

STATISTICAL DEPARTMENT, BOARD OF TRADE.

STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

FOR THE

UNITED KINGDOM

IN EACH OF THE LAST FIFTEEN YEARS

FROM

1903 TO 1917.

SIXTY-FIFTH NUMBER.

Presented to Parliament by Command of His Majesty.



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[The figures in the Tables relate, for the most part, to the 15 Years from 1903 to 1917.]

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Note.—The figures for the year 1917 may, in some cases, be subject to future revision, owing to final corrections in the Public Accounts.

A. W. FLUX.

STATISTICAL DEPARTMENT,
BOARD OF TRADE
LONDON, S.W. 1.
December 1919.

STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

FOR THE

UNITED KINGDOM.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

No. 1.—AMOUNT of the ESTIMATED and ACTUAL IMPERIAL REVENUE and EXPENDITURE of the UNITED KINGDOM, with the difference between the ESTIMATED and ACTUAL AMOUNTS, and the SURPLUS or DEFICIENCY of INCOME, in each of the Years ended 31st March, 1904 to 1918.

(Revised so as to include the Revenue which, prior to 1907-8, was assigned to Local purposes and paid direct to Local Taxation Accounts, &c.)

| YEARS ended 31st March. | REVENUE. | | | EXPENDITURE. | | | SURPLUS (+) or DEFICIENCY (-). |
|-------------------------------|---------------------|--|--|---|---|---|---|
| | Budget Estimate. | Receipts into the Exchequer. (Vide pp. 2-3.) | More (+) or less (-) than Estimate. | Budget and Supple- mentary Estimates. | Issues out of the Exchequer (exclusive of Expenditure not chargeable against Revenue). (Vide pp. 4-7.) | More (+) or less (-) than Estimates. | |
| | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| 1903-4 | 154,052,000 | 151,310,052 | -2,711,348 | 159,221,446 | 159,756,209 | -1,468,237 | - 5,415,557 |
| 1904-5 | 153,080,000 | 153,182,782 | + 90,782 | 152,776,993 | 151,708,875 | -1,068,119 | + 1,413,907 |
| 1905-6 | 152,210,000 | 153,378,805 | +1,668,805 | 151,940,528 | 150,413,245 | -1,547,283 | + 3,465,020 |
| 1906-7 | 152,590,000 | 155,036,486 | +2,446,486 | 152,036,443 | 149,637,664 | -2,398,779 | + 5,308,822 |
| 1907-8 | 152,835,000 | 156,537,690 | +3,702,690 | 153,414,231 | 151,812,094 | -1,602,137 | + 4,725,596 |
| 1908-9 | 153,080,000 | 151,578,293 | -1,501,705 | 154,321,699 | 152,292,395 | -2,029,304 | - 714,100 |
| 1909-10 | 162,590,000 | 131,096,456 | -30,893,544 | 163,171,000 | 157,944,611 | -5,226,389 | } + 5,006,700† |
| 1910-1* | 109,791,000 | 203,850,588 | +4,059,588 | 174,129,000 | 171,995,067 | -2,133,333 | |
| 1911-2 | 181,621,000 | 185,090,286 | +3,469,286 | 181,839,000 | 178,545,100 | -3,293,900 | + 6,545,186 |
| 1912-3 | 187,180,000 | 188,801,999 | +1,612,999 | 191,556,000 | 188,621,930 | -2,934,070 | + 180,069 |
| 1913-4 | 194,825,000 | 198,242,897 | +3,417,897 | 199,011,000 | 197,492,960 | -1,518,031 | + 749,928 |
| 1914-5 | 209,206,000 | 226,691,030 | +17,485,030 | 209,840,000 | 200,473,533 | -9,366,467 | -338,779,453 |
| 1915-6 | 305,014,000 | 336,766,825 | +31,752,825 | 1,589,904,000 | 1,559,158,377 | -30,745,623 | -1,222,391,552 |
| 1916-7 | 502,275,000 | 573,427,582 | +71,152,582 | 2,236,586,000 | 2,198,112,710 | -38,473,290 | -1,624,685,128 |
| 1917-8 | 638,000,000 | 707,234,505 | +69,234,505 | 2,767,031,000 | 2,606,221,405 | -160,809,595 | -1,988,936,840 |

* Including arrears of 1909-10.

† The Revenue Act, 1911, directed that the income and expenditure of the years 1909-10 and 1910-11 should be aggregated for the purpose of determining the Old Sinking Fund for 1910-11.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

No. 2.—AMOUNT of the IMPERIAL REVENUE (Exchequer Receipts) of the UNITED
ended 31st March

[Revised so as to include the Revenue which, prior to 1907-8, was assigned to Local

| — | 1903-4. | 1904-5. | 1905-6. | 1906-7. | 1907-8. | 1908-9. | 1909-10. | 1910-1. |
|--|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Customs | 34,053,105 | 35,907,746 | 34,644,650 | 33,114,706 | 32,490,000 | 29,200,000 | 30,348,000 | 33,140,000 |
| Excise | 36,946,387 | 36,065,673 | 35,602,851 | 35,703,689 | 35,720,000 | 33,650,000 | 31,032,000 | 40,020,000 |
| Estate, &c. Duties | 17,195,581 | 16,668,959 | 17,328,780 | 19,084,018 | 19,076,000 | 18,370,000 | 21,766,000 | 25,452,000 |
| Stamps (exclusive of Fee and Patent Stamps). | 7,500,000 | 7,700,000 | 8,180,000 | 7,950,000 | 7,970,000 | 7,770,000 | 8,079,000 | 9,784,000 |
| Land Tax | 725,000 | 750,000 | 720,000 | 710,000 | 730,000 | 730,000 | 150,000 | 1,220,000 |
| House Duty | 1,925,000 | 2,000,000 | 1,950,000 | 1,890,000 | 1,900,000 | 1,900,000 | 560,000 | 3,080,000 |
| Property and Income Tax (including Super Tax from 1910-11). [*] | 30,800,000 | 31,250,000 | 31,350,000 | 31,600,000 | 32,380,000 | 33,930,000 | 13,295,000 | 61,916,000 |
| Excess Profits Duty | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Land Value Duties | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 520,000 |
| Total | 129,145,073 | 130,342,378 | 129,776,290 | 130,052,413 | 130,320,000 | 125,550,000 | 105,230,000 | 175,162,000 |
| Postal Service | 15,450,000 | 16,100,000 | 16,880,000 | 17,170,000 | 17,680,000 | 17,770,000 | 18,220,000 | 19,220,000 |
| Telegraph Service | 3,700,000 | 3,830,000 | 4,130,000 | 4,255,000 | 4,420,000 | 3,020,000 1,510,000 | 3,090,000 1,720,000 | 3,175,000 1,955,300 |
| Crown Lands (Net Receipts) | 460,000 | 470,000 | 480,000 | 520,000 | 520,000 | 530,000 | 480,000 | 500,000 |
| Receipts from Suez Canal Shares and Sundry Loans. | 982,475 | 1,014,303 | 1,038,594 | 1,097,978 | 1,189,412 | 1,171,400 | 1,268,908 | 1,231,350 |
| Miscellaneous:— | | | | | | | | |
| Fee and Patent Stamps | 974,000 | 983,000 | 984,000 | 990,000 | 1,024,000 | 1,023,000 | 1,037,000 | 1,070,000 |
| Receipts by Civil Departments, &c. | 620,104 | 443,101 | 529,981 | 945,095 | 1,184,278 | 1,003,829 | 650,548 | 1,534,233 |
| Total Miscellaneous | 1,603,104 | 1,426,101 | 1,513,981 | 1,941,095 | 2,208,278 | 2,026,829 | 1,687,548 | 2,604,233 |
| TOTAL REVENUE | 151,310,652 | 153,182,782 | 153,876,865 | 155,036,486 | 156,537,690 | 151,576,295 | 131,696,456 | 203,850,583 |

* The rate in the £ was as follows:

| | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|---------|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------------|
| Nominal rate | 1903-4. | 1904-5 to 1906-7. | 1907-8 and 1908-9. | 1909-10 to 1913-14. | 1914-15.† | 1915-16.‡ | 1916-17 and 1917-18 |
| Rate on Earned Income | 11d. | 1s. | 1s. | 1s. 2d. | 1s. 3d. | 2s. 6d. | 5s. |
| Rate of Super Tax | — | — | 0d. | 5d. to 1s. 4d. | 10d. to 2s. 8d. | 10d. to 3s. 6d. | — |

For limits of income within which the Earned Rate and the Super Tax were respectively applicable and for various abatements and allowances for 1917-18, see pp. 35-6.

† The rates for 1914-15 were doubled for the last four months of the Income Tax year.

‡ The rates of Income Tax for 1915-16 were increased by 40 per cent. for the second half of the Income Tax year and the scale of Super Tax extended to 3s. 6d.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

KINGDOM under the PRINCIPAL HEADS thereof in each of the Years
1904 to 1918.

purposes and paid direct to Local Taxation Accounts &c.. (For details, see p. 39.)]

| 1911-2. | 1912-3. | 1913-4. | 1914-5. | 1915-6. | 1916-7. | 1917-8. | — |
|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--|
| £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | |
| 33,649,000 | 33,485,000 | 35,450,000 | 33,662,000 | 59,666,000 | 70,561,000 | 71,261,000 | Customs. |
| 38,380,000 | 38,000,000 | 39,590,000 | 42,313,000 | 61,210,000 | 50,380,000 | 38,772,000 | Excise. |
| 25,392,000 | 25,248,000 | 27,350,000 | 28,382,000 | 31,035,000 | 31,232,000 | 31,674,000 | Estate, &c. Duties. |
| 9,451,000 | 10,050,000 | 9,066,000 | 7,577,000 | 6,764,000 | 7,878,000 | 8,300,000 | Stamps (exclusive of Fee and Patent Stamps). |
| 750,000 | 700,000 | 700,000 | 630,000 | 660,000 | 640,000 | 665,000 | Land Tax. |
| 2,130,000 | 2,000,000 | 2,000,000 | 1,930,000 | 1,950,000 | 1,940,000 | 1,960,000 | House Duty. |
| 44,804,000 | 44,806,000 | 47,249,000 | 69,399,000 | 128,320,000 | 205,033,000 | 239,509,000 | Property and Income Tax (including Super Tax from 1910-11).* |
| — | — | — | — | 140,000 | 139,920,000 | 220,214,000 | Excess Profits Duty. |
| 481,000 | 455,000 | 715,000 | 412,000 | 303,000 | 521,000 | 685,000 | Land Value Duties. |
| 135,040,000 | 154,753,000 | 163,020,000 | 189,305,000 | 290,088,000 | 514,103,000 | 613,040,000 | Total. |
| 19,050,000 | 20,300,000 | 21,190,000 | 20,400,000 | 24,100,000 | 24,350,000 | 25,200,000 | Postal Service. |
| 3,105,000 | 3,100,000 | 3,080,000 | 3,000,000 | 3,350,000 | 3,350,000 | 3,500,000 | Telegraph Service. |
| 2,915,000 | 3,775,000 | 6,530,000 | 6,250,000 | 6,450,000 | 6,400,000 | 6,600,000 | Telephone Service. |
| 580,000 | 530,000 | 530,000 | 545,000 | 550,000 | 630,000 | 690,000 | Crown Lands (Net Receipts). |
| 1,281,497 | 1,418,900 | 1,579,972 | 1,276,632 | 2,431,855 | 8,053,817 | 6,036,250 | Receipts from Suez Canal Shares and Sundry Loans. |
| 1,031,000 | 1,000,000 | 1,078,000 | 961,000 | 943,000 | 912,000 | 931,000 | Miscellaneous:— Fee and Patent Stamps. |
| 1,607,789 | 1,850,000 | 1,225,925 | 4,056,448 | 8,853,970 | 15,604,765 | 51,214,315 | Receipts by Civil Departments, &c. |
| 2,538,789 | 2,925,000 | 2,303,925 | 5,017,448 | 9,796,970 | 16,516,765 | 52,148,315 | Total Miscellaneous. |
| 185,090,286 | 188,801,999 | 198,242,897 | 226,691,080 | 356,766,825 | 573,427,852 | 707,231,565 | TOTAL REVENUE. |

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

No. 3.—AMOUNT of the IMPERIAL EXPENDITURE (Exchequer Issues)

Years ended 31st March

(Revised so as to include, for the years prior to 1907-8, the payments made direct to

| | 1903-4. | 1904-5. | 1905-6. | 1906-7. | 1907-8. | 1908-9. | 1909-10. | 1910-1. |
|---|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| I.—CONSOLIDATED FUND SERVICES: | | | | | | | | |
| National Debt Services: | | | | | | | | |
| Inside the Permanent or Fixed Annual Charge: | | | | | | | | |
| Interest of Funded Debt | 16,390,445 | 15,938,911 | 15,899,397 | 15,849,602 | 15,773,533 | 15,052,808 | 15,490,798 | 15,377,321 |
| Terminable Annuities - | 6,538,014 | 6,518,738 | 6,548,608 | 4,739,306 | 3,596,092 | 3,550,707 | 3,520,142 | 3,181,490 |
| Interest of Unfunded Debt. | 2,422,435 | 2,116,447 | 1,918,821 | 1,745,781 | 1,581,074 | 1,100,203 | 1,507,114 | 1,353,178 |
| Management of the Debt | 185,019 | 188,225 | 183,776 | 182,429 | 180,107 | 175,156 | 173,007 | 175,050 |
| New Sinking Fund - | 1,404,087 | 2,237,070 | 3,440,338 | 5,982,022 | 8,365,294 | 7,455,126 | 1,000,000 | 4,112,961 |
| Total . . . | 27,000,000 | 27,000,000 | 28,000,000 | 28,500,000 | 29,500,000 | 28,000,000 | 21,757,061 | 24,500,000 |
| Outside the Permanent or Fixed Annual Charge. | — | — | 25,027 | — | — | — | — | 54,004 |
| Total National Debt Services | 27,000,000 | 27,000,000 | 28,025,027 | 28,500,000 | 29,500,000 | 28,000,000 | 21,757,061 | 24,554,004 |
| Development Fund . . . | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 500,000 |
| Road Improvement Fund | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 802,641 |
| Payments to Local Taxation Accounts, &c. — | | | | | | | | |
| Charged on the Consolidated Fund. | 1,156,705 | 1,156,867 | 1,156,708 | 1,167,239 | 11,165,379 | 19,824,286 | 9,445,395 | 9,881,709 |
| Paid direct out of Local Taxation Revenue. | 9,705,073 | 9,812,578 | 9,901,200 | 10,222,413 | — | — | — | — |
| Total † . . . | 10,861,778 | 10,969,445 | 11,058,058 | 11,379,652 | 11,165,379 | 19,824,286 | 9,445,395 | 9,881,709 |
| Other Consolidated Fund Services: | | | | | | | | |
| Civil List . . . | 470,000 | 470,000 | 470,000 | 470,000 | 470,000 | 470,000 | 470,000 | 470,000 |
| Annuities and Pensions - | 258,586 | 248,845 | 260,273 | 283,409 | 284,370 | 271,791 | 265,269 | 260,933 |
| Salaries and Allowances | 78,727 | 79,100 | 78,769 | 78,037 | 77,705 | 77,737 | 72,332 | 56,009 |
| Courts of Justice . . . | 520,524 | 514,001 | 511,024 | 511,912 | 515,531 | 518,293 | 518,505 | 514,283 |
| Miscellaneous Services - | 296,504 | 296,594 | 304,004 | 335,504 | 624,040 | 331,288 | 327,389 | 323,488 |
| Total . . . | 1,624,431 | 1,608,630 | 1,624,160 | 1,679,012 | 1,971,715 | 1,669,109 | 1,653,555 | 1,664,313 |
| Total Consolidated Fund Services (carried forward) - | 39,576,209 | 39,577,875 | 40,707,245 | 41,558,664 | 42,627,094 | 39,493,395 | 32,856,011 | 37,462,007 |

† For details, see p. 38.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

of the UNITED KINGDOM, under the PRINCIPAL HEADS thereof, in each of the 1904 to 1918.

Local Taxation Account, &c. out of the Revenue assigned to Local purposes.)

| 1911-2. | 1912-3. | 1913-4. | 1914-5. | 1915-6. | 1916-7. | 1917-8. | — |
|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|---|
| £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | |
| | | | | | | | I.—CONSOLIDATED FUND SERVICES: |
| | | | | | | | National Debt Services: |
| | | | | | | | Inside the Permanent or Fixed Annual Charge: |
| 15,202,702 | 15,000,752 | 14,787,109 | 14,632,008 | 12,031,406 | 7,965,587 | 7,952,475 | Interest of Funded Debt. |
| 3,517,569 | 3,540,175 | 3,202,020 | 2,031,216 | 2,897,758 | 2,860,170 | 2,503,493 | Terminal Annuities. |
| 1,158,812 | 1,171,863 | 1,115,850 | 1,771,914 | 4,330,772 | 8,630,482 | 8,319,436 | Interest of Unfunded Debt. |
| 173,181 | 166,007 | 160,530 | 162,320 | 175,321 | 327,130 | 547,208 | Management of the Debt. |
| 4,447,706 | 4,020,303 | 5,228,485 | 1,000,000 | — | — | — | New Sinking Fund. |
| 24,500,000 | 24,500,000 | 24,500,000 | 20,497,185 | £0,338,257 | 10,783,375 | 19,827,612 | Total. |
| — | — | — | £2,171,708 | £30,911,054 | £107,407,110 | 170,023,454 | Outside the Permanent or Fixed Annual Charge. |
| 24,500,000 | 24,500,000 | 24,500,000 | 22,668,893 | 60,249,311 | 127,250,491 | 189,851,066 | Total National Debt Services. |
| 500,000 | — | — | — | — | — | — | Development Fund. |
| 1,200,850 | 1,175,205 | 1,394,051 | 1,523,305 | 694,305 | — | — | Road Improvement Fund. |
| | | | | | | | Payments to Local Taxation Accounts, &c. :— |
| 9,036,390 | 9,053,200 | 9,734,128 | 9,520,134 | 9,756,851 | 9,895,466 | 9,730,538 | Charged on the Consolidated Fund. |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | Paid direct out of Local Taxation Revenue. |
| 9,036,390 | 9,053,200 | 9,734,128 | 9,520,134 | 9,756,851 | 9,895,466 | 9,730,538 | Total. † |
| | | | | | | | Other Consolidated Fund Services: |
| 470,000 | 470,000 | 470,000 | 470,000 | 470,000 | 470,000 | 470,000 | Civil List. |
| 317,745 | 320,883 | 316,576 | 319,069 | 320,422 | 315,029 | 332,487 | Annuities and Pensions. |
| 50,572 | 50,408 | 50,547 | 50,306 | 50,210 | 53,748 | 50,122 | Salaries and Allowances. |
| 523,000 | 523,450 | 533,042 | 534,154 | 531,224 | 523,895 | 524,370 | Courts of Justice. |
| 325,525 | 321,625 | 317,725 | 313,825 | 1,400,925 | 606,025 | 287,502 | Miscellaneous Services. |
| 1,692,812 | 1,692,426 | 1,693,890 | 1,693,414 | 2,787,700 | 1,973,697 | 1,670,481 | Total. |
| 37,530,100 | 37,017,930 | 37,322,969 | 35,419,809 | 73,488,347 | 130,119,657 | 201,252,085 | Total Consolidated Fund Services (carried forward). |

† From 1st January, 1909, the collection of Dog, Gun, Game and Establishment Licences in England and Wales was transferred to the Local Authorities.
‡ Interest, &c., on debt created under the War Loan Acts, 1914 to 1917.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

No. 3.—AMOUNT of the IMPERIAL EXPENDITURE (Exchequer Issues) of the
ended 31st March

(Revised so as to include, for the years prior to 1907-8, the payments made direct to

| | 1903-4. | 1904-5. | 1905-6. | 1906-7. | 1907-8. | 1908-9. | 1909-10. | 1910-1. |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Total Consolidated Fund Services— Brought forward | 39,576,209 | 39,577,875 | 40,707,245 | 41,558,064 | 42,027,094 | 39,493,395 | 32,850,611 | 37,462,607 |
| II.—SUPPLY SERVICES: | | | | | | | | |
| Army | 36,077,000 | 29,225,000 | 28,850,000 | 27,765,000 | 27,115,000 | 26,810,000 | 27,230,000 | 27,440,000 |
| Ministry of Munitions | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Navy | 35,470,000 | 36,830,000 | 33,300,000 | 31,434,000 | 31,141,000 | 32,188,000 | 35,807,000 | 40,386,000 |
| Civil Services: | | | | | | | | |
| I. Public Works and Buildings | 2,533,000 | 2,497,000 | 2,518,000 | 2,609,000 | 2,692,000 | 2,872,000 | 3,113,000 | 3,167,000 |
| II. Salaries and Expenses of Civil Departments. | 2,535,000 | 2,561,000 | 2,617,000 | 2,644,000 | 2,916,000 | 2,875,000 | 3,041,000 | 3,366,000 |
| III. Law and Justice | 3,781,000 | 3,760,000 | 3,771,000 | 3,773,000 | 3,839,000 | 3,903,000 | 4,081,000 | 4,278,000 |
| IV. Education, Science and Art | 14,816,000 | 15,575,000 | 16,396,000 | 16,917,000 | 17,359,000 | 17,369,000 | 17,807,000 | 18,744,000 |
| V. Foreign and Colonial Services | 2,207,000 | 2,075,000 | 1,962,000 | 1,884,000 | 2,050,000 | 1,524,000 | 1,910,000 | 1,995,000 |
| VI. { Non-effective and Charitable Services. | 881,000 | 653,000 | 803,000 | 783,000 | 817,000 | 778,000 | 891,000 | 801,000 |
| { Miscellaneous | 317,000 | 329,000 | 333,000 | 418,000 | 507,000 | 587,000 | 535,000 | 919,000 |
| VII. Old Age Pensions, Labour Ex- changes, Insurance, &c. | — | — | — | — | — | 2,070,000 | 8,166,000 | 9,798,000 |
| VIII. Ministry of Pensions, Food, Shipping, &c. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Total Civil Services | 20,870,000 | 27,450,000 | 28,430,000 | 29,118,000 | 30,180,000 | 32,338,000 | 40,010,000 | 43,098,000 |
| Customs | 897,000 | 908,000 | 931,000 | 931,000 | 947,000 | 974,000 | *2,116,000 | 2,211,000 |
| Inland Revenue | 2,188,000 | 2,185,000 | 2,217,000 | 2,245,000 | 2,278,000 | 2,340,000 | *1,226,000 | 1,708,000 |
| Post Office Services | 15,072,000 | 15,093,000 | 15,078,000 | 16,583,000 | 17,527,000 | 18,113,000 | 18,693,000 | 19,081,000 |
| Total Supply Services | 117,180,000 | 112,101,000 | 109,700,000 | 108,070,000 | 109,183,000 | 112,709,000 | 125,088,000 | 131,433,000 |
| Votes of Credit—Naval and Military Operations, &c. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| TOTAL EXPENDITURE chargeable against Revenue | 156,769,209 | 151,708,875 | 150,413,245 | 149,037,064 | 151,912,094 | 152,292,395 | 157,044,011 | 171,093,607 |
| ISSUES TO MEET CAPITAL EXPENDI- TURE: | | | | | | | | |
| Under Telegraph Acts, 1892 to 1913 | 780,000 | 700,000 | 750,000 | 1,380,000 | 1,020,000 | 1,300,000 | 850,000 | 750,000 |
| Under Telephone Transfer Acts, 1911 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Under Post Office (London) Railway Act, 1913. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Under Naval Works Acts, 1895 to 1903 | 3,318,000 | 3,453,000 | 3,210,000 | 2,398,000 | 978,000 | 859,510 | — | — |
| Under Uganda Railway Acts, 1894 to 1902. | 67,000 | 101,592 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Under Military Works Acts, 1897 to 1903. | 2,950,000 | 3,500,000 | 1,250,000 | 300,000 | 300,000 | 270,000 | 100,000 | 150,000 |
| Under Public Buildings Expenses Act, 1903. | 161,500 | 149,500 | 190,000 | 194,000 | 354,000 | 187,000 | 200,000 | 90,000 |
| Under Land Registry (New Buildings) Act, 1900. | 16,500 | 11,000 | 23,000 | 1,000 | — | — | — | — |
| Under Pacific Cable Act 1901 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Under Public Offices Site (Dublin) Act, 1903. | 12,000 | 35,000 | — | 18,000 | 10,000 | 20,000 | 30,000 | 45,000 |
| Under Cunard Agreement (Money) Act, 1904. | — | 29,000 | 710,015 | 1,093,750 | 177,235 | — | — | — |
| Under Housing Act, 1914 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Under Finance Act, 1908 (for Public Buildings). | — | — | — | — | — | 1,000 | 1,000 | 5,000 |
| Under Finance Act, 1911:— Development Fund | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Sanatoria, &c. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Under Anglo-Persian Oil Company (Acquisition of Capital) Act, 1914. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Total Issues to meet Capital Expenditure | 7,805,000 | 8,069,092 | 6,148,015 | 5,974,750 | 2,894,235 | 2,637,510 | 1,281,000 | 1,040,000 |

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

UNITED KINGDOM, under the PRINCIPAL HEADS thereof, in each of the Years 1904 to 1918—*continued.*

Local Taxation Accounts, &c. out of the Revenue assigned to Local purposes.)

