
French - - - - -	1,292,739	1,127,652	1,129,024	1,146,635	1,232,279	1,179,697	1,242,100	1,339,641
Spanish - - - - -	1,393,274	1,458,282	1,374,510	1,405,305	1,466,483	1,489,475	1,389,525	1,370,802
Portuguese - - - - -	9,465	7,131	6,999	9,883	8,903	10,203	1,912	2,880
Italian - - - - -	479,733	386,004	438,154	467,878	389,794	431,235	499,633	683,134
Austro-Hungarian - - - - -	274,395	410,780	427,381	486,538	464,773	522,031	621,203	606,010
Greek - - - - -	256,589	358,609	330,621	349,539	308,107	401,143	481,005	533,169
United States of America - - - - -	211,581	310,433	291,609	441,930	667,084	618,734	504,517	572,747
Japanese † - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Nationalities - - - - -	216,178	227,429	241,502	123,744	116,025	292,287	513,963	563,232
TOTAL - - - - -	44,639,939	46,439,786	49,754,413	51,210,432	53,564,000	57,969,287	64,596,920	63,765,357

\* See note, p. 288.

† Not separately distinguished prior to 1910.

## SHIPPING.

ENTERED and CLEARED with CARGOES and in BALLAST, at PORTS in the COUNTRIES and BRITISH POSSESSIONS.

*Navigation and Shipping of the United Kingdom."*)

1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914. §	1915. §	NATIONALITY.
ENTERED.							
Tons. 39,166,125	Tons. 39,178,353	Tons. 40,352,409	Tons. 43,871,593	Tons. 46,220,861	Tons. 40,050,730	Tons. 28,283,066	British.
614,773	628,201	638,889	882,692	1,073,088	746,786	506,481	Russian.
2,299,174	2,405,575	2,525,147	2,876,092	3,277,493	2,832,031	2,529,021	Swedish.
3,841,161	3,917,174	4,250,028	5,007,708	5,417,878	5,281,783	6,924,745	Norwegian.
2,772,556	2,647,285	2,601,084	2,378,165	3,039,057	3,097,455	3,229,949	Danish.
6,592,403	6,740,150	6,825,752	7,567,586	8,866,356	5,234,618	1,562	German.
2,191,956	2,540,659	2,805,050	2,973,360	3,120,788	3,490,701	3,102,821	Dutch.
1,554,215	1,594,985	1,090,331	1,483,253	1,563,309	1,218,955	670,543	Belgian.
1,345,580	1,261,418	1,413,125	1,490,353	1,876,058	2,063,063	2,160,420	French.
1,476,455	1,402,731	1,424,063	1,515,623	1,762,692	1,738,090	1,703,608	Spanish.
5,289	9,876	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	Portuguese.
500,253	460,981	519,984	657,373	893,251	877,291	585,202	Italian.
708,604	632,755	791,989	761,096	723,343	529,708	—	Austro-Hungarian.
480,896	417,423	511,954	825,222	969,316	1,240,160	1,304,018	Greek.
274,241	246,744	219,541	796,071	811,170	767,771	525,042	United States of America.
—	438,255	410,108	389,503	415,169	341,192	284,149	Japanese.†
708,838	177,009	207,840	237,850	205,035	87,338	85,013	Other Nationalities.
64,927,508	64,709,154	67,253,999	74,214,458	80,270,864	69,598,252 §	51,898,400 §	TOTAL.
CLEARED.							
Tons. 39,635,784	Tons. 39,747,032	Tons. 40,748,569	Tons. 44,010,450	Tons. 46,308,447	Tons. 38,068,906	Tons. 25,969,222	British.
630,090	625,930	646,462	893,599	1,096,256	720,779	469,774	Russian.
2,327,147	2,413,325	2,541,927	2,865,893	3,330,969	2,809,265	2,530,927	Swedish.
3,819,072	3,923,415	4,305,069	5,024,734	5,471,826	5,329,726	6,947,277	Norwegian.
2,765,084	2,660,711	2,667,331	2,865,235	3,062,702	3,110,516	3,265,381	Danish.
6,574,801	6,731,090	6,811,206	7,390,096	8,889,653	5,267,114	—	German.
2,215,206	2,550,774	2,800,321	2,964,310	3,168,861	3,476,848	3,113,437	Dutch.
1,355,990	1,587,188	1,685,487	1,497,711	1,554,144	1,127,143	699,394	Belgian.
1,358,034	1,230,049	1,303,513	1,487,095	1,604,705	2,064,959	2,118,088	French.
1,498,549	1,421,387	1,440,170	1,526,978	1,802,781	1,754,627	1,644,040	Spanish.
8,961	16,962	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	Portuguese.
543,557	500,937	534,523	703,184	969,934	884,340	585,113	Italian.
715,977	637,207	817,552	792,925	750,463	547,413	—	Austro-Hungarian.
510,963	445,526	507,366	870,728	1,090,280	1,240,126	1,447,244	Greek.
280,464	243,417	217,096	771,563	831,406	775,038	533,163	United States of America.
—	442,315	417,382	394,925	412,086	340,520	279,811	Japanese.†
726,870	205,255	250,980	259,335	215,708	128,739	86,184	Other Nationalities.
64,968,655	65,422,020	67,844,960	74,325,361	80,867,010	67,645,059 §	49,658,755 §	TOTAL.

‡ Not separately distinguished after 1910.

§ See ‡ note, p. 288.

## SHIPPING.

No. 59.—NET TONNAGE of BRITISH and FOREIGN VESSELS (SAILING and PORTS in the UNITED KINGDOM, from  
(Compiled from the "Annual Statement of

PORTS.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
<b>ENGLAND AND WALES.</b>								
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Barrow . . . . .	166,139	216,578	232,185	117,010	198,121	200,884	205,100	122,039
Blyth . . . . .	884,077	870,764	884,144	994,704	1,094,168	1,213,328	1,240,892	1,288,163
Bristol . . . . .	824,772	811,107	798,508	811,722	768,609	820,245	867,055	799,298
Cardiff . . . . .	4,734,227	4,538,682	4,718,284	4,563,767	4,337,720	5,295,331	5,734,755	6,027,897
<i>Cardiff</i> . . . . .	—	<i>61,508</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dover . . . . .	955,472	986,008	951,662	1,767,300	2,928,741	2,577,607	1,638,459	1,563,274
Fleetwood . . . . .	109,654	131,731	37,201	107,642	94,768	87,482	66,207	80,189
Folkestone . . . . .	314,598	322,743	378,411	341,708	327,526	335,201	351,511	335,582
Gloucester . . . . .	217,815	274,275	267,329	273,922	263,578	256,664	236,575	232,890
Goole . . . . .	505,845	531,043	535,018	555,864	613,797	758,820	874,447	779,386
Grimsbay . . . . .	876,333	899,820	870,241	928,864	1,094,531	1,247,130	1,322,232	1,322,361
Hartlepool . . . . .	613,620	571,046	690,763	582,813	581,254	751,245	614,070	851,666
Harwich . . . . .	722,801	740,319	759,257	814,152	756,640	752,779	712,300	721,250
Hull . . . . .	2,460,830	2,514,663	2,391,778	2,664,254	2,546,064	2,615,370	3,698,317	3,240,121
King's Lynn . . . . .	150,961	152,296	145,472	143,395	132,129	151,423	244,606	157,774
Liverpool (including Birkenhead) . . . . .	6,465,153	6,843,200	7,817,050	7,986,584	7,806,344	8,145,441	8,167,419	7,979,123
<i>Liverpool (including Birkenhead)</i> . . . . .	<i>23,457</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
London . . . . .	9,992,753	10,179,023	10,958,739	10,788,212	10,814,115	11,222,542	11,160,367	11,194,073
<i>London</i> . . . . .	<i>115,191</i>	<i>87,547</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manchester (including Runcorn) . . . . .	111,480	1,002,396	1,063,644	1,113,160	1,215,241	1,312,031	1,363,859	1,355,017
<i>Runcorn</i> . . . . .	<i>62,810</i>	<i>90,964</i>	<i>70,842</i>	<i>76,988</i>	<i>82,238</i>	<i>88,792</i>	<i>77,718</i>	<i>92,838</i>
Maryport (including Workington) . . . . .	302,855	298,461	263,144	190,096	254,325	262,175	254,829	114,840
Middlesbrough . . . . .	855,598	923,064	949,216	941,805	1,227,017	1,434,807	1,616,143	1,491,961
Newcastle and North and South Shields . . . . .	3,831,554	3,615,046	3,788,626	3,810,363	4,058,618	4,334,783	5,205,621	5,554,724
Newhaven . . . . .	355,792	360,038	338,656	390,225	402,729	412,183	402,792	394,303
Newport . . . . .	906,231	942,955	1,037,329	1,164,389	1,250,192	1,445,751	1,604,912	1,723,539
Plymouth . . . . .	214,074	209,866	269,527	322,656	311,985	369,859	1,719,390	1,640,230
Southampton . . . . .	1,645,166	1,689,525	2,022,772	2,128,379	2,087,277	2,264,646	13,777,301	4,043,703
<i>Southampton</i> . . . . .	<i>371,773</i>	<i>355,636</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sunderland . . . . .	880,912	773,617	811,461	919,414	981,006	1,115,725	1,335,455	1,293,758
Swansea (including Port Talbot) . . . . .	874,583	804,866	858,220	599,911	635,458	837,614	962,489	1,175,639
<i>Swansea (including Port Talbot)</i> . . . . .	<i>319,414</i>	<i>344,233</i>	<i>433,729</i>	<i>319,414</i>	<i>344,233</i>	<i>433,729</i>	<i>502,738</i>	<i>488,236</i>
Weymouth . . . . .	104,911	103,395	105,505	101,882	109,805	116,390	111,688	112,743
<b>SCOTLAND.</b>								
Aberdeen . . . . .	165,927	147,200	160,014	158,503	164,521	160,149	197,092	181,317
Alloa . . . . .	91,457	93,570	92,846	101,827	101,464	99,529	110,979	96,021
Ardrossan . . . . .	187,263	235,595	232,713	225,472	223,007	241,192	221,778	141,087
Borrowstoness . . . . .	222,355	296,276	279,062	291,362	265,222	295,929	376,871	356,247
Dundee (including Perth) . . . . .	219,914	267,930	210,589	239,490	266,454	234,082	239,215	214,540
Glasgow . . . . .	1,558,301	1,618,663	1,560,432	1,566,478	1,635,009	1,842,416	1,918,923	1,944,520
<i>Glasgow</i> . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grangemouth . . . . .	700,504	700,319	690,455	727,072	717,538	687,793	830,487	860,209
Granton . . . . .	132,310	148,095	138,495	135,225	126,142	134,755	142,607	140,666
Greenock (including Port Glasgow) . . . . .	159,468	122,891	118,643	134,239	91,549	105,394	110,686	124,328
Kirkcaldy (including Burntisland and Methil) . . . . .	737,141	910,681	881,014	455,221	523,364	547,180	621,207	604,613
<i>Kirkcaldy (including Burntisland and Methil)</i> . . . . .	<i>—</i>	<i>—</i>	<i>—</i>	<i>23,933</i>	<i>32,441</i>	<i>30,506</i>	<i>29,024</i>	<i>—</i>
Leith . . . . .	1,023,669	989,014	1,013,146	1,037,633	1,124,281	1,312,938	1,335,599	1,272,572
<b>IRELAND.</b>								
Belfast . . . . .	447,855	479,377	507,892	447,962	427,517	466,661	471,170	507,176
Cork (including Queenstown) . . . . .	115,489	140,485	151,127	137,765	111,938	127,936	153,831	128,011
<i>Cork</i> . . . . .	<i>—</i>	<i>22,248</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dublin . . . . .	232,253	226,794	260,625	253,001	245,060	262,238	251,651	227,653
<b>TOTAL OF ALL PORTS IN THE UNITED KINGDOM</b> . . . . .	<b>48,381,263</b> <i>610,421</i>	<b>49,470,711</b> <i>628,029</i>	<b>52,244,509</b>	<b>53,587,035</b>	<b>55,623,974</b>	<b>60,281,192</b>	<b>60,240,913</b>	<b>65,469,057</b>

Note.—The figures in italics for the years 1901 and 1902 (other than those relating to Runcorn) show the tonnage of vessels employed by Government in the conveyance of troops, stores, &c., from South Africa. These figures are not included in the figures in Roman type above.

For a statement of the tonnage of all vessels that Arrived at each principal port in the Foreign Trade, including vessels "Entered" elsewhere, see Table No. 61.

SHIPPING.

STEAM) that ENTERED\* with CARGOS and in BALLAST, at each of the PRINCIPAL FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH POSSESSIONS. Navigation and Shipping of the United Kingdom.")

1909.	1910.	1911.	1912. †	1913.	1914. ‡	1915. ‡	PORTS.
							<b>ENGLAND AND WALES.</b>
Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	
189,458	210,055	169,119	161,583	203,055	156,600	181,311	Barrow.
1,262,353	1,231,001	1,388,727	1,341,408	1,467,209	1,205,039	838,537	Blyth.
858,933	1,035,282	1,049,567	1,129,445	1,238,300	1,277,950	1,847,231	Bristol.
5,771,470	5,523,895	5,526,426	6,236,944	7,142,148	6,907,123	6,278,783	Cardiff.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Cardiff.
1,636,530	1,794,717	2,068,728	2,255,403	2,411,461	1,625,830	9,049	Dover.
100,241	68,414	35,806	23,088	29,872	27,942	40,769	Fleetwood.
364,524	354,333	646,546	795,296	773,846	1,262,037	998,594	Folkestone.
246,039	265,803	249,625	224,839	272,713	162,705	161,169	Gloucester.
815,177	803,004	769,531	728,036	759,605	531,278	353,569	Goole.
1,289,476	1,316,989	1,446,777	1,717,562	2,329,251	1,741,964	698,760	Grimsby.
984,836	826,766	951,849	1,067,308	1,112,610	871,956	620,611	Hartlepool.
792,980	877,266	918,123	944,858	933,193	695,220	108,418	Harwich.
3,517,953	3,749,882	3,531,964	3,964,583	4,271,044	3,230,745	2,640,291	Hull.
140,497	181,086	125,532	145,126	147,927	96,562	57,151	King's Lynn.
7,747,994	7,588,653	7,887,719	7,253,016	7,829,323	8,100,037	7,073,863	Liverpool (including Birkenhead).
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Liverpool (including Birkenhead).
11,605,698	12,154,162	11,973,249	10,900,716	11,559,541	10,801,691	9,373,591	London.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	London.
1,340,080	1,412,941	1,423,532	1,335,415	1,423,759	1,866,255	1,263,327	Manchester (including Runcorn).
64,743	83,637	83,953	741,493	749,120	139,296	139,296	Runcorn.
113,388	124,816	89,116	55,702	77,302	34,621	67,935	Maryport (including Workington).
1,729,385	1,684,650	1,507,334	1,759,393	1,915,322	1,339,944	959,364	Middlesbrough.
5,700,405	5,022,250	5,954,498	6,421,195	6,882,459	5,683,245	4,170,021	Newcastle and North and South Shields.
385,313	413,153	433,786	423,163	482,964	381,332	2,309	Newhaven.
1,548,258	1,509,861	1,703,794	1,840,616	2,127,872	1,918,724	1,825,363	Newport.
1,455,605	1,492,451	1,670,446	3,253,894	3,121,253	2,517,594	1,581,491	Plymouth.
4,279,052	4,342,459	4,466,314	5,217,992	6,056,201	4,157,938	613,073	Southampton.
1,357,201	1,194,145	1,421,748	1,341,068	1,539,484	1,212,364	912,699	Southampton.
1,020,480	1,004,375	1,251,983	1,379,350	1,485,279	1,309,125	1,702,670	Sunderland.
484,980	598,814	590,892	717,291	813,239	604,879	303,767	Swansea.
134,251	155,360	126,363	973,465	870,897	751,075	150,011	Port Talbot.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Weymouth.
							<b>SCOTLAND.</b>
186,260	186,944	201,508	228,546	253,950	220,084	104,877	Aberdeen.
80,473	95,334	98,934	87,181	91,403	53,323	11,930	Alloa.
135,358	186,012	197,638	161,491	213,605	193,329	453,340	Ardrossan.
301,549	340,920	319,027	209,451	315,839	197,137	—	Borrowstones.
213,370	205,770	224,249	249,599	256,480	217,019	192,337	Dundee (including Perth).
1,917,144	2,037,332	2,146,512	2,022,166	2,251,784	1,963,664	1,747,268	Glasgow.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Glasgow.
988,007	955,836	820,855	934,612	978,558	600,197	4,545	Grangemouth.
135,088	153,708	153,258	189,210	156,132	151,571	152,525	Granton.
116,418	132,935	103,560	120,732	197,720	218,147	171,170	Greenock (including Port Glasgow).
609,722	492,744	529,455	530,314	545,484	451,631	323,132	Burntisland.
38,385	51,908	48,866	38,462	47,114	40,238	37,179	Kirkcaldy.
824,375	840,508	908,318	768,370	890,070	725,580	569,652	Methil.
1,344,898	1,410,931	1,417,534	1,537,372	1,441,085	1,280,068	1,078,623	Leith.
							<b>IRELAND.</b>
490,513	516,906	476,943	490,921	516,054	471,783	370,841	Belfast.
146,724	137,517	154,036	1,599,978	1,140,578	939,382	141,945	Cork (including Queenstown).
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Cork.
210,081	208,710	221,793	258,541	237,080	199,743	223,066	Dublin.
60,300,519	66,660,449	69,164,515	76,100,616	82,148,569	71,126,462	53,335,101	TOTAL OF ALL PORTS IN THE UNITED KINGDOM.

† Excluding Warrington from 1912, previously included.  
 ‡ The figures for Plymouth and Southampton have been increased by the inclusion of vessels "calling off" the port to land or embark passengers or baggage. Such vessels, unless "brought to" in the immediate vicinity of docks or quays, were excluded up to the end of 1906, but have been included from 1st January 1907.  
 § See † note, p. 288.  
 ¶ The change stated in the † note to Table No. 50 on pp. 288-9 has caused increases in the figures for some Ports from 1912 inclusive, and decreases in others.

## SHIPPING.

No. 60.—NET TONNAGE of BRITISH and FOREIGN VESSELS (SAILING and  
PRINCIPAL PORTS in the UNITED KINGDOM, to  
(Compiled from the "Annual Statement of

PORTS.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
ENGLAND AND WALES.								
Barrow	106,028	178,826	140,270	88,602	124,987	83,024	88,084	40,790
Blyth	1,425,018	1,434,611	1,498,004	1,518,170	1,623,003	1,750,733	1,889,040	1,848,579
Blyth	<i>24,726</i>	<i>31,101</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bristol	440,320	425,075	507,979	544,820	485,088	546,469	580,570	628,301
Cardiff	7,331,711	7,436,028	7,014,686	7,817,088	7,476,879	8,193,312	9,011,080	8,850,000
Cardiff	<i>7,213</i>	<i>68,589</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dover	950,447	980,084	943,737	1,755,921	2,044,774	2,582,519	1,630,439	1,554,072
Fleetwood	42,504	44,534	37,150	46,986	39,417	56,636	44,380	48,250
Folkestone	306,479	318,246	357,936	330,734	323,219	327,550	348,066	350,978
Gloucester	59,362	60,688	74,246	60,540	64,780	70,234	39,075	35,912
Goole	490,582	524,037	535,950	540,331	505,252	753,584	801,496	803,701
Grimby	899,314	897,711	869,914	902,561	1,074,405	1,239,622	1,341,924	1,354,033
Hartlepool	368,349	507,573	442,379	404,705	457,020	535,309	598,128	600,490
Harwich	672,336	692,649	721,125	737,343	716,507	701,821	680,475	714,926
Hull	1,964,526	1,965,875	2,055,140	2,084,537	2,102,160	2,530,080	3,091,149	2,818,239
King's Lynn	81,157	76,946	65,638	68,865	76,717	103,029	214,496	123,435
Liverpool (including Birkenhead)	6,171,072	6,314,514	6,682,568	6,730,206	6,932,087	7,125,417	7,257,860	6,901,594
Liverpool (including Birkenhead)	<i>76,281</i>	<i>11,041</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—
London	7,282,892	7,385,085	8,104,890	7,850,947	7,913,115	8,185,400	8,598,979	8,487,841
London	<i>293,318</i>	<i>219,760</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manchester (including Runcorn)	597,693	713,172	866,935	915,023	1,005,302	1,126,344	1,161,115	1,074,724
Manchester (including Runcorn)	<i>25,031</i>	<i>43,742</i>	<i>30,453</i>	<i>25,225</i>	<i>34,682</i>	<i>48,745</i>	<i>28,376</i>	<i>30,757</i>
Maryport (including Workington)	97,698	114,867	110,198	96,722	100,086	65,534	50,256	40,241
Middlesbrough	710,579	810,222	852,025	908,422	1,092,958	1,344,143	1,512,700	1,345,040
Newcastle and N. and S. Shields	4,840,256	4,754,301	5,232,591	5,071,793	5,158,899	5,633,964	6,312,484	6,934,947
Newcastle and N. and S. Shields	<i>34,645</i>	<i>12,178</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—
Newhaven	347,840	343,741	322,350	380,175	392,973	386,803	391,015	384,698
Newport	1,437,490	1,521,588	1,675,245	1,831,316	1,773,161	2,022,374	2,053,063	2,171,589
Newport	<i>7,734</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Plymouth	107,619	117,028	123,627	127,097	113,103	109,807	115,462,292	1,404,678
Southampton	1,417,555	1,534,066	1,736,029	1,915,297	1,888,030	1,954,659	1,357,389	3,878,279
Southampton	<i>314,769</i>	<i>273,157</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sunderland	1,266,243	1,065,913	1,130,329	1,344,410	1,344,909	1,454,792	1,661,245	1,595,709
Sunderland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Swansea (including Port Talbot)	1,389,356	1,595,287	1,612,394	1,286,427	1,335,134	1,570,370	1,763,748	1,769,318
Swansea (including Port Talbot)	—	—	—	<i>473,106</i>	<i>519,950</i>	<i>456,507</i>	<i>787,114</i>	<i>695,272</i>
Weymouth	102,704	100,382	97,883	95,440	96,976	102,004	102,799	104,546
SCOTLAND.								
Aberdeen	46,392	57,256	51,284	47,629	52,889	54,515	80,550	83,414
Allan	117,293	131,768	113,922	120,654	110,046	111,829	116,916	95,976
Ardrossan	95,808	152,812	138,608	122,050	103,259	131,101	83,325	73,333
Borrowstoness	221,137	283,793	266,027	282,892	259,952	287,651	358,772	323,792
Dundee (including Perth)	65,392	54,768	48,438	44,156	53,649	58,695	40,237	86,020
Glasgow	2,267,589	2,525,554	2,736,622	2,754,506	2,836,462	2,956,410	3,138,001	3,118,366
Glasgow	<i>2,284</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grangemouth	836,981	785,339	749,774	779,735	708,440	732,038	938,790	932,622
Granton	76,430	84,763	91,695	70,244	76,759	85,926	85,258	91,787
Greenock (including Port Glasgow)	146,421	77,780	85,215	79,547	110,787	43,209	81,652	84,345
Kirkcaldy (including Burntisland and Methil)	1,163,735	1,450,632	1,416,185	727,474	782,581	848,313	899,013	843,510
Kirkcaldy	—	<i>4,480</i>	—	—	<i>54,166</i>	<i>61,606</i>	<i>66,645</i>	<i>56,143</i>
Leith	922,085	890,357	930,424	990,490	1,085,734	1,229,805	1,301,387	1,181,012
IRELAND.								
Belfast	226,168	149,560	208,767	153,487	186,900	193,573	192,431	200,986
Cork (including Queenstown)	15,079	27,507	18,410	18,630	21,202	18,571	9,252	16,012
Cork	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dublin	133,028	140,880	164,472	106,204	114,190	130,514	67,350	65,238
TOTAL OF ALL PORTS IN THE UNITED KINGDOM								
	48,298,631	49,820,674	52,528,649	54,064,418	56,416,760	60,509,118	67,030,807	65,977,139
	<i>760,970</i>	<i>620,372</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—

Note.—The figures in italics for the years 1901 and 1902 (other than those relating to Runcorn) show the tonnage of vessels employed by Government in the conveyance of troops, stores, &c., to South Africa. These figures are not included in the figures in Roman type above.

\* For a statement of the tonnage of all vessels that Departed from each principal port in the Foreign Trade, including vessels "Cleared" elsewhere, see Table No. 61.

SHIPPING.

(STEAM) that CLEARED\* with CARGOES and in BALLAST, at each of the FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH POSSESSIONS.

Navigation and Shipping of the United Kingdom.")

1909.	1910.	1911.	1912. †	1913.	1914. ‡	1915. ‡	PORTS.
							ENGLAND AND WALES.
Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	
69,731	76,257	65,931	51,506	78,875	68,052	53,955	Barrow.
1,836,503	1,821,688	1,073,367	1,003,187	2,177,130	1,680,271	1,167,499	Blyth.
							Blyth.
615,266	795,276	817,398	847,864	869,319	753,448	847,760	Bristol.
8,888,756	8,562,764	8,328,947	9,168,115	10,182,238	8,609,214	7,164,923	Cardiff.
							Cardiff.
1,631,751	1,783,706	2,066,391	2,242,458	2,402,031	1,602,236	2,780	Dover.
58,342	29,488	20,661	17,297	21,673	24,353	28,111	Fleetwood.
359,097	391,018	640,267	795,103	770,624	1,250,405	935,651	Folkestone.
44,576	53,129	51,188	40,361	74,255	34,910	44,002	Gloucester.
817,323	895,584	769,962	720,773	706,973	542,302	354,890	Goolo.
1,334,566	1,382,163	1,503,065	1,803,123	2,570,383	1,762,772	717,780	Grimsby.
730,141	610,205	730,513	847,850	800,349	680,475	559,280	Hartlepool.
776,595	830,329	867,666	885,567	874,902	666,960	134,924	Harwich.
3,164,156	3,477,484	3,185,290	3,496,169	3,988,494	2,873,341	2,126,736	Hull.
91,638	74,338	74,746	92,369	87,213	49,151	12,788	King's Lynn.
6,593,094	6,697,512	6,880,271	7,446,873	7,518,210	7,394,410	6,585,697	Liverpool (including Birkenhead).
							Liverpool (including Birkenhead).
8,022,316	8,999,635	9,004,974	8,748,008	9,022,020	7,990,825	6,369,280	London.
							London.
1,089,020	1,110,423	1,127,360	1,079,736	1,116,309	1,068,002	1,053,219	Manchester (including Runcorn).
21,185	20,148	31,882	130,391	† 46,332	150,920	161,642	Runcorn.
67,494	38,236	7,402	19,510	14,772	14,656	25,538	Maryport (including Workington).
1,586,148	1,548,568	1,656,530	1,835,393	1,856,053	1,467,053	1,061,731	Middlesbrough.
6,899,023	6,128,928	6,842,109	7,632,672	8,280,432	7,047,466	5,488,338	Newcastle and N. and S. Shields.
							Newcastle and N. and S. Shields.
376,083	402,069	423,626	415,758	469,275	371,255	1,313	Newhaven.
2,105,509	2,116,571	2,292,584	2,304,023	2,588,105	2,315,236	2,077,245	Newport.
							Newport.
1,292,244	1,351,949	1,497,105	2,225,209	2,178,432	1,318,055	116,899	Plymouth.
4,108,063	4,192,713	4,351,037	4,651,179	5,741,772	4,013,266	511,782	Southampton.
							Southampton.
1,676,777	1,543,016	1,742,937	1,784,589	1,958,348	1,561,740	1,230,805	Sunderland.
							Sunderland.
1,719,654	1,677,503	1,843,624	1,921,342	2,218,596	1,909,200	2,076,472	Swansea.
767,346	863,860	888,990	974,411	1,118,632	892,876	1,160,757	Port Talbot.
108,900	120,071	115,800	963,056	806,876	669,718	140,493	Weymouth.
							SCOTLAND.
70,993	78,950	82,194	114,337	136,695	98,799	29,140	Aberdeen.
91,713	88,171	91,766	81,535	68,232	42,438	—	Alloa.
71,787	104,025	82,476	120,416	151,946	148,563	474,828	Ardrossan.
202,194	327,120	308,569	287,622	260,587	162,753	—	Borrowstoness.
79,453	101,318	88,542	104,955	81,458	48,666	46,272	Dundee (including Perth).
3,100,916	3,292,887	3,418,771	3,204,068	3,628,912	3,410,076	3,227,116	Glasgow.
							Glasgow.
1,064,217	1,029,038	906,823	1,015,811	979,904	617,281	9,329	Grangemouth.
83,305	96,622	108,427	80,788	103,950	90,149	108,288	Granton.
52,697	77,338	55,292	96,262	50,738	103,871	99,421	Greenock (including Port Glasgow)
815,507	719,211	836,326	794,240	891,112	679,241	477,644	Burntisland.
67,051	66,155	62,030	60,234	61,123	48,695	46,395	Kirkcaldy.
							Kirkcaldy.
1,105,048	1,174,066	1,191,052	978,485	1,178,429	962,802	686,805	Methil.
1,314,361	1,448,337	1,448,498	1,493,401	1,367,670	1,234,169	998,712	Leith.
							IRELAND.
165,670	121,857	140,868	94,014	132,006	109,911	67,804	Belfast.
7,413	9,296	10,498	489,376	572,945	421,596	75,402	Cork (including Queenstown).
							Cork.
80,868	90,881	90,358	64,448	34,363	32,005	76,003	Dublin.
							TOTAL OF ALL PORTS IN THE UNITED KINGDOM.
66,958,163	67,369,865	69,744,826	76,266,429	82,661,012	68,963,076	51,142,310	

† Excluding Warrington from 1912, previously included.

‡ See I note, p. 295.

§ See I note, p. 288.

¶ The change stated in the † note to Table No. 56 on pp. 288-9 has caused increases in the figures for some Ports from 1912 inclusive, and decreases in others.

No. 61.—NET TONNAGE of BRITISH and FOREIGN VESSELS (SAILING BALLAST, from and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH in the UNITED KINGDOM, in

NOTE.—The figures given below, differ from those in Tables Nos. 59 and 60, DEPARTED at the respective ports, without being (See Introductory Notes to the "Annual

PORTS.	ARRIVED.									
	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	
<b>ENGLAND AND WALES.</b>										
Barrow . . . . .	265,851	155,170	229,880	282,105	210,128	212,854	269,446	200,405	190,204	
Beaumaris (including Holyhead).	20,132	17,600	377,517	246,612	62,047	36,775	25,642	35,169	30,509	
Blyth . . . . .	1,960,678	1,651,731	1,546,556	1,428,482	1,535,550	1,355,035	1,501,040	1,244,812	917,146	
Bristol . . . . .	1,110,090	1,131,626	1,283,194	1,371,143	1,462,083	1,447,427	1,531,199	1,550,942	1,900,598	
Cardiff . . . . .	6,846,499	6,863,719	6,724,676	6,328,218	6,250,781	6,081,491	7,617,450	7,284,899	5,601,821	
Cardigan (including Fishguard and Goodwick).	380	48,481	203,422	556,770	544,039	544,315	573,257	382,516	383	
Cowes (including the coast of the Isle of Wight).	9,887	4,014	3,393	13,605	20,024	5,083	16,861	11,478	4,560	
Dartmouth (including Brixham).	580,552	540,139	474,907	600,772	972,623	1,188,804	1,117,032	1,039,850	807,742	
Dover . . . . .	1,716,337	1,619,933	1,689,742	1,838,624	2,117,522	2,262,526	2,416,943	1,634,824	10,086	
Falmouth . . . . .	165,623	188,339	187,388	763,732	651,172	690,538	700,373	1,519,933	2,004,255	
Fleetwood . . . . .	69,844	84,436	103,231	72,204	39,837	30,082	30,910	20,383	55,015	
Folkestone . . . . .	351,776	355,582	364,324	354,476	648,828	799,054	777,739	1,264,982	998,651	
Goole . . . . .	875,497	783,228	815,177	803,993	769,984	728,388	759,837	635,793	365,142	
Grimsby . . . . .	1,267,497	1,337,429	1,380,943	1,429,427	1,542,097	1,776,264	2,438,883	1,960,056	830,189	
Hartlepool . . . . .	1,050,979	1,067,681	1,140,082	1,056,054	1,153,142	1,118,485	1,136,164	918,259	645,482	
Harwich . . . . .	714,414	730,273	790,573	911,756	964,920	978,726	966,981	726,252	168,573	
Hull . . . . .	4,198,654	3,777,970	4,366,718	4,334,347	4,040,027	4,360,006	4,704,965	3,658,831	3,014,757	
Liverpool (including Birkenhead).	10,859,088	10,869,438	10,873,051	11,020,849	11,380,017	11,809,923	12,054,056	17,938,542	9,762,872	
London . . . . .	12,176,257	12,135,830	12,923,208	13,264,173	13,163,101	12,985,658	13,725,156	13,006,065	11,137,300	
Manchester (including Run-corn).	1,877,993	1,819,727	1,810,716	1,968,590	2,027,604	1,893,725	1,878,326	1,884,987	1,608,454	
Runcorn . . . . .	143,393	140,768	118,800	152,134	142,486	*45,042	*40,120	*41,388	*50,960	
Middlesbrough . . . . .	2,081,142	1,943,159	2,131,023	2,219,018	2,090,444	2,227,881	2,374,801	1,843,065	1,360,825	
Newcastle and North and South Shields.	6,765,003	7,620,547	7,223,300	6,562,840	7,460,559	6,737,768	7,218,833	5,998,570	4,451,077	
Newhaven . . . . .	410,239	400,381	393,573	421,040	441,597	434,185	401,300	385,617	2,683	
Newport . . . . .	1,746,748	1,950,645	1,714,940	1,649,012	1,798,945	1,952,748	2,220,101	2,016,103	1,929,240	
Plymouth . . . . .	1,747,749	1,673,005	3,570,412	3,399,043	3,627,301	3,778,757	3,899,341	3,460,844	2,090,410	
Portsmouth . . . . .	77,473	68,865	62,191	61,366	66,089	61,425	94,759	138,065	20,222	
Port Talbot . . . . .	679,003	674,976	611,777	645,103	669,197	760,826	824,372	698,234	902,281	
Southampton . . . . .	4,304,925	4,580,336	4,871,217	5,084,105	5,338,498	5,818,404	6,700,790	4,632,310	641,575	
Sunderland . . . . .	1,412,646	1,367,850	1,416,526	1,275,136	1,502,487	1,400,550	1,608,399	1,267,797	951,523	
Swansea . . . . .	1,522,602	1,694,739	1,645,866	1,666,189	1,850,252	1,636,068	2,119,551	1,619,627	2,088,499	
Weymouth . . . . .	1,179,032	980,392	1,129,624	1,161,154	1,360,945	1,396,326	1,116,918	1,028,297	239,524	
<b>SCOTLAND.</b>										
Aberdeen . . . . .	213,483	204,990	204,523	207,667	216,414	245,471	271,161	246,123	119,945	
Ardrrossan . . . . .	302,231	184,412	181,057	237,321	254,776	188,543	242,862	227,832	496,477	
Burntisland . . . . .	628,025	609,134	613,738	499,177	534,427	531,036	549,201	454,776	330,016	
Dundee (including Perth).	408,315	464,100	401,462	406,002	385,900	416,503	429,200	357,382	357,882	
Glasgow . . . . .	2,874,474	3,025,515	3,085,274	3,051,172	3,240,155	3,219,721	3,573,945	3,120,436	2,755,687	
Grangemouth . . . . .	943,188	960,690	1,083,370	1,017,145	885,499	1,059,005	1,089,430	690,923	12,530	
Greenock (including Port Glasgow).	633,186	631,702	730,199	1,029,349	1,079,123	1,132,165	1,178,103	959,247	314,857	
Leith . . . . .	1,566,424	1,447,198	1,513,622	1,615,455	1,608,444	1,726,657	1,608,022	1,441,155	1,142,234	
Methil . . . . .	942,390	846,186	848,741	872,458	927,017	783,177	912,323	750,419	516,002	
<b>IRELAND.</b>										
Belfast . . . . .	653,378	662,974	671,934	700,362	633,351	659,271	643,603	590,666	407,480	
Cork (including Queenstown).	3,637,152	4,029,415	3,782,962	3,589,516	3,721,220	3,685,651	3,760,365	3,011,825	387,308	
Dublin . . . . .	353,747	332,062	354,840	364,711	376,623	361,854	384,340	313,954	329,093	
Londonderry . . . . .	691,058	684,643	711,775	656,987	690,470	656,062	718,293	519,472	41,334	
Wexford . . . . .	710	517	951	463	—	991	3,383	532	—	

\* Excluding Warrington from 1912, previously included.  
 † The increase shown by the figures for 1910 is due to the inclusion of vessels calling at Falmouth for orders. Vessels calling for orders only were excluded from the shipping returns up to end of 1909.



and STEAM) that ARRIVED and DEPARTED, with CARGOES and in POSSESSIONS at each of the PRINCIPAL PORTS each of the Years 1907 to 1915.

owing to the inclusion in the figures below of vessels which ARRIVED and there recorded as ENTERING and CLEARING, respectively. Statement of Navigation and Shipping.")

DEPARTED.									PORTS.
1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914. †	1915. ‡	
Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	
116,276	55,205	102,958	100,003	114,420	83,010	88,228	88,756	60,170	ENGLAND AND WALKS.
12,001	11,689	375,994	242,023	60,394	20,481	23,942	30,948	24,218	Barrow.
2,340,597	2,267,573	2,033,925	2,024,262	2,123,501	1,931,405	2,210,779	1,730,701	1,246,882	Beaumaris (including Holyhead).
707,255	819,851	902,257	1,026,010	1,139,015	1,072,163	1,131,430	1,124,947	1,272,722	Blyth.
0,706,907	0,602,208	0,560,870	0,005,437	3,704,257	0,385,822	10,447,161	8,038,020	7,337,662	Bristol.
201	47,985	202,588	550,570	544,020	532,660	572,900	332,359	—	Cardiff.
10,060	12,170	10,307	21,736	23,922	12,736	23,618	10,089	14,718	Cardigan (including Fishguard and Goodwick).
556,212	510,216	450,705	604,248	975,421	1,130,056	1,025,093	962,570	835,035	Cowes (including the coast of the Isle of Wight).
1,702,578	1,006,397	1,683,254	1,827,080	2,108,824	2,247,785	2,407,818	1,611,740	2,780	Dartmouth (including Brixham).
134,805	147,017	164,370	150,988	622,076	647,474	603,094	1,402,580	1,962,797	Dover.
46,912	49,402	58,342	29,483	24,429	10,737	23,353	24,353	30,160	Falmouth.
350,202	351,590	360,531	361,618	642,406	708,070	774,517	1,252,408	935,051	Fleetwood.
891,496	803,701	818,425	805,838	769,962	720,773	766,978	542,302	355,439	Folkestone.
1,387,506	1,412,976	1,416,284	1,480,401	1,587,180	1,850,142	2,755,332	1,968,788	848,549	Goole.
715,718	806,779	929,024	838,503	928,580	870,533	812,536	704,550	580,292	Grimsby.
687,514	717,508	786,393	804,638	936,302	957,385	940,801	718,683	137,578	Hartlepool.
3,489,229	3,257,381	3,542,556	3,961,755	3,601,407	3,860,851	4,350,700	3,183,424	2,358,674	Harwich.
10,103,829	10,105,517	9,958,330	10,020,005	10,445,254	10,704,083	11,209,415	10,812,035	8,934,255	Hull.
10,387,385	10,176,101	10,763,996	11,336,573	11,172,298	11,064,139	11,403,008	10,452,854	8,512,659	Liverpool (including Birkenhead).
1,546,935	1,483,140	1,486,244	1,598,220	1,603,800	1,451,447	1,484,826	1,497,029	1,279,224	London.
62,002	82,972	78,441	105,057	95,205	*33,801	*48,665	*56,128	*73,802	Manchester (including Runcorn).
1,845,204	1,674,191	1,914,515	1,370,289	1,965,358	2,075,195	2,117,832	1,742,563	1,270,436	Runcorn.
7,841,130	8,926,376	8,308,237	7,538,608	8,335,762	7,819,065	8,496,747	7,241,536	5,743,817	Middleburgh.
398,016	390,880	386,290	410,057	430,069	422,602	478,270	376,983	1,597	Newcastle and South Shields.
2,146,089	2,317,708	2,210,149	2,201,418	2,358,841	2,385,088	2,074,033	2,377,767	2,150,061	Newhaven.
1,069,550	1,066,398	3,530,030	3,539,033	3,568,028	3,740,303	3,778,427	3,260,834	1,087,311	Newport.
73,122	73,303	73,405	76,269	76,956	42,128	85,755	90,400	16,838	Plymouth.
928,033	871,804	857,726	938,407	969,060	1,007,477	1,135,022	927,372	1,197,653	Portsmouth.
4,207,612	4,477,078	4,800,254	4,907,867	5,343,948	5,558,500	6,625,472	4,655,328	595,011	Port Talbot.
1,727,186	1,666,838	1,727,081	1,613,527	1,707,702	1,816,078	1,903,128	1,509,731	1,246,378	Southampton.
2,268,180	2,224,456	2,307,677	2,269,219	2,419,294	2,476,574	2,782,414	2,373,152	2,388,005	Swanland.
1,170,284	984,225	1,104,147	1,133,625	1,349,882	1,378,203	1,052,822	949,636	240,339	Wandersea.
									Weymouth.
									SCOTLAND.
192,820	123,142	112,012	121,777	126,966	117,691	189,454	153,391	53,233	Aberdeen.
162,538	113,333	113,572	146,750	137,654	156,238	176,958	171,089	504,249	Ardrrossan.
910,706	853,555	822,355	736,858	839,142	798,031	895,591	685,611	484,158	Burntisland.
181,782	215,380	180,626	210,430	180,923	220,211	223,907	100,362	88,988	Dundee (including Perth).
3,686,759	3,739,990	3,753,532	3,858,338	4,050,855	3,889,453	4,331,003	3,967,440	3,519,592	Glasgow.
1,017,806	1,006,617	1,135,289	1,112,370	996,319	1,090,306	1,059,270	668,732	9,329	Grangemouth.
610,646	552,995	638,688	927,828	984,479	1,115,893	1,071,292	872,520	232,290	Greenock (including Port Glasgow).
1,447,408	1,295,960	1,384,204	1,605,228	1,593,962	1,679,057	1,518,637	1,355,916	1,047,712	Leith.
1,173,918	1,042,062	1,110,461	1,100,128	1,207,911	987,601	1,185,685	977,301	691,716	Methil.
									IRELAND.
448,765	516,206	491,763	456,933	447,898	345,833	345,399	208,230	195,737	Belfast.
3,604,276	3,967,194	3,710,653	3,523,360	3,653,384	3,607,036	3,693,833	2,953,705	333,584	Cork (including Queenstown).
203,257	190,542	153,143	190,406	180,822	155,803	147,083	117,504	180,127	Dublin.
648,952	653,630	685,064	633,550	671,392	628,982	681,505	490,731	14,172	Londonderry.
476	215	477	125	1,070	964	2,875	272	98	Wexford.

† See † note p. 288.

No. 62.—NET TONNAGE of BRITISH and FOREIGN VESSELS (SAILING BALLAST, in the COASTING TRADE, at each of the PRINCIPAL

PORTS.	ARRIVED.								
	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914. †	1915. †
ENGLAND AND WALES.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Barrow . . .	330,027	255,453	270,278	310,704	307,383	267,478	282,763	310,373	143,862
Beaumaris (including Holyhead).	1,407,777	1,303,932	1,451,350	1,513,086	1,484,696	1,467,843	1,514,308	2,235,914	1,763,475
Blyth . . .	819,078	760,427	792,260	765,403	833,086	685,011	962,904	789,982	675,290
Bristol . . .	1,120,630	1,110,611	1,064,170	1,126,421	1,185,848	1,098,811	1,201,633	1,176,204	857,004
Cardiff . . .	4,928,973	4,401,067	4,741,118	4,726,698	4,487,278	4,811,931	4,985,809	4,257,407	3,464,098
Cardigan (including Fishguard and Goodwick).	658,762	708,150	734,527	755,600	766,351	685,929	758,413	803,293	474,422
Coves (including the coast of the Isle of Wight).	1,801,628	1,760,624	1,649,812	1,615,639	1,040,989	1,856,088	1,035,006	1,006,542	1,260,063
Dartmouth (including Brixham).	183,620	179,750	168,388	163,861	180,847	283,446	211,706	275,170	183,194
Dover . . .	180,322	158,766	156,976	172,781	214,782	214,064	189,334	154,287	76,269
Falmouth . . .	350,249	355,485	358,343	375,715	340,171	404,928	352,449	329,305	227,632
Fleetwood . . .	513,542	520,180	557,876	584,476	592,051	516,579	572,987	662,096	307,437
Folkestone . . .	89,144	92,205	71,083	82,627	66,750	78,316	75,877	81,959	20,437
Goole . . .	515,385	510,025	567,546	633,882	614,725	589,701	601,305	635,574	413,019
Grimsby . . .	233,350	306,009	253,618	293,137	333,003	273,827	557,695	407,821	124,125
Hartlepool . . .	458,134	508,239	528,742	410,308	389,386	455,070	526,080	457,939	413,575
Harwich . . .	223,223	219,958	230,855	240,612	240,181	243,586	243,842	213,785	120,315
Hull . . .	1,108,170	983,851	1,081,744	1,180,310	1,125,736	1,109,484	1,199,833	1,073,015	724,686
Liverpool (including Birkenhead).	3,490,059	3,279,640	3,165,641	3,292,665	3,228,734	3,337,275	3,520,933	4,103,427	3,001,534
London . . .	6,132,071	6,161,637	6,469,925	6,477,177	6,499,563	5,761,278	6,362,015	5,826,595	4,530,215
Manchester (including Runcorn).	891,026	809,000	784,121	848,875	842,937	750,558	806,858	894,292	776,065
Manchester (including Runcorn).	234,939	247,885	241,432	259,664	274,508	*204,930	*212,470	*217,161	*159,733
Middlesbrough . . .	985,415	875,940	962,918	858,589	956,208	1,025,919	1,041,731	988,072	777,675
Newcastle and North and South Shields.	4,113,381	4,066,932	4,344,462	4,261,152	4,341,806	4,259,547	4,482,772	4,155,631	3,904,540
Newhaven . . .	130,070	138,432	155,075	184,550	188,671	207,627	224,317	175,398	4,710
Newport . . .	1,342,383	1,362,304	1,416,200	1,480,702	1,363,000	1,277,868	1,401,580	1,352,176	1,290,492
Plymouth . . .	878,078	858,699	885,972	898,453	848,690	888,731	908,597	748,845	479,484
Portsmouth . . .	1,719,291	1,677,832	1,693,521	1,705,689	1,773,979	1,598,044	1,604,852	1,278,694	901,225
Port Talbot . . .	515,197	476,822	534,092	559,241	554,015	481,064	539,504	480,593	380,166
Southampton . . .	1,377,733	1,371,513	1,513,135	1,469,101	1,483,484	1,469,857	1,568,080	1,191,911	805,446
Sunderland . . .	1,488,790	1,525,322	1,605,830	1,518,533	1,607,885	1,580,091	1,689,559	1,542,878	1,401,828
Swansea . . .	1,205,589	1,053,587	1,174,733	1,208,358	1,106,530	1,065,750	1,254,888	1,083,699	790,452
Weymouth . . .	120,258	120,987	120,576	180,519	188,299	254,198	215,162	186,011	22,364
SCOTLAND.									
Aberdeen . . .	807,948	835,179	822,842	817,046	825,010	819,475	860,629	765,481	510,077
Ardrossan . . .	388,646	368,623	374,983	400,745	400,286	473,453	487,449	504,133	414,044
Burntisland . . .	253,940	279,045	277,688	358,187	430,425	368,727	345,117	274,539	203,298
Dundee (including Perth).	272,305	268,445	295,553	271,526	275,839	321,500	339,261	289,487	206,635
Glasgow . . .	2,572,853	2,524,459	2,447,214	2,582,220	2,455,387	2,310,099	2,527,874	2,895,447	2,457,550
Grangemouth . . .	526,507	490,750	536,200	580,877	546,283	533,440	482,549	363,879	5,823
Greenock (including Port Glasgow).	620,882	410,810	421,230	434,393	445,930	646,522	679,709	679,143	406,465
Leith . . .	705,710	702,885	769,196	798,859	742,361	766,531	736,173	703,798	528,893
Methil . . .	322,332	310,572	372,737	439,701	405,166	369,319	502,640	380,270	275,581
IRELAND.									
Belfast . . .	2,305,210	2,303,172	2,343,204	2,439,064	2,472,273	2,688,317	2,792,170	3,008,627	2,650,806
Cork (including Queenstown).	499,163	499,928	501,781	511,814	508,933	500,144	557,601	549,230	539,340
Dublin . . .	2,289,560	2,277,992	2,272,870	2,307,411	2,265,321	2,266,688	2,111,514	3,185,114	2,774,686
Londonderry . . .	298,904	297,319	287,368	292,954	288,010	253,734	261,532	334,961	299,901
Wexford . . .	537,858	576,048	582,871	586,811	585,070	524,410	589,600	606,278	299,988

\* Excluding Warrington from 1912, previously included.

and STEAM) that ARRIVED and DEPARTED, with CARGOES and in PORTS in the UNITED KINGDOM, in each of the Years 1907 to 1915.

DEPARTED.									PORTS.
1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914. †	1915. †	
Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	
477,480	348,395	369,006	473,695	401,102	394,250	451,379	404,032	260,610	ENGLAND AND WALES.
1,420,431	1,306,777	1,452,816	1,518,614	1,400,871	1,475,324	1,520,331	2,233,943	1,793,957	Barrow.
106,938	191,546	228,964	192,237	233,821	305,927	257,200	266,796	232,658	Blyth.
1,442,888	1,417,942	1,374,614	1,440,106	1,513,481	1,460,862	1,610,798	1,566,051	1,469,090	Bristol.
1,852,705	1,907,856	1,990,070	1,943,369	1,925,730	2,042,276	2,207,472	2,021,162	1,049,075	Cardiff.
658,700	710,497	732,044	764,728	772,206	686,039	755,563	809,875	472,892	Cardigan (including Fishguard and Goodwick).
1,825,898	1,752,007	1,642,155	1,601,534	1,938,298	1,840,647	1,928,325	1,604,008	1,263,755	Cowes (including the coast of the Isle of Wight).
179,165	177,232	165,715	157,980	180,606	330,127	301,174	351,404	237,372	Dartmouth (including Brixham).
165,525	107,089	163,463	182,459	216,077	220,066	106,901	150,073	78,461	Dover.
373,945	376,180	380,529	401,073	359,823	447,841	403,522	441,229	273,494	Falmouth.
530,247	548,178	506,172	621,881	605,888	527,740	581,206	663,677	381,418	Fleetwood.
90,830	94,095	73,315	83,811	68,404	80,097	77,444	90,030	20,481	Folkestone.
601,547	611,006	582,653	637,039	614,522	602,456	672,190	635,585	427,700	Goole.
191,470	221,076	194,070	194,792	215,780	192,402	323,375	338,070	179,648	Grimsby.
836,243	804,832	782,139	680,466	671,880	706,185	957,310	754,341	520,417	Hartlepool.
352,934	227,433	246,318	201,659	265,374	202,090	270,103	214,307	99,201	Hull.
1,639,874	1,421,507	1,465,640	1,477,500	1,996,728	1,517,456	1,444,094	1,390,847	1,196,129	Liverpool (including Birkenhead).
4,168,184	3,997,799	3,981,349	4,248,853	4,117,981	4,232,074	4,238,120	4,769,919	3,654,249	Liverpool (including Birkenhead).
7,887,253	7,925,048	8,453,860	8,309,078	8,344,191	7,805,067	8,588,303	7,868,619	6,710,357	London.
1,191,613	1,135,209	1,134,076	1,191,719	1,234,991	1,071,868	1,201,306	1,257,081	978,556	Manchester (including Runcorn).
290,501	304,670	283,784	291,230	317,969	*233,066	*229,257	*217,026	*134,655	Runcorn.
1,194,528	1,107,941	1,119,425	1,248,020	1,074,150	1,165,685	1,313,026	1,115,832	843,016	Middlesbrough.
3,279,113	3,027,822	3,341,904	3,417,448	3,624,660	3,285,398	3,448,415	3,171,326	2,427,468	Newcastle and North Shields.
135,080	145,720	162,483	194,129	199,367	220,151	238,066	186,131	5,644	Newhaven.
848,639	875,793	840,594	870,996	822,315	853,895	989,370	839,623	755,052	Newport.
920,760	857,264	908,103	953,113	899,184	931,690	929,846	828,529	529,721	Plymouth.
1,714,591	1,070,878	1,630,333	1,687,300	1,765,043	1,591,212	1,612,297	1,291,286	893,457	Portsmouth.
268,129	290,472	280,711	284,675	254,509	244,617	250,411	244,498	171,089	Port Talbot.
1,399,982	1,426,938	1,573,180	1,522,694	1,508,086	1,524,371	1,577,365	1,210,982	806,563	Southampton.
1,314,959	1,250,181	1,356,421	1,337,864	1,467,364	1,337,660	1,455,816	1,345,138	1,113,921	Sunderland.
484,742	466,035	495,245	527,016	528,528	513,402	591,125	654,960	405,660	Swansea.
134,418	134,039	144,277	213,025	196,535	196,358	247,530	238,553	25,123	Weymouth.
876,724	878,146	908,359	894,821	893,532	904,075	923,234	823,511	556,567	SCOTLAND.
527,011	441,751	443,194	488,526	515,738	506,903	558,315	558,996	383,987	Aberdeen.
75,996	108,894	135,219	201,681	220,270	203,010	116,270	120,212	91,324	Ardrossan.
497,088	528,406	509,448	472,192	472,005	540,681	552,324	456,939	436,576	Burntisland.
1,835,564	1,768,267	1,872,332	1,965,585	1,900,796	1,893,662	1,902,934	2,291,226	1,697,464	Dundee (including Perth).
407,046	418,305	445,495	490,613	428,229	435,782	443,493	343,689	15,153	Glasgow.
639,112	470,669	482,374	477,867	479,867	693,031	807,502	720,033	425,933	Grangemouth (including Port Glasgow).
784,410	812,215	845,458	820,792	789,423	787,999	815,180	748,178	592,996	Leith.
92,080	107,390	95,268	120,663	129,565	164,179	227,973	150,407	104,911	Methil.
2,615,117	2,569,578	2,667,559	2,763,992	2,800,745	3,117,701	3,120,217	3,355,830	2,881,457	IRELAND.
567,459	561,420	565,965	583,962	575,776	573,190	627,494	611,066	577,331	Belfast.
2,453,856	2,440,891	2,454,020	2,519,524	2,424,440	2,461,765	2,273,908	3,365,318	2,955,919	Cork (including Queenstown).
340,562	322,296	213,618	318,984	313,581	231,290	308,445	374,355	386,255	Dublin.
538,510	570,542	585,152	587,004	584,246	525,252	588,960	607,188	295,926	Londonderry.
									Wexford.

† See † note, p. 288.

## SHIPPING.

No. 63.—TOTAL NET TONNAGE of BRITISH and FOREIGN VESSELS, distinguishing Sailing UNITED KINGDOM (exclusive of PORTS in the  
(Compiled from the "Annual Statement of  
I.—With CARGOES

YEARS.	ARRIVED.								
	BRITISH.			FOREIGN.			TOTAL.		
	Sailing.	Steam.	Total.	Sailing.	Steam.	Total.	Sailing.	Steam.	Total.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1901	5,273,280	46,822,112	52,095,398	351,103	2,061,421	3,312,524	5,624,389	40,783,533	55,407,922
1902	5,356,810	49,424,753	54,781,563	380,120	3,120,839	3,500,959	5,736,030	52,545,502	58,282,522
1903	4,944,617	49,393,678	54,338,295	376,616	3,190,531	3,567,147	5,321,233	52,584,209	57,905,442
1904	5,077,944	51,155,951	56,233,895	382,930	3,165,974	3,548,904	5,469,874	54,321,925	59,782,799
1905	4,966,776	51,676,176	56,642,952	405,058	3,018,909	3,423,967	5,371,834	54,095,085	60,066,919
1906	4,714,198	52,510,663	57,224,861	387,946	3,370,357	3,757,303	5,102,144	55,800,020	60,992,164
1907	4,474,781	51,800,326	56,275,107	400,252	3,916,633	4,325,885	4,884,033	55,710,059	60,990,992
1908	4,222,278	50,520,176	54,742,454	347,415	3,089,615	4,037,030	4,569,693	54,299,791	58,770,484
1909	4,226,368	52,436,285	56,662,653	276,432	3,026,958	3,903,390	4,592,800	56,063,243	60,566,643
1910	4,056,324	53,540,416	57,605,740	293,948	3,969,128	4,263,076	4,359,272	57,453,544	61,898,816
1911	3,889,613	54,357,630	58,247,243	282,628	3,979,026	4,261,654	4,172,241	58,330,656	62,598,897
1912	3,697,851	53,333,142	57,030,993	258,502	4,478,123	4,736,625	3,999,353	57,811,265	61,897,618
1913	3,661,613	56,099,151	59,760,764	243,717	5,269,357	5,513,074	3,995,330	61,398,598	65,273,838
1914†	3,073,482	56,799,922	59,873,404	242,436	4,420,664	4,663,100	3,315,918	61,220,586	64,536,504
1915†	2,214,424	41,814,950	44,029,374	155,960	4,081,002	4,236,962	2,370,384	45,895,952	48,266,336

## II.—With

YEARS.	ARRIVED.								
	BRITISH.			FOREIGN.			TOTAL.		
	Sailing.	Steam.	Total.	Sailing.	Steam.	Total.	Sailing.	Steam.	Total.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1901	3,796,412	26,562,482	30,358,894	52,998	128,977	181,975	3,849,410	26,691,459	30,540,869
1902	3,799,405	27,396,042	31,195,447	64,065	119,148	183,213	3,863,470	27,515,190	31,378,660
1903	3,585,640	27,569,772	31,155,412	79,820	152,204	232,024	3,665,460	27,722,036	31,387,496
1904	3,614,415	28,225,067	31,839,482	83,055	150,193	233,248	3,697,470	28,375,260	32,072,730
1905	3,487,867	28,800,001	32,287,868	89,144	177,666	266,810	3,577,011	28,977,667	32,554,678
1906	3,336,658	29,166,884	32,493,542	86,078	189,330	275,408	3,412,736	29,356,214	32,768,950
1907	3,188,275	27,542,787	30,731,062	74,873	268,772	343,645	3,263,148	27,811,559	31,074,707
1908	3,002,715	27,584,915	30,587,630	78,710	145,224	223,934	3,081,425	27,799,139	30,811,564
1909	3,015,228	28,210,488	31,225,716	31,580	124,531	156,161	3,046,898	28,335,069	31,381,977
1910	2,881,437	28,897,896	31,779,333	37,177	148,573	185,750	2,918,614	29,046,469	31,965,083
1911	2,743,486	28,828,295	31,571,781	52,747	220,389	273,146	2,796,233	29,048,694	31,844,927
1912	2,591,843	30,251,355	32,843,198	47,930	263,651	311,581	2,639,77	30,515,066	33,154,779
1913	2,539,476	31,923,046	34,462,522	40,532	256,102	296,634	2,589,098	32,179,148	34,759,156
1914†	2,069,510	33,647,520	35,717,030	45,462	208,743	254,205	2,144,972	33,856,263	36,001,235
1915†	1,504,495	25,829,646	27,334,141	14,091	120,227	134,318	1,518,576	25,949,873	27,464,440

\* Ports in the Isle of Man have been included since 1911.

† See † note page 288.

SHIPPING.

and Steam, that ARRIVED and DEPARTED in the COASTING TRADE, at PORTS in the CHANNEL ISLANDS and the ISLE OF MAN\*).

*Navigation and Shipping of the United Kingdom.*)  
and in BALLAST.

DEPARTED.									YEARS.
BRITISH.			FOREIGN.			TOTAL.			
Sailing.	Steam.	Total.	Sailing.	Steam.	Total.	Sailing.	Steam.	Total.	
Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	
5,202,078	46,020,374	51,222,052	319,020	2,078,930	2,997,950	5,521,098	48,609,513	54,220,611	1901
5,255,130	48,412,096	53,667,216	334,419	2,768,519	3,102,938	5,589,549	51,180,605	56,770,154	1902
4,875,724	48,335,077	53,210,801	319,205	2,937,933	3,257,138	5,184,929	51,273,010	56,467,939	1903
5,066,405	49,824,372	54,890,777	348,706	2,859,900	3,208,606	5,415,111	52,684,232	58,099,343	1904
4,878,645	50,710,378	55,589,023	358,819	2,723,129	3,081,948	5,237,464	53,433,507	58,670,971	1905
4,072,834	51,318,113	55,990,047	342,148	3,155,537	3,497,685	5,014,982	54,473,050	59,488,032	1906
4,430,480	51,234,666	55,665,120	370,962	3,844,982	4,221,944	4,807,422	55,079,648	59,887,070	1907
4,202,161	50,020,825	54,222,986	322,906	3,551,026	3,873,932	4,524,961	53,571,851	58,006,812	1908
4,222,761	52,035,767	56,258,528	259,219	3,543,232	3,802,451	4,481,980	55,578,999	60,060,970	1909
4,054,182	53,369,840	57,444,022	235,549	3,839,756	4,125,305	4,339,731	57,220,596	61,569,327	1910
3,830,375	54,009,221	57,805,596	281,239	3,909,300	4,190,539	4,177,014	57,018,611	62,006,225	1911
3,708,272	53,440,881	57,140,153	281,439	4,484,189	4,765,628	3,989,711	57,925,070	61,914,781	1912
3,625,843	55,933,292	59,559,135	229,378	5,322,573	5,551,951	3,835,221	61,235,865	65,111,086	1913
3,077,384	57,164,378	60,241,062	215,707	4,431,545	4,647,252	3,293,091	61,596,123	64,889,214	†1914
2,207,235	41,185,215	43,392,450	161,779	4,045,378	4,207,157	2,360,014	45,230,583	47,590,607	†1915

CARGOES only.

DEPARTED.									YEARS.
BRITISH.			FOREIGN.			TOTAL.			
Sailing.	Steam.	Total.	Sailing.	Steam.	Total.	Sailing.	Steam.	Total.	
Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	
3,592,155	20,400,418	29,098,573	51,024	138,398	189,422	3,643,179	20,544,810	30,187,905	1901
3,592,040	27,293,759	30,886,405	56,455	128,796	185,251	3,649,101	27,422,555	31,071,656	1902
3,350,382	27,430,818	30,790,200	74,183	173,907	248,100	3,424,575	27,613,725	31,038,300	1903
3,347,152	28,016,275	31,363,427	70,483	164,520	235,013	3,417,645	28,180,795	31,598,440	1904
3,255,020	28,069,059	31,924,079	84,672	168,951	253,623	3,340,292	28,638,010	32,178,302	1905
3,168,906	28,870,022	32,038,928	66,300	210,454	276,754	3,234,906	29,080,478	32,315,382	1906
3,069,110	27,261,218	30,320,328	72,450	271,934	344,384	3,131,596	27,533,152	30,664,718	1907
2,881,679	27,193,330	30,075,009	74,681	141,435	216,116	2,936,360	27,334,765	30,291,125	1908
2,895,585	27,961,157	30,756,742	30,065	113,152	143,217	2,925,650	27,974,306	30,899,959	1909
2,707,923	28,635,988	31,423,011	35,523	152,922	188,445	2,893,446	28,806,010	31,611,456	1910
2,649,738	28,100,979	31,050,717	54,829	214,478	269,307	2,704,567	28,615,457	31,320,024	1911
2,513,450	30,625,532	32,538,982	45,409	256,324	301,733	2,558,859	30,281,876	32,840,735	1912
2,445,144	31,537,545	33,982,689	40,445	259,215	299,660	2,485,589	31,790,760	34,282,349	1913
2,032,526	33,473,284	35,505,810	42,123	234,864	276,987	2,074,640	33,708,148	35,782,787	†1914
1,482,300	25,647,752	27,130,142	14,275	133,494	147,769	1,490,665	25,781,246	27,277,911	†1915

## SHIPPING.

No. 64.—TOTAL NUMBER and TONNAGE of VESSELS REGISTERED under Part I. of the MERCHANT SHIPPING ACT, 1894, belonging to the UNITED KINGDOM, including JERSEY, GUERNSEY and the ISLE OF MAN, at the end of each Year.  
(Compiled from the "Annual Statement of Navigation and Shipping of the United Kingdom.")