| 1911-2. | 1912-3. | 1913-4. | 1914-5. | 1915-6. | 1916-7. | 1917-18. | — |
|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--|
| £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | |
| 37,539,100 | 37,017,930 | 37,322,969 | 35,419,809 | 73,488,347 | 139,119,657 | 201,252,055 | { Total Consolidated Fund Services— Brought forward. |
| 27,649,000 | 28,071,000 | 28,310,000 | 28,885,724 | †15,010 | †15,010 | †15,010 | II.—SUPPLY SERVICES: |
| — | — | — | — | †2,000 | †1,300 | †1,300 | Army. |
| 42,858,000 | 44,303,000 | 48,833,000 | 51,550,000 | †7,009 | †17,010 | †17,010 | Ministry of Munitions. Navy. |
| 3,217,000 | 3,491,000 | 3,338,000 | 3,661,000 | 3,433,000 | 2,970,000 | 2,880,296 | Civil Services: |
| 4,144,000 | 4,320,000 | 4,387,000 | 4,589,000 | 4,626,000 | 4,812,000 | 5,361,475 | I. Public Works and Buildings. |
| 4,360,000 | 4,470,000 | 4,491,000 | 4,755,000 | 4,664,000 | 4,474,000 | 4,770,607 | II. Salaries and Expenses of Civil Departments. |
| 18,083,000 | 19,531,000 | 19,450,000 | 20,231,000 | 20,077,000 | 20,307,000 | 25,802,701 | III. Law and Justice. |
| 2,053,000 | 2,151,000 | 1,523,000 | 1,838,000 | 1,497,000 | 1,229,000 | 1,316,705 | IV. Education, Science and Art. |
| 801,000 | 765,000 | 821,000 | — | — | — | — | V. Foreign and Colonial Services. |
| 681,000 | 509,000 | 322,000 | — | — | — | — | VI. Non-effective and Miscellaneous Services. |
| 11,759,000 | 10,077,000 | 10,606,000 | 20,700,000 | 18,710,000 | 19,318,000 | 20,009,286 | VII. Old Age Pensions, Labour Ex- changes, Insurance, &c. |
| — | — | — | — | — | †1,000 | †32,100 | VIII. Ministry of Pensions, Food, Shipping, &c. |
| 40,001,000 | 51,944,000 | 53,001,000 | 50,956,000 | 54,718,000 | 51,113,000 | 61,242,000 | Total Civil Services. |
| 2,297,000 | 2,324,000 | 2,431,000 | 2,470,000 | 2,514,000 | 2,397,000 | 2,473,000 | Customs and Excise.* |
| 1,654,000 | 1,576,000 | 2,032,000 | 2,123,000 | 2,080,000 | 2,331,000 | 2,683,000 | Inland Revenue.* |
| 20,517,000 | 23,024,000 | 24,607,000 | 20,060,000 | 26,073,000 | 20,454,000 | 25,738,000 | Post Office Services. |
| 141,000,000 | 151,604,000 | 160,170,000 | 168,033,724 | 80,018,019 | 83,328,320 | 92,169,320 | Total Supply Services. |
| — | — | — | 357,000,000 | 1399,652,011 | 1073,061,733 | 2402,800,000 | Votes of Credit—Naval and Military Operations, &c. |
| 178,545,100 | 188,621,930 | 197,492,969 | 560,173,533 | 1539,158,377 | 2198,112,710 | 2690,221,405 | { TOTAL EXPENDITURE chargeable against Revenue. |
| 1,150,000 | 1,390,000 | 3,700,000 | 3,150,000 | 1,550,000 | 270,000 | 163,000 | ISSUES TO MEET CAPITAL EXPEN- DITURE: |
| 3,000,000 | § | §329,219 | — | — | — | — | Under Telegraph Acts, 1892 to 1913. |
| — | — | 7,000 | 97,000 | 275,000 | 234,000 | 95,000 | Under Telephone Transfer Acts, 1911. |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | Under Post Office (London) Railway Act, 1913. |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | Under Naval Works Acts, 1895 to 1905. |
| 250,000 | 50,000 | — | 20,000 | — | 8,008 | — | Under Uganda Railway Acts, 1896 to 1902. |
| — | 20,000 | — | 7,000 | — | 8,000 | — | Under Military Works Acts, 1897 to 1903. |
| 7,000 | 18,000 | 10,000 | — | — | — | — | Under Public Buildings Expenses Act, 1903. |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | Under Land Registry (New Buildings) Act, 1900. |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | Under Pacific Cable Act, 1901. |
| 45,000 | 10,000 | — | — | — | — | — | Under Public Offices Site (Dublin) Act, 1903. |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | Under Cunard Agreement (Money) Act, 1904. |
| — | — | — | 100,000 | 744,700 | 130,700 | 455,000 | Under Housing Act, 1914. |
| 19,000 | 34,000 | 80,000 | 58,000 | 80,000 | 94,000 | 10,000 | Under Finance Act, 1908 (for Public Buildings). |
| — | 1,500,000 | — | — | — | — | — | Under Finance Act, 1911:— Development Fund. |
| — | 35,500 | 88,500 | 110,000 | 149,338 | 53,160 | 27,500 | Sanatoria, &c. |
| — | — | — | 751,000 | 250,000 | 250,000 | 949,000 | Under Anglo-Persian Oil Company (Acquisition of Capital) Act, 1914. |
| 4,471,000 | §3,037,500 | §4,220,749 | 4,298,000 | 3,019,038 | 1,017,868 | 1,702,400 | { Total Issues to meet Capital Expen- diture. |

* Excise transferred from Inland Revenue to Customs in 1909-10.

† Nominal amounts, the substantive issues being made under Votes of Credit.

§ Exclusive of Exchequer Bonds issued to the National Telephone Company in part payment of the purchase money of their undertaking, viz., 7,000,000, in 1912-3 and 380,000, in 1913-4.

No. 4.—NET RECEIPTS from PRINCIPAL HEADS of REVENUE as detailed in FINANCE ACCOUNTS in each of the Years ended 31st March 1904 to 1918.
(Revised so as to include the Revenue which, prior to 1907-8, was assigned to Local purposes and paid direct to Local Taxation Accounts, &c.)

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

| C U S T O M S. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------|------------|--------------------|-----------|---------------|-----------------------|---------------------|------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|------------|
| YEARS ended 31st March. | Cal. Ex-ported. | Cocoa, Coffee, and Chicory. | Corn and Grain. | Currants, Raisins, and Dried Fruits. | Spirits, Foreign and Colonial. | Sugar. | Tea. | Tobacco and Snuff. | Wine. | Motor Spirit. | Cinema-tograph Films. | Clocks and Watches. | Motor Cars and Motor Cycles. | Musical Instruments. | Matches and Mechanical Lighters. | Table Waters and Cider. | Other Duties and Receipts. | TOTAL. |
| | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| 1903-4 | 2,051,653 | 513,344 | 101,234 | 449,742 | 4,661,246 | 5,725,913 | 6,559,705 | 12,627,059 | 1,335,792 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 99,349 | 34,125,037 |
| 1904-5 | 2,052,774 | 489,599 | — | 442,062 | 3,996,476 | 6,106,337 | 8,271,566 | 13,184,767 | 1,185,508 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 66,373 | 35,795,812 |
| 1905-6 | 2,183,973 | 502,630 | — | 475,186 | 3,594,184 | 6,177,253 | 6,814,208 | 13,380,878 | 1,175,789 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 49,830 | 34,655,331 |
| 1906-7 | 1,494,777 | 470,756 | — | 467,319 | 4,216,242 | 6,250,634 | 5,538,288 | 13,295,803 | 1,238,172 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 57,095 | 33,079,296 |
| 1907-8 | — | 518,051 | — | 456,492 | 4,133,024 | 6,707,809 | 5,807,947 | 13,739,378 | 1,177,494 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 41,789 | 32,581,994 |
| 1908-9 | — | 543,317 | — | 472,336 | 3,961,142 | 3,161,057 | 6,046,211 | 13,823,685 | 1,120,781 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 20,528 | 29,158,067 |
| 1909-10 | — | 530,457 | — | 501,269 | 3,293,100 | 2,969,202 | 5,677,790 | 13,680,906 | 1,123,152 | 312,481 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 42,826 | 30,122,533 |
| 1910-1 | — | 564,419 | — | 471,813 | 4,298,484 | 2,969,841 | 5,939,098 | 17,160,863 | 1,235,876 | 427,143 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 49,579 | 33,108,026 |
| 1911-2 | — | 602,635 | — | 475,239 | 4,215,745 | 3,053,455 | 6,159,079 | 17,342,260 | 1,088,946 | 607,743 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 45,992 | 33,596,646 |
| 1912-3 | — | 518,255 | — | 484,836 | 4,166,735 | 3,051,786 | 6,181,879 | 17,251,125 | 1,109,957 | 721,351 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 47,851 | 33,517,495 |
| 1913-4 | — | 561,841 | — | 513,691 | 4,433,500 | 3,272,044 | 6,438,816 | 18,263,479 | 1,152,291 | 823,623 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 47,386 | 35,594,581 |
| 1914-5 | — | 601,420 | — | 471,730 | 4,372,005 | 3,204,137 | 8,727,853 | 19,272,007 | 1,004,333 | 944,648 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 52,354 | 39,150,492 |
| 1915-6 | — | 1,052,205 | — | 615,297 | 5,325,750 | 8,848,244 | 13,262,210 | 25,745,149 | 1,077,270 | 1,769,963 | 184,142 | 243,572 | 540,610 | 74,007 | — | — | 148,759 | 39,575,610 |
| 1916-7 | — | 2,234,639 | — | 540,875 | 4,171,421 | 17,350,597 | 14,212,186 | 27,343,339 | 887,831 | 1,923,084 | 169,344 | 456,864 | 213,729 | 66,373 | 374,120 | 12,168 | 54,501 | 70,710,040 |
| 1917-8 | — | 2,959,135 | — | 234,588 | 3,484,655 | 15,070,222 | 12,819,100 | 33,285,107 | 780,914 | 1,947,353 | 146,181 | 451,960 | 119,873 | 55,501 | 24,425 | 9,093 | 101,644 | 70,889,553 |

E X C I S E.

| YEARS ended 31st March. | Beer. | Spirits. | Railway Duty. | Glucose and Saccharin. † | Patent Medicines. ‡ | Playing Cards. § | Licences. | | Matches and Mechanical Lighters. | Table Waters and Cider. | Entertainments. | Other Receipts. | TOTAL. |
|-------------------------|------------|------------|---------------|--------------------------|---------------------|------------------|--------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------|
| | | | | | | | Liquor Licences. ¶ | Other Licences. | | | | | |
| | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | |
| 1903-4 | 13,461,281 | 18,677,818 | 338,984 | 83,531 | — | — | 2,232,250 | 2,050,696 | — | — | — | 8,820 | 36,863,510 |
| 1904-5 | 13,101,459 | 18,135,931 | 354,891 | 97,241 | — | — | 2,229,346 | 2,068,219 | — | — | — | 7,022 | 36,024,116 |
| 1905-6 | 12,982,876 | 17,765,352 | 353,424 | 102,640 | — | — | 2,227,720 | 2,137,603 | — | — | — | 4,806 | 35,573,911 |
| 1906-7 | 13,070,933 | 17,745,125 | 356,642 | 116,841 | — | — | 2,232,698 | 2,186,680 | — | — | — | 4,920 | 35,713,239 |
| 1907-8 | 13,116,965 | 17,705,795 | 345,061 | 134,511 | — | — | 2,222,359 | 2,190,219 | — | — | — | 9,677 | 35,724,585 |
| 1908-9 | 12,691,332 | 17,456,366 | 345,821 | 75,623 | — | — | 2,176,463 | 5,937,205 | — | — | — | 7,703 | 33,690,518 |
| 1909-10 | 12,531,620 | 14,565,272 | 322,132 | 64,293 | 313,114 | 29,928 | 2,151,956 | 548,511 | — | — | — | 15,091 | 30,541,917 |
| 1910-1 | 12,767,217 | 18,751,206 | 315,166 | 65,413 | 325,646 | 30,686 | 6,868,447 | 11,025,981 | — | — | — | 23,861 | 40,178,623 |
| 1911-2 | 13,328,075 | 18,511,392 | 315,195 | 67,569 | 327,857 | 31,850 | 14,670,392 | 963,132 | — | — | — | 29,168 | 38,249,730 |
| 1912-3 | 13,200,343 | 18,432,492 | 283,929 | 57,336 | 328,319 | 32,033 | 4,595,203 | 1,050,502 | — | — | — | 74,530 | 38,063,687 |
| 1913-4 | 13,622,971 | 19,539,777 | 288,363 | 56,491 | 300,377 | 33,543 | 4,516,979 | 1,200,603 | — | — | — | 39,148 | 39,637,957 |
| 1914-5 | 15,856,412 | 20,302,500 | 259,491 | 61,617 | 333,777 | 32,817 | 4,325,853 | 1,175,589 | — | — | — | 70,806 | 42,419,167 |
| 1915-6 | 33,747,269 | 21,515,014 | 259,124 | 1174,824 | 627,454 | 39,087 | 3,521,371 | 1,221,256 | — | — | — | 99,284 | 61,207,633 |
| 1916-7 | 31,567,940 | 13,843,085 | 269,659 | 378,406 | 732,943 | 42,519 | 3,501,262 | 1,292,523 | 654,932 | 1,329,008 | 3,001,263 | 60,308 | 56,487,553 |
| 1917-8 | 19,103,663 | 7,111,807 | **3,568 | 336,410 | 863,815 | 47,886 | 2,429,213 | 931,309 | 1,217,977 | 1,467,163 | 4,987,568 | 132,389 | 38,577,868 |

* Including Motor Spirit duty from 1909-10. † Including arrears of 1909-10. ‡ Including Home-grown Sugar from 1915-16 inclusive.
 § Prior to 1st April 1909 these duties were classified under Stamps. ¶ Licences in England and Wales having been transferred to Local Authorities from 1st January 1909.
 ** As from 1st January 1917, this duty has not been collected from railways controlled by the Government.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

No. 4.—NET RECEIPTS from PRINCIPAL HEADS of REVENUE as detailed in FINANCE ACCOUNTS in each of the Years ended 31st March 1904 to 1918—continued.

(Revised so as to include the Revenue which, prior to 1907-8, was assigned to Local purposes and paid direct to Local Taxation Accounts, &c.)

| ESTATE, &c. DUTIES. | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|--|------------|--|------------|---|---|--------|---|--------------------|
| YEARS ended 31st March. | Probate Duty, including Temporary Estate Duty (52 Vict. c. 7). | | Estate Duty, 1894 (57 & 58 Vict. c. 30). | | Legacy, Succession, and Corporation Duties. | | TOTAL. | | LAND VALUE DUTIES. |
| | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | |
| 1903-4 | 83,952 | 13,531,391 | 3,710,795 | 17,926,136 | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1904-5 | 72,161 | 13,272,502 | 3,013,708 | 17,258,431 | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1905-6 | 91,522 | 13,524,647 | 3,728,756 | 17,344,925 | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1906-7 | 79,274 | 15,236,843 | 3,642,645 | 18,958,762 | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1907-8 | 50,111 | 14,359,587 | 4,692,558 | 19,102,256 | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1908-9 | 57,223 | 14,173,894 | 4,070,153 | 18,319,280 | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1909-10 | 60,337 | 17,469,358 | 4,225,133 | 21,754,333 | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1910-1 | 33,565 | 20,700,526 | 4,969,395 | 25,709,906 | 569,025 | — | — | — | — |
| 1911-2 | 43,727 | 19,859,704 | 5,278,501 | 25,182,233 | 493,888 | — | — | — | — |
| 1912-3 | 36,619 | 20,046,347 | 5,393,403 | 25,466,369 | 436,722 | — | — | — | — |
| 1913-4 | 67,046 | 21,048,595 | 5,449,482 | 27,165,123 | 734,393 | — | — | — | — |
| 1914-5 | 27,935 | 22,367,871 | 6,146,705 | 28,542,571 | 481,061 | — | — | — | — |
| 1915-6 | 23,937 | 24,363,378 | 6,550,617 | 30,937,982 | 368,817 | — | — | — | — |
| 1916-7 | 20,369 | 25,097,630 | 6,074,147 | 31,192,146 | 524,133 | — | — | — | — |
| 1917-8 | 20,285 | 25,742,554 | 5,960,659 | 31,735,493 | 650,398 | — | — | — | — |

| STAMPS. | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|---|---|---|-----------------------------|---|-------------------|--------------------------------------|------------|---|
| YEARS ended 31st March. | Deeds, Bonds, Contract Notes (above 1d.), Foreign Certificates, and Share Warrants. | Companies Capital Duty and Loan Capital Duty. | Bills of Exchange, Bankers' Notes, and Composition for Duty on Bills and Notes. | Life and Marine Insurances. | Receipts, Drafts, and other Penny Stamps. | Patent Medicines. | Licences and Certificates and Cards. | TOTAL. | |
| | | | | | | | | £ | £ |
| 1903-4 | 3,710,807 | 497,269 | 814,447 | 232,862 | 1,559,639 | 329,440 | 190,509 | 7,304,039 | — |
| 1904-5 | 4,113,084 | 461,748 | 821,226 | 301,382 | 1,577,006 | 331,439 | 197,028 | 7,603,513 | — |
| 1905-6 | 4,315,290 | 440,140 | 892,565 | 318,966 | 1,624,720 | 324,112 | 197,870 | 8,163,992 | — |
| 1906-7 | 3,952,211 | 502,157 | 937,813 | 341,176 | 1,643,423 | 327,100 | 199,813 | 7,665,728 | — |
| 1907-8 | 3,806,208 | 504,800 | 995,991 | 364,943 | 1,721,543 | 334,142 | 202,837 | 7,390,584 | — |
| 1908-9 | 3,825,000 | 517,772 | 906,693 | 327,554 | 1,728,677 | 316,450 | 200,201 | 7,227,350 | — |
| 1909-10 | 4,781,218 | 611,001 | 937,477 | 250,592 | 1,776,832 | — | 170,435 | 5,534,565 | — |
| 1910-1 | 5,634,490 | 737,089 | 985,685 | 288,053 | 1,868,214 | — | 176,487 | 6,690,018 | — |
| 1911-2 | 5,656,020 | 669,539 | 1,017,224 | 255,503 | 1,886,681 | — | 175,712 | 6,664,570 | — |
| 1912-3 | 5,893,193 | 713,895 | 1,088,054 | 281,980 | 1,922,165 | — | 175,343 | 10,075,475 | — |
| 1913-4 | 5,603,578 | 726,707 | 1,160,239 | 300,855 | 2,016,830 | — | 175,164 | 6,983,393 | — |
| 1914-5 | 3,718,673 | 416,714 | 854,801 | 335,414 | 1,946,636 | — | 168,473 | 7,434,702 | — |
| 1915-6 | 3,016,017 | 230,095 | 890,652 | 479,006 | 1,994,873 | — | 159,355 | 6,779,598 | — |
| 1916-7 | 3,494,892 | 224,874 | 1,238,934 | 605,100 | 2,045,360 | — | 161,250 | 7,764,410 | — |
| 1917-8 | 3,777,392 | 633,324 | 1,397,157 | 605,291 | 2,050,376 | — | 154,284 | 8,659,524 | — |

| YEARS ended 31st March. | LAND TAX. | IN-HERITANCE DUTY. | PROPERTY AND INCOME TAX AND SUPER TAX.* | | | | | | EXCESS PROFITS DUTY. | |
|-------------------------|-------------|--------------------|---|-----------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|----------------------|--------|
| | | | Schedules. | | | | | Super Tax. | | TOTAL. |
| | | | A. | B. | C. | D. | E. | | | |
| 1903-4 | 742,819 | 1,896,018 | 7,625,112 | 213,503 | 2,165,632 | 18,117,267 | 2,409,536 | 30,500,450 | — | |
| 1904-5 | 767,705 | 2,014,290 | 7,910,968 | 218,846 | 2,063,401 | 18,568,083 | 2,532,359 | 31,263,654 | — | |
| 1905-6 | 722,301 | 1,885,399 | 7,948,807 | 219,063 | 2,066,463 | 18,526,463 | 2,531,876 | 31,291,751 | — | |
| 1906-7 | 716,915 | 1,901,023 | 8,100,555 | 223,244 | 2,130,700 | 18,816,350 | 2,615,140 | 31,891,049 | — | |
| 1907-8 | 710,002 | 1,839,865 | 7,947,235 | 163,023 | 2,107,045 | 19,418,066 | 2,195,011 | 31,800,380 | — | |
| 1908-9 | 710,910 | 1,839,907 | 8,043,888 | 163,999 | 2,176,670 | 20,372,716 | 2,449,948 | 33,798,541 | — | |
| 1909-10 | 113,108 | 521,132 | 15,802,000 | 60,000 | 2,085,000 | 7,907,068 | 1,150,000 | — | — | |
| 1910-1 | \$1,209,048 | \$3,215,029 | 10,164,000 | 207,000 | 2,530,000 | 37,439,439 | 4,418,000 | 2,891,000 | 663,396,439 | |
| 1911-2 | 747,977 | 2,103,877 | 10,164,000 | 207,000 | 2,768,000 | 25,225,043 | 2,892,000 | 3,018,000 | 44,831,043 | |
| 1912-3 | 687,173 | 1,958,887 | 10,003,000 | 203,000 | 2,784,000 | 25,203,392 | 2,909,000 | 3,000,000 | 44,712,392 | |
| 1913-4 | 690,067 | 1,994,400 | 10,304,000 | 214,000 | 2,867,000 | 27,293,763 | 3,223,000 | 3,339,000 | 47,240,771 | |
| 1914-5 | 661,376 | 1,886,692 | 13,391,000 | 273,000 | 3,724,000 | 37,639,831 | 4,396,000 | 10,121,023 | 69,544,854 | |
| 1915-6 | 670,707 | 1,975,008 | 24,287,000 | 617,000 | 3,377,000 | 69,785,936 | 8,306,000 | 10,787,054 | 129,160,590 | |
| 1916-7 | 653,480 | 1,887,703 | 37,100,000 | 3,120,000 | 19,500,000 | 116,893,639 | 10,920,000 | 19,140,411 | 305,678,450 | |
| 1917-8 | 682,757 | 1,941,396 | 39,000,000 | 2,820,000 | 15,000,000 | 139,036,960 | 19,030,000 | 23,278,704 | 233,135,694 | |

NOTE.—The figures in the above Table (No. 4) give the amount of the actual net receipts derived from the Revenue due to the Exchequer; and do not therefore correspond exactly with the figures in Table No. 2, which gives the payments made into the Exchequer, "Exchequer Receipts," on account of these duties in each year.

* The net receipt of Property and Income Tax, &c., represents the amount of Tax actually collected within the year (irrespective of the year of assessment) less the amount of Tax refunded, &c., within the year (see note § on page 41). The amounts under the several schedules show the approximate net receipt of the Tax based on the assessments of property and income under each schedule.

† Stamps on Patent Medicines and Playing Cards transferred to Excise from 1st April 1909.
‡ Includes Munitions Levy. § Including arrears of 1900-10.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c

No. 5.—TOTAL AMOUNT of the GROSS CAPITAL LIABILITIES of the STATE, the ESTIMATED ASSETS, and the EXCHEQUER BALANCES on 31st March of each YEAR from 1904 to 1918.

| At the close of the Financial Year ending 31st March. | Nominal Amount of Funded Debt. | Estimated Capital Liability in respect of Terminable Annuities. | Unfunded Debt. | Totals of Columns 1 to 3. | Other Capital Liabilities in respect of Sums Borrowed under various Acts (for details, see next Table). | Aggregate Gross Liabilities of the State as represented by the Total of Columns 4 and 5. | Estimated Assets. | | Exchequer Balances at Banks of England and Ireland. |
|---|--------------------------------|---|----------------|---------------------------|---|--|--|---------------|---|
| | | | | | | | Suez Canal Shares. Estimated Market Value. | Other Assets. | |
| | 1. | 2. | 3. | 4. | 5. | 6. | 7. | 8. | 9. |
| | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| 1904 - - | 637,633,319 | 51,363,458 | 73,633,000 | 762,629,777 | 31,868,323 | 794,498,100 | 28,910,000 | 2,188,787 | 4,263,842 |
| 1905 - - | 635,682,863 | 47,756,246 | 71,633,000 | 755,072,109 | 41,664,382 | 796,736,491 | 30,857,000 | 2,117,023 | 7,430,278 |
| 1906 - - | 634,047,429 | 43,459,548 | 65,713,000 | 743,219,977 | 45,770,210 | 788,990,187 | 31,080,000 | 2,536,799 | 10,451,487 |
| 1907 - - | 631,928,334 | 40,864,211 | †56,713,000 | 729,505,545 | 49,659,159 | 779,164,704 | 31,796,000 | 4,272,863 | 6,932,423 |
| 1908 - - | 625,608,890 | 39,407,575 | †46,459,400 | 711,475,865 | 50,850,186 | 762,326,051 | 31,055,000 | 4,418,901 | 8,918,962 |
| 1909 - - | 621,828,957 | 38,009,337 | 42,839,603 | 702,687,897 | 51,433,412 | 754,121,309 | 32,667,000 | 4,493,162 | 6,350,427 |
| 1910 - - | 614,868,547 | 35,876,861 | †62,500,000 | 713,245,408 | 49,218,217 | 762,463,625 | 35,295,000 | 4,118,352 | 2,831,248 |
| 1911 - - | 610,315,194 | 34,417,265 | 40,500,000 | 685,232,459 | 47,840,151 | 733,072,610 | 37,608,000 | 4,003,098 | 13,546,171 |
| 1912 - - | 602,200,092 | 33,044,389 | †39,500,000 | 674,744,481 | 50,061,947 | 724,806,428 | 44,046,000 | 3,704,386 | 11,468,591 |
| 1913 - - | 593,453,857 | 31,519,908 | †36,500,000 | 661,473,765 | 54,814,656 | 716,288,421 | 39,015,000 | 3,707,733 | 6,329,160 |
| 1914 - - | 586,717,872 | 29,552,219 | †35,000,000 | 651,270,091 | 56,384,019 | 707,654,110 | 34,929,000 | 3,350,578 | 10,434,519 |
| 1915 - - | 583,290,097 | 28,040,721 | †497,486,258 | 1,108,817,076 | 56,934,626 | 1,165,801,702 | 29,993,000 | 3,242,906 | 83,450,952 |
| 1916 - - | 318,460,277 | 26,158,871 | †1796,129,496 | 2,140,748,644 | 56,690,601 | 2,197,439,245 | 24,858,000 | 3,418,851 | 25,575,006 |
| 1917 - - | 317,787,099 | 24,045,178 | 3,669,613,631 | 4,011,445,908 | 52,199,073 | 4,063,644,981 | 27,464,000 | 3,216,270 | 26,435,859 |
| 1918 - - | 317,730,185 | 21,903,435 | 3,532,217,017 | 5,871,850,637 | 49,245,182 | 5,921,095,819 | 29,628,000 | 3,272,934 | 21,030,030 |

NOTE.—For further details and explanations of the above Statement, see *Parliamentary Paper*, Cd. 9,233.