YEARS.	SAILING VESSELS.			STEAM VESSELS.			TOTAL.		
	Number.	Tonnage.		Number.	Tonnage.		Number.	Tonnage.	
		Net.	Gross.		Net.	Gross.		Net.	Gross.
		Tons.	Tons.		Tons.	Tons.		Tons.	Tons.
1901	10,572	1,900,627	2,135,265	9,484	7,017,703	12,472,584	20,056	9,609,420	14,607,849
1902	10,455	1,950,675	2,093,187	9,803	8,104,095	13,263,805	20,258	10,054,770	15,457,052
1903	10,330	1,868,936	2,007,353	10,123	8,309,608	13,770,709	20,452	10,268,004	15,778,062
1904	10,210	1,802,667	1,936,665	10,370	8,751,853	14,358,823	20,580	10,554,520	16,295,488
1905	10,059	1,670,766	1,796,826	10,522	9,064,816	14,883,594	20,581	10,735,582	16,680,420
1906	9,857	1,555,319	1,675,212	10,907	9,612,013	15,783,724	20,764	11,167,332	17,458,936
1907	9,648	1,461,376	1,575,860	11,394	10,023,723	16,513,782	21,042	11,485,099	18,089,642
1908	9,542	1,402,781	1,515,793	11,626	10,138,613	16,735,722	21,168	11,541,394	18,251,515
1909	9,392	1,301,060	1,407,469	11,797	10,284,818	16,964,732	21,189	11,585,878	18,402,201
1910	9,090	1,112,944	1,205,062	12,000	10,442,719	17,263,833	21,090	11,535,663	18,468,895
1911	8,830	980,997	1,064,713	12,242	10,717,511	17,743,746	21,072	11,608,508	18,808,459
1912	8,510	902,718	982,060	12,382	10,992,073	18,107,117	20,892	11,894,791	19,170,177
1913	8,336	846,504	921,861	12,602	11,273,387	18,683,039	20,938	12,119,891	19,604,900
1914	8,203	793,567	864,679	12,862	*11,621,635	19,145,141	21,065	12,415,202	20,009,820
1915	8,019	776,761	844,707	12,771	11,650,349	19,106,456	20,790	12,427,110	20,011,163

\* The net tonnage of steam vessels on the Register was somewhat increased in 1914, owing to the coming into full force, on 1st January 1914, of the provisions of the Merchant Shipping Act, 1907.

No. 65.—NUMBER and NET TONNAGE of all SAILING and STEAM VESSELS (other than War Vessels) BUILT in the UNITED KINGDOM.  
(Compiled from the "Annual Statement of Navigation and Shipping of the United Kingdom.")

YEARS.	SAILING VESSELS.		STEAM VESSELS.		TOTAL.		YEARS.
	Number.	Net Tons.	Number.	Net Tons.	Number.	Net Tons.	
1901	638	61,693	750	910,470	1,388	972,163	1901
1902	677	81,004	753	869,168	1,430	950,232	1902
1903	519	56,408	802	701,900	1,321	758,308	1903
1904	422	51,728	820	830,484	1,242	882,212	1904
1905	335	38,090	886	909,778	1,221	1,037,868	1905
1906	466	49,083	1,034	1,069,177	1,500	1,148,560	1906
1907	522	39,790	1,215	967,177	1,737	1,036,967	1907
1908	562	37,392	752	555,821	1,314	593,213	1908
1909	319	33,915	684	580,679	1,003	620,594	1909
1910	348	28,250	730	670,219	1,078	698,469	1910
1911	374	38,044	1,024	1,069,752	1,398	1,107,796	1911
1912	390	52,816	906	1,044,113	1,296	1,096,929	1912
1913	338	30,382	909	1,170,107	1,247	1,200,489	1913
1914	281	29,107	858	1,006,065	1,139	1,035,172	1914
1915	158	12,942	304	397,212	552	410,154	1915

Note.—The above Table, as stated in the heading, relates to all mercantile vessels built in the United Kingdom including those built for foreigners.

## SHIPPING.

No. 66.—TONNAGE of VESSELS BUILT in the UNITED KINGDOM for WAR PURPOSES, distinguishing VESSELS BUILT for the ROYAL NAVY, and VESSELS BUILT for FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

(Compiled from the "Annual Statement of Navigation and Shipping of the United Kingdom," and from Returns furnished by the Admiralty.)

YEARS.	BUILT FOR THE ROYAL NAVY.			BUILT FOR FOREIGN COUNTRIES.	YEARS.
	In Royal Dockyards.	In Private Yards.	Total.		
	Tons (Displacement).	Tons (Displacement).	Tons (Displacement).	Tons (Gross).	
1901	64,910	145,788	210,698	18,214	1901
1902	51,400	43,000	94,400	1,043	1902
1903	28,290	121,910	150,200	152	1903
1904	57,100	68,550	125,650	3,000	1904
1905	46,250	48,350	94,600	18,702	1905
1906	47,100	37,700	84,800	15,080	1906
1907	51,800	85,742	137,542	769	1907
1908	48,733	8,563	52,296	15,048	1908
1909	47,222	53,752	100,974	21,350	1909
1910	54,147	82,102	136,249	1,106	1910
1911	59,520	108,603	228,123	8,130	1911
1912	55,022	117,930	172,952	19,721	1912
1913	82,142	111,643	193,785	55,024	1913
1914				9,557	1914
1915		Cannot be stated.		18	1915

No. 67.—NUMBER and NET TONNAGE of SAILING and STEAM VESSELS (*other than War Vessels*) SOLD to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, distinguishing between SHIPS NEW BUILT and VESSELS on the REGISTER of the UNITED KINGDOM which were sold to FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

(Compiled from the "Annual Statement of Navigation and Shipping of the United Kingdom.")

YEARS.	VESSELS BUILT FOR FOREIGN OWNERS.				VESSELS ON THE UNITED KINGDOM REGISTER (INCLUDING ISLE OF MAN AND CHANNEL ISLANDS) WHICH WERE SOLD TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES.			
	SAILING.		STEAM.		SAILING.		STEAM.	
	Number.	Net Tons.	Number.	Net Tons.	Number.	Net Tons.	Number.	Net Tons.
1901	71	6,696	113	189,756	146	64,405	181	176,068
1902	27	16,253	108	133,005	95	38,323	175	144,808
1903	51	14,097	107	115,142	90	47,064	149	154,852
1904	59	17,979	140	128,840	86	45,464	203	168,173
1905	49	7,716	173	178,719	135	84,010	209	200,358
1906	132	17,181	215	209,197	112	77,367	266	215,545
1907	185	15,516	286	280,639	119	63,105	230	160,907
1908	201	10,771	159	169,390	75	46,530	105	100,143
1909	65	7,315	114	102,389	102	79,421	192	169,547
1910	86	7,773	196	89,724	162	148,365	231	220,317
1911	88	11,115	234	182,019	159	107,375	360	379,062
1912	101	9,736	185	186,086	130	58,484	392	364,785
1913	48	5,318	154	220,097	57	37,809	376	450,431
1914	25	2,850	104	193,714	49	44,546	278	354,383
1915	9	420	21	35,288	27	33,536	71	121,101

## SHIPPING.

No. 68.—NUMBER and NET TONNAGE of REGISTERED SAILING and STEAM VESSELS respectively, and NUMBER of

(Vessels employed on Rivers and in  
(Compiled from the "Annual Statement of

TRADES IN WHICH EMPLOYED.	SAILING VESSELS.			STEAM VESSELS.			TOTAL.			
	Number.	Tons.	Persons Employed (including foreigners). †	Number.	Tons.	Persons Employed (including foreigners). †	Number.	Tons.	Persons Employed (including foreigners). †	
In the Home Trade.	1901	5,853	356,052	22,137	3,605	402,108	40,025	9,458	848,160	62,762
	1902	5,602	340,373	21,144	3,750	511,277	42,600	9,361	851,650	63,753
	1903	5,439	327,423	20,363	3,932	538,518	44,380	9,371	865,941	64,743
	1904	5,407	325,176	19,964	4,036	541,702	45,451	9,443	860,878	65,415
	1905	5,280	314,112	19,346	4,135	541,958	46,360	9,415	856,070	65,712
	1906	5,217	305,976	19,127	4,358	583,336	48,986	9,575	889,812	68,113
	1907	5,044	294,587	18,389	4,601	645,551	52,858	9,705	940,138	71,247
	1908	4,903	283,867	17,795	4,890	626,103	55,014	9,793	909,070	72,809
	1909	4,777	273,858	17,279	4,954	645,763	55,395	9,731	919,621	72,674
	1910	4,559	259,130	16,344	5,088	658,044	50,721	9,647	917,174	73,065
	1911*	3,504	211,345	13,419	5,107	637,374	50,355	8,611	848,719	70,274
	1912	3,105	190,283	12,045	5,249	658,616	53,577	8,354	848,899	70,622
	1913	2,957	183,726	11,326	5,392	685,364	59,754	8,349	860,090	71,080
	1914	2,671	167,772	10,084	5,268	742,391	58,588	7,939	910,163	68,672
	1915				Cannot be stated.					
Partly in the Home and partly in the Foreign Trade.	1901	130	14,353	691	285	239,509	6,101	415	253,922	6,792
	1902	113	12,820	609	280	314,133	7,330	402	326,953	7,930
	1903	100	13,818	563	242	284,600	6,832	342	298,514	7,415
	1904	76	10,134	441	204	241,389	5,585	280	251,523	6,026
	1905	95	28,856	739	293	351,077	7,701	388	379,933	8,440
	1906	77	10,384	439	308	390,875	8,586	383	401,259	9,025
	1907	59	7,136	320	239	240,388	5,362	298	248,074	5,682
	1908	53	10,284	332	248	270,524	6,022	301	280,808	6,354
	1909	51	6,594	283	308	410,740	8,057	357	417,334	9,240
	1910	48	6,151	282	321	518,251	11,250	369	524,402	11,532
	1911	47	6,256	282	339	524,452	11,487	386	531,338	11,769
	1912	39	5,043	233	295	445,030	9,901	334	450,073	10,224
	1913	38	4,320	222	337	611,325	13,081	375	616,154	13,303
	1914	31	6,957	224	360	605,631	12,298	391	612,588	12,522
	1915				Cannot be stated.					
In the Foreign Trade.	1901	1,043	1,468,785	23,664	3,658	6,953,629	154,755	4,701	8,422,414	178,419
	1902	964	1,392,539	22,436	3,679	7,234,539	159,422	4,663	8,627,098	181,848
	1903	930	1,328,474	21,312	3,770	7,574,915	164,407	4,700	8,903,389	185,770
	1904	866	1,234,248	19,409	3,890	7,925,773	168,579	4,756	9,160,021	188,048
	1905	771	1,125,473	17,482	3,947	8,230,285	172,052	4,718	9,361,758	189,531
	1906	712	1,049,108	16,056	4,044	8,695,593	177,597	4,756	9,744,701	193,653
	1907	638	944,191	14,330	4,103	9,156,356	185,807	4,743	10,100,547	200,217
	1908	556	846,430	12,408	4,042	9,131,306	184,150	4,598	9,977,796	196,558
	1909	483	736,955	10,772	3,960	9,060,891	181,631	4,445	9,803,846	192,303
	1910	406	628,556	9,207	4,018	9,233,107	182,592	4,424	9,861,663	191,709
	1911	312	481,134	7,027	4,102	9,653,015	192,230	4,414	10,134,149	199,257
	1912	242	373,712	5,505	4,198	10,041,514	200,455	4,370	10,415,226	203,960
	1913	203	318,246	4,618	4,092	10,156,001	203,056	4,265	10,474,247	207,674
	1914	175	256,465	3,786	3,981	10,433,324	210,672	4,156	10,691,789	214,458
	1915				Cannot be stated.					



## SHIPPING.

belonging to the UNITED KINGDOM, EMPLOYED in the HOME and FOREIGN TRADES, PERSONS EMPLOYED therein.

*Inland Navigation are not included.*)

*Navigation and Shipping of the United Kingdom."*)

TRADES IN WHICH EMPLOYED.	SAILING VESSELS.			STEAM VESSELS.			TOTAL.		
	Number.	Tons.	Persons Employed (including foreigners) †	Number.	Tons.	Persons Employed (including foreigners) †	Number.	Tons.	Persons Employed (including foreigners) †
1901	7,020	1,830,190	40,402	7,548	7,085,300	201,481	14,574	9,524,490	247,973
1902	6,090	1,745,732	44,170	7,727	8,050,960	209,361	14,426	9,805,701	253,540
1903	6,469	1,669,715	42,238	7,044	8,308,129	215,009	14,413	10,067,844	257,937
1904	6,340	1,569,558	39,874	8,130	8,708,864	210,615	14,479	10,278,422	259,489
1905	6,146	1,468,441	37,567	8,375	9,129,320	226,119	14,521	10,597,761	263,686
1906	6,006	1,365,408	35,022	8,710	9,070,304	235,169	14,716	11,035,772	270,701
1907	5,741	1,245,914	33,050	9,605	10,042,845	244,087	14,746	11,288,759	277,146
TOTAL - 1908	5,512	1,140,581	30,535	9,180	10,027,993	245,186	14,692	11,168,574	275,721
1909	5,313	1,017,407	28,334	9,220	10,123,304	245,973	14,533	11,140,801	274,307
1910	5,013	893,837	25,833	9,427	10,400,402	250,473	14,440	11,303,239	276,306
1911*	3,863	699,335	20,728	9,548	10,814,871	260,572	13,411	11,514,206	281,300
1912	3,386	569,038	17,783	9,672	11,145,160	269,023	13,058	11,714,198	286,806
1913	3,198	506,801	16,166	9,791	11,452,690	275,801	12,989	11,959,491	292,057
1914	2,877	431,194	14,094	9,609	11,788,346	281,558	12,486	12,314,540	295,652
1915	Cannot be stated.								

Notes.—The above Return includes vessels belonging to the Isle of Man and the Channel Islands.

The number of persons employed in the year is the sum of the number of persons forming the first crew of each vessel employed during the year.

The Home Trade includes vessels trading or going within the following limits, viz.: the United Kingdom, the Isle of Man, the Channel Islands, and the Continent of Europe between the River Elbe and Brest.

The Foreign Trade includes vessels trading or going beyond the above limits.

\* Some vessels known to be trading abroad are omitted from the Return owing to the fact that no late information of the number of their crews could be obtained.

† Vessels employed on rivers and going beyond smooth water limits as defined in the regulations regarding Passenger Vessels, but not beyond *partially* smooth water limits, have been excluded from the Employment Returns since the end of 1910. 781 sailing vessels of 34,976 tons and 86 steam vessels of 3,809 tons, which would have been included in the totals for 1911 had the basis remained unchanged, have thus been excluded.

† Including Masters, Pilots and Lascars. The numbers of British and Foreign sailors and of Lascars are stated below:—

YEARS.	SAILING VESSELS.			STEAM VESSELS.			TOTAL.		
	British.	Foreign.	Lascars. †	British.	Foreign.	Lascars. †	British.	Foreign.	Lascars. †
1901	30,806	9,557	39	136,016	28,073	37,392	172,912	37,630	37,431
1902	34,672	9,473	35	139,866	30,353	39,142	174,538	39,825	39,177
1903	33,067	9,141	30	143,453	31,255	40,991	176,520	40,396	41,021
1904	31,496	8,308	10	145,479	31,464	42,672	176,975	39,832	42,682
1905	30,313	7,323	31	150,270	32,388	43,452	180,492	39,711	43,483
1906	29,148	6,444	30	159,192	31,640	44,337	188,340	38,084	44,367
1907	27,382	5,669	8	167,466	32,025	44,596	194,848	37,694	44,604
1908	25,677	4,848	10	171,137	29,887	44,142	196,884	34,735	44,162
1909	24,407	3,927	—	174,067	27,946	43,960	198,474	31,873	43,960
1910	22,488	3,345	—	179,422	27,117	43,934	201,910	30,462	43,934
1911	18,346	2,392	—	186,719	28,401	45,452	205,065	30,783	45,452
1912	15,920	1,863	—	192,715	29,097	47,211	208,635	30,960	47,211
1913	14,329	1,837	—	198,241	30,802	46,848	212,570	32,639	46,848
1914	12,495	1,588	11	200,145	29,808	51,005	212,640	31,396	51,616
1915	Cannot be stated.								

† Under the heading "Lascars" are included Asiatics and East Africans, whether British subjects or Foreigners, employed on vessels trading between India and this Country, or entirely in Asiatic or Australian waters, and serving under Agreements which terminate in Asia.

## CORN—PRICES.

No. 69.—AVERAGE PRICES OF BRITISH WHEAT, BARLEY, and OATS,  
(Compiled from Returns made to the Board of Agriculture and  
Act, 1882, and published in the

MONTHS.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.
WHEAT - - - - -							
	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>
January - - - -	26 8	27 7	25 0	26 9	30 4	28 5	26 1
February - - - -	26 5	27 1	25 4	27 0	30 7	28 10	26 6
March - - - -	25 9	27 1	25 1	28 7	30 9	28 5	26 9
April - - - -	26 6	27 9	25 6	27 9	30 8	29 1	26 8
May - - - -	27 3	30 11	27 6	26 11	30 9	30 1	28 1
June - - - -	27 6	30 9	27 6	26 6	31 5	30 3	31 6
July - - - -	27 4	30 11	28 2	27 0	32 1	30 3	32 2
August - - - -	27 4	31 6	29 6	28 8	29 5	29 5	33 6
September - - - -	26 1	27 9	28 3	29 10	26 10	26 1	31 7
October - - - -	25 9	25 3	25 11	30 3	27 0	26 4	33 11
November - - - -	26 8	25 0	26 6	30 4	28 3	26 5	35 3
December - - - -	27 4	24 11	26 7	30 3	28 5	26 1	34 7
The Year - - - -	26 9	28 1	26 9	28 4	29 8	28 3	30 7
BARLEY - - - - -							
January - - - -	25 6	26 8	24 1	22 3	24 8	24 9	24 1
February - - - -	25 4	26 11	23 5	22 4	25 1	25 3	24 3
March - - - -	25 0	26 8	22 9	22 7	25 1	24 8	24 0
April - - - -	25 7	26 7	21 10	22 2	24 8	24 1	23 7
May - - - -	25 2	25 11	22 8	20 1	24 9	23 11	23 10
June - - - -	23 9	23 10	21 11	18 7	24 3	23 4	24 6
July - - - -	22 9	24 8	20 5	19 1	23 5	23 0	25 3
August - - - -	24 0	24 8	20 11	21 3	22 9	23 6	25 7
September - - - -	25 3	26 1	23 2	25 2	23 8	24 5	24 8
October - - - -	26 6	26 1	23 9	25 3	24 10	24 11	26 1
November - - - -	26 10	25 10	24 2	24 6	24 7	24 5	27 6
December - - - -	26 7	24 2	23 1	24 5	24 6	24 1	27 0
The Year - - - -	25 2	25 8	22 8	22 4	24 4	24 2	25 1
OATS - - - - -							
January - - - -	17 3	20 0	16 11	15 8	16 4	18 4	17 4
February - - - -	17 7	20 3	17 0	15 11	16 8	18 11	17 7
March - - - -	17 8	20 5	16 11	16 6	16 10	18 9	17 11
April - - - -	18 4	21 0	17 3	16 4	17 3	19 2	18 6
May - - - -	19 3	22 5	18 3	16 6	18 4	20 0	19 10
June - - - -	19 11	22 10	18 5	16 9	18 11	20 1	20 8
July - - - -	19 8	22 8	18 5	17 4	19 4	20 3	20 10
August - - - -	18 9	22 2	18 7	17 1	16 10	17 9	20 3
September - - - -	17 4	18 10	16 11	16 0	15 11	16 2	17 6
October - - - -	17 6	17 1	15 7	15 9	16 6	16 7	18 0
November - - - -	18 2	17 2	15 9	16 0	17 5	17 1	18 8
December - - - -	19 5	16 10	15 7	16 1	17 11	17 3	18 3
The Year - - - -	18 5	20 2	17 2	16 4	17 4	18 4	18 10

## CORN—PRICES.

per IMPERIAL QUARTER, IN ENGLAND AND WALES in EACH MONTH.

*Fisheries from Towns scheduled under the Corn Returns  
Agricultural Statistics.)*

1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	MONTHS.
- - - - - WHEAT.								
<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	
35 3	32 8	33 6	30 8	33 3	30 6	31 0	48 8	January.
33 1	33 10	33 1	30 4	34 1	30 11	31 0	54 11	February.
31 1	35 6	32 7	30 1	34 1	31 1	31 5	54 7	March.
31 0	38 5	33 4	30 5	36 1	31 5	31 6	55 3	April.
32 9	41 11	31 11	32 0	37 8	32 7	32 7	60 10	May.
32 3	42 9	29 4	32 2	37 2	32 8	34 1	57 5	June.
30 10	43 3	31 3	32 2	38 6	33 5	34 1	52 2	July.
31 4	42 4	33 2	31 8	37 2	33 8	36 9	54 2	August.
31 3	34 7	31 3	32 0	33 2	31 8	37 6	43 6	September.
31 1	31 8	30 2	32 9	32 2	30 11	37 0	46 4	October.
31 6	32 7	29 11	33 2	32 7	30 3	40 3	52 11	November.
32 6	33 2	30 6	32 10	30 6	31 1	42 6	53 9	December.
32 0	36 11	31 8	31 8	34 9	31 8	34 11	52 10	The Year.
- - - - - BARLEY.								
26 10	27 0	24 11	24 1	33 1	28 6	26 2	30 8	January.
26 7	27 9	24 6	24 6	32 10	28 10	26 6	34 7	February.
26 0	28 0	23 11	24 11	31 4	28 2	25 10	33 0	March.
25 8	27 11	23 2	25 1	30 3	27 0	26 0	31 3	April.
25 2	27 2	21 10	25 3	30 10	25 8	25 11	33 8	May.
24 7	26 7	20 4	24 6	30 3	24 8	25 6	34 7	June.
24 5	26 5	20 2	24 9	30 9	24 11	24 6	35 5	July.
24 0	25 1	20 7	25 10	28 9	25 10	28 0	37 6	August.
26 0	26 4	23 7	29 2	29 6	30 9	29 9	38 8	September.
27 4	27 2	24 11	31 2	30 7	29 0	28 8	42 9	October.
27 3	27 3	25 2	32 8	31 3	27 8	29 4	47 9	November.
26 10	25 6	24 0	33 7	29 1	26 2	29 10	47 9	December.
25 10	26 10	23 1	27 3	30 8	27 3	27 2	37 4	The Year.
- - - - - OATS.								
18 4	17 6	17 4	17 2	20 9	19 5	18 7	27 9	January.
18 0	17 11	17 10	17 5	21 5	20 3	18 10	31 1	February.
17 9	18 3	18 0	17 5	21 7	20 0	18 7	30 11	March.
17 8	19 1	18 1	17 10	22 3	19 1	18 4	30 6	April.
18 5	20 6	17 11	19 0	23 5	19 9	18 10	32 3	May.
18 5	21 5	17 10	19 7	23 10	19 7	19 8	32 0	June.
18 5	21 11	17 7	19 8	24 0	20 4	19 10	31 5	July.
18 0	20 10	17 10	18 0	21 6	18 10	22 3	31 1	August.
17 3	18 3	16 9	18 6	20 4	17 10	23 7	26 5	September.
17 0	17 0	16 2	19 11	19 8	17 10	22 8	27 5	October.
17 2	17 2	16 1	20 10	19 10	17 11	24 10	30 10	November.
17 3	17 3	16 8	20 8	19 3	18 4	25 9	30 7	December.
17 10	18 11	17 4	18 10	21 6	19 1	20 11	30 2	The Year.

## CORN—SALES.

No. 70.—QUANTITIES of BRITISH WHEAT, BARLEY, and OATS  
(Compiled from Returns made to the Board of Agriculture and  
Act, 1882, and published in the

MONTHS.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.
WHEAT - - - - -							
	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.
January . . . . .	202,421	229,432	257,122	235,083	157,920	222,210	227,756
February . . . . .	252,919	281,966	242,419	175,484	186,689	329,088	323,124
March . . . . .	288,678	314,668	195,370	203,013	138,548	305,930	323,832
April . . . . .	157,937	138,503	166,885	223,189	134,585	178,026	189,805
May . . . . .	196,434	200,178	305,027	192,896	95,807	184,315	196,379
June . . . . .	193,367	105,958	167,530	131,438	62,063	113,646	154,560
July . . . . .	70,556	47,372	86,472	85,958	36,568	33,804	72,788
August . . . . .	159,212	49,173	84,504	89,993	134,659	51,533	78,197
September . . . . .	305,340	125,950	136,858	184,230	455,133	398,241	204,632
October . . . . .	235,790	268,073	244,060	250,512	351,894	309,103	382,704
November . . . . .	296,832	264,158	190,901	169,439	322,806	244,695	357,020
December . . . . .	245,964	222,506	219,485	195,907	391,079	312,511	212,044
The Year . . . . .	2,605,550	2,247,937	2,296,723	2,138,142	2,467,551	2,684,101	2,722,847
BARLEY - - - - -							
January . . . . .	387,704	283,051	515,609	470,292	304,090	263,859	316,925
February . . . . .	268,198	258,046	316,101	266,741	234,533	227,175	283,258
March . . . . .	188,714	128,153	144,011	157,996	99,797	100,596	139,200
April . . . . .	35,178	28,808	57,162	58,245	30,092	19,970	24,370
May . . . . .	14,716	10,249	33,228	16,004	7,748	6,969	12,598
June . . . . .	3,514	1,819	8,570	4,962	2,288	2,186	6,539
July . . . . .	485	326	2,473	2,933	776	493	4,682
August . . . . .	6,467	1,404	2,705	7,409	9,140	4,217	3,514
September . . . . .	229,212	30,498	23,760	170,288	203,223	271,217	95,297
October . . . . .	710,832	400,041	417,637	892,100	801,452	874,722	562,843
November . . . . .	1,006,497	1,009,111	717,972	766,761	848,561	751,444	1,126,152
December . . . . .	518,112	631,828	636,521	623,445	663,913	688,147	742,143
The Year . . . . .	3,369,629	2,783,424	2,875,749	3,437,176	3,265,613	3,210,995	3,317,521
OATS - - - - -							
January . . . . .	72,285	71,733	147,487	161,002	127,604	94,699	126,013
February . . . . .	82,437	95,336	130,992	127,781	146,837	118,354	147,681
March . . . . .	81,593	71,979	93,640	131,807	94,543	91,652	132,664
April . . . . .	34,360	32,847	68,168	82,548	70,492	39,686	74,657
May . . . . .	25,929	37,066	80,922	60,923	42,338	29,477	69,705
June . . . . .	20,883	18,361	39,438	42,289	19,083	16,362	43,233
July . . . . .	7,902	5,702	24,360	32,234	13,483	5,173	15,665
August . . . . .	35,092	12,083	33,476	62,083	47,831	33,212	26,486
September . . . . .	88,029	83,345	63,095	142,922	141,200	168,653	159,703
October . . . . .	71,963	127,702	147,638	184,031	108,041	136,405	209,964
November . . . . .	99,575	149,650	103,432	133,539	114,586	109,566	214,881
December . . . . .	94,167	125,481	117,347	155,450	147,373	168,692	153,708
The Year . . . . .	714,215	831,285	1,049,995	1,316,516	1,073,611	1,011,931	1,374,380

NOTE.—Returns were collected from 190 towns for 1901 to 1912, and from 173 towns for 1913 to 1915.

## CORN—SALES.

Returned as SOLD, in ENGLAND and WALES, in EACH MONTH.  
 Fisheries from Towns scheduled under the Corn Returns  
 (Agricultural Statistics.)

1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	MONTHS.
. . . . . WHEAT.								
Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.	
223,250	340,147	368,966	279,647	242,931	174,851	303,046	323,620	January.
303,916	375,187	321,525	338,940	319,485	243,700	304,302	405,371	February.
150,233	287,432	277,743	237,607	292,143	270,160	253,963	325,471	March.
168,403	157,471	323,354	231,914	160,617	218,771	178,980	247,728	April.
283,388	167,519	220,968	176,077	213,134	234,486	263,672	287,464	May.
178,667	78,600	136,151	114,231	128,742	120,134	128,939	103,976	June.
145,031	42,061	140,311	87,603	61,233	62,832	56,006	48,769	July.
313,961	18,722	171,809	221,987	74,508	83,564	136,067	58,420	August.
283,324	163,058	227,467	584,789	175,180	278,857	401,654	211,843	September.
502,717	319,698	361,018	305,821	276,745	263,772	403,802	410,104	October.
341,334	296,939	240,116	246,568	254,694	280,604	287,887	350,991	November.
363,282	350,362	283,075	315,023	166,184	279,476	307,638	446,441	December.
3,293,506	2,641,225	3,072,523	3,140,257	2,365,596	2,511,297	3,027,976	3,225,198	The Year.
. . . . . BARLEY.								
414,265	344,521	416,690	312,654	111,870	219,819	427,226	356,994	January.
419,135	237,379	304,642	267,699	111,573	228,103	368,615	257,967	February.
123,104	101,526	175,025	121,387	58,225	115,982	173,574	100,560	March.
43,769	21,151	75,253	38,198	15,800	26,585	56,986	50,025	April.
22,054	7,172	18,867	9,403	7,579	16,113	23,166	39,492	May.
5,040	1,409	5,416	2,795	2,547	1,618	6,152	20,072	June.
3,422	809	4,421	1,392	663	1,519	1,717	15,741	July.
7,684	3,478	5,987	39,697	6,430	7,819	25,848	9,423	August.
86,618	44,349	72,896	680,754	113,220	191,232	283,489	174,956	September.
774,556	504,072	605,051	807,641	549,119	591,929	902,004	673,966	October.
867,048	761,758	829,853	534,709	785,923	974,196	650,424	497,740	November.
527,221	611,504	601,102	307,637	402,593	574,015	468,871	366,072	December.
3,293,916	2,699,628	3,205,203	3,123,986	2,165,572	2,948,930	3,403,072	2,552,128	The Year.
. . . . . OATS.								
159,163	140,016	107,018	109,660	76,337	63,683	100,104	157,770	January.
207,790	135,318	108,141	115,670	85,202	88,501	107,972	150,608	February.
122,847	102,036	85,979	72,888	71,418	71,185	73,790	96,514	March.
70,918	53,504	56,309	59,253	26,920	27,802	33,983	62,131	April.
95,625	50,988	28,123	37,799	27,992	26,457	52,179	69,075	May.
41,652	25,177	15,558	14,644	15,407	8,322	26,962	27,874	June.
30,410	17,843	13,112	14,132	5,157	7,109	13,302	20,695	July.
64,287	17,905	17,488	49,359	26,126	27,578	83,717	27,672	August.
99,159	59,370	51,732	139,751	53,166	68,831	204,768	88,059	September.
165,887	113,878	113,421	86,672	91,130	77,093	197,727	186,747	October.
125,507	88,304	87,452	60,153	91,029	88,535	145,910	145,871	November.
120,978	101,644	105,888	89,360	60,871	84,202	123,957	147,864	December.
1,304,223	905,983	701,121	858,341	630,755	639,298	1,164,361	1,181,480	The Year.

## ACREAGE OF CROPS AND NUMBER OF LIVE STOCK.

No. 71.—ACREAGE under each CROP, and also under FALLOW and GRASS, together of the under-

(Compiled from the Agricultural Statistics

DESCRIPTION of CROPS and LIVE STOCK.	GREAT BRITAIN (Total Area 50,801,561 Acres).*						
	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.
<b>CULTIVATED AREA</b>	Acres. 32,417,445	Acres. 32,387,959	Acres. 32,343,579	Acres. 32,317,610	Acres. 32,286,832	Acres. 32,266,755	Acres. 32,243,447
<b>CORN CROPS.</b>							
Wheat	1,700,965	1,726,473	1,581,587	1,375,284	1,796,995	1,755,696	1,625,445
Barley or Bere	1,972,448	1,906,383	1,858,484	1,840,684	1,713,664	1,751,238	1,712,094
Oats	2,996,902	3,067,203	3,140,242	3,252,962	3,051,376	3,042,326	3,122,898
Rye	56,650	68,379	59,064	55,714	62,197	64,808	61,211
Beans	251,613	243,101	239,655	252,782	254,705	288,891	300,730
Peas	155,130	179,751	181,511	175,698	175,235	153,979	166,136
Total	7,133,703	7,184,290	7,060,543	6,953,084	7,054,232	7,057,538	6,997,514
<b>GREEN CROPS.</b>							
Potatoes	577,260	573,880	564,286	570,209	608,473	565,921	548,920
Turnips and Swedes	1,664,525	1,606,732	1,603,301	1,604,104	1,589,273	1,590,920	1,562,078
Mangold	398,805	441,458	401,627	396,827	404,123	431,458	450,053
Cabbage, Kohl-Rabi, and Rape	180,325	193,261	183,104	177,986	179,226	181,912	186,855
Vetches or Tares	157,546	172,150	144,966	128,229	136,429	142,047	154,056
Other Crops	159,769	158,407	167,290	166,671	159,518	169,731	185,291
Total	3,129,230	3,147,888	3,064,574	3,036,026	3,077,042	3,081,989	3,088,153
<b>OTHER CROPS, GRASS, &amp;c.</b>							
Flax	640	835	925	563	441	263	379
Hops	51,127	48,031	47,038	47,799	48,967	46,722	44,938
Small Fruit	74,969	75,378	76,152	77,847	78,825	80,226	82,175
Bare Fallow	344,105	293,131	351,126	432,690	349,313	314,537	261,450
Clover, Sainfoin, and Grasses under Rotation							
For Hay	2,356,415	2,364,302	2,412,445	2,322,895	2,189,286	2,191,587	2,250,319
Not for Hay	2,409,972	2,467,596	2,395,381	2,348,600	2,288,232	2,249,159	2,240,642
Total	4,856,387	4,831,898	4,807,826	4,671,495	4,477,518	4,440,746	4,490,961
Permanent Pasture (exclusive of Heath or Mountain Land)							
For Hay	4,350,459	4,580,719	4,754,970	4,765,403	4,688,520	4,784,895	4,936,651
Not for Hay	12,476,790	12,225,789	12,170,525	12,332,653	12,511,974	12,459,839	12,341,233
Total	16,827,249	16,806,508	16,934,495	17,098,056	17,200,494	17,244,734	17,277,884
ORCHARDS: Arable or Grass Land used also for Fruit Trees	234,660	236,856	239,483	243,006	244,323	247,687	250,176
WOODS, Coppices, and Plantations	Not ascertained.			2,768,243		Not ascertained.	
<b>LIVE STOCK.</b>							
Horses: used solely for Agriculture, Mares kept solely for breeding, and unbroken Horses	No. 1,511,431	No. 1,504,789	No. 1,537,154	No. 1,500,236	No. 1,572,433	No. 1,568,681	No. 1,556,369
Cattle	6,763,894	6,555,976	6,704,618	6,858,352	6,987,020	7,010,856	6,912,067
Sheep	26,377,200	25,765,706	25,630,797	25,207,178	25,257,196	25,420,360	26,115,455
Pigs	2,179,925	2,299,567	2,686,561	2,861,644	2,424,919	2,323,461	2,636,760

\* Including Rivers and Lakes, but not including Foreshore and Tidal waters.

## ACREAGE OF CROPS AND NUMBER OF LIVE STOCK.

with the Number of LIVE STOCK in GREAT BRITAIN in the first week of June mentioned Years.

issued by the Board of Agriculture and Fisheries.)

GREAT BRITAIN (Total Area for 50,801,561 Acres).*								DESCRIPTION of CROPS and LIVE STOCK.
1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	
Acres. 32,211,386	Acres. 32,183,073	Acres. 32,145,930	Acres. 32,094,653	Acres. 31,996,024	Acres. 31,927,301	Acres. 31,900,185	Acres. 31,834,497	CULTIVATED AREA.
								CORN CROPS.
1,626,733	1,823,498	1,808,854	1,806,038	1,925,737	1,756,372	1,868,019	2,246,824	Wheat.
1,667,437	1,664,396	1,728,681	1,597,890	1,648,201	1,757,104	1,698,880	1,381,068	Barley or Bere.
3,108,918	2,981,877	3,020,974	3,010,671	3,029,054	2,912,616	2,840,206	3,070,648	Oats.
52,744	55,506	48,240	40,374	60,943	56,696	59,248	52,494	Rye.
295,024	313,864	270,042	311,853	285,969	† 274,247	300,139	271,897	Beans.†
163,739	183,910	168,728	167,903	202,319	164,757	160,532	130,046	Peas.
6,914,595	7,023,101	7,045,528	7,040,749	7,152,243	6,921,792	6,945,024	7,152,977	- - - Total.
								GREEN CROPS.
562,105	575,461	539,684	571,801	612,671	591,115	613,939	607,792	Potatoes.
1,550,897	1,555,548	1,565,345	1,563,390	1,512,535	1,485,584	1,475,702	1,382,851	Turnips and Swedes.
427,772	456,490	442,779	452,320	468,466	421,295	434,294	416,226	Mangold.
172,867	172,031	158,531	157,082	173,538	150,198	152,174	144,835	{ Cabbage, Kohl-Rabi, and Rape.
126,093	136,245	104,604	110,543	137,420	† 112,132	135,290	120,754	Vetches or Tares.‡
180,272	188,126	183,948	184,880	190,854	191,781	204,174	200,524	Other Crops.
3,019,996	3,083,901	2,994,891	3,040,010	3,115,504	2,952,055	3,015,573	2,842,962	- - - Total.
								OTHER CROPS, GRASS, &c.
286	295	229	449	811	648	629	701	Flax.
38,921	32,539	32,886	33,056	34,829	35,676	36,661	34,744	Hops.
84,880	87,116	84,309	84,308	85,141	83,992	84,629	81,241	Small Fruit.
315,252	289,141	354,010	329,402	280,746	396,140	347,965	316,613	Bare Fallow.
2,232,353	2,035,773	2,074,579	2,074,765	1,978,501	2,115,597	1,963,161	1,928,172	For Hay. { Clover, Sain- foin, and Grasses under Rotation.
2,189,234	2,178,802	2,082,458	2,045,043	2,012,528	1,854,287	1,900,099	1,898,179	Not for Hay.
4,421,587	4,214,575	4,157,037	4,119,808	3,991,029	3,969,884	3,863,260	3,826,351	- - - Total.
4,949,791	4,777,388	5,004,943	5,002,878	5,108,269	5,226,803	4,942,113	4,806,294	For Hay. { Permanent Pasture (exclusive of Heath or Mountain Land).
12,466,078	12,075,017	12,472,007	12,443,992	12,227,452	12,340,311	12,664,331	12,772,594	Not for Hay.
17,415,869	17,452,405	17,477,040	17,446,870	17,335,721	17,567,114	17,606,444	17,578,888	- - - Total.
250,297	251,336	250,673	250,687	246,527	245,283	244,577	250,320	{ ORCHARDS: Arable or Grass Land used also for Fruit Trees. WOODS, Coppices, and Plan- tations.
Not ascertained.								
								LIVE STOCK.
No. 1,545,671	No. 1,553,963	No. 1,545,376	No. 1,480,375	No. 1,441,023	No. 1,324,404	No. 1,296,188	No. 1,212,756	{ Horses: used solely for Agriculture, Mares kept solely for breeding, and unbroken Horses.
6,905,134	7,020,392	7,037,327	7,114,264	7,026,096	6,963,854	7,092,918	7,288,087	Cattle.
27,119,730	27,618,419	27,102,945	26,494,992	25,057,732	23,931,412	24,285,514	24,508,375	Sheep.
2,923,462	2,380,887	2,340,946	2,822,154	2,655,797	2,233,855	2,634,249	2,579,084	Pigs.

† Figures for Scotland relate only to Beans harvested as corn from 1913 inclusive.  
‡ Figures for Scotland include Beans, Mashum, &c., for fodder from 1913 inclusive.





ACREAGE OF CROPS AND NUMBER OF LIVE STOCK,  
together with the Number of LIVE STOCK in IRELAND in the first week of June  
mentioned Years—*continued.*  
*Agricultural Statistics of Ireland.*)

IRELAND (Total Area 20,734,124 Acres).*								DESCRIPTION of CROPS and LIVE STOCK.
1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	
Acres. 14,603,300	Acres. 14,580,142	Acres. 14,661,046	Acres. 14,707,808	Acres. 14,673,778	Acres. 14,691,147	Acres. 14,742,766	Acres. 14,719,088	CULTIVATED AREA.
CORN CROPS.								
36,077	43,600	47,631	45,056	44,855	34,004	36,013	86,530	Wheat.
154,596	163,100	163,008	158,180	165,367	172,948	172,289	141,586	Barley or Bere.
1,060,301	1,035,735	1,073,600	1,040,185	1,040,000	1,048,813	1,028,758	1,068,664	Oats.
8,050	7,464	8,681	9,026	7,705	6,723	7,535	7,440	Rye.
1,704	1,626	1,839	1,683	1,421	1,264	1,236	1,032	Beans.
297	264	230	301	279	211	272	180	Peas.
1,261,715	1,251,795	1,300,079	1,254,431	1,265,087	1,263,063	1,247,003	1,325,432	- - - Total.
GREEN CROPS.								
587,144	579,799	592,985	591,259	595,184	582,303	583,069	594,467	Potatoes.
279,044	276,944	275,296	270,805	271,771	270,596	270,872	265,122	Turnips and Swedes.
72,692	† 73,437	† 75,267	† 77,837	† 81,700	† 78,914	† 81,570	† 82,728	Mangold.
42,155	42,383	33,713	40,222	41,000	38,312	39,169	39,009	Cabbage and Rape.
1,898	1,849	2,303	2,317	2,008	2,267	2,157	2,635	Vetches or Tares.
26,574	27,250	32,523	31,267	30,306	31,189	32,569	25,860	Other Crops.
1,008,807	1,001,671	1,012,087	1,013,727	1,022,089	1,009,481	1,015,406	1,009,821	- - - Total.
OTHER CROPS, GRASS, &c.								
46,916	38,110	45,974	60,618	53,062	59,305	49,233	53,143	Flax.
12,145	12,583	12,904	14,045	15,218	15,734	16,090	15,885	Hops.
								Small Fruit.‡
								Bare Fallow.
840,027	830,098	880,841	939,223	916,976	900,748	939,741	908,858	For Hay. { Clover, Sain-foin, and Grasses under Rotation.
1,408,527	1,405,594	1,587,174	1,655,705	1,713,519	1,720,349	1,759,539	1,685,764	Not for Hay.
2,237,554	2,236,592	2,468,015	2,594,988	2,630,496	2,630,097	2,699,330	2,594,622	- - - Total.
1,449,768	1,447,540	1,540,746	1,573,180	1,570,373	1,572,074	1,547,772	1,587,071	For Hay. { Permanent, Pasture (exclusive of Heath or Mountain Land).
8,628,307	8,501,851	8,281,150	8,100,819	8,114,854	8,140,493	8,167,912	8,133,714	Not for Hay.
10,078,073	9,949,391	9,821,896	9,763,999	9,685,227	9,712,567	9,715,684	9,720,785	- - - Total.
Not ascertained.								{ ORCHARDS: Arable or Grass Land used also for Fruit Trees.
301,636	301,444	300,827	299,791	298,735	297,809	296,493	295,325	{ WOODS, Coppices, and Plantations.
LIVE STOCK.								
No. 533,372	No. 528,806	No. 539,517	No. 543,136	No. 544,332	No. 541,341	No. 546,369	No. 499,864	{ Horses: used solely for Agriculture, Mares kept solely for breeding, and unbroken Horses.
4,792,453	4,699,564	4,688,888	4,711,720	4,848,498	4,932,625	5,051,645	4,843,795	Cattle.
4,126,106	4,133,358	3,979,516	3,907,436	3,828,829	3,620,724	3,609,581	3,600,067	Sheep.
1,217,840	1,140,170	1,200,005	1,415,119	1,323,937	1,060,360	1,305,638	1,205,349	Pigs.

† Including Beet-root.  
‡ The apparent changes in the area under grass in 1906 and later years as compared with previous years are largely due to greater care in classification in the Irish Agricultural Returns and to the transfer of some grass lands from one category to another, while certain areas previously included as pasture are now included in a new item, "grazed mountain land."  
§ Including Orchards from 1906 inclusive



## ACREAGE OF CROPS AND NUMBER OF LIVE STOCK.

with the Number of LIVE STOCK, in the UNITED KINGDOM in the first week of mentioned Years—*continued.**Agricultural Statistics.)*

UNITED KINGDOM, including the Isle of Man and Channel Islands (Total Area 77,721,439 Acres).*								DESCRIPTION of CROPS and LIVE STOCK.
1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	
Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	CULTIVATED AREA.
47,001,961	46,888,403	46,931,637	46,926,500	46,793,747	46,740,904	46,763,816	46,675,407	
CORN CROPS.								
1,604,860	1,808,385	1,857,671	1,952,422	1,971,801	1,791,509	1,905,933	2,335,091	Wheat.
1,824,410	1,820,933	1,809,130	1,768,842	1,810,426	1,932,321	1,873,280	1,524,316	Barley or Bere.
4,180,378	4,038,425	4,116,187	4,071,927	4,006,111	3,983,448	3,890,074	4,182,296	Oats.
60,902	63,150	57,004	55,474	68,779	63,556	66,890	60,040	Rye.
296,918	315,907	271,083	313,067	287,511	427,626	301,488	273,016	Beans.†
164,183	184,288	160,091	168,311	202,742	165,121	169,938	130,307	Peas.
8,200,711	8,299,798	8,371,016	8,320,643	8,443,370	8,211,641	8,216,603	8,305,066	- - - Total.
GREEN CROPS.								
1,161,122	1,167,084	1,144,465	1,176,158	1,219,583	1,184,837	1,209,150	1,214,458	Potatoes.
1,837,907	1,840,802	1,848,919	1,842,226	1,792,523	1,770,079	1,760,629	1,625,589	Turnips and Swedes.
500,740	530,930	518,900	530,927	571,451	561,033	516,893	549,804	Mangold.
215,674	215,004	192,918	198,077	215,346	180,045	192,145	184,584	{ Cabbage, Kohl-Rabi, and Rape.
128,276	138,386	107,229	113,194	139,748	114,710	157,751	123,637	Vetches or Fares.‡
208,802	217,421	218,613	218,232	223,474	225,010	238,791	228,260	Other Crops.
4,032,611	4,100,487	4,031,134	4,077,814	4,162,125	3,981,734	4,055,350	3,870,352	- - - Total.
OTHER CROPS, GRASS, &c.								
47,202	38,405	46,203	67,067	55,873	50,953	40,882	53,844	Flax.
38,922	32,539	32,887	33,057	34,829	35,676	36,661	34,744	Hops.
97,570	100,145	97,711	98,745	100,747	100,094	101,083	97,438	Small Fruit.§
315,402	289,385	354,472	320,814	281,231	396,472	348,532	316,870	Bare Fallow.
3,094,340	2,879,297	2,968,644	3,027,534	2,908,233	3,039,097	2,915,669	2,810,602	For Hay. { Clover, Sainfoin, and Grasses under Rotation.
3,631,575	3,708,352	3,701,754	3,732,048	3,760,468	3,604,049	3,690,377	3,612,677	Not for Hay.
6,725,921	6,587,649	6,670,398	6,759,582	6,668,701	6,643,146	6,606,046	6,462,279	- - - Total.
6,406,724	6,231,341	6,552,814	6,581,879	6,684,945	6,805,914	6,496,527	6,399,530	For Hay. { Permanent Pasture (exclusive of Heath or Mountain Land).
21,116,838	21,199,654	20,775,062	20,657,899	20,361,926	20,503,274	20,853,123	20,929,284	Not for Hay.
27,523,562	27,430,995	27,327,810	27,230,778	27,046,871	27,300,188	27,349,659	27,328,814	- - - Total.
Not ascertained.								{ ORCHARDS: Arable or Grass Land used also for Fruit Trees.
Not ascertained.								{ Woods, Coppices and Plantations.
LIVE STOCK.								
No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	{ Horses used solely for Agriculture, Mares kept solely for breeding, and unbroken Horses.
2,088,713	2,091,743	2,094,587	2,033,216	1,994,607	1,874,264	1,851,042	1,711,858	
11,738,792	11,761,830	11,765,453	11,866,111	11,914,635	11,936,000	12,184,505	12,171,452	Cattle.
31,332,400	31,839,799	31,164,587	30,470,807	28,967,405	27,620,296	27,663,977	28,275,970	Sheep.
4,055,793	3,543,331	3,561,481	4,250,013	3,802,549	3,305,771	3,052,615	3,795,131	Pigs.

† Figures for Scotland relate only to Beans harvested as corn from 1913 inclusive.

‡ Figures for Scotland include Beans, Mashlum, &amp;c., for fodder from 1913 inclusive.

§ See † note, page 315.

¶ Including Irish Orchards from 1906 inclusive.

‡ Including Irish Beetroot.

## AGRICULTURAL PRODUCE.

No. 72.—STATEMENT showing the ESTIMATED TOTAL PRODUCE of each of

*(Compiled from the*

DESCRIPTION OF CROP.	ESTIMATED						
	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.
GREAT BRITAIN.							
Corn Crops :—	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
Wheat . . . . .	52,457,002	53,676,783	47,642,810	36,880,246	58,902,409	59,091,772	55,206,105
Barley and Bere . . . . .	61,107,623	66,494,606	59,474,041	57,193,067	58,110,064	60,553,431	60,370,180
Oats . . . . .	110,105,530	130,383,682	124,681,188	127,407,848	116,436,887	123,384,841	134,392,110
Beans . . . . .	6,067,048	7,601,475	7,450,330	5,827,789	8,201,730	9,970,892	10,629,041
Peas . . . . .	4,006,672	5,095,313	4,803,123	4,441,103	4,439,483	4,515,783	4,736,616
Green Crops :—	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Potatoes . . . . .	3,671,250	3,194,188	2,913,713	3,588,254	3,782,706	3,428,711	2,977,485
Turnips and Swedes . . . . .	20,414,181	24,169,450	19,927,460	23,036,129	21,840,582	22,627,840	22,083,718
Mangold . . . . .	7,774,273	9,347,412	7,187,755	7,481,402	8,213,260	8,538,480	8,936,922
Other Crops :—							
Hay from Clover, Sainfoin, &c. . . . .	3,002,229	3,840,121	3,071,460	3,497,063	3,143,443	3,200,069	3,709,977
„ from Permanent Pasture . . . . .	3,616,070	6,223,212	6,081,603	5,875,096	5,087,917	5,383,564	6,719,257
Hops . . . . .	649,387	311,041	421,068	282,330	695,943	245,688	374,129
IRELAND.							
Corn Crops :—	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
Wheat . . . . .	1,470,127	1,601,660	1,175,972	1,039,535	1,430,154	1,526,670	1,323,003
Barley and Bere . . . . .	6,535,563	7,944,597	5,835,644	5,260,416	6,895,269	6,926,357	6,722,141
Oats . . . . .	51,069,002	53,800,679	48,259,367	49,347,200	49,840,500	51,437,770	49,296,631
Beans . . . . .	87,321	102,491	84,084	73,005	59,067	97,498	82,512
Peas . . . . .	10,125	10,205	8,622	4,682	6,567	8,803	9,141
Green Crops :—	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Potatoes . . . . .	3,372,214	2,725,731	2,363,236	2,642,018	3,423,039	2,960,581	2,246,488
Turnips and Swedes . . . . .	4,384,301	4,946,774	3,505,745	4,097,245	4,722,478	4,935,596	4,095,710
Mangold . . . . .	*1,451,780	*1,463,237	1,024,083	1,331,609	1,279,842	1,342,550	1,181,551
Other Crops :—							
Hay from Clover, Sainfoin, &c. . . . .	1,306,687	1,390,853	1,354,252	1,441,461	1,390,109	1,557,431	1,731,586
„ from Permanent Pasture . . . . .	3,433,055	3,785,777	3,847,011	4,045,469	3,923,481	3,360,078	3,442,360
Hops . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITED KINGDOM (exclusive of the							
Corn Crops :—	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
Wheat . . . . .	53,927,729	53,278,443	48,818,783	37,919,781	60,332,653	60,618,442	56,531,193
Barley and Bere . . . . .	67,643,186	74,430,203	65,399,685	62,453,493	65,005,333	67,479,688	67,002,321
Oats . . . . .	161,174,532	184,184,361	172,940,555	176,755,048	166,286,396	174,872,611	183,688,750
Beans . . . . .	6,154,369	7,703,960	7,535,314	5,900,794	8,261,697	10,068,390	10,711,553
Peas . . . . .	4,016,797	5,106,608	4,811,745	4,445,785	4,446,050	4,524,586	4,745,757
Green Crops :—	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Potatoes . . . . .	7,043,464	5,919,919	5,276,949	6,230,272	7,183,745	6,080,292	5,223,973
Turnips and Swedes . . . . .	25,298,482	29,116,224	23,523,205	28,033,374	26,563,060	27,583,436	26,181,428
Mangold . . . . .	*9,226,053	*10,310,649	8,211,840	8,813,011	9,493,102	9,881,030	10,118,473
Other Crops :—							
Hay from Clover, Sainfoin, &c. . . . .	4,308,916	5,236,974	5,025,721	4,938,524	4,542,552	4,758,400	5,441,563
„ from Permanent Pasture . . . . .	7,049,125	10,008,989	9,929,514	9,921,165	9,011,398	8,753,542	10,161,617
Hops . . . . .	649,387	311,041	421,068	282,330	695,943	245,688	374,129

## AGRICULTURAL PRODUCE.

the PRINCIPAL CROPS in GREAT BRITAIN, in IRELAND, and in the UNITED KINGDOM.  
(Agricultural Statistics.)

TOTAL PRODUCE.								DESCRIPTION OF CROP.
1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	
GREAT BRITAIN.								
Bushels. 52,535,139	Bushels. 61,442,375	Bushels. 54,877,250	Bushels. 62,637,368	Bushels. 55,838,360	Bushels. 55,401,144	Bushels. 61,017,104	Bushels. 70,677,280	Corn Crops:— Wheat.
54,720,439	60,938,561	56,472,104	50,968,604	51,238,728	57,048,520	56,774,964	41,248,480	Barley and Bere.
123,027,229	123,025,577	121,829,001	114,362,856	109,936,064	111,043,648	113,380,616	122,176,776	Oats.
8,843,539	8,937,439	8,669,761	7,681,067	7,724,640	7,540,806	8,905,040	7,352,136	Beans.
4,356,266	4,400,934	4,005,183	3,697,189	3,916,890	3,379,024	2,983,784	2,397,048	Peas.
Tons. 3,917,618	Tons. 3,674,463	Tons. 3,477,139	Tons. 3,825,312	Tons. 3,179,632	Tons. 3,865,458	Tons. 4,030,688	Tons. 3,830,177	Green Crops:— Potatoes.
23,768,235	25,123,550	25,695,018	16,396,948	20,278,639	20,124,526	19,762,264	19,340,049	Turnips and Swedes.
8,985,267	9,570,604	9,352,995	7,480,433	8,836,713	7,647,615	7,900,847	7,886,650	Mangold.
3,506,784	2,936,091	3,264,338	2,612,532	2,675,208	3,307,386	2,746,206	2,630,732	Other Crops:— Hay from Clover, Sainfoin, &c.
6,213,355	5,432,360	6,252,292	4,569,372	6,343,423	6,601,093	5,388,556	4,521,279	" from Permanent Pasture.
Cwts. 470,761	Cwts. 214,484	Cwts. 302,675	Cwts. 328,083	Cwts. 373,438	Cwts. 255,641	Cwts. 507,258	Cwts. 254,609	Hops.
IRELAND.								
Bushels. 1,394,301	Bushels. 1,754,321	Bushels. 1,716,183	Bushels. 1,656,084	Bushels. 1,563,942	Bushels. 1,295,256	Bushels. 1,415,221	Bushels. 3,837,560	Corn Crops:— Wheat.
6,946,467	8,006,193	6,572,393	6,814,613	6,968,470	7,684,011	7,730,440	5,649,468	Barley and Bere.
52,260,848	55,711,365	53,965,316	48,580,477	54,865,569	54,238,587	51,927,685	56,290,387	Oats.
72,027	72,399	77,162	60,450	59,405	61,067	55,587	41,102	Beans.
7,394	8,098	6,427	8,383	7,814	6,853	8,519	5,656	Peas.
Tons. 3,199,678	Tons. 3,202,819	Tons. 2,870,827	Tons. 3,004,856	Tons. 2,546,710	Tons. 3,739,346	Tons. 3,445,770	Tons. 3,710,063	Green Crops:— Potatoes.
5,316,968	4,970,039	4,624,341	5,273,183	3,783,218	5,189,292	4,433,491	5,091,034	Turnips and Swedes.
1,579,028	*1,442,137	*1,466,328	*1,734,548	*1,301,048	*1,628,514	*1,562,074	*1,806,849	Mangold.
1,624,879	1,473,807	1,888,180	1,573,746	1,710,027	1,833,054	1,464,628	1,685,480	Other Crops:— Hay from Clover, Sainfoin, &c.
3,292,308	3,102,370	3,800,064	2,900,821	3,235,564	3,562,055	2,903,999	3,401,312	" from Permanent Pasture.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Hops.
Isle of Man and Channel Islands).								
Bushels. 53,929,440	Bushels. 63,196,066	Bushels. 56,593,433	Bushels. 64,313,452	Bushels. 57,402,302	Bushels. 56,606,400	Bushels. 62,432,325	Bushels. 73,914,840	Corn Crops:— Wheat.
61,568,896	68,944,753	63,044,497	57,803,217	58,207,108	65,632,531	64,525,424	46,897,948	Barley and Bere.
176,008,072	178,736,970	175,794,317	162,933,333	164,800,633	165,282,235	165,308,299	178,467,183	Oats.
8,915,566	9,000,838	8,746,923	7,741,537	7,784,045	7,602,475	8,960,627	7,363,238	Beans.
4,363,680	4,400,032	4,011,610	3,705,572	3,924,494	3,385,877	2,992,303	2,402,704	Peas.
Tons. 7,117,396	Tons. 6,877,372	Tons. 6,347,966	Tons. 7,520,168	Tons. 5,726,342	Tons. 7,604,804	Tons. 7,476,468	Tons. 7,540,240	Green Crops:— Potatoes.
29,185,103	30,093,589	30,310,369	21,670,131	24,061,857	25,313,818	24,195,755	24,431,083	Turnips and Swedes.
10,374,295	*11,012,761	*10,819,323	*9,214,981	*10,137,766	*9,276,129	*9,522,921	*9,686,499	Mangold.
5,131,963	4,400,898	5,152,518	4,186,278	4,385,235	5,231,040	4,210,924	4,526,192	Other Crops:— Hay from Clover, Sainfoin, &c.
9,505,963	8,534,730	10,142,356	7,470,163	9,638,967	10,164,048	8,102,555	7,922,501	" from Permanent Pasture.
Cwts. 470,761	Cwts. 214,484	Cwts. 302,675	Cwts. 328,083	Cwts. 373,438	Cwts. 255,641	Cwts. 507,258	Cwts. 254,609	Hops.

\* Including Irish Beet-root.

## AGRICULTURAL PRODUCE.

No. 73.—STATEMENT showing the ESTIMATED AVERAGE YIELD PER  
and in the  
(Compiled from the

DESCRIPTION OF CROP.	ESTIMATED AVERAGE						
	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.
GREAT BRITAIN.							
Corn Crops :—	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
Wheat . . . . .	30'84	32'83	30'13	29'82	32'78	33'66	33'06
Barley and Bere . . . . .	30'98	34'82	32'00	31'07	33'91	34'58	35'28
Oats . . . . .	36'74	42'65	39'70	39'17	38'16	40'55	43'04
Beans . . . . .	24'16	31'37	31'19	31'12	32'28	34'73	34'50
Peas . . . . .	25'06	28'51	26'56	25'75	25'71	30'21	29'44
Green Crops :—	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Potatoes . . . . .	6'36	5'57	5'16	6'29	6'18	6'06	5'42
Turnips and Swedes . . . . .	12'26	15'02	12'43	14'36	13'74	14'22	14'13
Mangold . . . . .	19'49	21'17	17'00	18'76	20'32	19'79	19'86
Other Crops :—							
Hay from Clover, Sainfoin, &c. . . . .	1'27	1'63	1'52	1'51	1'44	1'46	1'65
„ from Permanent Pasture . . . . .	0'83	1'36	1'28	1'23	1'09	1'13	1'36
Hops . . . . .	Cwts. 12'70	Cwts. 6'48	Cwts. 8'78	Cwts. 5'91	Cwts. 14'21	Cwts. 5'26	Cwts. 8'33
IRELAND.							
Corn Crops :—	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
Wheat . . . . .	34'24	36'20	31'28	33'72	37'77	34'79	34'74
Barley and Bere . . . . .	40'42	47'32	36'75	33'27	44'59	39'23	30'44
Oats . . . . .	46'45	49'72	43'97	45'74	46'73	47'84	45'84
Beans . . . . .	38'74	44'22	40'88	38'63	40'77	49'73	44'97
Peas . . . . .	27'66	29'67	29'73	25'31	25'96	28'86	28'21
Green Crops :—	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Potatoes . . . . .	5'31	4'33	3'81	4'27	5'55	4'32	3'80
Turnips and Swedes . . . . .	16'86	17'15	12'50	17'48	16'74	17'80	14'89
Mangold . . . . .	*18'75	*18'97	13'48	17'58	17'64	19'98	17'61
Other Crops :—							
Hay from Clover, Sainfoin, &c. . . . .	2'12	2'30	2'16	2'28	2'23	2'00	2'09
„ from Permanent Pasture . . . . .	2'20	2'42	2'41	2'48	2'36	2'17	2'37
Hops . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITED KINGDOM (exclusive of the							
Corn Crops :—	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
Wheat . . . . .	30'93	32'91	30'15	26'97	32'88	33'69	33'98
Barley and Bere . . . . .	31'70	35'83	32'38	31'25	34'79	35'00	35'64
Oats . . . . .	39'35	44'50	40'81	40'80	40'38	42'45	43'76
Beans . . . . .	24'29	31'49	31'27	23'23	32'33	34'83	34'56
Peas . . . . .	25'97	28'51	26'56	25'75	25'71	30'21	29'44
Green Crops :—	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Potatoes . . . . .	5'81	4'92	4'45	5'24	5'86	5'15	4'58
Turnips and Swedes . . . . .	12'95	15'35	12'44	14'83	14'19	14'76	14'24
Mangold . . . . .	*19'37	*20'85	17'19	18'57	19'91	19'82	19'67
Other Crops :—							
Hay from Clover, Sainfoin, &c. . . . .	1'45	1'76	1'65	1'67	1'61	1'60	1'77
„ from Permanent Pasture . . . . .	1'19	1'63	1'56	1'55	1'42	1'38	1'59
Hops . . . . .	Cwts. 12'70	Cwts. 6'48	Cwts. 8'78	Cwts. 5'91	Cwts. 14'21	Cwts. 5'26	Cwts. 8'33

321.

## AGRICULTURAL PRODUCE.

ACRE of each of the PRINCIPAL CROPS in GREAT BRITAIN, in IRELAND,  
UNITED KINGDOM.

(Agricultural Statistics.)

YIELD PER ACRE.								DESCRIPTION OF CROP.
1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	
GREAT BRITAIN.								
Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Corn Crops:—
32'29	33'69	30'34	32'87	31'00	31'54	32'06	31'46	Wheat.
32'82	30'61	32'67	31'91	31'06	32'08	33'48	29'87	Barley and Bere.
39'77	41'26	40'33	37'98	36'29	38'13	39'79	39'79	Oats.
30'16	28'00	32'42	25'21	27'63	28'50	30'65	27'95	Beans.
28'21	25'89	26'17	26'37	22'55	26'40	23'00	24'36	Peas.
Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Green Crops:—
6'97	6'30	6'44	6'09	5'19	6'54	6'57	6'30	Potatoes.
15'33	16'15	16'41	10'49	13'41	13'59	15'42	14'33	Turnips and Swedes.
21'03	20'87	21'12	16'64	18'09	18'15	18'37	19'01	Mangold.
1'57	1'44	1'57	1'26	1'35	1'61	1'40	1'47	Other Crops:—
1'26	1'14	1'25	0'91	1'24	1'26	1'09	0'94	Hay from Clover, Sainfoin, &c.
Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	from Perma- nent Pasture.
12'10	6'59	9'20	9'92	10'72	7'17	13'84	7'33	Hops.
IRELAND.								
Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Corn Crops:—
38'02	40'23	36'03	36'76	34'87	38'09	38'34	37'42	Wheat.
44'30	49'09	39'12	43'08	42'14	44'43	44'99	39'90	Barley and Bere.
49'40	53'79	50'26	46'70	52'45	51'71	50'48	51'71	Oats.
40'15	44'53	41'96	35'92	41'81	48'79	44'97	39'83	Beans.
24'90	30'67	27'94	27'85	28'01	32'48	31'32	31'42	Peas.
Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Green Crops:—
5'45	5'52	4'84	6'25	4'23	6'42	5'91	6'24	Potatoes.
19'41	17'95	16'80	19'47	13'92	18'76	16'01	19'20	Turnips and Swedes.
21'90	*19'64	*19'48	*22'22	*15'92	*20'64	*19'15	*21'84	Mangold.
1'91	1'77	2'14	1'68	1'66	2'02	1'56	1'87	Other Crops:—
2'27	2'14	2'52	1'84	2'10	2'27	1'81	2'14	Hay from Clover, Sainfoin, &c.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	from Perma- nent Pasture.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Hops.
Isle of Man and Channel Islands).								
Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Corn Crops:—
32'42	33'85	30'48	32'96	29'13	31'67	32'77	31'68	Wheat.
33'79	37'73	33'24	37'02	32'10	34'01	34'48	30'80	Barley and Bere.
42'22	44'49	42'93	40'22	40'44	41'72	42'63	42'91	Oats.
30'22	28'75	32'49	25'27	27'71	28'60	30'72	28'00	Beans.
28'21	28'90	26'17	26'38	22'56	26'41	23'02	24'38	Peas.
Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Green Crops:—
6'19	5'95	5'60	6'47	4'74	6'48	6'25	6'27	Potatoes.
15'95	16'42	16'47	11'81	13'49	14'40	13'83	15'13	Turnips and Swedes.
21'15	*20'78	*20'88	*17'38	*17'73	*18'54	*18'50	*19'48	Mangold.
1'67	1'54	1'74	1'39	1'51	1'73	1'45	1'66	Other Crops:—
1'49	1'37	1'55	1'14	1'44	1'49	1'26	1'24	Hay from Clover, Sainfoin, &c.
Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	from Perma- nent Pasture.
12'10	6'59	9'20	9'92	10'72	7'17	13'84	7'33	Hops.

\* Including Irish Beet-root.

## SEA FISHERIES.

No. 74.—QUANTITY and VALUE of FISH (exclusive of KINGDOM, distinguishing the)  
(Compiled from the "Annual Reports of

KIND OF FISH.	ENGLISH AND WELSH COASTS.						
	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.
	QUANTITY.						
	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.
Soles . . . . .	76,385	72,562	80,894	77,442	80,142	68,774	68,085
Turbot . . . . .	52,801	57,348	83,280	97,081	89,522	70,506	67,348
Cod . . . . .	572,414	1,068,318	1,364,836	1,353,697	1,423,357	1,910,964	1,947,348
Haddock . . . . .	2,353,468	2,034,169	2,756,152	2,531,196	2,148,359	2,820,424	2,862,776
Herrings . . . . .	2,452,848	3,462,736	3,059,011	3,199,303	3,062,065	3,278,289	4,439,554
Mackerel . . . . .	367,659	386,516	348,501	518,569	682,544	281,073	419,232
Ling . . . . .	98,192	128,589	189,123	148,251	164,830	196,206	177,296
Pilchards . . . . .	91,025	112,424	71,819	175,552	169,199	159,978	90,731
Sprats . . . . .	41,186	41,068	65,701	88,755	74,592	43,942	39,220
Brill . . . . .	17,583	23,624	33,915	25,341	22,419	32,673	23,214
Plaice . . . . .	848,188	1,276,637	1,114,739	1,123,217	1,074,375	853,150	966,316
Hake . . . . .	268,134	314,864	391,766	404,416	484,386	533,916	781,061
Halibut . . . . .	102,977	126,079	105,203	118,700	120,308	163,975	209,506
Lemon Soles . . . . .		41,575	56,076	54,682	57,872	52,460	44,979
Skates and Rays . . . . .		286,652	361,662	350,369	355,956	384,953	378,773
Whiting . . . . .	1,304,945	231,187	299,899	327,304	347,378	276,476	277,562
Fish (other than Shell Fish) not separately distinguished		780,061	865,563	871,309	952,456	1,051,673	1,226,310
Total, Wet Fish* . . . . .	8,647,905	10,479,409	11,198,240	11,365,084	11,309,760	12,194,520	13,964,311
	VALUE.						
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Soles . . . . .	560,959	496,294	532,089	456,841	471,440	447,690	437,524
Turbot . . . . .	228,995	221,465	321,401	357,068	318,013	268,439	260,014
Cod . . . . .	437,940	631,871	832,092	735,066	875,294	1,117,496	1,224,644
Haddock . . . . .	1,090,723	1,263,768	1,368,145	1,329,358	1,329,537	1,405,368	1,485,121
Herrings . . . . .	892,637	1,094,963	891,251	759,674	1,164,422	1,319,186	1,125,918
Mackerel . . . . .	263,008	286,958	255,272	270,952	304,028	166,578	186,901
Ling . . . . .	64,322	72,421	83,236	76,886	92,920	117,815	102,813
Pilchards . . . . .	24,304	33,429	22,135	47,740	41,963	31,550	23,141
Sprats . . . . .	11,472	10,889	12,472	12,433	12,354	9,133	9,535
Brill . . . . .	51,219	60,491	85,261	62,614	56,760	68,001	71,082
Plaice . . . . .	934,474	1,034,462	1,076,175	993,917	1,000,600	945,580	951,844
Hake . . . . .	196,979	233,972	263,819	247,306	323,687	363,372	530,802
Halibut . . . . .	193,464	252,722	219,318	219,001	222,068	309,620	352,035
Lemon Soles . . . . .		94,112	137,855	127,159	132,030	132,809	112,325
Skates and Rays . . . . .		140,830	187,673	170,753	187,734	214,556	216,170
Whiting . . . . .	965,097	97,979	130,425	136,115	159,318	136,932	122,039
Fish (other than Shell Fish) not separately distinguished		470,830	491,808	477,539	507,646	557,282	612,856
Total, Wet Fish . . . . .	6,523,523	6,466,886	6,930,427	6,489,924	7,200,644	7,641,287	7,826,264
Shell Fish . . . . .	324,660	319,460	278,937	290,063	302,124	323,945	329,172
GRAND TOTAL . . . . .	6,848,182	6,816,375	7,209,364	6,779,987	7,502,768	7,965,232	8,155,436

NOTE.—A small quantity of Salmon landed in England

\* The weight of all kinds of Shell Fish cannot be given.



SEA FISHERIES.

SALMON) returned as LANDED on the COASTS of the UNITED COAST on which LANDED.

(Proceedings under Acts relating to Sea Fisheries.)

ENGLISH AND WELSH COASTS.								KIND OF FISH.
1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	
QUANTITY.								
Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
65,873	64,284	58,610	61,817	70,179	66,766	60,479	27,437	Soles.
67,095	59,144	51,065	50,999	62,050	64,914	55,135	22,297	Turbot.
1,928,836	2,151,109	2,365,409	2,562,182	2,486,762	2,646,668	2,579,101	1,361,131	Cod.
2,532,283	2,223,552	2,039,479	2,114,287	1,972,338	1,553,969	1,337,133	1,186,827	Haddock.
3,983,689	4,564,124	3,827,581	4,995,976	5,377,141	7,313,425	2,016,908	1,203,965	Herrings.
342,914	367,265	408,130	373,357	333,256	345,095	276,968	259,896	Mackerel.
234,564	227,376	218,885	191,435	189,340	214,046	183,189	56,232	Ling.
100,953	57,390	90,165	72,659	70,107	51,563	46,146	16,310	Pilchards.
72,873	73,608	72,554	63,306	74,223	75,156	88,167	94,242	Sprats.
24,018	18,513	14,968	16,352	18,053	19,954	18,579	8,193	Brill.
923,003	1,051,065	941,462	996,165	894,271	699,298	562,285	227,538	Plaice.
801,033	891,646	783,538	732,365	714,968	621,300	573,698	149,244	Hake.
199,133	165,764	142,276	140,467	118,393	106,663	80,967	26,041	Halibut.
47,339	51,281	52,731	54,543	59,057	59,522	46,330	20,716	Lemon Soles.
381,134	415,704	367,678	351,729	368,207	359,446	344,007	189,927	Skates and Rays.
299,567	304,467	334,518	315,179	407,770	427,282	358,380	210,817	Whiting.
1,277,037	1,268,061	1,343,672	1,335,946	1,455,499	1,527,369	1,497,337	715,400	{ Fish (other than Shell Fish) not separately distinguished.
13,281,939	13,954,953	13,117,681	14,418,904	14,611,612	16,152,374	10,124,809	5,785,233	Total, Wet Fish.*
VALUE.								
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
435,492	422,140	402,496	403,637	464,304	465,286	387,911	221,867	Soles.
262,751	253,068	249,777	237,835	282,153	287,174	230,783	115,426	Turbot.
1,149,632	959,827	1,178,974	1,291,095	1,448,209	1,700,931	1,755,758	1,699,198	Cod.
1,421,271	1,213,690	1,220,437	1,268,432	1,350,188	1,334,519	1,167,769	1,733,871	Haddock.
1,111,701	1,375,597	1,470,735	1,474,065	1,664,824	2,325,084	677,804	990,729	Herrings.
180,696	183,090	190,294	179,414	167,007	167,236	141,384	184,207	Mackerel.
111,010	81,152	91,052	81,723	90,335	109,042	97,067	59,849	Ling.
34,684	20,294	38,097	31,085	28,827	21,865	16,068	8,111	Pilchards.
13,522	12,335	14,948	11,319	14,306	17,794	22,123	25,001	Sprats.
73,569	54,489	49,545	54,234	63,523	71,705	62,508	37,759	Brill.
959,453	919,627	955,155	985,098	1,051,016	1,011,374	874,192	607,484	Plaice.
533,797	577,516	604,687	564,760	598,112	656,853	658,132	293,335	Hake.
395,950	375,826	357,215	376,806	355,401	340,173	271,962	116,074	Halibut.
106,969	101,804	116,150	122,867	140,972	162,440	136,843	83,912	Lemon Soles.
225,097	230,591	235,127	200,972	235,632	253,729	268,205	224,715	Skates and Rays.
132,128	132,320	162,012	156,948	223,039	280,329	254,611	275,514	Whiting.
600,461	577,942	639,012	610,997	706,439	794,792	822,067	714,043	{ Fish (other than Shell Fish) not separately distinguished.
7,748,183	7,497,139	7,965,853	8,051,486	8,884,347	10,009,326	7,846,687	7,391,115	Total, Wet Fish.
294,033	262,521	228,424	273,012	326,534	327,363	288,929	290,406	Shell Fish.
8,042,216	7,759,660	8,194,277	8,324,498	9,210,881	10,336,689	8,135,616	7,681,521	GRAND TOTAL.

is included with "Fish not separately distinguished."

## SEA FISHERIES.

No. 74.—QUANTITY and VALUE of FISH (exclusive of  
KINGDOM, distinguishing the  
(Compiled from the "Annual Reports

KIND OF FISH.	SCOTTISH COASTS.						
	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.
	QUANTITY.						
	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.
Soles . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turbot . . . . .	5,523	5,660	8,995	6,892	6,475	5,699	6,454
Cod . . . . .	445,681	486,395	525,060	646,282	676,930	720,271	695,723
Haddock . . . . .	831,071	900,009	1,004,142	1,029,654	931,684	1,074,515	1,192,586
Herrings . . . . .	4,338,635	4,753,944	4,279,485	5,432,494	5,342,777	4,979,848	6,253,341
Mackerel . . . . .	6,378	6,167	9,681	16,493	19,741	30,569	34,327
Ling . . . . .	157,164	118,414	92,670	131,587	150,937	131,457	142,313
Sprats . . . . .	14,904	29,061	60,438	39,124	12,130	5,532	33,284
Brill . . . . .	122,199	105,652	111,657	1,413	1,016	1,038	721
Plaice and Flounders . . . . .	122,199	105,652	111,657	88,382	73,555	73,783	69,408
Halibut . . . . .	36,129	28,783	28,892	41,385	35,563	36,686	41,105
Lemon Soles . . . . .	22,461	25,271	26,611	26,633	30,850	32,823	33,054
Skates and Rays . . . . .	81,832	78,234	70,989	95,153	100,116	97,375	89,501
Whiting . . . . .	123,339	149,130	129,375	152,885	184,479	147,617	141,989
Hake . . . . .	199,854	179,305	170,813	25,224	34,220	25,375	17,054
Fish (other than Shell Fish) not separately distin- guished . . . . .	199,854	179,305	170,813	214,228	255,837	230,776	267,204
Total, Wet Fish* . . . . .	6,385,170	6,866,028	6,518,808	7,947,829	7,856,310	7,593,369	9,018,154
	VALUE.						
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Soles . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turbot . . . . .	20,106	19,840	32,081	23,342	21,312	18,197	20,970
Cod . . . . .	212,891	222,505	233,132	266,765	298,591	322,113	324,343
Haddock . . . . .	527,671	515,970	493,998	490,499	523,950	521,914	533,263
Herrings . . . . .	1,061,034	1,360,492	1,244,656	1,017,541	1,343,080	1,649,163	1,795,650
Mackerel . . . . .	4,417	3,127	3,919	5,840	5,550	9,482	9,398
Ling . . . . .	48,539	40,637	32,567	41,307	47,617	43,875	45,985
Sprats . . . . .	4,488	4,935	6,079	3,776	2,840	1,994	8,602
Brill . . . . .	134,234	119,060	142,430	2,005	1,585	1,666	1,425
Plaice and Flounders . . . . .	134,234	119,060	142,430	102,518	90,000	91,547	86,186
Halibut . . . . .	58,205	47,389	49,186	62,695	58,486	65,796	73,347
Lemon Soles . . . . .	48,131	49,704	53,741	49,043	55,379	65,722	68,724
Skates and Rays . . . . .	20,910	20,634	19,206	24,302	25,580	28,095	26,392
Whiting . . . . .	44,931	50,055	45,912	46,075	69,080	57,444	53,341
Hake . . . . .	52,663	48,300	44,380	11,831	16,595	16,106	10,115
Fish (other than Shell Fish) not separately distin- guished . . . . .	52,663	48,300	44,380	76,693	84,494	84,479	91,396
Total, Wet Fish . . . . .	2,238,310	2,502,068	2,401,287	2,231,102	2,649,148	2,977,593	3,149,127
Shell Fish . . . . .	81,089	77,951	73,598	76,800	70,662	72,322	72,204
GRAND TOTAL . . . . .	2,319,399	2,580,019	2,474,885	2,307,902	2,719,810	3,049,915	3,221,331

\* The weight of all kinds of Shell Fish cannot be given.

SEA FISHERIES.

SALMON) returned as LANDED on the COASTS of the UNITED COAST on which LANDED—*continued.*  
of the Fishery Board for Scotland.”)

SCOTTISH COASTS.								KIND OF FISH.
1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915	
QUANTITY.								
Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
6,209	6,346	4,987	4,529	4,038	3,791	4,005	2,802	Soles.
817,300	882,023	980,228	1,201,193	1,235,043	1,233,449	1,064,459	397,517	Turbot.
1,151,342	1,021,997	922,639	1,071,020	953,226	730,104	610,522	552,204	Cod.
5,690,114	4,541,297	5,687,226	5,036,484	5,201,300	4,449,323	4,383,265	703,096	Haddock.
26,165	31,367	43,831	47,909	48,010	74,318	80,204	72,729	Herrings.
210,891	190,872	226,961	246,389	190,964	216,404	210,384	77,600	Mackerel.
11,695	19,379	9,675	35,875	5,597	8,117	27,291	2,710	Ling.
711	700	293	155	258	208	444	99	Sprats.
63,176	72,695	64,283	66,766	59,967	54,399	61,168	40,567	Brill.
52,429	49,319	49,620	55,378	49,696	48,945	46,512	15,774	Plaice and Flounders.
34,226	41,155	44,256	44,451	40,818	36,696	33,790	25,039	Halibut.
124,308	116,351	138,015	148,104	144,010	135,498	149,648	83,031	Lemon Soles.
147,740	127,806	150,899	143,291	173,992	223,745	224,390	112,613	Skates and Rays.
18,640	13,372	15,224	21,364	20,176	18,914	27,844	7,777	Whiting.
290,306	308,506	371,518	388,973	460,011	594,499	515,892	208,680	Hake.
8,645,252	7,423,185	8,709,655	8,511,974	8,587,106	7,828,350	7,440,321	2,302,238	{ Fish (other than Shell Fish) not separately distinguished.
VALUE.								
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
21,822	20,740	17,681	15,360	13,845	12,625	12,171	11,493	Soles.
332,911	337,567	409,456	448,941	506,212	583,451	548,970	416,938	Turbot.
519,099	492,919	528,660	529,431	575,957	549,711	474,876	600,851	Cod.
1,151,644	1,569,743	1,594,308	1,505,334	1,910,533	2,087,754	1,339,046	441,980	Haddock.
6,643	9,426	10,965	9,819	8,742	10,190	15,668	21,262	Herrings.
54,681	50,401	71,069	70,379	59,764	70,554	78,627	57,324	Mackerel.
2,287	3,002	2,894	4,234	1,866	1,772	8,443	1,013	Ling.
1,307	1,620	761	378	560	422	826	259	Sprats.
78,710	83,086	80,138	80,222	75,439	77,126	96,201	73,656	Brill.
89,463	84,020	96,388	107,725	107,795	111,549	110,089	54,125	Plaice and Flounders.
70,134	74,627	80,393	84,011	83,413	83,472	83,173	99,311	Halibut.
30,270	26,484	31,302	34,535	37,085	35,817	44,983	41,818	Lemon Soles.
54,479	48,951	65,523	55,747	70,151	105,179	135,885	94,365	Skates and Rays.
11,975	7,923	11,580	13,382	12,152	15,869	22,983	11,568	Whiting.
86,737	78,593	99,260	101,076	125,070	170,869	172,466	125,768	Hake.
2,512,162	2,889,107	3,100,387	3,060,574	3,588,584	3,925,360	3,143,507	2,051,171	{ Fish (other than Shell Fish) not separately distinguished.
74,062	72,392	69,760	67,355	67,594	72,357	65,029	58,204	Total, Wet Fish.
2,586,224	2,961,499	3,170,147	3,127,929	3,656,178	3,997,717	3,208,536	2,109,465	Shell Fish.
GRAND TOTAL.								

A 1334

Y

## SEA FISHERIES.

No. 74.—QUANTITY and VALUE of FISH (exclusive of  
KINGDOM, distinguishing the  
(Compiled from the "Annual Reports on the

KIND OF FISH.	IRISH COASTS.						
	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.
	QUANTITY.						
	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.
Soles . . . . .	3,239	4,053	3,636	3,008	3,542	2,497	3,011
Turbot . . . . .	1,205	1,081	843	639	824	690	841
Cod . . . . .	22,561	14,855	16,741	20,492	18,568	16,847	14,779
Haddock . . . . .	9,556	7,085	8,411	15,803	11,278	11,603	16,103
Herrings . . . . .	347,605	241,872	232,980	286,496	354,144	310,427	309,310
Mackerel . . . . .	339,253	243,004	448,217	502,501	505,164	308,873	252,473
Ling . . . . .	9,847	5,623	4,148	5,742	9,073	9,186	8,587
Sprats . . . . .	6,794	5,334	8,306	1,635	4,331	2,229	2,499
Hake . . . . .	12,884	18,906	18,831	12,835	7,061	6,234	5,260
Whiting . . . . .	13,827	23,019	21,259	21,280	18,306	12,007	15,026
Skates and Rays . . . . .			8,313	10,052	7,064	6,292	7,265
Fish (other than Shell Fish) not separately distinguished	51,242	68,584	66,727	71,353	58,831	65,086	62,747
Total, Wet Fish* . . . . .	818,013	634,016	838,412	951,836	998,206	753,471	697,901
	VALUE.						
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Soles . . . . .	10,882	16,311	14,088	12,922	14,278	9,212	12,077
Turbot . . . . .	3,800	3,964	3,961	3,012	3,540	3,214	3,228
Cod . . . . .	15,963	11,496	12,454	13,602	13,518	12,058	11,006
Haddock . . . . .	10,011	8,306	7,014	11,345	8,586	8,858	12,371
Herrings . . . . .	97,868	93,304	84,446	93,004	121,846	125,557	102,701
Mackerel . . . . .	116,052	121,270	183,865	140,278	127,692	91,060	78,097
Ling . . . . .	4,952	2,858	2,125	2,876	7,685	7,525	5,910
Sprats . . . . .	1,077	812	1,005	282	735	405	498
Hake . . . . .	9,952	14,247	11,808	10,326	9,665	9,218	6,836
Whiting . . . . .	9,471	13,356	11,367	11,347	10,424	9,102	10,187
Skates and Rays . . . . .			2,442	2,607	3,848	2,891	2,795
Fish (other than Shell Fish) not separately distinguished	38,145	48,850	41,414	42,553	38,760	42,375	45,186
Total, Wet Fish . . . . .	318,173	334,783	376,049	344,154	360,577	321,475	290,892
Shell Fish . . . . .	55,936	67,230	51,751	49,476	53,787	52,016	50,157
GRAND TOTAL . . . . .	374,109	402,013	427,800	393,630	414,364	373,491	341,049

\* The weight of all kinds of Shell Fish cannot be given.

## SEA FISHERIES.

SALMON) returned as LANDED on the COASTS of the UNITED  
COAST on which LANDED—continued.  
Sea and Inland Fisheries of Ireland.”)

IRISH COASTS.								KIND OF FISH.
1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	
QUANTITY.								
Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
2,734	2,887	2,363	2,588	3,455	2,005	1,719	1,446	Soles.
854	748	666	986	1,001	581	538	394	Turbot.
20,062	27,575	23,965	26,656	29,357	20,381	19,223	13,039	Cod.
19,492	16,973	16,561	17,256	14,958	10,292	3,487	2,250	Haddock.
250,287	517,262	550,580	652,553	472,709	420,620	295,206	362,973	Herrings.
356,025	330,724	365,802	210,321	289,563	160,459	214,365	124,618	Mackerel.
10,968	11,514	6,877	9,408	9,809	7,211	3,188	1,373	Ling.
651	2,858	1,412	184	943	1,464	411	1,216	Sprats.
7,121	9,076	9,224	10,050	8,974	5,229	3,991	2,886	Hake.
15,065	14,766	13,766	12,590	11,493	7,236	8,694	8,274	Whiting.
9,833	11,618	10,519	9,914	9,110	6,904	7,559	7,130	Skates and Rays.
53,364	47,082	39,616	36,978	42,272	34,010	31,615	24,565	{ Fish (other than Shell Fish) not separately dis- tinguished.
747,056	993,083	1,011,351	989,484	894,144	676,392	589,996	550,194	Total, Wet Fish.*
VALUE.								
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
11,078	11,972	10,143	10,695	14,968	8,841	7,475	6,972	Soles.
3,150	3,141	2,868	4,027	3,936	2,612	2,431	1,850	Turbot.
11,971	15,277	13,941	15,576	17,513	15,737	16,889	15,334	Cod.
12,508	11,420	10,648	11,131	10,344	6,775	3,114	2,906	Haddock.
97,228	136,840	147,765	166,544	130,119	159,457	99,049	109,659	Herrings.
89,212	75,360	84,994	56,750	77,859	52,735	66,086	61,831	Mackerel.
4,432	3,837	2,764	4,387	5,151	5,438	2,307	1,082	Ling.
125	492	247	36	155	213	95	405	Sprats.
5,781	7,050	6,694	8,252	7,076	6,259	5,201	5,362	Hake.
9,351	8,492	7,609	8,432	8,090	5,472	6,966	9,789	Whiting.
2,449	2,921	2,696	4,460	4,615	3,426	3,399	3,417	Skates and Rays.
40,031	28,135	26,131	25,389	26,960	27,660	25,623	25,836	{ Fish (other than Shell Fish) not separately dis- tinguished.
287,316	301,937	316,500	315,679	306,786	294,625	238,635	331,443	Total, Wet Fish.
50,497	58,864	59,130	58,406	60,581	63,022	47,854	40,474	Shell Fish.
337,813	363,801	375,630	374,085	367,367	358,547	286,489	374,917	GRAND TOTAL.

## SEA FISHERIES

No. 74.—QUANTITY and VALUE of FISH (exclusive of  
KINGDOM, distinguishing the  
(Compiled from the Annual

KIND OF FISH.	COASTS OF THE UNITED KINGDOM.						
	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.
	QUANTITY.						
	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.
Soles . . . . .	79,624	76,615	84,530	80,450	83,684	71,271	66,096
Turbot . . . . .	59,529	64,089	93,118	104,612	96,821	76,984	74,643
Cod . . . . .	1,040,656	1,584,568	1,906,737	1,920,471	2,118,875	2,648,082	2,657,850
Haddock . . . . .	3,194,065	2,941,263	3,768,705	3,576,653	3,091,321	3,906,542	4,071,465
Herrings . . . . .	7,130,088	8,478,552	7,571,476	8,018,203	8,758,986	8,568,564	11,002,205
Mackerel . . . . .	713,290	635,687	806,399	1,037,563	1,207,449	620,514	706,032
Ling . . . . .	265,203	252,626	235,941	285,580	324,840	336,849	328,196
Pilchardst . . . . .	91,025	112,424	71,819	175,552	169,199	159,078	90,731
Sprats . . . . .	62,884	76,066	134,445	120,514	91,053	51,703	75,003
Whiting . . . . .		403,336	450,533	501,369	550,163	437,000	414,577
Skates and Rays . . . . .			440,964	455,574	463,136	488,020	475,539
Hake . . . . .				442,475	525,667	590,525	803,375
Brill . . . . .							
Plaice . . . . .	3,205,594						
Halibut . . . . .		3,354,227					
Lemon Soles . . . . .			2,990,793				
Fish (other than Shell Fish) not separately distinguished				2,636,643	2,683,082	2,584,728	2,944,654
<b>Total, Wet Fish*</b>	<b>15,850,988</b>	<b>17,979,453</b>	<b>18,555,460</b>	<b>20,264,749</b>	<b>20,164,276</b>	<b>20,541,360</b>	<b>23,710,366</b>
	VALUE.						
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Soles . . . . .	571,741	512,605	546,177	469,763	485,718	456,902	449,601
Turbot . . . . .	252,901	245,239	357,443	383,422	342,865	289,850	284,212
Cod . . . . .	666,794	865,872	1,077,678	1,015,423	1,187,403	1,451,637	1,559,993
Haddock . . . . .	2,237,405	1,788,044	1,889,157	1,837,202	1,867,073	1,936,140	2,030,735
Herrings . . . . .	2,051,539	2,548,759	2,220,353	1,870,219	2,629,348	3,093,906	3,024,269
Mackerel . . . . .	383,477	411,355	443,056	417,070	437,270	267,120	274,396
Ling . . . . .	117,813	115,936	117,928	121,081	148,222	169,215	154,708
Pilchardst . . . . .	24,304	33,420	22,135	47,740	41,983	31,550	23,141
Sprats . . . . .	17,037	16,636	19,556	16,491	16,529	11,532	18,635
Whiting . . . . .		161,390	187,704	193,537	238,322	203,478	185,567
Skates and Rays . . . . .			200,321	206,632	217,152	245,542	245,357
Hake . . . . .				269,963	350,147	418,696	547,753
Brill . . . . .							
Plaice . . . . .	2,756,995						
Halibut . . . . .		2,635,022					
Lemon Soles . . . . .			2,617,255				
Fish (other than Shell Fish) not separately distinguished				2,216,607	2,247,837	2,364,767	2,467,896
<b>Total, Wet Fish</b>	<b>9,080,006</b>	<b>9,334,337</b>	<b>9,707,763</b>	<b>9,065,180</b>	<b>10,210,360</b>	<b>10,940,355</b>	<b>11,266,283</b>
<b>Shell Fish</b>	<b>461,694</b>	<b>464,670</b>	<b>404,286</b>	<b>416,339</b>	<b>426,573</b>	<b>448,283</b>	<b>451,533</b>
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<b>9,541,700</b>	<b>9,799,007</b>	<b>10,112,049</b>	<b>9,481,519</b>	<b>10,636,942</b>	<b>11,388,638</b>	<b>11,717,816</b>

NOTE.—A small quantity of Salmon landed in England

\* The weight of all kinds of Shell Fish cannot be given.

## SEA FISHERIES.

SALMON) returned as LANDED on the COASTS of the UNITED COASTS on which LANDED—*continued.*

*Reports on Sea Fisheries.)*

COASTS OF THE UNITED KINGDOM.								KIND OF FISH.
1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	
QUANTITY.								
Cwts. 68,607	Cwts. 67,171	Cwts. 60,073	Cwts. 64,405	Cwts. 73,634	Cwts. 68,771	Cwts. 62,108	Cwts. 28,883	Soles.
74,158	66,238	56,058	56,514	67,089	69,286	59,078	25,403	Turbot.
2,760,198	3,060,707	3,369,602	3,790,031	3,751,662	3,000,496	3,662,783	1,771,087	Cod.
3,703,117	3,262,522	2,978,670	3,202,563	2,940,522	2,294,265	1,951,142	1,750,311	Haddock.
9,924,090	9,622,683	10,065,387	10,085,013	11,051,150	12,183,368	6,695,379	2,270,054	Herrings.
725,104	729,356	817,763	631,677	670,829	579,002	571,537	457,243	Mackerel.
456,423	429,762	452,723	447,282	390,113	437,061	396,761	135,205	Ling.
100,953	57,390	90,165	72,659	70,107	51,563	46,146	16,310	Pilchards.†
85,219	95,845	83,641	99,455	80,768	84,737	115,872	98,168	Sprats.
462,972	447,939	499,183	471,063	503,255	658,243	501,904	331,701	Whiting.
515,275	543,673	516,212	509,747	521,327	501,848	501,214	280,088	Skates and Rays.
826,794	914,094	812,986	763,779	744,116	645,503	605,533	159,907	Hake.
								Brill.
								Plaice.
								Halibut.
2,065,337	3,074,741	3,064,715	3,126,174	3,138,205	3,181,473	2,894,019	1,312,612	Lemon Soles.
								Fish (other than Shell Fish) not separately distinguished.
22,674,347	22,371,221	22,868,687	23,920,362	24,092,862	24,657,116	18,155,126	8,637,665	Total, Wet Fish.*
VALUE.								
£ 416,570	£ 434,112	£ 413,079	£ 414,332	£ 479,272	£ 474,127	£ 395,336	£ 228,859	Soles.
287,723	282,849	270,326	257,222	299,934	302,411	245,385	128,769	Turbot.
1,494,514	1,312,671	1,602,371	1,755,612	1,971,994	2,500,119	2,321,617	2,131,470	Cod.
1,052,878	1,717,969	1,759,745	1,808,991	1,936,489	1,891,005	1,645,759	2,337,128	Haddock.
2,360,573	3,082,180	3,212,808	3,145,943	3,705,476	4,572,295	2,115,899	1,032,368	Herrings.
276,551	267,876	286,253	245,983	253,608	230,161	223,138	267,300	Mackerel.
170,123	135,390	164,885	156,449	155,250	144,034	178,001	118,235	Ling.
34,684	20,291	38,097	31,085	23,827	21,865	16,608	8,111	Pilchards.†
15,934	15,829	17,789	15,589	16,327	19,779	30,661	26,419	Sprats.
195,058	189,763	235,144	221,127	301,580	300,980	397,462	379,608	Whiting.
257,816	259,996	259,125	239,967	277,532	292,972	316,537	269,650	Skates and Rays.
551,553	592,494	622,961	586,403	617,340	678,981	685,416	310,205	Hake.
								Brill.
								Plaice.
								Halibut.
2,502,784	2,379,760	2,500,157	2,548,993	2,736,588	2,860,582	2,656,850	1,938,227	Lemon Soles.
								Fish (other than Shell Fish) not separately distinguished.
10,547,661	10,691,183	11,382,740	11,427,739	12,779,717	14,229,311	11,223,829	9,776,729	Total, Wet Fish.
418,592	393,777	357,314	398,773	454,709	463,642	401,812	589,174	Shell Fish.
10,966,253	11,084,960	11,740,054	11,826,512	13,234,426	14,692,953	11,625,641	10,365,903	GRAND TOTAL.

is included with "Fish not separately distinguished."

† English and Welsh coasts only.

## RAILWAYS.

## No. 75.—PAID-UP CAPITAL OF RAILWAY COMPANIES IN ENGLAND AND WALES.

DIVIDEND OR

(Compiled from the Annual Railway

YEARS.	Paid-up Capital at 31st December (including Nominal additions, and Capital raised for the purpose of other undertakings).									
	Ordinary.		Preferential.		Guaranteed.		Loans.		Debenture Stock.	
	Amount.	Average Rate of Dividend.	Amount.	Average Rate of Dividend.	Amount.	Average Rate of Dividend.	Amount.	Average Rate of Interest.	Amount.	Average Rate of Interest.
ENGLAND AND WALES.										
	Thousand £	Per Cent.	Thousand £	Per Cent.	Thousand £	Per Cent.	Thousand £	Per Cent.	Thousand £	Per Cent.
1901	364,228	3·19	256,870	3·22	95,177	4·06	10,672	4·22	259,700	3·39
1902	370,232	3·51	260,245	3·31	96,717	4·04	10,720	4·23	266,003	3·39
1903	377,917	3·50	262,892	3·33	97,589	4·00	10,506	4·23	268,713	3·39
1904	383,619	3·46	269,424	3·34	98,162	4·00	10,635	3·62	273,400	3·38
1905	388,190	3·40	274,185	3·35	98,306	3·99	10,708	3·62	276,666	3·38
1906	392,999	3·60	275,112	3·37	100,358	3·99	10,533	3·62	280,780	3·38
1907	394,815	3·58	275,950	3·37	100,496	4·00	10,471	3·61	284,198	3·39
1908	397,029	3·24	281,215	3·32	102,985	3·99	10,486	3·61	288,424	3·39
1909	399,401	3·43	281,734	3·37	102,996	4·01	10,512	3·61	289,202	3·39
1910	398,194	3·78	284,005	3·43	103,240	4·01	10,600	3·62	291,580	3·39
1911	399,580	3·92	284,923	3·49	103,299	4·02	10,386	3·59	295,066	3·39
1912	399,188	3·71	292,923	3·44	103,296	4·02	10,366	3·59	297,339	3·39
1913†	398,050	4·05	295,525	3·40	102,519	3·99	9,949	3·60	300,387	3·39
1914†	399,425	3·74	298,832	3·46	102,549	3·99	10,619	3·61	303,316	3·40
1915†	399,538	3·75	302,188	3·51	102,568	4·00	11,268	3·61	304,447	3·40
SCOTLAND.										
	Thousand £	Per Cent.	Thousand £	Per Cent.	Thousand £	Per Cent.	Thousand £	Per Cent.	Thousand £	Per Cent.
1901	74,561	2·19	47,416	4·00	13,076	4·00	547	3·13	33,063	3·57
1902	76,194	2·24	47,630	4·00	13,076	4·00	626	3·12	34,841	3·55
1903	77,495	2·22	47,846	4·00	13,076	4·00	1,022	3·19	35,218	3·56
1904	79,334	2·21	49,818	3·99	13,076	4·00	1,375	3·36	35,883	3·56
1905	* 77,787	2·17	50,000	3·98	* 15,401	4·00	1,344	3·38	36,163	3·57
1906	78,607	1·96	51,065	3·98	15,401	4·00	1,308	3·40	36,299	3·57
1907	78,888	1·78	51,038	3·98	15,401	4·00	1,296	3·43	36,944	3·56
1908	79,073	1·59	52,467	3·98	15,401	4·00	1,219	3·47	37,185	3·57
1909	77,965	1·58	52,526	3·97	16,120	4·00	1,193	3·49	37,463	3·57
1910	78,173	1·85	52,522	3·97	16,119	4·00	1,235	3·47	37,463	3·57
1911	78,401	1·94	52,510	3·97	16,120	4·00	1,335	3·49	37,412	3·57
1912	78,486	2·03	52,510	3·97	16,120	4·00	1,693	3·59	37,496	3·57
1913†	78,981	2·01	52,576	3·99	16,044	3·99	1,874	3·72	37,575	3·57
1914†	78,933	1·88	52,576	3·99	16,044	3·99	2,025	3·76	37,573	3·57
1915†	79,008	1·77	52,577	3·99	16,044	3·99	2,117	3·90	37,913	3·57

Note.—On account of nominal additions made to the capital of the Companies the rates of dividend or interest given \* An amount of £2,325,900 included as Ordinary Capital in the totals for 1904 and previous years, has been included as † Owing to the changes of basis consequent on the coming into force, on 1st January 1913, of the "Railway Companies Act 1912" for earlier years. For further information, see "Railway Returns 1913" (Cd. 8638 of 1915). In consequence of



## RAILWAYS.

SCOTLAND, IRELAND, and the UNITED KINGDOM, with AVERAGE RATES OF INTEREST thereon.

Returns of the United Kingdom.)

Total.		Nominal additions included in the foregoing.						YEARS.
Amount.	Average Rate of Dividend or Interest.	Ordinary.	Preferential.	Guaranteed.	Loans.	Debenture Stock.	Total.	
ENGLAND AND WALES.								
Thousand £	Per Cent.	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	
986,647	3·35	51,720	37,128	13,621	6	40,263	142,738	1901
1,003,917	3·48	52,207	37,128	13,621	6	40,263	143,225	1902
1,017,617	3·48	52,756	37,128	14,197	6	40,364	144,351	1903
1,035,390	3·46	53,134	37,602	14,198	6	40,813	145,753	1904
1,048,055	3·47	53,552	37,640	14,198	6	40,845	146,241	1905
1,059,782	3·52	54,036	37,640	14,198	6	40,846	146,726	1906
1,065,930	3·52	54,451	37,640	14,198	6	40,846	147,141	1907
1,080,139	3·38	54,758	37,640	14,197	6	40,847	147,448	1908
1,083,935	3·46	54,866	37,640	14,198	6	40,847	147,557	1909
1,087,709	3·61	55,106	37,640	14,197	6	40,847	147,706	1910
1,093,254	3·67	55,858	37,640	14,197	6	40,848	148,549	1911
1,103,310	3·58	56,138	37,640	14,197	6	40,833	148,814	1912
1,107,889	3·71	55,704	37,680	14,621	—	41,027	148,932	1913†
1,114,750	3·60	55,894	37,670	14,621	—	41,028	149,113	1914†
1,120,297	3·61	55,971	37,671	14,621	—	41,030	149,193	1915†
SCOTLAND.								
168,663	3·11	32,024	6,295	2,721	—	3,346	44,386	1901
172,367	3·13	33,493	6,295	2,721	—	3,316	45,825	1902
174,657	3·12	34,220	6,295	2,721	—	3,316	46,552	1903
179,186	3·11	35,058	6,295	2,721	—	3,316	47,390	1904
180,695	3·12	35,417	6,295	2,721	—	3,316	47,749	1905
182,680	3·03	35,950	6,295	2,721	—	3,316	48,282	1906
183,567	2·95	36,189	6,295	2,721	—	3,316	48,521	1907
185,345	2·88	36,368	6,295	2,722	—	3,316	48,701	1908
185,267	2·87	36,576	6,295	2,721	—	3,316	48,908	1909
185,512	3·00	36,779	6,295	2,722	—	3,316	49,112	1910
185,778	3·03	36,985	6,295	2,722	—	3,316	49,318	1911
186,305	3·07	37,100	6,295	2,722	—	3,316	49,433	1912
189,750	3·06	37,262	6,295	2,700	—	3,316	49,673	1913†
187,151	3·01	37,563	6,295	2,700	—	3,316	49,874	1914†
187,359	2·96	37,632	6,295	2,700	—	3,316	49,943	1915†

above are lower than they otherwise would be.

Guaranteed Capital in later years.

(Accounts and Returns) Act, 1911," the figures for 1913 and subsequent years are not properly comparable with those special arrangements made in connection with the War, the Returns for 1914 and 1915 are incomplete.

## RAILWAYS.

No. 75.—PAID-UP CAPITAL OF RAILWAY COMPANIES in ENGLAND and WALES,  
DIVIDEND OR

YEARS.	Paid-up Capital at 31st December (including Nominal additions, and Capital raised for the purpose of other undertakings).									
	Ordinary.		Preferential.		Guaranteed.		Loans.		Debenture Stock.	
	Amount.	Average Rate of Dividend.	Amount.	Average Rate of Dividend.	Amount.	Average Rate of Dividend.	Amount.	Average Rate of Interest.	Amount.	Average Rate of Interest.
IRELAND.										
	Thousand £	Per Cent.	Thousand £	Per Cent.	Thousand £	Per Cent.	Thousand £	Per Cent.	Thousand £	Per Cent.
1901	15,590	3·79	6,534	3·56	6,040	3·90	275	4·25	11,815	3·99
1902	15,501	4·01	7,062	3·60	6,113	3·92	272	4·08	11,620	3·98
1903	14,595	4·04	9,981	3·13	6,190	3·93	291	4·07	12,189	3·80
1904	14,837	3·94	10,131	3·14	6,239	3·95	306	4·07	12,265	3·80
1905	15,019	3·98	10,189	3·07	6,009	4·12	306	4·07	12,323	3·79
1906	15,114	4·06	10,497	3·07	6,031	4·06	306	4·07	12,473	3·77
1907	15,486	4·14	9,948	3·32	6,048	4·06	286	4·08	12,801	3·76
1908	15,531	3·87	10,247	3·34	6,048	4·06	286	4·08	12,937	3·80
1909	15,665	3·96	10,331	3·34	5,946	4·09	286	4·08	12,976	3·80
1910	15,713	4·15	10,333	3·34	5,948	4·09	285	4·08	13,015	3·80
1911	15,503	4·18	10,337	3·34	5,884	4·08	284	4·08	12,978	3·80
1912	15,504	4·11	10,684	3·32	5,884	4·08	284	4·08	12,993	3·80
1913†	15,424	4·35	6,696	3·88	5,741	4·12	280	4·10	11,251	4·01
1914†	15,423	4·03	6,597	3·95	5,741	4·12	280	4·10	11,280	4·01
1915†	15,423	3·98	6,929	3·81	5,741	4·12	274	4·12	11,289	4·01
UNITED KINGDOM.										
	Thousand £	Per Cent.	Thousand £	Per Cent.	Thousand £	Per Cent.	Thousand £	Per Cent.	Thousand £	Per Cent.
1901	454,379	3·05	310,820	3·35	114,293	4·04	11,494	4·17	304,578	3·44
1902	461,927	3·32	314,937	3·42	115,906	4·03	11,618	4·17	312,473	3·43
1903	470,007	3·30	320,719	3·43	116,864	4·00	11,819	4·13	316,120	3·42
1904	477,700	3·26	329,373	3·43	117,477	3·99	12,316	3·60	321,338	3·42
1905	*480,996	3·29	334,374	3·44	*119,716	4·00	12,358	3·61	325,157	3·42
1906	486,720	3·35	336,674	3·46	121,790	4·00	12,147	3·61	329,552	3·42
1907	489,189	3·31	336,936	3·46	121,945	4·00	12,053	3·60	333,943	3·42
1908	491,633	2·99	343,929	3·42	124,434	3·99	11,991	3·60	338,546	3·43
1909	493,121	3·15	344,591	3·46	125,062	4·01	11,991	3·61	339,641	3·42
1910	492,080	3·48	346,950	3·51	125,307	4·02	12,120	3·62	342,058	3·43
1911	493,484	3·62	347,770	3·56	125,303	4·02	12,005	3·50	345,456	3·43
1912	493,176	3·45	350,117	3·52	125,300	4·02	12,343	3·61	348,028	3·42
1913†	493,604	3·73	354,797	3·57	124,334	4·00	12,103	3·55	349,713	3·43
1914†	493,791	3·45	358,005	3·54	124,334	4·00	12,024	3·57	352,168	3·44
1915†	494,260	3·44	361,694	3·58	124,351	4·00	13,040	3·67	353,349	3·44

\* See \* note, page 330.

Note.—On account of nominal additions made to the capital of the Companies

† Nominal decrease.

‡ See † Note, page 330.

## RAILWAYS

SCOTLAND, IRELAND and the UNITED KINGDOM, with AVERAGE RATES of INTEREST thereon—*continued.*

Total.		Nominal additions included in the foregoing.						YEARS.
Amount.	Average Rate of Dividend or Interest.	Ordinary.	Preferential.	Guaranteed.	Loans.	Debenture Stock.	Total.	
IRELAND.								
Thousand £	Per Cent.	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	
40,254	3·83	—	62	142	—	129	333	1901
40,577	3·92	—	62	142	—	129	333	1902
43,255	3·75	35	13	142	—	163	351	1903
43,778	3·72	33	13	142	—	163	351	1904
43,851	3·74	33	13	142	—	163	351	1905
44,421	3·75	—	6	142	—	129	277	1906
44,569	3·84	†140	7	142	—	207	216	1907
45,049	3·76	†140	7	142	—	207	216	1908
45,204	3·79	†140	7	142	—	207	216	1909
45,294	3·86	†140	7	142	—	207	216	1910
44,986	3·86	†140	7	142	—	207	216	1911
45,849	3·83	†140	7	142	—	207	216	1912
39,399	4·14	†140	7	142	—	207	216	1913†
39,321	4·02	†140	7	142	—	207	216	1914†
39,656	3·98	†140	7	142	—	207	216	1915†
UNITED KINGDOM.								
1,195,564	3·33	83,744	43,484	16,485	6	43,738	187,467	1901
1,216,861	3·45	85,701	43,484	16,485	6	43,708	189,384	1902
1,235,529	3·44	87,009	43,436	17,061	6	43,743	191,255	1903
1,258,294	3·42	88,225	43,010	17,061	6	44,292	193,494	1904
1,272,601	3·43	89,002	43,048	17,061	6	44,324	194,341	1905
1,286,883	3·46	89,986	43,041	17,061	6	44,291	195,285	1906
1,294,066	3·45	90,500	43,042	17,061	6	44,369	195,878	1907
1,310,533	3·32	90,986	43,042	17,061	6	44,370	196,365	1908
1,314,406	3·39	91,302	43,042	17,061	6	44,370	196,681	1909
1,318,515	3·53	91,745	43,042	17,061	6	44,370	197,124	1910
1,324,018	3·59	92,703	43,042	17,061	6	44,371	198,083	1911
1,334,604	3·52	93,008	43,042	17,061	6	44,356	198,463	1912
1,334,011	3·63	93,826	43,982	17,363	—	44,560	198,721	1913†
1,341,222	3·62	93,317	43,972	17,363	—	44,551	199,203	1914†
1,347,312	3·53	93,463	43,973	17,363	—	44,553	199,352	1915†

the rates of dividend or interest given above are lower than they otherwise would be.

## RAILWAYS.

No. 76.—LENGTH OF LINE, TRAFFIC, RECEIPTS, and WORKING EXPENSES of  
(Compiled from the Annual

YEARS.	LENGTH OF LINE OPEN AT 31ST DECEMBER.			Number of Passengers conveyed (exclusive of Season Ticket Holders).	WEIGHT OF GOODS CONVEYED.		GROSS				
	Double or More.	Single.	Total.		Minerals.	General Merchandise.	Passenger Traffic.			Goods	
							Passengers.	Excess Luggage, Parcels, CARRIAGES, HORSES, DOGS, and Mails.	Total Passenger Traffic.	Minerals.	General Merchandise.
ENGLAND AND WALES.											
	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	No. in Thousands.	Thousand Tons.	Thousand Tons.	£	£	£	£	£
1901	10,203	5,105	15,308	1,021,170	249,050	102,067	33,452,507	6,156,192	30,608,750	18,072,251	25,072,036
1902	10,265	5,003	15,358	1,041,263	267,804	100,487	34,017,123	6,366,778	40,413,901	20,092,804	25,305,570
1903	10,368	5,133	15,501	1,047,142	290,834	183,854	34,335,750	6,530,617	40,875,367	22,180,375	23,845,146
1904	10,435	5,191	15,626	1,052,390	295,472	83,972	34,421,740	6,841,866	41,263,612	22,170,377	23,840,347
1905	10,466	5,205	15,731	1,064,416	302,260	86,188	34,598,420	6,960,560	41,564,980	22,728,205	24,185,392
1906	10,570	5,230	15,850	1,093,398	324,823	88,408	35,465,735	7,168,907	42,634,642	23,046,547	24,764,741
1907	10,610	5,287	15,897	1,110,614	349,062	90,725	36,221,230	7,327,703	43,548,933	25,733,857	25,567,709
1908	10,670	5,320	15,990	1,139,577	333,231	86,402	36,821,023	7,468,569	44,289,592	24,695,478	24,615,313
1909	10,746	5,299	16,045	1,133,319	339,062	87,733	36,261,958	7,657,744	43,919,702	24,837,682	24,885,494
1910	10,817	5,331	16,148	1,171,676	348,674	91,939	37,388,130	7,872,512	45,260,642	25,501,005	25,871,175
1911	10,835	5,365	16,200	1,188,204	352,650	93,841	38,194,402	8,114,352	46,308,754	25,973,674	27,042,096
1912	10,855	5,368	16,223	1,161,903	340,859	99,793	38,345,564	8,307,929	46,653,493	25,541,005	28,154,742
1913*	10,970	5,431	16,401	1,292,819	387,873	109,951	40,773,792	8,169,170	48,882,962	28,152,448	27,439,074
1914*	10,983	5,429	16,414	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1915*	11,007	5,411	16,418	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SCOTLAND.											
1901	1,441	2,121	3,562	124,364	47,405	12,295	4,083,899	920,934	5,013,833	3,040,292	3,096,557
1902	1,457	2,123	3,580	118,746	50,601	13,448	3,930,020	950,684	4,880,704	3,171,385	3,157,503
1903	1,500	2,164	3,664	119,495	50,976	12,466	3,980,422	976,395	4,956,817	3,213,532	3,155,148
1904	1,504	2,208	3,712	117,404	52,152	12,563	3,975,609	1,004,816	4,980,425	3,242,707	3,175,171
1905	1,570	2,234	3,804	115,580	53,846	13,119	4,001,757	1,012,695	5,014,452	3,289,715	3,275,611
1906	1,571	2,270	3,841	117,732	56,173	13,450	4,052,939	1,015,883	5,068,822	3,305,072	3,317,566
1907	1,572	2,277	3,849	119,155	56,504	13,509	4,130,716	1,047,402	5,178,118	3,416,462	3,360,981
1908	1,576	2,267	3,843	109,490	53,144	12,813	4,123,196	1,080,470	5,203,666	3,233,974	3,223,368
1909	1,581	2,264	3,844	102,168	53,246	12,805	3,991,057	1,089,546	5,080,603	3,286,074	3,299,588
1910	1,583	2,255	3,838	104,327	54,089	13,201	4,109,137	1,112,207	5,221,344	3,402,570	3,420,851
1911	1,599	2,216	3,815	107,298	54,850	13,819	4,215,285	1,146,869	5,362,154	3,465,499	3,563,823
1912	1,603	2,212	3,815	103,182	53,437	14,488	4,142,459	1,174,707	5,317,166	3,330,178	3,761,840
1913*	1,698	2,182	3,880	130,900	59,789	15,920	4,514,010	1,181,002	5,695,012	3,518,190	3,683,775
1914*	1,692	2,181	3,870	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1915*	1,696	2,189	3,882	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

\* See † note, page 330.

† A revision of the list of articles included under the head of Minerals was made in the year 1903, and the tonnages of Minerals and General Merchandise, and the receipts therefrom, are not strictly comparable with those given in prior years.

‡ The decrease shown, on comparison with 1907, is apparent only—a duplication of 20 miles in the returns made to the Board of Trade having been corrected in 1908.

RAILWAYS.

RAILWAYS in ENGLAND and WALES, SCOTLAND, IRELAND and the UNITED KINGDOM.  
*Railway Returns of the United Kingdom.*)

RECEIPTS.										WORKING EXPENDITURE.	NET RECEIPTS.	PROPORTION OF WORKING EXPENDITURE TO GROSS RECEIPTS.	YEARS.
Traffic.		Total from all Traffic.	Average Receipts from all Traffic.		Miscellaneous (Steamboats, Harbours, Canals, Hotels, Rents, &c.).	Total Gross Receipts.							
Live Stock.	Total Goods Traffic.		Per Train Mile.	Per Mile of Line open.									
ENGLAND AND WALES.													
£	£	£	d.	£	£	£	£	£	£	Per Cent.			
840,749	44,894,030	84,503,695	£0·04	5,520	6,290,075	90,793,770	58,340,606	32,354,164	64	1901			
907,066	46,305,530	86,719,431	02·54	5,646	6,640,073	93,369,104	58,717,939	34,651,165	68	1902			
922,756	46,658,277	87,533,644	04·12	5,647	7,022,503	94,556,147	59,314,680	35,241,468	63	1903			
880,917	46,891,641	88,155,252	04·02	5,642	7,242,202	95,397,455	59,930,308	35,467,147	63	1904			
867,855	47,781,542	88,340,531	04·23	5,680	7,584,174	96,390,705	60,757,317	36,173,388	63	1905			
857,272	49,568,560	92,203,202	04·09	5,814	8,085,637	100,288,830	63,123,063	37,165,776	63	1906			
924,438	52,226,094	95,775,027	04·12	6,025	8,455,308	104,230,335	66,495,414	37,734,921	64	1907			
913,833	50,224,624	94,514,216	03·79	5,907	8,435,405	102,949,621	66,468,630	36,480,991	65	1908			
924,250	50,647,426	94,567,128	04·41	5,891	8,581,804	103,148,932	65,169,619	37,979,313	63	1909			
961,334	52,334,504	97,595,146	05·77	6,044	8,752,248	106,347,394	66,448,409	39,898,985	62	1910			
905,581	53,921,351	100,230,105	06·65	6,187	8,959,629	109,189,734	68,252,181	40,937,553	63	1911			
889,792	54,586,529	101,240,022	70·04	6,241	9,259,632	110,499,654	70,499,876	39,999,778	64	1912			
1,001,985	56,693,297	105,476,169	09·30	6,431	14,173,528	119,649,697	75,572,423	44,077,274	63	1913*			
—	—	—	—	—	—	119,381,334	76,360,825	43,030,409	64	1914*			
—	—	—	—	—	—	124,117,292	80,470,308	43,646,024	65	1915*			
SCOTLAND.													
229,947	6,375,706	11,359,629	56·31	3,198	631,067	12,020,696	6,732,928	5,287,768	56	1901			
246,179	6,575,067	11,455,771	55·78	3,200	618,466	12,074,237	6,677,710	5,396,527	55	1902			
238,713	6,607,393	11,573,210	57·46	3,158	641,671	12,214,781	6,738,074	5,476,707	55	1903			
237,069	6,654,947	11,635,372	57·40	3,135	600,407	12,295,869	6,685,289	5,610,580	54	1904			
237,960	6,803,286	11,817,738	57·49	3,107	673,898	12,491,636	6,780,469	5,711,167	54	1905			
244,715	6,957,353	12,026,175	56·86	3,131	726,405	12,752,670	7,119,919	5,632,751	56	1906			
254,030	7,031,473	12,209,591	57·31	3,172	774,135	12,983,726	7,480,747	5,502,979	58	1907			
257,793	6,715,135	11,918,801	58·30	3,101	770,147	12,689,248	7,274,430	5,414,818	57	1908			
251,258	6,896,920	11,917,523	59·13	3,100	772,229	12,689,752	7,200,173	5,489,579	57	1909			
260,629	7,084,050	12,305,484	60·82	3,206	798,671	13,104,155	7,386,600	5,717,555	56	1910			
252,374	7,281,696	12,643,850	61·60	3,314	854,750	13,498,609	7,551,226	5,947,388	56	1911			
242,102	7,334,120	12,651,286	64·02	3,316	857,105	13,508,391	7,882,512	5,625,879	58	1912			
285,166	7,787,071	13,432,083	02·08	3,475	1,117,057	14,899,770	8,743,331	6,156,439	69	1913*			
—	—	—	—	—	—	14,819,209	8,763,965	6,055,244	69	1914*			
—	—	—	—	—	—	15,665,652	9,658,292	6,007,361	62	1915*			

## RAILWAYS.

## No. 76.—LENGTH OF LINE, TRAFFIC, RECEIPTS, and WORKING EXPENSES OF

YEARS.	LENGTH OF LINE OPEN AT 31ST DECEMBER.			Number of Passengers conveyed (exclusive of Season Ticket Holders).	WEIGHT OF GOODS CONVEYED.		GROSS				
	Double or More.	Single.	Total.		Minerals.	General Merchandise.	Passenger Traffic.			Goods	
							Passengers.	Excess Luggage, Parcels, Carriages, Horses, Dogs, and Mails.	Total Passenger Traffic.	Minerals.	General Merchandise.
IRELAND.											
	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	No. in Thousands.	Thousand Tons.	Thousand Tons.	£	£	£	£	£
1901	628	2,580	3,208	26,853	1,575	3,562	1,559,587	447,686	2,007,273	205,607	1,213,623
1902	628	2,586	3,214	28,210	1,657	3,617	1,645,582	452,418	2,098,000	219,690	1,237,897
1903	632	2,638	3,270	28,028	*1,830	*3,688	1,659,831	467,503	2,127,334	*247,115	*1,270,987
1904	651	2,645	3,296	28,980	1,927	3,751	1,668,301	475,189	2,143,580	258,767	1,290,477
1905	657	2,655	3,312	29,026	1,961	3,756	1,656,753	483,926	2,140,679	255,004	1,288,008
1906	661	2,702	3,363	29,217	1,961	3,879	1,636,308	493,004	2,179,312	255,244	1,309,105
1907	663	2,699	3,362	29,712	2,035	4,052	1,750,061	498,231	2,248,292	264,551	1,358,559
1908	671	2,692	3,363	29,048	2,050	3,956	1,671,593	499,635	2,171,228	266,987	1,357,841
1909	670	2,721	3,391	29,594	2,150	4,014	1,697,173	507,583	2,204,756	281,634	1,392,600
1910	672	2,729	3,401	30,725	2,324	4,202	1,750,078	520,335	2,270,413	303,722	1,422,256
1911	672	2,730	3,402	30,815	2,312	4,305	1,752,196	531,903	2,284,099	306,562	1,468,822
1912	681	2,722	3,403	29,162	2,268	4,434	1,743,527	544,216	2,287,743	303,007	1,518,680
1913†	724	2,686	3,410	31,282	2,179	4,489	1,853,610	646,242	2,399,852	301,626	1,566,287
1914†	726	2,685	3,411	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1915†	727	2,682	3,409	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITED KINGDOM.											
1901	12,272	9,806	22,078	1,172,396	298,031	117,923	39,096,053	7,533,812	46,629,865	22,227,150	29,383,116
1902	12,350	9,802	22,152	1,188,219	320,061	116,551	39,622,725	7,769,880	47,392,605	23,483,969	29,700,970
1903	12,500	9,935	22,435	1,193,265	*343,600	*100,008	39,985,003	7,983,515	47,968,518	*25,351,022	*28,280,281
1904	12,590	10,044	22,634	1,193,774	349,551	100,286	40,065,746	8,321,871	48,387,617	25,671,851	28,314,995
1905	12,693	10,154	22,847	1,199,022	358,076	103,063	40,256,930	8,463,190	48,720,120	26,273,014	28,749,011
1906	12,911	10,252	23,063	1,240,347	382,957	105,833	41,204,982	8,677,704	49,882,776	27,596,863	29,391,412
1907	12,845	10,263	23,108	1,259,481	407,601	108,289	42,102,007	8,873,336	50,975,343	29,414,870	30,287,339
1908	12,926	10,279	23,205	1,278,115	388,425	103,171	42,615,812	9,048,674	51,664,486	28,196,439	29,196,522
1909	12,996	10,284	23,280	1,265,081	395,258	104,552	41,950,188	9,254,873	51,205,061	28,405,390	29,577,682
1910	13,072	10,315	23,387	1,266,728	405,087	109,342	43,247,345	9,511,144	52,758,489	29,208,287	30,714,282
1911	13,106	10,311	23,417	1,226,317	409,812	113,765	44,161,883	9,793,124	53,955,007	29,745,735	32,074,741
1912	13,139	10,302	23,441	1,291,337	401,564	118,715	44,231,550	10,026,852	54,258,402	29,175,180	33,435,262
1913†	13,292	10,299	23,591	1,161,701	440,841	121,700	47,141,412	9,836,414	56,977,826	31,072,203	32,989,730
1914†	13,493	10,298	23,791	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1915†	13,430	10,270	23,700	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

\* A revision of the list of articles included under the head of Minerals was made in the year 1903, and the tonnages of Minerals and General Merchandise, and the receipts therefrom, are not strictly comparable with those given in prior years.

† See † note, page 330.

‡ See ‡ note, page 334.