* The Exchequer Bonds issued under the Capital Expenditure (Money) Act, 1904, for the purposes of the Naval and Military Works Acts, under the Cunard Agreement (Money) Act, 1904, and under the Telephone Transfer Act, 1911, are not included in the Unfunded Debt (Col. 3), but in the other Capital Liabilities (Col. 5).

† Including Treasury Bills temporarily paid off, but renewable under the Revenue Act, 1906 (6 Edw. VII. c. 20, § 10 (i)), not later than the 30th June following the close of the financial year, to the following amounts:—

| | |
|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| 31st March 1907, 5,000,000l. | 31st March 1914, 1,500,000l. |
| 31st March 1908, 2,500,000l. | 31st March 1915, 3,850,000l. |
| 31st March 1912, 6,400,000l. | 31st March 1916, 7,601,000l. |
| 31st March 1913, 5,000,000l. | |

‡ Including Temporary Advances on the credit of Ways and Means, amounting to 21,000,000l., paid off before the 30th September 1910.

No. 6.—DETAILED STATEMENT of other CAPITAL LIABILITIES outstanding at the close of each Financial Year
(as shown in Column 5 of Table No. 5 on previous page).

| At the close of the Financial Year ending 31st March. | Russian Dutch Loan. | Barracks Act, 1890. | Naval Works Acts, 1895 to 1905. | Military Works Acts, 1897 to 1903. | Telegraph Acts, 1892 to 1913. | Telephone Transfer Acts, 1911. | Post Office (London) Railway Act, 1913. | Uganda Railway Acts, 1896 to 1902. | Royal Niger Company Act, 1899. | Pacific Cable Act, 1901. | Public Offices (Acquisition of Site) Act, 1895. | Public Offices (Whitehall) Site Act, 1897. | Land Registry (New Buildings) Act, 1900. | Public Buildings Expenses Act, 1903. | Public Offices Site (Dublin) Act, 1903. | Cunard Agreement (Money) Act, 1904. | TOTALS. |
|---|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|---|------------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------|---|--|--|--------------------------------------|---|-------------------------------------|------------|
| | 1. | 2. | 3. | 4. | 5. | 6. | 7. | 8. | 9. | 10. | 11. | 12. | 13. | 14. | 15. | 16. | 17. |
| | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| 1904 | 123,196 | 1,901,986 | 11,074,501 | 6,692,758 | 3,141,277 | — | — | 4,923,918 | 774,438 | 1,977,524 | 429,829 | 484,163 | 171,243 | 161,500 | 12,000 | — | 31,868,323 |
| 1905 | 83,338 | 1,653,537 | 16,023,712 | 10,963,982 | 4,018,533 | — | — | 4,768,693 | 753,197 | 1,959,305 | 424,883 | 478,131 | 179,827 | 310,244 | 47,000 | — | 41,664,382 |
| 1906 | 42,285 | 1,397,836 | 17,843,531 | 11,959,517 | 4,419,405 | — | — | 4,792,208 | 731,319 | 1,940,539 | 419,801 | 471,913 | 200,000 | 506,222 | 45,604 | 1,000,000 | 45,776,210 |
| 1907 | — | 1,134,672 | 19,858,521 | 11,940,497 | 5,449,159 | — | — | 4,614,639 | 708,784 | 1,921,210 | 414,579 | 465,585 | 197,529 | 692,442 | 62,542 | 2,200,000 | 49,659,159 |
| 1908 | — | 863,827 | 20,271,655 | 11,892,190 | 6,038,453 | — | — | 4,428,995 | 685,573 | 1,901,301 | 409,214 | 459,052 | 194,125 | 1,034,633 | 71,168 | 2,600,000 | 50,850,186 |
| 1909 | — | 585,077 | 20,570,019 | 11,805,171 | 6,880,829 | — | — | 4,237,984 | 661,666 | 1,880,795 | 403,701 | 452,340 | 190,603 | 1,205,607 | 89,620 | 2,470,000 | 51,433,412 |
| 1910 | — | 298,190 | 19,344,859 | 10,906,358 | 7,258,105 | — | — | 4,041,451 | 637,042 | 1,859,674 | 398,037 | 445,143 | 186,973 | 1,385,095 | 116,990 | 2,340,000 | 49,218,217 |
| 1911 | — | — | 18,714,194 | 10,652,880 | 7,357,158 | — | — | 3,839,236 | 611,679 | 1,837,919 | 392,216 | 438,356 | 183,234 | 1,445,051 | 153,228 | 2,210,000 | 47,840,151 |
| 1912 | — | — | 18,063,611 | 10,472,679 | 7,801,186 | 3,000,000 | — | 3,631,176 | 585,555 | 1,815,512 | 386,235 | 431,074 | 186,382 | 1,410,804 | 197,733 | 2,080,000 | 50,061,947 |
| 1913 | — | Housing Act, 1914. | 17,045,010 | 9,700,177 | 8,423,549 | 9,328,563 | — | 3,417,099 | 558,647 | 1,792,433 | 380,091 | 423,592 | 200,415 | 1,393,252 | 201,823 | 1,950,000 | 54,814,656 |
| 1914 | — | — | 16,354,807 | 9,231,962 | 11,452,240 | 9,478,052 | 7,000 | 3,196,832 | 530,932 | 1,768,661 | 373,777 | 415,904 | 205,709 | 1,352,859 | 195,284 | 1,820,000 | 56,384,019 |
| 1915 | 100,000 | — | 15,643,898 | 8,766,340 | 13,775,323 | 9,206,136 | 103,911 | 2,970,195 | 502,386 | 1,744,176 | 367,289 | 408,005 | 200,605 | 1,318,241 | 183,121 | 1,690,000 | 56,984,626 |
| 1916 | 844,000 | — | 14,911,661 | 8,265,937 | 14,839,555 | 9,049,386 | 378,789 | 2,737,005 | 472,983 | 1,718,956 | 360,623 | 399,889 | 195,460 | 1,375,373 | 180,664 | 1,560,000 | 56,690,601 |
| 1917 | 949,441 | — | 13,686,207 | 7,255,902 | 13,453,702 | 7,853,454 | 611,616 | 2,497,070 | 442,698 | 1,675,051 | 353,774 | 391,550 | 186,373 | 1,239,216 | 173,019 | 1,430,000 | 52,199,073 |
| 1918 | 1,387,566 | — | 12,909,377 | 6,722,420 | 12,386,770 | 7,261,550 | 702,950 | 2,250,197 | 411,504 | 1,643,500 | 346,737 | 332,981 | 181,009 | 1,193,502 | 165,119 | 1,300,000 | 49,245,182 |

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

No. 7.—STATEMENT OF LOANS GUARANTEED by the BRITISH GOVERNMENT

| DESCRIPTION OF LIABILITY. | | | 1904. | 1905. | 1906. | |
|---|---|---|------------|------------|------------|----|
| GUARANTEED LOANS.† | | | | | | |
| — | Object of Loan. | Primary Security. | £ | £ | £ | |
| *New Zealand | Immigration and Construction of Roads, Bridges, and other Communications (33 & 34 Vict. c. 40; 36 Vict. c. 15) | Revenues of the Dominion | 192,876 | 140,662 | 88,316 | 1 |
| *Canada | Construction of Railway from Rivière du Loup, Quebec, to Truro, Nova Scotia (30 Vict. c. 16) Purchase of Rupert's Land from Hudson's Bay Company (32 & 33 Vict. c. 101) Construction of Pacific Railway and Improvement of Canals (36 & 37 Vict. c. 45) | Revenues of the Dominion | 487,150 | 436,942 | 381,350 | 2 |
| | | | 86,866 | — | — | 3 |
| | | | 2,142,001 | 2,067,224 | 1,985,736 | 4 |
| Turkey | To meet expenses of Turkey during Crimean War (18 & 19 Vict. c. 99). | The whole Revenues of the Ottoman Empire, and especially the annual amount of the Tribute of Egypt which remains over and above the part thereof appropriated to a prior loan, and on the Customs of Smyrna and Syria | 3,815,200 | 3,815,200 | 3,815,200 | 5 |
| Egypt | Payment of Alexandria Indemnities and other expenses connected with the Egyptian War (48 Vict. c. 11). | First charge on the Revenues assigned to the service of the Preference and United Debts | 8,082,000 | 7,915,200 | 7,805,700 | 6 |
| Greece | Payment of War Indemnity to Turkey and sundry internal debts (61 Vict. c. 4). | Charged on Revenues assigned for the Service of the Hellenic Public Debt | 5,948,900 | 5,870,400 | 5,790,900 | 7 |
| *Mauritius | For relief of distress caused by hurricane and for construction of public works (55 & 56 Vict. c. 49). | Revenues of the Colony | 517,834 | 508,650 | 499,320 | 8 |
| *Transvaal | Payment of existing liabilities, purchase of existing railways, new development, &c., Transvaal and Orange River Colony Land and Agricultural Bank Railways, Public Works, &c. (7 Edw. VII. c. 37) | Revenues of the Colony | 29,845,266 | 34,504,520 | 34,134,046 | 9 |
| | | | — | — | — | 10 |
| Soudan | Irrigation and Railway Extension (3 & 4 Geo. V. c. 10, and 4 & 5 Geo. V. c. 9). | Revenues and Assets of the Soudan Government. | — | — | — | 11 |
| Irish Land (late Irish Church Temporalities) Commission | Intermediate Education (Ireland) (32 & 33 Vict. c. 42; 41 & 42 Vict. c. 66) Relief of Distress (Ireland) (43 Vict. c. 4; 43 & 44 Vict. c. 14) Arrears of Rent (Ireland) (45 & 46 Vict. c. 62) | Irish Church Temporalities Fund | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000 | 12 |
| | | | 1,271,500 | 1,121,500 | 871,500 | 13 |
| | | | 200,000 | — | — | 14 |
| Local Loans:— (1) 3 per cent. Stock (2) Bonds (3) Temporary Advances | Public Works and Improvements, &c. (50 & 51 Vict. c. 16; 60 & 61 Vict. c. 51) | Assets of the Local Loans Fund | 62,206,695 | 70,355,296 | 71,058,613 | 15 |
| | | | 6,500,000 | 1,500,000 | — | 16 |
| | | | — | — | — | 17 |
| Irish Land Purchase: *Guaranteed Land Stock | Purchase of Land (Ireland) (54 & 55 Vict. c. 48). | Land Purchase Account | 12,594,219 | 12,415,665 | 12,074,194 | 18 |
| *Guaranteed 2½ per cent. Stock | Irish Land Acts, 1903 and 1909 (3 Edw. VII. c. 37, and 9 Edw. VII. c. 42) | Irish Land Purchase Fund | — | 10,994,048 | 13,195,492 | 19 |
| *Guaranteed 3 per cent. Stock | | | — | — | — | 20 |
| Temporary Advances | | | — | — | — | 21 |

* The liability in respect of these guaranteed Loans has been arrived at by deducting the nominal amount of securities held on account of Sinking Fund from the gross amount of the Loan outstanding.

† The extent of the Guarantee is given in the Annual Finance Accounts.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

outstanding at the close of each of the Years ended 31st March, 1904 to 1918.

| | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. | 1910. | 1911. | 1912. | 1913. | 1914. | 1915. | 1916. | 1917. | 1918. |
|----|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| 1 | 34,481 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 2 | 328,941 | 274,190 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 3 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 4 | 1,905,558 | 1,823,491 | 1,723,902 | 1,621,867 | 1,018,302 | 963,677 | 906,092 | — | — | — | — | — |
| 5 | 3,815,200 | 3,815,200 | 3,815,200 | 3,815,200 | 3,815,200 | 3,815,200 | 3,815,200 | 3,815,200 | 3,815,200 | 3,815,200 | 3,815,200 | 3,815,200 |
| 6 | 7,724,300 | 7,640,400 | 7,551,900 | 7,461,400 | 7,367,200 | 7,267,300 | 7,159,300 | 7,044,900 | 6,929,100 | 6,803,500 | 6,641,200 | 6,466,000 |
| 7 | 5,707,700 | 5,620,200 | 5,531,400 | 5,438,900 | 5,341,800 | 5,240,800 | 5,134,400 | 5,018,400 | 4,902,100 | 4,774,800 | 4,638,300 | 4,502,000 |
| 8 | 490,130 | 480,084 | 469,804 | 459,413 | 448,595 | 436,578 | 423,508 | 410,351 | 396,473 | 381,461 | 365,377 | 347,737 |
| 9 | 33,750,860 | 33,333,859 | 32,741,448 | 32,380,867 | 32,026,963 | 31,559,003 | 31,054,716 | 30,526,536 | 29,991,083 | 29,443,277 | 28,952,696 | 27,729,609 |
| 10 | — | — | 3,997,487 | 3,928,296 | 4,893,402 | 4,836,074 | 4,774,215 | 4,709,016 | 4,644,951 | 4,573,799 | 4,477,827 | 4,419,925 |
| 11 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 500,000 | 500,000 | 500,000 | 500,000 | 500,000 |
| 12 | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000 | 800,000 | 450,000 | 250,000 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 13 | 500,000 | 150,000 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 14 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 15 | 71,058,813 | 71,058,813 | 71,058,813 | 71,058,813 | 71,058,813 | 71,058,813 | 72,558,813 | 72,558,813 | 74,558,813 | 77,058,813 | 77,058,813 | 77,058,813 |
| 16 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 17 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1,758,000 | 1,376,000 | — | — | — |
| 18 | 11,774,959 | 11,518,350 | 11,295,908 | 11,069,323 | 10,842,320 | 10,604,422 | 10,390,405 | 10,156,821 | 10,055,596 | 9,801,376 | 9,491,565 | 9,301,713 |
| 19 | 21,182,992 | 26,151,992 | 33,140,992 | 44,078,844 | 50,517,279 | 53,308,210 | 55,766,752 | 56,639,686 | 56,989,481 | 57,190,807 | 57,353,075 | 57,273,689 |
| 20 | — | — | — | 180 | 4,404,455 | 11,954,118 | 18,489,376 | 26,153,390 | 31,022,012 | 37,692,487 | 38,341,306 | 41,337,092 |
| 21 | — | 859,000 | 2,583,000 | 1,832,000 | 800,000 | 500,000 | 1,375,000 | 1,890,000 | 2,708,750 | — | — | 1,175,000 |

Note.—For other contingent Liabilities of the State, see Parliamentary Paper Cd. 9,233.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c

No. 8.—AMOUNT OF IMPERIAL TAXES

| YEARS ended 31st March. | REDUCTIONS AND REPEALS OF TAXATION. | Date of Change. | Budget Estimate of Loss to Revenue. | | Loss to Revenue in a normal year, as computed at the end of the year of change. |
|--|--|-----------------------------------|--|------------------------------|---|
| | | | For the Year in which the change took place. | For the complete Year. | |
| 1903-4 | CUSTOMS :— | | £ | £ | £ |
| | Corn, Grain, &c. : Duties repealed | 1st July, 1903 | 2,000,000 | 2,400,000 | 2,500,000 |
| | Glucose : Duty reduced 6d. per cwt. | 1st July, 1903 | — | — | + 28,000 |
| | Molasses : If used solely for Stock food—free of duty | 1st Sept., 1903 | * 15,000 | * 30,000 | 68,000 |
| | INCOME TAX :— | | | | |
| Duty reduced from 1s. 3d. to 11d. in the £. | 6th April, 1903 | 8,500,000 | 10,400,000 | 10,000,000 | |
| | TOTAL | | 10,515,000 | 12,830,000 | 12,596,000 |
| 1904-5 | CUSTOMS :— | | | | |
| | Warehousing Charges for every 100l. of Duty : On Tobacco reduced from 2s. 6d. to 1s. 3d. On Other Goods reduced from 5s. to 2s. 6d. | 1st Aug., 1904 | — | — | 20,000 |
| 1905-6 | CUSTOMS :— | | | | |
| | Tea Duty reduced from 8d. to 6d. per lb. | 1st July, 1905 | 1,550,000 | 2,066,000 | 1,930,000 |
| | Warehousing charges repealed, viz. : For every 100l. of duty on Tobacco . . . 1s. 3d. On other Goods 2s. 6d. | 1st July, 1905 | — | — | 20,000 |
| | TOTAL | | 1,550,000 | 2,066,000 | 1,950,000 |
| 1906-7 | CUSTOMS :— | | | | |
| | Tea Duty reduced from 6d. to 5d. per lb. | 14th May, 1906 | 1,000,000 | 1,130,000 | 1,120,000 |
| | Tobacco Duty on Stripped Unmanufactured Tobacco reduced from 3s. 3d. per lb. (with rebate of 1½d.), to 3s. 0½d. per lb. without rebate | 1st May, 1906 | — | — | 170,000 |
| | Coal Export Duty repealed, viz. : 1s. the ton on Coal exported (except Coal of a value not exceeding 6s. the ton) | 1st Nov., 1906 | 1,000,000 | 2,400,000 | 2,600,000 |
| | TOTAL | | 2,000,000 | 3,530,000 | 3,890,000 |
| 1907-8 | INCOME TAX :— | | | | |
| | Duty on Earned Income when total Income does not exceed 2,000l., reduced from 1s. to 9d. in the £ | 6th April, 1907 | 1,250,000 | 1,250,000 | 1,250,000 |
| 1908-9 | CUSTOMS :— | | | | |
| | Sugar Duty reduced from 4s. 2d. to 1s. 10d. the cwt. on sugar of a polarization exceeding 98° with corresponding reductions in other rates on sugar, glucose, &c. | 18th May, 1908. 1st July, 1908 | 3,400,000 | 3,680,000 | 3,650,000 |
| | EXCISE :— | | | | |
| | Establishment, &c., Licenses transferred to County and Borough Councils in England and Wales | 1st January, 1909 | 1,270,000 | 1,650,000 | 1,650,000 |
| | Duty on Glucose reduced, viz., solid, 2s. 9d. to 1s. 2d. the cwt., liquid, 2s. to 10d. the cwt., and on Saccharin from 1s. 3d. to 7d. per oz. | 18th May, 1908 | 50,000 | 65,000 | 70,000 |
| STAMPS :— | | | | | |
| Duty on Voyage Policies of Marine Insurance reduced from 3d. to 1d. per cent. | 1st January, 1909 | 20,000 | 80,000 | 80,000 | |
| | TOTAL | | 4,740,000 | 5,475,000 | 5,450,000 |

NOTE.—As a reduction or repeal of duty as a rule leads to an increased consumption or use of the articles affected the gain to the taxpayer is usually greater than the loss to the Revenue resulting from such reduction or repeal.

* Amount not specifically mentioned in the Budget.

† The sum inserted for Glucose is equivalent to the gain in 1902-3 (shown in that year), when the duty was correspondingly increased. But, notwithstanding the decrease in the rate of duty, there was an increase of 19,301l. in the Customs Revenue from Glucose.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

REDUCED OR INCREASED.

| YEARS ended 31st March. | INCREASES AND IMPOSITIONS OF TAXATION. | Date of Change. | Budget Estimate of Gain to Revenue. | | Gain to Revenue in normal year as computed at the end of the year of change. |
|---|---|------------------|--|------------------------------|--|
| | | | For the Year in which the change took place. | For the complete Year. | |
| 1903-4 | Nil | — | £ — | £ — | £ — |
| 1904-5 | CUSTOMS :— Tea Duty increased from 6d. to 8d. per lb. | 20th April, 1904 | 2,000,000 | 2,080,000 | 1,333,000 |
| | Tobacco : Stripped, Unmanufactured Tobacco, increased from 3s. to 3s. 3d. per lb. † | 20th April, 1904 | 350,000 | 369,000 | 503,000 |
| | Foreign Cigars increased from 5s. 6d. to 6s. the lb. | | | | |
| | Foreign Cigarettes increased from 3s. 10d. to 4s. 10d. the lb. | 6th April, 1904 | 2,000,000 | 2,500,000 | 2,500,000 |
| INCOME TAX :— Duty increased from 11d. to 1s. in the £ | | | 4,350,000 | 4,949,000 | 4,941,000 |
| 1905-6 | Nil | — | — | — | — |
| 1906-7 | Nil | — | — | — | — |
| 1907-8 | ESTATE, &c., DUTIES :— Rates of Scale on Estates exceeding 150,000l. in value increased | 19th April, 1907 | 600,000 | 1,200,000 | 1,200,000 |
| 1908-9 | Nil | — | — | — | — |

NOTE.—As an increase of duty may lead to a diminished consumption or use of the articles taxed, the gain to the Revenue is not necessarily a measure of the burden of the increase on the taxpayer.
† A rebate of 1½d. per lb. was allowed in respect of stripped tobacco on which the increased duty was paid on or after 19th July 1904, and which was shown to have been deposited in bonded warehouses before or to have been in importing vessels consigned to the United Kingdom on, 20th April 1904.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

No. 8.—AMOUNT OF IMPERIAL TAXES

| YEARS ended 31st March. | REDUCTIONS AND REPEALS OF TAXATION. | Date of Change. | Budget Estimate of Loss to Revenue. | | Loss to Revenue in a normal year, as computed at the end of the year of change. |
|-------------------------------|--|-----------------|--|------------------------------|---|
| | | | For the Year in which the change took place. | For the complete Year. | |
| | | | £ | £ | £ |
| 1909-10 | INCOME TAX:— | | | | |
| | New relief of tax on 10l. for each child under 16 years of age on incomes between 160l. and 500l. | 6th April, 1909 | *600,000 | 640,000 | 40,000 |
| | Additional Relief under Schedule A, Lands and Houses. | 6th April, 1909 | *300,000 | 500,000 | 500,000 |
| | TOTAL | | 900,000 | 1,140,000 | 1,140,000 |
| 1910-1 | Nil | | | | |
| 1911-2 | CUSTOMS:— Cocoa, ground, prepared or in any way manufactured, imported. Duty of 2d. per lb. to cease and the duty to be charged under Section 7 of the "Finance Act, 1901." † Drawback allowed on similar goods made in the United Kingdom on exportation or shipment as Stores | 16th Dec. 1911 | †45,000 | 60,000 | 100,000 |
| | STAMPS:— Duty on marketable securities transferable by delivery (not being Colonial Government Securities) reduced to 3d. per 10l. if amount secured is to be paid off within one year and 6d. per 10l. if within a term exceeding one year but not exceeding three years | 16th Dec. 1911 | — | — | — |

NOTE.—As a reduction or repeal of duty as a rule leads to an increased consumption or use of the articles affected the gain to the taxpayer is usually greater than the loss to the Revenue resulting from such reduction or repeal.
 * As the Finance Act for 1909-10 was not passed until the 29th April, 1910, these allowances were not operative during that year.
 † Budget estimate based on the change taking effect on or about 1st July. ‡ See * note page 24.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

REDUCED OR INCREASED—*continued.*

| YEARS ended 31st March. | INCREASES AND IMPOSITIONS OF TAXATION. | Date of Change. | Budget Estimate of Gain to Revenue. | | Gain to Revenue in a normal year, as computed at the end of the year of change. |
|--|--|------------------|---|-----------------------------------|---|
| | | | For the Year in which the change took place. £ | For the complete Year. £ | |
| 1909-10 | CUSTOMS AND EXCISE:— | | | | |
| | Beer, imported, Duty increased from 8s. to 8s. 3d. per barrel | 12th May, 1909 | 600 | 660 | 660 |
| | Spirits, home made, Duty increased from 11s. to 14s. 9d. per proof gallon | 30th April, 1909 | 1,200,000 | Not computed | Not computed |
| | Spirits, imported, Duty increased from 11s. 4d. to 15s. 1d. per proof gallon, with proportionate increases on articles made with spirit | | | | |
| | Tobacco, imported, Duty increased:— Unstemmed, from 3s. to 3s. 8d. per lb. Stemmed, from 3s. 0½d. to 3s. 8½d. per lb. with proportionate increase on manufactured Tobacco other than Cigars and Cigarettes | 30th April, 1909 | 400,000 | | |
| | Foreign Cigars, Duty increased from 6s. to 7s. per lb. Foreign Cigarettes, Duty increased from 4s. 10d. to 5s. 8d. per lb. | | | | |
| | Tobacco grown in Ireland:— Duty increased:— Unmanufactured from 2s. 10d. to 3s. 6d. per lb. Cavendish, made in Bond, from 3s. 10d. to 4s. 8d. per lb. | 30th April, 1909 | 1,900,000 | 2,250,000 | 2,250,000 |
| | Tobacco grown in England or Scotland:— New Duty at same rates as on Tobacco grown in Ireland | | | | |
| | Motor Spirit:— Duty of 3d. per gallon imposed:— Imported Home-made with rebate of the whole or half the duty in certain cases. | 1st Jan., 1910 | | | |
| | Liquor Licences increased | 30th April, 1909 | 340,000 | 375,000 | 375,000 |
| | Motor Car Licences increased | 1st June, 1909 | | | |
| | Motor Spirit Licence Duty:— New Duty on license to manufacture (11.) or deal in motor spirit (6s.) | 1st July, 1909 | 2,600,000 | Not computed | Not computed |
| | ESTATE, &c., DUTIES:— Rates of Scale on Estates exceeding 5,000l. in value increased | 1st Jan., 1910 | | | |
| | Settlement Estate Duty increased from 1 per cent. to 2 per cent. | 30th April, 1909 | 50,000 | 375,000 | 375,000 |
| | Amendment of Law in connection with powers of disposition | | | | |
| | Revision of rates of Legacy and Succession Duties | 30th April, 1909 | 250,000 | 375,000 | 375,000 |
| | STAMPS†:— | | | | |
| | Duties doubled on Conveyances and Leases | 29th April, 1910 | — | 700,000 | 700,000 |
| | Duties doubled on Bearer Securities | | | | |
| | Duties increased on Contract Notes | | | | |
| INCOME TAX:— | | | | | |
| Duty increased from 1s. to 1s. 2d. in the £ | 6th April, 1909 | 3,600,000 | 4,540,000 | 4,010,000 | |
| Abolition of Abatements, &c., as regards non-residents in the United Kingdom | | | | | |
| Super-Tax:— New Tax imposed on Incomes over 5,000l.—6d. in the £ on amount in excess of 3,000l. | 6th April, 1909 | — | 150,000 | 220,000 | |
| LAND VALUE DUTIES:— | | | | | |
| New Duties imposed, viz.:— Increment Duty of 20 per cent. on increase of value of Land | 30th April, 1909 | 20,000 | | | |
| Duty of ½d. in the £ on capital value of undeveloped Land | 1st April, 1909 | 140,000 | Not computed | Not computed | |
| Reversion Duty of 10 per cent. on benefit accruing to lessor from termination of lease | 30th April, 1909 | 90,000 | | | |
| Mineral Rights, Duty of 1s. in the £ on Mineral Rents, &c. | 1st April, 1909 | 350,000 | | | |
| 1910-1 | Nil | — | — | — | |
| 1911-2 | Nil | — | — | — | |