## RAILWAYS.

RAILWAYS in ENGLAND and WALES, SCOTLAND, IRELAND and the UNITED KINGDOM--  
*continued.*

RECEIPTS.										YEARS.
Traffic.		Total from all Traffic.	Average Receipts from all Traffic.		Miscellaneous (Steamboats, Harbours, Canals, Hotels, Rents, &c.).	Total Gross Receipts.	WORKING EXPENDITURE.	NET RECEIPTS.	PROPORTION OF WORKING EXPENDITURE TO GROSS RECEIPTS.	
Live Stock.	Total Goods Traffic.		Per Train Mile.	Per Mile of Line open.						
IRELAND.										
£	£	£	d.	£	£	£	£	£	£	Per Cent.
275,607	1,694,837	3,702,110	50·66	1,154	132,239	3,834,349	2,407,205	1,427,144	63	1901
330,375	1,787,962	3,883,962	52·69	1,209	140,417	4,026,379	2,445,509	1,580,870	61	1902
317,901	1,845,003	3,972,337	52·81	1,215	145,449	4,117,786	2,509,092	1,608,694	61	1903
295,220	1,853,464	3,997,044	53·59	1,212	142,904	4,139,948	2,556,934	1,583,014	62	1904
282,849	1,826,761	3,967,440	53·71	1,198	141,233	4,108,678	2,526,877	1,581,801	62	1905
303,955	1,868,304	4,047,616	53·40	1,204	138,806	4,186,422	2,538,872	1,647,550	61	1906
322,154	1,945,264	4,193,556	53·70	1,247	141,306	4,334,862	2,633,033	1,701,829	61	1907
323,760	1,948,588	4,119,816	53·33	1,225	135,642	4,255,458	2,664,741	1,590,717	63	1908
318,625	1,992,859	4,197,615	54·44	1,238	137,753	4,335,368	2,667,796	1,667,572	62	1909
334,111	2,060,039	4,336,502	56·23	1,275	137,514	4,474,016	2,734,577	1,739,439	61	1910
306,624	2,082,008	4,366,107	56·79	1,283	145,120	4,511,227	2,814,417	1,696,810	62	1911
306,478	2,128,165	4,415,908	58·35	1,298	129,464	4,545,372	2,841,955	1,703,417	63	1912
391,510	2,259,431	4,659,283	59·08	1,366	242,679	4,901,962	3,004,746	1,897,216	61	1913†
—	—	—	—	—	—	4,897,922	3,058,442	1,839,480	62	1914†
—	—	—	—	—	—	5,077,366	3,250,212	1,827,094	61	1915†
UNITED KINGDOM.										
1,355,303	52,965,569	99,595,434	59·92	4,511	6,963,381	106,558,815	67,489,739	39,069,076	63	1901
1,483,620	54,668,559	102,061,164	61·27	4,607	7,408,556	109,469,720	67,841,218	41,628,502	62	1902
1,479,370	55,110,673	103,079,191	62·79	4,594	7,809,523	110,888,714	68,561,855	42,326,859	62	1903
1,413,206	55,400,052	103,787,669	62·74	4,586	8,045,603	111,833,272	69,172,531	42,660,741	62	1904
1,388,664	56,411,589	105,131,709	62·93	4,601	8,399,310	113,531,019	70,064,663	43,466,356	62	1905
1,405,912	53,394,217	108,276,993	62·73	4,605	8,950,938	117,227,931	72,781,854	44,446,077	62	1906
1,500,622	61,202,831	112,178,174	62·85	4,854	9,370,749	121,548,923	76,669,194	44,879,729	63	1907
1,495,386	58,888,347	110,552,833	62·70	4,764	9,341,494	119,894,327	76,407,801	43,486,526	64	1908
1,494,133	59,477,205	110,682,266	63·36	4,754	9,491,786	120,174,052	75,037,588	45,136,464	62	1909
1,556,074	61,478,643	114,237,132	64·78	4,885	9,688,433	123,925,565	76,569,676	47,355,889	62	1910
1,464,579	63,285,055	117,240,062	65·64	5,007	9,959,508	127,199,570	78,617,824	48,581,746	62	1911
1,438,372	64,043,814	118,307,216	68·83	5,017	10,246,201	128,553,417	81,224,343	47,329,074	63	1912
1,677,710	69,630,709	123,617,535	68·67	5,218	16,833,894	139,451,429	87,320,650	52,130,779	63	1913†
—	—	—	—	—	—	130,998,365	88,173,332	50,026,133	63	1914†
—	—	—	—	—	—	144,860,250	93,378,872	51,481,378	64	1915†

**TRAMWAYS AND LIGHT RAILWAYS.†**  
**No. 77.—TOTAL LENGTH, PAID-UP CAPITAL, TRAFFIC, RECEIPTS, and WORKING**  
**and**  
*(Compiled from the Annual "Tramways and Light*

YEARS.	Length of Line open at the end of each Year.	Paid-up Capital at the end of each Year.			Number of Passengers Conveyed.	Gross Receipts.	Working Expenses.	Net Receipts.
		Share.	Loan and Debenture.	Total.				
<b>ENGLAND AND WALES.</b>								
	Miles.	£	£	£	No.	£	£	£
1901	1,040	7,564,099	11,695,325	19,259,424	932,052,210	4,793,775	3,652,047	1,141,728
1902	1,187	7,261,649	16,363,095	23,624,744	1,082,192,712	5,333,798	4,023,014	1,310,784
1903 †	1,454	11,121,497	22,275,422	33,396,919	1,336,543,197	6,602,313	4,678,530	1,923,783
1904 *	1,498	11,662,040	26,421,208	38,084,148	1,425,327,430	6,974,273	4,771,486	2,202,787
1905	1,747	13,151,625	31,581,110	44,732,735	1,665,084,669	8,137,198	5,545,964	2,591,234
1906	1,849	13,753,901	35,084,333	48,838,234	1,803,977,826	8,755,749	5,734,404	3,021,255
1907	1,980	14,817,596	39,727,716	54,545,312	1,976,141,862	9,757,742	6,187,801	3,569,941
1908	2,037	14,876,497	42,929,324	57,805,821	2,126,020,172	10,243,053	6,532,055	3,710,998
1909	2,084	13,951,590	45,330,539	59,332,129	2,169,237,933	10,439,803	6,783,901	3,655,902
1910	2,103	14,303,626	47,679,523	61,983,149	2,253,399,207	10,842,746	6,883,884	3,958,862
1911	2,134	14,144,836	49,038,908	63,183,744	2,388,937,879	11,418,936	7,207,359	4,211,577
1912	2,167	14,311,707	50,307,379	64,619,176	2,552,991,539	12,232,247	7,544,231	4,688,016
1913	2,182	13,705,170	51,959,591	65,664,761	2,598,490,496	12,413,917	7,928,088	4,485,829
1914	2,213	13,781,543	53,475,884	67,257,427	2,766,830,624	13,109,196	8,592,800	4,516,297
1915					Information not available.			
<b>IRELAND.</b>								
	Miles.	£	£	£	No.	£	£	£
1901	149	1,527,672	348,661	1,876,333	79,336,716	424,219	304,076	120,143
1902	163	1,688,322	389,330	2,077,652	81,557,477	439,569	294,193	145,376
1903 †	163	1,693,885	393,259	2,092,144	85,519,346	458,227	296,567	161,660
1904 *	163	1,683,961	390,129	2,074,090	86,918,475	466,850	294,717	172,133
1905	165	1,393,351	380,129	1,773,480	91,886,044	497,985	317,947	180,038
1906	165	1,825,980	1,927,229	3,753,209	88,956,194	467,983	295,466	172,517
1907	162	1,844,411	2,022,725	3,867,136	102,120,104	521,850	302,645	219,205
1908	164	1,843,605	2,059,389	3,902,994	111,111,122	570,595	343,025	227,570
1909	164	1,844,018	2,076,686	3,920,704	105,240,803	541,331	329,244	212,087
1910	164	1,844,578	2,109,896	3,954,474	106,297,605	560,988	323,190	237,798
1911	163	1,869,118	2,134,708	4,003,826	111,691,892	579,575	326,372	253,203
1912	165	1,855,301	2,114,208	3,969,509	119,125,283	621,902	351,722	270,180
1913	173	1,855,396	2,319,738	4,175,134	123,038,332	628,680	365,001	263,589
1914	173	1,855,453	2,339,568	4,195,026	124,653,372	627,401	379,993	247,408
1915					Information not available.			

*Note.*—The particulars given in the above Table are exclusive of *Trackless*  
\* Prior to 1904, the returns were made up to the end of June. In that year there was an alteration of stated, whilst, as regards Local Authorities, they are for the first time.  
† Particulars relating to public road lines authorised under the Light Railways Act, 1896, included in 1902-3 to the first time.  
‡ Including passengers conveyed by Trackless Trolley in the case of one Local Authority.



339

## TRAMWAYS AND LIGHT RAILWAYS.†

EXPENSES of TRAMWAYS and LIGHT RAILWAYS in ENGLAND and WALES, SCOTLAND, IRELAND.

*Railways (Street and Road) "Returns."*

Length of Line open at the end of each Year.	Paid-up Capital at the end of each Year.			Number of Passengers Conveyed.	Gross Receipts.	Working Expenses.	Net Receipts.	YEARS.
	Share.	Loan and Debenture.	Total.					
SCOTLAND.								
Miles.	£	£	£	No.	£	£	£	
116	302,753	3,451,763	3,754,516	186,837,823	743,068	569,056	174,012	1901
134	314,830	3,879,558	4,194,397	230,702,794	905,924	500,666	405,258	1902
155	575,224	4,112,810	4,688,034	259,896,112	1,029,502	536,162	493,340	1903 †
179	643,869	4,270,895	4,914,764	287,096,768	1,163,761	626,571	537,190	1904 *
205	602,079	4,393,116	4,995,195	311,942,518	1,281,843	701,138	580,705	1905
226	867,964	4,479,010	5,346,974	343,078,757	1,419,446	805,803	613,643	1906
252	1,431,060	4,431,568	5,862,628	376,545,521	1,569,583	873,316	696,267	1907
263	1,541,892	5,336,065	6,877,957	388,401,601	1,625,977	917,583	708,394	1908
278	1,704,931	5,387,391	7,092,322	385,502,310	1,660,303	932,513	727,790	1909
295	1,799,942	5,517,660	7,317,602	383,492,627	1,674,167	925,040	749,127	1910
300	1,974,539	5,563,331	7,537,870	406,527,349	1,778,490	967,210	811,280	1911
305	1,843,905	5,612,686	7,456,681	451,999,212	1,869,562	1,026,831	842,731	1912
307	1,700,795	5,510,620	7,307,415	497,677,883	1,923,918	1,086,412	837,506	1913
317	1,792,813	5,613,664	7,406,477	534,984,196	2,031,230	1,186,664	864,616	1914
			Information not available.					1915
UNITED KINGDOM.								
Miles.	£	£	£	No.	£	£	£	
1,305	9,394,524	15,495,749	24,890,273	1,198,226,758	5,961,062	4,525,179	1,435,883	1901
1,484	9,264,810	20,631,983	29,896,793	1,394,452,983	6,679,291	4,817,878	1,861,418	1902
1,772	13,395,606	26,781,491	40,177,097	1,681,048,655	8,090,042	5,511,259	2,578,783	1903 †
1,840	13,990,770	31,082,232	45,073,002	1,799,342,673	8,604,884	5,692,774	2,912,110	1904 *
2,117	15,147,055	36,354,355	51,501,410	2,068,913,226	9,917,026	6,565,049	3,351,977	1905
2,240	16,447,845	41,490,572	57,938,417	2,236,012,777	10,643,178	6,835,763	3,807,415	1906
2,394	18,093,967	46,182,909	64,275,076	2,454,897,487	11,849,175	7,363,762	4,485,413	1907
2,464	18,261,994	50,324,778	68,586,772	2,625,532,805	12,439,625	7,792,663	4,646,962	1908
2,526	17,500,539	52,844,616	70,345,155	2,659,981,136	12,641,437	8,045,658	4,595,779	1909
2,562	17,953,146	55,307,079	73,260,225	2,743,189,439	13,077,001	8,132,114	4,945,787	1910
2,597	17,988,403	56,736,947	74,725,440	2,907,177,120	13,777,001	8,500,941	5,276,060	1911
2,637	18,011,093	58,034,273	76,045,366	3,127,116,034	14,723,711	8,922,784	5,800,927	1912
2,662	17,351,361	59,795,940	77,147,310	3,219,206,711	14,966,515	9,379,591	5,586,924	1913
2,708	17,429,814	61,429,116	78,858,930	3,426,473,192	15,787,877	10,159,556	5,628,321	1914
			Information not available.					1915

† Trolley undertakings, with a length of route in 1913-4 of 21 miles.  
 period—the figures being, for Companies, for the 12 months ended 31st December of the year prior to that 12 months ended 31st March of the years stated above.

## MINES.

## No. 78.—QUANTITIES and VALUE of COAL and METALS Produced in the UNITED KINGDOM.

[Compiled from the General Annual Reports and Statistics on Mines and Quarries (Output).]

YEARS.	COAL.	PIG IRON.		METALS, produced from BRITISH ORES.						TOTAL of COAL and METALS.	YEARS.
		From British Ores.	From Foreign Ores.	Fine Copper.	Metallic Lead.	White Tin.	Zinc.	Silver, from Lead, Gold, Silver, &c. Ores.	Bar Gold from Gold Ore.		
QUANTITIES.											
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Ozs.	Ozs.		
1901	219,046,945	4,091,908	3,836,739	532	20,034	4,560	8,418	174,466	6,225	—	1901
1902	227,065,042	4,399,814	4,279,721	482	17,704	4,392	9,129	146,606	4,181	—	1902
1903	230,334,469	4,500,972	4,434,091	536	19,058	4,282	9,281	174,801	5,495	—	1903
1904	232,428,272	4,524,412	4,169,238	493	19,838	4,132	10,263	159,689	19,655	—	1904
1905	236,128,936	4,760,187	4,847,899	716	20,640	4,468	8,880	167,569	5,797	—	1905
1906	251,067,628	5,040,360	5,143,500	749	22,335	4,522	8,539	148,841	1,871	—	1906
1907	267,830,962	5,126,949	4,987,332	666	24,460	4,407	7,600	153,684	1,911	—	1907
1908	261,528,795	4,847,448	4,209,403	579	20,999	5,052	5,832	135,268	915	—	1908
1909	263,774,312	4,765,288	4,766,699	435	22,463	5,199	3,818	142,146	1,210	—	1909
1910	264,433,028	4,975,735	5,036,363	449	21,522	4,797	4,168	136,665	2,427	—	1910
1911	271,891,899	5,020,510	4,505,762	392	17,990	4,872	6,098	118,458	425	—	1911
1912	260,416,338	4,451,636	4,299,828	291	19,154	5,254	6,062	122,998	1,546	—	1912
1913	287,430,473	5,138,958	5,121,357	421	18,130	5,288	5,823	138,046	153	—	1913
1914	265,664,393	4,786,090	4,137,683	341	19,378	5,056	5,208	146,444	99	—	1914
1915	253,206,081	Information not yet available.									1915
ESTIMATED VALUE AT THE PLACE OF PRODUCTION.											
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
1901	102,436,552	12,826,622	12,026,762	37,661	254,599	556,571	149,174	19,764	22,042	128,370,747	1901
1902	93,521,407	14,244,937	13,856,121	27,321	198,875	532,292	175,125	14,737	14,570	122,585,385	1902
1903	88,227,517	14,196,841	13,985,888	33,790	234,839	544,122	200,470	18,036	19,308	117,460,841	1903
1904	83,851,784	13,218,195	12,180,545	31,065	239,544	530,566	237,546	17,549	73,925	110,380,719	1904
1905	82,038,553	14,992,368	15,268,619	53,393	286,377	641,603	230,880	19,419	21,222	113,552,434	1905
1906	91,529,266	17,623,966	17,984,603	69,385	392,445	819,377	235,819	19,083	6,569	128,680,513	1906
1907	120,527,378	19,004,413	18,436,886	62,673	479,722	769,438	186,612	19,331	6,228	159,542,681	1907
1908	116,598,848	15,362,946	13,340,799	36,935	288,124	676,258	122,739	13,739	3,311	146,443,699	1908
1909	106,274,900	15,439,776	15,444,748	27,162	298,945	695,546	87,146	14,030	4,400	138,286,253	1909
1910	109,377,567	17,004,812	17,216,059	27,570	283,194	738,925	99,824	14,058	8,088	143,773,197	1910
1911	110,783,852	16,146,346	14,490,872	23,461	254,259	931,917	153,593	12,123	1,415	142,797,662	1911
1912	117,921,123	16,419,298	15,859,372	22,714	349,561	1,116,738	158,622	14,382	5,103	151,866,913	1912
1913	145,535,669	22,696,984	22,021,301	31,170	341,977	1,080,515	132,255	15,854	522	191,256,247	1913
1914	132,596,853	17,553,057	15,520,824	22,777	371,977	809,547	121,585	15,445	333	167,403,398	1914
1915	157,830,670	Information not yet available.									1915

NOTE.—In addition to the information given in the above Table, 350 tons of Sodium valued at 51,000*l.* were produced in 1901 and 550 tons at 79,500*l.* in 1902.

JOINT STOCK COMPANIES REGISTERED.

No. 79.—NUMBER and TOTAL AMOUNT of NOMINAL CAPITAL of COMPANIES REGISTERED in the UNITED KINGDOM under "The COMPANIES (CONSOLIDATION) ACT, 1908," and preceding Acts, in each of the under-mentioned YEARS.

YEARS.	With Nominal Capital.				Without Nominal Capital.		Total Number of Companies.	Total Nominal Share Capital.
	New Limited.	New Unlimited.	Old Limited.	Old Unlimited.	Limited by Guarantee.	Mutual, &c.		
1901	3,358	2	3	2	64	4	3,433	£ 141,760,333
1902	3,850	1	6	2	67	3	3,929	156,983,861
1903	3,992	1	7	2	70	3	4,075	*126,606,015
1904	3,705	2	1	1	60	2	3,831	92,526,143
1905	4,253	2	7	3	89	4	4,358	119,179,333
1906	4,766	1	3	0	61	3	4,840	136,738,948
1907	5,152	—	13	—	100	—	5,265	137,967,380
1908	4,932	3	9	—	79	1	5,024	104,441,091
1909	6,265	5	5	—	93	2	6,373	141,630,290
1910	7,091	2	7	—	82	2	7,184	212,975,689
1911	6,371	1	0	—	65	1	6,444	157,303,062
1912	7,268	2	7	—	86	4	7,367	174,004,837
1913	7,321	—	2	2	96	4	7,425	157,186,653
1914	6,097	—	4	—	105	8	6,214	113,251,583
1915	4,002	—	2	—	55	3	4,062	53,354,006

NOTE.—See the note to the next Table. \* Exclusive of increases of Capital after registration.

No. 80.—TOTAL NUMBER and AMOUNT of PAID-UP CAPITAL (including AMOUNTS considered as paid on VENDORS' and OTHER SHARES) of all REGISTERED COMPANIES having a SHARE CAPITAL, and believed to be carrying on BUSINESS on the 30th April of the under-mentioned YEARS.

ON 30TH APRIL OF THE YEARS	Registered in England.		Registered in Scotland.		Registered in Ireland.		TOTAL.	
	No.	Paid up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.
1901	27,574	£ 1,500,840,529	2,714	£ 127,512,852	1,141	£ 37,587,181	31,429	£ 1,725,940,512
1902	29,315	1,628,975,113	2,794	138,075,094	1,150	38,490,958	33,259	1,805,141,165
1903	31,886	1,661,817,165	2,835	147,350,797	1,184	40,281,013	35,965	1,849,458,005
1904	33,633	1,705,844,570	3,005	152,931,238	1,249	40,872,817	37,287	1,899,648,625
1905	35,204	1,752,074,557	3,113	159,852,679	1,299	42,409,890	39,616	1,954,337,135
1906	36,403	1,790,502,375	3,231	169,894,653	1,311	42,804,673	40,945	2,003,302,001
1907	38,213	1,844,046,510	3,438	179,123,824	1,387	43,840,243	43,038	2,067,010,567
1908	40,201	1,900,764,754	3,543	177,738,243	1,470	44,989,060	45,204	2,123,492,057
1909	41,257	1,937,106,020	3,639	180,889,337	1,558	45,917,432	46,474	2,163,932,789
1910	40,301	1,949,328,412	3,836	183,307,207	1,650	45,984,115	51,787	2,178,619,734
1911	47,906	1,986,037,231	3,993	189,783,540	1,718	46,473,203	53,707	2,222,293,974
1912	50,425	2,093,460,607	4,134	194,525,260	1,793	47,217,005	56,352	2,335,203,841
1913	54,585	2,178,244,815	4,317	198,722,237	1,872	48,773,805	60,754	2,425,740,857
1914	58,164	2,276,506,067	4,568	203,273,585	1,930	50,073,009	64,692	2,531,847,661
1915	60,237	2,303,076,218	4,682	210,306,181	2,017	51,091,565	65,936	2,657,466,964

NOTE.—Most British Joint Stock Banks are registered under the Companies Act, 1862, and, consequently, the bulk of the Capital of such concerns is included in the figures given in the above Tables. With the exception of Municipal Tramways, the majority of the Companies working tramways in the United Kingdom are registered under the Companies Acts, and their Capital is accordingly also included. Railway Companies in the United Kingdom are not incorporated under the Companies Acts, but by special Acts of Parliament, as they need powers beyond those conferred by registration under the Companies Acts. Their Capital is, therefore, not comprised in these Tables.

## COINAGE.

No. 81.—AMOUNT OF IMPERIAL GOLD, SILVER, and BRONZE MONEYS ISSUED from the ROYAL MINT, LONDON, and of LIGHT GOLD COIN and WORN SILVER and BRONZE COIN sent in for RE-COINAGE.

(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Deputy-Master and Comptroller of the Mint.)

YEARS.	GOLD.			SILVER.		BRONZE.	
	Issued.	Light Coin withdrawn from Circulation.		Issued.	Nominal Value of Worn and Defaced Coin withdrawn from Circulation.	Issued.	Nominal Value of Worn Bronze Coin withdrawn from Circulation.
		Nominal Value of Amount withdrawn (under Provisions of Coinage Act, 1891).	Purchased at Bullion Value.				
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	2,599,000	1,800,000	—	914,201	243,075	120,280	—
1902	6,908,000	2,100,000	—	937,202	409,536	148,400	—
1903	10,144,000	1,800,000	*300,045	558,247	276,830	113,805	—
1904	11,042,000	2,100,000	—	665,801	638,838	77,895	—
1905	6,500,000	2,700,000	—	510,491	451,884	100,325	—
1906	12,165,000	2,700,000	—	1,705,070	666,340	184,520	—
1907	20,951,000	2,700,000	—	2,019,828	721,137	227,550	—
1908	14,600,000	3,300,000	—	815,751	276,807	155,580	5,460
1909	13,800,000	3,000,000	—	1,389,599	735,121	121,811	20,875
1910	5,300,000	2,700,000	—	2,520,591	564,758	151,452	22,433
1911	33,132,829	2,350,000	—	2,381,246	581,103	140,305	20,485
1912	33,350,249	3,150,000	97,344	2,455,623	544,205	323,235	15,706
1913	27,638,789	2,900,000	—	1,934,404	607,549	314,525	13,783
1914	15,128,170	1,475,000	46,706	6,250,569	606,536	261,134	9,863
1915	21,301,000	1,200,000	—	7,598,977	199,095	248,415	4,091

\* These coins consisted of 5*l.* and 2*l.* pieces for which there was no demand for active circulation.

## COINAGE.

No. 82.—AMOUNT of IMPERIAL GOLD MONEYS ISSUED from, and of LIGHT GOLD received for RE-COINAGE at, the BRANCHES of the ROYAL MINT at SYDNEY, MELBOURNE, PERTH, and OTTAWA.\*

(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Deputy-Master and Comptroller of the Mint.)

YEARS.	Gold Moneys Issued.	Light Gold Coin withdrawn from Circulation.	
		Nominal Value of Amount withdrawn (under Provisions of Coinage Act, 1891).†	Purchased at Bullion Value.
	£	£	£
1901 - - - - -	9,889,034	—	837
1902 - - - - -	11,411,279	—	687
1903 - - - - -	11,118,063	—	484
1904 - - - - -	11,266,668	—	868
1905 - - - - -	11,288,031	—	743
1906 - - - - -	11,474,691	—	941
1907 - - - - -	10,843,980	—	742
1908 - - - - -	10,437,249	358,829	24,266
1909 - - - - -	9,742,112	146,744	7,254½
1910 - - - - -	10,145,184	88,917	3,111
1911 - - - - -	10,191,198	25,978	1,605
1912 - - - - -	9,113,916	21,378	1,216
1913 - - - - -	9,211,200	5,242	4,522
1914 - - - - -	8,772,102	—	1,587
1915 - - - - -	7,934,399½	121,027	34,756

\* The Ottawa Branch of the Royal Mint was opened in January, 1903.

† The provisions of the Coinage Act, 1891, were extended to the Australian Branch Mints at Sydney and Melbourne from 1st April, 1903, and at Perth from 1st April, 1914.

No. 83.—QUANTITY and VALUE of BRITISH GOLD and SILVER COIN IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM.

(Compiled from the "Annual Statement of the Trade of the United Kingdom.")

YEARS.	BRITISH GOLD COIN.				BRITISH SILVER COIN.			
	Quantity.		Value.		Quantity.		Value.	
	Imported.	Exported.	Imported.	Exported.	Imported.	Exported.	Imported.	Exported.
	Ozs.	Ozs.	£	£	Ozs.	Ozs.	£	£
1901 -	1,297,250	1,431,477	5,047,000	5,574,915	950,555	2,293,288	261,413	630,615
1902 -	1,288,845	2,115,953	5,013,054	8,247,520	569,451	2,378,654	156,614	701,234
1903 -	1,439,856	2,747,968	5,694,206	10,713,562	1,084,116	1,838,957	298,153	593,928
1904 -	2,142,779	3,433,372	8,340,809	13,818,265	958,957	1,774,934	263,676	481,585
1905 -	2,136,311	2,951,722	8,314,735	11,406,256	984,260	1,530,506	269,073	420,391
1906 -	2,501,180	4,405,966	9,735,712	17,147,304	1,032,131	3,965,126	283,771	1,090,436
1907 -	2,132,791	4,835,364	8,303,187	18,808,871	768,770	4,973,705	211,390	1,358,789
1908 -	1,546,515	3,664,426	6,021,420	14,263,304	1,175,704	1,574,474	311,088	429,780
1909 -	1,782,653	4,969,607	6,939,681	19,341,269	735,406	1,500,385	193,890	413,415
1910 -	1,724,140	6,339,603	6,717,334	24,682,358	765,840	6,397,480	205,560	1,761,300
1911 -	1,034,116	4,809,475	4,028,005	18,719,820	1,109,892	3,382,130	330,144	1,756,896
1912 -	1,080,293	6,243,241	4,244,812	24,323,530	904,607	3,627,517	274,694	722,702
1913 -	3,068,057	5,069,149	11,946,744	19,741,360	1,592,664	2,511,720	438,400	691,860
1914 -	4,005,700	2,565,259	15,507,219	10,000,464	1,717,854	562,993	472,824	155,045
1915 -	630,055	8,264,197	2,453,331	32,109,580	1,488,889	1,271,085	409,488	350,180

## SAVINGS BANKS: POST OFFICE.

No. 84.—TOTAL AMOUNT RECEIVED from, PAID to, and DUE to DEPOSITORS in  
REMAINING OPEN at the  
[Compiled from the Postmaster-

YEARS.	Amount.				Number of Accounts open at end of Year.		Average Amount due to each Depositor.	
	Received.	Of Interest Credited.	Paid.	Due to Depositors at end of Year.	Active.	Dormant. †	In Active Accounts.	In Dormant Accounts.
ENGLAND AND WALES.*								
	£	£	£	£	No.		£ s. d.	
1901	37,641,749	2,959,232	36,391,001	126,575,173	7,099,764		15 16 5	
1902	38,065,324	3,051,802	37,791,371	129,900,928	8,303,580		15 12 11	
1903	36,754,263	3,099,883	38,955,622	130,799,452	8,537,091		15 6 5	
1904	36,670,015	3,125,463	38,019,294	132,575,636	8,777,231		15 2 1	
1905	38,130,568	3,183,356	38,221,110	135,068,450	9,027,112		15 0 7	
1906	39,743,708	3,267,843	39,637,279	139,042,722	9,351,739		14 17 4	
1907	40,141,177	3,315,810	41,912,117	140,587,592	9,672,200		14 10 8	
1908	40,269,526	3,365,590	41,062,368	143,160,340	9,956,540		14 7 7	
1909	40,489,795	3,439,668	40,877,920	146,211,883	7,138,154	3,153,134	20 8 8	0 2 2
1910	41,338,300	3,503,278	41,280,677	149,772,784	7,540,144	3,124,237	10 16 4	0 2 2
1911	45,052,237	3,625,875	41,995,232	156,455,664	7,610,384	3,531,800	20 10 2	0 2 2
1912	45,630,713	3,772,210	44,463,071	161,395,516	7,979,670	3,499,215	20 3 7	0 2 1
1913	46,096,777	3,875,633	45,371,639	165,996,287	8,255,494	3,619,256	20 1 3	0 2 1
1914	43,239,143	3,981,009	43,839,269	169,377,170	8,359,412	3,808,747	20 4 4	0 2 1
1915	49,440,678	3,978,849	56,494,346	166,302,351	8,082,915	3,785,234	18 9 5	0 2 0
SCOTLAND.								
	£	£	£	£	No.		£ s. d.	
1901	1,548,535	124,057	1,417,423	5,381,468	388,072		13 17 4	
1902	1,645,781	130,638	1,495,749	5,662,188	405,673		13 19 2	
1903	1,564,183	135,533	1,575,006	5,786,898	418,961		13 16 3	
1904	1,537,411	138,012	1,550,814	5,911,507	431,391		13 14 1	
1905	1,685,439	143,394	1,535,001	6,205,339	451,627		13 14 10	
1906	1,715,319	149,568	1,705,517	6,364,709	474,619		13 8 2	
1907	1,672,762	150,129	1,851,029	6,336,571	494,914		12 16 1	
1908	1,907,930	152,849	1,745,036	6,651,414	515,151		12 18 3	
1909	1,968,919	161,786	1,812,013	6,970,106	366,603	170,179	18 10 4	0 2 0
1910	1,965,104	167,404	1,915,105	7,187,509	392,415	168,983	18 5 6	0 2 0
1911	2,126,771	174,199	1,906,117	7,582,362	398,878	193,581	18 19 3	0 1 11
1912	2,177,074	183,187	2,058,151	7,884,472	423,561	192,300	18 11 5	0 1 11
1913	2,200,188	188,900	2,183,575	8,089,985	445,683	199,053	18 2 3	0 1 11
1914	2,140,170	196,021	2,014,943	8,411,233	452,948	211,183	18 10 6	0 1 11
1915	2,436,583	196,543	2,873,015	8,171,344	500,490	210,265	16 5 9	0 1 10

Note.—In the above statement there are included in the amount received, Dividends on Stock credited to Depositors' Accounts, Deposits for immediate investments in Stock and for purchases of Annuities and Insurances; also sums credited for Stock sold and for payments under Annuity and Insurance Contracts.

The amount paid includes withdrawals for investment in Stock or Annuities and Insurances; also withdrawals consequent on sale of Stock, and of payments to Annuity and Insurers or their representatives.

The amounts due to Depositors are exclusive of Government Stock held for Depositors, for which see Table No. 87.

## SAVINGS BANKS: POST OFFICE.

the POST OFFICE SAVINGS BANKS, together with the NUMBER of the ACCOUNTS end of each YEAR.

*General's Annual Reports, &c.]*

Amount.				Number of Accounts open at end of Year.		Average Amount due to each Depositor.		YEARS.
Received.	Of Interest Credited.	Paid.	Due to Depositors at end of Year.	Active.	Dormant. †	In Active Accounts.	In Dormant Accounts.	
IRELAND.								
£	£	£	£	No.		£ s. d.		
2,261,767	197,974	2,081,619	8,436,275	369,839		21 2 0		1901
2,505,898	208,479	2,108,680	9,041,972	423,902		21 6 7		1902
2,538,760	223,462	2,255,397	9,548,797	446,880		21 7 4		1903
2,405,541	232,158	2,334,285	9,852,211	465,095		21 3 8		1904
2,484,610	240,456	2,339,926	10,237,351	484,310		21 2 9		1905
2,521,552	250,318	2,420,206	10,589,015	506,426		20 18 2		1906
2,403,349	254,036	2,670,486	10,575,914	525,441		20 2 7		1907
2,503,326	254,316	2,587,096	10,836,460	546,560		19 10 6		1908
2,841,811	266,528	2,530,723	11,414,076	408,538	167,960	27 18 0	0 1 11	1909
2,902,466	278,779	2,665,399	11,929,922	430,230	167,167	27 2 6	0 1 11	1910
2,963,523	292,257	2,705,220	12,480,482	443,916	192,087	28 1 6	0 1 10	1911
2,991,065	303,685	2,860,656	12,824,576	464,777	191,170	27 11 1	0 1 10	1912
2,868,659	310,853	2,842,103	13,161,895	479,873	199,350	27 7 10	0 1 10	1913
2,536,287	312,432	3,265,809	12,744,805	469,010	213,514	27 2 8	0 1 10	1914
2,451,168	294,479	3,636,563	11,853,889	488,270	212,912	24 4 9	0 1 9	1915
UNITED KINGDOM.*								
£	£	£	£	No.		£ s. d.		
41,452,031	3,281,263	39,890,043	140,392,916	8,787,675		15 19 6		1901
42,217,003	3,300,969	41,395,800	144,605,088	9,133,161		15 16 8		1902
40,857,206	3,468,878	42,786,025	146,135,147	9,403,852		15 10 10		1903
40,612,967	3,495,633	41,904,393	148,339,354	9,673,717		15 0 8		1904
42,300,617	3,567,206	42,096,037	152,111,140	9,963,949		15 5 4		1905
43,989,579	3,667,729	43,763,092	155,996,446	10,332,784		15 1 11		1906
44,217,288	3,719,975	46,433,632	157,500,077	10,692,555		14 14 7		1907
44,770,782	3,772,755	45,395,400	160,648,214	11,018,551		14 11 7		1908
46,300,525	3,867,982	45,220,656	164,596,065	7,913,295	3,491,273	20 15 0	0 2 2	1909
46,205,870	3,949,461	45,861,181	168,890,215	8,371,789	3,460,387	20 2 7	0 2 2	1910
50,142,531	4,092,331	46,606,569	176,518,508	8,453,178	3,917,468	20 16 8	0 2 1	1911
50,708,852	4,259,082	49,381,878	182,104,564	8,868,098	3,882,685	20 9 9	0 2 1	1912
51,165,624	4,375,386	50,397,407	187,248,167	9,180,950	4,017,659	20 7 0	0 2 1	1913
47,915,600	4,489,462	49,120,021	190,533,208	9,281,370	4,233,444	20 9 8	0 2 0	1914
54,328,429	4,460,871	63,003,924	186,327,584	9,971,675	4,208,411	18 12 10	0 2 0	1915

\* Including Islands in the British Seas.

† Accounts with balances of less than 1*l.* which have been dormant 5 years and upwards. These accounts were not distinguished before 1909.

## SAVINGS BANKS: TRUSTEE.

No. 85.—TOTAL AMOUNT RECEIVED from, PAID to, and DUE to DEPOSITORS IN  
OPEN at the

(Compiled from Returns furnished by the

YEARS ENDED 20th NOVEMBER.	Amount.				Number of Accounts open on 20th November of each Year.	Average Amount due to each Depositor.
	Received.	Of Interest Credited.	Paid.	Due to Depositors at end of Year.		
ENGLAND.*						
	£	£	£	£	No.	£ s. d.
1901	7,187,370	708,375	8,026,048	31,963,621	1,072,177	20 16 3
1902	7,177,767	802,348	8,010,182	31,021,554	1,084,390	20 8 10
1903	7,181,813	802,774	8,171,207	31,737,874	1,096,404	28 18 11
1904	7,070,278	706,843	8,229,689	31,375,309	1,105,495	28 7 7
1905	7,331,662	794,671	8,128,474	31,373,168	1,120,078	28 0 2
1906	7,519,342	795,530	8,308,265	31,380,275	1,185,042	27 12 11
1907	7,514,916	791,538	8,716,039	31,046,306	1,152,353	26 18 10
1908	7,278,679	770,676	8,710,254	30,394,407	1,154,273	26 6 8
1909	7,403,372	770,261	8,279,486	30,289,054	1,163,718	26 9 7
1910	7,446,782	768,944	8,266,407	30,238,373	1,175,893	25 14 4
1911	7,764,167	772,020	8,371,930	30,402,630	1,187,656	25 12 0
1912	8,027,955	776,467	8,518,564	30,688,488	1,198,168	25 12 3
1913	8,519,314	785,108	9,000,185	30,992,725	1,223,993	25 6 5
1914	7,853,299	784,883	9,307,630	30,823,277	1,229,432	24 13 3
1915	9,672,177	755,656	12,072,633	28,678,477	1,254,472	22 17 3
WALES.						
	£	£	£	£	No.	£ s. d.
1901	105,303	16,734	103,872	694,964	18,655	37 5 1
1902	100,322	16,907	137,781	674,413	18,347	36 15 2
1903	99,342	16,488	112,698	677,544	18,378	36 17 4
1904	88,855	16,336	119,751	662,964	18,417	36 0 0
1905	90,943	15,962	121,269	648,630	18,431	35 3 10
1906	93,658	15,714	115,882	642,120	18,437	34 14 8
1907	84,789	13,608	116,628	548,274	15,340	35 14 10
1908	87,433	13,355	100,087	549,175	15,312	35 17 4
1909	89,119	13,368	104,117	547,545	15,586	35 2 7
1910	54,065	12,605	101,402	512,813	14,719	34 16 10
1911	83,678	12,429	101,936	506,984	14,494	34 19 7
1912	83,392	12,281	102,892	499,765	14,549	34 7 0
1913	90,751	12,170	103,011	499,675	14,612	34 3 11
1914	79,121	12,159	99,692	491,263	14,528	33 16 6
1915	4,646	10,130	99,345	406,604	12,650	32 2 8
SCOTLAND.						
	£	£	£	£	No.	£ s. d.
1901	4,709,582	401,029	4,028,703	10,921,024	505,179	33 10 0
1902	5,025,015	415,647	4,906,021	17,458,665	515,361	33 17 6
1903	4,936,887	421,870	5,192,920	17,627,502	521,489	33 16 1
1904	4,939,762	427,485	5,240,690	17,754,059	527,573	33 13 4
1905	5,329,323	436,392	5,306,876	18,212,898	539,690	33 14 11
1906	5,322,067	446,486	5,519,882	18,441,569	552,838	33 7 10
1907	5,060,203	440,483	5,016,784	18,045,771	559,777	32 4 0
1908	5,479,826	437,068	5,456,978	18,305,689	564,285	32 8 10
1909	5,748,412	451,174	5,698,503	18,839,802	570,373	33 0 7
1910	5,711,586	459,212	6,030,918	18,070,682	580,656	32 13 5
1911	5,924,527	467,685	5,834,214	19,528,680	590,398	33 1 7
1912	6,132,264	481,760	6,158,251	19,084,482	601,141	33 4 10
1913	6,181,405	487,231	6,538,075	20,114,443	617,548	32 11 8
1914	6,306,686	495,376	6,437,073	20,538,432	618,633	33 4 0
1915	7,503,743	498,294	8,735,009	19,810,375	643,931	30 15 3

\* Including Channel Islands.



## SAVINGS BANKS: TRUSTEE.

the TRUSTEE SAVINGS BANKS, together with the NUMBER of ACCOUNTS REMAINING end of each YEAR.

Commissioners for the Reduction of the National Debt.)

Amount.				Number of Accounts open on 20th November of each Year.	Average Amount due to each Depositor.	YEARS ENDED 20TH NOVEMBER.
Received.	Of Interest Credited.	Paid.	Due to Depositors at end of Year.			
IRELAND.						
£	£	£	£	No.	£ s. d.	
487,253	56,448	493,007	2,383,777	51,191	46 11 4	1901
502,081	58,106	496,514	2,447,450	52,296	46 16 0	1902
491,820	59,983	501,834	2,497,419	53,340	46 16 4	1903
461,427	60,202	530,603	2,488,505	53,481	46 10 7	1904
466,197	60,863	526,828	2,488,740	53,670	46 7 5	1905
473,243	61,735	498,383	2,525,335	54,632	46 4 6	1906
456,743	62,208	531,042	2,513,244	54,782	45 17 7	1907
448,502	61,586	556,653	2,466,670	54,163	45 10 10	1908
507,351	62,370	531,418	2,505,582	55,216	45 7 6	1909
509,629	63,695	532,068	2,545,338	56,192	45 6 2	1910
512,014	65,234	528,884	2,594,302	56,495	45 18 5	1911
508,534	66,638	530,310	2,639,164	56,652	46 11 8	1912
500,380	67,740	555,272	2,652,018	56,967	46 12 8	1913
450,095	67,568	580,282	2,590,209	55,356	46 15 10	1914
593,098	66,012	783,215	2,516,824	55,671	45 4 2	1915
UNITED KINGDOM.*						
£	£	£	£	No.	£ s. d.	
12,489,513	1,272,586	13,251,630	51,966,386	1,647,202	31 11 0	1901
12,805,185	1,293,008	13,550,498	52,505,081	1,670,394	31 8 8	1902
12,712,892	1,304,115	13,981,749	52,540,339	1,689,617	31 1 11	1903
12,560,822	1,300,926	14,120,730	52,280,857	1,704,766	30 13 4	1904
13,218,125	1,307,891	14,083,437	52,723,496	1,731,869	30 8 10	1905
13,408,810	1,319,465	14,442,412	53,009,299	1,760,999	30 2 0	1906
13,116,951	1,307,837	15,280,402	52,153,595	1,782,252	29 5 3	1907
13,294,640	1,291,085	15,023,070	51,715,950	1,788,033	28 18 6	1908
13,749,384	1,300,173	14,583,524	52,181,983	1,804,895	28 13 3	1909
13,722,062	1,304,456	14,940,695	52,267,506	1,827,460	28 12 0	1910
14,284,386	1,317,368	14,836,964	53,032,596	1,849,043	28 13 7	1911
14,752,145	1,337,175	15,310,017	53,811,899	1,870,510	28 15 4	1912
15,291,856	1,352,249	16,197,143	54,258,861	1,912,820	28 7 4	1913
14,749,101	1,350,986	16,424,677	53,943,271	1,917,914	28 2 6	1914
17,770,269	1,330,122	21,640,292	51,412,370	1,906,730	26 2 10	1915

NOTE.—The above statement includes the sums received and paid for Government Stock bought and sold for Depositors, as well as dividends credited, but it is exclusive of Government Stock held for Depositors, for which see Table No. 88.

The number of accounts of, and amount due to, Penny Banks, Charitable Institutions, and Friendly Societies included above were in—

Years.	England.	Wales.	Scotland.	Ireland.	United King. dom.	Years.
Number of Accounts.						
1901	No. 22,811	No. 604	No. 7,002	No. 715	No. 32,032	1901
1915	23,596	431	15,022	866	44,705	1915
Amount Due.						
1901	£ 2,185,315	£ 80,298	£ 511,810	£ 68,510	£ 2,845,933	1901
1915	1,440,811	23,868	533,034	59,852	2,057,565	1915

\* Including Channel Islands.

SAVINGS BANKS. 348

No. 86.—AMOUNT TRANSFERRED FROM SAVINGS BANKS under TRUSTEES to POST OFFICE SAVINGS BANKS, and from POST OFFICE SAVINGS BANKS to SAVINGS BANKS under TRUSTEES.

(Compiled from Returns furnished by the Commissioners for the Reduction of the National Debt.)

YEARS ENDED 20TH NOVEMBER.	Amounts transferred.				Excess of Transfers to Post Office Savings Banks.	
	From Post Office to Trustee Savings Banks.		To Post Office from Trustee Savings Banks.		In Cash.	In Government Stock.
	In Cash.	In Government Stock.	In Cash.	In Government Stock.		
1901	£ 27,866	£ 492	£ 17,899	£ 1,773	*0,067	£ 1,281
1902	33,390	906	46,179	2,513	12,789	1,697
1903	37,590	2,204	18,689	2,955	*18,901	751
1904	39,069	2,407	31,340	1,910	*4,720	*497
1905	47,947	2,884	18,356	2,513	*20,591	*371
1906	54,311	3,076	40,133	3,107	*14,178	31
1907	60,725	2,469	37,529	5,365	*23,196	2,896
1908	61,929	3,002	15,937	2,886	*45,972	*119
1909	77,244	4,755	16,330	2,797	*60,914	*1,958
1910	83,451	4,823	12,921	1,518	*70,530	*3,305
1911	71,440	4,322	29,972	7,268	*11,168	2,946
1912	81,645	3,328	20,218	4,691	*61,427	*3,637
1913	97,549	6,284	13,340	2,498	*81,269	*3,789
1914	88,450	8,497	24,852	3,041	*63,598	*4,556
1915	71,604	6,798	14,868	6,935	*60,766	137.

\* Excess of Transfer from Post Office Savings Banks.

No. 87.—TOTAL AMOUNT OF GOVERNMENT STOCK Bought and Sold on behalf of DEPOSITORS in the POST OFFICE SAVINGS BANKS in each of the Years 1901 to 1915; and of such Stock standing to the Credit of Depositors at the end of those Years.

(Compiled from the Postmaster-General's Annual Reports.)

YEARS.	Stock Bought.	Stock Sold.	Stock standing to the credit of Depositors at the end of the Year.
1901	£ 3,194,207	£ 876,307	£ 12,786,190
1902	2,696,885	1,197,458	14,285,617
1903	3,134,022	1,254,091	16,163,548
1904	2,569,740	1,317,338	17,337,950
1905	2,214,665	1,694,971	17,877,644
1906	2,677,551	1,568,996	18,986,190
1907	3,033,759	1,486,061	20,533,897
1908	1,995,760	1,900,672	20,628,985
1909	2,655,393	1,644,258	21,640,120
1910	3,183,091	1,671,343	23,151,868
1911	3,345,486	1,679,498	24,817,856
1912	2,995,327	1,735,325	26,077,858
1913	2,344,760	1,346,681	26,575,937
1914	1,557,594	1,556,683	26,576,848
1915*	34,015,474	5,917,735	34,674,587

\* The large increases in 1915 are due to War Loan transactions.

No. 88.—TOTAL AMOUNT of GOVERNMENT STOCK held for DEPOSITORS in TRUSTEE SAVINGS BANKS on the 20th November in each Year.

(Compiled from Returns furnished by the Commissioners for the Reduction of the National Debt.)

YEARS.	ENGLAND.*	WALES.	SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.	UNITED KINGDOM.*
1901	£ 1,451,041	£ 6,193	£ 162,600	£ 44,853	£ 1,664,687
1902	1,629,459	7,386	189,515	56,421	1,882,781
1903	1,802,113	6,744	222,767	66,735	2,098,359
1904	1,933,883	7,306	250,782	76,035	2,268,006
1905	1,954,633	8,363	270,494	84,759	2,318,249
1906	1,978,465	8,691	288,177	91,626	2,369,869
1907	2,050,822	8,903	313,228	108,070	2,481,023
1908	2,002,658	8,796	318,313	116,195	2,445,962
1909	2,011,201	9,155	351,346	129,232	2,500,934
1910	2,053,507	8,940	372,091	147,040	2,582,478
1911	2,101,646	9,404	387,137	159,728	2,657,915
1912	2,121,318	9,736	400,285	173,520	2,704,859
1913	2,127,511	8,537	399,687	187,264	2,722,999
1914	2,062,085	7,906	406,253	190,060	2,666,304
1915	3,938,362	19,715	2,100,243	255,462	6,313,802

\* Including Channel Islands.

## BANKERS' CLEARING HOUSES.

No. 89.—AMOUNTS CLEARED at the LONDON BANKERS' CLEARING HOUSE  
(in Millions of Pounds Sterling).

(Compiled from the Annual Statements of the London Bankers' Clearing House.)

YEARS.	LONDON BANKERS' CLEARING HOUSES.								YEARS.
	Amount cleared in Twelve Months ended 31st December.				Total Amount cleared in Six Months ended 30th June.	Total Amount cleared on Stock Exchange Account Days.	Total Amount cleared on Consols Settling Days.	Amount cleared on 4th of each Month.	
	Town.	Metro-politan.	Country.	Total.					
	Million £.	Million £.	Million £.	Million £.	Million £.	Million £.	Million £.	Million £.	
1901	—	—	—	0,501	4,869	1,583	484	392	1901
1902	9,150	—	870	10,020	5,037	1,567	570	385	1902
1903	9,235	—	885	10,120	5,136	1,457	594	382	1903
1904	9,978	—	880	10,858	5,212	1,537	597	445	1904
1905	11,335	—	933	12,268	6,082	2,071	639	497	1905
1906	11,719	—	992	12,711	6,405	2,032	645	525	1906
1907	11,175	°482	1,073	12,730	6,409	1,822	632	543	1907
1908	10,408	648	1,064	12,120	6,079	1,072	645	457	1908
1909	11,744	687	1,004	13,525	6,705	2,129	678	510	1909
1910	12,608	771	1,190	14,659	7,460	2,261	733	597	1910
1911	12,506	796	1,222	14,614	7,488	2,219	679	569	1911
1912	13,814	841	1,307	15,962	7,864	2,362	725	643	1912
1913	14,191	856	1,389	16,436	8,265	2,082	782	662	1913
1914	12,431	860	1,371	14,665	8,695	†1,482	†516	613	1914
1915	10,911	929	1,568	13,408	6,211	1,026	590	537	1915

° Amount cleared from 19th February to 31st December, 1907.

† Seven Settlements from January to July.

‡ Eighteen Settlements.

No. 90.—AMOUNTS CLEARED at the under-mentioned PROVINCIAL BANKERS' CLEARING HOUSES (in Millions of Pounds Sterling).

(Compiled from Returns furnished by the Provincial Bankers' Clearing Houses.)

YEARS.	PROVINCIAL BANKERS' CLEARING HOUSES.									
	Birming-ham.	Bristol.	Leeds.	Leicester.	Liver-pool.	Mnn-chester.	Newcastle-on-Tyne.	Notting-ham.	Sheffield.	TOTAL. †
	Million £.	Million £.	Million £.	Million £.	Million £.	Million £.	Million £.	Million £.	Million £.	Million £.
1901	52·8	29·4	16·1	10·7	158·9	236·2	82·8		18·9	665·8
1902	56·1	31·4	16·0	10·7	166·3	231·7	80·9		18·8	614·9
1903	55·1	31·6	17·1	10·7	174·9	238·5	77·7		19·3	621·9
1904	53·2	30·5	17·6	11·1	198·3	248·5	77·5		18·4	655·1
1905	55·5	31·2	18·4	11·1	203·7	263·6	63·5		18·3	663·3
1906	58·6	31·0	21·1	11·5	188·7	293·6	54·8		19·9	679·2
1907	61·5	31·3	21·4	12·2	196·3	320·3	58·4		21·9	723·3
1908	56·2	31·1	20·4	11·7	177·0	288·6	46·1		20·4	†651·5
1909	57·7	30·6	20·8	12·2	200·3	284·9	47·0	15·9	20·1	689·5
1910	60·6	31·7	22·1	12·9	222·4	307·9	48·4	15·9	21·8	743·2
1911	63·7	33·5	22·4	13·1	217·9	336·2	48·3	15·9	22·5	773·5
1912	70·7	35·9	23·9	13·7	236·1	347·3	55·1	16·7	24·4	823·8
1913	75·7	35·4	26·2	15·0	238·4	370·7	62·3	18·0	27·4	869·1
1914	75·3	36·2	25·8	15·7	224·5	322·7	57·8	17·9	24·9	800·8
1915	88·9	39·7	33·5	20·5	290·2	351·7	77·9	18·9	31·0	951·3

† Excluding clearances at Nottingham in 1908 and previous years.

ACCUMULATIVE GOVERNMENT STOCKS.

No. 91.—NUMBER of ACCOUNTS of STOCKS of the PUBLIC FUNDS on the BOOKS of PROPRIETORS, received, invested, and added to the CAPITAL by the RESPECTIVE the Date when the first DIVIDENDS were payable in each of the YEARS 1902 to (Compiled from Returns furnished by the

YEARS.	Consols (2½ per Cent.) <sup>a</sup>		2½ per Cent. Annuities.		Local Loans (3 per Cent. Stock).		India (3½ per Cent.)		India (3 per Cent.)		India (2½ per Cent.)		Metropolitan (3½ per Cent.)		Metropolitan (3 per Cent.)		Metropolitan (2½ per cent.)	
	Number of Accounts.	Amount of Stock.	Number of Accounts.	Amount of Stock.	Number of Accounts.	Amount of Stock.	Number of Accounts.	Amount of Stock.	Number of Accounts.	Amount of Stock.	Number of Accounts.	Amount of Stock.	Number of Accounts.	Amount of Stock.	Number of Accounts.	Amount of Stock.	Number of Accounts.	Amount of Stock.
GREAT BRITAIN.—BANK OF ENGLAND.																		
1902	6,025	1,188,969	631	123,577	226	49,340	225	54,684	348	77,454	216	39,208	58	15,944	47	16,165	61	19,189
1903	6,135	1,206,712	620	117,078	288	56,559	266	64,363	442	92,920	226	42,272	60	17,393	47	16,979	65	18,025
1904	6,409	1,268,620	591	109,031	352	73,122	299	68,412	510	106,306	232	44,474	63	17,446	46	15,268	63	18,330
1905	6,570	1,321,847	549	105,944	385	86,201	327	75,414	556	115,951	230	44,261	73	19,494	54	16,344	57	17,026
1906	6,586	1,330,772	487	93,407	433	91,420	343	75,750	602	129,647	236	44,072	75	16,795	66	17,079	49	15,023
1907	6,737	1,377,100	449	87,078	452	97,324	352	81,609	650	140,611	228	38,907	84	17,527	70	19,021	46	14,280
1908	6,750	1,393,113	403	81,619	476	101,464	448	102,397	711	153,749	222	37,650	93	20,754	83	22,609	44	12,502
1909	6,769	1,378,065	358	73,270	438	100,190	572	127,708	731	157,007	226	38,636	104	22,103	87	22,795	44	12,502
1910	6,679	1,369,392	334	68,365	489	109,412	724	158,882	757	164,096	213	37,059	123	23,952	97	26,806	43	12,024
1911	6,682	1,377,959	315	61,176	477	111,835	886	187,485	736	153,540	211	39,371	163	30,364	112	32,038	47	13,358
1912	6,593	1,369,780	294	59,389	463	107,776	1,064	219,745	746	163,796	207	39,748	160	33,264	125	34,909	44	11,225
1913	6,389	1,326,696	267	51,044	469	111,383	1,155	249,761	733	163,505	208	42,949	189	41,891	132	38,817	49	12,848
1914	6,111	1,262,779	237	50,191	469	113,604	1,213	264,148	759	174,066	203	42,825	202	43,436	142	41,808	55	14,815
1915	5,942	1,227,633	215	48,556	470	109,936	1,264	275,134	778	185,261	206	43,038	202	44,764	157	43,776	52	14,778
1916	4,872	941,154	183	39,534	430	99,941	1,254	267,542	744	179,910	213	45,406	194	43,560	143	39,662	45	11,557
IRELAND.—BANK OF IRELAND.																		
1902	360	59,319	12	1,320	1	121	16	3,460	18	2,700	7	1,270	—	—	—	—	—	—
1903	384	62,572	12	1,558	3	556	27	5,720	24	3,432	7	1,156	—	—	—	—	—	—
1904	387	66,193	11	1,669	9	1,640	27	5,863	31	5,376	6	1,210	—	—	—	—	—	—
1905	408	70,835	9	1,038	13	3,330	26	5,491	29	5,718	6	1,353	—	—	—	—	—	—
1906	411	68,874	10	1,348	10	2,793	32	5,598	30	6,161	5	1,442	—	—	—	—	—	—
1907	409	69,622	10	1,459	17	5,823	30	5,188	30	5,834	6	2,630	—	—	—	—	—	—
1908	421	72,052	9	1,473	18	4,937	43	5,739	27	4,339	5	1,634	—	—	—	—	—	—
1909	416	69,534	9	1,461	19	5,163	51	8,174	25	4,131	6	1,893	—	—	—	—	—	—
1910	409	67,647	9	1,531	21	5,767	63	10,953	25	4,262	5	2,350	—	—	—	—	—	—
1911	431	70,522	8	1,589	20	6,152	67	11,524	21	3,229	4	2,505	—	—	—	—	—	—
1912	429	73,200	8	1,452	21	5,287	75	14,214	17	1,253	4	2,591	—	—	—	—	—	—
1913	413	73,776	6	610	13	3,158	72	13,910	16	1,619	4	2,683	—	—	—	—	—	—
1914	410	73,060	5	733	13	2,630	71	15,413	17	1,709	5	2,784	—	—	—	—	—	—
1915	382	68,853	4	617	15	2,582	76	17,838	19	3,644	5	2,918	—	—	—	—	—	—
1916	340	53,716	4	634	15	2,649	71	14,229	19	2,815	4	2,363	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITED KINGDOM.																		
1902	6,385	1,248,318	643	124,897	227	49,461	241	58,144	361	80,154	223	40,478	58	15,944	47	16,165	61	19,189
1903	6,519	1,269,284	632	118,736	271	57,115	293	70,083	466	96,352	233	43,428	60	17,393	47	16,979	65	18,025
1904	6,796	1,334,813	602	110,700	361	74,702	326	74,275	541	111,766	238	45,684	63	17,446	46	15,268	63	18,330
1905	6,478	1,362,682	538	106,952	468	89,534	353	80,905	585	121,069	236	45,614	73	19,494	54	16,344	57	17,026
1906	6,537	1,370,616	497	94,755	443	97,213	375	81,318	632	135,808	241	45,514	75	16,795	66	17,079	49	15,023
1907	7,146	1,446,722	459	88,537	470	103,152	412	86,707	680	146,445	234	41,537	84	17,527	70	19,021	46	14,280
1908	7,171	1,465,175	412	83,682	484	106,421	491	108,136	738	158,068	227	39,184	93	20,754	83	22,609	46	14,514
1909	7,125	1,447,539	367	74,731	487	105,335	623	135,682	756	161,141	232	40,529	104	22,103	87	22,795	44	12,502
1910	7,088	1,437,039	343	69,841	489	113,063	787	169,535	782	168,358	218	39,409	123	23,952	97	26,806	43	12,024
1911	7,113	1,443,481	323	62,765	497	117,987	853	199,069	757	161,769	215	41,876	163	30,364	112	32,038	47	13,358
1912	7,022	1,443,070	302	60,341	489	113,063	1,159	235,933	763	167,049	211	42,389	169	33,264	125	34,909	44	11,225
1913	6,861	1,400,472	273	54,863	484	114,541	1,227	263,671	749	165,124	212	45,682	169	41,891	132	38,817	49	12,848
1914	6,521	1,335,839	242	50,924	482	116,234	1,284	279,561	776	175,775	208	45,609	202	43,436	142	41,808	55	14,815
1915	6,274	1,296,491	219	49,173	485	112,518	1,310	292,972	797	188,602	211	45,956	202	44,764	157	43,776	52	14,778
1916	5,262	994,870	187	40,168	445	102,590	1,325	281,771	793	182,725	217	47,769	194	43,560	143	39,662	45	11,557

<sup>a</sup> The rate of interest on Consols was reduced from 2½ per cent. to 2¼ per cent. on April 6th, 1903, and the first dividends at the lower rate became payable on July 5th, 1903.

ACCUMULATIVE GOVERNMENT STOCKS.

the BANKS of ENGLAND and IRELAND, the DIVIDENDS on which are, at the request of the BANKS; and AMOUNT of each CLASS of STOCK belonging to such PROPRIETORS at 1916.

Bank of England and Bank of Ireland.)

Corporation of London.	London County (2½ per cent.)		London County (3 per cent.)		London County (3½ per cent.)		War Stock (2½ per cent.)		War Stock (4½ per cent.)		Guaranteed Land Stock (2½ per cent.)		Guaranteed Stock (2½ per cent.)		Guaranteed Stock (3 per cent.)		Transvaal (3 per cent.)		YEARS.
	Number of Accounts.	Amount of Stock.	Number of Accounts.	Amount of Stock.	Number of Accounts.	Amount of Stock.	Number of Accounts.	Amount of Stock.	Number of Accounts.	Amount of Stock.	Number of Accounts.	Amount of Stock.	Number of Accounts.	Amount of Stock.	Number of Accounts.	Amount of Stock.	Number of Accounts.	Amount of Stock.	
GREAT BRITAIN.—BANK OF ENGLAND.																			
2	1,523	78	19,262	53	15,662	—	—	123	33,786	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1902
1	541	72	18,457	104	26,404	—	—	159	40,053	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1903
1	556	65	19,159	182	37,121	—	—	190	47,067	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1904
1	572	61	17,304	230	47,054	—	—	211	50,653	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1905
1	589	57	16,767	283	55,761	—	—	211	50,610	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1906
—	—	58	17,634	341	67,424	—	—	205	49,624	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1907
—	—	58	17,171	376	78,873	40	7,242	208	48,057	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1908
—	—	66	19,574	393	82,604	87	17,224	190	45,153	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1909
—	—	68	20,259	415	94,695	140	31,386	145	34,593	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1910
—	—	63	19,824	423	100,559	191	43,252	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1911
—	—	66	19,726	429	103,319	213	50,743	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1912
—	—	71	24,410	425	113,369	231	58,811	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1913
—	—	71	22,466	426	115,078	237	62,600	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1914
—	—	69	22,000	428	119,551	246	65,937	336	60,209	969	164,069	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1915
—	—	63	19,615	396	111,619	236	61,470	562	82,015	1,553	265,115	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1916
IRELAND.—BANK OF IRELAND.																			
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	105	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1902
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	1,108	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1903
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	2,091	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1904
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	3,889	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1905
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	3,130	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1906
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	3,224	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1907
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	3,938	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1908
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	2,764	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1909
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	2,804	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1910
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1911
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1912
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1913
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1914
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1915
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1916
UNITED KINGDOM.																			
2	1,523	78	19,262	53	15,662	—	—	124	33,891	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1902
1	541	72	18,457	104	26,404	—	—	164	42,061	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1903
1	556	65	19,159	182	37,121	—	—	199	49,158	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1904
1	572	61	17,304	230	47,054	—	—	225	54,542	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1905
1	589	57	16,767	283	55,761	—	—	224	53,740	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1906
—	—	58	17,634	341	67,424	—	—	216	52,848	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1907
—	—	58	17,171	376	78,873	46	7,242	221	52,895	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1908
—	—	66	19,574	393	82,604	87	17,224	200	47,017	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1909
—	—	68	20,259	415	94,695	140	31,386	155	37,397	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1910
—	—	63	19,824	423	100,559	191	43,252	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1911
—	—	66	19,726	429	103,319	213	50,743	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1912
—	—	71	24,410	425	113,369	231	58,811	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1913
—	—	71	22,466	426	115,078	237	62,600	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1914
—	—	69	22,000	428	119,551	246	65,937	330	60,431	969	164,069	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1915
—	—	63	19,615	396	111,619	236	61,470	562	82,015	1,553	265,115	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1916

## BUILDING SOCIETIES.

## No. 92.—NUMBER, and AGGREGATE LIABILITIES and ASSETS of BUILDING SOCIETIES in ENGLAND and WALES, SCOTLAND and

(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the "Chief Registrar of Friendly

	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.
<b>INCORPORATED SOCIETIES—ENGLAND AND WALES.</b>								
Number of Societies making Returns	2,031	1,965	1,929	1,861	1,798	1,727	1,689	1,644
Liabilities:	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
On Shares	30,005,199	30,458,352	31,310,003	32,555,861	33,526,558	34,640,383	35,936,818	37,055,930
To Depositors and other Creditors	11,630,581	11,997,531	12,275,430	13,002,884	13,345,809	13,682,090	13,799,122	14,019,322
For Balance of Undivided Profit, including Reserve Funds	2,299,702	2,497,692	2,605,572	2,685,603	2,811,069	2,877,296	2,956,602	3,018,368
Total	43,935,482	44,953,575	46,191,005	48,243,848	49,683,436	51,200,669	52,692,542	54,123,620
Assets:								
Due on Mortgage Securities	40,691,262	41,711,489	43,013,243	45,337,231	46,977,276	48,139,043	49,354,583	51,057,657
Other Securities and Cash	3,244,220	3,242,086	3,177,762	2,906,617	2,706,160	3,061,626	3,337,959	3,065,963
Total	43,935,482	44,953,575	46,191,005	48,243,848	49,683,436	51,200,669	52,692,542	54,123,620
<b>INCORPORATED SOCIETIES—SCOTLAND.*</b>								
Number of Societies making Returns	139	129	120	125	134	133	135	130
Liabilities:	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
On Shares	1,375,157	1,334,604	1,338,241	1,365,643	1,421,017	1,398,213	1,426,182	1,424,688
To Depositors and other Creditors	279,776	305,676	314,816	332,099	307,662	372,051	374,493	380,232
For Balance of Undivided Profit, including Reserve Funds	116,266	107,240	110,820	116,520	142,440	114,509	121,640	121,512
Total	1,771,199	1,747,520	1,763,877	1,815,072	1,871,119	1,884,773	1,922,315	1,926,432
Assets:								
Due on Mortgage Securities	1,605,368	1,608,428	1,618,222	1,676,638	1,743,965	1,749,137	1,789,508	1,795,405
Other Securities and Cash	165,831	139,092	145,655	138,434	127,154	135,636	132,807	131,027
Total	1,771,199	1,747,520	1,763,877	1,815,072	1,871,119	1,884,773	1,922,315	1,926,432
<b>INCORPORATED SOCIETIES—IRELAND.</b>								
Number of Societies making Returns	69	73	76	76	82	79	80	78
Liabilities:	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
On Shares	735,510	784,619	837,481	806,451	875,710	842,546	804,213	853,527
To Depositors and other Creditors	253,787	277,894	278,129	293,036	321,792	312,158	303,680	283,482
For Balance of Undivided Profit, including Reserve Funds	79,165	82,307	85,437	91,651	100,091	103,038	111,308	118,057
Total	1,068,462	1,144,820	1,201,047	1,191,138	1,297,593	1,257,742	1,279,201	1,250,066
Assets:								
Due on Mortgage Securities	976,232	1,035,508	1,099,190	1,091,890	1,192,729	1,157,233	1,170,566	1,157,931
Other Securities and Cash	92,230	109,312	101,857	99,248	104,864	100,509	98,635	92,135
Total	1,068,462	1,144,820	1,201,047	1,191,138	1,297,593	1,257,742	1,279,201	1,250,066

\* Inclusive of the returns of one Unincorporated Society in years prior to 1911. See \* note on p. 355.

## BUILDING SOCIETIES.

SOCIETIES which made RETURNS to the REGISTRARS of FRIENDLY IRELAND for each of the under-mentioned Years.

*Societies of the proceedings of the Registrars under the Building Societies Acts.")*

1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	—
<b>INCORPORATED SOCIETIES—ENGLAND AND WALES.</b>							
1,009	1,554	1,514	1,448	1,426	1,305	1,345	Number of Societies making Returns.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Liabilities:
38,420,899	39,653,330	40,611,142	40,923,611	41,402,095	42,425,880	43,369,040	On Shares.
14,147,505	14,342,324	14,788,578	14,917,835	14,882,210	14,972,033	14,925,111	To Depositors and other Creditors.
3,171,435	3,195,581	3,270,032	3,355,938	3,352,971	3,425,002	3,489,076	{ For Balance of Undivided Profit, including Reserve Funds.
55,730,839	57,191,235	58,670,052	59,197,384	59,637,276	60,822,915	61,723,227	Total.
52,372,261	53,454,792	54,859,157	55,692,482	55,923,422	56,572,147	56,957,654	Assets:
3,367,578	3,739,443	3,810,895	3,504,902	3,708,854	4,250,468	4,765,573	Due on Mortgage Securities. Other Securities and Cash.
55,730,839	57,191,235	58,670,052	59,197,384	59,637,276	60,822,915	61,723,227	Total.
<b>INCORPORATED SOCIETIES—SCOTLAND.*</b>							
132	126	124	115	113	109	109	Number of Societies making Returns.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Liabilities:
1,430,092	1,440,493	1,443,980	1,324,592	1,376,012	1,356,263	1,380,558	On Shares.
377,584	380,049	400,573	374,589	390,226	393,052	376,354	To Depositors and other Creditors.
125,638	137,777	134,200	141,268	133,187	117,460	118,601	{ For Balance of Undivided Profit, including Reserve Funds.
1,933,314	1,950,219	1,978,753	1,840,449	1,899,425	1,866,775	1,875,513	Total.
1,802,082	1,813,251	1,843,069	1,727,460	1,782,574	1,734,718	1,750,278	Assets:
131,232	145,968	135,684	112,980	116,851	132,057	125,235	Due on Mortgage Securities. Other Securities and Cash.
1,933,314	1,950,219	1,978,753	1,840,449	1,899,425	1,866,775	1,875,513	Total.
<b>INCORPORATED SOCIETIES—IRELAND.</b>							
67	69	57	59	49	59	60	Number of Societies making Returns.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Liabilities;
764,775	790,977	679,378	668,648	581,575	671,687	675,626	On Shares.
275,200	260,639	198,915	223,469	212,254	218,209	226,027	To Depositors and other Creditors.
108,562	113,072	96,315	101,035	80,670	102,030	106,616	{ For Balance of Undivided Profit, including Reserve Funds.
1,148,543	1,165,588	974,608	993,152	883,499	991,935	1,008,260	Total.
1,053,407	1,061,622	887,371	895,333	806,754	905,668	930,384	Assets:
95,076	103,966	87,237	97,819	76,745	86,267	77,885	Due on Mortgage Securities. Other Securities and Cash.
1,148,543	1,165,588	974,608	993,152	883,499	991,935	1,008,260	Total.

NOTE.—In the case of a small number of the Societies making Returns, the particulars respecting Assets and Liabilities were incomplete in some years.

## BUILDING SOCIETIES.

No. 92.—NUMBER, and AGGREGATE LIABILITIES and ASSETS of BUILDING SOCIETIES  
WALES, SCOTLAND and IRELAND for

	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.
INCORPORATED SOCIETIES—UNITED KINGDOM.								
Number of Societies making Returns	2,239	2,167	2,125	2,062	2,014	1,930	1,904	1,852
Liabilities:	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
On Shares	32,115,866	32,577,575	33,485,725	34,727,955	35,823,285	36,881,142	38,227,213	39,334,145
To Depositors and other Creditors	12,164,144	12,581,101	12,868,375	13,628,329	13,975,263	14,367,100	14,477,295	14,683,036
For Balance of Undivided Profit, including Reserve Funds	2,495,133	2,687,239	2,801,820	2,893,774	3,053,600	3,094,843	3,189,550	3,282,937
Total	46,775,143	47,845,915	49,155,920	51,250,058	52,852,148	54,343,184	55,894,058	57,300,118
Assets:								
Due on Mortgage Securities	43,272,862	44,355,425	45,730,655	48,105,759	49,013,070	51,045,413	52,323,657	54,010,993
Other Securities and Cash	3,502,281	3,490,490	3,425,274	3,144,299	2,938,178	3,297,771	3,570,401	3,289,125
Total	46,775,143	47,845,915	49,155,920	51,250,058	52,852,148	54,343,184	55,894,058	57,300,118
UNINCORPORATED SOCIETIES—ENGLAND.*								
Number of Societies making Returns	68	66	65	62	61	60	60	58
Liabilities:	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
On Shares	3,586,033	3,650,476	3,758,807	3,584,774	3,585,145	3,730,789	3,817,161	3,822,287
To Depositors and other Creditors	9,712,060	9,790,155	10,177,500	10,533,155	10,863,027	11,401,507	11,636,502	11,228,943
For Balance of Undivided Profit, including Reserve Funds	762,344	791,296	814,851	829,240	848,277	873,427	910,707	937,881
Total	14,060,437	14,231,927	14,751,158	14,947,169	15,296,449	16,005,813	16,364,370	15,989,111
Assets:								
Due on Mortgage Securities	3,344,781	3,510,782	3,513,026	3,291,221	3,282,142	3,323,133	3,315,411	3,323,886
Other Securities and Cash	10,715,656	10,721,145	11,237,232	11,655,948	12,014,307	12,682,680	13,048,959	12,665,225
Total	14,060,437	14,231,927	14,751,158	14,947,169	15,296,449	16,005,813	16,364,370	15,989,111

NOTE.—In the case of a small number of the Societies making Returns, the particulars respecting Assets and Liabilities were incomplete in some years.



## BUILDING SOCIETIES.

which made RETURNS to the REGISTRARS of FRIENDLY SOCIETIES in ENGLAND and each of the undermentioned Years—*continued*.

1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	
<b>INCORPORATED SOCIETIES—UNITED KINGDOM.</b>							
1,808	1,749	1,605	1,622	1,588	1,563	1,514	{ Number of Societies making Returns.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Liabilities :
40,615,766	41,884,800	42,734,500	42,016,851	43,359,682	44,453,830	45,365,224	On Shares.
14,800,295	14,983,912	15,388,366	15,515,893	15,484,690	15,583,294	15,527,492	{ To Depositors and other Creditors.
3,405,635	3,447,330	3,500,547	3,508,241	3,575,828	3,644,501	3,714,293	{ For Balance of Undivided Profit, including Reserve Funds.
58,821,696	60,316,042	61,623,413	62,030,985	62,420,209	63,681,625	64,607,009	Total.
							Assets :
55,227,810	56,829,665	57,589,597	58,315,284	58,517,750	59,212,833	59,638,316	Due on Mortgage Securities.
3,593,886	3,986,377	4,033,816	3,715,701	3,902,450	4,468,792	4,968,693	Other Securities and Cash.
58,821,696	60,316,042	61,623,413	62,030,985	62,420,200	63,681,625	64,607,009	Total.
<b>UNINCORPORATED SOCIETIES—ENGLAND.*</b>							
56	52	52	47	48	47	46	{ Number of Societies making Returns.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Liabilities :
3,733,640	3,543,507	3,566,035	1,634,002	1,671,829	1,738,942	1,746,074	On Shares.
10,781,995	11,312,760	11,379,670	589,985	582,069	601,305	559,004	{ To Depositors and other Creditors.
634,238	657,283	692,263	228,681	234,955	230,789	225,096	{ For Balance of Undivided Profit, including Reserve Funds.
15,149,873	15,513,550	15,637,968	2,452,668 †	2,488,853	2,571,036	2,531,074	Total.
							Assets :
3,151,405	2,989,016	2,993,829	2,229,873	2,319,025	2,372,364	2,287,823	Due on Mortgage Securities.
11,998,468	12,524,534	12,644,139	222,705	169,858	198,672	243,251	Other Securities and Cash.
15,149,873	15,513,550	15,637,968	2,452,668 †	2,488,883	2,571,036	2,531,074	Total.

\* There are no *Unincorporated* Building Societies in Ireland or Wales. There is one such Society in Scotland, with liabilities amounting to £59,581 in 1911, £63,708 in 1912, £55,172 in 1913 and £61,316 in 1914. In years prior to 1911 the returns for this Society have been included with the Incorporated Societies on pp. 352-3.

† Decrease due to the winding-up of the Birkbeck Society.

## INDUSTRIAL AND PROVIDENT SOCIETIES.

No. 93.—STATISTICS of INDUSTRIAL and PROVIDENT (CO-OPERATIVE) SOCIETIES SOCIETIES ACT, 1893, making RETURNS to the REGISTRARS of FRIENDLY SOCIETIES

(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the

—	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.
ENGLAND AND WALES.								
Number of Societies } making Returns - }	1,346	1,382	1,433	1,456	1,485	1,490	1,479	1,480
Number of Members -	1,466,558	1,541,920	1,622,652	1,706,688	1,787,602	1,818,704	1,904,713	2,002,120
Share Capital - -	£ 19,864,502	£ 21,134,653	£ 22,211,127	£ 23,035,332	£ 23,874,887	£ 24,653,423	£ 25,887,088	£ 27,565,900
Due to Depositors } and other Creditors }	7,638,205	8,249,885	8,649,132	8,274,713	8,177,708	8,857,796	9,566,900	10,345,652
Sales of Goods - -	60,221,641	63,920,928	66,714,047	69,414,328	71,153,459	73,508,399	76,796,731	83,683,893
SCOTLAND.								
Number of Societies } making Returns - }	310	316	313	308	311	317	324	330
Number of Members -	287,809	306,658	317,754	333,453	348,805	361,510	373,012	383,627
Share Capital - -	£ 3,326,033	£ 3,495,049	£ 3,664,703	£ 3,971,511	£ 4,232,134	£ 4,500,074	£ 4,816,279	£ 4,994,018
Due to Depositors } and other Creditors }	3,223,851	3,654,167	4,042,325	4,298,867	4,585,110	4,958,424	5,125,530	5,207,549
Sales of Goods - -	16,424,070	17,191,609	17,864,166	18,730,263	20,127,243	20,601,898	21,311,963	22,986,825
IRELAND.								
Number of Societies } making Returns - }	161	163	271	322	389	437	465	446
Number of Members -	24,034	23,280	43,113	51,837	58,993	65,698	73,061	75,165
Share Capital - -	£ 65,302	£ 75,446	£ 121,637	£ 129,894	£ 147,695	£ 170,087	£ 183,828	£ 191,051
Due to Depositors } and other Creditors }	100,227	109,777	193,202	230,271	268,353	278,857	286,157	282,201
Sales of Goods - -	884,204	916,872	1,328,316	1,428,396	1,509,182	1,878,611	2,203,920	2,349,683
UNITED KINGDOM.								
Number of Societies } making Returns - }	1,817	1,861	2,017	2,086	2,185	2,244	2,268	2,265
Number of Members -	1,778,401	1,865,858	1,983,510	2,091,678	2,195,400	2,275,912	2,351,686	2,460,912
Share Capital - -	£ 23,255,837	£ 24,705,148	£ 25,997,467	£ 27,136,737	£ 28,254,716	£ 29,323,584	£ 30,887,195	£ 32,751,068
Due to Depositors } and other Creditors }	10,962,283	12,018,820	12,884,650	12,803,851	13,031,261	14,095,077	14,978,587	15,835,402
Sales of Goods - -	77,529,915	82,029,460	85,907,420	89,581,987	92,789,834	95,988,908	100,312,614	109,020,401

NOTE.—No returns from Land and Building Societies, from Societies for carrying on Financial Business, from Working Men's Clubs, or from Societies (other than those for carrying on Industries and Trades) which are registered under the Industrial and Provident Societies Act, are included in the above Table.

## INDUSTRIAL AND PROVIDENT SOCIETIES.

for carrying on INDUSTRIES and TRADES registered under the INDUSTRIAL AND PROVIDENT in ENGLAND and WALES, SCOTLAND and IRELAND, in the undermentioned Years.  
(Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies.)

1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	
ENGLAND AND WALES.							
1,487	1,511	1,541	1,562	1,567	1,612	1,626	{ Number of Societies making Returns.
2,071,875	2,139,071	2,206,893	2,306,916	2,403,440	2,523,716	2,673,423	Number of Members.
£ 28,504,337	£ 29,338,334	£ 30,007,832	£ 31,626,343	£ 32,917,595	£ 35,124,174	£ 37,027,448	Share Capital.
10,578,840	11,105,659	11,713,113	13,330,632	11,201,413	11,276,751	12,110,124	{ Due to Depositors and other Creditors.
85,305,321	87,350,594	80,207,609	93,639,908	99,179,289	104,090,450	112,292,113	Sales of Goods.
SCOTLAND.							
339	359	377	377	389	400	394	{ Number of Societies making Returns.
393,280	399,752	404,182	406,926	422,479	440,581	460,415	Number of Members.
£ 5,215,991	£ 5,238,472	£ 5,508,620	£ 5,689,451	£ 5,904,401	£ 6,294,571	£ 6,896,123	Share Capital.
5,296,756	5,335,499	5,313,832	5,016,248	5,885,898	5,978,551	6,247,613	{ Due to Depositors and other Creditors.
22,004,310	22,521,988	23,353,671	23,671,431	25,177,498	27,044,898	28,108,640	Sales of Goods.
IRELAND.							
417	461	401	471	551	485	505	{ Number of Societies making Returns.
70,460	77,319	81,037	71,510	88,407	90,072	87,245	Number of Members.
£ 193,731	£ 215,176	£ 240,086	£ 236,011	£ 294,840	£ 324,695	£ 335,731	Share Capital.
270,446	293,506	336,263	301,732	413,141	417,588	433,107	{ Due to Depositors and other Creditors.
2,409,930	2,541,726	2,714,522	2,720,054	3,671,554	3,841,481	4,103,062	Sales of Goods.
UNITED KINGDOM.							
2,243	2,331	2,409	2,410	2,507	2,497	2,525	{ Number of Societies making Returns.
2,535,615	2,613,142	2,692,113	2,785,352	2,914,326	3,054,969	3,221,085	Number of Members.
£ 33,914,059	£ 34,341,032	£ 35,817,488	£ 37,551,805	£ 39,116,836	£ 41,743,440	£ 44,359,302	Share Capital.
16,146,042	16,734,754	17,363,228	19,248,032	17,500,452	17,672,890	18,796,844	{ Due to Depositors and other Creditors.
110,619,570	112,414,303	115,280,862	120,031,393	128,028,341	135,876,829	144,594,715	Sales of Goods.

## LIFE ASSURANCE AND ANNUITIES.

No. 94.—AMOUNT OF INCOME, OUTGOINGS, CAPITAL MONIES, LIFE  
(Compiled from the Annual Return  
I. ORDINARY LIFE COMPANIES

	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.
<b>INCOME.</b>								
Premiums:	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Business within United Kingdom	21,796,619	22,458,422	22,998,588	23,903,788	24,547,873	25,332,903	26,014,232	26,862,882
Business out of United Kingdom								
Consideration for Annuities:								
Business within United Kingdom	1,716,027	1,981,005	2,012,131	1,881,972	1,793,730	2,185,850	2,069,584	1,988,937
Business out of United Kingdom								
Interest, &c. (less tax)	8,910,353	9,120,587	9,452,607	9,995,582	10,456,303	10,860,172	11,349,052	11,861,220
Net Increase in Value of Investments	13,319	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous*	56,041	40,555	40,072	48,450	50,366	38,871	35,028	32,692
<b>Total*</b>	<b>32,492,259</b>	<b>33,601,169</b>	<b>34,504,088</b>	<b>35,820,798</b>	<b>36,851,278</b>	<b>38,417,895</b>	<b>39,457,896</b>	<b>40,745,731</b>
<b>OUTGOINGS.</b>								
Claims:	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Business within United Kingdom	16,937,676	16,580,897	16,344,325	16,727,304	17,866,469	17,527,265	18,437,550	19,147,918
Business out of United Kingdom								
Cash Bonuses and Reduction of Premiums:								
Business within United Kingdom	1,068,021	1,200,496	1,056,684	1,191,123	879,546	1,132,576	1,285,074	1,120,892
Business out of United Kingdom								
Annuities:								
Business within United Kingdom	1,775,793	1,862,835	1,941,147	2,030,031	2,082,473	2,137,657	2,210,232	2,282,377
Business out of United Kingdom								
Surrenders:								
Business within United Kingdom	1,125,455	1,291,970	1,302,743	1,599,106	1,636,373	1,706,448	1,893,565	1,991,404
Business out of United Kingdom								
Commission:								
Business within United Kingdom	1,166,565	1,186,379	1,190,644	1,245,945	1,278,631	1,337,415	1,382,766	1,418,917
Business out of United Kingdom								
Expenses of Management - Dividends, Bonuses, &c., to Shareholders	1,823,516	1,897,197	1,951,935	2,031,476	2,031,621	2,091,516	2,250,335	2,185,824
Net Decrease in Value of Investments	434,018	309,483	323,362	532,901	467,445	479,922	353,646	316,483
Miscellaneous*	76,698	90,969	85,014	91,513	100,759	98,068	103,204	101,510
<b>Total*</b>	<b>24,409,742</b>	<b>24,489,871</b>	<b>24,416,831</b>	<b>25,805,282</b>	<b>26,435,118</b>	<b>26,913,224</b>	<b>28,005,104</b>	<b>29,473,770</b>
<b>AMOUNT OF CAPITAL MONIES AND OTHER</b>								
Capital Monies	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Life and Annuity Funds:†	11,729,334	11,312,110	11,402,841	11,521,685	11,751,517	11,691,209	11,808,693	12,866,691
Ordinary	246,129,803	255,315,445	264,985,933	274,240,114	284,533,609	296,093,001	306,443,947	315,416,839
Industrial								
Fire Insurance Fund	10,846,404	10,863,652	12,862,827	13,582,612	14,422,783	14,929,018	13,596,422	14,719,508
Marine Insurance Fund	672,498	736,050	851,537	899,573	1,063,770	1,391,000	1,505,869	1,477,924
Reserve Funds:								
General	4,431,505	4,110,015	4,354,000	4,497,911	4,636,578	4,573,663	4,088,004	4,201,584
Investment‡	1,271,062	1,416,815	1,370,234	2,374,496	2,446,439	2,434,584	2,622,712	4,164,295
Profit and Loss Balances	4,533,249	3,897,381	4,168,389	4,996,426	4,808,119	6,320,572	3,743,721	4,720,457
Employers' Liability Insurance Fund								
Accident Insurance Fund								
Sinking Fund and Capital Redemption Fund	3,337,483	3,578,339	4,580,550	5,406,383	5,280,922	6,213,345	7,237,952	8,370,725
Miscellaneous Funds and Liabilities (excluding outstanding Claims and Accounts)								

Note.—The figures shown above do not include Returns from Colonial or Foreign Companies doing

- \* Exclusive of transfers from and to other Funds, &c., in years prior to 1911.  
† Exclusive of Amounts transferred to the Industrial Branch of a Company, which were previously included.  
‡ Described as "Net decrease in value of investments and transfers to Investment Reserve funds" in 1911 and 1912, and as "Net decrease in value of investments" only in prior years.  
§ Described as "Depreciation and Investment Balances" in 1909 and previous years.  
# Certain Companies transact both Ordinary and Industrial business but do not return separate Balance Sheets.

LIFE ASSURANCE AND ANNUITIES.

AND ANNUITY AND OTHER FUNDS OF LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANIES.  
on Life Assurance Companies.)  
ESTABLISHED IN THE UNITED KINGDOM.

1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	
<b>INCOME.</b>							
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
27,937,702	20,402,259	{ 25,804,320 3,130,084	20,471,580 3,231,037	27,122,977 3,273,922	28,143,301 3,317,236	28,969,295 3,284,525	Premiums: Business within United Kingdom.
2,101,084	2,487,950	{ 2,104,902 94,318	2,177,452 94,015	2,359,986 70,889	2,303,272 70,043	1,958,800 89,401	Consideration for Annuities: Business within United Kingdom.
12,341,281	12,717,308	13,166,857	13,670,720	14,221,215	14,001,434	15,180,229	Interest, &c. (less tax).
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Net Increase in Value of Investments.
43,030	46,473	51,009	*210,720	45,404	§§207,008	435,074	Miscellaneous.
42,423,007	44,653,930	44,502,480	45,856,133	47,004,453	48,072,409	49,897,084	Total. §§
<b>OUTGOINGS.</b>							
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
22,113,504	22,169,449	{ 19,222,822 2,230,632	20,007,110 2,400,388	21,081,936 2,419,907	21,177,934 2,413,176	23,065,900 2,080,209	Claims: Business within United Kingdom.
1,309,653	996,582	{ 1,233,742 85,757	1,470,572 74,507	1,137,900 64,840	1,303,378 86,019	1,053,475 55,820	Cash Bonuses and Reduction of Premiums: Business within United Kingdom.
2,357,918	2,414,294	{ 2,310,382 130,488	2,435,747 131,613	2,500,313 125,825	2,507,033 124,116	2,640,750 130,542	Annuities: Business within United Kingdom.
2,105,323	2,495,720	{ 2,032,461 233,450	2,107,025 236,555	2,289,070 462,849	2,223,034 303,915	2,208,313 330,458	Surrenders: Business within United Kingdom.
1,594,502	1,865,921	{ 1,271,539 273,804	1,247,166 278,053	1,307,093 278,460	1,431,649 282,975	1,386,606 251,739	Commission: Business within United Kingdom.
2,321,362	2,505,726	2,337,270	2,435,088	2,376,221	2,623,501	2,546,832	Expenses of Management.
461,225	477,329	488,691	¶476,624	429,949	503,706	525,339	Dividends and Profits to Shareholders. ¶
1,100,571	438,086	675,768	†770,525	†1,040,693	§§2,021,803	2,923,011	Depreciation written off and Transfers Investment Reserve Funds. §§
114,757	113,620	†37,317	**	**	**	**	Miscellaneous.
33,568,875	33,479,736	32,555,123	34,200,633	36,115,706	37,667,269	40,639,594	Total. §§
<b>FUNDS OF LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANIES (ORDINARY). ††</b>							
£	£	£	£	£††	£	£	
12,157,250	13,108,544	15,081,384	16,318,900	19,370,412	19,290,592	19,167,041	Capital Monies, Life and Annuity Funds :
323,885,514	336,413,505	{ 342,650,712 384,572	354,659,835 1,241,421	369,530,320 52,323,928	390,521,719 55,762,235	386,485,557 53,669,093	Ordinary, Industrial.
13,099,509	17,947,238	19,067,009	19,732,800	20,745,439	22,153,306	22,243,506	Fire Insurance Fund.
1,515,925	2,433,023	2,640,906	††5,899,358	11,457,411	13,698,039	15,071,040	Marine and General Insurance Funds. ††
5,469,441	4,764,042	5,169,790	5,647,505	5,823,105	4,105,547	5,407,012	Reserve Funds: General.
4,096,269	§3,472,353	2,649,867	2,464,141	3,783,402	6,312,553	7,750,620	Investment.
4,040,410	5,020,048	6,012,170	6,947,038	7,131,170	7,592,805	7,480,755	Profit and Loss Balances.
662,198	739,727	1,277,163	2,090,423	2,370,261	2,710,400	2,975,651	Employers' Liability Insurance Fund.
8,796,723	9,007,123	{ 447,699 4,049,286	4,804,375	4,980,283	5,024,178	6,313,470	Accident Insurance Fund. Sinking Fund and Capital Redemption Fund.
		5,631,268	2,709,625	4,297,708	3,551,596	3,235,050	Miscellaneous Funds and Liabilities (ex- cluding outstanding Claims and Accounts).

business in the United Kingdom. For particulars respecting such Companies from 1910 inclusive, see page 362.  
¶ Described as "Dividends, Bonuses, &c., to Shareholders" in years prior to 1911.  
\*\* Allocated to the respective services.  
†† For "Marine Insurance Fund" only in years prior to 1911.  
‡‡ Inclusive of figures relating to Industrial Life Assurance Companies from 1912 inclusive.  
§§ From 1913, inclusive, the actual increase or decrease in the value of investments was included in "Income" and "Outgoings," respectively. In prior years, only the net increase or decrease in the value of investments (as the case may be) was taken into account in the above Table.

## LIFE ASSURANCE AND ANNUITIES.

No. 94.—AMOUNT OF INCOME, OUTGOINGS, CAPITAL MONIES, LIFE AND  
II. INDUSTRIAL LIFE COMPANIES

	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.
INCOME.								
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Premiums . . . . .	9,296,047	9,611,129	10,205,896	10,000,611	11,063,268	11,619,303	12,440,868	13,097,109
Consideration for Annuities . . . . .	6,986	84,049	3,420	168,933	3,840	6,722	6,746	3,877
Interest, &c. (less tax) . . . . .	676,180	713,148	770,540	846,055	934,706	1,032,835	1,120,540	1,215,065
Miscellaneous* . . . . .	63,965	68,187	73,132	79,607	84,737	85,050	84,354	93,476
Total* . . . . .	10,043,178	10,476,513	11,118,997	11,665,806	12,110,557	12,743,910	13,638,517	14,400,517
OUTGOINGS.								
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Claims . . . . .	3,866,537	3,798,426	3,916,391	3,944,927	4,235,966	4,409,035	4,737,281	5,177,337
Cash Bonuses and Reduction of } Premiums	960	—	—	375	342	334	787	2,412
Annuities . . . . .	7,853	76,364	8,645	140,742	12,690	6,925	5,398	5,693
Surrenders . . . . .	39,059	41,108	50,430	61,354	70,775	103,811	128,872	159,436
Commission . . . . .	2,306,842	2,409,366	2,553,294	2,667,517	2,788,315	2,910,670	3,183,540	3,312,788
Expenses of Management . . . . .	1,640,051	1,725,505	1,880,101	1,934,592	2,039,335	2,128,687	2,217,748	2,302,910
Dividends, Bonuses, &c., to Share- } holders	477,263	518,600	534,560	546,065	557,282	579,819	610,854	605,136
Net Decrease in Value of Investments	8,865	1,209	2,274	9,089	3,490	6,166	7,623	10,633
Miscellaneous* . . . . .	845	439	587	562	8,455	3,959	580	361
Total* . . . . .	8,347,280	8,511,107	8,946,282	9,905,244	9,745,050	10,140,406	10,892,088	11,630,715
AMOUNT OF CAPITAL MONIES AND OTHER								
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Capital Monies . . . . .	1,670,290	1,777,619	1,827,272	1,945,620	1,951,014	2,164,118	2,303,284	2,369,354
Life and Annuity Funds: † Ordinary . . . . .	20,478,503	22,050,477	24,150,179	26,275,335	28,544,624	30,940,004	34,351,312	37,167,778
Industrial . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fire Insurance Fund . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Reserve Funds: General . . . . .	850,000	903,130	1,050,848	1,330,225	1,540,793	1,802,488	1,261,882	1,392,043
Investment‡ . . . . .	18,540	24,326	1,805	49,307	54,892	70,581	73,906	4,042
Profit and Loss Balances . . . . .	—	8,335	3,335	10,508	1,216	5,554	6,239	6,683
Employers' Liability Insurance Fund Accident Insurance Fund . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sinking Fund and Capital Redemp- } tion Fund	222,888	227,637	240,201	294,452	293,053	253,747	252,373	254,204
Miscellaneous Funds and Liabilities } (excluding outstanding Claims and Accounts)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

\* Exclusive of transfers from and to other Funds, &amp;c., in years prior to 1911.

† Exclusive of Amounts transferred from the *Ordinary* Branch of a Company, which were previously included.

‡ Certain Companies transact both Ordinary and Industrial business but do not return separate Balance Sheets.

## LIFE ASSURANCE AND ANNUITIES.

ANNUITY, AND OTHER FUNDS OF LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANIES—*continued.*

ESTABLISHED IN THE UNITED KINGDOM.

1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	—
<b>INCOME.</b>							
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
13,330,561	14,127,016	15,707,214	16,277,509	10,690,937	17,291,641	17,982,777	Premiums.
5,013	3,040	—	—	—	—	—	Consideration for Annuities.
1,900,701	1,426,121	1,001,393	1,716,876	1,840,061	2,024,752	2,116,659	Interest, &c. (less tax).
90,094	98,770	1604	*2,856	††140,210	††300,674	361,782	Miscellaneous.
14,741,369	15,654,947	17,309,271	17,997,241	18,680,208	19,617,067	20,461,258	Total.
<b>OUTGOINGS.</b>							
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
5,900,300	5,855,747	6,203,793	6,622,369	6,844,823	7,236,404	7,828,831	Claims.
733	3,089	—	—	—	—	—	{ Cash Bonuses and Reduction of Pre- miums.
5,287	5,478	72	—	—	—	—	Annuities.
212,524	292,374	301,917	290,714	319,045	274,217	269,433	Surrenders.
3,353,528	3,534,265	3,924,722	4,044,237	4,158,449	4,504,830	4,618,209	Commission.
2,413,706	2,583,186	3,008,243	3,018,200	3,171,556	3,448,816	3,401,016	Expenses of Management.
620,873	642,845	700,381	††720,000	737,358	758,784	723,662	{ Dividends and Profits to Share- holders.†
9,386	6,722	8,342	} *345,776	540,502	666,601	734,893	Miscellaneous.
438	5,404	10,711					
11,927,775	12,929,110	14,160,181	15,041,302	15,772,723	16,889,661	17,581,044	Total.
<b>FUNDS OF LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANIES (INDUSTRIAL).</b>							
£	£	£	£				
2,045,487	2,175,677	2,344,195	1,451,815	}	}	}	Capital Monies.
39,003,705	42,660,066	4,766,947	4,518,237				}
		45,872,298	47,941,265	}	}	}	
—	—	11,345	—				}
1,302,446	933,142	†100,000	140,000	}	}	}	
14,100	553,850	†719,051	837,242				††
6,710	6,753	380	—	}	}	}	General.
2,000	2,000	3,844	—				}
} 305,143	} 511,405	11,900	} 4,407,063	}	}	}	
		17,600					460,799

§ Described as "Depreciation and Investment Balances" in 1909 and previous years.

|| Described as "Dividends, Bonuses, &amp;c., to Shareholders" in years prior to 1911.

¶ There was a large amount transferred from the General to the Investment Reserves of one Company in 1910.

\*\* Inclusive of the sum of 3,929,021, in 1911 in respect of the "Bond Investment and Endowment Certificate Fund" of a Company, classed under "Miscellaneous" in the original returns, but previously excluded.

†† Particulars included with *Ordinary* Life Assurance Companies, *see* p. 330.

‡‡ The increase was due to the inclusion of a contribution received by a Company from certain approved Societies for expenses.

## LIFE ASSURANCE AND ANNUITIES.

No. 94.—AMOUNT OF INCOME, OUTGOINGS, CAPITAL  
ASSURANCE

## III. LIFE COMPANIES ESTABLISHED

	1910.			1911.			1912.		
	Business in the United Kingdom.	Business out of the United Kingdom.	TOTAL.	Business in the United Kingdom.	Business out of the United Kingdom.	TOTAL.	Business in the United Kingdom.	Business out of the United Kingdom.	TOTAL.
<b>INCOME.</b>									
Premiums . . . . .	£ 1,492,774	£ 42,927,717	£ 44,420,491	£ 1,558,652	£ 44,914,764	£ 46,473,416	£ 1,583,790	£ 47,657,780	£ 49,241,570
Consideration for Annuities	317,024	771,014	1,088,038	398,242	897,140	1,295,382	583,919	1,537,024	2,120,943
Interest, &c. (less Tax)	—	—	18,192,528	—	—	10,296,970	—	—	20,003,789
Increase in Value of Investments.	—	—	101,245	—	—	1,735,204	—	—	163,515
Miscellaneous . . . . .	—	—	1,052,245	—	—	662,752	—	—	1,065,528
<b>TOTAL . . . . .</b>	—	—	64,854,547	—	—	69,163,724	—	—	73,509,345
<b>OUTGOINGS.</b>									
Claims . . . . .	£ 839,708	£ 20,755,387	£ 21,595,095	£ 822,298	£ 22,281,021	£ 23,103,919	£ 988,277	£ 23,081,130	£ 24,969,407
Cash Bonuses and Reduction of Premiums.	185,520	6,170,954	6,356,474	214,221	6,813,107	7,027,328	230,567	8,240,800	8,477,367
Annuities . . . . .	217,551	1,078,514	1,296,065	238,185	1,076,989	1,314,874	255,103	1,778,550	2,033,653
Surrenders . . . . .	232,224	8,408,612	8,640,836	221,759	7,806,727	8,028,480	219,521	9,088,807	9,308,328
Commission . . . . .	71,750	2,972,484	3,044,234	81,423	3,448,244	3,529,667	95,427	3,892,644	3,988,071
Expenses of Management	—	—	4,727,068	—	—	4,883,166	—	—	5,299,942
Dividends and Profits to Shareholders.	—	—	48,250	—	—	67,114	—	—	63,297
Decrease in value of Investments and Transfers to Investment Reserve Funds.	—	—	*3,043,557	—	—	*272,425	—	—	*2,423,431
Miscellaneous . . . . .	—	—	1,070,534	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL . . . . .</b>	—	—	49,831,111	—	—	48,231,979	—	—	56,563,406
<b>AMOUNT OF CAPITAL MONIES AND OTHER FUNDS OF LIFE COMPANIES OUT OF THE</b>									
	1910.			1911.			1912.		
Capital Monies . . . . .	£ 418,398			£ 432,921			£ 482,342		
Life and Annuity Funds : Ordinary . . . . .	407,561,442			} 432,445,056			} 465,754,558		
Industrial . . . . .	913,732								
Investment Reserve Fund . . . . .	133,838			106,944			105,800		
Profit and Loss Balances . . . . .	1,002			—			—		
Sinking Fund and Capital Redemption Fund . . . . .	11,279			10,167			10,098		
Accident Insurance Fund . . . . .	2,194			35,662			69,544		
Miscellaneous Funds and Liabilities (excluding outstanding Claims and Accounts). . . . .	747,169			1,029,101			1,636,153		

Note.—No summarised returns in the above form of the business of Life Companies established out of the United Kingdom are described as "Decrease in value of investments and transfers to Investment Reserve Funds" in 1911 and 1912, and as "Decrease in value of Investments" only in 1910.

† Investment Reserve Fund only in years prior to 1913.



363

## LIFE ASSURANCE AND ANNUITIES.

MONIES, LIFE AND ANNUITY, AND OTHER FUNDS OF LIFE COMPANIES—*continued.*

OUT OF THE UNITED KINGDOM.

1913.			1914.			
Business in the United Kingdom.	Business out of the United Kingdom.	TOTAL.	Business in the United Kingdom.	Business out of the United Kingdom.	TOTAL.	
INCOME.						
£	£	£	£	£	£	Premiums.
1,744,384	55,113,830	56,858,214	1,618,458	48,081,346	50,599,804	Consideration for Annuities.
789,724	2,357,280	3,147,004	686,570	750,681	1,437,251	Interest, &c. (less Tax).
—	—	23,271,721	—	—	23,391,338	Increase in Value of Investments.
—	—	1,160,764	—	—	2,037,112	Miscellaneous.
—	—	84,446,703	—	—	76,465,505	TOTAL.
OUTGOINGS.						
£	£	£	£	£	£	Claims.
871,802	25,704,775	26,576,577	1,105,063	25,429,037	26,534,100	Cash Bonuses and Reduction of Premiums.
307,210	9,480,358	9,787,568	363,467	10,359,920	10,725,387	Annuities.
304,266	3,017,016	3,321,282	368,403	1,124,007	1,492,410	Surrenders.
279,295	9,189,689	9,468,984	280,103	10,814,717	11,094,910	Commission.
90,120	4,311,752	4,401,872	87,120	3,931,583	4,018,703	Expenses of Management.
—	—	5,590,883	—	—	5,306,607	Dividends and Profits to Shareholders.
—	—	365,440	—	—	91,848	Depreciation written off and Transfers to Investment Reserve Funds.
—	—	4,388,211	—	—	1,526,753	Miscellaneous.
—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	63,945,856	—	—	60,353,518	TOTAL.
COMPANIES ESTABLISHED IN THE UNITED KINGDOM.						
1913.			1914.			
£	£	£	£	£	£	Capital Monies.
602,556	—	—	483,918	—	—	Life and Annuity Funds: Ordinary.
500,247,608	—	—	483,622,916	—	—	Industrial.
75,533,639	—	—	2,831,580	—	—	General and Investment Reserve Funds.†
—	—	—	—	—	—	Profit and Loss Balances.
21,335	—	—	‡	—	—	Sinking Fund and Capital Redemption Fund.
15,055	—	—	—	—	—	Accident Insurance Fund.
500,490	—	—	654,275	—	—	Miscellaneous Funds and Liabilities (excluding outstanding Claims and Accounts).

available for years previous to 1910.

† Included with Life and Annuity Funds.

## LIFE ASSURANCE AND ANNUITIES.

No. 95.—NUMBER OF POLICIES AND AMOUNT OF ASSURANCES  
KINGDOM IN EACH OF

	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
<b>I.—ORDINARY BUSINESS.*</b>					
<b>NUMBER OF POLICIES.</b>					
<b>Assurances :</b>					
Whole Term of Life . . . . .	943,545	943,753	901,661	936,846	941,498
Limited Premiums . . . . .	73,043	74,259	78,823	80,887	82,743
Endowments and Endowment Assurances . . . . .	1,325,314	1,414,555	1,508,025	1,603,589	1,710,251
Joint Lives and Joint Endowment Assurances† . . . . .	20,710	20,404	20,895	20,438	† 20,076
Miscellaneous . . . . .	35,303	36,163	40,880	41,448	47,540
<b>TOTAL . . . . .</b>	<b>2,397,915</b>	<b>2,489,189</b>	<b>2,670,284</b>	<b>2,746,202</b>	<b>2,802,708</b>
<b>Annuities :</b>					
Immediate . . . . .	39,840	41,160	42,800	43,907	45,015
Deferred, &c. . . . .	15,622	15,685	18,205	18,368	18,710
<b>TOTAL . . . . .</b>	<b>55,462</b>	<b>56,845</b>	<b>61,005</b>	<b>62,275</b>	<b>63,725</b>
<b>AMOUNT OF ASSURANCES IN FORCE</b>					
<b>Assurances :</b>	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>
Whole Term of Life . . . . .	418,559,718	418,857,526	423,527,018	418,339,015	423,065,025
Limited Premiums . . . . .	40,264,489	41,002,020	43,031,119	44,321,506	45,657,746
Endowments and Endowment Assurances . . . . .	223,439,014	235,207,922	255,771,448	268,920,945	275,946,894
Joint Lives and Joint Endowment Assurances† . . . . .	5,561,199	5,737,195	5,852,162	5,735,126	† 5,960,512
Miscellaneous . . . . .	25,667,353	26,070,346	28,815,820	30,328,777	31,567,854
<b>TOTAL . . . . .</b>	<b>713,491,783</b>	<b>726,875,009</b>	<b>757,048,167</b>	<b>767,644,459</b>	<b>782,168,531</b>
<b>Annuities :</b>	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>
Immediate . . . . .	2,048,701	2,123,001	2,213,704	2,310,603	2,369,623
Deferred, &c. . . . .	307,452	398,082	443,946	445,466	457,527
<b>TOTAL . . . . .</b>	<b>2,446,153</b>	<b>2,521,083</b>	<b>2,657,650</b>	<b>2,756,129</b>	<b>2,827,150</b>
<b>II.—INDUSTRIAL BUSINESS.*</b>					
<b>NUMBER OF POLICIES.</b>					
<b>Assurances :</b>					
Whole Term of Life . . . . .	22,682,084	23,713,364	24,510,731	25,148,033	25,602,588
Endowments and Endowment Assurances . . . . .	2,443,998	2,713,824	2,864,578	2,945,775	3,094,312
Joint Lives, &c. . . . .	417,640	431,105	438,236	447,423	452,738
Free and Paid-up Policies (mostly for Whole Term of Life). . . . .			Not separately distinguished.		
Miscellaneous . . . . .	325	325	294	294	286
<b>TOTAL . . . . .</b>	<b>25,544,045</b>	<b>26,858,618</b>	<b>27,813,839</b>	<b>28,541,525</b>	<b>29,149,924</b>
<b>Annuities :</b>					
Immediate . . . . .	51	51	51	51	51
Deferred . . . . .	7	7	7	7	7
<b>TOTAL . . . . .</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>58</b>
<b>AMOUNT OF ASSURANCES IN FORCE</b>					
<b>Assurances :</b>	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>
Whole Term of Life . . . . .	220,700,085	234,565,008	243,511,175	249,677,315	255,026,553
Endowments and Endowment Assurances . . . . .	24,128,308	26,032,248	27,068,226	28,033,286	30,529,833
Joint Lives, &c. . . . .	6,714,996	6,841,797	6,958,307	7,091,205	7,127,199
Free and Paid-up Policies (mostly for Whole Term of Life). . . . .			Not separately distinguished.		
Miscellaneous . . . . .	10,560	10,560	5,793	5,793	5,572
<b>TOTAL . . . . .</b>	<b>251,553,949</b>	<b>267,469,613</b>	<b>278,444,501</b>	<b>286,807,599</b>	<b>292,689,157</b>
<b>Annuities :</b>	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>
Immediate . . . . .	1,761	1,761	1,761	1,761	1,761
Deferred . . . . .	132	132	132	132	132
<b>TOTAL . . . . .</b>	<b>1,893</b>	<b>1,893</b>	<b>1,893</b>	<b>1,893</b>	<b>1,893</b>

*Note.*—No tabulated statements for *Colonial* and *Foreign* Companies established out of the United Kingdom. These figures represent assurances in force as shown by the last actuarial valuation returns deposited by the Companies at various dates during the preceding period of five years. They are, therefore, merely an approximation to the number and amount of the contracts actually in force at the end of the year under which they are shown.

## LIFE ASSURANCE ANNUITIES.

IN FORCE IN COMPANIES ESTABLISHED WITHIN THE UNITED  
THE YEARS 1905 TO 1914.

1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	
<b>I.—ORDINARY BUSINESS.*</b>					
NUMBER OF POLICIES.					
960,246	970,553	980,609	1,011,081	1,010,113	Assurances : Whole Term of Life. Limited Premiums. Endowments and Endowment Assurances. Joint Lives and Joint Endowment Assurances.† Miscellaneous.
92,051	92,586	93,382	90,054	92,333	
1,719,174	1,768,282	1,802,381	1,971,890	2,017,032	
53,126	60,726	65,747	72,140	75,985	
41,274	45,951	32,644	34,350	38,238	
<b>2,863,851</b>	<b>2,968,208</b>	<b>3,035,023</b>	<b>3,179,484</b>	<b>3,233,771</b>	TOTAL.
46,014	49,049	50,063	50,205	52,876	Annuities : Immediate. Deferred, &c.
26,366	26,905	30,187	30,741	30,961	
<b>72,380</b>	<b>75,954</b>	<b>80,250</b>	<b>80,946</b>	<b>83,237</b>	TOTAL.
(AFTER DEDUCTION OF RE-ASSURANCES).					
£	£	£	£	£	Assurances : Whole Term of Life. Limited Premiums. Endowments and Endowment Assurances. Joint Lives and Joint Endowment Assurances.† Miscellaneous.
418,483,175	423,632,320	424,722,375	433,790,210	434,441,140	
51,985,391	53,358,353	54,005,875	49,388,925	50,191,662	
291,443,250	307,467,788	316,791,912	329,316,567	339,446,847	
8,835,252	9,578,281	9,814,052	10,313,828	10,708,017	
29,787,838	33,100,728	30,904,486	32,173,258	34,961,298	
<b>800,215,506</b>	<b>827,137,470</b>	<b>836,238,700</b>	<b>854,982,788</b>	<b>869,738,964</b>	TOTAL.
£	£	£	£	£	Annuities : Immediate. Deferred, &c.
2,395,965	2,521,828	2,546,459	2,562,843	2,656,979	
483,328	512,817	598,416	619,090	639,111	
<b>2,879,291</b>	<b>3,034,645</b>	<b>3,144,875</b>	<b>3,181,933</b>	<b>3,296,090</b>	TOTAL.
<b>II.—INDUSTRIAL BUSINESS.*</b>					
NUMBER OF POLICIES.					
25,391,174	29,325,144	29,785,966	30,753,539	30,933,650	Assurances : Whole Term of Life. Endowments and Endowment Assurances. Joint Lives, &c. Free and Paid-up Policies (mostly for Whole Term of Life). Miscellaneous.
3,351,196	3,538,390	3,586,270	3,817,734	3,951,004	
603,965	660,535	692,094	784,192	846,110	
1,827,172	1,951,312	2,096,801	2,200,783	2,273,532	
—	—	—	—	—	
<b>31,173,527</b>	<b>35,475,381</b>	<b>36,162,031</b>	<b>37,556,248</b>	<b>38,004,956</b>	TOTAL.
—	—	—	—	—	Annuities : Immediate. Deferred.
—	—	—	—	—	
<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	TOTAL.
(AFTER DEDUCTION OF RE-ASSURANCES).					
£	£	£	£	£	Assurances : Whole Term of Life. Endowments and Endowment Assurances. Joint Lives, &c. Free and Paid-up Policies (mostly for Whole Term of Life). Miscellaneous.
320,140,172	297,871,009	301,746,652	320,231,091	322,617,386	
34,147,890	36,402,143	37,306,735	38,773,496	32,451,823	
11,114,982	12,876,593	14,082,951	19,075,656	21,876,787	
5,590,069	5,959,352	6,301,751	6,710,682	6,954,049	
<b>310,989,119</b>	<b>353,109,702</b>	<b>359,438,089</b>	<b>428,690,925</b>	<b>433,900,645</b>	TOTAL.
£	£	£	£	£	Annuities : Immediate. Deferred.
—	—	—	—	—	
<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	TOTAL.

Kingdom corresponding to the above are available.

† "Joint Lives" and "Last Survivor" Assurances only in 1909 and previous years.

‡ Inclusive of particulars for one Company from 1911 inclusive—previously excluded.

§ It is stated in the original returns that the increase is largely due to the fact that the Summary Returns show, for the first time, the maximum sums assured in any event under the Endowment and Joint Lives, &c., policies.

## LIFE ASSURANCE AND ANNUITIES.

No. 96.—NUMBER and AMOUNT of CONTRACTS for LIFE ANNUITIES entered into by TRUSTEE SAVINGS BANKS) and Amount received in respect  
(Compiled from Returns furnished by the

	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.	1906-7.	1907-8.	1908-9.
Years ended 31st March.								
<b>ANNUITIES IMMEDIATE.</b>								
Contracts for Annuities entered into:—								
Number . . . . .	665	551	545	692	685	638	642	657
Amount of Annuities . . . . £	46,970	39,585	44,546	47,225	57,130	41,688	53,619	50,342
Receipts by the Banks and National Debt Office in respect of Contracts.*	£ 597,627	487,925	537,508	597,476	674,680	506,876	656,876	620,599
<b>ANNUITIES DEFERRED.</b>								
Contracts for Annuities entered into:—								
Number . . . . .	13	13	9	20	10	13	14	16
Amount of Annuities . . . . £	296	290	175	451	210	262	747	482
Receipts by the Banks and National Debt Office in respect of Contracts.	£ 2,910	2,253	2,323	3,041	2,206	2,519	4,972	4,258

\* Including the Money Value of Stock

No. 97.—NUMBER and AMOUNT of CONTRACTS for LIFE ANNUITIES and ASSURANCES POST OFFICE in respect of CONTRACTS, and NUMBER and AMOUNT of PAYMENTS by the  
(Compiled from the Postmaster-

	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
<b>IMMEDIATE ANNUITIES.</b>								
<b>IMMEDIATE ANNUITIES.*</b>								
Contracts for Annuities entered into:—								
Number . . . . .	1,764	1,670	1,763	1,768	1,840	1,797	1,685	1,812
Amount of Annuities . . . . £	42,268	42,791	43,973	41,000	45,488	43,241	37,940	41,053
Receipts by Post Office in respect of Contracts.	£ 562,159	558,770	557,981	520,538	573,205	544,571	471,385	513,446
Payments by Post Office in respect of Contracts:—								
Number (Payable half-yearly) . . . .	33,269	34,375	35,463	36,607	37,686	38,820	39,738	40,417
Amount . . . . .	£ 527,371	548,251	571,904	594,502	614,406	635,492	652,341	663,038
<b>LIFE ASSURANCES.</b>								
<b>LIFE ASSURANCES.</b>								
Contracts for Life Assurances entered into:—								
Number . . . . .	920	722	592	517	741	641	492	421
Amount of Assurances . . . . £	44,296	34,646	31,413	28,629	37,011	28,054	24,912	21,535
Receipts by Post Office in respect of Contracts.	£ 22,647	23,045	23,063	23,031	23,376	23,803	23,422	23,071
Payments by Post Office in respect of Contracts:—								
Number . . . . .	380	380	387	465	440	406	420	443
Amount of Claims on Death and Surrender.	£ 12,992	14,646	13,126	10,878	15,593	14,634	15,753	18,349

\* There were in addition 2,553 Deferred Annuity Contracts amounting to 49,943*l.* in existence on 31st December 1915. The issues of this Abstract.

367

## LIFE ASSURANCE AND ANNUITIES.

the NATIONAL DEBT OFFICE (including Contracts entered into through the medium of  
of Contracts in Years ended 31st March.

*Commissioners for the Reduction of the National Debt.*)

1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4.	1914-5.	1915-6.	
Years ended 31st March.							
688	744	862	593	458	394	346	<b>ANNUITIES IMMEDIATE.</b>
49,785	50,833	50,844	35,460	24,049	21,964	10,745	Contracts for Annuities entered into :—
635,839	615,951	722,195	403,044	299,210	269,428	194,964	Number.
							£ Amount of Annuities.
							£ Receipts by the Banks and National Debt Office in respect of Contracts.*
9	1	8	1	—	—	—	<b>ANNUITIES DEFERRED.</b>
173	10	155	30	—	—	—	Contracts for Annuities entered into :—
2,304	2,055	2,810	2,059	1,484	1,169	1,072	Number.
							£ Amount of Annuities.
							£ Receipts by the Banks and National Debt Office in respect of Contracts.

transferred for the purchase of Annuities.

entered into through the POST OFFICE, AMOUNT of PURCHASE MONEY received by the  
POST OFFICE in respect of ANNUITIES and ASSURANCES in Years ended 31st December.

*General's Annual Reports.*)

1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	
IMMEDIATE ANNUITIES.							
1,730	1,724	1,885	1,956	1,566	1,393	1,186	<b>IMMEDIATE ANNUITIES.*</b>
40,124	36,713	40,400	40,244	30,404	27,824	22,141	Contracts for Annuities entered into :—
508,328	404,937	511,589	511,228	391,205	352,578	267,525	Number.
							£ Amount of Annuities.
							£ Receipts by Post Office in respect of Contracts.
41,380	42,007	42,686	43,549	44,216	44,275	43,933	Payments by Post Office in respect of
678,152	686,803	694,547	706,468	711,985	712,070	691,565	Contracts :—
							Number (Payable half-yearly).
							£ Amount.
LIFE ASSURANCES.							
395	372	426	315	238	858	550	<b>LIFE ASSURANCES.</b>
19,324	17,974	20,040	17,524	11,199	34,287	30,334	Contracts for Life Assurances entered into :—
22,787	22,474	22,328	21,512	21,087	20,760	20,855	Number.
							£ Amount of Assurances.
							£ Receipts by Post Office in respect of Contracts.
513	521	448	509	397	469	451	Payments by Post Office in respect of
19,814	19,909	20,046	20,228	18,291	23,600	24,370	Contracts :—
							Number.
							£ Amount of Claims on Death and Surrender.

Deferred Annuity Tables were withdrawn on 6th July 1912. For information respecting years prior to 1915, see previous

## BANK OF ENGLAND.

No. 98.—TOTAL AMOUNT of DEPOSITS in the BANK OF ENGLAND  
(Stated in thousands  
(Compiled from Returns

On the last day of the Second Week in	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
	TOTAL DEPOSITS.							
	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £
January - - - -	52,592	51,507	48,770	49,127	50,269	50,063	53,543	50,349
February - - - -	46,252	53,510	50,917	50,717	48,907	53,215	52,091	53,464
March - - - -	50,368	57,785	54,384	52,243	54,510	60,133	57,465	60,911
April - - - -	47,176	49,316	47,305	51,506	51,623	54,304	57,669	54,966
May - - - -	47,382	49,091	66,222	47,881	50,890	52,995	53,635	52,813
June - - - -	48,912	49,357	48,216	46,763	54,101	51,791	52,351	54,089
July - - - -	51,107	52,096	48,312	47,867	54,120	53,067	55,776	53,715
August - - - -	49,620	45,558	47,735	47,476	53,001	50,705	49,257	50,693
September - - -	51,483	48,317	46,002	48,529	53,710	51,701	51,536	51,214
October - - - -	53,046	52,885	49,528	49,269	49,532	51,532	51,842	50,754
November - - -	50,541	47,902	45,149	46,362	53,402	49,672	52,049	47,806
December - - -	48,571	47,028	46,459	48,378	55,243	48,331	50,360	48,159

No. 99.—TOTAL AMOUNT of BANK NOTES held in RESERVE by the  
(Stated in thousands,  
(Compiled from Returns

On the last day of the Second Week in	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £
January - - - -	16,262	19,633	19,616	19,626	20,884	17,512	20,434	23,228
February - - - -	20,979	23,579	23,068	22,940	25,143	22,827	24,590	27,380
March - - - -	23,806	24,510	23,571	24,104	28,916	26,831	25,258	29,073
April - - - -	20,006	21,264	20,726	22,088	25,483	22,551	23,738	26,810
May - - - -	21,533	21,117	22,650	21,378	23,650	19,551	23,030	25,599
June - - - -	23,512	23,340	23,520	21,453	25,626	23,169	23,409	25,880
July - - - -	22,308	23,173	22,769	21,874	24,538	24,286	23,095	24,876
August - - - -	23,283	22,180	21,651	22,392	23,193	23,346	23,656	23,839
September - - -	25,182	23,826	21,574	26,477	22,717	23,351	20,596	25,929
October - - - -	22,959	20,787	19,756	25,101	18,832	16,897	22,826	24,438
November - - -	21,006	20,278	20,052	22,408	19,700	18,666	19,812	23,741
December - - -	21,423	18,833	18,910	20,379	20,596	21,537	22,458	21,796

## BANK OF ENGLAND.

on the last day of the Second Week in each Month.

*i.e.*, 000's in each case omitted.)

*furnished by the Bank of England.*)

1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	On the last day of the Second Week in
TOTAL DEPOSITS.							
Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	
18,541	52,395	49,000	55,132	51,602	53,714	160,888	January.
51,834	52,055	53,408	58,467	60,586	62,042	162,276	February.
57,144	50,547	58,171	67,361	67,300	64,805	179,800	March.
57,354	53,711	59,374	60,421	59,515	61,064	207,126	April.
55,689	52,233	53,876	57,056	52,146	57,385	223,479	May.
56,176	62,519	55,458	62,017	53,960	58,676	214,784	June.
56,507	62,004	57,187	58,247	51,801	56,369	210,970	July.
53,504	57,118	51,121	59,815	51,551	91,216	227,650	August.
55,874	57,077	54,237	62,869	52,564	155,111	215,530	September.
52,018	51,843	52,418	55,855	47,208	162,561	168,767	October.
45,028	44,243	49,064	53,578	48,033	156,536	139,373	November.
45,831	51,071	52,043	50,555	47,404	165,906	142,463	December.

BANK OF ENGLAND on the last day of the Second Week in each Month.

*i.e.*, 000's in each case omitted.)

*furnished by the Bank of England.*)

1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	On the last day of the Second Week in
Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	
10,611	24,016	22,567	25,086	22,247	28,828	51,081	January.
24,128	26,054	27,548	28,875	26,763	32,417	50,038	February.
27,280	24,378	28,626	26,903	27,001	30,384	42,537	March.
20,423	22,500	24,814	24,539	25,460	23,396	37,783	April.
25,832	27,475	26,128	27,762	24,798	23,811	45,787	May.
25,792	30,781	27,912	29,275	26,338	25,046	43,504	June.
27,059	30,053	28,633	27,804	24,668	26,823	36,087	July.
26,276	28,156	26,559	28,500	28,376	14,758	50,768	August.
27,967	29,037	30,453	30,331	30,278	30,008	53,408	September.
21,603	22,854	26,063	25,697	23,396	42,400	45,688	October.
21,581	21,515	23,771	25,441	25,072	51,609	40,444	November.
24,806	24,319	24,753	23,133	25,112	53,633	34,430	December.

## BANK OF ENGLAND.

No. 100.—QUARTERLY AVERAGES of the WEEKLY LIABILITIES  
(Compiled from Returns)

YEARS.	QUARTER Ended	LIABILITIES. (Exclusive of Capital, Rest, and Post Bills.)		
		Notes in Circulation.	Deposits.	Total.
		£	£	£
1901	March	28,883,000	50,351,000	79,234,000
	June	29,596,000	49,480,000	79,076,000
	September	30,127,000	51,568,000	81,695,000
	December	29,631,000	50,492,000	80,123,000
1902	March	29,048,000	55,493,000	84,541,000
	June	29,391,000	51,161,000	80,552,000
	September	29,869,000	50,479,000	80,348,000
	December	29,316,000	50,779,000	80,095,000
1903	March	28,414,000	52,764,000	81,178,000
	June	29,033,000	50,078,000	79,111,000
	September	29,477,000	49,217,000	78,694,000
	December	28,631,000	48,068,000	76,699,000
1904	March	28,021,000	51,799,000	79,811,000
	June	28,432,000	49,996,000	78,428,000
	September	28,651,000	48,651,000	77,302,000
	December	28,052,000	48,880,000	76,932,000
1905	March	27,517,000	54,361,000	81,878,000
	June	29,044,000	53,114,000	82,158,000
	September	29,638,000	55,454,000	85,142,000
	December	29,003,000	53,546,000	82,549,000
1906	March	28,402,000	57,294,000	85,696,000
	June	28,929,000	54,302,000	83,231,000
	September	29,558,000	53,394,000	82,952,000
	December	28,677,000	50,731,000	79,408,000
1907	March	28,134,000	55,196,000	83,330,000
	June	28,889,000	54,853,000	83,742,000
	September	29,413,000	54,246,000	83,659,000
	December	29,296,000	50,599,000	79,895,000
1908	March	28,212,000	55,874,000	84,086,000
	June	28,774,000	54,289,000	83,063,000
	September	29,401,000	52,550,000	81,951,000
	December	29,039,000	50,583,000	79,622,000
1909	March	28,932,000	55,010,000	83,942,000
	June	29,396,000	58,189,000	87,585,000
	September	29,652,000	55,145,000	84,797,000
	December	28,878,000	48,781,000	77,659,000
1910	March	28,136,000	52,610,000	80,746,000
	June	28,294,000	58,625,000	86,919,000
	September	28,382,000	58,501,000	86,883,000
	December	28,209,000	49,654,000	77,863,000



## BANK OF ENGLAND.

and ASSETS of the BANK OF ENGLAND.  
furnished by the Bank of England.)