NOTE.—As an increase of duty may lead to a diminished consumption or use of the articles taxed, the gain to Revenue is not necessarily a measure of the burden of the increase on the taxpayer.
 † Owing to the delay in passing the Finance Act for 1909-10 the amounts shown for that year were not realised within the year.
 ‡ The increased Stamp Duties did not come into force until the year 1910-11.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

No. 8.—AMOUNT OF IMPERIAL TAXES

| YEARS ended 31st March. | REDUCTIONS AND REPEALS OF TAXATION. | Date of Change. | Budget Estimate of Loss to Revenue. | | Loss to Revenue in a normal year, as computed at the end of the year of change. |
|---------------------------------------|---|-----------------|--|------------------------------|---|
| | | | For the Year in which the change took place. | For the complete Year. | |
| 1912-3 | Nil | — | £ — | £ — | £ — |
| 1913-4 | Nil | — | — | — | — |
| 1914-5 | ESTATE &c., DUTIES:— Relief from Estate Duty in respect of quick successions | 1st Aug., 1914 | 50,000 | 150,000 | 150,000 |
| (Finance Act, 1914.) | INCOME TAX:— Relief for each child increased from tax on 10% to tax on 20% | 6th April, 1914 | 200,000 | 250,000 | 220,000 |
| | Additional relief for maintenance, repairs, &c., of land and small houses | 6th April, 1914 | — | 120,000 | 35,000 |
| | Additional relief in respect of incomes between 100% and 500% | 6th April, 1914 | 52,000 | 245,000 | 150,000 |
| (Finance Act, 1914, Session 2.) | EXCISE:— Duty on retailers' on-licences reduced within a limit of one-fourth of the whole duty payable, in cases where the hours of sale are curtailed . | — | 450,000 | 550,000 | Not computed. |

NOTE.—As a reduction or repeal of duty as a rule leads to an increased consumption or use of the articles affected the gain to the taxpayer is usually greater than the loss to the Revenue resulting from such reduction or repeal.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

REDUCED OR INCREASED—*continued.*

| YEARS ended 31st March. | INCREASES AND IMPOSITIONS OF TAXATION. | Date of Change. | Budget Estimate of Gain to Revenue. | | Gain to Revenue in a normal year as computed at the end of the year of change. |
|---------------------------------|--|-----------------|--|------------------------------|--|
| | | | For the Year in which the change took place. | For the complete Year. | |
| | | | £ | £ | £ |
| 1912-3 | Nil - - - - - | — | — | — | — |
| 1913-4 | Nil - - - - - | — | — | — | — |
| 1914-5 | ESTATE, &c., DUTIES :— | | | | |
| | Increased scale of Estate Duty - - - - | 16th Aug., 1914 | 700,000 | 3,000,000 | 3,000,000 |
| | Abolition of Settlement Estate Duty provisions | 12th May, 1914 | 70,000 | 2,400,000 | 2,400,000 |
| | INCOME TAX :— | | | | |
| (Finance Act, 1914.) | Increase of general rate from 1s. 2d. to 1s. 3d. - | 6th April, 1914 | 2,560,000 | 2,850,000 | 2,825,000 |
| | Modified relief of Earned Income - - - | 6th April, 1914 | 313,000 | 364,000 | 490,000 |
| | Enlarged liability of Income from investments abroad - - - | 6th April, 1914 | 250,000 | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000 |
| | Super-tax :— Extended to Incomes of 3,000l. to 5,000l. and new and increased rates charged | 6th April, 1914 | 2,500,000 | 4,500,000 | 5,000,000 |
| | CUSTOMS AND EXCISE :— | | | | |
| | Tea Duty increased from 5d. to 8d. per lb. - | 18th Nov., 1914 | 950,000 | 3,200,000 | Not computed. |
| | Beer, imported, duty increased from 8s. 3d. to 25s. 6d. per barrel - - - - - | 18th Nov., 1914 | 2,050,000 | 15,200,000 | Not computed. |
| | Beer, home made, duty increased from 7s. 9d. to 25s. per barrel - - - - - (Rebates allowed :— 2s. per barrel to 31st March 1914. 1s. per barrel thereafter to 31st March 1917.) | | | | |
| (Finance Act, 1914, Session 2.) | INCOME TAX :— | | | | |
| | Rates doubled, thereby increasing the rate for the whole year by one-third, with relief for diminution of income due to war - - - | 5th Dec., 1914 | 9,900,000 | 37,000,000 | 45,900,000 |
| | Super-tax :— Rates doubled, thereby increasing the rate for the whole year by one-third, with postponed payment in certain cases - - - - - | 5th Dec., 1914 | 900,000 | 5,900,000 | 8,450,000 |

NOTE.—As an increase of duty may lead to a diminished consumption or use of the articles taxed, the gain to Revenue is not necessarily a measure of the burden of the increase on the taxpayer.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

No. 8.—AMOUNT OF IMPERIAL TAXES

| YEARS ended 31st March. | REDUCTIONS AND REPEALS OF TAXATION. | Date of Change. | Budget Estimate of Loss to Revenue. | | Loss to Revenue in a normal year, as computed at the end of the year of change. |
|------------------------------------|---|-----------------|--|------------------------------|---|
| | | | For the Year in which the change took place. | For the complete Year. | |
| | | | £ | £ | £ |
| 1915-6 | <p>EXCISE:—</p> <p>Reduction of duty on retailers' on-licences, under Finance Act, 1914, Session 2, as extended by Finance Act, 1915, fixed at one-fourth of the whole duty payable, and extended in similar cases to retailers' off-licences</p> | — | 80,000 | 200,000 | Not computed. |
| (Finance (No. 2) Act, 1915.) | <p>INCOME TAX:—</p> <p>Relief for each child increased from tax on 20<i>l.</i> to tax on 25<i>l.</i></p> <p>Naval and Military Pay relieved of war increases in cases of incomes not exceeding 300<i>l.</i></p> | 0th April, 1915 | 200,000 | 400,000 | 500,000 |
| | | 0th April, 1915 | 250,000 | 500,000 | 400,000 |

NOTE.—As a reduction or repeal of duty as a rule leads to an increased consumption or use of the articles affected, the gain to the taxpayer is usually greater than the loss to the Revenue resulting from such reduction or repeal.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

REDUCED OR INCREASED—*continued.*

| YEARS ended 31st March. | INCREASES AND IMPOSITIONS OF TAXATION. | Date of Change. | Budget Estimate of Gain to Revenue. | | Gain to Revenue in normal year, as computed at the end of the year of change. |
|-----------------------------------|---|--|--|------------------------------|---|
| | | | For the Year in which the change took place. | For the complete Year. | |
| 1915-6 (Finance Act, 1915.) | CUSTOMS AND EXCISE:— Spirits, additional duties ranging from 1s. to 2s. 5d. per gallon imposed on spirits ware- housed for less than three years | 18th May, 1915 | — | — | Not computed. |
| | CUSTOMS AND EXCISE:— Tea Duty increased from 8d. to 1s. per lb. | 22nd Sept., 1915 | 1,900,000 | 4,500,000 | 350,000 |
| | Cocoa, Coffee, Chicory and Coffee substitutes, &c., duties increased 50 per cent. | 22nd Sept., 1915 | 140,000 | 290,000 | 270,000 |
| | Sugar Duty (Customs) increased from 1s. 10d. to 9s. 4d. per cwt. on Sugar of a polarisation exceeding 98°, with corresponding increases in other rates on Sugar, Glucose, &c. | 22nd Sept., 1915 | 5,270,000 | 11,500,000 | Not computed. |
| | Sugar Duty (Excise) of 7s. per cwt. imposed on Sugar of a polarisation exceeding 98° made in the United Kingdom, with corresponding duties on Sugar of other polarisations and on Molasses, &c. | 22nd Sept., 1915 | 90,000 | 200,000 | Not computed. |
| | Dried Fruits, other than Currants, duties raised from 7s. to 16s. 6d. per cwt. | 22nd Sept., 1915 | 105,000 | 120,000 | Not computed. |
| | Tobacco Duties, raised by 50 per cent. | 22nd Sept., 1915 | 2,500,000 | 5,100,000 | 8,250,000 |
| | Motor Spirit Duty, doubled with rebate of whole or half Duty in certain cases | 22nd Sept., 1915 | 425,000 | 850,000 | Not computed. |
| | Patent Medicine Duties doubled | 20th Oct., 1915 | 100,000 | 250,000 | 200,000 |
| | Motor Cars, Motor Cycles and parts thereof imported (except tyres and Commercial Cars and parts thereof)—Customs Duty of 33½ per cent. <i>ad valorem</i> | 29th Sept., 1915 | 290,000 | 530,000 | Not computed. |
| | Musical Instruments and Parts, &c., imported— Customs Duty of 33½ per cent. <i>ad valorem</i> | 29th Sept., 1915 | 20,000 | 40,000 | Not computed. |
| | Clocks, Watches and parts imported—Customs Duty of 33½ per cent. <i>ad valorem</i> | 29th Sept., 1915 | 110,000 | 220,000 | Not computed. |
| | Cinematograph Films imported—Customs Duty imposed:— Blank Film 1d. per linear foot Positives 1d. " " " Negatives 5d. " " " | 29th Sept., 1915 | 150,000 | 300,000 | Not computed. |
| | INCOME TAX:— Rates increased by 40 per cent. (thereby adding 20 per cent. for the whole year)—taxation of non-residents extended | 6th Oct., 1915 | 11,274,000 | 37,650,000 | 41,570,000 |
| | Reduction of exemption limit to 130l. and of abatements 160l. to 120l., 150l. to 100l. and 120l. to 100l. | 6th April, 1915 | — | 4,760,000 | 5,000,000 |
| | Increased liability under Schedule B. | 6th April, 1915 | — | 2,240,000 | 1,000,000 |
| | Super-tax—Increased on incomes exceeding 8,000l. | 6th April, 1915 | 2,150,000 | 2,685,000 | 2,725,000 |
| | EXCESS PROFITS DUTY:— Fifty per cent. of excess over pre-war standard of profits | Various dates depending upon accounting periods of trades, &c. | 6,000,000 | 30,000,000 | Inapplicable |

NOTE.—As an increase of duty may lead to a diminished consumption or use of the articles taxed, the gain to Revenue is not necessarily a measure of the burden of the increase on the taxpayer.
* In a number of cases no calculations were made owing to abnormal conditions.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

No. 8.—AMOUNT of IMPERIAL TAXES

| YEARS ended 31st March. | REDUCTIONS AND REPEALS OF TAXATION. | Date of Change. | Budget Estimate of Loss to Revenue. | | Loss to Revenue in a normal year as computed at the end of the year of change. |
|-------------------------------|---|-----------------|--|------------------------------|--|
| | | | For the Year in which the change took place. | For the complete Year. | |
| 1916-7 | | | £ | £ | £ |
| (Finance Act, 1916.) | INCOME TAX:— Relief in respect of children extended to in- comes exceeding 500 <i>l.</i> , but not exceeding 700 <i>l.</i> | 6th April, 1916 | No estimate given. | No estimate given. | 300,000 |
| | Extension of relief in respect of naval and military pay | 6th April, 1916 | No estimate given. | No estimate given. | 500,000 |
| 1917-8 | | | | | |
| (Finance Act, 1917.) | EXCISE:— Duty on dealers' and retailers' licences for spirits, beer or wine, and on passenger vessel licences reduced in respect of restrictions on supply within a limit of three-fourths of the whole duty payable, such reduction to super- sede any reduction previously allowed in in cases where the hours of sale are curtailed . | 1st April, 1917 | 900,000 | 1,050,000 | Not computed. |

NOTE.—As a reduction or repeal of duty as a rule leads to an increased consumption or use of the articles affected the gain to the taxpayer is usually greater than the loss to the Revenue resulting from such reduction or repeal.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

REDUCED or INCREASED—continued.

| YEARS ended 31st March. | INCREASES AND IMPOSITIONS OF TAXATION. | Date of Change | Budget Estimate of Gain to Revenue. | | Gain to Revenue in a normal year as computed at the end of the year of change. |
|---|---|-----------------|--|------------------------------|--|
| | | | For the Year in which the change took place. | For the complete Year. | |
| 1916-7 | CUSTOMS AND EXCISE:— | | £ | £ | £ |
| (Finance (New Duties) Act, 1916) and (Finance Act, 1916.) | Entertainments—new Excise Duty imposed at rates varying with price of admission | 15th May, 1916 | 5,000,000 | 5,400,000 | Not computed. |
| | Matches and mechanical lighters—new duties imposed:— | | | | |
| | Customs, 3s. 6d., Excise, 3s. 4d. per 10,000 matches | 5th April, 1916 | 2,000,000 | 2,000,000 | Not computed. |
| | Half these rates on matches in excess of 80 per box | | | | |
| | Match Manufacturer's Licence—1l. per annum | | | | |
| | Mechanical lighters using spirit, 1s. each, others 6d. each | 20th July, 1916 | | | |
| | Table Waters—now duties imposed:— | | | | |
| | On sweetened or fermented beverages, 4d. per gall. | 1st May, 1916 | 2,000,000 | 2,100,000 | Not computed. |
| | On unsweetened beverages, 3d. per gall. | 20th July, 1916 | | | |
| | On Herb Beer, 2d. per gall. | | | | |
| On Cider and Perry, 4d. per gall. | 1st May, 1916 | | | | |
| Excise Licence (in certain cases), 10s. per annum | | | | | |
| Cocoa—duties quadrupled | 5th April, 1916 | 1,350,000 | — | Not computed. | |
| Cocoa—duties reduced: to trebled duties for Raw Cocoa and Cocoa Butter, and doubled duties for Husks and Shells | 22nd June, 1916 | — | 950,000 | | |
| Coffee, Chicory, and Coffee substitutes—duties doubled | 5th April, 1916 | 300,000 | 300,000 | Not computed. | |
| Sugar—Customs duties on Sugar, Molasses, Glucose, and Saccharin raised 50 per cent., and Excise Duties correspondingly | 5th April, 1916 | 7,000,000 | 7,000,000 | Not computed. | |
| Motor Spirit Licences—duty imposed equal to 6d. per gallon of spirit used, with allowance of whole or half duty in certain cases | 1st Aug. 1916 | — | Not computed. | Not computed. | |
| (Finance Act, 1916.) | INCOME TAX:— | | | | |
| Increase of General Rate to 5s. with altered and extended graduation after allowing for reliefs in respect of colonial Income Tax, diminution of income due to war, and reduction of tax for incomes slightly in excess of certain limits | 6th April, 1916 | 43,500,000 | No estimate given. | 49,000,000 | |
| (Finance Act, 1916.) | EXCESS PROFITS DUTY:— | | | | |
| Rate increased from 50 per cent. to 60 per cent. | Various dates depending upon accounting periods of trades, &c. | 11,000,000 | No estimate given. | Inapplicable. | |
| 1917-8 | CUSTOMS AND EXCISE:— | | | | |
| (Finance Act, 1917.) | Tobacco—duties raised by 33½ per cent. | 2nd May 1917 | 6,000,000 | — | Not computed. |
| | Tobacco—above increase reduced to 16½ per cent. | 16th July 1917 | — | 3,320,000 | |
| | Entertainments—rates of duty to be increased on prices of admission exceeding 3d. in value | 1st July 1917 | 1,000,000 | — | Not computed. |
| | Entertainments—above proposals modified and date of operation of higher duties postponed to | 1st Oct. 1917 | — | Not computed. | |
| (Finance Act, 1917.) | EXCESS PROFITS DUTY:— | | | | |
| Rate increased from 60 per cent. to 80 per cent. | 1st Jan. 1917 | 20,000,000 | No estimate given. | Inapplicable. | |

NOTE.—As an increase of duty may lead to a diminished consumption or use of the articles taxed the gain to Revenue is not necessarily a measure of the burden of the increase on the taxpayer.
* In a number of cases no calculations were made owing to abnormal conditions.

CUSTOMS TARIFF OF THE UNITED KINGDOM.

No. 9.—ARTICLES subject to IMPORT DUTIES in the UNITED KINGDOM and the DUTY levied upon each ARTICLE, according to the TARIFF in operation on the 1st July, 1918.

| ARTICLES. | RATES OF DUTY. | |
|---|---|---------------|
| | | £ s. d. |
| IMPORT DUTIES. | | |
| BEER of the descriptions called MUM, SPRUCE or BLACK BEER, and BERLIN WHITE BEER and other preparations, whether fermented or not fermented, of a character similar to Mum, Spruce or Black Beer, where the Worts thereof are, or were before fermentation, of a specific gravity - | | |
| Not exceeding 1,215 degrees - - - - - | { For every 36 galls. } | 10 2 0 |
| Exceeding 1,215 degrees - - - - - | " | 11 16 8 |
| BEER of any other description where the Worts thereof were, before fermentation, of a specific gravity of 1,055 degrees, (and so on in proportion for any difference in gravity.) | " | 2 10 6 |
| CARDS, PLAYING - - - - - | Doz. packs | 0 3 9 |
| CHICORY: | | |
| Raw, or Kiln-dried - - - - - | Cwt. | 1 19 8 |
| Roasted or Ground - - - - - | Lb. | 0 0 6 |
| CHLORAL HYDRATE - - - - - | " | 0 1 9 |
| CHLOROFORM - - - - - | " | 0 4 4 |
| CIDER OR PERRY, not containing added spirit - - - - - | Gallon | 0 0 4 |
| CINEMATOGRAPH FILMS imported for the purpose of the exhibition of pictures or other optical effects by means of a cinematograph or other similar apparatus:— | | |
| Blank film, on which no picture has been impressed, known as raw film or stock - - - - - | { Per linear foot of the standard width of 1½ inches. } | 0 0 0½ |
| Positives, <i>i.e.</i> , films containing a picture and ready for exhibition | " | 0 0 1 |
| Negatives, <i>i.e.</i> , films containing a photograph from which positives can be printed | " | 0 0 5 |
| CLOCKS, WATCHES, and the component parts of clocks and watches - | <i>ad valorem</i> | 33½ per cent. |
| COCOA - - - - - | Cwt. | 2 2 0 |
| " Husks and Shells - - - - - | " | 0 6 0 |
| " Butter - - - - - | Lb. | 0 0 4½ |
| Preparations of Cocoa, &c. - - - - - | Cwt. | " |
| COFFEE, not Kiln-dried, Roasted or Ground - - - - - | " | 2 2 0 |
| " Kiln-dried, Roasted, or Ground - - - - - | Lb. | 0 0 6 |
| Coffee and Chicory, Roasted and Ground; mixed - - - - - | " | 0 0 6 |
| COLLODION - - - - - | Gallon | 1 14 11 |
| ETHER: | | |
| Acetic - - - - - | Lb. | 0 2 7 |
| Butyric - - - - - | Gallon | 1 1 10 |
| Sulphuric - - - - - | " | 1 16 6 |
| ETHYL: | | |
| Bromide - - - - - | Lb. | 0 1 5 |
| Chloride - - - - - | Gallon | 1 1 10 |
| Iodide - - - - - | " | 0 19 0 |

* Charged under Sec. 7 of the "Finance Act, 1901." This section provides that: "Where any manufactured or prepared goods contain, as a part or ingredient thereof, any article liable to any duty of customs, duty shall be charged in respect of such quantity of the article as shall appear to the satisfaction of the Treasury to be used in the manufacture or preparation of the goods, and in the case of goods so containing more than one such article, shall be charged in a similar manner on each article liable to duty at the rates of duty, respectively, applicable thereto, unless the Treasury shall be of opinion that it is necessary for the protection of the Revenue that duty shall be charged in accordance with the Customs Tariff Act, 1876."

CUSTOMS TARIFF OF THE UNITED KINGDOM.

No. 9.—ARTICLES subject to IMPORT DUTIES in the UNITED KINGDOM, and the DUTY levied upon each ARTICLE, according to the TARIFF in operation on the 1st July, 1918—*continued.*

| ARTICLES. | RATES OF DUTY. | |
|--|-------------------|---------------------------------------|
| | | £ s. d. |
| <i>IMPORT DUTIES—continued.</i> | | |
| FRUIT, Dried, or otherwise Preserved without Sugar : | | |
| Currants | Cwt. | 0 2 0 |
| Figs and Fig-cake, Plums, commonly called French Plums, and Prunelloes, Plums Dried or Preserved, not otherwise described, Prunes and Raisins. | " | 0 10 6 |
| NOTE.—Plums include Greengages, Damsons, Mirabelles, and Dried Apricots. Tinned and Bottled Apricots and Apricot Pulp are not liable to duty as Preserved Plums, but Duty is charged on any added Sugar (<i>see Sugar</i>). Fruit preserved in water is charged with Duty on the weight of the Fruit only. | | |
| FRUIT, preserved with Sugar— <i>see Sugar.</i> | | |
| GLUCOSE : | | |
| Solid | " | 0 16 3 |
| Liquid | " | 0 11 8 |
| MATCHES, safety and other sorts : | | |
| On any number in a box not exceeding 80 | } | The standard gross of 10,000 matches. |
| On any number in a box in excess of 80 | | |
| MECHANICAL LIGHTERS :— | | |
| Requiring the use of spirit | Each | 0 1 0 |
| Other sorts | " | 0 0 6 |
| MOLASSES and invert Sugar and all other Sugar and extracts from Sugar which cannot be completely tested by the Polariscopes and on which duty is not otherwise charged : | | |
| If containing 70 per cent. or more of sweetening matter | Cwt. | 0 16 3 |
| If containing less than 70 per cent., and more than 50 per cent. of sweetening matter. | " | 0 11 8 |
| If containing not more than 50 per cent. of sweetening matter | " | 0 5 8½ |
| Molasses is free of duty when cleared for use by a licensed distiller in the manufacture of Spirits, or if it is to be used solely for purposes of food for stock. | | |
| MOTOR CARS, including motor bicycles, and motor tricycles | <i>ad valorem</i> | 33½ per cent. |
| ACCESSORIES and component parts of motor cars, motor bicycles, or motor tricycles, other than tyres | " | 33½ per cent. |
| Motor cars which are proved to the satisfaction of the Commissioners of Customs and Excise to be constructed and adapted for use, and intended to be used solely, as motor omnibuses, or motor ambulances, or in connection with the conveyance of goods or burden in the course of trade or husbandry, or by a local authority as fire engines or otherwise for the purposes of their fire brigade service, and chassis, component parts, and accessories, which are so proved to be intended to be used solely for any such motor cars, shall not be charged with import duty. | | |
| In the case of a motor car (including a motor bicycle and a motor tricycle) imported with tyres attached, the value of the tyres shall be deducted from the value of the car for the purpose of the charge of duty. | | |
| Engineers' hand tools are admitted free of duty. | | |
| MOTOR SPIRIT | Gallon | 0 0 6 |
| An allowance or repayment of the full duty is made in respect of Motor Spirit used (a) for other purposes than supplying motive power to motor cars, (b) in propelling fire engines by Local Authorities and cars kept by them while being used for fire brigade purposes, and (c) in propelling ambulances when used as such. Repayment of half the full duty is allowed in respect of Spirit used for supplying motive power to motor cars employed for commercial, &c., purposes. | | |
| In cases in which the Commissioners of Customs and Excise may approve, Motor Spirit may be delivered without payment of duty or on payment of half the duty. | | |
| MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS, including gramophones, pianolas, and other similar instruments | <i>ad valorem</i> | 33½ per cent. |
| ACCESSORIES and component parts of musical instruments, and records and other means of reproducing music | " | 33½ per cent. |
| NOTE.—Complete musical instruments, of a value not exceeding one shilling each, and mouth organs are admitted free of duty. | | |

CUSTOMS TARIFF OF THE UNITED KINGDOM.