ASSETS. (Exclusive of Securities in Issue Department.)			QUARTER Ended	YEARS.
Securities.	Bullion.	Total.		
£	£	£		
46,180,000	33,000,000	79,780,000	March - - - -	1901
43,371,000	35,880,000	79,251,000	June - - - -	
43,915,000	38,275,000	82,190,000	September - - - -	
44,715,000	35,508,000	80,283,000	December - - - -	
48,886,000	36,235,000	85,121,000	March - - - -	1902
44,377,000	36,173,000	80,750,000	June - - - -	
43,064,000	37,591,000	80,655,000	September - - - -	
47,056,000	32,798,000	79,854,000	December - - - -	
46,480,000	34,853,000	81,342,000	March - - - -	1903
43,762,000	35,662,000	79,424,000	June - - - -	
43,081,000	35,552,000	78,633,000	September - - - -	
44,554,000	31,539,000	76,093,000	December - - - -	
45,008,000	33,995,000	79,003,000	March - - - -	1904
43,925,000	33,891,000	77,816,000	June - - - -	
40,991,000	36,057,000	77,048,000	September - - - -	
42,594,000	33,711,000	76,305,000	December - - - -	
44,999,000	36,641,000	81,640,000	March - - - -	1905
44,092,000	37,426,000	81,518,000	June - - - -	
43,138,000	36,693,000	84,831,000	September - - - -	
50,033,000	31,019,000	81,052,000	December - - - -	
50,986,000	34,503,000	85,489,000	March - - - -	1906
48,462,000	34,193,000	82,657,000	June - - - -	
46,003,000	36,684,000	82,692,000	September - - - -	
48,501,000	30,389,000	78,890,000	December - - - -	
48,542,000	34,570,000	83,112,000	March - - - -	1907
47,804,000	35,350,000	83,154,000	June - - - -	
46,520,000	36,553,000	83,373,000	September - - - -	
46,460,000	32,895,000	79,355,000	December - - - -	
45,867,000	37,943,000	83,810,000	March - - - -	1908
44,462,000	37,980,000	82,442,000	June - - - -	
43,745,000	37,871,000	81,616,000	September - - - -	
44,060,000	34,824,000	78,884,000	December - - - -	
46,094,000	36,611,000	83,005,000	March - - - -	1909
47,774,000	39,077,000	86,851,000	June - - - -	
44,633,000	39,810,000	84,443,000	September - - - -	
42,758,000	34,159,000	76,917,000	December - - - -	
44,809,000	35,547,000	80,416,000	March - - - -	1910
47,566,000	38,640,000	86,215,000	June - - - -	
46,661,000	39,915,000	86,576,000	September - - - -	
43,401,000	33,630,000	77,150,000	December - - - -	

## BANK OF ENGLAND, &amp;c.

## No. 100.—QUARTERLY AVERAGES of the WEEKLY LIABILITIES

YEARS— Cont.	QUARTER Ended.	LIABILITIES. (Exclusive of Capital, Rest, and Post Bills.)		
		Notes in Circulation.	Deposits.	Total.
		£	£	£
1911 -	March . . . .	27,474,000	57,184,000	84,658,000
	June . . . .	28,424,000	57,095,000	85,519,000
	September . . . .	29,626,000	54,734,000	84,360,000
	December . . . .	28,913,000	52,815,000	81,728,000
1912 -	March . . . .	28,164,000	61,903,000	90,067,000
	June . . . .	28,926,000	60,863,000	89,792,000
	September . . . .	29,374,000	61,264,000	90,638,000
	December . . . .	28,695,000	54,297,000	82,992,000
1913 -	March . . . .	28,108,000	60,835,000	88,943,000
	June . . . .	28,591,000	55,882,000	84,473,000
	September . . . .	29,381,000	52,870,000	82,260,000
	December . . . .	28,879,000	50,086,000	78,965,000
1914 -	March . . . .	28,406,000	62,360,000	90,826,000
	June . . . .	28,001,000	61,042,000	89,043,000
	September . . . .	33,614,000	111,462,000	145,076,000
	December . . . .	35,439,000	162,298,000	197,737,000
1915 -	March . . . .	34,645,000	169,227,000	203,872,000
	June . . . .	31,065,000	215,969,000	250,034,000
	September . . . .	32,818,000	222,304,000	255,122,000
	December . . . .	33,604,000	149,079,000	182,683,000

No. 101.—AVERAGE AMOUNT of PROMISSORY NOTES, payable to Bearer on  
distinguishing those issued in ENGLAND  
(Compiled from Returns furnished)

YEARS.	MONTH Ended	ENGLAND AND WALES.			
		Bank of England.	Country Banks.		
			Private Banks.	Joint Stock Banks.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
1901 -	March 16 . . . .	28,534,441	311,585	798,021	1,109,066
	June 8 . . . .	29,627,625	341,174	855,402	1,196,576
	September 28 . . . .	29,623,144	299,108	724,013	1,023,121
	December 21 . . . .	29,386,275	331,012	600,776	1,021,739
1902 -	March 15 . . . .	28,608,146	279,589	635,732	915,312
	June 7 . . . .	29,371,131	305,253	689,391	985,644
	September 27 . . . .	29,527,175	198,107	532,864	730,971
	December 20 . . . .	28,827,071	228,962	577,972	806,934
1903 -	March 14 . . . .	28,206,725	199,823	521,663	721,486
	June 6 . . . .	28,957,996	216,880	566,605	783,485
	September 26 . . . .	28,910,737	188,802	489,840	678,642
	December 19 . . . .	28,401,783	204,869	521,37	726,271

## BANK OF ENGLAND, &amp;c.

and ASSETS of the BANK OF ENGLAND—*continued.*

ASSETS. (Exclusive of Securities in Issue Department.)			QUARTER Ended	YEARS— Cont.
Securities.	Bullion.	Total.		
£	£	£		
47,304,000	37,060,000	84,373,000	March - - - -	} 1911
46,725,000	39,087,000	84,812,000	June - - - -	
42,949,000	41,004,000	84,013,000	September - - - -	
44,566,000	36,423,000	80,989,000	December - - - -	
51,596,000	38,148,000	89,744,000	March - - - -	} 1912
49,769,000	39,435,000	89,198,000	June - - - -	
49,192,000	41,119,000	90,311,000	September - - - -	
46,124,000	36,248,000	82,372,000	December - - - -	
52,564,000	36,083,000	88,647,000	March - - - -	} 1913
46,312,000	37,562,000	83,874,000	June - - - -	
41,573,000	40,354,000	81,932,000	September - - - -	
42,044,000	36,284,000	78,328,000	December - - - -	
49,086,000	41,444,000	90,530,000	March - - - -	} 1914
52,189,000	37,014,000	89,203,000	June - - - -	
102,618,000	42,201,000	144,819,000	September - - - -	
129,644,000	67,433,000	197,077,600	December - - - -	
139,603,000	64,001,000	203,604,000	March - - - -	} 1915
192,067,000	57,247,000	249,314,000	June - - - -	
192,210,000	62,590,000	254,800,000	September - - - -	
127,327,000	54,516,000	182,043,000	December - - - -	

Demand, which were in Circulation in each of the undermentioned MONTHS,  
AND WALES, SCOTLAND, and IRELAND.*by the Inland Revenue Department.)*

SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.		TOTAL for the UNITED KINGDOM.	MONTH Ended	YEARS.
Chartered and Joint Stock Banks.	Bank of Ireland.	Joint Stock Banks.			
£	£	£	£		
7,395,173	2,702,300	4,126,853	43,868,373	March 16 - -	} 1901
8,434,466	2,620,500	4,144,697	46,023,864	June 8 - - -	
7,816,690	2,524,125	3,862,155	44,849,135	September 23 - -	
8,265,943	2,648,150	4,167,459	45,488,715	December 21 - -	
7,256,251	2,510,700	3,928,356	43,218,765	March 15 - -	} 1902
8,450,402	2,527,100	4,025,258	45,365,535	June 7 - - -	
7,867,469	2,568,525	4,135,326	44,829,466	September 27 - -	
8,444,460	2,864,175	4,609,673	45,546,313	December 20 - -	
7,271,752	2,787,300	4,397,408	43,384,671	March 14 - -	} 1903
8,407,931	2,809,375	4,544,669	45,563,456	June 6 - - -	
7,692,833	2,680,550	4,309,092	44,281,854	September 26 - -	
8,130,346	2,867,850	4,557,113	44,683,363	December 19 - -	

A 1384

B b

**BANK OF ENGLAND, &c.**  
**No. 101.—AVERAGE AMOUNT of PROMISSORY NOTES, payable to Bearer on Demand,**  
**distinguishing those issued in ENGLAND and**

YEARS— Cont.	MONTH Ended	ENGLAND AND WALES.			
		Bank of England.	Country Banks.		
			Private Banks.	Joint Stock Banks.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
1904	March 12 . . .	27,704,825	160,169	471,886	682,055
	June 4 . . .	28,470,487	174,625	519,095	603,720
	September 24 . . .	28,207,321	160,045	444,888	604,933
	December 17 . . .	27,786,093	176,750	479,480	656,239
1905	March 11 . . .	27,243,933	150,330	433,645	583,975
	June 3 . . .	20,007,925	158,602	467,845	626,507
	September 23 . . .	20,270,450	141,254	410,251	551,505
	December 16 . . .	28,713,561	140,170	448,997	508,176
1906	March 10 . . .	28,132,500	127,194	409,020	536,820
	June 2 . . .	28,761,220	134,968	440,402	584,430
	September 22 . . .	28,852,952	107,982	380,073	407,055
	December 15 . . .	28,308,505	126,513	426,890	553,403
1907	March 9 . . .	27,818,865	112,405	388,063	500,488
	June 1 . . .	28,875,295	125,422	432,178	557,600
	September 21 . . .	29,144,285	109,470	365,170	474,649
	December 14 . . .	29,042,240	131,335	346,011	477,346
1908	March 7 . . .	27,860,992	107,172	317,769	424,941
	June 27 . . .	28,990,307	112,007	334,576	446,583
	September 19 . . .	29,166,778	100,178	289,526	389,704
	December 12 . . .	28,713,186	121,824	316,082	437,906
1909	March 6 . . .	28,772,756	101,551	188,891	290,442
	June 26 . . .	29,358,392	102,469	192,599	295,068
	September 18 . . .	29,388,287	85,897	181,511	266,908
	December 11 . . .	28,520,401	104,960	122,812	227,772
1910	March 5 . . .	27,834,888	84,163	112,347	196,510
	June 25 . . .	27,929,724	84,735	114,808	199,543
	September 17 . . .	28,199,187	74,559	103,874	178,433
	December . . .	28,318,324	87,806	109,776	197,172
1911	March 4 . . .	27,213,319	78,353	102,919	181,272
	June 24 . . .	28,051,055	80,622	84,504	165,126
	September 16 . . .	29,751,274	75,441	77,277	152,718
	December 9 . . .	28,010,555	88,518	82,620	171,138
1912	March 2 . . .	27,820,584	77,718	80,340	158,067
	June 22 . . .	28,850,419	75,103	83,344	158,447
	September 14 . . .	29,170,254	70,623	79,052	149,675
	December 7 . . .	28,373,135	81,683	79,902	161,585
1913	March 1 . . .	27,811,409	72,851	76,612	149,463
	June 21 . . .	28,382,642	70,417	78,858	149,275
	September 13 . . .	29,276,387	62,246	52,028	114,274
	December 6 . . .	28,527,476	71,899	54,472	126,371
1914	March 28 . . .	28,430,175	63,375	53,524	116,899
	June 20 . . .	28,760,228	64,253	20,378	84,631
	September 12 . . .	35,816,818	58,957	16,776	75,733
	December 5 . . .	35,518,508	81,425	23,610	105,035
1915	March 27 . . .	31,264,940	81,859	25,003	107,462
	June 19 . . .	32,894,428	84,921	25,642	110,563
	September 11 . . .	31,909,187	78,787	24,033	103,720
	December 4 . . .	33,447,392	89,204	33,526	122,820

## BANK OF ENGLAND, &amp;c.

which were in Circulation in each of the undermentioned MONTHS,  
WALES, SCOTLAND, and IRELAND—*continued.*

SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.		TOTAL for the UNITED KINGDOM.	MONTH Ended	YEARS— Cont.
	Chartered and Joint Stock Banks.	Bank of Ireland.			
£	£	£	£		
6,900,302	2,570,500	4,033,190	41,855,902	March 12 . . .	1904
8,224,973	2,577,700	4,152,964	41,128,844	June 4 . . .	
7,301,985	2,454,225	3,800,329	42,044,703	September 24 . . .	
7,906,142	2,612,450	4,168,870	43,120,794	December 17 . . .	
6,919,232	2,488,600	3,838,571	40,974,311	March 11 . . .	1905
8,091,547	2,497,625	3,971,200	44,164,804	June 3 . . .	
7,450,592	2,361,675	3,077,069	43,320,327	September 23 . . .	
7,959,311	2,532,200	4,004,750	43,808,007	December 16 . . .	
6,906,103	2,422,400	3,747,037	41,745,760	March 10 . . .	1906
8,091,692	2,438,150	3,872,068	43,717,591	June 2 . . .	
7,536,707	2,463,400	3,858,485	43,208,590	September 22 . . .	
7,869,565	2,710,800	4,278,123	43,720,396	December 15 . . .	
6,885,072	2,595,850	4,018,518	41,818,793	March 9 . . .	1907
8,025,322	2,612,100	4,106,150	44,266,473	June 1 . . .	
7,320,062	2,563,975	3,040,094	43,453,805	September 21 . . .	
7,726,952	2,826,000	4,328,181	44,400,725	December 14 . . .	
6,673,541	2,624,250	3,937,414	41,627,138	March 7 . . .	1908
7,307,717	2,513,200	3,005,756	43,163,563	June 27 . . .	
6,923,880	2,437,350	3,710,460	42,623,190	September 19 . . .	
7,504,030	2,858,150	4,282,363	43,795,635	December 12 . . .	
6,469,013	2,679,225	3,909,883	42,112,319	March 6 . . .	1909
7,201,628	2,625,525	3,927,524	43,408,137	June 26 . . .	
6,915,065	2,635,300	3,900,808	43,106,368	September 18 . . .	
7,394,357	2,902,750	4,361,462	43,505,742	December 11 . . .	
6,475,758	2,818,425	4,062,433	41,388,014	March 5 . . .	1910
7,236,541	2,841,200	4,254,120	42,461,128	June 25 . . .	
6,964,310	2,806,050	4,288,378	42,527,253	September 17 . . .	
7,430,142	3,246,600	4,826,902	44,019,140	December 10 . . .	
6,510,090	3,029,300	4,460,897	41,400,887	March 4 . . .	1911
7,386,060	3,027,700	4,516,778	43,747,619	June 24 . . .	
7,109,284	2,891,075	4,193,952	44,093,502	September 16 . . .	
7,715,518	3,160,200	4,598,440	44,264,860	December 9 . . .	
6,749,007	3,020,575	4,370,028	42,127,321	March 2 . . .	1912
7,614,228	3,045,025	4,554,059	44,222,178	June 22 . . .	
7,346,708	2,850,125	4,173,727	43,690,489	September 14 . . .	
8,005,069	3,200,000	4,507,429	44,308,718	December 7 . . .	
7,060,623	3,169,425	4,536,895	42,727,815	March 1 . . .	1913
7,870,993	3,285,000	4,930,877	44,027,787	June 21 . . .	
7,549,024	3,203,750	4,740,223	44,883,058	September 13 . . .	
8,210,600	3,073,825	5,345,490	45,892,768	December 6 . . .	
7,175,100	3,227,900	4,708,015	43,668,079	March 28 . . .	1914
8,083,150	3,305,700	4,932,083	45,166,001	June 20 . . .	
8,539,173	4,046,600	5,207,780	53,735,504	September 12 . . .	
9,895,276	5,420,150	6,726,958	57,665,927	December 5 . . .	
9,284,460	5,595,325	6,867,313	56,120,090	March 27 . . .	1915
10,908,570	6,038,025	7,254,440	57,226,328	June 19 . . .	
10,901,879	6,256,100	7,252,304	56,483,190	September 11 . . .	
12,333,372	7,568,550	8,606,074	62,080,108	December 4 . . .	

R b 2

No. 102.—AVERAGE MINIMUM RATE PER CENT. of DISCOUNT charged by the BANK OF ENGLAND, in each Month in each Year from 1901 to 1915.

(Compiled from Returns furnished by the Bank of England.)

MONTHS.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	MONTHS.
January - - -	4 $\frac{1}{8}$	3 $\frac{1}{8}$	4	4	3	4	5	5 $\frac{2}{100}$	2 $\frac{7}{100}$	3 $\frac{2}{100}$	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	4	5	4 $\frac{2}{100}$	5	January.
February - - -	4 $\frac{7}{8}$	3 $\frac{1}{11}$	4	4	3	4	5	4	3	3 $\frac{1}{100}$	3 $\frac{7}{100}$	3 $\frac{2}{100}$	5	3	5	February.
March - - -	4	3	4	4	2 $\frac{6}{100}$	4	5	3 $\frac{2}{100}$	3	3 $\frac{4}{100}$	3 $\frac{1}{100}$	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	5	3	5	March.
April - - -	4	3	4	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	3 $\frac{2}{100}$	4 $\frac{2}{100}$	3	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	4	3	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	4 $\frac{5}{100}$	3	5	April.
May - - -	4	3	3 $\frac{4}{5}$	3	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	3 $\frac{2}{100}$	4	2 $\frac{2}{100}$	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	4	3	3 $\frac{1}{100}$	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	3	5	May.
June - - -	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	3	3 $\frac{1}{4}$	3	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	3 $\frac{2}{100}$	4	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	3 $\frac{1}{100}$	3	3	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	3	5	June.
July - - -	3	3	3	3	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	4	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	3	3	3	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	3 $\frac{1}{100}$	5	July.
August - - -	3	3	3	3	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	4 $\frac{2}{100}$	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	3	3	3 $\frac{1}{100}$	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	5 $\frac{2}{100}$	5	August.
September - - -	3	3	3 $\frac{2}{100}$	3	3	3 $\frac{4}{5}$	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	3 $\frac{1}{100}$	3 $\frac{2}{100}$	4	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	5	5	September.
October - - -	3 $\frac{2}{100}$	3 $\frac{2}{11}$	4	3	4	5 $\frac{1}{100}$	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	3 $\frac{1}{100}$	4 $\frac{2}{100}$	4	4 $\frac{4}{100}$	4 $\frac{2}{100}$	5	5	October.
November - - -	4	4	4	3	4	6	6 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	5	5	4	5	5	5	5	November.
December - - -	4	4	4	3	4	6	7	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	4 $\frac{2}{100}$	4 $\frac{5}{100}$	4	5	5	5	5	December.
Average for the Year - - -	3 $\frac{1}{8}$	3 $\frac{1}{4}$	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	3 $\frac{1}{100}$	4 $\frac{1}{100}$	4 $\frac{2}{100}$	3	3 $\frac{1}{100}$	3 $\frac{2}{100}$	3 $\frac{4}{100}$	3 $\frac{7}{100}$	4 $\frac{7}{100}$	4 $\frac{2}{100}$	5	{ Average for the Year.

BANK OF ENGLAND.

No. 103.—AVERAGE PRICE per £100 of the New  $2\frac{1}{2}\%$ \* Consolidated Stock of the PUBLIC FUNDS of the UNITED KINGDOM in each Month in each year from 1901 to 1915.

(Compiled from Returns furnished by the Bank of England.)

MONTHS.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	MONTHS.
January - - -	£ 96 $\frac{1}{8}$	£ 94	£ 93 $\frac{1}{8}$	£ 87 $\frac{1}{8}$	£ 88 $\frac{1}{2}$	£ 89 $\frac{1}{2}$	£ 86 $\frac{1}{8}$	£ 84 $\frac{1}{2}$	£ 83 $\frac{1}{2}$	£ 82 $\frac{1}{2}$	£ 79 $\frac{1}{2}$	£ 77 $\frac{1}{8}$	£ 75 $\frac{1}{8}$	£ 73	£ 68 $\frac{1}{8}$	January.
February - - -	97 $\frac{3}{8}$	94 $\frac{9}{8}$	92 $\frac{1}{2}$	86 $\frac{1}{2}$	89 $\frac{1}{2}$	90 $\frac{1}{8}$	86 $\frac{1}{2}$	87 $\frac{3}{8}$	84 $\frac{1}{2}$	81 $\frac{1}{2}$	80 $\frac{1}{2}$	78 $\frac{1}{2}$	74 $\frac{3}{8}$	76 $\frac{1}{8}$	68 $\frac{1}{8}$	February.
March - - -	96 $\frac{1}{8}$	94	91 $\frac{1}{2}$	86	91 $\frac{1}{8}$	90 $\frac{1}{2}$	85 $\frac{1}{2}$	87 $\frac{1}{8}$	84	81 $\frac{3}{8}$	81 $\frac{3}{8}$	77 $\frac{7}{8}$	73 $\frac{1}{2}$	75 $\frac{1}{2}$	67 $\frac{1}{2}$	March.
April - - -	95 $\frac{1}{8}$	94 $\frac{1}{8}$	91 $\frac{1}{2}$	88	90 $\frac{1}{2}$	90 $\frac{1}{2}$	85 $\frac{1}{2}$	87 $\frac{1}{8}$	85 $\frac{1}{2}$	81 $\frac{3}{8}$	81 $\frac{3}{8}$	78 $\frac{1}{2}$	74 $\frac{1}{2}$	75 $\frac{1}{2}$	66 $\frac{1}{8}$	April.
May - - -	94 $\frac{1}{2}$	95 $\frac{1}{8}$	92 $\frac{1}{8}$	90 $\frac{1}{8}$	90 $\frac{1}{8}$	89 $\frac{1}{2}$	84 $\frac{1}{2}$	86 $\frac{1}{2}$	85 $\frac{1}{8}$	81 $\frac{1}{2}$	81 $\frac{1}{8}$	78	75	74 $\frac{1}{2}$	66 $\frac{1}{8}$	May.
June - - -	93 $\frac{1}{8}$	96 $\frac{1}{2}$	91 $\frac{1}{2}$	90 $\frac{1}{2}$	90 $\frac{1}{2}$	88 $\frac{1}{2}$	83 $\frac{1}{2}$	87 $\frac{1}{2}$	84 $\frac{3}{8}$	82 $\frac{1}{2}$	79 $\frac{1}{2}$	76 $\frac{1}{2}$	73 $\frac{1}{2}$	74 $\frac{1}{2}$	66 $\frac{1}{2}$	June.
July - - -	92 $\frac{1}{8}$	95	92 $\frac{1}{2}$	89 $\frac{1}{8}$	90 $\frac{1}{2}$	87 $\frac{1}{2}$	83 $\frac{1}{2}$	87 $\frac{1}{8}$	84 $\frac{1}{2}$	82	78 $\frac{1}{2}$	75 $\frac{1}{8}$	72 $\frac{3}{8}$	74 $\frac{1}{2}$	65 $\frac{1}{8}$	July.
August - - -	94 $\frac{1}{2}$	95	90 $\frac{1}{2}$	88	90 $\frac{1}{8}$	87 $\frac{1}{2}$	82 $\frac{1}{2}$	86 $\frac{1}{2}$	84 $\frac{1}{2}$	81 $\frac{1}{2}$	78 $\frac{1}{2}$	75 $\frac{1}{8}$	73 $\frac{3}{8}$	} No price.	65 $\frac{1}{8}$	August.
September - - -	93 $\frac{1}{8}$	93	89 $\frac{1}{8}$	88 $\frac{1}{8}$	89 $\frac{1}{2}$	86 $\frac{1}{8}$	82 $\frac{1}{2}$	85 $\frac{1}{2}$	83 $\frac{1}{8}$	80 $\frac{1}{2}$	77 $\frac{1}{2}$	74 $\frac{1}{2}$	73 $\frac{1}{2}$		65 $\frac{1}{2}$	September.
October - - -	92 $\frac{1}{2}$	93 $\frac{1}{8}$	88 $\frac{1}{2}$	88 $\frac{1}{8}$	88 $\frac{1}{8}$	86 $\frac{1}{8}$	82 $\frac{1}{2}$	84 $\frac{1}{2}$	82 $\frac{1}{2}$	79 $\frac{1}{2}$	77 $\frac{1}{2}$	73 $\frac{1}{8}$	72 $\frac{1}{2}$		65 $\frac{1}{8}$	October.
November - - -	91 $\frac{1}{2}$	93	88 $\frac{1}{8}$	88 $\frac{1}{2}$	88 $\frac{1}{2}$	86 $\frac{1}{8}$	82 $\frac{1}{2}$	84 $\frac{1}{2}$	82 $\frac{1}{2}$	79 $\frac{1}{8}$	78 $\frac{1}{2}$	74 $\frac{1}{2}$	72 $\frac{3}{8}$		63 $\frac{1}{2}$	November.
December - - -	93 $\frac{1}{8}$	92 $\frac{1}{2}$	88 $\frac{1}{8}$	88 $\frac{1}{8}$	89 $\frac{1}{2}$	86 $\frac{1}{2}$	82 $\frac{1}{2}$	83 $\frac{1}{2}$	82 $\frac{1}{2}$	79 $\frac{1}{8}$	77 $\frac{1}{2}$	74 $\frac{3}{8}$	71 $\frac{3}{8}$	58 $\frac{1}{2}$	December.	
Average for the Year - - -	94 $\frac{1}{2}$	94 $\frac{1}{2}$	90 $\frac{1}{2}$	88 $\frac{1}{2}$	89 $\frac{1}{2}$	88 $\frac{1}{8}$	84 $\frac{1}{2}$	86 $\frac{1}{8}$	83 $\frac{1}{2}$	81 $\frac{1}{2}$	79 $\frac{1}{8}$	76 $\frac{1}{2}$	73 $\frac{1}{2}$	†74 $\frac{3}{8}$	65 $\frac{1}{2}$	{ Average for the Year.

\* The rate of interest on Consols was reduced from  $2\frac{1}{2}\%$  to  $2\frac{1}{8}\%$  on April 6th, 1903, and the first dividends at the lower rate became payable on July 5th, 1903.  
 † Average for seven months.

377

BANK OF ENGLAND.

385

## POST OFFICE :—LETTERS, &amp;c.

No. 104.—ESTIMATED NUMBER of LETTERS, NEWSPAPERS, HALFPENNY  
 PROPORTIONATE NUMBER of LETTERS delivered per Head of the  
 (Compiled from the Postmaster-

YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH.	ENGLAND AND WALES.	SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.	UNITED KINGDOM.	ENGLAND AND WALES.	SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.	UNITED KINGDOM.
	NUMBER of LETTERS delivered (stated in Millions).				NUMBER of LETTERS delivered per Head of the Population.			
	Millions.	Millions.	Millions.	Millions.				
1901-2	2,084 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>10</sub>	218 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>10</sub>	148 <sup>6</sup> / <sub>10</sub>	2,451 <sup>7</sup> / <sub>10</sub>	64	40	33	59
1902-3	2,207 <sup>4</sup> / <sub>10</sub>	221 <sup>7</sup> / <sub>10</sub>	149 <sup>6</sup> / <sub>10</sub>	2,579 <sup>7</sup> / <sub>10</sub>	67	49	34	61
1903-4	2,218 <sup>7</sup> / <sub>10</sub>	226 <sup>7</sup> / <sub>10</sub>	153 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>10</sub>	2,597 <sup>5</sup> / <sub>10</sub>	66	49	35	61
1904-5	2,239	229 <sup>7</sup> / <sub>10</sub>	155 <sup>7</sup> / <sub>10</sub>	2,624 <sup>7</sup> / <sub>10</sub>	66	50	35	61
1905-6	2,313 <sup>7</sup> / <sub>10</sub>	238 <sup>7</sup> / <sub>10</sub>	155 <sup>7</sup> / <sub>10</sub>	2,707 <sup>7</sup> / <sub>10</sub>	68	51	36	62
1906-7	2,397 <sup>7</sup> / <sub>10</sub>	248 <sup>7</sup> / <sub>10</sub>	158 <sup>7</sup> / <sub>10</sub>	2,804 <sup>7</sup> / <sub>10</sub>	69	53	36	64
1907-8	2,443 <sup>7</sup> / <sub>10</sub>	255 <sup>7</sup> / <sub>10</sub>	164 <sup>7</sup> / <sub>10</sub>	2,863 <sup>7</sup> / <sub>10</sub>	70	54	38	65
1908-9	2,482 <sup>7</sup> / <sub>10</sub>	256 <sup>7</sup> / <sub>10</sub>	167 <sup>7</sup> / <sub>10</sub>	2,907 <sup>7</sup> / <sub>10</sub>	70	53	38	65
1909-10	2,517 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>10</sub>	256 <sup>7</sup> / <sub>10</sub>	173 <sup>7</sup> / <sub>10</sub>	2,947 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>10</sub>	70	53	40	65
1910-1	2,606 <sup>7</sup> / <sub>10</sub>	264 <sup>7</sup> / <sub>10</sub>	176 <sup>7</sup> / <sub>10</sub>	3,047 <sup>7</sup> / <sub>10</sub>	73	56	40	68
1911-2	2,729 <sup>7</sup> / <sub>10</sub>	273 <sup>7</sup> / <sub>10</sub>	183 <sup>7</sup> / <sub>10</sub>	3,180 <sup>7</sup> / <sub>10</sub>	75	58	42	70
1912-3	2,820 <sup>7</sup> / <sub>10</sub>	283 <sup>7</sup> / <sub>10</sub>	188	3,298 <sup>7</sup> / <sub>10</sub>	77	60	43	72
1913-4	2,986 <sup>7</sup> / <sub>10</sub>	296	195 <sup>7</sup> / <sub>10</sub>	3,477 <sup>7</sup> / <sub>10</sub>	81	63	45	75
1914-5	2,920	291	192	3,409	79	61	44	74
1915-6	Information not available.							



379

## POST OFFICE:—LETTERS, &amp;c.

PACKETS, and POST CARDS delivered by the POST OFFICE; and  
Population, in each DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM.

(General's Annual Reports.)

YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH.	ENGLAND AND WALES.	SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.	UNITED KINGDOM.	ENGLAND AND WALES.	SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.	UNITED KINGDOM.
	NUMBER of NEWSPAPERS and HALFPENNY PACKETS delivered (stated in Millions).				NUMBER of POST CARDS delivered (stated in Millions).			
	Millions.	Millions.	Millions.	Millions.	Millions.	Millions.	Millions.	Millions.
1901-2	783 $\frac{2}{10}$	96 $\frac{1}{10}$	56 $\frac{1}{10}$	936	380 $\frac{2}{10}$	45 $\frac{1}{10}$	18 $\frac{1}{10}$	444 $\frac{2}{10}$
1902-3	819 $\frac{1}{10}$	107 $\frac{1}{10}$	57 $\frac{1}{10}$	985 $\frac{1}{10}$	415 $\frac{1}{10}$	53 $\frac{1}{10}$	19 $\frac{1}{10}$	488 $\frac{1}{10}$
1903-4	820 $\frac{1}{10}$	107 $\frac{1}{10}$	60 $\frac{1}{10}$	985 $\frac{1}{10}$	517 $\frac{1}{10}$	72 $\frac{1}{10}$	24 $\frac{1}{10}$	613 $\frac{1}{10}$
1904-5	847 $\frac{1}{10}$	112 $\frac{1}{10}$	62 $\frac{1}{10}$	1,023 $\frac{1}{10}$	617 $\frac{1}{10}$	80 $\frac{1}{10}$	30 $\frac{1}{10}$	734 $\frac{1}{10}$
1905-6	897 $\frac{1}{10}$	119 $\frac{1}{10}$	60 $\frac{1}{10}$	1,077	676 $\frac{1}{10}$	91	32 $\frac{1}{10}$	800 $\frac{1}{10}$
1906-7	936	124 $\frac{1}{10}$	61 $\frac{1}{10}$	1,122 $\frac{1}{10}$	705 $\frac{1}{10}$	91 $\frac{1}{10}$	34 $\frac{1}{10}$	831 $\frac{1}{10}$
1907-8	950 $\frac{1}{10}$	120 $\frac{1}{10}$	63 $\frac{1}{10}$	1,140 $\frac{1}{10}$	729 $\frac{1}{10}$	92 $\frac{1}{10}$	36 $\frac{1}{10}$	858 $\frac{1}{10}$
1908-9	962 $\frac{1}{10}$	127	66 $\frac{1}{10}$	1,155 $\frac{1}{10}$	732 $\frac{1}{10}$	91	36 $\frac{1}{10}$	860
1909-10	975 $\frac{1}{10}$	123 $\frac{1}{10}$	70 $\frac{1}{10}$	1,173 $\frac{1}{10}$	745 $\frac{1}{10}$	84 $\frac{1}{10}$	36 $\frac{1}{10}$	866 $\frac{1}{10}$
1910-1	1,033 $\frac{1}{10}$	134 $\frac{1}{10}$	72 $\frac{1}{10}$	1,240 $\frac{1}{10}$	748 $\frac{1}{10}$	80 $\frac{1}{10}$	36 $\frac{1}{10}$	871 $\frac{1}{10}$
1911-2	1,057 $\frac{1}{10}$	134 $\frac{1}{10}$	73	1,265 $\frac{1}{10}$	779 $\frac{1}{10}$	83 $\frac{1}{10}$	37 $\frac{1}{10}$	905 $\frac{1}{10}$
1912-3	1,069	136 $\frac{1}{10}$	76	1,281 $\frac{1}{10}$	776	85 $\frac{1}{10}$	37 $\frac{1}{10}$	899
1913-4	1,159 $\frac{1}{10}$	141 $\frac{1}{10}$	78 $\frac{1}{10}$	1,379 $\frac{1}{10}$	801 $\frac{1}{10}$	87 $\frac{1}{10}$	37 $\frac{1}{10}$	926 $\frac{1}{10}$
1914-5	1,023	130	73	1,231	763	82	35	880
1915-6	Information not available.							

## POST OFFICE:—TELEGRAPHS AND TELEPHONES.

No. 105.—TELEGRAPHS AND TELEPHONES: LENGTH OF LINE, NUMBER OF  
(Compiled from the Postmaster-

	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.	1906-7.	1907-8.
Years ended 31st March.								
Length of Line Overhead in Miles - -	42,089	43,023	44,141	45,064	46,491	47,863	49,931	50,396
"    "    Underground " - -	1,220	1,768	2,167	2,630	2,820	3,102	3,594	3,855
"    "    Submarine " - *	2,183	2,627	2,746	2,783	2,795	2,801	3,072	2,954
Total Length of Line " - †	45,792	47,418	49,054	51,086	52,115	53,766	56,597	57,205
Length of Wire Overhead in Miles - -	285,791	305,366	318,186	329,298	340,031	355,482	379,329	403,778
"    "    Underground " - -	51,361	104,013	151,050	213,870	238,403	318,700	417,560	530,307
"    "    Submarine " - *	8,451	9,032	9,476	9,659	9,730	9,793	10,014	10,872
Total Length of Wire " - †	345,603	418,411	478,712	552,836	588,164	683,975	806,903	944,957
No. of Postal Telegraph Offices - -	9,138	9,307	9,906	10,100	10,269	10,539	10,537	10,862
"    Railway and Cable Companies' Offices Transacting Telegraph Business - - -	2,341	2,354	2,352	2,357	2,354	2,464	2,426	2,420
"    Signalling Stations - - -	33	33	29	34	34	36	65	67
Total Number of Offices - - †	11,512	11,784	12,287	12,491	12,687	‡ 13,039	13,078	13,349
No. of Instruments in Use - - -	37,952	42,039	56,332	68,372	81,385	93,506	113,504	128,482
STAFF.‡								
Higher Grade Officials - - - No.	239	242	245	251	278	319	326	316
Clerks (including Sorting Clerks and Telegraphists) - - - No.	58,782	60,871	62,070	63,067	64,419	65,421	66,457	68,241
Other Staff (including Messengers) - - - No.	114,163	118,089	121,280	121,713	127,757	129,692	132,395	135,040
Total Staff - - - - §	173,184	179,202	183,595	188,031	192,454	195,432	199,178	203,597
TELEGRAMS.								
No. of Inland - - - - -	81,935,871	82,805,452	84,560,330	82,156,886	80,732,850	80,682,115	80,316,000	76,822,000
"    Foreign - - - - -	10,712,466	10,699,725	11,204,508	11,305,828	11,892,317	12,732,563	13,425,000	13,311,000
Total - - - - -	92,648,337	93,505,177	95,773,838	93,462,714	92,625,176	93,414,678	93,771,000	90,133,000
TELEPHONES.								
No. of Telephones - - - - -	2,686	3,891	14,340	22,479	32,995	44,849	54,476	79,099
No. of Trunk Calls - - - - -	9,013,393	10,139,470	11,640,423	13,539,763	15,547,286	18,080,089	19,915,217	22,109,397
RECEIPTS.								
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Telegraphs { Inland Telegrams - - -	2,399,605	2,458,613	2,462,464	2,377,680	2,374,300	2,342,312	2,360,084	2,320,390
Foreign Telegrams - - -	354,483	351,465	363,030	363,511	381,185	400,874	418,026	416,356
Miscellaneous Receipts - - -	350,455	362,214	397,975	391,280	360,063	358,089	367,423	364,104
Telephones (including Royalties) - - -	354,810	397,754	500,367	603,644	804,535	1,049,205	1,214,694	1,383,180
Total - - - - -	3,459,353	3,570,046	3,723,866	3,736,115	3,920,223	4,151,380	4,360,227	4,484,120
EXPENDITURE.								
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Salaries, Wages, and Superannuation Allowances - - - - -	2,430,144	2,513,047	2,612,078	2,673,861	2,742,837	2,792,665	2,848,260	2,961,602
Construction and Maintenance of Lines and Buildings, and other Expenditure - - - - -	1,665,710	2,007,740	2,011,459	2,208,520	2,368,313	2,371,225	2,433,356	2,646,632
Total - - - - -	4,095,854	4,520,787	4,623,437	4,972,381	5,111,150	5,163,890	5,283,616	5,608,234

\* Including this country's share of Submarine Cables connecting the United Kingdom with France, Belgium, the Netherlands, and Germany.

† These figures do not include those Railway Companies' wires over which public telegrams are transmitted.

‡ Prior to 1905-6, offices belonging to Cable Companies were not included.

381

## POST OFFICE :—TELEGRAPHS AND TELEPHONES.

OFFICES, NUMBER OF MESSAGES, RECEIPTS, EXPENDITURE, &amp;C.

*General's Annual Reports, &c.)*

1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4.	1914-5.	
Years ended 31st March.							
51,061	51,571	52,413	53,105	63,785	68,452	71,175	Length of Line Overhead in Miles.
3,820	3,959	5,569	5,728	8,004	9,072	10,633	" " Underground "
2,077	2,820	3,314	3,262	3,253	3,476	5,194	" " Submarine " *
57,858	58,350	61,296	62,095	75,042	81,000	87,002	Total Length of Line " †
412,434	428,570	440,815	850,865	905,686	947,392	997,292	Length of Wire Overhead in Miles.
623,930	731,514	787,553	1,713,004	1,745,008	1,926,743	2,069,918	" " Underground "
10,548	10,041	10,727	10,546	10,684	11,890	13,757	" " Submarine " *
1,046,912	1,170,125	1,239,095	2,574,415	2,661,378	2,886,025	3,071,867	Total Length of Wire "
11,077	11,291	11,451	11,561	11,620	11,762	11,834	No. of Postal Telegraph Offices.
2,440	2,446	2,449	2,452	2,440	2,421	2,399	" " Railway and Cable Companies' Offices Transacting Telegraph Business.
58	50	59	58	60	54	54	" " Signalling Stations.
13,675	13,795	13,959	14,071	14,129	14,237	14,307	Total Number of Offices. ‡
137,081	143,714	167,122	750,771	750,059	805,604	825,999	No. of Instruments in Use.
STAFF. §							
335	326	325	§795	860	863	964	No. Higher Grade Officials.
69,665	70,617	71,373	§82,060	85,211	88,835	90,421	No. { Clerks (including Sorting Clerks and Telegraphists).
137,047	141,421	141,116	§150,956	151,033	159,883	162,365	No. Other Staff (including Messengers).
207,047	212,364	212,814	233,811	240,134	249,606	253,750	Total Staff. §
TELEGRAMS.							
75,404,000	76,625,000	76,029,000	78,269,000	77,035,000	75,618,000	81,758,000	No. of Inland.
13,701,000	15,107,000	15,585,000	16,019,000	16,838,000	17,268,000	14,580,000	" " Foreign.
89,105,000	91,732,000	91,614,000	94,288,000	93,873,000	92,886,000	96,338,000	Total.
TELEPHONES.							
86,744	98,296	121,730	701,125	730,763	774,821	796,347	No. of Telephones.
23,623,594	26,698,398	30,236,458	33,655,639	36,019,066	38,220,086	40,699,877	" " Trunk Calls.
RECEIPTS.							
£ 2,280,686	£ 2,316,660	£ 2,297,953	£ 2,365,521	£ 2,332,425	£ 2,387,672	£ 2,363,344	Telegraphs { Inland Telegrams.
428,821	452,393	475,313	502,413	530,327	533,145	650,565	{ Foreign Telegrams.
399,220	397,822	395,538	279,771	298,658	305,464	440,167	{ Miscellaneous Receipts.
1,522,442	1,750,308	1,932,537	2,962,736	5,785,701	6,627,663	6,470,112	Telephones (including Royalties).
4,622,169	4,917,183	5,121,341	6,110,441	8,953,111	9,753,944	9,921,189	Total.
EXPENDITURE.							
£ 3,066,963	£ 3,186,053	£ 3,332,490	£ 3,566,097	£ 4,348,012	£ 4,460,011	£ 4,915,341	{ Salaries, Wages, and Superannuation Allowances.
2,700,741	2,861,136	3,010,791	3,611,416	5,254,132	5,633,658	6,357,849	{ Construction and Maintenance of Lines and Buildings, and other Expenditure.
5,767,704	6,047,189	6,352,281	7,177,513	9,602,144	10,093,669	11,273,190	Total.

§ The figures given under this head relate to the Postal Telegraph and Telephone services combined. Owing to the amalgamation of the services the figures cannot be separately distinguished. A new method of grading was introduced in 1912-3, and for purposes of comparison the figures for the previous year 1911-2 have been given on the same basis.

|| Including telegrams dealt with entirely by Submarine Cable Companies in this country.

† The large increases shown under the heading of "Telegraphs and Telephones" in 1911-2 are mainly due to the transfer of the business of the late National Telephone Company. The "length of line" transferred has not, however, been included until 1912-3, as figures for the previous year are not available, but the figures relating to "length of wire" are complete.

## POST OFFICE :—PARCELS, MONEY ORDERS.

No. 106.—NUMBER of PARCELS delivered through the PARCEL POST, AVERAGE POSTAGE per PARCEL, REVENUE, and AMOUNT paid for Carriage to the RAILWAY COMPANIES.

(Compiled from Returns furnished by the General Post Office.)

YEARS.	PARCEL POST.			
	Number of Parcels.	Average Postage per Parcel.	Revenue.	Share of Revenue payable to Railway Companies.
1901 . . . . .	85,447,281	d. 5·05	£ 1,708,474	£ 847,648
1902 . . . . .	89,318,638	5·05	1,881,327	886,786
1903 . . . . .	93,546,725	5·06	1,973,952	928,636
1904 . . . . .	97,048,047	5·07	2,049,008	961,700
1905 . . . . .	100,573,514	5·04	2,115,095	980,592
1906 . . . . .	103,875,992	4·92	2,131,646	990,919
1907 . . . . .	108,753,223	4·81	2,193,978	1,014,215
1908 . . . . .	112,153,135	4·81	2,248,728	1,040,475
1909 . . . . .	117,616,159	4·81	2,358,586	1,081,231
1910 . . . . .	120,808,320	4·83	2,429,040	1,103,290
1911 . . . . .	124,254,092	4·84	2,505,068	1,122,605
1912 . . . . .	128,703,768	4·86	2,607,347	1,149,949
1913 . . . . .	135,551,388	4·85	2,740,245	1,197,037
1914 . . . . .	137,954,617	4·87	2,797,950	1,226,399
1915 . . . . .		Information not available.		

NOTE.—Including Foreign and Colonial parcels despatched and received, and the Revenue thereon calculated at Inland rates.

No. 107.—NUMBER and AMOUNT of MONEY ORDERS ISSUED in each Division of the UNITED KINGDOM.

(Compiled from Returns furnished by the General Post Office.)

YEARS.	NUMBER OF MONEY ORDERS ISSUED in—				AMOUNT for which MONEY ORDERS were Issued in—			
	ENGLAND AND WALES.	SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.	UNITED KINGDOM.	ENGLAND AND WALES.	SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.	UNITED KINGDOM.
1901 . . . . .	9,060,710	1,141,289	678,245	11,800,283	£ 30,815,295	£ 3,551,597	£ 2,072,782	£ 30,439,674
1902 . . . . .	10,351,461	1,178,335	715,788	12,245,584	32,971,548	3,810,788	2,360,505	39,151,841
1903 . . . . .	9,649,193	1,120,216	640,670	11,410,079	29,759,222	3,600,747	1,989,900	35,349,869
1904 . . . . .	9,145,325	1,007,477	580,923	10,733,725	30,121,362	3,648,575	2,025,557	35,795,494
1905 . . . . .	9,139,484	993,021	531,630	10,715,035	30,524,457	3,708,341	2,064,518	36,357,316
1906 . . . . .	9,244,499	990,470	597,348	10,832,317	31,705,602	3,892,836	2,143,719	37,742,157
1907 . . . . .	8,997,720	1,004,395	593,138	10,595,253	32,616,599	4,102,427	2,186,837	38,905,863
1908 . . . . .	8,674,449	1,000,369	571,703	10,246,521	32,941,188	4,165,577	2,209,803	39,316,568
1909 . . . . .	8,673,212	997,280	580,983	10,251,475	33,228,049	4,225,319	2,305,263	39,758,631
1910 . . . . .	8,767,206	1,026,986	597,164	10,391,356	34,215,593	4,403,003	2,381,120	41,000,716
1911 . . . . .	8,865,549	1,008,638	591,525	10,465,732	35,260,399	4,467,975	2,367,366	42,095,731
1912 . . . . .	9,087,872	1,060,028	607,110	10,755,010	36,786,760	4,677,487	2,481,207	43,945,454
1913 . . . . .	9,504,423	1,114,919	632,660	11,252,002	39,143,228	5,090,400	2,611,614	46,845,248
1914 . . . . .	11,106,349	1,146,300	644,645	12,907,294	39,999,107	4,944,612	2,484,621	47,428,340
1915 . . . . .	11,683,131	1,388,145	704,415	13,775,691	41,088,731	5,707,789	2,732,001	50,428,521

NOTE.—The above statement does not include Money Orders issued in the United Kingdom for payment abroad, for which see the next Table.

383

## POST OFFICE :—MONEY AND POSTAL ORDERS.

No. 108.—NUMBER and AMOUNT of MONEY ORDERS ISSUED in the UNITED KINGDOM for PAYMENT in the COLONIES and in FOREIGN COUNTRIES ; and the NUMBER and AMOUNT of MONEY ORDERS ISSUED in the COLONIES and in FOREIGN COUNTRIES for PAYMENT in the UNITED KINGDOM.

(Compiled from the Postmaster-General's Annual Reports.)

YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH.	COLONIAL MONEY ORDERS.				FOREIGN MONEY ORDERS.			
	Issued in the United Kingdom.		Issued in the Colonies.		Issued in the United Kingdom.		Issued in Foreign Countries.	
	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.
1901-2	142,114	£ 456,901	642,621	£ 2,000,813	472,312	1,175,142	814,030	1,870,225
1902-3	161,421	559,941	819,071	2,561,610	525,319	1,329,582	873,752	2,027,766
1903-4	174,580	584,954	1,013,493	3,023,339	549,693	1,445,055	964,602	2,231,849
1904-5	175,562	611,804	990,427	2,866,799	520,402	1,375,197	1,021,535	2,436,740
1905-6	176,059	646,821	948,257	2,843,980	543,476	1,409,749	1,169,576	2,870,677
1906-7	174,848	609,268	924,440	2,835,355	565,904	1,420,532	1,309,455	3,383,389
1907-8	195,085	805,913	999,510	2,961,797	573,432	1,480,061	1,428,242	3,933,699
1908-9	201,460	862,163	948,714	2,763,143	576,887	1,513,333	1,421,917	3,696,099
1909-10	195,926	834,534	1,012,062	2,929,397	575,818	1,556,039	1,560,215	4,013,117
1910-1	208,307	1,040,762	1,238,068	3,549,514	609,598	1,742,173	1,753,004	4,603,259
1911-2	215,914	1,127,251	1,536,324	4,309,333	636,846	1,911,193	1,754,568	4,485,418
1912-3	231,947	1,270,705	1,859,210	5,188,279	677,897	2,305,435	1,801,060	4,569,545
1913-4	256,180	1,305,456	2,002,806	5,450,359	740,290	2,633,136	1,796,134	4,671,595
1914-5	222,936	1,025,401	1,542,266	4,014,365	526,297	1,974,881	1,469,322	4,031,983
1915-6	250,429	1,122,692	1,325,123	3,226,333	535,868	1,866,800	1,325,097	3,180,396

No. 109.—NUMBER and AMOUNT of POSTAL ORDERS ISSUED in each DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM.

(Compiled from the Postmaster-General's Annual Reports, &c.)

YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH.	NUMBER of POSTAL ORDERS ISSUED in—				AMOUNT for which POSTAL ORDERS were Issued in—			
	ENGLAND AND WALES.	SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.	UNITED KINGDOM.	ENGLAND AND WALES.	SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.	UNITED KINGDOM.
					£	£	£	£
1901-2	77,474,000	6,902,000	4,012,000	88,388,000	27,100,000	2,127,000	1,404,000	30,631,000
1902-3	80,650,000	7,242,000	4,158,000	92,050,000	27,985,000	2,521,000	1,448,000	31,954,000
1903-4	78,517,000	7,103,000	4,190,000	89,810,000	29,521,000	2,723,000	1,573,000	33,817,000
1904-5	78,007,000	7,171,000	4,234,000	90,372,000	31,443,000	2,967,000	1,685,000	36,095,000
1905-6	83,806,000	7,695,000	4,479,000	96,070,000	33,068,000	3,171,000	1,780,000	38,019,000
1906-7	87,597,000	8,294,000	4,693,000	100,584,000	34,635,000	3,407,000	1,868,000	39,910,000
1907-8	107,069,000	10,453,000	5,371,000	122,893,000	37,412,000	3,733,000	1,970,000	43,115,000
1908-9	100,009,000	9,928,000	5,296,000	115,833,000	38,148,000	3,873,000	2,038,000	44,059,000
1909-10	105,121,000	10,803,000	5,589,000	121,513,000	39,336,000	4,085,000	2,186,000	45,557,000
1910-1	110,142,000	11,223,000	6,063,000	127,368,000	40,694,000	4,272,000	2,246,000	47,212,000
1911-2	111,085,000	11,785,000	5,974,000	128,844,000	41,337,000	4,432,000	2,261,000	48,030,000
1912-3	119,601,000	12,846,000	6,191,000	138,638,000	42,697,000	4,681,000	2,309,000	49,687,000
1913-4	131,176,000	14,645,000	6,519,000	152,340,000	45,578,000	5,133,000	2,395,000	53,106,000
1914-5	81,174,000	7,457,000	3,260,000	71,891,000	21,050,000	2,006,000	1,192,000	25,457,000
1914-5	81,487,000	10,252,000	5,370,000	97,609,000	19,019,000	2,967,000	1,580,000	23,566,000
1915-6	112,703,000	13,445,000	6,478,000	132,626,000	29,647,000	4,529,000	2,019,000	36,195,000

Note.—In addition, British Postal Orders are issued on H.M. Ships, in many British Possessions and in other places abroad, for which see the "Post Office Guide."

\* Issued as "currency" during the period 7th August 1914—3rd February 1915.

## PATENTS, DESIGNS, AND TRADE MARKS.

No. 110.—NUMBER OF PATENTS APPLIED FOR and SEALED, and of  
DESIGNS and TRADE MARKS REGISTERED.

(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Comptroller-General of Patents,  
Designs and Trade Marks.)

YEARS.	PATENTS.		DESIGNS REGISTERED.	TRADE MARK REGISTERED.
	Applications for.	Sealed. *		
	No.	No.	No.	No.
1901 . . .	26,788	13,062	16,217	3,246
1902 . . .	28,072	13,764	17,106	3,377
1903 . . .	28,854	15,718	20,426	3,748
1904 . . .	29,702	15,089	22,604	3,842
1905 . . .	27,577	14,786	23,138	4,261
1906 . . .	30,030	14,707	21,212	4,731
1907 . . .	28,915	16,272	24,039	6,255
1908 . . .	28,598	16,284	24,389	5,065
1909 . . .	30,603	15,065	25,754	6,112
1910 . . .	30,388	16,269	32,212	5,722
1911 . . .	29,353	17,164	41,581	4,868
1912 . . .	30,089	15,814	42,077	4,942
1913 . . .	30,077	16,599	39,275	5,071
1914 . . .	24,820	15,030	33,362	4,408
1915 . . .	18,191	11,457	17,390	3,241

\* This statement relates to the number of Patents actually sealed during each year, and not the number of Patents sealed in respect of the applications made in each year.

## POPULATION.

No. 111.—TOTAL POPULATION of each DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM at each CENSUS, from 1801 to 1911.

(Compiled from the Census Reports for each Division of the United Kingdom.)

CENSUS YEARS.	ENGLAND AND WALES.	SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.	TOTAL FOR UNITED KINGDOM.		
				Males.	Females.	Total. †
1801	8,802,536	1,808,420	*	—	—	—
1811	10,164,256	1,805,864	*	—	—	—
1821	12,000,236	2,001,521	6,801,827	10,174,868	10,718,716	20,893,584
1831†	13,890,797	2,364,386	7,707,401	11,680,532	12,348,052	†24,028,584
1841	15,914,148	2,620,184	8,196,597	13,060,487	13,670,432	26,730,929
1851	17,927,609	2,888,742	6,574,278	13,309,227	14,021,402	27,390,629
1861	20,060,224	3,062,294	5,798,967	14,063,477	14,864,008	28,927,485
1871	22,712,266	3,360,018	5,412,377	15,301,830	16,182,831	31,484,661
1881	25,974,439	3,735,573	5,174,836	16,972,654	17,912,194	34,884,848
1891	29,002,525	4,025,647	4,704,750	18,314,571	19,418,351	37,732,922
1901	32,527,843	4,472,103	4,458,775	20,102,408	21,356,313	41,458,721
1911	36,070,402	4,760,904	4,390,219	21,046,405	23,275,120	45,221,015

\* The Census of Ireland in 1821 is the first which was made on such a basis as to afford a comparison with those of subsequent decades.

† Excluding the Army, Navy, and Merchant Service at Home in 1831 and prior years, but subsequently included.

No. 112.—TOTAL POPULATION of each DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM, Estimated to the Middle of each Year (exclusive of the ARMY, NAVY, and MERCHANT SEAMEN ABROAD).

(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Registrars-General for England and Wales, Scotland and Ireland.)

YEARS. (30th of June.)	ENGLAND AND WALES.	SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.	TOTAL FOR UNITED KINGDOM.	YEARS. (30th of June.)
1901	32,612,022	4,479,104	4,447,085	41,538,211	1901
1902	32,950,909	4,507,220	4,434,551	41,892,680	1902
1903	33,293,321	4,535,513	4,417,757	42,246,591	1903
1904	33,639,287	4,563,985	4,408,103	42,611,375	1904
1905	33,988,844	4,592,636	4,399,308	42,980,788	1905
1906	34,342,040	4,621,466	4,397,871	43,361,077	1906
1907	34,698,905	4,650,478	4,388,451	43,737,834	1907
1908	35,059,484	4,679,671	4,384,064	44,123,819	1908
1909	35,423,805	4,709,048	4,380,601	44,510,454	1909
1910	35,791,002	4,738,611	4,385,421	44,915,034	1910
1911	36,160,085	4,751,182	4,383,608	45,324,875	1911
1912	36,382,456	4,741,077	4,384,710	45,508,243	1912
1913	36,606,226	4,728,132	4,370,012	45,713,370	1913
1914	36,960,684	4,747,167	4,381,393	46,089,240	1914
1915	*35,358,896	4,785,508	†4,337,000	—	1915

\* Civil population only.

† Taking into account the movements of the military.

## BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES.

No. 113.—TOTAL NUMBER and PROPORTION to the TOTAL POPULATION of BIRTHS, DEATHS, and MARRIAGES, in each DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM.

(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Registrars-General for England and Wales, Scotland and Ireland.)

YEARS.	ENGLAND AND WALES.		SCOTLAND.		IRELAND.		TOTAL FOR UNITED KINGDOM.	
	Number.	Rate per 1,000 of the population.	Number.	Rate per 1,000 of the population.	Number.	Rate per 1,000 of the population.	Number.	Rate per 1,000 of the population.
BIRTHS.								
1901	929,807	28·5	132,192	29·5	100,976	22·7	1,162,975	28·0
1902	940,500	28·5	132,267	29·3	101,863	23·0	1,174,630	28·0
1903	948,271	28·5	133,525	29·4	101,831	23·1	1,183,627	28·0
1904	945,389	28·0	132,603	29·1	103,811	23·6	1,181,803	27·7
1905	929,293	27·3	131,410	28·6	102,832	23·4	1,163,535	27·1
1906	935,081	27·2	132,005	28·6	103,536	23·5	1,170,622	27·0
1907	918,042	26·5	128,840	27·7	101,742	23·2	1,148,624	26·3
1908	940,383	26·7	131,362	28·1	102,039	23·3	1,173,784	26·6
1909	914,472	25·8	123,669	27·3	102,759	23·4	1,145,900	25·7
1910	896,962	25·1	124,059	26·2	101,963	23·3	1,122,984	25·0
1911	881,178	24·3	124,850	25·6	101,758	23·2	1,104,746	24·4
1912	872,737	23·9	122,700	25·0	101,035	23·0	1,096,562	24·1
1913	851,830	24·1	120,516	25·5	100,064	22·8	1,102,500	24·1
1914	879,006	23·8	123,934	26·1	98,806	22·6	1,101,836	23·9
1915	814,614	22·0	114,181	23·9	95,583	22·0	1,024,378	22·2
DEATHS.								
1901	551,585	16·9	80,107	17·9	79,119	17·8	710,811	17·1
1902	535,538	16·3	77,941	17·3	77,676	17·5	691,155	16·5
1903	514,625	15·5	76,002	16·8	77,358	17·5	667,988	15·8
1904	549,784	16·3	77,981	17·1	79,513	18·0	707,278	16·6
1905	520,031	15·3	74,536	16·2	75,071	17·1	669,638	15·6
1906	531,281	15·5	75,635	16·4	74,427	16·9	681,343	15·7
1907	524,221	15·1	77,296	16·6	77,334	17·6	678,851	15·5
1908	520,456	14·8	77,838	16·6	76,891	17·5	675,185	15·3
1909	518,003	14·6	74,832	15·8	74,973	17·1	667,608	15·0
1910	493,247	13·5	72,268	15·3	74,894	17·1	630,409	14·0
1911	527,810	14·6	71,732	15·1	72,475	16·5	672,017	14·8
1912	480,039	13·8	72,340	15·3	72,187	16·5	631,466	13·9
1913	504,975	13·8	73,069	15·5	74,694	17·1	652,738	14·3
1914	516,742	14·0	73,557	15·5	71,345	16·3	601,614	14·4
1915	456,253	13·7	81,631	17·1	76,151	17·6	720,035	14·6
MARRIAGES.								
1901	259,400	15·9	31,387	14·0	22,564	10·2	313,351	15·1
1902	261,750	15·9	31,913	14·2	22,940	10·4	316,612	15·1
1903	261,103	15·7	32,351	14·3	22,902	10·4	316,446	15·0
1904	257,856	15·3	32,271	14·1	22,961	10·4	313,088	14·7
1905	260,742	15·3	31,270	13·6	23,078	10·5	315,000	14·7
1906	270,038	15·7	33,142	14·3	23,602	10·3	325,842	15·0
1907	276,421	15·9	33,298	14·3	22,509	10·3	332,228	15·2
1908	264,940	15·1	31,606	13·5	22,734	10·4	319,280	14·5
1909	260,544	14·7	30,108	12·8	22,650	10·3	313,302	14·1
1910	267,721	15·0	30,902	13·0	22,112	10·1	320,735	14·3
1911	274,943	15·2	31,844	13·4	23,473	10·7	330,260	14·6
1912	283,834	15·6	32,506	13·7	23,283	10·6	339,623	14·9
1913	286,583	15·7	33,691	14·3	22,601	10·2	342,540	15·0
1914	294,401	15·9	35,049	14·8	23,605	10·8	353,145	15·3
1915	360,885	19·5	36,272	15·2	24,154	11·1	421,311	18·3

\* The figures in these columns represent the number of "persons married" per thousand of the population.

† Including deaths of non-civilians.

‡ Based upon the estimated population in 1914.

§ Based upon civil deaths and civil population.



## MIGRATION.

No. 114.—NUMBER of OUTWARD BOUND PASSENGERS of BRITISH NATIONALITY, from the UNITED KINGDOM to COUNTRIES OUT OF EUROPE, distinguishing the principal Countries in which the Passengers contracted to land.

(Compiled from the Tables relating to Emigration and Immigration from and into the United Kingdom.)

YEARS.	COUNTRIES IN WHICH PASSENGERS OF BRITISH NATIONALITY CONTRACTED TO LAND.								
	British Empire.					Foreign Countries.			Grand Total.
	British North America.	Australia and New Zealand.	Cape of Good Hope and Natal.	Other British Colonies & Possessions.	Total.	United States.	Other Foreign Countries.	Total.	
1901	15,757	15,350	23,143	7,880	62,130	104,195	5,300	109,585	171,715
1902	26,293	14,345	43,206	8,370	92,223	108,498	4,941	113,439	205,662
1903	59,652	12,375	50,206	8,710	130,952	123,663	5,335	128,998	250,050
1904	60,681	13,910	26,818	9,095	119,504	146,445	5,486	151,931	271,435
1905	82,437	13,139	26,307	9,070	132,962	122,370	6,745	129,115	262,077
1906	114,859	19,331	22,804	13,177	170,171	144,817	10,149	154,966	325,137
1907	151,216	24,767	20,925	15,764	212,672	170,264	12,744	183,008	395,680
1908	81,321	33,569	19,568	17,436	151,894	96,869	14,436	111,305	263,199
1909	85,887	37,620	22,017	18,070	163,594	109,700	15,467	125,167	288,761
1910	156,990	45,701	27,297	19,461	249,449	132,192	16,207	148,399	397,848
1911	184,860	80,770	30,767	19,351	315,748	121,814	16,965	138,779	454,527
1912	186,147	96,800	28,216	19,900	331,063	117,310	19,293	136,603	467,666
1913	196,278	77,934	25,855	21,383	321,450	129,169	19,021	148,190	469,640
1914	94,482	48,013	21,124	22,396	186,015	92,808	14,381	107,189	293,204
1915	19,434	14,907	11,699	15,768	61,808	37,763	5,348	43,111	104,919

No. 115.—NUMBER of INWARD BOUND PASSENGERS of BRITISH NATIONALITY that ENTERED the UNITED KINGDOM from COUNTRIES OUT OF EUROPE, distinguishing the principal Countries in which the Passengers embarked.

(Compiled from the Tables relating to Emigration and Immigration from and into the United Kingdom.)

YEARS.	COUNTRIES IN WHICH PASSENGERS OF BRITISH NATIONALITY EMBARKED.								
	British Empire.					Foreign Countries.			Grand Total.
	British North America.	Australia and New Zealand.	Cape of Good Hope and Natal.	Other British Colonies & Possessions.	Total.	United States.	Other Foreign Countries.	Total.	
1901	8,636	8,780	14,206	5,269	36,891	58,312	4,406	62,808	99,699
1902	11,563	9,979	15,162	5,827	42,531	56,881	4,703	61,584	104,115
1903	13,786	8,682	22,189	5,259	49,916	58,271	4,727	62,998	112,914
1904	18,397	8,070	27,651	5,247	59,965	79,655	4,961	84,616	144,581
1905	19,934	7,888	23,086	4,905	55,903	61,373	5,436	66,809	122,712
1906	23,596	9,411	25,064	6,022	64,093	58,876	6,597	65,473	130,466
1907	33,691	10,871	25,712	10,965	81,239	70,320	9,029	79,349	160,588
1908	39,866	13,146	24,348	15,942	93,302	65,418	13,323	78,741	172,043
1909	33,509	12,418	19,539	16,406	81,872	53,323	13,873	67,196	149,068
1910	41,309	12,976	18,983	17,303	90,571	58,023	14,945	73,568	164,139
1911	50,095	15,001	23,240	17,030	105,366	72,082	15,270	87,352	192,718
1912	52,586	17,074	23,083	17,432	111,075	71,493	16,613	88,106	199,181
1913	68,622	20,671	25,478	18,044	132,815	77,014	17,814	94,828	227,643
1914	64,689	22,286	24,653	21,453	133,081	77,171	19,618	96,789	229,870
1915	31,483	11,228	15,006	15,751	73,468	47,296	8,838	56,184	129,652

## MIGRATION: POLICE.

No. 116.—NUMBER of PASSENGERS that LEFT or ARRIVED in the UNITED KINGDOM for or from COUNTRIES OUT OF EUROPE, distinguishing BRITISH and ALIENS.

(Compiled from the Tables relating to Emigration and Immigration from and into the United Kingdom.)

YEARS.	OUTWARD.				INWARD.			
	BRITISH.	ALIENS.	NOT DISTIN- GUISHED.	TOTAL.	BRITISH.	ALIENS.	NOT DISTIN- GUISHED.	TOTAL.
1901	171,715	124,354	6,500	302,575	99,699	60,736	4,583	165,018
1902	205,662	174,291	6,826	386,779	104,115	62,159	4,600	170,874
1903	259,950	181,539	7,517	449,006	112,914	82,300	4,391	199,605
1904	271,435	174,354	8,088	453,877	144,581	92,172	5,143	241,896
1905	262,077	188,422	9,163	459,662	122,712	77,008	4,573	205,193
1906	325,137	229,142	3,458	557,737	130,406	95,264	4,435	230,105
1907	395,680	239,040	220	634,940	160,588	120,183	3,802	283,573
1908	263,199	122,212	—	385,411	172,043	170,879	—	342,922
1909	288,761	185,617	—	474,378	149,068	112,237	—	261,305
1910	397,848	221,011	—	618,859	164,139	131,640	—	295,779
1911	454,527	168,898	—	623,425	192,718	157,711	—	350,429
1912	467,666	189,169	—	656,835	199,181	141,515	—	340,696
1913	469,640	232,051	—	701,691	227,643	144,075	—	371,718
1914	293,204	153,234	—	446,438	229,870	130,022	—	359,892
1915	104,919	21,538	—	126,457	129,632	17,557	—	147,189

No. 117.—STRENGTH of the POLICE FORCE in ENGLAND and WALES, SCOTLAND and IRELAND.

YEARS.	Number in England and Wales on 29th Sept.	Authorised Number in Scotland on 31st Dec.	Number in Ireland on 31st March.
1901 . .	42,484	5,051	12,300
1902 . .	43,213	5,108	12,307
1903 . .	43,992	5,245	12,364
1904 . .	44,567	5,299	11,799
1905 . .	45,202	5,356	11,341
1906 . .	46,027	5,435	11,144
1907 . .	46,810	5,488	11,152
1908 . .	47,341	5,575	11,519
1909 . .	47,902	5,606	11,892
1910 . .	49,658	5,616	11,907
1911 . .	51,203	5,654	11,865
1912 . .	53,112	5,831	11,849
1913 . .	54,552	5,859	11,844
1914 . .	55,651	5,921	11,490
1915 . .	55,714	5,952	10,958

## REGULAR ARMY, &amp;c.

No. 118.—AVERAGE STRENGTH of the REGIMENTAL ESTABLISHMENTS of the REGULAR ARMY at HOME and ABROAD.

YEARS.	Officers.			Warrant Officers, Non-commissioned Officers and Men.			Officers and Men.		
	At Home.	Abroad.	Total.	At Home.	Abroad.	Total.	At Home.	Abroad.	Total.
1901	3,197	10,071	13,268	125,146	276,503	401,649	128,313	286,574	* 414,617
1902	3,482	9,330	12,812	123,510	242,726	366,236	126,002	232,056	* 379,048
1903	5,401	6,201	11,782	133,355	150,051	283,406	138,846	162,345	* 301,191
1904	5,516	5,805	11,321	128,035	148,579	277,514	131,451	151,411	† 288,895
1905	5,307	5,443	10,810	126,722	138,031	264,753	132,089	143,477	† 275,566
1906	5,353	5,427	10,780	124,226	130,512	254,738	129,579	135,039	† 265,518
1907	5,474	5,107	10,671	118,288	122,414	240,702	123,762	127,611	† 251,373
1908	5,522	5,007	10,619	118,877	118,748	237,625	121,399	123,845	† 248,244
1909	5,709	4,981	10,750	121,428	118,222	239,650	130,197	123,203	† 253,400
1910	5,818	4,900	10,724	123,289	118,189	241,478	129,107	123,065	† 252,202
1911	5,810	4,896	10,696	123,640	118,779	242,419	129,450	123,065	† 253,115
1912	5,808	4,078	10,786	122,886	120,151	243,037	128,694	125,129	† 253,823
1913	5,076	4,815	10,791	110,707	116,808	227,515	125,683	121,023	† 247,906
1914				Cannot be stated.					
1915				Cannot be stated.					

\* Includes Imperial Yeomanry (serving on Army engagement), Volunteers enlisted for one year, re-enlisted Ex-Soldiers, and Indian and other native troops on the British Establishment.  
† Includes Indian and other native troops on the British Establishment.

No. 119.—STRENGTH of the ARMY RESERVE, SPECIAL RESERVE, TERRITORIAL FORCE, MILITIA, YEOMANRY, and VOLUNTEERS.

YEARS.	Army Reserve.	Militia, Militia Reserve, and Reserve Division. (All Ranks, including Permanent Staff).†	Yeomanry. (All Ranks, including Permanent Staff).‡	Volunteers of the United Kingdom.§ (All Ranks, including Permanent Staff.)		
				Efficient.	Non-efficient.	Total.
1901	2,415	105,072	13,201	281,002	7,414	288,476
1902	32,872	114,003	21,840	256,451	12,000	268,550
1903	60,148	108,738	20,372	242,104	11,177	253,281
1904	77,673	106,015	27,388	244,537	9,372	253,909
1905	90,147	104,955	25,342	241,540	8,002	249,611
1906	113,174	101,880	25,555	246,654	9,200	255,854
1907	128,984	† 99,173	25,543	244,211	8,580	252,791
		Special Reserve. (All ranks, exclusive of Regular Establishment.)		Territorial Force. (All ranks, including Permanent Staff.) ††		
1908	134,110	63,151		199,739		
1909	139,000	69,954		273,141		
1910	135,337	63,080		270,360		
1911	137,682	60,981		267,697		
1912	141,808	58,934		265,031		
1913	146,756	61,427		249,393		
1914			Cannot be stated.			
1915			Cannot be stated.			

NOTE.—Additional particulars to those stated in above Tables respecting the British Army are given in the General Annual Report on the British Army.

\* On the 1st January of the year following that stated. † The Militia strength is that at the date of inspection, except for the years 1901 and 1902, when the date was 1st July. The Reserve Division strength is that on the 1st July. The Militia Reserve disappeared before the inspection of 1907. ‡ At the date of inspection. § On the 1st November in each year.

|| The small number in 1901 is due to the number of men called out in the latter part of 1899 for active service.

\*\* Strength on 1st October of each of the years stated. The Militia was converted into the Special Reserve during 1908. From 1903 inclusive there were, in addition, a number of Militiamen and men of the Reserve Division still serving on their old term of engagement. The Regular Establishment of the Special Reserve is included in Regimental Establishments above.

†† Strength on 1st October of each of the years stated, including the Isle of Man Volunteers. There were also, on 1st October 1913, 1,669 of all ranks in the Territorial Force Reserve.

## PUBLIC EDUCATION: ENGLAND AND WALES.

(For fuller explanation of the Statistics reference should be made to

No. 120.—ORDINARY PUBLIC

YEARS ENDED 31st JULY.	Number of Depart- ments on last day of school year.	Accom- modation on last day of school year.	Number of Full-time Teachers and Student-Teachers on Staff of Schools on last day of school year.						Number of Part- time Teachers (other than Student- Teachers).		Number of last day	
			Certificated Teachers Trained in a Training College.		Certificated Teachers not Trained in a Training College.		Other recognised Full-time Teachers and Student- Teachers.		Pupil- Teachers.	Other Teachers.‡	Under 5 years.	
			Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.			Boys.	Girls.
1901	31,278	6,010,416	18,134	19,889	6,988	21,000	5,398	47,322	25,997	Information not available.	617,556	
1902	31,372	6,081,295	18,389	20,263	7,181	21,935	5,362	48,536	21,124		613,900	
1903	31,597	6,787,456	18,895	21,009	7,410	23,600	5,538	50,500	24,162		314,663	301,955
1904	31,833	6,881,823	19,456	21,505	7,830	25,530	5,660	53,109	24,867		311,568	297,817
1905	31,930	7,005,011*	19,922	22,972	8,358	27,485	5,576	55,906	23,465		298,014	283,927
1906	31,995	7,059,262†	20,476	24,074	8,938	30,787	5,488	58,375	25,863		256,424	240,838
1907	31,990	7,081,935‡	21,174	25,329	9,339	33,627	5,383	57,277	27,216		237,144	221,491
1908	32,029	7,088,416‡	22,021	26,752	9,181	33,171	5,867	58,015	21,720		223,027	208,687
1909	32,065	7,118,238‡	22,639	28,035	9,380	34,712	6,547	57,868	14,519		216,167	200,013
1910	32,129	7,016,627‡	23,381	29,950	9,424	34,641	6,996	57,412	9,783		198,407	183,333
1911	32,206	6,808,388‡	24,412	32,252	9,601	34,731	6,896	55,431	7,104		182,516	167,794
1912	32,236	6,862,824‡	25,402	34,429	9,503	34,181	6,402	53,766	5,146		173,390	159,266
1913	32,325	6,949,903‡	26,487	36,731	9,493	33,306	5,845	52,280	3,945		170,189	156,104
1914	32,430	7,004,067‡	27,573	38,964	9,393	32,892	5,159	51,693	3,600		165,108	150,707
1915											Compilation of Statistics suspended during the War.	

\* Accommodation on 1st January, 1906.

† Accommodation on 31st July of the corresponding year entered in the first column. The reduction in the figures for 1910 and 1911 was due to re-assessment of accommodation.

‡ Part-time Teachers are counted once for each School in which they served.

## No. 121.—HIGHER ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS.\*

YEARS ENDED 31st JULY.	Number of Schools on last day of school year.	Accom- modation on last day of school year.	Number of Full-time Teachers on Staff of Schools on last day of school year.		Number of Part-time Teachers.†	Average number of Scholars on Registers during the year.				Percentage of average attendance to average number on registers.
			Certificated or Graduate.	Others.		Year of the Course.				
						1.	2.	3.	4.	
1901	10	3,450	104	4	Information not available.	990	927	935	370	94.0
1902	25	7,159	273	6		2,055	2,210	1,444	785	93.5
1903	29	8,824	318	11		3,186	2,880	1,547	826	95.2
1904	29	9,254	334	4		2,933	2,717	2,063	877	95.0
1905	30	10,275	372	11		3,535	2,986	1,817	1,003	92.8
1906	31	11,202	378	10		3,532	3,013	1,800	905	92.7
1907	39	12,532	414	8		4,324	3,521	2,266	838	92.4
1908	39	12,471	403	24		3,442	3,339	2,239	889	91.8
1909	44	13,353	460	18		4,894	2,861	2,150	913	92.3
1910	52	15,317	517	32		5,492	4,299	1,866	527	91.9
1911	47	12,440	392	29		4,811	3,485	1,644	97	91.2
1912	51	11,254	437	27		5,116	3,722	1,871	109	89.9
1913	52	14,816	464	41		5,541	3,873	1,904	157	91.1
1914	47	13,491	436	44		5,112	3,875	1,815	75	91.5
1915										

\* The term "Higher Elementary School" in this table means a school recognised as such under the Board of Education's "Regulations for Public Elementary Schools." These Schools were first established by a minute of the Board of Education, dated 6th April, 1900. In the years ended 31st July, 1911, 1912, 1913, and 1914, all the Schools were working in accordance with the new set of Regulations originated in 1905.

† Part-time Teachers are counted once for each School in which they served.

PUBLIC EDUCATION : ENGLAND AND WALES.

the Volumes of "Statistics of Public Education in England and Wales.")

ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS.

Scholars on the Registers on of school year.				Percentage of average attendance to average number on registers.	Number of Partial Exemption Scholars (partly included in previous columns).	Special Subjects.						YEARS ENDED 31st JULY.	
5 and under 12 years.		12 years and over.				Number of Schools whose Scholars received instruction, and number of registered Scholars who received instruction. §§							
Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.			Handicraft   for Boys.	Domestic Sub-jects ¶ for Girls.	Rural Subjects.**		Schools.	Scholars.		Schools.
4,306,850		836,253		82.48	74,468								1901
4,342,003		927,790		83.50	77,426								1902
2,216,191	2,178,783	482,575	486,431	84.42	80,681								1903
2,226,544	2,189,498	501,085	503,755	85.70	78,876								1904
2,222,045	2,185,242	527,231	526,548	86.83	80,368								1905
2,220,588	2,108,050	536,050	533,505	87.92	81,081								1906
2,242,781	2,207,180	532,830	531,321	88.43	82,493	3,270	186,595	7,560	365,931	965	17,360		1907
2,262,837	2,224,471	533,962	531,184	88.37	84,473	3,674	201,602	8,569	393,560	1,275	21,352		1908
2,283,583	2,245,361	541,044	537,243	88.08	79,135	3,916	225,334	9,825	429,267	1,606	20,728		1909
2,300,785	2,262,372	546,037	541,855	88.85	75,758	4,291	233,427	10,780	489,204	1,931	34,710		1910
2,317,700	2,278,730	542,846	541,139	89.01	71,490	4,761	251,887	11,868	523,795	2,320	41,601		1911
2,327,583	2,280,468	543,536	544,161	89.79	70,119	5,179	270,787	13,267	517,861	2,711	48,471		1912
2,334,543	2,294,065	543,236	547,763	88.73	71,795	5,607	309,615	14,600	617,254	3,012	54,761		1913
2,349,744	2,307,603	545,287	551,194	88.73	71,137	6,174	338,510	15,848	638,525	3,253	59,936		1914
Compilation of Statistics suspended during the War.												1915	

|| Including "Light Wood work" for the year ended 31st July, 1910, and onwards.  
 ¶ i.e. (a) Cookery, (b) Laundry Work, (c) Housewifery, and (d) Cookery, Laundry Work, and Housewifery combined. The figures for the small number of Boys in Seaport Towns who received instruction in Cookery are not included.  
 \*\* i.e. Gardening and Dairy work. †† For the cause of the decrease in these figures, see the Annual Report of the Board of Education for 1905-6, pp. 27-8. §§ Where more than one subject was taught in the same School, the Schools and the Scholars are counted once for each subject.

No. 122.—SPECIAL SCHOOLS.

YEARS ENDED 31st JULY.	Schools for Blind and for Deaf Children.*						Schools for Defective and for Epileptic Children.*									
	Number of Schools.	Accommoda-tion.	Number of Full-time Teachers.		Number of Scholars on Registers. §				Number of Schools.	Accommoda-tion.	Number of Full-time Teachers.		Number of Scholars on Registers.			
			Certifi-cated.	Others.	Under 15.		15 and over.				Certifi-cated.	Others.	Under 12.		12 and over.	
					Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.					Younger Scholars.	Older Scholars.	Younger Scholars.	Older Scholars.
1901	103	5,196	587		2,197	1,703	550	420	70	3,325	187		2,110	253	363	551
1902	99	5,214	559		2,075	1,612	559	413	96	4,044	225		2,402	330	412	733
1903	100	5,218	60	506	2,131	1,682	615	479	111	5,218	174	92	2,598	539	574	910
1904	93	5,263	96	529	2,087	1,593	391	281	119	5,404	244	46	3,233	765	458	1,216
1905	93	5,737	107	511	2,204	1,772	328	264	145	7,872	354	67	4,606	959	693	1,706
1906	87	5,774	144	463	2,130	1,792	368	279	163	9,051	392	90	5,599	1,153	865	2,261
1907	89	5,970	153	468	2,369	2,012	328	251	184	11,671	464	102	6,839	1,385	973	2,757
1908	87	6,167	169	446	2,392	2,026	348	297	194	12,488	520	130	7,392	1,553	1,089	3,294
1909	87	6,434	193	412	2,445	2,072	339	283	207	14,159	564	152	7,677	1,970	1,256	4,037
1910	86	6,310	209	402	2,570	2,075	304	306	222	15,706	599	186	7,948	2,412	1,164	4,947
1911	87	6,483	222	397	2,615	2,224	343	267	227	16,482	622	219	8,079	2,555	1,154	5,554
1912	87	6,467	239	383	2,690	2,225	339	298	245	18,199	656	244	8,670	2,752	1,316	5,954
1913	90	6,721	256	375	2,844	2,305	346	285	257	19,153	718	251	9,188	3,040	1,375	6,222
1914	91	6,929	279	355	2,895	2,452	379	317	276	21,101	759	288	184	13,021		8,430
1915	Compilation of Statistics suspended during the War.															

\* The statistics relate to the last day of the school year.  
 † Part-time Teachers are counted once for each School in which they served.  
 § For years up to 31st July, 1903, the figures give the number of Scholars on account of whom grant was claimed. This explains the decrease after 1903 in the figures given in the last two columns.

## PUBLIC EDUCATION: ENGLAND AND WALES.

## No. 123.—PUPIL-TEACHERS AND OTHER INTENDING TEACHERS.

YEARS ENDED 31st JULY.	Number of intending Pupil- Teachers Registered in Preparatory Classes.		Number of Pupil-Teachers, Bursars, and Student-Teachers recognised for the first time during the year.								
			Pupil-Teachers.		Bursars.		Student-Teachers who had not been Bursars.		Total.		
	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Men.	Women.	Boys and Men.	Girls and Women.	
1901	Preparatory Classes were not recognised before 1st August, 1901.		No reliable figures can be given for years prior to 1901. Approximate figures for the years 1900-1 to 1902-3 (inclusive) will be found in Appendix E to the Introduction to the Volume of Statistics for 1904-5-6, published by the Board of Education. Figures for the period 1st Jan. 1904- 31st July 1904, are given in Table 31 of the same volume.								
1902						Bursars were not recognised before the year 1907-8.		Student-Teachers were not recognised before the year 1907-8.			
1903											
1904											
1905	715	4,730	1,533	6,410					1,533	6,410	
1906	897	4,946	2,409	8,428					2,409	8,428	
1907	857	4,593	2,701	9,200					2,701	9,200	
1908	493	2,831	2,311	6,733	720	1,516	2	—	3,033	8,249	
1909	401	1,738	1,470	4,290	1,230	2,561	22	41	2,722	6,892	
1910	208	800	1,037	3,214	1,241	2,453	26	82	2,304	5,740	
1911	111	621	690	2,314	828	2,206	40	107	1,558	4,627	
1912	73	401	490	1,831	783	2,270	106	190	1,388	4,291	
1913	65	425	389	1,451	604	2,380	84	234	1,167	4,065	
1914	83	450	371	1,734	682	2,598	98	292	1,151	4,624	
1915											

Compilation of Statistics suspended during the War.

## No. 124.—TRAINING OF TEACHERS FOR ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS.\*

YEARS ENDED—	Number of recog- nised Students admitted to Training Colleges.		Number of Training Colleges.	Number of Hostels.	Accommodation.			Number of Teachers on Staff of Training Colleges.		Number of recognised Students at beginning of Session.				
					For Resi- dent Stu- dents.	For Hostel Stu- dents.	For Day Stu- dents.	Full-time.	Part-time.†	Resi- dent Stu- dents.	Hos- tel Stu- dents.	Day Stu- dents. ‡	In training (for a Third Year) abroad or elsewhere than at College.	
	Men.	Women.	Full-time.	Part-time.†	Resi- dent Stu- dents.	Hos- tel Stu- dents.	Day Stu- dents. ‡	In training (for a Third Year) abroad or elsewhere than at College.						
30th June 1901	1,064	1,714	61	§ { 4,258	§ { 1,753	Information not available.	Information not available.	4,045	§ { 1,516	23				
" 1902	1,016	1,810	63					4,370			1,886	4,144	1,600	26
" 1903	1,120	1,921	64					4,454			2,049	4,244	1,780	32
31st July 1904	1,190	2,258	65	8	4,664	171	2,221	4,480	160	2,002	40			
" 1905	1,218	2,548	68	15	4,992	234	2,710	4,783	246	2,371	30			
" 1906	1,422	2,653	72	16	5,170	324	3,493	4,976	918	2,838	40			
" 1907	1,480	3,257	74	22	5,339	673	3,696	5,194	540	3,358	32			
" 1908	1,599	3,669	79	27	5,487	914	4,545	5,316	837	4,085	23			
" 1909	1,796	3,975	83	32	5,420	1,179	5,362	5,316	1,117	4,875	9			
" 1910	2,013	3,842	84	35	5,441	1,246	5,638	5,387	1,158	5,319	26			
" 1911	1,982	3,800	85	42	5,450	1,489	5,680	5,391	1,364	5,324	11*			
" 1912	2,104	3,802	87	47	5,599	1,793	5,475	5,541	1,648	4,937	12			
" 1913	1,976	3,665	86	51	5,723	2,136	5,167	5,615	2,005	4,235	21			
" 1914	1,925	3,722	86	56	5,774	2,360	4,935	5,690	2,237	3,801	15			
" 1915														

Compilation of Statistics suspended during the War.

\* The figures relating to the Training Colleges for the Blind and for Teachers of the Deaf, respectively, and to the Certified Training College for Private Students only, are not included.

† Part-time Teachers are counted once for each Training College in which they served. The figures do not include University Professors and Lecturers whose courses in academic subjects were attended by Training College Students.

‡ Some men Day Students at Oxford and Cambridge were members of Colleges of the University.

§ Hostels were not recognised before the commencement of the Session 1903-4.

## PUBLIC EDUCATION: ENGLAND AND WALES.

## No. 125.—RECOGNITION OF CERTIFICATED TEACHERS.

YEARS ENDED 31st JULY.	Number of Teachers who completed a Course of Training at a Training College, and qualified for Certificates during the year.*		Number of Teachers (not "trained") who passed the Certificate Examination of the Board of Education during the year.		Number of Teachers who otherwise obtained recognition as Certificated Teachers during the year.	
	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.
1901	961	1,678	317	2,137	8	64
1902	1,038	1,726	417	2,779	12	68
1903	1,035	1,756	691	2,902	11	70
1904	1,097	1,976	587	2,716	23	106
1905	1,176	2,272	699	4,131	45	96
1906	989	2,275	712	4,397	46	119
1907	1,249	2,556	— †	— †	70	137
1908	1,333	3,170	716	4,343	40	80
1909	1,549	3,597	368	1,640	24	65
1910	1,587	3,805	437	1,807	26	62
1911	1,845	3,711	315	1,568	23	74
1912	1,883	3,808	287	942	37	86
1913	2,001	3,702	213	707	73	182
1914	1,901	3,512	175	597	57	202
1915						

Compilation of Statistics suspended during the War.

\* The figures given in these columns include 841 men and 1,000 women who had already, at some time before entry to the Training College, been recognised as Certificated Teachers (not "trained").

† There was no Certificate Examination in the year ended 31st July, 1907.

## No. 126.—SECONDARY SCHOOLS.\*

YEARS ENDED 31st JULY.	Number of Schools recognised for Grant.	Number of Teachers on 31st January.			Number of full-time Pupils.†							
		Full-time.		Part- time. †	Under 12 years.		12 and under 16 years.		16 years and over.		Total.	
		Men.	Women.		Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.
1905	575										61,179	33,519
1906	689										65,994	49,094
1907	769										69,154	56,648
1908	843										75,489	63,617
1909	912	4,841	4,484	Not stated.							80,923	69,871
1910	950	4,882	4,658								84,273	71,993
1911	971	5,060	4,832		3,200							86,849
1912	995	5,100	4,988	3,360							88,973	76,599
1913	1,010	5,241	5,157	3,392	17,680	14,710	66,138	53,157	9,096	13,633	92,923	81,500
1914	1,027	5,447	5,377	3,418	19,583	16,983	70,096	57,644	9,492	14,300	99,171	85,036
1915												

Compilation of Statistics suspended during the War.

\* For years up to 31st July, 1904, reference should be made to the statistics relating to Secondary Schools and Schools of Science contained in the Volumes of Statistics and the Annual Reports published by the Board of Education. The figures are not given here, because in many cases they include particulars which cannot properly be compared with those given in this table. The term "Secondary School" bears the meaning assigned to it in the Board of Education's "Regulations for Secondary Schools."

† Part-time Teachers are counted once for each school in which they served.

‡ The figures for years up to the year ended 31st July, 1907, relate to 30th June of the year, or, in the case of a comparatively small number of schools, to the following 30th November. The figures for the year ended 1st July, 1908, relate to 1st October, 1907. The figures for subsequent years give the number of pupils on 1st January of the year, and for the years 1913 and 1914 they are classified according to their ages on that date.

## PUBLIC EDUCATION: ENGLAND AND WALES.

## No. 127.—EVENING AND SIMILAR SCHOOLS.\*

YEARS ENDED 31st JULY.	Number of Schools recognised.	Number of Students† who attended at any time during the year.							Number of Registered Students on account of whom Grants were paid.‡			
		Age at date of first registration for the Session.					Males.	Females.	Total.	In Grouped Courses.	In Single Subject Courses.	
		Under 12 years.	12 and under 15 years.	15 and under 18 years.	18 and under 21 years.	21 years and over.						
1903	5,624	Information not available.	147,191	318,353		162,050	403,629	253,965	657,594	Information not available.		
1904	5,579		155,623	359,503		181,756	422,478	274,404	696,882			
1905	5,706		155,938	359,917		202,707	441,432	277,130	718,562			
1906	5,728		161,873	364,205		223,413	456,019	293,442	749,491			
1907	5,933		132,891	227,976	131,711	241,058	442,505	294,131	736,636			
1908	6,874		138,603	226,291	133,029	253,677	446,434	305,166	751,600			
1909	7,202	141,825	231,994	131,101	247,436	441,913	310,443	752,356				
1910	7,945	763	153,005	232,299	130,783	249,535	453,438	314,947	768,385			
1911	8,164	822	159,053	228,711	128,849	247,927	453,132	312,230	765,362			
1912	8,561	1,024	163,247	232,005	126,210	262,509	462,591	322,104	784,995			
1913	6,976	1,065	165,143	236,226	122,965	273,482	467,240	331,641	798,881		255,025	583,276
1914 1915			Compilation of Statistics suspended during the War.									

\* The statistics compiled for years up to 31st July, 1901, relate to the Evening Schools recognised under the Evening Continuation School Code of the late Education Department. They are accordingly not included, because they are not comparable with the statistics given in this table, which relate to Evening Schools as defined in the Board of Education's "Regulations for Technical Schools, etc." (Ch. 2). The year ended 31st July, 1902, was a transitional year.

† Students who attended more than one School are counted separately in respect of each School which they attended; the number of individual Students was therefore less than the number given in the table.

‡ For the year ended 31st July, 1910, the ages relate to 31st July, 1909.

§ Students who attended more than one Course are counted separately in respect of each Course which they attended; the number of individual Students was, therefore, considerably less than the number given in the table.

## No. 128.—DAY TECHNICAL CLASSES AND TECHNICAL INSTITUTION COURSES.

YEARS ENDED 31st JULY.	Number of Institutions in which Classes were recognised.	Day Technical Classes.*						Technical Institution Courses.*								
		Number of Students on account of whom Grants were paid.						Number of Students on account of whom Grants were paid.								
		Age at date of first registration for the Session.					Males.	Females.	Total.	Age at date of first registration for the Session.			Males.	Females.	Total.	
12 and under 15 years.	15 and under 18 years.	18 and under 21 years.	21 years and over.	15 and under 18 years.†	18 and under 21 years.	21 years and over.										
1904	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	733	552	222	1,373	134	1,507
1905	21	—	178	279	200	560	97	657	23	891	612	281	1,618	160	1,784	
1906	66	1,380	932	1,001	1,549	2,356	2,506	4,862	29	982	729	371	1,912	170	2,082	
1907	94	2,266	1,908	1,377	2,242	3,897	3,896	7,793	33	892	823	428	1,985	158	2,143	
1908	97	2,837	2,212	925	2,337	4,609	3,792	8,311	37	885	1,010	570	2,282	183	2,465	
1909	103	3,389	2,631	1,061	2,516	5,494	4,156	9,650	42	972	1,270	768	2,821	189	3,010	
1910	113	3,986	3,024	1,155	2,592	5,901	4,556	10,757	37	852	1,174	638	2,530	125	2,654	
1911	114	4,423	3,083	1,017	2,360	6,004	4,909	10,913	38	816	1,228	707	2,654	97	2,751	
1912	114	5,080	3,182	967	2,520	6,381	5,377	11,758	27	621	528	140	1,197	92	1,289	
1913	113	6,047	3,147	988	2,473	7,291	5,454	12,655	27	636	537	130	1,205	98	1,303	
1914 1915			Compilation of Statistics suspended during the War.													

\* The terms "Day Technical Classes" and "Technical Institution Courses" in this table bear the meanings assigned to them in the Board of Education's "Regulations for Technical Schools, etc." (Ch. 3). Institutions in receipt of grant for the year ended 31st July, 1912, under the "Statement of Grants available from the Board of Education in aid of Technological and Professional Work in Universities in England and Wales" are not included in the figures for that year; this explains the decrease in the figures for "Technical Institution Courses" for 1911-12. Medical Schools have also been excluded throughout. Day Technical Classes and Technical Institution Courses were not recognised under the Regulations before the years ended 31st July 1905 and 1904 respectively; and in the former year Students in Day Technical Classes who were under 15 years of age were not recognised for grant.

† Including, for years up to the year ended 31st July, 1905, a small number of Students under 15 years of age.



395

PUBLIC EDUCATION : ENGLAND AND WALES.  
No. 129.—ART CLASSES.

YEARS ENDED 31st JULY.	Number of Classes recognised.	Number of Students who attended at any time during the year.								
		Age at date of first registration for the Session.					Males.	Females.	Total.	
		Under 12 years.	12 and under 15 years.	15 and under 18 years.	18 and under 21 years.	21 years and over.				
1904	98	Information not available.	790	2,318		1,024	793	3,330	4,132	
1905	97		507	1,180		889	599	1,977	2,576	
1906	78		230	388	310	732	208	1,452	1,660	
1907	44		416	646	583	1,004	972	1,677	2,649	
1908	40		311	533	588	1,061	931	1,562	2,493	
1909	46		346	671	672	1,371	1,161	1,899	3,060	
1910	48		425	603	656	1,530	1,170	2,050	3,220	
1911	51		87	414	649	608	1,583	1,171	2,170	3,341
1912	52		131	475	635	548	1,461	1,146	2,104	3,250
1913	50		89	501	549	505	1,440	1,157	1,927	3,084
1914	56		113	472	611	524	1,554	1,184	2,000	3,274
1915			Compilation of Statistics suspended during the War.							

NOTE.—No statistics can be given for years prior to the year ended 31st July, 1904.

No. 130.—SCHOOLS OF ART.

YEARS ENDED 31st JULY.	Number of Schools recognised.	Number of Students who attended at any time during the year.								
		Age at date of first registration for the Session.					Males.	Females.	Total.	
		Under 12 years.	12 and under 15 years.	15 and under 18 years.	18 and under 21 years.	21 years and over.				
1901	230	Information not available.	Information not available.					56,213		
1902	232		Information not available.					54,685		
1903	231		Information not available.					49,121		
1904	230		11,119	26,905		14,610	23,534	29,300	52,634	
1905	231		8,061	21,142		16,359	21,071	24,401	45,562	
1906	224		5,047	9,794	9,695	16,976	19,466	22,946	42,412	
1907	225		5,841	9,452	9,756	17,640	19,204	23,395	42,689	
1908	225		4,705	8,878	9,698	18,442	18,485	23,238	41,723	
1909	225		4,821	8,775	9,678	18,838	19,140	22,972	42,112	
1910	226		6,106	9,136	9,488	19,243	20,625	23,348	43,973	
1911	222		745	5,003	8,089	8,630	18,010	20,330	21,897	42,236
1912	218		780	6,037	9,114	8,069	17,677	20,350	21,318	41,677
1913	216		919	6,307	8,898	7,501	17,112	20,191	20,696	40,887
1914	208		873	6,338	8,891	7,366	17,314	19,696	21,086	40,782
1915			Compilation of Statistics suspended during the War.							

## PUBLIC EDUCATION : ENGLAND AND WALES.

## No. 131.—SUMMARIES OF ACCOUNTS OF LOCAL

YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH.	LOAN ACCOUNTS.		CURRENT						
	Receipts.	Pay- ments.	RECEIPTS.						
			Parlia- mentary Grants.	Rates and Borough Funds.	Other receipts from Local Education Autho- rities. †	School Fees (less amounts paid to Managers of Voluntary Schools) and sale of Books and other Articles.	Endow- ments.	Other Receipts.	Total Receipts.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1904*	£ 662,978	£ 1,008,986	£ 4,587,945	£ 3,681,647	£ 10,300	£ 84,245 †	£ 2,423	£ 99,237 †	£ 8,471,797
1905*	1,762,101	2,269,100	9,867,420	8,482,202	43,187	100,321 †	10,414	148,575 †	18,652,215
1906	2,140,540	2,125,473	10,780,242	9,814,924	48,070	80,711 †	17,028	247,032 †	20,988,907
1907	2,231,001	2,442,523	11,380,784	10,237,084	49,418	117,874	21,134	162,270	21,968,564
1908	2,118,436	2,050,867	11,104,305	10,485,206	62,727	115,241	23,510	223,417	22,004,406
1909	2,253,347	2,110,026	11,329,381	11,162,515	88,622	143,007	25,238	196,539	22,945,302
1910	2,209,211	2,254,220	11,445,055	11,635,725	96,703	146,633	24,501	183,080	23,531,787
1911	2,184,838	2,253,348	11,530,132	12,216,899	98,264	148,312	21,335	155,879	21,170,821
1912	2,191,913	1,962,548	11,735,441	12,750,115	94,210	152,015	22,004	104,454	24,858,230
1913	2,212,667	2,289,594	11,761,036	13,221,372	98,927	161,900	21,401	139,322	25,403,928
1914	Information not available.		11,796,407	14,059,853	457,838				23,314,098
1915			Compilation of Statistics suspended during the War.						

NOTE.—For Summaries of Accounts of School Boards except in the case of those Authorities whose Appointed Day was 1st April, 1904, or later. The first accounts for the Appointed Day was later than 1st April, 1904, relate to the period from the Appointed Day (which was in no case later than 1st April, 1904) to the end of the year.

† These receipts correspond to amounts ultimately included twice under "Payments," viz., as payments both by the contributing Authority and by the Authority to whom the amounts were contributed.

‡ For these years, certain receipts from the sale of articles are included under "Other Receipts."

## No. 132.—SUMMARIES OF ACCOUNTS\* OF

YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH.	LOAN ACCOUNTS.		CURRENT						
	Receipts.	Pay- ments.	RECEIPTS.						
			Residue Grants.	Parlia- mentary Grants.	Rates and Borough Funds.	Other Receipts from Local Autho- rities. †	Fees and Sale of Books and other Articles.	Other Receipts.	Total Receipts.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1906	£ 433,226	£ 403,469	£ 843,105	£ 723,832	£ 1,340,693	£ 610,548		£	£ 3,518,178
1907	432,238	473,537	822,731	798,600	1,547,571	562,041			3,730,943
1908	461,713	527,916	837,208	1,016,674	1,594,317	134,957	365,807	154,633	4,103,596
1909	1,130,437	996,373	829,160	1,063,620	1,768,445	197,277	417,135	199,337	4,474,983
1910	866,308	909,783	643,453	1,129,660	1,857,055	190,711	448,167	181,302	4,460,377
1911	983,822	968,171	635,259	1,180,531	1,973,895	195,450	490,084	160,749	4,665,968
1912	877,868	871,033	1,220,756	1,194,467	1,923,784	219,916	532,169	151,045	5,242,077
1913	744,063	844,053	867,983	1,224,754	2,094,114	221,196	594,501	120,034	5,602,584
1914			Compilation of Statistics suspended during the War.						
1915									

\* For years up to 31st March, 1905, reference should be made to the Returns of Expenditure on Higher Education or on Technical Education, published by the Board of Education. The figures are not given here since they are not comparable with those given in the above table (see also footnote \* to Table No. 131 above).

† These receipts correspond to amounts which are ultimately included twice under "Payments," viz., as payments both by the contributing Authority (included under "Other Payments") and by the Authority to whom the amounts were contributed.

PUBLIC EDUCATION : ENGLAND AND WALES.

EDUCATION AUTHORITIES (ELEMENTARY EDUCATION).

ACCOUNTS.											YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH.
PAYMENTS.											
Public Elementary Schools.			Industrial and Special Schools.		Administration.		Loan Charges (Principal and Interest) other than for Offices.	School Medical Service and Provision of Meals.	Other Payments.	Total Payments.	
Premises and Furniture (amounts expended out of Current Account).	Salaries of Teachers.	Other Expenses.	Schools under the management of the Council.	Contributions to other Schools, and other expenses.	Salaries of Officers other than Teachers.	Legal and other expenses of Administration (including Loan Charges for Offices).					
(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)
£ 81,385	£ 5,985,220	£ 1,176,736	£ 73,227	£ 76,330	£ 308,853	£ 155,410	£ 930,931	—	£ 23,077	£ 8,820,178	1904*
286,823	12,115,110	2,807,924	218,083	140,555	638,885	309,512	2,210,964	—	33,352	18,830,814	1905*
794,801	13,156,424	2,503,499	240,322	176,891	758,502	335,760	2,321,198	—	56,478	20,403,031	1906
822,313	13,001,072	2,487,937	252,073	185,090	781,396	312,487	2,420,585	21	59,300	21,223,188	1907
898,990	14,258,008	2,584,924	270,483	228,546	817,823	326,091	2,520,029	14,438	66,766	21,987,004	1908
944,352	14,646,302	2,666,107	278,040	215,742	828,284	329,810	2,604,465	178,956	103,031	22,795,171	1909
921,285	15,005,530	2,755,589	339,316	215,018	861,178	324,969	2,733,928	297,475	103,166	23,556,754	1910
894,638	15,336,966	2,779,059	349,170	217,307	873,902	337,829	2,848,093	340,875	102,890	24,083,715	1911
857,039	15,747,083	2,858,069	365,187	223,313	904,473	378,734	2,932,466	340,815	96,409	24,704,838	1912
921,094	16,136,730	3,000,248	401,451	230,799	951,154	300,736	3,030,073	334,779	100,342	25,557,351	1913
¶	16,415,827	4,173,311	750,672		1,233,042		3,049,359	468,364	163,523	26,314,091	1914
Compilation of Statistics suspended during the War.											1915

for years up to 1904, see Table No. 136 of the issue of this Abstract for 1896-1910. the Appointed Day under the Education Act, 1902 (which was in no case earlier than 1st April, 1903) to 31st March, 1904, latter Authorities are included with the figures for the year ended 31st March, 1905, and for the thirteen Authorities whose than 26th September, 1904) to 31st March, 1905.

§ For these years, repairs to premises are included under "Other Expenses."

¶ For these years, Loan Charges for Offices are included in the column headed "Loan Charges (Principal and Interest), etc."

¶ In included with "Other Expenses" (Col. 13).

LOCAL AUTHORITIES (HIGHER EDUCATION).

ACCOUNTS.										YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH.
PAYMENTS.										
Secondary Schools, Preparatory Classes, and Pupil-Teacher Centres.	Technical, Art, and Evening and similar Schools and Classes.	Institutions for the Training of Teachers other than Pupil-Teachers.	Aid to Students.			Administration (including Loan Charges for Offices).	Loan Charges (Principal and Interest) other than for Offices.	Other Payments.	Total Payments.	
			Secondary Schools, Preparatory Classes, and Pupil-Teacher Centres.	Technical, Art, and Evening and similar Schools and Classes.	Institutions for the Training of Teachers other than Pupil-Teachers.					
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
900,436	1,380,879	35,213	295,148	81,014	36,697	186,276	150,650	288,511	3,355,438	1906
1,037,368	1,305,344	48,201	360,562	88,177	50,397	168,078	220,480	282,185	3,680,717	1907
1,205,700	1,452,200	69,547	386,751	96,426	65,805	212,437	228,947	324,355	4,012,168	1908
1,315,531	1,555,673	134,906	452,106	106,988	29,781	224,308	329,775	395,394	4,544,552	1909
1,318,206	1,561,062	152,632	426,489	114,201	31,303	229,100	315,901	345,818	4,405,722	1910
1,329,730	1,613,581	165,841	408,548	125,089	29,250	240,931	377,034	368,620	4,658,624	1911
1,309,713	1,773,066	178,757	388,458	131,271	28,292	256,534	471,379	408,025	5,030,005	1912
1,508,774	1,839,818	152,020	384,297	136,842	56,868	270,225	502,659	462,169	5,238,472	1913
Compilation of Statistics suspended during the War.										1914
										1915

† Includes expenditure on classes for Teachers, which for later years is included in the second column on this page.

§ For these years, Loan Charges for Offices are included in the column headed "Loan Charges (Principal and Interest), etc."

## PUBLIC EDUCATION: ENGLAND AND WALES.

## No. 133.—EXPENDITURE OF THE BOARD OF EDUCATION

YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH.	Administra- tion* (including Inspection and Examina- tion).	Elementary Schools.			Instruction and Training of Teachers.		Secondary Schools and Classes in Secondary Schools.
		Grants in respect of education of Children in Public Elementary Schools.	Grants in respect of education of Blind, Deaf, Defective, and Epileptic Children.	Pensions and Gratuities to Teachers.	Pupil- Teachers and Bursars.	Teachers in Training Colleges.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	393,154	8,170,500	20,581	40,229	For years up to 31st March, 1903, the grants paid for the instruc- tion of Pupil- Teachers are included with the grants paid to Elementary Schools.	208,343	
1902	395,606	8,300,654	30,442	55,403		223,554	
1903	405,931	8,842,227	33,679	61,556		231,977	
1904	412,877	9,720,601	33,886	68,774		57,820	205,181
1905	417,371	10,632,267	37,086	75,866	36,251	283,669	223,059
1906	421,609	10,776,739	52,057	83,162	175,254	312,073	248,377
1907	419,121	11,100,336	57,994	92,302	181,091	371,546†	285,875
1908	424,000	10,062,655†	65,166	101,499	204,450	428,850‡	381,613
1909	434,990	10,983,800†	77,296	113,037	199,341	401,082‡	540,340
1910	440,982	11,045,167†	176,347	123,811	143,407	521,069‡	610,502
1911	437,068	11,424,886†	88,785	134,808	127,274	555,743‡	652,827
1912	438,368	11,539,155	90,013	145,849	101,796	571,084‡	656,723
1913	431,007	11,402,744	93,283	156,884	80,921	582,807‡	668,438
1914	439,093	11,407,577	99,084	176,006	72,203	581,096‡	704,487
1915	439,647	12,094,218	120,993	194,041	80,767	555,533‡	742,308

\* In the column headed "Victoria and Albert, Science, and Bethnal Green Museums, etc." are included, up to 31st March, 1909, besides expenditure on the Museums, etc., certain items (*e.g.*, cost of heating and lighting, furniture, etc.), relating to the Offices of the Board of Education at South Kensington, the Royal College of Science (up to 1907-8), the Royal College of Art, and the Solar Physics Observatory; and for 1910-11 and later years expenditure previously included in the column headed "Administration, &c.," which amounted, for 1909-10, to about £7,600.

† Includes grants in aid of the provision of Public Elementary Schools, viz.:—£4,700 in 1907-8, £21,815 in 1908-9, £26,856 in 1909-10, and £5,112 in 1910-11.

‡ Includes grants in aid of the provision of Training Colleges, viz.:—£19,500 in 1906-7, £45,000 in 1907-8, £60,757 in 1908-9, £60,077 in 1909-10, £81,862 in 1910-11, £93,497 in 1911-12, £96,512 in 1912-13, £96,812 in 1913-14, and £81,667 in 1914-15.

## PUBLIC EDUCATION: ENGLAND AND WALES.

## OUT OF THE PARLIAMENTARY VOTE FOR EDUCATION.

Technical Institution Courses, Schools of Art, etc.			Grants to University Institutions for Technological Work.	Scholarships, Exhibitions, Awards, and Prizes.	Imperial College of Science and Technology. §	Royal College of Art. *	Victoria and Albert Science, and Bethnal Green Museums, etc.*	Geological Museum, Geological Survey, and Committee on Solar Physics. ††	Miscellaneous.	Deduct Appropriations in Aid.	Net Total Expenditure out of the Parliamentary Vote.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH.
Technical Institution Courses and Day Technical Classes.	Schools of Art and Art Classes.	Evening and similar Schools.										
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
475,375			—	11,966‡	21,420	6,780‡	92,572	21,796	6,920	5,936	9,472,659	1901
500,708			—	12,401	21,505	7,533	87,557	21,569	5,550	8,454	9,744,208	1902
490,008			—	12,534	20,206	7,819	83,706	21,500	1,386	7,935	10,212,810	1903
537,149			—	12,527	20,770	8,225	88,990	24,105	1,106	8,955	11,213,155	1904
6,811	58,135	308,865	—	12,167	21,033	8,020	88,365	24,956	1,570	8,854	12,226,637	1905
11,456	57,051	322,914	—	12,315	21,795	8,212	86,108	22,392	1,103	9,769	12,601,018	1906
22,707	58,253	342,875	—	13,358	23,739	8,285	83,026	22,622	1,559	7,950	13,166,780	1907
30,272	64,706	361,552	—	13,648	30,373	7,929	82,557	23,155	1,043	4,812	13,272,625	1908
35,509	65,637	392,781	—	21,596**	20,150	7,880	82,386	23,641	557	4,789	13,485,233	1909
40,440	69,899	402,035	—	23,370**	20,150	7,794	98,512	23,012	458	6,100	13,640,789	1910
47,839	73,731	440,605	—	23,767**	20,150	9,034	99,794	22,791	—	9,798	14,140,394	1911
57,645	68,968	460,538	—	29,066**	20,150	8,997	101,160	22,581	—	9,283	14,302,890	1912
37,557	67,618	480,627	41,647	29,251**	35,150	9,506	99,184	22,704	7,376	9,775	14,332,019	1913
39,670	70,905	471,065	41,623	27,322**	30,150	9,722	101,996	20,561††	2,800	21,165	14,368,794	1914
43,068	72,186	521,620	47,318	21,789**	30,150	9,596	103,250	19,400††	3,853	5,935	15,096,235	1915

§ Up to 31st March, 1907, the figures relate to the Royal College of Science, which now forms an integral part of the Imperial College of Science and Technology. The year 1907-8 was a transitional year. The figures for each year include £150 in respect of the Chelsea Physic Garden.

† In this column is included the expenditure on the Geological Survey of Scotland, as well as that of England, and also up to the year ended 31st March, 1905, that on the Geological Survey of Ireland.

‡ Estimated part of £18,746.

\*\* Includes certain items included for years prior to 1908-9 under "Imperial College of Science and Technology," and, for 1911-12, £3,936, for 1912-13, £3,718, for 1913-14, £3,237, and for 1914-15, £2,509 corresponding to amounts included for previous years in the column headed "Schools of Art and Art Classes."

†† After the year 1912-13 expenditure in respect of the Solar Physics Observatory ceased to be paid out of the Vote for Board of Education.

## PUBLIC EDUCATION : SCOTLAND.

## No. 134.—PRIMARY SCHOOLS IN SCOTLAND.

(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Committee of Council on Education in Scotland.)

YEARS ENDED.	Number of Schools Inspected.	Number of Children who can be Accommodated.	Number of Children on the School Registers at end of School Year.	Average Number of Children in Attendance.
DAY SCHOOLS (exclusive of Higher Grade Schools).				
30th Sept., 1901 . . . .	3,107	911,398	763,903	633,104
31st Aug., 1902 . . . .	3,110	916,116	764,487	642,680
" 1903 . . . .	* 3,113	938,009	780,818	664,741
" 1904 . . . .	* 3,115	948,657	783,565	672,162
" 1905 . . . .	* 3,123	963,151	789,742	681,873
" 1906 . . . .	* 3,125	978,109	789,639	688,912
" 1907 . . . .	* 3,138	987,670	792,677	692,761
" 1908 . . . .	* 3,143	999,482	792,418	692,144
" 1909 . . . .	* 3,149	1,015,806	803,820	705,126
" 1910 . . . .	* 3,156	1,027,185	818,890	719,122
" 1911 . . . .	* 3,173	1,036,784	820,611	731,905
" 1912 . . . .	* 3,164	1,042,703	820,171	733,792
" 1913 . . . .	* 3,177	1,052,659	816,055	729,089
" 1914 . . . .	* 3,171	1,058,809	814,345	728,270
" 1915 . . . .	* 3,168	1,064,881	809,361	725,464
HIGHER GRADE SCHOOLS.				
30th Sept., 1901 . . . .	31	9,721	3,518	3,270
31st Aug., 1902 . . . .	35	10,103	4,111	3,821
" 1903 . . . .	* 36	10,299	4,655	4,548
" 1904 . . . .	* 74	18,965	9,027	10,107
" 1905 . . . .	* 121	28,267	14,420	14,508
" 1906 . . . .	* 137	31,742	17,098	17,150
" 1907 . . . .	* 147	34,242	18,323	18,467
" 1908 . . . .	* 169	36,143	19,928	19,932
" 1909 . . . .	* 182	38,300	22,403	22,118
" 1910 . . . .	* 191	39,487	24,352	24,005
" 1911 . . . .	* 196	40,505	24,444	24,083
" 1912 . . . .	* 194	41,166	24,544	24,201
" 1913 . . . .	* 198	40,922	25,372	24,817
" 1914 . . . .	* 195	41,029	26,055	25,913
" 1915 . . . .	* 196	41,350	26,488	27,102

\* Number in receipt of Grants.

401

## PUBLIC EDUCATION : SCOTLAND.

## No. 135.—CONTINUATION CLASSES.

*(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Committee of Council on Education in Scotland.)*

YEARS ENDED 31ST JULY.	Number of Classes receiving Grants.	Number of Scholars on account of whom Grant was paid.
1902 . . . . .	774	78,171
1903 . . . . .	726	81,631
1904* . . . . .	731	85,011
1905 . . . . .	759	90,333
1906 . . . . .	723	95,688
1907 . . . . .	772	100,586
1908 . . . . .	757	101,664
1909 . . . . .	755	108,813
1910 . . . . .	1,035	127,687
1911 . . . . .	1,119	137,180
1912 . . . . .	1,152	144,815
1913 . . . . .	1,059	143,942
1914 . . . . .	1,178	151,855
1915 . . . . .	1,072	134,115

## No. 136.—TEACHERS IN ELEMENTARY (DAY AND HIGHER GRADE) SCHOOLS.

*(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Committee of Council on Education in Scotland.)*

YEARS.	Certificated Teachers.				Assistant Teachers.		Pupil Teachers.		Female Assistants.
	Trained.		Untrained.		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.					
1901	3,503	4,330	859	2,570	190	2,416	692	3,343	211
1902	3,522	4,436	856	2,824	104	2,412	609	3,180	211
1903	3,608	4,606	854	3,037	185	2,370	653	3,512	205
1904	3,688	4,962	872	3,279	187	2,531	677	3,505	236
1905	3,805	5,242	886	3,071	205	2,513	676	3,515	172
1906	3,867	5,500	884	3,035	202	2,592	770	3,553	148
1907	3,882	5,822	910	4,370	207	2,407	645	2,910	9
1908	4,001	6,246	928	4,844	185	1,914	374	1,522	20
1909	4,071	6,966	936	5,038	198	1,837	165	642	15
1910	4,227	7,973	900	5,024	144	1,400	59	205	10
1911	4,337	8,696	869	5,040	105	991	15	59	13
1912	4,435	9,156	848	4,853	74	757	5	30	8
1913	4,524	10,031	807	4,584	61	585	3	16	3
1914	4,671	10,752	680	4,103	46	479	1	23	1
1915									
			20,053			330		17	1

## PUBLIC EDUCATION : SCOTLAND.

## No. 137.—TRAINING COLLEGES, &amp;c.

(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Committee of Council on Education in Scotland.)

YEARS ENDED OCTOBER.	Number of Training Colleges.	Number of Students in Training Colleges.			Number of Training Centres.	Number of Students at other Training Centres.		
		Males.	Females.	Total.		Males.	Females.	Total.
1901	8	396	964	1,360	3	63	69	132
1902	8	378	909	1,377	3	63	92	155
1903	8	362	1,023	1,385	4	52	141	193
1904	8	346	1,011	1,387	4	64	199	263
1905	8	360	1,035	1,395	4	68	265	333
1906	8	375	1,159	1,534	4	159	502	661
1907	2	—	261	261	4	606	2,138	2,744
1908	2	—	267	267	4	658	2,295	2,953
1909	2	—	244	244	4	654	2,003	2,747
1910	2	—	228	228	4	673	2,016	2,689
1911	2	—	200	200	4	536	1,934	2,470
1912	2	—	190	190	4	507	1,873	2,380
1913	2	—	186	186	4	508	1,876	2,384
1914	2	—	219	219	4	377	2,058	2,435
1915	2	—	249	249	4	188	2,035	2,223

## No. 138.—SECONDARY SCHOOLS.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports on Secondary Education (Scotland).]

YEARS.	Number of Schools claiming Grant.	Number of Pupils on the Roll at the close of the School Year.			Number of Scholars in actual average attendance throughout the Year.	Number of Teachers.		
		Boys.	Girls.	Total.		Teachers whose whole time is spent in the School.		Visiting Teachers.
						Graduates.	Non- graduates.	
1900-1	55	9,993	7,600	17,683	16,418	937		199
1901-2	55	10,100	7,666	17,866	16,264	429	455	200
1902-3	55	10,211	7,680	17,921	16,507	431	503	208
1903-4	55	10,265	7,811	18,076	16,619	445	538	212
1904-5	55	10,209	7,911	18,210	16,688	455	541	215
1905-6	55	10,336	7,750	18,086	16,840	474	523	206
1906-7	55	10,363	7,953	18,316	16,928	498	485	219
1907-8	55	10,648	8,326	18,973	17,549	619	507	249
1908-9	57	12,019	8,885	20,904	19,480	1,117		217
1909-10	57	11,993	9,015	21,008	19,965	1,134		225
1910-1	56	11,769	8,763	20,532	19,354	1,147		218
1911-2	56	11,950	8,528	20,484	19,458	1,175		214
1912-3	56	11,345	8,212	19,557	18,315	1,197		197
1913-4	56	11,556	8,224	19,780	18,742	1,218		190
1914-5	56	11,286	8,580	19,866	18,448	1,196		197



No. 139.—EXPENDITURE FROM PARLIAMENTARY GRANTS FOR EDUCATION in SCOTLAND in each of the Years ended 31st March, 1902 to 1916.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE FROM GRANTS.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.	1906-7.	1907-8.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4.	1914-5.	1915-6.
	Years ended 31st March.														
Grants for Examination and Attendance of Scholars -	£ 761,255	£ 778,544	£ 795,005	£ 843,460	£ 891,970	£ 928,291	£ 944,373	£ 953,875	£ 959,924	£ 993,813	£ 1,058,538	£ 1,087,747	£ 1,099,753	£ 1,110,915	£ 1,112,600
Fee Grants for Day Scholars -	317,249	322,702	329,688	344,181	350,857	358,114	360,566	360,667	358,519	368,767	382,192	388,736	383,285	378,261	375,906
Additional Grants to School Boards, § 67, Education (Scotland) Act, 1872, and 31 of Act of 1897 -	50,058	52,082	57,511	65,447	67,167	69,993	72,497	73,536	69,603	62,389	69,988	76,203	94,073	81,647	85,104
Special Grants to Schools in the Highlands and Islands of Scotland -	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Special Grants to certain School Boards -	—	—	—	—	—	10,851	5,503	9,592	1,528	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aid Grants to Voluntary Schools -	12,297	12,826	13,263	13,348	13,749	14,098	14,397	14,545	14,689	14,690	15,094	15,536	14,598	15,373	15,799
General Aid Grant -	—	—	106,000	107,509	130,068	227,578	230,591	232,348	338,458	354,190	347,960	373,373	368,752	435,168	446,551
Grants for Training Teachers -	55,265	59,870	62,738	64,920	65,880	67,293	90,969	123,229	142,349	160,457	168,213	160,525	153,658	158,470	184,917
Inspection -	40,496	39,313	39,859	40,917	40,860	40,832	40,682	40,972	40,751	40,429	42,116	41,914	42,905	43,215	41,303
Administration (including Expenses of Examination of Accounts of School Boards under Act 35 & 36 Vict. c. 62, § 50) -	17,316	17,810	18,448	18,935	18,249	19,299	20,050	22,065	21,847	24,972	25,791	26,564	28,388	28,904	28,716
Superannuation of Teachers -	8,895	9,607	10,324	11,041	11,450	12,378	13,231	14,324	15,698	16,879	18,014	†44,963	46,610	47,355	48,277
Grants for Agricultural Education -	2,000	2,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grants for Secondary Schools -	—	—	—	—	—	—	44,500	34,594	35,899	38,117	39,259	40,241	40,725	41,857	40,987
Grants for Science and Art and Continuation Classes -	79,466	95,145	108,053	113,912	117,931	117,684	104,414	121,517	130,445	158,435	164,645	191,841	179,217	188,789	181,190
Grants for Medical Treatment, &c. -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6,147	6,710	6,067	7,737
Total - - -	1,345,497	1,391,099	1,542,089	1,624,830	1,708,261	1,966,711	1,941,773	2,001,264	2,129,710	2,283,138	2,831,810	2,483,796	2,458,364	2,536,021	2,569,087

NOTE.—The Expenditure on Evening Schools included above amounted to—

—	48,271	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
---	--------	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

\* Evening Schools have been replaced by Continuation Classes, which may be held either in the Day or in the Evening.  
 † The figures given for years prior to 1912-13 refer to expenditure on account of "Pensions and Gratuities to Teachers."

403

PUBLIC EDUCATION : SCOTLAND.

41

## NATIONAL EDUCATION: IRELAND.

## No. 140.—PRIMARY SCHOOLS IN IRELAND.

(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Commissioners of National Education in Ireland.)

YEARS.	Number of Schools in operation.	Accommodation.*	Number of Pupils on the Rolls.	Average number of Pupils in Attendance.
1901 . . . .	8,602	*807,408	741,248	482,031
1902 . . . .	8,712	736,040	737,080	487,008
1903 . . . .	8,720	730,324	726,552	482,480
1904 . . . .	8,710	740,441	730,417	483,897
1905 . . . .	8,650	737,378	737,752	500,489
1906 . . . .	8,602	740,101	728,167	493,558
1907 . . . .	8,538	745,124	675,471	485,979
1908 . . . .	8,468	757,321	680,001	494,662
1909 . . . .	8,401	760,578	679,235	501,107
1910 . . . .	8,337	762,764	679,435	405,959
1911 . . . .	8,289	760,002	681,634	512,802
1912 . . . .	8,255	769,697	608,974	499,038
1913 . . . .	8,229	771,974	682,011	502,522
1914 . . . .	8,207	777,046	679,762	508,424
1915 . . . .	8,163	Not stated	679,044	500,002

Allowing 8 sq. ft. for each pupil in 1901, and 10 sq. ft. in 1902 and later years.

## No. 141.—TEACHERS IN THE SERVICE OF THE COMMISSIONERS OF NATIONAL EDUCATION IN IRELAND.

(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Commissioners of National Education in Ireland.)

YEARS.	Principals.		Assistants.		Total.		Grand Total.
	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Trained.	Untrained.	
1901 .	4,665	3,570	1,050	2,612	6,309	5,588	11,897
1902 .	4,688	3,565	1,083	2,641	6,612	5,365	11,977
1903 .	4,656	3,599	1,088	2,699	6,890	5,152	12,042
1904 .	4,634	3,638	1,101	2,848	7,210	5,071	12,281
1905 .	4,583	3,606	1,219	3,119	7,560	4,967	12,527
1906 .	4,560	3,502	1,220	3,226	7,793	4,805	12,598
1907 .	4,547	3,554	1,220	3,384	8,030	4,675	12,705
1908 .	4,512	3,514	1,223	3,482	8,235	4,496	12,731
1909 .	4,489	3,468	1,246	3,658	8,406	4,345	12,841
1910 .	4,476	3,414	1,221	3,718	8,710	4,119	12,829
1911 .	4,487	3,364	1,264	3,018	8,040	4,003	13,033
1912 .	4,485	3,331	1,281	4,117	9,324	3,890	13,214
1913 .	4,470	3,321	1,264	4,239	9,389	3,944	13,333
1914 .	4,470	3,304	1,302	4,375	9,731	3,727	13,458
1915 .	4,495	3,293	1,303	4,440	9,889	3,582	13,471

NOTE.—Exclusive of Junior Assistants and Industrial Teachers.

405

## NATIONAL EDUCATION: IRELAND.

## No. 142.—TRAINING COLLEGES.

(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Commissioners of National Education in Ireland.)

SESSION.	Number of Training Colleges.	Number of Resident Students (i.e., excluding externs) at commencement of Session.		
		Men.	Women.	Total.
1901-2	7	493	575	1,068
1902-3	7	480	581	1,070
1903-4	7	466	609	1,075
1904-5	7	441	655	1,096
1905-6	7	437	637	1,094
1906-7	7	476	657	1,133
1907-8	7	521	603	1,184
1908-9	7	536	656	1,192
1909-10	7	539	665	1,194
1910-1	7	534	661	1,195
1911-2	7	590	600	1,190
1912-3	7	500	600	1,160
1913-4	7	467	725	1,192
1914-5	7	486	709	1,195
1915-6	7	466	713	1,179

## No. 143.—AMOUNT OF EXPENDITURE BY COMMISSIONERS OF NATIONAL EDUCATION IN IRELAND FROM PARLIAMENTARY GRANTS AND RATES.

(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Commissioners of National Education in Ireland.)

YEARS (ended 31st March).	Training Establishments, and Model Schools.	Salaries and other Payments to Teachers and Monitors in National Schools.		Gratuities to Teachers of Ordinary and Model Schools on retiring from Service.	Salaries and Allowances to Inspectors.	Central Official Establishments.	Paper, printing, & binding for National School books, and purchase of School requisites (Net), &c.	Erection, Structural Improvement, Maintenance and Repairs of School Houses, provided for in Vote of Board of Works.	Miscellaneous.	TOTAL.
		From Parliamentary Grants.	From Rates.							
1901-2	£ 58,203	£ 1,127,256	£ 6	£ 545	£ 49,430	£ 25,306	£ 4,144	£ 39,022	£ 43,596	£ 1,348,507
1902-3	61,041	1,143,742	Nil.	681	50,516	26,342	4,220	44,223	52,163	1,382,928
1903-4	65,037	1,183,146	Nil.	1,168	49,238	25,330	976	25,304	52,031	1,404,089
1904-5	79,567	1,210,612	Nil.	928	47,592	25,045	Nil.	31,153	45,155	1,440,052
1905-6	73,181	1,247,571	Nil.	282	47,107	26,361	Nil.	39,165	32,904	1,466,574
1906-7	85,251	1,236,564	Nil.	1,264	47,169	26,542	Nil.	24,430	32,065	1,454,185
1907-8	82,498	1,258,762	Nil.	702	48,749	26,028	Nil.	15,981	37,627	1,470,347
1908-9	71,150	1,390,635	Nil.	343	50,434	27,546	Nil.	37,885	37,488	1,624,400
1909-10	65,920	1,441,177	Nil.	830	49,871	27,913	Nil.	65,155	37,783	1,688,649
1910-1	64,802	1,454,432	Nil.	1,298	49,661	27,108	Nil.	78,241	38,710	1,714,252
1911-2	67,642	1,467,099	Nil.	223	49,785	27,978	Nil.	48,328	38,085	1,700,040
1912-3	66,044	1,480,905	Nil.	333	49,240	28,727	Nil.	47,076	83,522	1,765,837
1913-4	68,387	1,505,419	Nil.	275	49,714	28,678	Nil.	62,582	82,124	1,797,170
1914-5	69,220	1,525,576	Nil.	317	49,436	28,449	Nil.	69,446	95,457	1,837,901
1915-6	69,466	1,542,827	Nil.	306	48,208	28,954	Nil.	56,100	91,819	1,840,680

A 1384

D d

## PAUPERS.—ENGLAND AND WALES.

No. 144.—NUMBER of PAUPERS in RECEIPT of RELIEF in ENGLAND and WALES on the 1st of January and on the 1st of July in each year, together with the NET TOTAL NUMBER of PAUPERS RELIEVED at the same dates.

(Compiled from the Returns of the Local Government Board.)