No. 9.—ARTICLES subject to IMPORT DUTIES in the UNITED KINGDOM, and the DUTY levied upon each ARTICLE, according to the TARIFF in operation on the 1st July, 1918—*continued*.

| ARTICLES. | RATES OF DUTY. | |
|---|--------------------|----------------------|
| | | £ s. d. |
| IMPORT DUTIES— <i>continued</i> . | | |
| PERRY. <i>see</i> Cider. | | |
| SACCHARIN and Mixtures containing Saccharin, or other substances of like nature or use. | Oz. | 0 8 3 |
| SOAP, TRANSPARENT, in the manufacture of which Spirit has been used. | Lb. | 50 0 3 |
| SPIRITS AND STRONG WATERS: | | |
| For every gallon, computed at hydrometer proof, of Spirits of any description (except perfumed Spirits), including Naphtha or Methylic Alcohol purified so as to be potable, and mixtures and preparations containing Spirits:— | Imported in Casks. | Imported in Bottles. |
| | £ s. d. | £ s. d. |
| Enumerated Spirits:— | | |
| Brandy:— | | |
| If warehoused 3 years or more - - - the proof gallon | 1 10 4 | 1 11 4 |
| " " 2 and less than 3 years* - " " | 1 11 4 | 1 12 4 |
| If not warehoused or warehoused less than 2 years* - - - " " | 1 11 10 | 1 12 10 |
| Rum:— | | |
| If warehoused 3 years or more - - - " " | 1 10 4 | 1 11 4 |
| " " 2 and less than 3 years - " " | 1 11 4 | 1 12 4 |
| " " 18 months and less than 2 years - - - " " | 1 11 10 | 1 12 10 |
| If not warehoused, or warehoused less than 18 months* - - - " " | 1 11 10 | 1 12 10 |
| Imitation Rum:— | | |
| If warehoused 3 years or more† - - - " " | 1 10 5 | 1 11 5 |
| Geneva:— | | |
| If warehoused 3 years or more - - - " " | 1 10 5 | 1 11 5 |
| " " 2 and less than 3 years - " " | 1 11 5 | 1 12 5 |
| If not warehoused or warehoused less than 2 years - - - " " | 1 11 11 | 1 12 11 |
| NOTE.—Spirits of the above descriptions sweetened to such an extent that the Spirit thereby ceases to be an Enumerated Spirit are, if tested, to be charged as Unenumerated Sweetened Spirits. | | |
| Unenumerated Spirits:—** | | |
| Sweetened (including Liqueurs, Cordials, Mixtures, and other preparations containing Spirits; if tested):— | | |
| If warehoused 3 years or more - - - the proof gallon | 1 11 6½ | 1 12 6½ |
| " " 2 and less than 3 years - " " | 1 12 6½ | 1 13 6½ |
| If not warehoused or warehoused less than 2 years - - - " " | 1 13 0½ | 1 14 0½ |
| Not Sweetened (including Liqueurs, Cordials, Mixtures, and other preparations containing Spirits, provided such Spirits can be shown to be both Unenumerated and Not Sweetened; if tested):— | | |
| If warehoused 3 years or more - - - the proof gallon | 1 10 5 | 1 10 5 |
| " " 2 and less than 3 years* - " " | 1 11 5 | 1 11 5 |
| If not warehoused or warehoused less than 2 years* - - - " " | 1 11 11 | 1 11 11 |

* Rum warehoused less than 18 months and Brandy and Unenumerated, Unsweetened, Plain Spirits warehoused less than three years must be of a strength not less than 60 o.p. temporarily reduced to 50 o.p. and may be delivered to *authorised persons only* on receipt of a requisition.

† Imitation Rum warehoused less than three years may not be delivered for home consumption in any circumstances.

§ From 1st November 1918 Transparent Soap is charged under Section 7 of the Finance Act. 1901.

CUSTOMS TARIFF OF THE UNITED KINGDOM.

No. 9.—ARTICLES subject to IMPORT DUTIES in the UNITED KINGDOM, and the DUTY levied upon each ARTICLE, according to the TARIFF in operation on the 1st July, 1918—*continued*.

| ARTICLES. | RATES OF DUTY. | |
|--|--------------------|----------------------|
| | Imported in Casks. | Imported in Bottles. |
| IMPORT DUTIES— <i>continued</i> . | | |
| SPIRITS AND STRONG WATERS— <i>continued</i> . | | |
| Liqueurs, Cordials, Mixtures, and other preparations containing spirits, not sweetened, when such Spirits are not shown to be Unenumerated; if tested* :— | £ s. d. | £ s. d. |
| If warehoused 3 years or more - - the proof gallon | 1 10 5 | 1 11 5 |
| " " 2 and less than 3 years - - " " | 1 11 5 | 1 12 5 |
| If not warehoused or warehoused less than 2 years - - - - - " " | 1 11 11 | 1 12 11 |
| Liqueurs, Cordials, Mixtures, and other preparations containing Spirits in bottle, entered in such a manner as to indicate that the strength is not to be tested* :— | | |
| If warehoused 3 years or more - - the liquid gallon | — | 2 1 11 |
| " " 2 and less than 3 years - - " " | — | 2 3 3 |
| If not warehoused or warehoused less than 2 years - - - - - " " | — | 2 3 11 |
| Perfumed Spirits :— | | |
| If warehoused 3 years or more - - " " | 2 8 4 | 2 9 4 |
| " " 2 and less than 3 years - - " " | 2 9 11 | 2 10 11 |
| If not warehoused or warehoused less than 2 years - - - - - " " | 2 10 9 | 2 11 9 |
| <i>Note</i> .—Any importations of Naphtha or Methylic Alcohol purified so as to be potable are taken under the heading of "Unenumerated Spirits." | | |
| Upon payment of the difference between the Customs Duty on Foreign Spirits and the Excise Duty on British Spirits, Foreign Spirits may be delivered under certain conditions for Methylation or for use in Art or Manufacture, but Foreign Methylic Alcohol may be used in Art or Manufacture without the payment of this differential duty. | | |
| Repayment of duty at the rate of 15s. 3d. per proof gallon and of any additional duty paid in respect of spirits warehoused less than three years is made in the case of spirits on which the full import duty has been paid, if proved to the satisfaction of the Commissioners of Customs and Excise to have been used for scientific purposes or used solely in the manufacture or preparation of articles recognised by them as being used for medical purposes (<i>see also</i> footnote *). | | |
| SUGAR :— | | £ s. d. |
| Not exceeding 76 degrees of Polarisation - - - - - | Cwt. | 0 12 4 |
| Exceeding 76 and not exceeding 77 - - - - - | " | 0 12 8·7 |
| " 77 - - - - - | " | 0 13 1·6 |
| " 78 - - - - - | " | 0 13 6·6 |
| " 79 - - - - - | " | 0 13 11·5 |
| " 80 - - - - - | " | 0 14 4·4 |
| " 81 - - - - - | " | 0 14 9·4 |
| " 82 - - - - - | " | 0 15 2·3 |
| " 83 - - - - - | " | 0 15 7·8 |
| " 84 - - - - - | " | 0 16 1·4 |
| " 85 - - - - - | " | 0 16 6·9 |
| " 86 - - - - - | " | 0 17 0·5 |
| " 87 - - - - - | " | 0 17 6·6 |
| " 88 - - - - - | " | 0 18 0·8 |
| " 89 - - - - - | " | 0 18 8·2 |
| " 90 - - - - - | " | 0 19 3·6 |
| " 91 - - - - - | " | 0 19 11·0 |
| " 92 - - - - - | " | 1 0 6·4 |
| " 93 - - - - - | " | 1 1 1·7 |
| " 94 - - - - - | " | 1 1 9·1 |
| " 95 - - - - - | " | 1 2 4·5 |
| " 96 - - - - - | " | 1 2 11·9 |
| " 97 - - - - - | " | 1 3 7·3 |
| " 98 - - - - - | " | 1 5 8 |

* On Mixtures, Compounds and other Preparations charged with Duty in respect of the Spirit contained in them or used in their preparation or manufacture, if recognised by the Commissioners of Customs and Excise as being used for Medical purposes, the duty, irrespective of age, is as follows, namely :—

| | Imported in Casks. | Imported in Bottles. |
|---|--------------------|----------------------|
| Spirits, unenumerated, sweetened; if tested - - the proof gallon | £ s. d. 0 16 3½ | £ s. d. 0 17 3½ |
| " " not sweetened; if tested - - - - - | 0 15 2 | 0 15 2 |
| " not shown to be unenumerated, not sweetened; if tested the proof gallon | 0 15 2 | 0 16 2 |
| " if in bottle and entered in such a manner as to indicate that the strength is not to be tested - - the liquid gallon | — | 1 1 5 |

CUSTOMS TARIFF OF THE UNITED KINGDOM.

No. 9.—ARTICLES subject to IMPORT DUTIES in the UNITED KINGDOM, and the DUTY levied upon each ARTICLE, according to the TARIFF in operation on the 1st July, 1918—*continued*.

| ARTICLES. | RATES OF DUTY. | |
|---|----------------|---------|
| <i>IMPORT DUTIES—continued.</i> | | |
| <i>SUGAR—continued.</i> | | |
| BLACKING, Liquid, containing Sugar or any other sweetening matter* (Together with the duty on any proof Spirit contained therein.) | Cwt. | £ 5 8½ |
| <i>Note.—A minimum additional ¼d. the lb. is chargeable in respect of any of the undermentioned Sugar articles in the manufacture of which a Spirit has been used; any such article in the manufacture of which a greater percentage of Spirit has been used than that covered by a Spirit charge of ¼d. the lb. is chargeable with a Spirit duty rate of 1d. the lb., or such Spirit duty rate in excess of 1d. the lb., as analysis may show to be necessary.</i> | | |
| BLACKING, Solid, containing Sugar or any other sweetening matter* | " | 0 5 8½ |
| CANDIED OR DRAINED PEEL | " | 0 18 0½ |
| CARAMEL: | | |
| Solid | " | 1 5 8 |
| Liquid | " | 0 18 0½ |
| CHERRIES, Drained | " | 0 13 11 |
| CHUTNEY | " | 0 11 8 |
| COCOANUT, Sugared | " | 0 11 8 |
| CONFECTIONERY:— | | |
| Hard, including: | | |
| Sugared Almonds (except as below), Caraway Seeds, &c. | " | 1 5 8 |
| Sugared Almonds, on the entry for which the Importer has declared that the duty on the Sugar or other sweetening matter* used in the preparation of the goods did not exceed 18s. 6½d. per cwt. | " | 0 18 0½ |
| Soft, viz.: | | |
| A.B. Gums imported in Bulk, in Barrels or Cases, on the entry for which the Importer has declared that the duty on the combined quantity of Sugar and Glucose used in the manufacture of the goods did not exceed the rate of 11s. 9d. the cwt. | " | 0 11 8 |
| Other A.B. Gums, Caramels, Chewing Gums, Jelly Beans, Turkish Delight, &c. | " | 0 18 0½ |
| Confectionery, Fig | " | 0 17 6 |
| Confectionery made from Sugar, and containing no other ingredients except flavouring. | " | 1 5 8 |
| Licorice—on the entry for which the Importer has declared that the duty on the Sugar or other sweetening matter* used in the preparation of the goods did not exceed 8s. 3d. per cwt. | " | 0 8 3 |
| FLOWERS, as Violets and Rose Petals, &c., in Crystallized Sugar, as Crystallized Fruit. | " | 1 5 8 |

* The term "sweetening matter" does not include Saccharin.

CUSTOMS TARIFF OF THE UNITED KINGDOM.

No. 9.—ARTICLES subject to IMPORT DUTIES in the UNITED KINGDOM, and the DUTY levied upon each ARTICLE, according to the TARIFF in operation on the 1st July, 1918—*continued.*

| ARTICLES. | RATES OF DUTY. | |
|--|----------------|---------|
| IMPORT DUTIES— <i>continued.</i> | | |
| SUGAR— <i>continued.</i> | | |
| FRUIT, preserved in Sugar :— | | |
| (1) Fruit, not liable to duty as such : | | £ s. d. |
| Canned or Bottled in <i>thin</i> Syrup on the entry for which the Importer has declared that the duty on the Sugar or other sweetening matter* used in the preparation of the goods did not exceed 3s. 5d. per cwt. | Cwt. | 0 3 5 |
| Canned or Bottled, in <i>thin</i> Syrup, in other cases | " | 0 5 8½ |
| Canned or Bottled, in <i>thick</i> Syrup | " | 0 15 1½ |
| Crystallized, Glacé or Metz | " | 1 5 8 |
| Fruit Pulp, in <i>thin</i> Syrup | " | 0 5 8½ |
| " " <i>thick</i> " | " | 0 18 6½ |
| (2) Fruit, liable to duty as such : | | |
| Crystallized, Glacé or Metz, or in pulp, including Jam and Fruit Jellies. | " | 1 5 8 |
| Canned or Bottled, in Syrup | " | 1 5 8 |
| <i>Note.</i> —Unless the Importer elects to pay duty on the whole weight at 25s. 8d. per cwt., the Fruit is charged as Fruit preserved without Sugar, and the Syrup at 3s. 5d. (subject to declaration on entry as indicated above), 5s. 8½d. or 15s. 1½d. per cwt., in accordance with the proportion of Sugar. | | |
| Mixtures of dutiable and non-dutiable Fruit are charged as though the whole were dutiable, unless a separate account can be taken of the non-dutiable Fruit. | | |
| Apricots, Crystallized and Glacé, are chargeable with duty at 25s. 8d. per cwt., but Tinned and Bottled Apricots and Apricot Pulp, including Jam, are chargeable with duty as non-dutiable Fruit preserved in Sugar, <i>i.e.</i> , on the Sugar or Syrup only. | | |
| Fruits, Imitation, Crystallized or not, on the entry for which the Importer has declared that the duty on the Sugar or other sweetening matter* used in the preparation of the goods did not exceed 21s. 1d. per cwt. | " | 1 1 1 |
| Fruits, Imitation, Crystallized or not, in all other cases | " | 1 5 8 |
| GINGER, preserved in Syrup or Sugar | " | 0 18 6½ |
| MARMALADE, JAMS, and FRUIT JELLIES if not made from Fruit liable to duty as such. | " | 0 18 6½ |
| MARZIPAN | " | 0 15 1½ |
| MILK, Condensed, sweetened, whole | " | 0 10 6½ |
| " " " separated or skimmed | " | 0 11 8 |
| " " " slightly sweetened, whether whole, separated, or skimmed, on the entry for which the Importer has declared that the duty on the Sugar or other sweetening matter* used in the preparation of the goods did not exceed 4s. 7d. per cwt. | " | 0 4 7 |

* The term "sweetening matter" does not include Saccharin.

CUSTOMS TARIFF OF THE UNITED KINGDOM.

No. 9.—ARTICLES subject to IMPORT DUTIES in the UNITED KINGDOM, and the DUTY levied upon each ARTICLE, according to the TARIFF in operation on the 1st July, 1918—*continued*.

| ARTICLES. | RATES OF DUTY. | |
|---|----------------|---|
| | | £ s. d. |
| IMPORT DUTIES— <i>continued</i> . | | |
| SUGAR— <i>continued</i> . | | |
| MILK POWDER:— | | |
| If declared by the Importer and found not to contain any added Sugar. | — | Free. |
| On the entry for which the Importer has declared that the duty on the Sugar or other sweetening matter* used in the preparation of the goods did not exceed 9s. 4½d. per cwt. | Cwt. | 0 9 4½ |
| In all other instances, and in cases in which the Importer wishes to dispense with sampling and testing. | " | 1 1 1 |
| SOY, when containing Molasses or other sweetening matter* | " | 0 5 8½ |
| TAMARINDS, preserved in Syrup | " | 0 5 8½ |
| OTHER Preparations made with added Sugar or sweetening matter* | " | Charged under Sec. 7, Finance Act, 1901.† |
| TABLE WATERS which contain as the result of the ordinary process of manufacture, or are prepared in the ordinary process of manufacture with Sugar or other sweetening matter, or which are fermented beverages | Gallon | 0 0 4 |
| HERB BEER | " | 0 0 2 |
| OTHER TABLE WATERS | " | 0 0 8 |
| <i>Note</i> —Herb Beer means the beverage generally known as herb beer or botanic beer, but does not include ginger beer. | | |
| TEA | Lb. | 0 1 0 |
| TOBACCO, Manufactured, viz.:— | | |
| Cigars | Per lb | 0 15 7 |
| Cavendish or Negrohead | " | 0 11 10½ |
| Cavendish or Negrohead, Manufactured in Bond | " | 0 10 4½ |
| Other Manufactured Tobacco, viz.:— | | |
| Cigarettes | " | 0 12 7 |
| Other Sorts | " | 0 10 4½ |
| Snuff containing more than 13 lbs. of moisture in 100 lbs. weight thereof. | " | 0 9 9½ |
| Snuff not containing more than 13 lbs. of moisture in every 100 lbs. weight thereof. | " | 0 11 10½ |
| Unmanufactured, if Stripped or Stemmed:— | | |
| Containing 10 lbs. or more of moisture in every 100 lbs. weight thereof. | " | 0 8 2½ |
| Containing less than 10 lbs. of moisture in every 100 lbs. weight thereof. | " | 0 9 1 |
| Unmanufactured, if Unstripped or Unstemmed:— | | |
| Containing 10 lbs. or more of moisture in every 100 lbs. weight thereof. | " | 0 8 2 |
| Containing less than 10 lbs. of moisture in every 100 lbs. weight thereof. | " | 0 9 6½ |
| WATCHES, <i>see</i> Clocks. | | |
| WINE: | | |
| Not exceeding 30 degrees of Proof Spirit | Gallon | 0 1 3 |
| Exceeding 30 but not exceeding 42 degrees of Proof Spirit | " | 0 3 0 |
| And for every degree or part of a degree beyond the highest above charged, an additional duty. | " | 0 0 3 |
| The word "degree" does not include fractions of the next higher degree. Wine includes lees of wine. | | |
| Additional—On Still Wine imported in Bottles | " | 0 1 0 |
| On Sparkling Wine imported in Bottles | " | 0 2 6 |
| All Wines must be entered according to their commercial designations, those from Spain being also described on the entry as "red" or "white." | | |

* The term "sweetening matter" does not include Saccharin.

† *See* * note on p. 24.

EXCISE DUTIES.

No. 10.—ARTICLES subject to EXCISE DUTIES in the UNITED KINGDOM, and the RATES OF DUTY in operation on the 1st July, 1918.

| ARTICLES. | RATES OF DUTY. |
|---|--|
| EXCISE DUTIES | |
| Beer | Per 36 gallons of the specific gravity of 1,055 degrees. £ s. d. 2 10 0 |
| Chicory | Per cwt. 1 18 6 |
| Cider and Perry | Per gallon 0 0 4 |
| Coffee Mixture Labels | { Per ½ lb. 0 0 1½ Per ¼ lb. 0 0 3 |
| Entertainments :— Where the price of admission, excluding the amount of the duty, is 2d. and under | 0 0 0½ |
| Where it exceeds 2d. and does not exceed 4d. | 0 0 1 |
| " " 4d. " " 4d. | 0 0 2 |
| " " 6d. " " 1s. | 0 0 3 |
| " " 1s. " " 2s. | 0 0 4 |
| " " 2s. " " 3s. | 0 0 6 |
| " " 3s. " " 5s. | 0 0 9 |
| " " 5s. 0d. " " 7s. 6d. | 0 1 0 |
| " " 7s. 6d. " " 10s. 6d. | 0 1 8 |
| " " 10s. 6d. " " 15s. | 0 2 0 |
| " " 15s. 0d. for the first 15s. 0d. | 0 2 0 |
| Additional for every 5s. or part of 5s. in excess of 15s. 0d. | 0 0 6 |
| Glucose :— Solid | Per cwt. 0 16 3 |
| Liquid | " 0 11 8 |
| Matches | Per 10,000 matches. 0 5 0 |
| Where a box of matches contains more than 80 matches, on any matches so contained exceeding 80. | " 0 3 4 |
| Mechanical Lighters :— Requiring the use of spirit | Each 0 1 0 |
| Other sorts | " 0 0 6 |
| Molasses :— If containing 70 per cent. or more of sweetening matter | Per cwt. 0 13 6 |
| " " less than 70 per cent. and more than 50 per cent. of sweetening matter. | " 0 9 8 |
| " " not more than 50 per cent. of sweetening matter | " 0 4 9½ |
| Molasses is free of duty when cleared for use by a licensed distiller in the manufacture of Spirits, or if it is to be used solely for purposes of food for stock. | |
| Motor Spirit | Per gallon 0 0 6 |
| An allowance or repayment of the full duty is made in respect of Motor Spirit used (a) for other purposes than supplying motive power to motor cars, (b) in propelling fire engines kept by Local Authorities and cars kept by them while being used for fire brigade purposes, and (c) in propelling ambulances when used as such. Repayment of half the full duty is allowed in respect of spirit used for supplying motive power to motor cars employed for commercial, &c., purposes. In cases in which the Commissioners of Customs and Excise may approve, motor spirit may be delivered without payment of duty or on payment of half the duty. | |
| Patent Medicines—Great Britain only :— Where the packet, box, bottle, pot, phial or other enclosure with its contents does not exceed the price or value of 1s. | 0 0 3 |
| Where it exceeds 1s. and does not exceed 2s. 6d. | 0 0 6 |
| " " 2s. 6d. " " 4s. | 0 1 0 |
| " " 4s. " " 10s. | 0 2 0 |
| " " 10s. " " 20s. | 0 4 0 |
| " " 20s. " " 30s. | 0 6 0 |
| " " 30s. " " 50s. | 1 0 0 |
| " " 50s. | 2 0 0 |

EXCISE DUTIES.

No. 10.—ARTICLES subject to EXCISE DUTIES in the UNITED KINGDOM, and the RATES OF DUTY in operation on the 1st July, 1918—*cont.*

| ARTICLES. | RATES OF DUTY. | |
|--|-------------------|-----------|
| | | £ s. d. |
| <i>EXCISE DUTIES—continued.</i> | | |
| Playing Cards | Per pack | 0 0 3 |
| Railway Passenger Duty (levied in Great Britain only) :— | | |
| On receipts from Urban Passenger traffic at fares exceeding 1d. per mile. | Per cent. | 2 0 0 |
| On receipts from Other Passenger traffic at fares exceeding 1d. per mile. | " | 5 0 0 |
| Saccharin (including substances of a like nature or use) | Per oz. | 0 8 3 |
| Spirits :— | | |
| If warehoused for 3 years or upwards | Per Proof gallon. | †1 10 0 |
| " " 2 and less than 3 years | " | †1 11 0 |
| If not warehoused or warehoused for less than 2 years | " | †1 11 6 |
| Sugar :— | | |
| Not exceeding 76 degrees of Polarisation | Per cwt. | 0 11 2 |
| Exceeding 76 and not exceeding 77 | " | 0 11 6·8 |
| " 77 " 78 | " | 0 11 11·3 |
| " 78 " 79 | " | 0 12 3·8 |
| " 79 " 80 | " | 0 12 8·3 |
| " 80 " 81 | " | 0 13 0·8 |
| " 81 " 82 | " | 0 13 5·2 |
| " 82 " 83 | " | 0 13 9·7 |
| " 83 " 84 | " | 0 14 2·8 |
| " 84 " 85 | " | 0 14 7·8 |
| " 85 " 86 | " | 0 15 0·8 |
| " 86 " 87 | " | 0 15 5·9 |
| " 87 " 88 | " | 0 15 11·6 |
| " 88 " 89 | " | 0 16 5·1 |
| " 89 " 90 | " | 0 16 11·8 |
| " 90 " 91 | " | 0 17 0·5 |
| " 91 " 92 | " | 0 18 1·2 |
| " 92 " 93 | " | 0 18 8·0 |
| " 93 " 94 | " | 0 19 2·7 |
| " 94 " 95 | " | 0 19 9·4 |
| " 95 " 96 | " | 1 0 4·1 |
| " 96 " 97 | " | 1 0 10·8 |
| " 97 " 98 | " | 1 1 5·0 |
| " 98 | " | 1 3 4·0 |
| Table Waters :— | | |
| If containing Sugar or other sweetening material | Per gallon | 0 0 4 |
| Herb Beer | " | 0 0 2 |
| Other Table Waters | " | 0 0 8 |
| Tobacco, home grown :— | | |
| Upon Tobacco, Manufactured, viz. :— | | |
| Cavendish or Negrohead, Manufactured in Bond | Per lb. | 0 10 4½ |
| Upon Tobacco, Unmanufactured, viz. :— | | |
| Tobacco containing 10 lbs. or more of moisture in every 100 lbs. weight thereof. | " | 0 8 0 |
| Tobacco containing less than 10 lbs. of moisture in every 100 lbs. weight thereof. | " | 0 8 10½ |

* In this case the spirits must have been distilled at a strength of not less than 60 o.p. (temporarily reduced to 50 o.p.) and may be delivered to authorised persons only on receipt of a requisition.
† Repayment of duty at the rate of 15s. 3d. per proof gallon and of any additional duty paid in respect of spirits warehoused less than three years is made in the case of spirits on which the full duty has been paid, if proved to the satisfaction of the Commissioners of Customs and Excise to have been used for scientific purposes or used solely in the manufacture or preparation of articles recognised by them as being used for medicinal purposes.

INLAND REVENUE DUTIES.

No. 11.—STATEMENT showing the RATES of the PRINCIPAL INLAND REVENUE DUTIES in operation for the Year 1917-8.

(Exclusive of Fee and Patent Stamps, &c.)

| ESTATE & C. DUTIES. | | RATES OF DUTY PER CENT. | | | |
|--|-----------------------|--|--|---|-------------------------|
| ESTATE DUTY. On the principal value of all property passing on death occurring after 1st August, 1894:— | | Where the death occurred: | | | |
| Where the net principal value of the Estate: | | After 1st August, 1894, and before 19th April, 1907. | After 18th April, 1907, and before 30th April, 1909. | After 29th April, 1909, and before 16th August, 1914. | After 15th August 1914. |
| Exceeds £ | and does not exceed £ | | | | |
| 100 | 500 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 500 | 1,000 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| 1,000 | 5,000 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| 5,000 | 10,000 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 |
| 10,000 | 20,000 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 5 |
| 20,000 | 25,000 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 6 |
| 25,000 | 40,000 | 4½ | 4½ | 6 | 6 |
| 40,000 | 50,000 | 4½ | 4½ | 7 | 7 |
| 50,000 | 60,000 | 5 | 5 | 7 | 7 |
| 60,000 | 70,000 | 5 | 5 | 7 | 8 |
| 70,000 | 75,000 | 5 | 5 | 8 | 8 |
| 75,000 | 80,000 | 5½ | 5½ | 8 | 8 |
| 80,000 | 100,000 | 5½ | 5½ | 8 | 9 |
| 100,000 | 150,000 | 6 | 6 | 9 | 10 |
| 150,000 | 200,000 | 6½ | 7 | 10 | 11 |
| 200,000 | 250,000 | 6½ | 7 | 11 | 12 |
| 250,000 | 300,000 | 7 | 8 | 11 | 13 |
| 300,000 | 350,000 | 7 | 8 | 11 | 14 |
| 350,000 | 400,000 | 7 | 8 | 11 | 15 |
| 400,000 | 500,000 | 7 | 8 | 12 | 16 |
| 500,000 | 600,000 | 7½ | 9 | 12 | 17 |
| 600,000 | 750,000 | 7½ | 9 | 13 | 18 |
| 750,000 | 800,000 | 7½ | 10 | 13 | 18 |
| 800,000 | 1,000,000 | 7½ | 10 | 14 | 19 |
| 1,000,000 | 1,500,000 | 8 | 10 | 15 | 20 |
| 1,500,000 | 2,000,000 | 8 | 10 | 15 | 20 |
| 2,000,000 | 2,500,000 | 8 | 10 | 15 | 20 |
| 2,500,000 | 3,000,000 | 8 | 10 | 15 | 20 |
| 3,000,000 | — | 8 | 10 | 15 | 20 |
| Where property in respect of which Estate Duty is leviable is settled, a further Estate Duty called SETTLEMENT ESTATE DUTY is levied. | | 1 | 1 | 2 | Nil |
| Estate Duty is not again payable on Settled Property until the death of a person who was competent to dispose of it. This relief ceases in the case of any person dying after 16th August, 1914. | | | | | |
| Small estates not exceeding 300l. gross value may pay as Estate, &c., Duties a fixed duty of 30s., and if above 300l. gross, but not exceeding 500l. gross, a fixed duty of 50s. | | | | | |
| Property, real and personal (exclusive of property settled otherwise than by the deceased's will), not exceeding 1,000l. and subject to Estate Duty, is exempt from Settlement Estate Duty and also from Legacy and Succession Duty. | | | | | |
| LEGACY DUTY—where the Legatee, &c., is:— | | Where the Testator by whose will the Legacy is given or the Intestate on whose death the Residue is taken died:— | | | |
| | | After 5th April, 1805, and before 30th April, 1909. | After 29th April, 1909. | | |
| The husband or wife of the deceased—duty payable in certain cases. | | — | 1 | | |
| A child, or a descendant of a child, or the father or mother or any lineal ancestor, of the deceased—duty payable in certain cases. | | 1 | 1 | | |
| A brother or sister of the deceased, or any descendant of a brother or sister. | | 3 | 5 | | |
| An uncle or aunt of the deceased or any descendant of an uncle or aunt. | | 5 | 10 | | |
| A great uncle or aunt of the deceased or any descendant of a great uncle or aunt. | | 6 | 10 | | |
| Any other person | | 10 | 10 | | |

INLAND REVENUE DUTIES.

No. 11.—STATEMENT showing the RATES of the PRINCIPAL INLAND REVENUE DUTIES in operation for the Year 1917-8—*continued*.

(Exclusive of Fee and Patent Stamps, &c).

| | | RATES OF DUTY. | |
|---|-----------|---|-----------------|
| ESTATE, &c. DUTIES— <i>continued</i> . | | | |
| SUCCESSION DUTY:— | | Successions arising after 29th April, 1909. | In other cases. |
| Where the successor is: | | £ s. d. | £ s. d. |
| The husband or wife of the predecessor—duty payable in certain cases. | Per cent. | 1 0 0 | — |
| A child, or a descendant of a child, or the father or mother, or any lineal ancestor—duty payable in certain cases. | " | 1 0 0 | 1 0 0 |
| A brother or sister, or any descendant of a brother or sister. | " | 5 0 0 | 3 0 0 |
| An uncle or aunt, or any descendant of an uncle or aunt. | " | 10 0 0 | 5 0 0 |
| A great uncle or aunt, or any descendant of a great uncle or aunt. | " | 10 0 0 | 6 0 0 |
| Any other person | " | 10 0 0 | 10 0 0 |
| (Estate, &c., Duties.—For certain exceptions to the above-mentioned rates, &c., see the Fifty-eighth Inland Revenue Report.) | | £ s. d. | |
| CORPORATION DUTY on the Net annual value, income or profits of Real or Personal Property accruing to bodies Corporate or Unincorporate. | Per cent. | 5 0 0 | |
| DUTIES ON LAND VALUERS. | | | |
| (For further conditions and exceptions and exemptions, see Finance (1909-10) Act, 1910). | | | |
| INCREMENT VALUE DUTY:— | | | |
| For every 5 <i>l.</i> of the increment value of any land accruing after 30th April, 1909 | | 1 0 0 | |
| [So far as it has not been previously paid the duty is payable on the occasion of the fee simple of the land or any interest in the land being transferred on sale, being leased for more than fourteen years or passing on death—in lieu of this latter occasion (passing on death) in the case of land held by bodies corporate or unincorporate the duty is payable in 1914, and in every subsequent 15th year.] | | | |
| REVERSION DUTY: | | | |
| On every 10 <i>l.</i> of the value of the benefit accruing to the lessor through the determination of any lease of land. Duty to be paid on the determination of the lease | | 1 0 0 | |
| UNDEVELOPED LAND DUTY: | | | |
| On every 1 <i>l.</i> of the site value a yearly duty of | | 0 0 0½ | |
| MINERAL RIGHTS DUTY: | | | |
| On every 1 <i>l.</i> of the rental value of Rights to work minerals, and of mineral way leaves, a yearly duty of | | 0 1 0 | |
| STAMPS. | | | |
| Bills of Exchange payable on demand or within 3 days after date or sight | | 0 0 1 | |
| Other Bills of Exchange: | | | |
| For any sum not exceeding 100 <i>l.</i> According to Value | | 1 <i>d.</i> to 1 <i>s.</i> | |
| Exceeding 100 <i>l.</i> for every 100 <i>l.</i> or part thereof | | 0 1 0 | |
| Deeds and other Instruments: | | | |
| Marketable Security, being a Colonial Government Security or a security not transferable by delivery:— | | | |
| Not exceeding 10 <i>l.</i> | | 0 0 3 | |
| Exceeding 10 <i>l.</i> and not exceeding 25 <i>l.</i> | | 0 0 8 | |
| Exceeding 25 <i>l.</i> and not exceeding 50 <i>l.</i> | | 0 1 3 | |
| If exceeding 50 <i>l.</i> and not exceeding 300 <i>l.</i> , for each 50 <i>l.</i> or fraction thereof | | 0 1 3 | |
| Exceeding 300 <i>l.</i> , for each 100 <i>l.</i> or fraction thereof | | 0 2 6 | |
| Mortgage, bond, debenture, covenant, being the principal security for the payment or repayment of money | | Same as above for "marketable security." | |

INLAND REVENUE DUTIES.

No. 11.—STATEMENT showing the RATES of the PRINCIPAL INLAND REVENUE DUTIES in operation for the Year 1917-8—continued.

(Exclusive of Fee and Patent Stamps, &c.)

| STAMPS—continued. | | RATES OF DUTY. |
|--|--|----------------|
| | | £ s. d. |
| Deeds and other Instruments—continued. | | |
| Securities (bonds) to bearer | For every 10 <i>l.</i> or fraction of 10 <i>l.</i> | 0 2 0* |
| Substituted securities to bearer given in substitution of a like security duly stamped | For every 20 <i>l.</i> or fraction of 20 <i>l.</i> | 0 1 |
| Foreign and Colonial Share Certificates | For every 25 <i>l.</i> or fraction of 25 <i>l.</i> | 0 0 3 |
| Conveyance or transfer on sale, or operating as a voluntary disposition <i>inter vivos</i> , of any property except, <i>inter alia</i> , stock of the Bank of England (on the Transfer of which the duty is 7 <i>s. 6d.</i>); Stock of the Government of Canada inscribed in books kept in the United Kingdom; and Colonial Stock to which the Colonial Stock Act, 1877, applies (on the Transfer of which the duty is 2 <i>s. 6d.</i> for every 100 <i>l.</i> or fractional part of 100 <i>l.</i> of the nominal amount of Stock transferred)— | | |
| Where the amount or value of the consideration § does not exceed 25 <i>l.</i> — | | |
| For every 5 <i>l.</i> and fraction thereof | | 0 1 0† |
| Where the amount exceeds 25 <i>l.</i> and does not exceed 300 <i>l.</i> — | | |
| For every 25 <i>l.</i> and fraction thereof | | 0 5 0† |
| Where the amount exceeds 300 <i>l.</i> — | | |
| For every 50 <i>l.</i> and fraction thereof | | 0 10 0† |
| Other deeds, &c. | | Various Rates. |
| Companies and Corporations—Nominal share capital or any increase thereof | Per 100 <i>l.</i> or fraction of 100 <i>l.</i> | 0 5 0 |
| Local Authorities, Corporations, Companies, &c.—Issue of Loan Capital not secured by an Instrument bearing the Mortgage or Marketable Security Duty | Per 100 <i>l.</i> or fraction of 100 <i>l.</i> | 0 2 0 |
| Receipts | For sums amounting to 2 <i>l.</i> and upwards. | 0 0 1 |
| TAXES. | | |
| INCOME TAX.— | | |
| In respect of profits and gains arising from:— | | |
| The occupation of lands (Schedule B) | For every twenty shillings of the annual value, per annum. | 0 5 0 |
| Other sources (Schedules A, C, D, and E) | Per £ per annum | |
| NOTES.—(a) Incomes not exceeding 130 <i>l.</i> per annum were exempt from the tax. | | |
| (b) Incomes exceeding 130 <i>l.</i> , but not exceeding 400 <i>l.</i> per annum, were allowed an abatement of 120 <i>l.</i> ; those exceeding 400 <i>l.</i> but not exceeding 600 <i>l.</i> , an abatement of 100 <i>l.</i> ; and those exceeding 600 <i>l.</i> but not exceeding 700 <i>l.</i> , an abatement of 70 <i>l.</i> | | |
| (c) Allowance was authorized for premiums (generally not exceeding one-sixth of the income) paid by the taxpayer on insurance policies on his life or that of his wife. | | |
| (d) Any individual whose total income did not exceed 700 <i>l.</i> , could claim relief from the tax on 2 <i>l.</i> for each of his children under sixteen years of age. | | |
| (e) In addition to the relief described in notes (b), (c), (d) and (f) any individual whose total income did not exceed 2,000 <i>l.</i> , could claim such relief as would reduce the amount of tax on his unearned income to the rate of— | | |
| 3 <i>s. 6d.</i> , if his total income did not exceed 500 <i>l.</i> | | |
| 3 <i>s. 6d.</i> , " " exceeded 500 <i>l.</i> , but did not exceed 1,000 <i>l.</i> | | |
| 4 <i>s. 6d.</i> , " " " 1,000 <i>l.</i> , " " 1,500 <i>l.</i> | | |
| 4 <i>s. 6d.</i> , " " " 1,500 <i>l.</i> , " " 2,000 <i>l.</i> | | |
| (f) In addition to the relief described above (paragraphs (b), (c), (d) and (e)) any individual whose total income did not exceed 2,500 <i>l.</i> , was entitled to such relief as would reduce the amount of tax on his earned income to the rate of— | | |
| 2 <i>s. 3d.</i> , if his total income did not exceed 500 <i>l.</i> | | |
| 2 <i>s. 3d.</i> , " " " exceeded 500 <i>l.</i> , but did not exceed 1,000 <i>l.</i> | | |
| 3 <i>s. 6d.</i> , " " " 1,000 <i>l.</i> , " " 1,500 <i>l.</i> | | |
| 3 <i>s. 8d.</i> , " " " 1,500 <i>l.</i> , " " 2,000 <i>l.</i> | | |
| 4 <i>s. 4d.</i> , " " " 2,000 <i>l.</i> , " " 2,500 <i>l.</i> | | |
| (g) In the case of lands, the assessment under Schedule A was reduced by one-eighth, and in the case of houses, generally by one-sixth, for repairs. Owners could also claim, in respect of maintenance, repairs, insurance, and management, further relief in the case of lands, and in the case of houses not exceeding 12 <i>l.</i> annual value. | | |

* Under the Finance Act, 1911, reduced rates are chargeable where the amount secured is to be paid off within a term not exceeding three years after the date on which the duty is payable.
 † One-half of this rate is chargeable (1) on a conveyance or transfer of any stock or marketable security, or (2) on a conveyance or transfer of any property (except stock or marketable security) where the consideration does not exceed 500*l.*, and the instrument states that the transaction does not form part of a larger transaction or of a series of transactions in respect of which the consideration exceeds 500*l.*
 § In the case of a conveyance or transfer operating as a voluntary disposition *inter vivos* the value of the property conveyed or transferred is substituted for the consideration.

INLAND REVENUE DUTIES.

No. 11.—STATEMENT showing the RATES of the PRINCIPAL INLAND REVENUE DUTIES in operation for the Year 1917-8—*continued*.

(*Exclusive of Fee and Patent Stamps, &c.*)

| TAXES— <i>continued</i> . | | RATES OF DUTY. |
|--|-----------------|--------------------|
| | | £ s. d. |
| SUPER-TAX— | | |
| Where the total income of any individual exceeded 3,000 <i>l.</i> , an additional Income Tax at the following rates:— | | |
| In respect of the first 2,500 <i>l.</i> | | Nil. |
| In respect of the excess over 2,500 <i>l.</i> — | | |
| for every 1 <i>l.</i> of the first 500 <i>l.</i> of the excess | | 0 0 10 |
| " " " " next 1,000 <i>l.</i> " " | | 0 1 2 |
| " " " " " " " " | | 0 1 6 |
| " " " " " " " " | | 0 1 10 |
| " " " " " " " " | | 0 2 2 |
| " " " " " " " " | | 0 2 6 |
| " " " " " " " " | | 0 2 10 |
| " " " " " " " " | | 0 3 2 |
| " " " " remainder " " | | 0 3 6 |
| INHABITED HOUSE DUTY (levied in Great Britain only)— | | |
| On residential shops, hotels, farmhouses, and registered lodging-houses of an annual value— | | |
| Less than 20 <i>l.</i> | Per £ per annum | Nil. |
| Of 20 <i>l.</i> , but not exceeding 40 <i>l.</i> | " | 0 0 2 |
| Exceeding 40 <i>l.</i> , but not exceeding 60 <i>l.</i> | " | 0 0 4 |
| Exceeding 60 <i>l.</i> | " | 0 0 6 |
| On other dwelling-houses of an annual value— | | |
| Less than 20 <i>l.</i> | " | Nil. |
| Of 20 <i>l.</i> , but not exceeding 40 <i>l.</i> | " | 0 0 3 |
| Exceeding 40 <i>l.</i> , but not exceeding 60 <i>l.</i> | " | 0 0 6 |
| Exceeding 60 <i>l.</i> | " | 0 0 9 |
| Where a house, so far as it is used as a dwelling house, is used for the sole purpose of providing separate dwellings:— | | |
| (a) Dwellings below 20 <i>l.</i> annual value | " | Nil. |
| (b) Dwellings of 20 <i>l.</i> , but not exceeding 40 <i>l.</i> annual value | " | 0 0 3 |
| (c) Dwellings of 40 <i>l.</i> , but not exceeding 60 <i>l.</i> annual value | " | 0 0 6 |
| Subject to production in cases (a) and (b) of the certificate of the Medical Officer of Health as to due provision for sanitary requirements, &c. | | |
| LAND TAX (levied in Great Britain only)— | | |
| Lands and tenements— | | |
| Each parish or place has to pay its allotted quota, but the rate for raising the amount may not exceed 1 <i>s.</i> in the £. | | |
| NOTES. —If here the owner of property has been allowed relief from Income Tax by reason of his income not exceeding 100 <i>l.</i> , he is exempted from Land Tax. | | |
| Where the owner has been allowed an abatement of Income Tax on an income exceeding 100 <i>l.</i> , but not exceeding 400 <i>l.</i> , one half of the Land Tax is remitted. | | |
| EXCESS PROFITS DUTY. | | |
| On the amount by which the profits from any trade or business to which the law applies, in any accounting period which ended after 4th August 1914 and before 1st August 1918, exceeded, by more than 200 <i>l.</i> the pre-war standard of profits:— | | |
| (a) As respects excess profits arising within a year from the commencement of the first accounting period | | 50 per cent. |
| (b) As respects excess profits arising in any accounting period beginning after a year from the commencement of the first accounting period | | 60 per cent. |
| (c) As respects excess profits arising in any accounting period commencing on or after 1st January 1917 | | 80 per cent. |
| In the case of an accounting period which commenced before 1st January 1917 but ends after that date 80 per cent. is substituted for 60 per cent. as respects so much of the excess profits as may be apportioned to the part commencing on that date. | | |
| NOTE as to (a) and (b).—In the case of trades or businesses commencing after 4th August 1914 the rate is 60 per cent. in respect of any accounting period ending after 4th August 1915. | | |
| EXCESS MINERAL RIGHTS DUTY. | | |
| An additional Mineral Rights Duty (complementary to the Excess Profits Duty) on Mineral Royalties, &c., which are variable according to the price of the minerals | | 50 to 80 per cent. |

LOANS FOR LOCAL WORKS, &c.

No. 12.—STATEMENT of LOANS for LOCAL WORKS, &c., showing for 31st March of each Year from 1904, the TOTAL SUMS ADVANCED, REPAID and REMITTED from 1792 to the close of each of such Years, and the TOTAL SUMS OUTSTANDING at the close of the same Years.

| On 31st March of the Year. | Advances to Borrowers. | Principal repaid by Borrowers. | Principal remitted. | Principal Outstanding against Borrowers. | |
|-------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------|--|----------------------------|
| | | | | Written off from the Account of the Assets of the Local Loans Fund. | Other Sums Outstanding. |
| | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| 1904 - - | 175,144,884 | 94,168,009 | 12,416,405 | 572,891 | 67,987,429 |
| 1905 - - | 179,489,402 | 97,793,417 | 12,416,405 | 571,974 | 68,707,546 |
| 1906 - - | 182,555,407 | 100,791,301 | 12,416,405 | 571,530 | 68,776,111 |
| 1907 - - | 185,269,962 | 101,297,250 | 12,416,488 | 574,507 | 67,981,717 |
| 1908 - - | 187,879,930 | 107,283,730 | 12,420,150 | 575,249 | 67,690,801 |
| 1909 - - | 191,039,361 | 110,281,944 | 12,482,804 | 537,595 | 67,734,021 |
| 1910 - - | 194,741,489 | 113,300,997 | 12,482,957 | 537,769 | 68,359,746 |
| 1911 - - | 199,041,309 | 116,481,013 | 12,486,058 | 538,077 | 69,538,561 |
| 1912 - - | 203,431,801 | 119,748,070 | 12,486,255 | 539,265 | 70,661,298 |
| 1913 - - | 208,548,029 | 123,203,303 | 12,486,458 | 539,087 | 72,321,081 |
| 1914 - - | 213,570,813 | 126,665,086 | 12,486,681 | 539,360 | 73,880,716 |
| 1915 - - | 218,851,437 | 130,129,398 | 12,486,881 | 539,497 | 75,695,661 |
| 1916 - - | 221,140,381 | 133,584,438 | 12,487,081 | 539,110 | 74,529,769 |
| 1917 - - | 221,950,810 | 137,009,878 | 12,487,281 | 538,610 | 71,825,032 |
| 1918 - - | 222,317,648 | 140,543,079 | 12,487,481 | 539,772 | 68,779,716 |

No 13.—PART I.—TOTAL PAYMENTS TO LOCAL TAXATION ACCOUNTS, &c.

PART II.—DETAILS of the PAYMENTS in respect of DUTIES which were assigned by various Acts to Local Purposes. Prior to 1907-8, those Duties were paid direct to the Local Taxation Accounts, &c., but under the Finance Act, 1907, they were paid to the Exchequer, and the equivalent thereof was made payable from the Consolidated Fund. Under the "Finance (1909-10) Act, 1910," and the "Revenue Act, 1911," certain of these payments have been fixed at the equivalent of the proceeds of the particular duties for the year 1908-9.

PART I.

| YEARS ended 31st March. | ENGLAND. | | | SCOTLAND. | | | IRELAND. | | | | | | | TOTAL UNITED KINGDOM. | |
|-------------------------|---|--|----------------|--|---|-----------------|--|--|--|--------|--|---|----------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|
| | Pay-ments in respect of the Duties detailed on next page. | Payment under Sec. 6 (3) of the Finance Act, 1908. Cost of Collection of Licence Duties. | Total England. | Agri-cultural Grant under Local Taxation (Scotland) Act, 1898. | Pay-ments in respect of the Duties detailed on next page. | Total Scotland. | Ex-chequer Contribution under Land Purchase (Ireland) Act, 1891. | Grants under Local Government (Ireland) Act, 1898. | | | Payment under 10 Ed. VII. c. 8. s. 89. Cost of Collection of Motor Car Licences. | Pay-ments in respect of the Duties detailed on next page. | Total Ireland. | | |
| | | | | | | | | Aggricul-tural Grant (Sec. 48). | Local Taxation Licences of preceding year (Sec. 58 (i) a). | | | | | | Annual Sum (Sec. 58 (i) b). |
| £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | |
| 1903-4 | 8,391,568 | — | 8,391,568 | 97,790 | 1,027,046 | 1,124,836 | 40,000 | 727,655 | 212,260 | 79,000 | — | 376,459 | 1,435,374 | 10,951,778 | |
| 1904-5 | 8,391,823 | — | 8,391,823 | 98,002 | 1,046,501 | 1,144,503 | 40,000 | 727,655 | 212,210 | 79,000 | — | 374,054 | 1,432,919 | 10,969,245 | |
| 1905-6 | 8,480,644 | — | 8,480,644 | 97,938 | 1,034,268 | 1,132,206 | 40,000 | 727,655 | 212,175 | 79,000 | — | 386,278 | 1,445,208 | 11,058,058 | |
| 1906-7 | 8,740,566 | — | 8,740,566 | 98,092 | 1,075,382 | 1,173,474 | 40,000 | 727,655 | 212,492 | 79,000 | — | 406,465 | 1,465,612 | 11,379,652 | |
| 1907-8 | 8,559,342 | — | 8,559,342 | 98,035 | 1,035,580 | 1,133,615 | 40,000 | 727,655 | 214,736 | 79,000 | — | 401,031 | 1,462,422 | 11,155,379 | |
| 1908-9 | 7,196,071 | 40,000 | 7,236,071 | 98,058 | 1,043,804 | 1,141,862 | 40,000 | 727,655 | 213,600 | 79,000 | — | 386,098 | 1,446,353 | 9,824,286 | |
| 1909-10 | 6,839,647 | 40,000 | 6,879,647 | 98,189 | 1,025,233 | 1,123,422 | 40,000 | 727,655 | 212,449 | 79,000 | — | 383,222 | 1,442,326 | 9,445,395 | |
| 1910-1 | 7,159,724 | 40,000 | 7,199,724 | 98,128 | 1,106,632 | 1,204,760 | 40,000 | 727,655 | 211,895 | 79,000 | — | 418,675 | 1,477,225 | 9,881,709 | |
| 1911-2 | 6,955,119 | 40,000 | 6,995,119 | 98,161 | 1,075,859 | 1,174,020 | 40,000 | 727,655 | *166,197 | 47,166 | 79,000 | 953 | 406,289 | 1,467,260 | 9,636,399 |
| 1912-3 | 6,972,453 | 40,000 | 7,012,453 | 98,296 | 1,079,385 | 1,177,681 | 40,000 | 727,655 | *166,197 | 47,404 | 79,000 | 791 | 402,118 | 1,463,165 | 9,653,299 |
| 1913-4 | 7,057,134 | 40,000 | 7,097,134 | 98,233 | 1,067,083 | 1,165,316 | 40,000 | 727,655 | *166,197 | 47,078 | 79,000 | 823 | 410,920 | 1,471,678 | 9,734,128 |
| 1914-5 | 6,898,439 | 40,000 | 6,938,439 | 98,370 | 1,041,815 | 1,140,185 | 40,000 | 727,655 | *166,197 | 47,711 | 79,000 | 1,308 | 393,639 | 1,455,510 | 9,529,134 |
| 1915-6 | 7,078,197 | 40,000 | 7,118,197 | 98,438 | 1,068,793 | 1,167,231 | 40,000 | 727,655 | *166,197 | 42,523 | 79,000 | 1,838 | 414,210 | 1,471,423 | 9,756,851 |
| 1916-7 | 7,195,814 | 40,000 | 7,235,814 | 98,414 | 1,077,563 | 1,175,977 | 40,000 | 727,655 | *166,197 | 43,717 | 79,000 | 2,033 | 425,073 | 1,483,675 | 9,895,466 |
| 1917-8 | 7,053,791 | 40,000 | 7,093,791 | 98,412 | 1,063,100 | 1,161,512 | 40,000 | 727,655 | *166,197 | 45,468 | 79,000 | 1,386 | 415,529 | 1,475,235 | 9,730,588 |

* Equivalent of proceeds for the year 1908-9.