YEARS.	In-door (Excluding Casual Paupers).	Out-door (Excluding Casual Paupers).	Lunatics in County and Borough Asylums, Registered Hospitals and Licensed Houses.	Casual Paupers. •	Net Total of Persons Relieved. †
ON THE FIRST DAY OF JANUARY.					
1902 . .	226,764	508,759	76,141	7,686	819,335
1903 . .	234,844	518,852	79,494	8,353	841,358
1904 . .	244,632	527,900	81,535	8,662	862,156
1905 . .	256,274	575,201	83,816	9,887	924,630
1906 . .	262,636	562,240	85,821	9,833	919,751
1907 . .	267,275	551,780	87,602	8,444	914,325
1908 . .	271,086	551,696	89,547	10,496	922,024
1909 . .	285,200	568,434	91,391	9,747	953,743
1910 . .	289,272	544,002	93,076	10,392	935,738
1911 . .	288,849	498,574	94,985	10,474	891,807
1912 . .	279,781	416,532	96,883	9,732	801,881
1913 . .	275,292	410,954	99,262	8,882	794,227
1914 . .	264,292	388,917	100,941	7,568	761,578
1915 . .	258,962	394,843	102,975	5,416	762,060
1916 . .	226,466	354,325	100,182	*3,576	†684,549
ON THE FIRST DAY OF JULY.					
1901 . .	199,107	495,490	75,171	5,473	775,150
1902 . .	207,073	502,336	78,101	6,660	794,035
1903 . .	213,437	504,171	80,106	5,154	802,751
1904 . .	223,513	519,690	82,906	6,777	832,397
1905 . .	232,880	537,351	85,159	8,666	863,523
1906 . .	233,813	532,539	86,885	6,669	859,446
1907 . .	240,829	528,499	88,109	7,051	869,919
1908 . .	249,059	533,322	90,425	6,846	878,747
1909 . .	260,877	535,282	92,082	9,699	897,015
1910 . .	261,291	517,269	93,812	9,105	880,546
1911 . .	255,071	399,680	95,900	9,000	758,777
1912 . .	255,527	412,196	98,020	7,956	773,605
1913 . .	244,956	385,499	99,787	4,310	734,459
1914 . .	246,089	388,087	101,672	5,389	742,021
1915 . .	Cannot be stated.				

NOTES.—There has been a re-classification of paupers in the above Table in consequence of the use of the terms "able-bodied" and "not-able-bodied" having been discontinued in 1914-5.

For Amount received and expended for relief of the Poor, see Table No. 28, p. 71.

\* The numbers of casual paupers given in these columns comprise those who received in-door relief on the night of the 1st January or the 1st July respectively, and those who received out-door relief at any time during the same days. The number for 1916 represents those relieved on the night of Friday, 31st December 1915.

† This is the net total after deducting persons counted twice in the preceding columns, as having received in-door as well as out-door, relief on the days mentioned. For 1916 it is the total of the preceding four columns.

## PAUPERS.—ENGLAND AND WALES.

No. 145.—MEAN NUMBERS\* of PAUPERS relieved in ENGLAND and WALES,  
and the rates per 1,000 of the estimated population.

(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Local Government Board.)

YEARS ENDED MARCH.	Paupers of all Classes, except Casual Paupers and Lunatics in County and Borough Asylums, Registered Hospitals, and Licensed Houses.				Total Paupers of all Classes. ‡	
	In-door.		Out-door.		Mean Numbers.	Rates per 1,000 of estimated Population.
	Mean Numbers.	Rates per 1,000 of estimated Population.	Mean Numbers.	Rates per 1,000 of estimated Population.		
1902 - -	212,936	6·5	502,125	15·4	797,243	24·4
1903 - -	220,959	6·7	510,594	15·5	817,697	24·8
1904 - -	220,035	6·9	516,036	15·5	832,454	25·0
1905 - -	239,894	7·1	547,445	16·3	878,514	26·1
1906 - -	247,758	7·3	549,798	16·2	891,637	26·2
1907 - -	250,544	7·3	542,160	15·8	886,886	25·8
1908 - -	255,953	7·4	540,098	15·6	892,972	25·7
1909 - -	267,130	7·6	550,878	15·7	916,245	26·1
1910 - -	275,075	7·8	539,642	15·2	916,377	25·9
1911 - -	275,070†	7·7	507,921†	14·2	886,177†	24·8
1912 - -	267,426	7·4	408,106	11·3	780,329	21·6
1913 - -	266,410	7·3	411,575	11·3	783,916	21·5
1914 - -	254,624	6·9	387,208	10·5	748,019	20·3
1915 - -	252,526	6·8	391,915	10·6	752,041	20·3
1916 - -	Cannot be stated.					

NOTE.—There was a re-classification of the pauper returns in 1914-15. Particulars regarding "Able-bodied Paupers" are not now available.

\* The mean numbers shown in this Table for any year are the means of the numbers of paupers relieved on January 1st of that year, and on July 1st preceding.

† A number of paupers, especially out-door paupers, ceased to be dependent on poor relief in 1911 in consequence of the partial removal of the pauper disqualification for old-age pensioners. The number of persons formerly in-door paupers who became pensioners in January 1911 was 5,077, while the corresponding number of persons formerly out-door paupers, was 117,338. The total number of in-door paupers over 70 years of age decreased from 57,701 at January 1st, 1910, to 45,747 at January 1st, 1911. The corresponding number of out-door paupers decreased from 139,223 at January 1st, 1910, to 8,792 at January 1st, 1911.

‡ Paupers who received both In-door and Out-door Relief on the same day are not counted twice in the total.

## PAUPERS.—SCOTLAND.

No. 146.—NUMBER of POOR of all Classes in RECEIPT of RELIEF in PARISHES  
in SCOTLAND, on the undermentioned dates.

(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Local Government Board for Scotland.)

YEARS.	Number of Poor, exclusive of Vagrants.		Number of Vagrants.		Number of Poor of all Classes.*	
	Paupers.	Dependents.	Paupers.	Dependents.	Paupers.	Dependents.
On January 15th.						
1902 - -	66,697	35,625	139	38	66,836	35,663
1903 - -	67,857	36,638	144	36	68,001	36,674
1904 - -	71,023	35,643	159	25	71,182	35,668
1905 - -	73,226	37,265	137	32	73,363	37,297
1906 - -	73,823	37,378	161	43	73,984	37,421
1907 - -	74,331	36,814	152	43	74,483	36,857
1908 - -	74,566	36,917	172	27	74,738	36,944
1909 - -	76,428	39,965	231	63	76,659	40,028
1910 - -	75,484	40,934	142	21	75,626	40,955
1911 - -	66,915	41,289	111	17	67,026	41,306
1912 - -	67,448	41,621	133	37	67,581	41,658
1913 - -	67,631	40,514	126	21	67,757	40,535
1914 - -	66,729	38,394	103	19	66,832	38,413
1915 - -	67,561	39,025	71	5	67,632	39,030
1916 - -	63,666	35,271	57	8	63,723	35,279
On September 15th.						
1901 - -	64,407	34,294	73	28	64,480	34,322
1902 - -	65,020	35,073	91	43	65,111	35,116
1903 - -	66,107	36,200	108	36	66,215	36,236
1904 - -	70,203	35,062	109	20	70,312	35,082
1905 - -	71,704	36,066	104	16	71,808	36,082
1906 - -	71,761	35,337	83	23	71,844	35,360
1907 - -	71,305	35,013	82	21	71,387	35,034
1908 - -	74,012	37,532	125	29	74,137	37,561
1909 - -	73,583	39,154	131	42	73,714	39,196
1910 - -	73,021	40,167	133	41	73,154	40,208
1911 - -	64,851	40,627	96	22	64,947	40,649
1912 - -	65,384	39,360	68	5	65,452	39,365
1913 - -	64,820	37,675	88	8	64,917	37,683
1914 - -	66,115	38,302	73	6	66,188	38,308
1915 - -	63,002	36,053	48	4	63,050	36,057

NOTE.—For Amount received and expended for relief of the Poor, see Table No. 28, p. 71.  
\* Includes Lunatic Poor. The number relieved on 15th May, 1915, was 17,321.

## PAUPERS.—IRELAND.

No. 147.—NUMBER of PAUPERS in RECEIPT of RELIEF in UNIONS in IRELAND at the close of the First Week of January and of the First Week of July in each Year.

(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Local Government Board for Ireland.)

YEARS.	In-door.					Casuals included in the Total of In-door Paupers.	Out-door.	Maintained from Poor Rate in Asylums for the Blind and other Public Institutions.	TOTAL.
	Adult Able-bodied.*			All other Paupers.	Total.				
	Males.	Females.	Total.						
At close of First Week in January.									
1902 - -	2,250	3,072	5,322	33,209	43,531	699	57,813	1,427	102,771
1903 - -	2,274	2,661	4,935	33,665	43,600	621	58,214	1,414	103,228
1904 - -	2,366	2,500	4,866	33,855	43,721	695	56,714	1,414	101,849
1905 - -	2,592	2,557	5,149	33,762	43,911	839	57,909	1,420	103,240
1906 - -	2,973	2,588	5,561	39,279	44,840	1,060	58,949	1,473	104,362
1907 - -	2,807	2,532	5,339	39,810	45,149	1,018	57,307	1,457	103,913
1908 - -	2,764	2,562	5,326	39,742	45,068	899	56,921	1,440	103,429
1909 - -	2,786	2,571	5,357	38,678	44,035	1,053	56,501	1,530	102,066
1910 - -	2,775	2,354	5,129	36,737	41,866	986	55,496	1,640	99,002
1911 - -	2,723	2,055	4,778	34,189	38,967	1,001	40,091	1,600	80,658
1912 - -	2,627	1,982	4,609	33,402	38,011	984	39,996	1,629	79,636
1913 - -	2,477	1,835	4,312	32,705	37,017	899	40,129	1,653	78,799
1914 - -	2,105	1,810	3,915	31,440	35,355	811	37,837	1,652	74,844
1915 - -	1,738	1,699	3,437	29,757	33,194	625	38,072	1,653	72,019
1916 - -	1,260	1,597	2,857	27,692	30,549	478	35,932	1,590	68,071
At close of First Week in July.									
1901 - -	1,450	2,779	4,229	34,459	38,688	597	57,787	1,432	97,907
1902 - -	1,528	2,441	3,969	35,666	39,635	536	58,100	1,442	99,267
1903 - -	1,556	2,428	3,984	35,834	39,818	594	56,995	1,409	98,222
1904 - -	1,583	2,302	3,885	35,593	39,478	572	55,952	1,432	96,862
1905 - -	1,745	2,377	4,122	36,062	40,184	613	71,537	1,472	113,133
1906 - -	1,810	2,321	4,131	36,238	40,369	690	56,544	1,507	98,420
1907 - -	1,993	2,385	4,378	36,290	40,668	893	56,496	1,464	98,628
1908 - -	1,804	2,258	4,062	36,476	40,538	871	69,116	1,521	111,175
1909 - -	1,857	2,284	4,141	34,685	38,826	793	56,536	1,646	97,098
1910 - -	1,963	1,999	3,962	33,993	37,955	816	54,682	1,614	94,161
1911 - -	1,751	1,867	3,618	31,115	34,733	687	39,632	1,639	76,004
1912 - -	1,648	1,741	3,389	30,256	33,645	743	40,463	1,664	75,772
1913 - -	1,572	1,702	3,274	29,398	32,672	772	38,221	1,638	72,531
1914 - -	1,680	1,716	3,396	29,158	32,554	870	37,792	1,664	72,019
1915 - -	1,213	1,578	2,791	27,135	29,926	577	37,620	1,638	69,193

NOTE.—For Amount received and expended for relief of the Poor, see Table No. 28, p. 71.  
\* Exclusive of any who may be temporarily disabled by sickness.

## PAUPERS.—UNITED KINGDOM.

No. 148.—Number of PAUPERS in RECEIPT of RELIEF in the UNITED KINGDOM on one day in the Winter and on one day in the Summer in the undermentioned years, with the proportion of Paupers per 10,000 of the estimated Population.

YEARS.	Number of Paupers (exclusive of Casual Paupers †).				Proportion of Paupers per 10,000 of estimated Population.
	England and Wales.	Scotland.	Ireland.	United Kingdom.	
On One Day in the Winter. *					
1902 . . .	811,449	102,322	102,072	1,015,843	245
1903 . . .	833,005	104,495	102,607	1,040,107	248
1904 . . .	853,494	106,606	101,154	1,061,314	251
1905 . . .	914,743	110,491	102,401	1,127,635	265
1906 . . .	909,918	111,201	103,302	1,124,421	262
1907 . . .	905,881	111,145	102,895	1,119,921	258
1908 . . .	911,588	111,483	102,530	1,125,601	257
1909 . . .	943,996	116,393	101,013	1,161,402	263
1910 . . .	925,346	116,418	98,016	1,139,780	256
1911 . . .	881,333	108,204	79,657	1,069,194	238
1912 . . .	792,149	109,069	78,652	979,870	216
1913 . . .	785,345	108,145	77,900	971,390	213
1914 . . .	754,010	105,123	74,033	933,166	204
1915 . . .	756,644	106,586	72,294	935,524	203
1916 . . .	680,973	98,937	67,593	847,503	—
On One Day in the Summer. †					
1901 . . .	769,677	98,701	97,310	965,688	232
1902 . . .	787,375	100,093	98,731	986,199	235
1903 . . .	797,597	102,307	97,628	997,532	236
1904 . . .	825,620	105,265	96,290	1,027,175	241
1905 . . .	854,857	107,360	112,520	1,075,237	250
1906 . . .	852,777	107,098	97,730	1,057,605	244
1907 . . .	856,868	106,318	97,735	1,060,921	243
1908 . . .	871,901	111,544	110,304	1,093,749	248
1909 . . .	887,316	112,737	96,215	1,096,268	246
1910 . . .	871,441	113,188	93,345	1,077,974	240
1911 . . .	749,777	105,478	75,317	930,572	205
1912 . . .	765,649	104,744	75,029	945,422	208
1913 . . .	730,149	102,504	71,759	904,412	198
1914 . . .	736,632	104,417	71,131	912,180	198
1915 . . .	Not stated	99,955	68,616	—	—

\* On the 1st January for England and Wales; on 15th January for Scotland; and at the close of the first week in January for Ireland.

† On 1st July for England and Wales; on 15th September for Scotland; and at the close of the first week in July for Ireland.

‡ The term "vagrant" is used in the returns for Scotland.



## CRIME: SUPERIOR COURTS.

No. 149.—NUMBER OF CRIMINAL OFFENDERS for TRIAL,  
CONVICTED, AND ACQUITTED.

YEARS.	NUMBER OF PERSONS FOR TRIAL.			CONVICTED.	ACQUITTED,* exclusive of Persons found and detained as Insane.
	Males.	Females.	Total.		
IN ENGLAND AND WALES AT ASSIZES AND QUARTER SESSIONS.					
1901 - -	9,744	1,260	11,006§	8,840	2,102
1902 - -	10,302	1,300	11,602†	9,352	2,180
1903 - -	10,773	1,349	12,122	9,885	2,166
1904 - -	11,147	1,325	12,472	10,231	2,145
1905 - -	11,425	1,265	12,690	10,488	2,143
1906 - -	11,926	1,264	13,190	10,823	2,291
1907 - -	11,789	1,265	13,054	10,837	2,148
1908 - -	13,237	1,317	14,554	12,060	2,419
1909 - -	12,970	1,317	14,287	11,866	2,364
1910 - -	13,061	1,268	14,330	11,987	2,266
1911 - -	12,299	1,344	13,643	11,338	2,242
1912 - -	12,405	1,555	14,021	11,666	2,291
1913 - -	11,690	1,433	13,125††	10,779	2,287
1914 - -	10,132	1,276	11,409††	9,277	2,080
1915 - -	5,435	986	6,421	5,088	1,298
IN SCOTLAND AT THE HIGH COURT OF JUSTICIARY AND SHERIFF COURTS (after full Committal).‡					
1901 - -	1,946	345	2,291	1,872	393
1902 - -	2,157	320	2,477	2,052	393
1903 - -	2,256	334	2,590	2,114	441
1904 - -	2,354	277	2,631	2,208	390
1905 - -	2,525	307	2,832	2,314	407
1906 - -	2,320	311	2,631	2,157	443
1907 - -	2,188	268	2,456	2,012	423
1908 - -	2,318	241	2,559	2,115	423
1909 - -	1,772	205	1,977	1,618	337
1910 - -	1,311	177	1,488	1,225	244
1911 - -	1,215	186	1,401	1,121	262
1912 - -	1,336	197	1,533	1,189	319
1913 - -	1,186	172	1,358	1,056	286
1914 - -	1,129	163	1,292	1,012	265
1915 - -	905	189	1,094	822	252
IN IRELAND AT ASSIZES, DUBLIN COMMISSION, AND QUARTER SESSIONS.					
1901 - -	1,565	291	1,856	1,211	626
1902 - -	1,452	265	1,717	1,086	620
1903 - -	1,445	288	1,733	1,169	552
1904 - -	1,566	271	1,837	1,296	526
1905 - -	1,766	294	2,060	1,367	676
1906 - -	1,778	294	2,072	1,393	753
1907 - -	1,979	214	2,193	1,393	847**
1908 - -	1,929	313	2,242	1,375	846**
1909 - -	1,933	286	2,219	1,507	695**
1910 - -	1,755	281	2,036	1,373	653**
1911 - -	1,804	310	2,114	1,406	594**
1912 - -	1,823	286	2,109	1,443	644**
1913 - -	1,961	277	2,238	1,483	734**
1914 - -	1,698	272	1,970	1,410	590**
1915 - -	1,435	282	1,717	1,084	615**

\* Persons discharged without Trial are included with those Acquitted.

† For Scotland the number of persons convicted is exclusive of those *outlawed*, and also in cases where bail was forfeited for non-appearance.

‡ Including four corporate bodies indicted for nuisances.

§ Including two corporate bodies indicted for nuisances.

|| Including one corporate body indicted for nuisance.

¶ Including 209 incorrigible rogues for sentence at Quarter Sessions in 1901, 214 in 1902, 240 in 1903, 314 in 1904, 393 in 1905, 433 in 1906, 455 in 1907, 432 in 1908, 539 in 1909, 650 in 1910, 692 in 1911, 735 in 1912, 613 in 1913, 609 in 1914, and 411 in 1915.

\*\* Including *postponed* cases, numbering 174 in 1907, 41 in 1908, 17 in 1909, 13 in 1910, 27 in 1911, 35 in 1912, 44 in 1913, 7 in 1914 and 30 in 1915.

†† Including two corporate bodies indicted for false trade description.

‡‡ Including one corporate body indicted for false trade description.

## CRIME: COURTS OF SUMMARY JURISDICTION.

No. 150.—NUMBER of PERSONS APPREHENDED or SUMMONED,†  
distinguishing INDICTABLE and NON-INDICTABLE

(Compiled for England and Wales from the "Judicial  
Statistics of Scotland," and for Ireland

## A.—INDICTABLE OFFENCES.

YEARS.	NUMBER OF PERSONS APPREHENDED or SUMMONED.			RESULT OF PROCEEDINGS.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Convicted.	Committed for Trial.	Acquitted, Discharged, and otherwise Disposed of.
ENGLAND AND WALES.						
1908	63,257	12,287	75,544	33,016	14,380	28,148
1909	61,883	12,178	74,061	31,821	13,991	28,249
1910	61,243	11,617	72,860	29,211	13,695	29,954
1911	57,339	11,236	68,575	27,204	13,105	28,206
1912	61,433	12,209	73,642	29,455	13,334	30,803
1913	57,736	11,529	69,265	27,120	12,557	29,588
1914	52,819	10,846	63,665	24,949	10,193	28,523
1915	46,964	12,323	59,287	24,856	5,776	28,655
SCOTLAND.						
1908	† 20,932	† 4,105	† 25,037	18,616	† 345	‡ 6,421
1909	19,643	3,683	23,326	17,362	344	5,964
1910	19,851	3,952	23,803	16,934	278	6,869
1911	19,834	3,546	23,380	16,834	313	6,546
1912	21,260	4,223	25,483	18,529	296	6,954
1913	20,644	4,082	24,726	17,618	287	7,108
1914	20,003	3,966	23,969	17,046	277	6,923
1915	18,860	4,026	22,886	16,166	334	6,720
IRELAND.						
1908	5,841	1,361	7,202	2,660	2,072	2,470
1909	5,888	1,250	7,138	2,421	2,324	2,393
1910	5,885	1,281	7,166	2,356	2,114	2,696
1911	5,842	1,286	7,128	2,157	2,065	2,906
1912	6,419	1,334	7,753	2,464	2,240	3,040
1913	5,932	1,362	7,294	2,185	2,280	2,820
1914	5,388	1,223	6,611	1,977	2,049	2,585
1915	4,617	1,448	6,065	1,779	1,622	2,664

\* Including charges proved,—orders made *without conviction*.

† The figures for Scotland represent the number of persons "proceeded against," and, in the case of indictable offences, are exclusive of the number "Committed for trial."

## CRIME : COURTS OF SUMMARY JURISDICTION

with RESULT of PROCEEDINGS in COURTS OF SUMMARY JURISDICTION OFFENCES, during each of the YEARS 1908 to 1915.

*Statistics," Part I.; for Scotland, from the "Judicial from the "Judicial Statistics of Ireland.")*

## B.—NON-INDICTABLE OFFENCES.

YEARS.	NUMBER OF PERSONS APPREHENDED OF SUMMONED.			RESULT OF PROCEEDINGS.	
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Convicted.	Discharged, and otherwise Disposed of.
ENGLAND AND WALES.					
1908 - -	579,331	109,769	689,100	548,170	140,930
1909 - -	557,220	104,323	661,543	519,854	141,689
1910 - -	538,354	99,828	638,182	496,738	141,444
1911 - -	540,247	101,247	641,494	500,894	140,600
1912 - -	566,240	103,869	670,109	526,039	144,070
1913 - -	580,112	107,488	687,600	542,827	144,773
1914 - -	535,821	107,955	643,776	491,760	152,016
1915 - -	495,894	112,527	608,421	423,397	185,024
SCOTLAND.					
1908 - -	† 118,029	† 31,279	† 152,308	115,142	§ 37,166
1909 - -	101,633	28,468	130,101	99,130	30,971
1910 - -	97,428	27,611	125,039	93,805	31,234
1911 - -	102,448	28,308	130,756	96,854	33,902
1912 - -	106,822	29,048	135,870	100,173	35,697
1913 - -	117,720	29,615	147,335	106,942	40,393
1914 - -	112,403	29,326	141,810	102,119	39,700
1915 - -	92,153	26,846	119,299	76,316	42,983
IRELAND.					
1908 - -	169,812	30,440	200,252	174,578	25,674
1909 - -	171,692	30,029	201,721	174,211	27,510
1910 - -	163,030	31,095	194,125	165,503	28,622
1911 - -	157,621	28,193	185,814	156,844	28,970
1912 - -	165,675	30,120	195,795	166,189	29,606
1913 - -	151,457	27,217	178,674	150,338	28,336
1914 - -	138,855	25,850	164,705	136,823	27,882
1915 - -	130,058	28,557	158,615	127,020	31,595

† These persons were reported to Crown counsel, who directed trial by Sheriff summarily. They may be added to Totals shown in column 4, but the sex cannot be stated.

§ Inclusive of the number of persons "discharged," but who were *not tried*.

## INSOLVENCY: ENGLAND AND WALES.

## No. 151.—NUMBER OF BANKRUPTCIES, &amp;c.,

	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.
Number of debtors adjudicated bankrupts . . . . .	4,176	4,145	4,243	4,481	4,700	4,366	4,051
Number of schemes of arrangement . . . . .	5	2	—	33	38	47	35
Number of compositions . . . . .	34	29	15				
Number of orders for the administration of deceased debtors' estates . . . . .	29	26	28	32	26	23	25
Total . . . . .	4,244	4,202	4,286	4,546	4,764	4,436	4,111
Number of Administration Orders made by County Courts under sec. 122 of the Act of 1883 . . . . .	3,887	4,534	5,543	6,099	6,381	6,233	5,872

## No. 152.—AMOUNT OF LIABILITIES in BANKRUPTCIES, &amp;c.,

	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.
Amount of liabilities as estimated by debtors:—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Adjudications . . . . .	6,512,917	5,434,594	5,255,040	6,800,683	5,784,643	5,542,049	5,440,220
Schemes of Arrangement . . . . .	72,707	6,357	—	104,958	83,132	139,686	142,813
Compositions . . . . .	107,827	75,253	8,975				
Estimated amount of liabilities of estates of deceased Debtors under Administration Orders . . . . .	100,869	53,465	56,952	56,195	48,092	80,464	90,590
Total . . . . .	6,794,320	5,569,669	5,320,967	6,961,836	5,915,867	5,762,199	5,673,623

## No. 153.—AMOUNT OF ASSETS in BANKRUPTCIES, &amp;c.,

	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.
Amount of assets as estimated by debtors:—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Adjudications . . . . .	3,110,881	2,729,388	2,505,769	2,756,778	2,286,510	1,770,537	1,828,033
Schemes of Arrangement . . . . .	30,804	4,704	—	30,600	40,844	88,212	76,388
Compositions . . . . .	69,949	18,071	5,681				
Estimated amount of assets of estates of deceased Debtors under Administration Orders . . . . .	30,811	18,718	23,982	16,216	16,273	27,872	12,917
Total . . . . .	3,242,445	2,770,881	2,535,432	2,803,594	2,343,627	1,886,621	1,917,338

415

## INSOLVENCY: ENGLAND AND WALES.

in ENGLAND and WALES under the BANKRUPTCY ACTS.

1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	—
4,241	3,998	3,790	3,670	3,497	3,275	2,791	2,235	{ Number of debtors adjudicated bankrupts.
41	42	68	49	49	51	45	40	{ Number of schemes of arrangement. Number of compositions.
24	30	22	23	35	32	31	45	{ Number of orders for the administration of deceased debtors' estates.
4,306	4,070	3,880	3,742	3,581	3,358	2,867	2,379	Total.
6,033	6,835	6,902	6,504	5,677	5,426	4,038	1,705	{ Number of Administration Orders made by County Courts under sec. 122 of the Act of 1883.

under the BANKRUPTCY ACTS of ENGLAND and WALES.

1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	—
£ 5,275,417	£ 5,599,738	£ 7,641,939	£ 6,526,427	£ 4,661,444	£ 4,900,019	£ 5,904,650	£	Amount of liabilities as estimated by debtors:— Adjudications.
170,430	124,952	225,379	255,622	132,591	124,349	95,396	Cannot be stated.	{ Schemes of Arrangement. Compositions.
55,102	79,452	344,360	50,421	119,915	66,897	52,612		{ Estimated amount of liabilities of estates of deceased Debtors under Administration Orders.
5,509,949	5,804,142	8,211,678	6,841,470	4,913,950	5,091,265	6,052,648		Total.

under the BANKRUPTCY ACTS of ENGLAND and WALES.

1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	—
£ 2,033,362	£ 2,035,057	£ 2,741,776	£ 1,023,101	£ 1,715,641	£ 1,658,665	£ 2,083,723	£	Amount of assets as estimated by debtors:— Adjudications.
63,168	86,885	114,320	246,327	75,850	95,763	25,327	Cannot be stated.	{ Schemes of Arrangement. Compositions.
6,962	32,692	10,972	11,441	35,619	36,035	11,081		{ Estimated amount of assets of estates of deceased Debtors under Administration Orders.
2,103,492	2,154,034	2,967,068	2,180,869	1,827,110	1,790,463	2,078,031		Total.

## INSOLVENCY : ENGLAND AND WALES.

No. 154.—NUMBER of ASSIGNMENTS, COMPOSITIONS, &c., REGISTERED  
[The Tables below are compiled from the General

—	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.
Number of—							
Assignments . . .	2,862	2,839	3,064	3,488	3,316	3,141	3,046
Compositions . . .	473	421	508	525	451	464	402
Absolute Assignments	14	6	14	19	6	10	14
Inspectorships . .	20	39	36	53	36	26	26
Total . . .	3,369	3,305	3,622	4,085	3,839	3,641	3,488

No. 155.—AMOUNT of LIABILITIES in ASSIGNMENTS, COMPOSI-

—	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.
Liabilities in—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Assignments . . .	3,218,789	3,674,874	3,473,374	4,256,620	3,190,780	3,399,081	4,232,870
Compositions . . .	710,315	585,461	816,138	754,550	518,843	769,897	606,879
Absolute Assignments	12,170	5,842	12,756	35,872	4,322	9,664	25,388
Inspectorships . .	59,158	216,951	52,047	77,479	44,658	185,440	349,367
Total . . .	4,000,441	4,483,128	4,354,315	5,124,521	3,758,603	4,364,082	5,214,504

No. 156.—AMOUNT of ASSETS in ASSIGNMENTS, COMPOSI-

—	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.
Assets in—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Assignments . . .	1,778,472	2,193,573	2,004,451	2,404,961	1,682,067	1,861,820	2,392,061
Compositions . . .	426,170	422,711	446,193	471,134	309,763	540,316	355,213
Absolute Assignments	5,957	1,481	5,858	12,445	1,597	3,385	20,190
Inspectorships . .	44,404	138,979	40,167	78,203	52,328	213,130	353,320
Total . . .	2,255,012	2,756,744	2,505,669	2,966,743	2,016,955	2,618,660	3,100,784

417

## INSOLVENCY : ENGLAND AND WALES.

under the Deeds of Arrangement Acts, in ENGLAND and WALES.  
*Annual Reports by the Board of Trade.*]

1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	—
3,293	3,064	2,982	2,653	2,523	2,198	1,587	1,420	Number of— Assignments.
487	394	344	274	223	190	171	197	Compositions.
17	9	10	7	9	6	6	4	{ Absolute Assignments.
25	24	28	16	15	17	12	22	Inspectorships.
3,822	3,491	3,364	2,950	2,770	2,411	1,776	1,652	Total.

CTIONS, &c., in ENGLAND and WALES, as estimated by the Debtors.

1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	—
£ 4,303,286	£ 3,306,347	£ 2,000,087	£ 3,576,748	£ 2,830,084	£ 2,466,734	£ 3,241,504	£	Liabilities in— Assignments.
1,128,899	535,524	479,200	321,692	287,424	227,570	556,762	Cannot be stated.	Compositions.
28,130	18,610	11,132	9,469	9,659	20,160	4,103		{ Absolute Assignments.
308,132	50,353	51,494	98,217	12,793	51,465	23,141		Inspectorships.
5,858,447	3,910,534	3,450,922	4,006,126	3,130,990	2,765,929	3,825,540	—	Total.

CTIONS, &c., in ENGLAND and WALES, as estimated by the Debtors.

1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	—
£ 2,440,820	£ 1,675,809	£ 1,611,755	£ 1,830,196	£ 1,482,547	£ 1,316,185	£ 1,314,736	£	Assets in— Assignments.
674,084	314,011	255,269	168,606	152,965	121,069	386,524	Cannot be stated.	Compositions.
28,384	7,096	2,952	4,306	6,286	11,934	2,385		{ Absolute Assignments.
402,085	35,672	67,408	71,480	12,755	33,731	15,530		Inspectorships.
3,545,373	2,032,588	1,937,474	2,083,588	1,654,553	1,512,919	1,710,175	—	Total.

A 1384

F f

## INSOLVENCY : ENGLAND AND WALES.

No. 157.—NUMBER of ORDERS made by the COURT\* for WINDING UP COMPANIES in ENGLAND and WALES under the COMPANIES (WINDING-UP) ACT, 1890, and the COMPANIES (CONSOLIDATION) ACT, 1908, with the ESTIMATED AMOUNT of their ASSETS and LIABILITIES.

(Compiled from the General Annual Reports (Companies) by the Board of Trade.)

YEARS.	Number of Orders made.	Number of Companies lodging Statement of Affairs.	Assets.	Liabilities.
			As Estimated in the Statements of Affairs by Directors or Officers, &c., of the Companies.	
			£	£
1901 . . . . .	110	104	9,030,087	4,720,549
1902 . . . . .	112	104	1,298,475	1,752,944
1903 . . . . .	83	79	899,596	987,801
1904 . . . . .	98	94	1,182,110	1,324,425
1905 . . . . .	89	83	1,102,621	1,236,161
1906 . . . . .	116	109	1,276,187	1,364,200
1907 . . . . .	108	102	1,148,178	1,300,282
1908 . . . . .	126	117	2,017,170	2,288,044
1909 . . . . .	146	137	2,648,430	3,358,362
1910 . . . . .	135	130	1,310,743	1,785,502
1911 . . . . .	160	155	†13,495,788	†11,865,786
1912 . . . . .	151	141	1,357,528	1,875,825
1913 . . . . .	137	123	2,693,494	2,472,832
1914 . . . . .	144	136	6,835,561	8,207,180
1915 . . . . .	112	104	880,980	1,371,482

\* Particulars of *voluntary liquidations*, either under the supervision of the Court or otherwise, are not included in the above table. The number of such liquidations was in 1901, 1,508; in 1902, 1,517; in 1903, 1,549; in 1904, 1,502; in 1905, 1,604; in 1906, 1,614; in 1907, 1,689; in 1908, 1,994; in 1909, 1,798; in 1910, 1,825; in 1911, 1,901; in 1912, 1,916; in 1913, 1,869; in 1914, 1,878; and in 1915, 1,536; no information, however, is available as to the assets and liabilities in such cases.

† The large amounts in 1911 are mainly due to the liquidations of the Birkbeck Permanent Benefit Building Society and the Bank of Egypt, Ltd.



## INSOLVENCY : SCOTLAND.

No. 158.—NUMBER OF BANKRUPTCIES and AMOUNT OF LIABILITIES and ASSETS thereunder in SCOTLAND, distinguishing SEQUESTRATIONS and CESSIOS, in each of the Years 1905 to 1915.

I.—SEQUESTRATIONS.			
YEARS.	NET NUMBER AWARDED DURING THE YEAR.	NET LIABILITIES.	NET ASSETS.
1905	259	£ 538,484	£ 177,510
1906	259	809,292	286,820
1907	257	805,232	226,843
1908	284	856,724	182,408
1909	278	870,977	286,905
1910	228	844,542	201,595
1911	230	1,010,325	310,590
1912	204	583,912	144,783
1913	169	409,638	86,921
1914	195	397,226	121,213
1915	199	423,588	101,538

  

II.—CESSIOS.			
YEARS.	NET NUMBER REPORTED TO ACCOUNTANT DURING THE YEAR.	NET LIABILITIES.	NET ASSETS.
1905	144	£ 32,925	£ 7,180
1906	110	33,249	4,575
1907	145	33,558	7,560
1908	133	38,610	4,820
1909	127	38,180	5,271
1910	106	32,592	5,870
1911	119	36,937	6,307
1912	112	30,755	6,314
1913*	93	29,185	5,154

\* The Cessio Acts were repealed by the "Bankruptcy (Scotland) Act, 1913."

## INSOLVENCY : IRELAND.

No. 159.—NUMBER of BANKRUPTCIES and AMOUNT of LIABILITIES  
NUMBER of DEEDS

YEARS.	Nature of Insolvency.	No. of Cases.	Liabilities.	Assets.
1901	Bankruptcies: Dublin . . . .	121	£ 139,371	£ 39,301
	"    Belfast . . . . .	58	60,360	16,437
	"    Cork . . . . .	16	11,345	5,235
	TOTAL . . . . .	195	211,076	60,973
	Deeds of Arrangement . . . . .	175	327,543	236,310
1902	Bankruptcies: Dublin . . . . .	141	130,634	40,699
	"    Belfast . . . . .	52	64,084	18,914
	"    Cork . . . . .	6	4,802	1,566
	TOTAL . . . . .	199	199,520	61,179
	Deeds of Arrangement . . . . .	129	165,513	105,661
1903	Bankruptcies: Dublin . . . . .	122	93,751	36,893
	"    Belfast . . . . .	49	64,219	9,161
	"    Cork . . . . .	11	7,326	3,535
	TOTAL . . . . .	182	170,296	49,589
	Deeds of Arrangement . . . . .	184	246,055	168,503
1904	Bankruptcies: Dublin . . . . .	129	123,271	45,769
	"    Belfast . . . . .	42	35,207	7,504
	"    Cork . . . . .	15	5,598	2,510
	TOTAL . . . . .	186	164,776	55,783
	Deeds of Arrangement . . . . .	137	135,698	102,711
1905	Bankruptcies: Dublin . . . . .	145	93,339	33,597
	"    Belfast . . . . .	43	38,283	11,043
	"    Cork . . . . .	20	7,065	2,230
	TOTAL . . . . .	208	138,687	46,884
	Deeds of Arrangement . . . . .	151	193,625	132,253
1906	Bankruptcies: Dublin . . . . .	123	145,411	31,864
	"    Belfast . . . . .	44	52,874	6,741
	"    Cork . . . . .	9	8,611	4,597
	TOTAL . . . . .	176	206,896	43,202
	Deeds of Arrangement . . . . .	111	99,556	52,373
1907	Bankruptcies: Dublin . . . . .	114	111,288	44,530
	"    Belfast . . . . .	42	30,002	6,962
	"    Cork . . . . .	17	9,083	2,515
	TOTAL . . . . .	173	150,373	54,057
	Deeds of Arrangement . . . . .	125	133,247	70,338
1908	Bankruptcies: Dublin . . . . .	149	127,647	42,336
	"    Belfast . . . . .	30	34,667	26,617
	"    Cork . . . . .	9	8,157	2,435
	TOTAL . . . . .	188	170,471	71,438
	Deeds of Arrangement . . . . .	131	169,017	121,124
	Arrangements under the control of the Court.*	101	120,606	62,127

\* Statistics relating to these arrangements are only available from 1908 inclusive. It should be noted that some of them subsequently result in bankruptcy under Section 353 of the Irish Bankrupt and Insolvent Act, 1857, and are then included in the figures relating to bankruptcies.

## INSOLVENCY : IRELAND.

and ASSETS in BANKRUPTCIES in IRELAND, together with the  
of ARRANGEMENT.

YEARS.	Nature of Insolvency.	No. of Cases.	Liabilities.	Assets.
1909	Bankruptcies : Dublin . . . .	95	£ 71,496	£ 12,406
	"    Belfast . . . . .	45	20,345	5,705
	"    Cork . . . . .	14	26,259	2,144
	TOTAL . . . . .	154	118,100	20,255
	Deeds of Arrangement . . . . .	114	208,903	116,854
	Arrangements under the control of the Court.	125	118,430	64,208
1910	Bankruptcies : Dublin . . . .	109	113,727	31,041
	"    Belfast . . . . .	32	45,098	3,481
	"    Cork . . . . .	16	10,130	4,579
	TOTAL . . . . .	157	169,801	44,101
	Deeds of Arrangement . . . . .	107	69,898	89,935
	Arrangements under the control of the Court.	140	124,866	65,159
1911	Bankruptcies : Dublin . . . .	77	78,398	24,979
	"    Belfast . . . . .	39	44,762	3,882
	"    Cork . . . . .	10	9,194	14,237
	TOTAL . . . . .	126	132,344	48,098
	Deeds of Arrangement . . . . .	86	82,314	27,242
	Arrangements under the control of the Court.	104	114,389	48,169
1912	Bankruptcies : Dublin . . . .	97	177,621	31,557
	"    Belfast . . . . .	24	38,648	8,321
	"    Cork . . . . .	7	6,640	1,248
	TOTAL . . . . .	128	222,912	41,326
	Deeds of Arrangement . . . . .	66	86,810	49,666
	Arrangements under the control of the Court.	178	89,489	62,378
1913	Bankruptcies : Dublin . . . .	96	72,409	22,057
	"    Belfast . . . . .	33	59,551	7,919
	"    Cork . . . . .	13	11,638	5,058
	TOTAL . . . . .	142	143,598	35,034
	Deeds of Arrangement . . . . .	82	121,227	66,235
	Arrangements under the control of the Court.	79	66,222	43,756
1914	Bankruptcies : Dublin . . . .	67	76,065	19,011
	"    Belfast . . . . .	24	18,288	4,264
	"    Cork . . . . .	5	20,613	1,382
	TOTAL . . . . .	96	114,966	24,657
	Deeds of Arrangement . . . . .	65	109,318	62,209
	Arrangements under the control of the Court.	75	88,002	19,091
1915	Bankruptcies : Dublin . . . .	79	53,571	23,503
	"    Belfast . . . . .	15	13,186	2,201
	"    Cork . . . . .	12	17,282	3,250
	TOTAL . . . . .	106	84,039	28,954
	Deeds of Arrangement . . . . .	43	41,042	23,371
	Arrangements under the control of the Court.	69	45,155	27,518

## WRECKS.

422

No. 160.—NUMBER and NET TONNAGE of VESSELS belonging to the UNITED KINGDOM TOTALLY LOST at Sea (exclusive of VESSELS of the ROYAL NAVY) in each of the Years 1900 to 1914.

(Compiled from the Reports of Shipping Casualties received by the Board of Trade.)

YEARS.	SAILING.		STEAM.		TOTAL.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
1900 . .	253	64,005	132	95,998	385	160,003
1901 . .	244	60,346	103	72,773	347	133,119
1902 . .	241	45,010	94	59,325	335	104,335
1903 . .	304	47,972	115	89,621	419	137,593
1904 . .	202	41,254	120	101,589	322	142,843
1905 . .	213	49,392	116	82,294	329	131,686
1906 . .	231	50,210	126	98,004	357	148,214
1907 . .	198	42,667	108	89,211	306	131,878
1908 . .	228	37,482	136	109,657	364	147,139
1909 . .	196	30,726	103	108,747	299	139,473
1910 . .	195	32,547	124	117,613	319	150,160
1911 . .	200	30,629	125	112,547	325	143,176
1912 . .	165	20,428	134	142,800	299	163,228
1913 . .	140	23,082	108	103,824	248	126,906
1914* . .	115	16,588	110	89,853	225	106,441

NOTE.—The losses of unregistered vessels (if any) are included in the above figures.

\* The figures for 1914 are exclusive of losses of vessels by enemy action.

No. 161.—NUMBER of PASSENGERS and CREW LOST by WRECKS and CASUALTIES at SEA to VESSELS belonging to the UNITED KINGDOM (exclusive of VESSELS of the ROYAL NAVY) in each of the Years 1900 to 1914.

(Compiled from the Reports of Shipping Casualties received by the Board of Trade.)

YEARS.	FROM SAILING VESSELS.			FROM STEAM VESSELS.			TOTAL.		
	Crew.	Passen- gers.	Total.	Crew.	Passen- gers.	Total.	Crew.	Passen- gers.	Total.
1900 . .	564	12	576	549	38	587	1,113	50	1,163
1901 . .	462	15	477	327		335	789	23	812
1902 . .	225	13	238	460	674	1,134	685	687	1,372
1903 . .	339	14	353	364	22	386	703	36	739
1904 . .	287	18	305	305	9	314	592	27	619
1905 . .	448	11	459	328	111	439	776	122	898
1906 . .	250	7	257	180	5	185	430	12	442
1907 . .	334	23	357	452	89	541	786	112	898
1908 . .	311	10	321	282	88	370	593	98	691
1909 . .	182	15	197	396	117	513	578	132	710
1910 . .	267	13	280	526	141	667	793	154	947
1911 . .	220	7	236	414	24	438	643	31	674
1912 . .	169	12	181	1,217	837	*2,054	1,386	849	*2,235
1913 . .	124	12	136	342	160	502	466	172	638
1914† . .	180	1	181	755	842	†1,597	935	843	†1,778

NOTE.—The losses of unregistered vessels (if any) are included in the above figures.

\* Including 1,498 persons (673 crew and 825 passengers) on the s.s. "Titanic."

† Including 1,011 persons (171 crew and 840 passengers) on the s.s. "Empress of Ireland."

‡ The figures for 1914 are exclusive of losses by enemy action.



INDEX—cont.	Page
Chemicals and Drugs: Imported and exported ( <i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").	
Coal: Produced in the United Kingdom—Quantity and Value . . . . .	340
" Imported and exported ( <i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").	
Cocoa and Confectionery: Imported and exported ( <i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").	
Coffee: Imported and exported ( <i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").	
Coinage, Statistics of . . . . .	342-3
Coin: Imported and Exported . . . . .	343
Colonial and Foreign Produce Exported: Summarised under Classes of Articles, distinguishing trade with Foreign Countries and British Possessions . . . . .	104
" " " " Summarised under Classes of Articles, distinguishing trade with <i>principal</i> Foreign Countries and British Possessions, 1912-15 . . . . .	124
" " " " To the various Foreign Countries and British Possessions, distinguishing Countries, 1904-1915 . . . . .	88
" " " " At each of the Principal Ports . . . . .	92
" " " " Quantities of Principal Articles Exported . . . . .	218
" " " " Declared Value of Principal Articles Exported . . . . .	226
" " " " Transshipments . . . . .	256-9
Colours: Imported and exported ( <i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").	
Companies: Number, Capital, &c., of Registered Companies . . . . .	341
Confectionery: Imported and exported ( <i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").	
Consols: Average Price in each month . . . . .	377
Corn, British: Average Prices in each month . . . . .	308
" " Sales in each month . . . . .	310
Corn: Quantities of various kinds imported from various Countries ( <i>see</i> also under "Imports") . . . . .	172
Corporation Duty, Rate of . . . . .	34
Cotton, Raw: Quantities imported from various Countries, total re-exported, and excess of Imports ( <i>see</i> also under "Imports" and "Exports") . . . . .	180
Crime: Statistics of: Superior Courts . . . . .	411
" " Courts of Summary Jurisdiction . . . . .	412
Customs: Receipts under Principal Heads of Duties . . . . .	8
" Tariff Rates of Duty levied . . . . .	24
Cutlery and Hardware: Imported and exported ( <i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").	
Deaths, Number of . . . . .	386
Debt, National . . . . .	10
Deposits in the Bank of England . . . . .	368
Designs: Number registered . . . . .	384
Discount: Average minimum rate charged by Bank of England in each month . . . . .	376
Distilling—Quantities of materials used in . . . . .	74
Drugs: Imported and exported ( <i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").	
Dyes and Colours " " " " " " . . . . .	
Earthenware: Imported and exported ( <i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").	
Education: England and Wales . . . . .	390-9
" Scotland . . . . .	400-3
" Ireland . . . . .	404-5
Eggs: Imported ( <i>see</i> under "Imports").	
Electrical Apparatus: Imported and exported ( <i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").	
Emigration . . . . .	387-8
Estate Duty, Capital Value of Property on which paid . . . . .	46
Estate Duties: Rates of . . . . .	33
" " Receipts therefrom . . . . .	9
" " Number and Value of Estates assessed in 1906-7 to 1915-6 . . . . .	48
Excess Profits Duty . . . . .	36

INDEX --cont.		Page
Exchequer Issues - - - - -		4
"    Receipts - - - - -		2
"    Balances - - - - -		10
Exciseable Articles, Made, Exported and Retained for Home Consumption -		74
Excise: Rates of Duty - - - - -		31
"    Receipts under Principal Heads of Duties - - - - -		8
Expenditure, Imperial - - - - -		1, 4
"    Local Authorities - - - - -		52-67
Exports from United Kingdom: Total Value, and Proportion per Head of Population of United Kingdom produce		75
"    "    "    To the various Foreign Countries and British Possessions, distinguishing Countries, 1904-1915 - - - - -		84
"    "    "    At each of the Principal Ports - - - - -		92
"    "    "    Summarised under Classes of Articles, distinguishing trade with Foreign Countries and British Possessions -		104
"    "    "    Summarised under Classes of Articles, distinguishing trade with <i>principal</i> Foreign Countries and British Posses- sions, 1912-15 - - - - -		118
"    "    "    Quantities and declared value of Principal and other Articles of the United King- dom Produce and of Foreign and Colonial Produce:		
"    "    "    Food, Drink, and Tobacco:		
Grain and Flour - - - - -	184, 198, 218, 226	
Meat (including Animals for Food) -	184, 198, 218, 226	
Other Articles of Food and Drink (including Butter, Cheese, Cocoa, Confectionery, Coffee, Fish, Fruit, Oils (refined), Spices, Sugar, Tea, Vegetables, Beer, Spirits, Wine, &c.) - - - - -	184, 198, 218, 226	
Tobacco - - - - -	184, 198, 218, 228	
"    "    "    Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanufactured:		
Coal, Coke, and Manufactured Fuel -	184, 200, 220, 228	
Metallic Ores - - - - -	184, 200, 220, 228	
Wood and Timber - - - - -	184, 200, 220, 228	
Cotton - - - - -	184, 200, 220, 228	
Wool - - - - -	184, 200, 220, 228	
Other Textile Materials - - - - -	184, 200, 220, 228	
Oil-seeds, Nuts, Oils, Fats, and Gums - - - - -	186, 200, 220, 230	
Hides and Skins - - - - -	186, 200, 220, 230	
Paper-making Materials - - - - -	186, 202, 222, 230	
Other Raw Materials - - - - -	186, 202, 222, 230	
"    "    "    Articles wholly or mainly Manufactured:		
Iron and Steel Manufactures -	186, 202, 222, 232	
Other Metal Manufactures - - - - -	188, 204, 222, 232	
Cutlery, Hardware, &c. - - - - -	188, 204, 222, 232	
Electrical Apparatus - - - - -	188, 204, 222, 234	
Machinery - - - - -	188, 206, 222, 234	
Ships (new) - - - - -	188, 206, 222, 234	
Wood and Timber Manufactures -	188, 206, 222, 234	
Yarns and Textile Fabrics - - - - -	190, 206, 222, 234	
Apparel (including Boots and Shoes) -	192, 210, 224, 236	
Chemicals, Drugs, Dyes and Colours -	192, 210, 224, 236	
Leather and Manufactures thereof (excluding Boots and Shoes) -	194, 212, 224, 238	
Earthenware and Glass - - - - -	194, 212, 224, 238	
Paper - - - - -	194, 212, 224, 238	
Railway Carriages and Trucks, Motor Cars, Cycles, Carts, &c. -	196, 212, 224, 238	
Other Manufactured Articles (Arms and Ammunition, Jewellery, Matches, Musical Instruments, Oilcloth, Perfumery, Rubber, Soap, Starch, Stationery, Toys, &c.) - - - - -	196, 214, 224, 238	

INDEX— <i>cont.</i>		Page
Exports from United Kingdom : Miscellaneous and Unclassified Articles 196, 216, 224, 240		
— <i>cont.</i>		
"    "    "    "    Declared Value of Gold and Silver Bullion and Specie to various Countries, 1904-1915		248
"    "    "    "    Average Prices of Principal Articles (United Kingdom Produce)		276
Fish : Imported and exported ( <i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").		
Fisheries. Sea : Quantity and Value of Fish Landed		322-9
Flax : Imported and exported ( <i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").		
Flour : Quantities imported from various Countries ( <i>see</i> also under "Imports")		172
Food, Drink, and Tobacco : Imported and exported ( <i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").		
Foreign and Colonial Produce Exported : Summarised under Classes of Articles, distinguishing trade with Foreign Countries and British Possessions		101
"    "    "    "    Summarised under Classes of Articles distinguishing trade with <i>principal</i> Foreign Countries and British Possessions, 1912-15		124
"    "    "    "    To the various Foreign Countries and British Possessions, distinguishing Countries, 1904-1915		88
"    "    "    "    At each of the Principal Ports		92
"    "    "    "    Quantities of Principal Articles Exported		218
"    "    "    "    Declared Value of Principal Articles Exported		226
"    "    "    "    Transshipments		256-9
Fruit and Vegetables : Imported and exported ( <i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").		
Glass : Imported and exported ( <i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").		
Gloves (leather) : Imported and exported ( <i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").		
Gold Bullion and Specie : Imports		242, 313
"    "    "    Exports		248, 343
Grain and Flour : Quantities imported from various Countries		172
"    "    "    Imported and exported ( <i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").		
Gums : Imported and exported ( <i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").		
Hardware : Imported and exported ( <i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").		
Hides and Skins : Imported and exported ( <i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").		
Home Consumption : Quantities of Principal Articles Retained for		166
"    "    "    Do. do. do. per Head of Population		170
Immigration		387-8
Imperial Expenditure		1, 4
"    Revenue		1, 2
"    Taxes Reduced or Increased		14
Import Duties, Rates of		24
Imports into United Kingdom : Total Value and Proportion per Head of Population		75
"    "    "    From the various Foreign Countries and British Possessions, distinguishing Countries, 1904-1915		76
"    "    "    At each of the Principal Ports		92
"    "    "    Summarised under Classes of Articles, distinguishing trade with Foreign Countries and British Possessions		104



			INDEX—cont.	Page
Imports into United Kingdom :			Summarised under Classes of Articles, distinguishing trade with <i>principal</i> Foreign Countries and British Possessions, 1912-15	106
	—cont.		Quantities and Declared Value of Principal and other Articles Imported :	
			Food, Drink, and Tobacco :	
			Grain and Flour - - - - -	130, 146
			Meat (including Animals for Food) -	130, 146
			Other Articles of Food and Drink, (including Butter, Cheese, Cocoa Confectionery, Coffee, Eggs, Fish, Fruit, Oils (refined), Spices, Sugar, Tea, Vegetables, Beer, Spirits, Wine, &c.) - - - - -	130, 146
			Tobacco - - - - -	132, 150
			Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanufactured :	
			Coal, Coke, and Manufactured Fuel	134, 150
			Metallic Ores - - - - -	134, 150
			Wood and Timber - - - - -	134, 150
			Cotton - - - - -	134, 150
			Wool - - - - -	134, 150
			Other Textile Materials - - - - -	134, 152
			Oil-seeds, Nuts, Oils, Fats and Gums	134, 152
			Hides and Skins - - - - -	136, 152
			Paper-making Materials - - - - -	136, 152
			Other Raw Materials - - - - -	136, 154
			Articles wholly or mainly manufactured :	
			Iron and Steel Manufactures - - - - -	138, 156
			Other Metal Manufactures - - - - -	138, 156
			Cutlery, Hardware, &c. - - - - -	140, 156
			Electrical Apparatus - - - - -	140, 158
			Machinery - - - - -	140, 158
			Ships (new) - - - - -	140, 158
			Wood and Timber Manufactures - - - - -	140, 158
			Yarns and Textile Fabrics - - - - -	140, 158
			Apparel (including Boots and Shoes) -	140, 160
			Chemicals, Drugs, Dyes and Colours -	142, 160
			Leather and Manufactures thereof (excluding Boots and Shoes) - - - - -	142, 160
			Earthenware and Glass - - - - -	142, 162
			Paper - - - - -	142, 162
			Railway Carriages and Trucks, Motor Cars, Cycles, Carts, &c. - - - - -	144, 162
			Other Manufactured Articles (Arms and Ammunition, Jewellery, Matches, Musical Instruments, Oilcloth, Perfumery, Rubber, Soap, Starch, Stationery, Toys, &c.) - - - - -	144, 162
			Miscellaneous and Unclassified Articles -	144, 164
			Quantities Imported from various Countries of—	
			Corn - - - - -	172
			Raw Cotton - - - - -	180
			Wool - - - - -	182
			Declared Value of Gold and Silver Bullion and Specie from various Countries, 1904-1915 - - - - -	242
			Transshipments - - - - -	254
			Average Prices of Principal Articles - -	260
Income Tax : Rates of - - - - -				35
Income brought under review of Inland Revenue Department				40-5
Industrial and Provident Societies, Statistics of, 1900-1914 - - - - -				356
Inhabited House Duty, Rate of - - - - -				36
Number and Annual Value of Premises charged to and exempt from - - - - -				50
Inland Revenue : Rates of Duty - - - - -				83

INDEX—cont.	Page
Insolvency : Statistics of	414-421
Iron and Steel Manufactures : Imported and exported ( <i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").	340
Iron, pig, produced	340
Jewellery : Imported and exported ( <i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").	341
Joint Stock Companies, Number, Capital, &c.	341
Land Tax	36
Land Values, Rates of Duty on	34
Leather : Imported and exported ( <i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").	33
Legacy Duty, Rates of	378
Letters, &c. : Number Delivered by Post Office	370
Liabilities, Bank of England	10, 11
"    State	358
Life Assurances and Annuities : Income, &c., of Ordinary Life Companies, established in the United Kingdom, 1900-1914	360
"    "    "    Income, &c., of Industrial Life Companies, established in the United Kingdom, 1900-1914	362
"    "    "    Income, &c., of Life Companies established out of the United Kingdom, 1910-14	364
"    "    "    Number of Policies and Amount of Assurances in force in Companies established in the United Kingdom, 1905-14	366
"    "    "    Number and Amount of Contracts for Life Annuities entered into by the National Debt Office	366
"    "    "    Number and Amount of Contracts for Life Annuities and Assurances entered into through the Post Office	68
Light Houses : Receipts and Expenditure	72
Liquors, Spirituous and other : Net Receipts	312
Live Stock, Number : Great Britain	314
"    "    Ireland	316
"    "    United Kingdom	37
Loans for Local Works, &c.	12
"    Guaranteed by British Government	52
Local Authorities, Outstanding Loans : England and Wales	54
"    "    "    Scotland	56
"    "    "    Ireland	58
"    "    "    United Kingdom	52, 60
"    "    Expenditure : England and Wales	54, 64
"    "    "    Scotland	56, 66
"    "    "    Ireland	58
"    "    "    United Kingdom	52, 70
"    "    Receipts from : England and Wales	54
"    "    "    Scotland	56
"    "    "    Ireland	58
"    "    "    United Kingdom	38
Local Taxation Accounts : Payments to Local Taxation Accounts, &c.	71
"    "    Poor Rates : Assessments, Receipts and Expenditure from	178
Locust Beans : Quantities imported from various Countries ( <i>see</i> also under "Imports")	176
Machinery : Imported and exported ( <i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").	386
Maize : Quantities imported from various Countries ( <i>see</i> also under "Imports")	172
Manufactured Articles : Imported and exported ( <i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").	386
Marriages, Number of	172
Matches : Imported and exported ( <i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").	172
Meal and Flour : Quantities imported from various Countries ( <i>see</i> also under "Imports")	340
Meat : Imported and exported ( <i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").	340
Metals : Produced in the United Kingdom—Quantity and Value	340
"    Imported and exported ( <i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").	340



INDEX— <i>cont.</i>	Page
Raw Cotton : Quantities imported from various Countries, total re-exported and excess of Imports ( <i>see also under "Imports" and "Exports"</i> )	180
Raw Materials : Imported and exported ( <i>see under "Imports" and "Exports"</i> ).	
Receipts : Local Authorities - . . . . .	52-9, 70
Reserve, Special, Strength of - . . . . .	389
Revenue : Imperial - . . . . .	1, 2
Rubber : Imported and exported ( <i>see under "Imports" and "Exports"</i> ).	
Rye : Quantities imported from various Countries ( <i>see also under "Imports"</i> )	176
Sales of Coin in Market Towns in England and Wales in each month - . .	310
Savings Banks : No. of Depositors and Amount Received and Paid by	
Post Office Savings Banks - . . . . .	344
"    "    Trustee Savings Banks - . . . . .	346
"    "    Transferred from and to Post Office Savings Banks - . .	348
"    Government Stock bought and sold for Depositors in Post	
Office Savings Banks - . . . . .	348
"    Government Stock held for Depositors in Trustee Savings	
Banks - . . . . .	348
Schools : Statistics of, in England and Wales - . . . . .	390-9
"    "    Scotland - . . . . .	400-3
"    "    Ireland - . . . . .	404-5
Sea Fisheries : Quantity and Value of Fish landed—	
English and Welsh Coasts - . . . . .	322
Scottish Coasts - . . . . .	324
Irish Coasts - . . . . .	326
Coasts of United Kingdom - . . . . .	328
Shipping, Foreign Trade :—	
Net Tonnage of Vessels, British and Foreign, Sailing and Steam, entered and cleared at Ports in the United Kingdom from and to Foreign Countries and British Possessions :—	
I. With Cargoes and in Ballast - . . . . .	288
II. With Cargoes only - . . . . .	288
Net Tonnage of Vessels (Sailing and Steam) of each Nation entered and cleared, with Cargoes and in Ballast, from and to Foreign Countries and British Possessions - . . . . .	290
Net Tonnage of Steam Vessels only of each Nation entered and cleared, with Cargoes and in Ballast, from and to Foreign Countries and British Possessions - . . . . .	292
Net Tonnage of Vessels (Sailing and Steam) entered, with Cargoes and in Ballast, at each of the Principal Ports from Foreign Countries and British Possessions - . . . . .	294
Net Tonnage of Vessels (Sailing and Steam) cleared, with Cargoes and in Ballast, at each of the Principal Ports to Foreign Countries and British Possessions - . . . . .	296
Net Tonnage of British and Foreign Vessels Arrived at and Departed from each of the Principal Ports from and to Foreign Countries and British Possessions in 1907-1915 - . . . . .	298
Shipping, Coastwise :—	
Net Tonnage of British and Foreign Vessels Arrived at and Departed from each of the Principal Ports in 1907-1915 - . . . . .	300
Net Tonnage of Vessels, British and Foreign, Sailing and Steam, Arrived and Departed :—	
I. With Cargoes and in Ballast - . . . . .	302
II. With Cargoes only - . . . . .	302
Shipping on the Register, &c. :—	
Number and Tonnage of Vessels Registered under Part I. of the Merchant Shipping Act of 1894 - . . . . .	304
Number and Net Tonnage of Vessels Built, other than for war purposes - . . . . .	304
Tonnage of Vessels Built for war purposes - . . . . .	305
Number and Net Tonnage of Vessels Sold to Foreign Countries (other than war vessels) - . . . . .	305
Number and Net Tonnage of Registered Vessels employed in the Home and Foreign Trade, and Number of Persons Employed therein - . . . . .	306

INDEX—cont.	Page
Shipping—Wrecks in 1900-1914 . . . . .	422
Ships (new) : Imported and exported ( <i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").	
Silk : Imported and exported ( <i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").	
Silver Bullion and Specie : Imports . . . . .	244, 343
"                    Exports . . . . .	250, 343
Skins : Imported and exported ( <i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").	
Soap : Imported and exported ( <i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").	
Spices : Imported and exported ( <i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").	
Spirits and other Liquors : Net receipts . . . . .	72
Spirits remaining in Bond, and British Spirits Made, Exported, and Retained for Home consumption . . . . .	74
" Imported and exported ( <i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").	
Stamp Duties, Rates of . . . . .	34
Stamps : Imperial Receipts from . . . . .	9
Starch : Imported and exported ( <i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").	
State Assets and Liabilities . . . . .	10, 11
Stationery : Imported and exported ( <i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").	
Succession Duties, Rates of . . . . .	34
Sugar : Imported and exported ( <i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").	
Super Tax . . . . .	36
Tariff, Customs . . . . .	24
Taxes : Reduced or Increased . . . . .	14
" Imperial : Receipts from . . . . .	9
Tea : Imported and exported ( <i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").	
Telegraphs and Telephones, Statistics of . . . . .	380
Territorial Force, Strength of (1908-15) . . . . .	339
Textile Manufactures : Imported and exported ( <i>see</i> under "Imports" and Exports").	
Timber : Imported and exported ( <i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").	
Tobacco : Imported and exported ( <i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").	
Toys : Imported and exported ( <i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").	
Trade Marks, Number Registered . . . . .	384
Tramways and Light Railways : Statistics of, in each Division of the United Kingdom . . . . .	338
Transshipments : Value of Foreign and Colonial Merchandise Imported for Transshipment from Various Countries . . . . .	254
" Value of Foreign and Colonial Merchandise Exported after Transshipment to Various Countries . . . . .	256
" Quantities and Value of Articles of Foreign and Colonial Merchandise Transhipped under Bond at Ports in the United Kingdom . . . . .	258
Trustee Savings Banks . . . . .	346, 348
Vegetables and Fruit : Imported and exported ( <i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").	
Volunteers, Strength of (1900-1907) . . . . .	389
Wheat, British : Average Prices . . . . .	308
" Sales . . . . .	310
" Grain : Quantities Imported from various Countries ( <i>see</i> also under "Imports") . . . . .	172
" Meal and Flour : Quantities Imported from various Countries ( <i>see</i> also under "Imports") . . . . .	172
" Grain and Flour (in equivalent weight of grain) : Quantities Imported from various Countries . . . . .	174
Wine : Net receipts . . . . .	73
" Imported and exported ( <i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").	
Wood and Timber, Imported and exported ( <i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").	
Wool : Quantities Imported from various Countries, total re-exported and excess of Imports ( <i>see</i> also under "Imports" and "Exports") . . . . .	182
Wrecks, Statistics of, 1900-1914 . . . . .	422
Yarns : Imported and Exported ( <i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").	
Yeomanry, Strength of (1901-1907) . . . . .	389

Printed under the authority of His Majesty's Stationery Office  
By EYRE and SPOTTISWOODE, LTD., East Harding Street, E.C.4,  
Printers to the King's most Excellent Majesty.