| YEARS ended 31st March. | Paid to Local Taxation Account, &c., ENGLAND, in respect of:— | | | | | Paid to Local Taxation Account, &c., SCOTLAND, in respect of:— | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|---|---------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--|--|---|---|--|---------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------|
| | Additional Beer and Spirit Duties. | English Licences. | | Share of Estate Duty (1894). | | Total. | Additional Beer and Spirit Duties. | Scottish Licences. | | Share of Estate Duty (1894). | | Total. |
| | | Liquor Licences. | Other Licences. | In relief of Rates generally. | In Relief of Rates on Tithe Rent charges attached to Benefices. | | | Under Agri- cultural Rates Acts. | Liquor and Carriage Licences. | Other Licences. | Under the Finance Act, 1894. | |
| 1903-4 | £ 1,201,329 | £ 3,710,466 | £ 2,023,448 | £ 128,153 | £ 1,328,172 | £ 8,391,568 | £ 167,559 | £ 385,862 | £ 291,001 | £ 182,624 | £ 1,027,046 | |
| 1904-5 | 1,171,724 | 3,651,630 | 2,106,163 | 135,679 | 1,326,627 | 8,391,823 | 160,113 | 388,134 | 315,843 | 182,411 | 1,046,501 | |
| 1905-6 | 1,115,878 | 3,753,156 | 2,145,135 | 139,382 | 1,327,093 | 8,480,644 | 151,355 | 389,221 | 311,237 | 182,475 | 1,034,268 | |
| 1906-7 | 1,135,647 | 3,737,678 | 2,404,438 | 136,827 | 1,325,976 | 8,740,566 | 158,726 | 383,934 | 350,100 | 182,322 | 1,075,382 | |
| 1907-8 | 1,117,581 | 3,738,870 | 2,242,395 | 134,108 | 1,326,388 | 8,559,342 | 150,191 | 380,370 | 322,641 | 182,378 | 1,035,580 | |
| 1908-9 | 1,033,804 | †2,535,752 | 2,142,067 | 133,230 | 1,326,218 | 7,196,071 | 130,149 | 403,681 | 327,619 | 182,355 | 1,043,804 | |
| 1909-10 | 941,222 | 2,068,510 | 2,360,612 | 144,039 | 1,325,264 | 6,839,647 | 142,243 | 376,931 | 323,835 | 182,224 | 1,025,233 | |
| 1910-1 | *1,390,018 | 2,084,534 | 2,211,767 | 147,663 | 1,325,712 | 7,159,724 | *198,431 | 380,529 | 345,387 | 182,285 | 1,106,632 | |
| 1911-2 | §1,107,260 | §1,806,541 | 2,291,137 | 150,294 | 1,325,474 | 6,955,119 | §152,248 | §253,426 | 335,528 | 182,253 | 1,075,859 | |
| 1912-3 | §1,107,260 | §1,802,213 | 2,208,457 | 157,550 | 1,324,486 | 6,972,453 | §152,248 | §253,426 | 339,228 | 182,117 | 1,079,385 | |
| 1913-4 | §1,107,260 | §1,803,289 | 2,376,384 | 171,311 | 1,324,949 | 7,057,134 | §152,248 | §253,426 | 349,986 | 182,181 | 1,067,083 | |
| 1914-5 | §1,107,260 | §1,801,680 | 2,215,724 | 173,939 | 1,325,952 | 6,893,439 | §152,248 | §253,426 | 328,867 | 182,043 | 1,011,815 | |
| 1915-6 | §1,107,260 | §1,804,524 | 2,104,401 | 180,649 | 1,323,458 | 7,078,197 | §152,248 | §253,426 | 354,008 | 181,975 | 1,068,793 | |
| 1916-7 | §1,107,260 | §1,804,999 | 2,544,339 | 167,959 | 1,323,633 | 7,195,814 | §152,248 | §253,426 | 374,986 | 181,999 | 1,077,563 | |
| 1917-8 | §1,107,260 | §1,804,697 | 2,385,497 | 197,815 | 1,323,645 | 7,053,791 | §152,248 | §253,426 | 354,520 | 182,001 | 1,063,100 | |

| YEARS ended 31st March. | Paid to Local Taxation Account, &c., IRELAND, in respect of:— | | | | Total Payments to Local Taxation Accounts, &c., UNITED KINGDOM in respect of:— | | | | |
|--|---|---|------------------------------------|-----------|---|---|-------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Additional Beer and Spirit Duties. | Share of Estate Duty (1894). | | Total. | Additional Beer and Spirit Duties. | Licences (excluding Ireland as shown in Part I.). | Share of Estate Duty (1894). | | Total. |
| Retained in Guarantee Fund under the Purchase of Land (Ireland) Act to meet charges thereon. | | Transferred to Local Taxation (Ireland) Account. | Under the Finance Act, 1894. | | | | Under Agricultural Rates Act. | | |
| 1903-4 | £ 134,276 | £ 4,705 | £ 237,478 | £ 376,459 | £ 1,503,164 | £ 4,096,328 | £ 2,681,785 | £ 1,510,796 | £ 9,795,073 |
| 1904-5 | 121,818 | 4,975 | 247,261 | 374,054 | 1,453,655 | 4,039,764 | 2,809,921 | 1,509,038 | 9,812,378 |
| 1905-6 | 132,511 | 15,288 | 238,179 | 386,378 | 1,400,124 | 4,142,377 | 2,849,221 | 1,509,568 | 9,901,290 |
| 1906-7 | 122,410 | 57,930 | 226,125 | 406,465 | 1,416,783 | 4,121,612 | 3,175,720 | 1,508,298 | 10,222,413 |
| 1907-8 | 134,143 | 13,040 | 253,848 | 401,031 | 1,401,915 | 4,119,240 | 2,966,032 | 1,508,766 | 9,995,953 |
| 1908-9 | 121,409 | 40,825 | 223,364 | 386,098 | 1,285,862 | 2,959,433 | 2,872,105 | 1,508,573 | 8,625,973 |
| 1909-10 | 100,966 | — | 282,256 | 383,222 | 1,184,431 | 2,445,441 | 3,110,742 | 1,507,488 | 8,248,102 |
| 1910-1 | *160,632 | 1,946 | 256,097 | 418,675 | 1,749,111 | 2,465,063 | 2,962,860 | 1,507,997 | 8,685,031 |
| 1911-2 | §124,567 | 4,707 | 277,915 | 406,289 | 1,384,075 | 2,486,784 | 3,058,681 | 1,507,727 | 8,437,267 |
| 1912-3 | §124,567 | 14,014 | 402,118 | 520,699 | 1,384,075 | 2,480,492 | 3,082,786 | 1,506,603 | 8,155,956 |
| 1913-4 | §124,567 | — | 286,353 | 410,920 | 1,384,075 | 2,459,298 | 3,184,634 | 1,507,130 | 8,535,137 |
| 1914-5 | §124,567 | 12,956 | 256,116 | 393,639 | 1,384,075 | 2,451,421 | 2,987,402 | 1,505,995 | 8,328,893 |
| 1915-6 | §124,567 | — | 289,643 | 414,210 | 1,384,075 | 2,442,971 | 3,228,721 | 1,505,433 | 8,561,200 |
| 1916-7 | §124,567 | 4,214 | 296,292 | 425,073 | 1,384,075 | 2,420,953 | 3,387,790 | 1,505,632 | 8,693,450 |
| 1917-8 | §124,567 | — | 290,962 | 415,529 | 1,384,075 | 2,413,905 | 3,228,794 | 1,505,646 | 8,532,420 |

* Including additional grant under the Revenue Act, 1911, of the amount by which the proceeds of these duties for 1909-10 fell short of the proceeds for 1908-9.
 † See note §, page 8. § Equivalent of proceeds for the year 1908-9.
 ‡ Equivalent of proceeds for the year 1908-9 less deductions under Sec. 47 (2) of the "Finance (1909-10) Act 1910."

39 LOCAL TAXATION ACCOUNTS.

No. 14.—GROSS AMOUNT of INCOME brought under the REVIEW of the INLAND REVENUE DEPARTMENT for the PURPOSES of the INCOME TAX.

(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Inland Revenue Department.)

| YEARS ended 5th April. | SCHEDULE A. From the Ownership of Lands, Houses, &c. | | | | SCHEDULE B.* From the Occupation of Lands. | | | | SCHEDULE C. From British, Indian, Colonial and Foreign Government Securities. | YEARS ended 5th April. |
|------------------------|---|------------|------------|-----------------|---|-----------|-----------|-----------------|---|------------------------|
| | ENGLAND. | SCOTLAND. | IRELAND. | UNITED KINGDOM. | ENGLAND. | SCOTLAND. | IRELAND. | UNITED KINGDOM. | UNITED KINGDOM. | |
| | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | |
| 1902-3 | 203,098,418 | 24,333,661 | 14,455,327 | 241,887,406 | 12,328,965 | 1,960,009 | 3,252,729 | 17,541,703 | 46,121,448 | 1902-3 |
| 1903-4 | 212,523,734 | 24,787,530 | 14,473,195 | 251,784,459 | 12,356,852 | 1,949,322 | 3,238,276 | 17,544,450 | 44,947,921 | 1903-4 |
| 1904-5 | 215,268,831 | 25,301,871 | 14,556,701 | 255,127,403 | 12,295,156 | 1,944,445 | 3,239,946 | 17,479,547 | 45,580,640 | 1904-5 |
| 1905-6 | 218,672,068 | 25,696,457 | 14,580,146 | 258,948,671 | 12,279,160 | 1,941,745 | 3,239,157 | 17,460,062 | 46,925,674 | 1905-6 |
| 1906-7 | 222,855,780 | 26,146,627 | 14,739,137 | 263,741,544 | 12,258,777 | 1,935,985 | 3,242,070 | 17,436,832 | 46,722,274 | 1906-7 |
| 1907-8† | 225,600,000 | 26,400,000 | 14,800,000 | 266,800,000 | 12,200,337 | 1,939,000 | 3,240,751 | 17,380,178 | 48,215,294 | †1907-8 |
| 1908-9 | 228,356,229 | 26,645,897 | 14,866,618 | 269,888,774 | 12,208,126 | 1,932,262 | 3,246,410 | 17,386,798 | 47,470,976 | 1908-9 |
| 1909-10§ | 230,488,109 | 26,756,765 | 14,901,667 | 272,146,541 | 12,202,395 | 1,933,727 | 3,256,386 | 17,392,508 | 49,127,227 | §1909-10 |
| 1910-1§ | 233,006,688 | 26,944,348 | 14,971,877 | 275,822,913 | 12,282,010 | 1,925,858 | 3,231,092 | 17,438,960 | 49,562,418 | §1910-11 |
| 1911-2 | 235,289,749 | 27,025,084 | 15,015,499 | 277,330,332 | 12,307,697 | 1,918,385 | 3,231,717 | 17,457,799 | 49,508,187 | 1911-2 |
| 1912-3 | 237,311,085 | 27,164,397 | 15,060,914 | 279,536,396 | 12,289,168 | 1,912,842 | 3,232,581 | 17,434,591 | 50,288,570 | 1912-3 |
| 1913-4 | 239,756,789 | 27,385,157 | 15,120,163 | 282,262,109 | 12,354,122 | 1,912,120 | 3,233,971 | 17,500,213 | 51,168,329 | 1913-4 |
| 1914-5 | 241,972,324 | 27,897,819 | 15,160,159 | 285,030,302 | 12,400,573 | 1,908,297 | 3,241,761 | 17,550,631 | 53,990,329 | 1914-5 |
| 1915-6 | 243,148,360 | 27,815,417 | 15,223,740 | 286,185,517 | 36,210,000 | 5,580,000 | 9,700,000 | 51,490,000 | 71,768,112 | 1915-6 |
| 1916-7 | 244,772,090 | 27,902,243 | 15,267,300 | 287,941,633 | 36,200,000 | 5,580,000 | 9,700,000 | 51,480,000 | 95,263,771 | 1916-7 |

| YEARS ended 5th April. | SCHEDULE D. From Business Concerns, Professions, Employments (except those of a Public Nature), and Certain Interest. | | | | SCHEDULE E. Salaries of Govern- ment, Corporation, and Public Company Officials. | Total Gross Amount of Income brought under the Review of the Inland Revenue Department. | | | | YEARS ended 5th April. |
|------------------------|--|-------------|------------|-----------------|--|---|-------------|------------|-----------------|------------------------|
| | ENGLAND. | SCOTLAND. | IRELAND. | UNITED KINGDOM. | UNITED KINGDOM. | ENGLAND. | SCOTLAND. | IRELAND. | UNITED KINGDOM. | |
| | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | |
| 1902-3 | 427,375,935 | 51,556,246 | 12,714,020 | 491,646,201 | 82,441,788 | 760,844,311 | 84,218,290 | 34,575,945 | 879,638,546 | 1902-3 |
| 1903-4 | 436,721,197 | 52,569,488 | 13,111,831 | 502,402,516 | 86,079,239 | 781,681,273 | 86,004,343 | 35,092,969 | 902,758,585 | 1903-4 |
| 1904-5 | 438,583,596 | 52,768,680 | 13,215,523 | 504,567,799 | 89,374,291 | 789,681,212 | 87,010,655 | 35,437,813 | 912,129,680 | 1904-5 |
| 1905-6 | 442,874,646 | 52,206,534 | 13,583,165 | 508,664,345 | 93,185,804 | 801,690,717 | 87,150,635 | 36,343,204 | 925,184,556 | 1905-6 |
| 1906-7 | 450,611,898 | 53,041,908 | 15,016,017 | 518,669,823 | 97,131,541 | 816,854,364 | 88,749,171 | 38,098,479 | 943,702,014 | 1906-7 |
| 1907-8† | 472,101,528 | 56,000,000 | 15,620,000 | 543,721,528 | 104,000,000 | 848,518,633 | 92,589,090 | 38,979,277 | 980,117,000 | †1907-8 |
| 1908-9 | 490,517,508 | 58,887,177 | 16,196,636 | 565,601,321 | 109,588,057 | 873,991,849 | 96,204,055 | 39,757,927 | 1,009,835,926 | 1908-9 |
| 1909-10§ | 486,704,152 | 55,418,448 | 16,483,039 | 558,605,639 | 113,528,430 | 877,888,487 | 93,020,031 | 40,191,827 | 1,011,100,345 | §1909-10 |
| 1910-1§ | 509,578,244 | 57,096,283 | 16,697,542 | 583,312,069 | 119,697,415 | 909,939,166 | 95,215,223 | 40,659,386 | 1,045,833,775 | §1910-11 |
| 1911-2 | 524,903,205 | 56,835,069 | 16,918,498 | 598,656,772 | 127,189,253 | 933,437,158 | 95,623,998 | 41,081,187 | 1,070,142,343 | 1911-2 |
| 1912-3 | 551,138,709 | 60,403,996 | 17,040,986 | 628,588,691 | 135,603,165 | 970,093,437 | 99,584,044 | 41,478,932 | 1,111,456,413 | 1912-3 |
| 1913-4 | 588,400,409 | 64,529,608 | 17,703,527 | 670,633,544 | 145,620,034 | 1,019,709,617 | 104,927,025 | 42,547,587 | 1,167,184,229 | 1913-4 |
| 1914-5 | 634,579,616 | 72,160,411 | 17,748,338 | 724,488,365 | 157,253,770 | 1,081,549,460 | 113,818,849 | 42,915,088 | 1,238,313,397 | 1914-5 |
| 1915-6 | 640,041,522 | 74,022,362 | 18,284,256 | 732,348,140 | 180,893,074 | 1,151,691,723 | 120,290,553 | 50,699,567 | 1,322,684,343 | 1915-6 |
| 1916-7 | 861,760,260 | 112,597,072 | 20,926,631 | 998,283,963 | 229,754,661 | 1,444,583,768 | 163,043,546 | 54,996,714 | 1,662,721,028 | 1916-7 |

* The "profits" of Nurseries and Market Gardens and the "assumed profits" (for years prior to 1915-16 one-third of the "annual value" and for the years 1915-16 and 1916-17 the full annual value) of other lands.

† Estimates. The statistics originally compiled were incomplete owing to a necessary change in practice following legislation.

§ Owing to the delay in passing the Finance Bill for 1909-10, the figures for that year (except those under Schedule C) are somewhat below, and those for the year 1910-11 somewhat above, normal. See also Notes to Table No. 15, on the next page.

INCOME TAX.

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No. 15.—The AMOUNT of INCOME on which INCOME TAX was received; the TOTAL NET PRODUCE of the TAX; the NORMAL RATE in the £; and the PRODUCE for each PENNY in the NORMAL RATE.
(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Inland Revenue Department.)

| YEARS ended 5th April. | Income on which Tax was received. | | | | | | Income Tax. (Amounts levied.) | | |
|---------------------------|--|--|---|---|---|---------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|--|
| | Schedule A. From the Ownership of Lands, Houses, &c. | Schedule B. From the Occupation of Lands. | Schedule C. From British, Indian, Colonial, and Foreign Government Securities. | Schedule D. From Businesses, Concerns, Professions, Employments, &c. | Schedule E. Salaries of Government, Corporation, and Public Company Officials. | Total. | Total Net Produce. £ | Normal Rate in the £. ‡ | Produce for each Penny in the Normal Rate. £ |
| 1902-3 | £ 152,282,289 | £ 4,339,514 | £ 42,310,728 | £ 361,403,999 | £ 48,271,363 | £ 608,606,903 | £ 38,037,931 | s. d. 1 3 | £ 2,585,862 |
| 1903-4* | 156,197,274 | 4,431,668 | 40,286,157 | 364,283,933 | 49,713,341 | 615,012,373 | 28,188,067 | 0 11 | 2,562,551 |
| 1904-5 | 157,696,080 | 4,205,124 | 41,257,050 | 365,234,308 | 50,835,535 | 619,328,097 | 30,966,404 | 1 0 | 2,580,533 |
| 1905-6 | 157,525,804 | 4,090,835 | 42,316,844 | 375,342,954 | 52,742,309 | 632,024,746 | 31,601,237 | 1 0 | 2,633,436 |
| 1906-7* | 158,452,590 | 4,111,585 | 41,710,964 | 381,036,647 | 51,736,452 | 640,048,238 | 32,002,412 | 1 0 | 2,666,867 |
| 1907-8† | 158,616,923 | 4,025,870 | 43,185,042 | 407,715,854 | 57,769,306 | 671,313,000 | 32,380,000 | 1 0 | 2,698,000 |
| 1908-9 | 159,078,188 | 3,977,126 | 42,193,186 | 427,463,239 | 60,611,043 | 693,323,082 | 33,408,754 | 1 0 | 2,784,063 |
| 1909-10† | 159,670,130 | 3,982,600 | 43,736,669 | 418,742,046 | 60,780,659 | 686,812,104 | 37,679,902 | 1 2 | 2,691,422 |
| 1910-1*† | 160,662,267 | 3,942,183 | 43,814,298 | 425,781,908 | 62,873,276 | 697,074,032 | 38,344,767 | 1 2 | 2,738,912 |
| 1911-2* | 160,228,544 | 3,812,035 | 43,912,643 | 445,526,736 | 67,160,629 | 720,610,587 | 39,631,630 | 1 2 | 2,830,830 |
| 1912-3 | 161,100,205 | 3,754,256 | 44,718,928 | 474,223,976 | 71,180,182 | 755,577,517 | 41,574,277 | 1 2 | 2,969,591 |
| 1913-4 | 161,811,525 | 3,755,604 | 45,409,456 | 504,527,768 | 76,210,512 | 791,714,865 | 43,523,345 | 1 2 | 3,108,810 |
| 1914-5 | 162,762,255 | 3,546,007 | 47,269,539 | 520,593,490 | 80,278,013 | 814,849,304 | 43,392,288 | 1 8 | 3,169,614 |
| 1915-6 | 165,138,176 | 16,648,123 | 59,800,182 | 533,048,355 | 99,206,199 | 873,841,065 | 113,765,226 | 3 0 | 3,299,034 |
| 1916-7 | 172,861,291 | 16,389,872 | 76,573,462 | 593,716,694 | 121,774,554 | 981,715,873 | 201,636,704 | 5 0 | 3,360,612 |

* New Assessments under Schedules A and B came into force for the Metropolis in 1906-7, and 1911-2, and for the remainder of the United Kingdom in 1903-4 and 1910-1.

† Owing to the delay in passing the Finance Bill for 1909-10, the figures for that year (except those under Schedule C) are somewhat below, and those for the year 1910-1 somewhat above, normal.

‡ Up to the year 1914-15 incomes not exceeding 160L. and for the years 1915-16 and 1916-17, those not exceeding 130L. were exempt. In their application to individual incomes above the exemption limit, the normal rates were modified as shown below:—

| Total Income from all Sources. | Abatements. | | Allowances. | | | | Life Insurance Premiums. | Rates of Tax chargeable on the Residue of the Income. | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------|-----------|---------|--------------------------|---|--------------------|--------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--|
| | 1902-3 to 1914-5. | 1915-6 and 1916-17. | Children. | | Children. | | | On Earned Income. | | | | | | On Unearned Income. | | | | | |
| | | | 1909-10 to 1913-4. | 1914-5. | 1915-6. | 1916-7. | | 1902-3 to 1906-7. | 1907-8 and 1908-9. | 1909-10 to 1913-4. | 1914-5. | 1915-6. | 1916-7. | 1902-3 to 1913-4. | 1914-5. | 1915-6. | 1916-7. | | |
| Exceeding:— | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | s. d. | s. d. | s. d. | s. d. | s. d. | s. d. | s. d. | s. d. | s. d. | s. d. | s. d. | |
| Not exceeding:— | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | s. d. | s. d. | s. d. | s. d. | s. d. | s. d. | s. d. | s. d. | s. d. | s. d. | s. d. | |
| 130 | 160 | 120 | 10 | 20 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 0 9 | 0 9 | 0 9 | 1 0 | 1 9½ | 2 3 | 1 4 | 2 4½ | 3 0 | 3 0 | 3 0 | |
| 160 | 300 | 100 | 10 | 20 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 0 9 | 0 9 | 0 9 | 1 0 | 1 9½ | 2 3 | 1 6½ | 2 9½ | 3 0 | 3 0 | 3 0 | |
| 300 | 400 | 160 | 10 | 20 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 0 9 | 0 9 | 0 9 | 1 0 | 1 9½ | 2 3 | 1 6½ | 2 9½ | 3 0 | 3 0 | 3 0 | |
| 400 | 500 | 150 | 10 | 20 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 0 9 | 0 9 | 0 9 | 1 0 | 1 9½ | 2 3 | 1 6½ | 2 9½ | 3 0 | 3 0 | 3 0 | |
| 500 | 600 | 120 | 100 | — | — | — | — | 0 9 | 0 9 | 0 9 | 1 0 | 1 9½ | 2 6 | Normal | Normal | Normal | 3 6 | 3 6 | |
| 600 | 700 | 70 | 70 | — | — | — | — | 0 9 | 0 9 | 0 9 | 1 0 | 1 9½ | 2 6 | Normal | Normal | Normal | 3 6 | 3 6 | |
| 700 | 1,000 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0 9 | 0 9 | 0 9 | 1 0 | 1 9½ | 2 6 | Normal | Normal | Normal | 3 6 | 3 6 | |
| 1,000 | 1,500 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0 9 | 0 9 | 0 9 | 1 0 | 1 9½ | 2 6 | Normal | Normal | Normal | 3 6 | 3 6 | |
| 1,500 | 2,000 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0 9 | 0 9 | 0 9 | 1 2 | 2 1½ | 3 0 | Normal | Normal | Normal | 4 0 | 4 0 | |
| 2,000 | 2,500 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0 9 | 0 9 | 0 9 | 1 4 | 2 4½ | 3 8 | Normal | Normal | Normal | 4 6 | 4 6 | |
| 2,500 | 3,000 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0 9 | 0 9 | 0 9 | 1 4 | 2 4½ | 3 8 | Normal | Normal | Normal | 4 6 | 4 6 | |
| 3,000 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | Normal | Normal | Normal | 1 0 | 1 6½ | 2 9½ | Normal | Normal | Normal | Normal | Normal | |
| | | | | | | | | Normal | Normal | Normal | 1 0 | 1 0 | Normal | Normal | Normal | Normal | Normal | Normal | |

§ The Net Produce represents the yield of the assessments for any particular year, irrespective of the date of actual collection. See note * on p. 9.
|| Estimates. The statistics originally compiled were incomplete owing to a necessary change in practice following legislation.

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INCOME TAX.

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INCOME TAX.

No. 16.—GROSS AMOUNT of INCOME in Classes brought under the REVIEW INCOME TAX in each Year ended
(Compiled from the Annual Reports)

| SOURCES OF INCOME. | 1902-3. | 1903-4. | 1904-5. | 1905-6. | 1906-7. | 1907-8. | 1908-9. | 1909-10. |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Schedule A:—From the Ownership of Lands, Houses, &c. :— | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Lands, including rent charges under Tithes Commutation Act, Farm-houses, Farm-buildings, &c.† | 52,162,825 | 52,493,253 | 52,257,999 | 52,151,543 | 52,053,135 | 51,956,000 | 51,894,826 | 51,910,719 |
| Houses, Messuages, Tenements, &c.† | 188,505,376 | 197,963,235 | 201,572,703 | 205,486,455 | 210,396,907 | 213,552,200 | 216,664,907 | 218,928,133 |
| Other Property | 1,219,205 | 1,327,971 | 1,296,701 | 1,310,673 | 1,291,502 | 1,291,800 | 1,329,041 | 1,307,689 |
| Schedule B:—From the Occupation of Lands,† | 17,541,703 | 17,544,450 | 17,479,547 | 17,460,062 | 17,436,832 | 17,380,178 | 17,386,798 | 17,392,508 |
| Schedule C:—From British, Indian, Colonial, and Foreign Government Securities :— | | | | | | | | |
| British | 17,137,028 | 15,988,920 | 15,939,618 | 15,993,607 | 15,083,191 | 15,874,978 | 15,229,296 | 15,052,720 |
| Indian | 3,744,912 | 3,762,598 | 3,831,119 | 3,951,497 | 4,236,366 | 4,442,965 | 4,587,699 | 4,810,530 |
| Indian Guaranteed Railways | 5,303,865 | 4,933,331 | 4,929,066 | 4,911,310 | 4,531,871 | 4,482,727 | 4,449,510 | 4,644,989 |
| Colonial | 12,369,514 | 12,869,426 | 13,553,540 | 13,906,601 | 13,932,722 | 13,824,761 | 14,093,110 | 15,019,764 |
| Foreign | 7,566,129 | 7,393,646 | 7,327,297 | 8,162,659 | 8,393,124 | 9,589,863 | 9,111,361 | 9,599,224 |
| Schedule D:—From Businesses, Concerns, Professions, Employments (except those of a public nature) and certain Interest :— | | | | | | | | |
| Businesses, Professions, &c., not otherwise detailed (including Salaries of Employes).† | 365,096,354 | 367,405,803 | 365,763,420 | 367,314,155 | 373,057,495 | 392,379,859 | 408,703,827 | 400,874,957 |
| Particular Properties described in Rule No. 3, Schedule A, 5 & 6 Vict. c. 35. | | | | | | | | |
| Railways in the United Kingdom† | 38,059,563 | 40,606,800 | 41,211,420 | 41,241,692 | 42,070,308 | 42,688,981 | 43,360,126 | 41,765,275 |
| Coal Mines | 20,258,907 | 21,194,470 | 21,235,729 | 19,990,972 | 16,371,078 | 16,400,000 | 16,614,322 | 18,460,036 |
| Other Mines | | | | | | | | |
| Gasworks | 5,469,445 | 6,776,081 | 7,606,530 | 7,413,611 | 7,317,855 | 7,600,000 | 7,834,291 | 7,384,931 |
| Ironworks | 4,020,021 | 3,414,896 | 3,134,867 | 2,683,637 | 3,030,532 | 4,600,000 | 5,101,350 | 3,850,141 |
| Waterworks | 4,832,637 | 5,193,011 | 5,327,082 | 5,816,300 | 5,694,589 | 5,900,000 | 6,168,069 | 6,062,271 |
| Canals, Docks, &c. | 3,391,805 | 3,515,518 | 3,608,443 | 3,847,201 | 3,810,873 | 4,200,000 | 4,242,526 | 4,015,949 |
| Other Concerns (Quarries, Markets, Tolls, &c., Fishings and Shootings, Cemeteries, Salt Springs or Works, and Alum Works) | 2,912,137 | 3,069,353 | 3,146,536 | 3,102,923 | 2,877,698 | 2,750,000 | 2,722,309 | 2,515,832 |
| Indian, Colonial, and Foreign Securities (other than Government Securities), | 9,789,782 | 10,091,411 | 11,404,180 | 14,794,821 | 16,017,528 | 17,160,000 | 18,475,404 | 19,658,731 |
| Coupons (18 & 49 Vict. c. 51. s. 26) | 10,557,517 | 10,765,314 | 10,465,377 | 12,061,156 | 13,767,315 | 14,385,930 | 15,105,979 | 15,090,819 |
| Railways out of the United Kingdom | 14,496,966 | 15,449,580 | 14,551,530 | 16,111,221 | 18,736,190 | 21,230,000 | 23,014,330 | 24,439,947 |
| Other Profits and Interest | 12,760,437 | 14,320,249 | 17,118,685 | 13,777,656 | 15,917,762 | 14,517,758 | 14,258,188 | 14,456,750 |
| Schedule E:—Salaries of Government, Corporation, and Public Company Officials :— | | | | | | | | |
| (a) Government and other Officials not included under head (b).† | 22,877,926 | 22,639,314 | 22,325,098 | 23,159,050 | 23,000,537 | 23,882,986 | 24,411,490 | 24,847,536 |
| (b) Corporation and Public Company Officials.† | 59,563,862 | 63,448,925 | 67,049,193 | 70,026,754 | 73,531,004 | 80,117,014 | 85,176,567 | 88,980,894 |

* Estimates. The statistics originally compiled were incomplete owing to a necessary change in practice following legislation.
† For amounts in each division of the United Kingdom, see the next Table.

INCOME TAX.

of the INLAND REVENUE DEPARTMENT for the PURPOSES of the
5th April, from 1902-3 to 1916-7.

(The Inland Revenue Department.)

| 1910-1. | 1911-2. | 1912-3. | 1913-4. | 1914-5. | 1915-6. | 1916-7. | SOURCES OF INCOME. |
|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|----------------------------------|-------------|--|
| £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | |
| 52,294,614 | 52,219,676 | 52,238,213 | 52,284,250 | 52,266,269 | ††52,045,000 | 52,043,600 | Schedule A:—From the Ownership of Lands, Houses, &c.:— |
| | | | | | | †† | Lands, including rent charges under |
| 222,233,301 | 223,813,446 | 225,990,598 | 228,638,670 | 231,462,637 | ††232,844,217 | 234,600,333 | Tithes Commutation Act, Farm-houses, Farm-buildings, &c.† |
| 1,294,998 | 1,297,210 | 1,307,585 | 1,339,189 | 1,301,396 | ††1,296,300 | ††1,296,300 | Houses, Messuages, Tenements, &c.† |
| | | | | | | | Other Property. |
| 17,438,960 | 17,457,799 | 17,434,591 | 17,500,313 | 17,550,631 | **51,400,000 | 51,480,000 | Schedule B:—From the Occupation of Lands.†** |
| | | | | | | | Schedule C:—From British, Indian, Colonial, and Foreign Government Securities:— |
| 14,831,126 | 14,458,374 | 14,349,813 | 13,695,303 | 14,089,569 | 32,501,772 | 54,861,478 | British. |
| 4,977,656 | 5,179,069 | 5,244,143 | 5,181,732 | 5,123,818 | 5,091,660 | 5,058,533 | Indian. |
| 4,677,190 | 4,574,044 | 4,508,146 | 4,524,971 | 4,644,171 | 4,753,526 | 4,630,636 | Indian Guaranteed Railways. |
| 15,430,294 | 15,326,413 | 15,186,431 | 16,106,688 | 17,960,793 | 18,938,140 | 18,954,479 | Colonial. |
| 9,643,152 | 9,970,287 | 11,000,007 | 11,659,633 | 12,171,978 | 10,483,014 | 11,758,613 | Foreign. |
| | | | | | | | Schedule D:—From Businesses, Concerns, Professions, Employments (except those of a public nature) and certain Interest:— |
| 115,585,571 | 121,755,759 | 114,804,089 | 118,073,777 | 117,485,886 | | | Businesses, Professions, &c., not otherwise detailed (including Salaries of Employés).† |
| 43,488,601 | 46,099,539 | 47,505,310 | 45,700,968 | 47,955,376 | | | Particular Properties described in Rule No. 3, Schedule A, 5 & 6 Viet. c. 35. Railways in the United Kingdom.† Coal Mines. Other Mines. Gasworks. Ironworks. Waterworks. Canals, Docks, &c. Other Concerns (Quarries, Markets, Tolls, &c., Fishings and Shootings, Cemeteries, Salt Springs or Works, and Alum Works). |
| 19,342,747 | 18,347,709 | 19,068,927 | 18,232,915 | 19,962,324 | † | †† | |
| 8,115,579 | 8,795,150 | 9,483,583 | 9,115,315 | 9,279,975 | † | †† | |
| 3,233,472 | 3,420,170 | 3,476,072 | 4,172,225 | 5,231,968 | † | †† | |
| 6,130,521 | 6,008,201 | 6,781,237 | 6,581,496 | 6,885,219 | † | †† | |
| 4,171,891 | 4,182,172 | 4,357,514 | 4,729,330 | 4,760,704 | † | †† | |
| 2,535,100 | 2,607,186 | 2,645,140 | 2,578,166 | 2,837,540 | † | †† | |
| 23,975,994 | 23,769,078 | 25,892,100 | 28,748,408 | 37,725,932 | 38,179,162 | | |
| 16,760,184 | 17,059,048 | 17,340,770 | 19,159,728 | 20,627,625 | 22,344,096 | | |
| 25,488,253 | 23,016,128 | 31,250,110 | 32,732,541 | 33,672,803 | 30,527,982 | | |
| 14,531,150 | 16,654,104 | 14,634,107 | 14,430,101 | 16,500,256 | Included in item marked † above. | | |
| 25,352,330 | 26,506,607 | 27,701,866 | 28,640,827 | 32,620,000 | 45,890,007 | 53,286,000 | Schedule E:—Salaries of Government, Corporation, and Public Company Officials:— |
| 94,005,085 | 100,682,556 | 107,906,299 | 116,979,207 | 124,633,770 | 135,007,067 | 170,468,661 | (a) Government and other Officials not included under head (b)†. |
| | | | | | | | (b) Corporation and Public Company Officials.† |

† Includes 48,727,722†, for railways in the United Kingdom. Separate figures for other items not available.

‡ Decrease due to the decisions in the case of the Attorney General v. London County Council.

§ Owing to the delay in passing the Finance Bill for 1909-10, the figures for that year (except those under Schedule C) are somewhat below, and those for the year 1910-1 somewhat above, normal.

|| In 1914-5 there was a change in the law under which the taxpayer's liability was enlarged.

** Income assumed by law, to be equal to the full annual value of the lands occupied. For years up to 1914-15 inclusive it was one third of the annual value.

†† No classification is available.

†† Approximate. Actual figures not available.

INCOME TAX.

No. 17.—GROSS AMOUNT of certain classes of INCOME brought under the REVIEW for each DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM, in each
(Compiled from the Annual Reports

| SOURCES OF INCOME. | 1902-3. | 1903-4. | 1904-5. | 1905-6. | 1906-7. | 1907-8.* | 1908-9. | 1909-10.† |
|---|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| From the Ownership of Lands (including rent charges under Tithes Commutation Act, Farmhouses, Farm-buildings, &c. :— | | | | | | | | |
| England - - - - - | £ 36,624,408 | £ 36,922,938 | £ 36,096,228 | £ 36,609,884 | £ 36,515,060 | £ 36,429,000 | £ 36,384,362 | £ 36,366,987 |
| Scotland - - - - - | 5,883,487 | 5,852,773 | 5,838,394 | 5,821,080 | 5,811,229 | 5,802,000 | 5,772,165 | 5,775,705 |
| Ireland - - - - - | 9,654,930 | 9,717,542 | 9,723,377 | 9,720,579 | 9,726,846 | 9,725,000 | 9,738,299 | 9,768,027 |
| TOTAL - - - - - | 52,162,825 | 52,493,253 | 52,257,999 | 52,151,543 | 52,053,135 | 51,956,000 | 51,891,826 | 51,910,719 |
| From the Ownership of Houses, Messuages, Tenements, &c. :— | | | | | | | | |
| England - - - - - | 165,628,978 | 174,632,912 | 177,665,512 | 181,153,140 | 185,451,750 | 188,286,000 | 191,076,537 | 193,223,022 |
| Scotland - - - - - | 18,076,100 | 18,556,183 | 19,075,518 | 19,475,460 | 19,931,578 | 20,193,000 | 20,461,454 | 20,572,868 |
| Ireland - - - - - | 4,800,298 | 4,751,140 | 4,831,673 | 4,857,855 | 5,010,579 | 5,073,200 | 5,126,916 | 5,132,303 |
| TOTAL - - - - - | 188,505,376 | 197,963,235 | 201,572,703 | 205,486,455 | 210,396,907 | 213,552,200 | 216,664,907 | 218,928,133 |
| From the Occupation of Lands :— | | | | | | | | |
| England - - - - - | 12,328,965 | 12,356,852 | 12,295,156 | 12,279,160 | 12,258,777 | 12,200,337 | 12,208,126 | 12,202,395 |
| Scotland - - - - - | 1,960,009 | 1,919,322 | 1,914,445 | 1,911,745 | 1,935,985 | 1,939,090 | 1,932,262 | 1,933,727 |
| Ireland - - - - - | 3,252,729 | 3,238,276 | 3,239,916 | 3,239,157 | 3,242,070 | 3,240,751 | 3,246,410 | 3,256,386 |
| TOTAL - - - - - | 17,541,703 | 17,544,450 | 17,479,517 | 17,460,062 | 17,436,832 | 17,380,178 | 17,386,798 | 17,392,508 |
| Profits of Businesses, Professions, &c., not otherwise detailed (including Salaries of Employés) :— | | | | | | | | |
| England - - - - - | 315,877,012 | 317,126,464 | 315,570,425 | 318,318,060 | 322,575,429 | 339,027,029 | 352,568,350 | 346,714,137 |
| Scotland - - - - - | 38,911,526 | 39,854,143 | 39,639,953 | 38,658,888 | 39,230,529 | 41,800,029 | 44,208,040 | 42,059,168 |
| Ireland - - - - - | 10,277,816 | 10,425,196 | 10,523,042 | 10,837,198 | 11,251,537 | 11,462,801 | 11,806,537 | 12,101,052 |
| TOTAL - - - - - | 365,066,354 | 367,405,803 | 365,733,420 | 367,814,155 | 373,057,495 | 392,379,859 | 408,763,827 | 400,874,957 |
| Profits of Railways in the United Kingdom : | | | | | | | | |
| England - - - - - | 31,372,480 | 33,689,846 | 34,186,005 | 34,139,266 | 31,884,411 | 35,572,111 | 36,323,673 | 34,884,536 |
| Scotland - - - - - | 5,149,055 | 5,269,026 | 5,358,600 | 5,443,725 | 5,526,180 | 5,412,765 | 5,310,576 | 5,205,134 |
| Ireland - - - - - | 1,537,428 | 1,653,028 | 1,660,825 | 1,668,701 | 1,659,711 | 1,704,105 | 1,725,877 | 1,615,605 |
| TOTAL - - - - - | 38,059,563 | 40,606,800 | 41,211,420 | 41,241,692 | 42,070,308 | 42,688,981 | 43,360,126 | 41,705,275 |
| (a) Salaries of Government and other Officials not included under head (b) :— | | | | | | | | |
| England - - - - - | 21,557,011 | 21,303,534 | 20,995,179 | 21,434,836 | 21,850,098 | 22,130,173 | 22,051,122 | 23,078,706 |
| Scotland - - - - - | 297,399 | 300,870 | 301,075 | 311,694 | 315,213 | 316,724 | 319,237 | 320,764 |
| Ireland - - - - - | 1,029,516 | 1,025,910 | 1,028,844 | 1,412,520 | 1,435,226 | 1,436,089 | 1,441,131 | 1,448,066 |
| TOTAL - - - - - | 22,877,926 | 22,630,314 | 22,325,098 | 23,169,050 | 23,600,537 | 23,882,986 | 24,411,490 | 24,847,536 |
| (b) Salaries, &c., of Corporation and Public Company Officials :— | | | | | | | | |
| England - - - - - | 51,059,660 | 54,484,514 | 57,661,275 | 60,228,035 | 63,285,363 | 69,069,827 | 73,516,149 | 77,031,494 |
| Scotland - - - - - | 6,070,975 | 6,397,133 | 6,694,584 | 6,994,205 | 7,309,438 | 7,933,276 | 8,389,482 | 8,590,327 |
| Ireland - - - - - | 2,433,227 | 2,567,278 | 2,693,334 | 2,804,514 | 2,936,203 | 3,113,911 | 3,260,936 | 3,359,073 |
| TOTAL - - - - - | 59,563,862 | 63,448,925 | 67,049,193 | 70,026,754 | 73,531,004 | 80,117,014 | 85,176,567 | 88,980,894 |

* Estimates. The statistics originally compiled were incomplete owing to a necessary change in practice following legislation.

INCOME TAX.

of the INLAND REVENUE DEPARTMENT for the PURPOSES of the INCOME TAX,
Year ended 5th April, from 1902-3 to 1916-7.

(of the Inland Revenue Department.)

| 1910-1.† | 1911-2. | 1912-3. | 1913-4. | 1914-5. | 1915-6.‡ | 1916-7.‡ | SOURCES OF INCOME. |
|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---|
| £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | |
| 36,843,606 | 36,790,219 | 36,813,122 | 36,871,411 | 36,863,052 | 36,750,000 | 36,750,000 | From the Ownership of Lands (including rent charges under Tithes Commutation Act, Farmhouses, Farm-buildings, &c.) :- |
| 5,757,167 | 5,738,951 | 5,730,311 | 5,713,417 | 5,698,019 | 5,395,000 | 5,595,000 | England. |
| 9,693,841 | 9,690,506 | 9,691,780 | 9,699,422 | 9,705,198 | 9,700,000 | 9,700,000 | Scotland. |
| | | | | | | | Ireland. |
| 52,291,614 | 52,219,676 | 52,238,213 | 52,284,250 | 52,266,269 | 52,045,000 | 52,045,000 | TOTAL. |
| | | | | | | | From the Ownership of Houses, Messuages, Tenements, &c. :- |
| 196,195,736 | 197,631,971 | 199,647,729 | 202,017,755 | 204,270,375 | 205,563,360 | 207,187,090 | England. |
| 20,761,345 | 20,858,269 | 20,978,162 | 21,201,911 | 21,738,642 | 21,753,417 | 21,847,213 | Scotland. |
| 5,276,320 | 5,323,266 | 5,361,107 | 5,419,004 | 5,453,820 | 5,522,410 | 5,566,300 | Ireland. |
| 222,233,301 | 223,813,446 | 225,986,998 | 228,638,676 | 231,462,637 | 232,844,217 | 234,600,333 | TOTAL. |
| | | | | | | | From the Occupation of Lands :- |
| 12,282,010 | 12,307,697 | 12,289,168 | 12,354,122 | 12,400,573 | 36,210,000 | 36,200,000 | England. |
| 1,925,858 | 1,918,385 | 1,912,842 | 1,912,120 | 1,908,297 | 5,580,000 | 5,580,000 | Scotland. |
| 3,231,092 | 3,231,717 | 3,232,581 | 3,233,971 | 3,241,761 | 9,700,000 | 9,700,000 | Ireland. |
| 17,438,960 | 17,457,799 | 17,434,591 | 17,500,213 | 17,550,631 | 51,490,000 | 51,480,000 | TOTAL. |
| | | | | | | | Profits of Businesses, Professions, &c., not otherwise detailed (including Salaries of Employes) :- |
| 360,399,382 | 366,881,788 | 366,769,575 | 419,722,749 | 419,163,435 | | | } Figures not available } Figures not available |
| 43,283,422 | 42,855,647 | 45,482,981 | 50,159,292 | 54,535,954 | | | |
| 71,911,767 | 12,015,324 | 12,611,533 | 13,191,736 | 13,486,497 | | | |
| 415,585,571 | 421,755,759 | 444,864,089 | 483,073,777 | 517,485,886 | | | TOTAL. |
| | | | | | | | Profits of Railways in the United Kingdom :- |
| 36,279,517 | 38,728,234 | 39,966,383 | 38,562,019 | 40,370,121 | 40,989,000 | | } Figures not available } |
| 5,492,118 | 5,573,667 | 5,850,290 | 5,376,891 | 5,695,023 | 5,870,492 | | |
| 1,756,396 | 1,797,698 | 1,748,637 | 1,761,518 | 1,889,632 | 1,868,239 | | |
| 43,438,001 | 46,099,599 | 47,565,310 | 45,700,368 | 47,955,376 | 48,727,722 | | TOTAL. |
| | | | | | | | (a) Salaries of Government and other Officials not included under head (b) :- |
| 29,887,950 | 21,703,162 | 25,832,143 | 26,741,535 | 30,715,276 | 43,956,860 | 51,329,000 | England. |
| 325,973 | 334,202 | 365,981 | 385,308 | 389,267 | 391,330 | 401,000 | Scotland. |
| 1,478,167 | 1,461,333 | 1,503,742 | 1,513,484 | 1,515,457 | 1,531,817 | 1,556,000 | Ireland. |
| 25,692,330 | 23,506,697 | 27,701,866 | 28,640,327 | 32,620,000 | 45,886,007 | 53,286,000 | TOTAL. |
| | | | | | | | (b) Salaries, &c., of Corporation and Public Company Officials :- |
| 81,475,493 | 87,485,822 | 94,049,090 | 102,122,528 | 104,729,742 | 117,573,000 | 153,641,160 | England. |
| 8,982,701 | 9,511,253 | 10,031,828 | 10,714,332 | 11,493,053 | 12,186,144 | 16,563,231 | Scotland. |
| 3,516,831 | 3,685,170 | 3,825,381 | 4,142,317 | 4,410,973 | 4,953,623 | 6,261,270 | Ireland. |
| 94,005,025 | 100,682,245 | 107,906,299 | 116,979,207 | 124,633,770 | 135,007,067 | 176,465,661 | TOTAL. |

† Owing to the delay in passing the Finance Bill for 1909-10 the figures for that year are somewhat below, and those for 1910-1 somewhat above, normal.

‡ See relative notes on page 43.

ESTATE AND PROBATE, &c. DUTIES.

No. 18.—NET CAPITAL VALUE OF PROPERTY ON WHICH ESTATE DUTY
ended 31st March*(The Totals are compiled from the Annual Reports of the Inland
United Kingdom are specially*

| YEARS ended 31st March. | England. | Scotland. | Ireland. | Total. | England. | Scotland. | |
|-------------------------------|-------------|----------------|------------|-------------|------------|----------------|--|
| | Personalty. | | | | Realty. | | |
| | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | |
| 1903-4 | 180,508,000 | 20,575,000 | 9,331,000 | 210,414,000 | 51,592,000 | 5,780,000 | |
| 1904-5 | 176,689,000 | 23,306,000 | 9,393,000 | 209,388,000 | 47,025,000 | 6,761,000 | |
| 1905-6 | 186,974,000 | 23,688,000 | 7,667,000 | 218,329,000 | 47,753,000 | 6,795,000 | |
| 1906-7 | 209,226,000 | 22,389,000 | 9,745,000 | 241,360,000 | 50,762,000 | 6,249,000 | |
| 1907-8 | 194,501,000 | 22,204,000 | 9,707,000 | 226,412,000 | 47,007,000 | 6,059,000 | |
| 1908-9 | 186,525,000 | 25,591,000 | 9,692,000 | 221,808,000 | 44,150,000 | 6,030,000 | |
| 1909-10 | 203,755,000 | 22,802,000 | 8,534,000 | 235,151,000 | 43,240,000 | 5,382,000 | |
| 1910-1 | 190,405,000 | 23,627,000 | 11,629,000 | 225,661,000 | 40,378,000 | 5,071,000 | |
| 1911-2 | 196,059,000 | 23,889,000 | 10,235,000 | 230,213,000 | 40,811,000 | 6,134,000 | |
| 1912-3 | 191,901,000 | 23,747,000 | 10,378,000 | 231,110,000 | 41,343,000 | 5,524,000 | |
| 1913-4 | 207,026,000 | 31,432,000 | 11,957,000 | 250,425,000 | 39,464,000 | 6,126,000 | |
| 1914-5 | 197,247,000 | 32,369,000 | 11,486,000 | 241,102,000 | 51,060,000 | 6,327,000 | |
| 1915-6 | | | | | | | |
| 1916-7 | | Not available. | | | | Not available. | |
| 1917-8 | | | | | | | |

NOTE.—In this statement Leasehold Properties are classified under Personalty, that being the

ESTATE AND PROBATE, &c. DUTIES.

(OF PROBATE, INVENTORY OR ACCOUNT DUTY) was paid in the Years 1904 to 1918.

Revenue Department, but the details for the various divisions of the compiled by that Department.)

| Ireland. | Total. | England. | Scotland. | Ireland. | Total. | YEARS ended 31st March. |
|----------------|------------|-------------|----------------|------------|-------------|-------------------------------|
| Realty. | | Total. | | | | |
| £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | |
| 3,883,000 | 61,255,000 | 232,100,000 | 26,355,000 | 13,214,000 | 271,669,000 | 1903-4 |
| 2,970,000 | 56,756,000 | 223,714,000 | 30,067,000 | 12,363,000 | 266,144,000 | 1904-5 |
| 3,073,000 | 58,221,000 | 234,727,000 | 30,483,000 | 11,310,000 | 276,550,000 | 1905-6 |
| 3,210,000 | 60,230,000 | 259,988,000 | 28,638,000 | 12,964,000 | 301,590,000 | 1906-7 |
| 3,200,000 | 56,326,000 | 241,508,000 | 28,263,000 | 12,907,000 | 282,738,000 | 1907-8 |
| 3,158,000 | 53,338,000 | 230,675,000 | 31,621,000 | 12,850,000 | 275,146,000 | 1908-9 |
| 3,306,000 | 52,428,000 | 246,095,000 | 28,244,000 | 12,346,000 | 287,579,000 | 1909-10 |
| 3,268,000 | 48,717,000 | 230,783,000 | 28,698,000 | 14,897,000 | 274,378,000 | 1910-1 |
| 2,783,000 | 49,730,000 | 238,000,000 | 30,023,000 | 13,020,000 | 270,943,000 | 1911-2 |
| 2,723,000 | 49,590,000 | 233,334,000 | 34,271,000 | 13,101,000 | 280,706,000 | 1912-3 |
| 3,421,000 | 49,011,000 | 246,500,000 | 37,558,000 | 15,378,000 | 299,436,000 | 1913-4 |
| 3,189,000 | 61,476,000 | 249,207,000 | 38,690,000 | 14,075,000 | 302,578,000 | 1914-5 |
| | | | | | | 1915-6 |
| Not available. | | | Not available. | | | 1916-7 |
| | | | | | | 1917-8 |

basis for ascertaining the capital upon which the Annual Local Taxation Grants are founded.

ESTATE DUTIES.

No. 19.—CLASSIFICATION of the NUMBER of ESTATES and CAPITAL VALUE of
31st MARCH
(Compiled from the Annual Reports)

| CLASS. | I. NUMBER OF | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | Number. | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1908-9. | 1909-10. | 1910-1. | 1911-2. | 1912-3. | 1913-4. | 1914-5. | 1915-6. | 1916-7. | 1917-8. |
| Small Estates | 19,481 | 19,955 | 19,568 | 20,483 | 20,565 | 21,818 | 21,858 | 23,944 | 24,521 | 24,446 |
| Not Exceeding 300l. gross value - Exceeding 500l. gross value. | 9,640 | 9,996 | 9,612 | 10,123 | 10,324 | 10,806 | 11,007 | 11,836 | 12,491 | 12,386 |
| Not Exceeding 100l. but not exceeding 500l. | 6,422 | 6,628 | 6,151 | 6,179 | 6,130 | 6,199 | 6,347 | 6,477 | 6,598 | 6,117 |
| 500l. | 10,729 | 11,139 | 10,948 | 11,322 | 11,100 | 11,857 | 12,302 | 12,858 | 13,720 | 13,453 |
| 1,000l. | 17,266 | 14,509 | 14,499 | 14,855 | 15,188 | 16,004 | 16,351 | 17,736 | 18,532 | 18,293 |
| 5,000l. | 2,328 | 3,184 | 3,115 | 3,174 | 3,419 | 3,537 | 3,471 | 3,957 | 4,271 | 4,071 |
| 10,000l. | 434 | 1,963 | 1,967 | 2,042 | 1,935 | 2,239 | 2,164 | 2,442 | 2,425 | 2,345 |
| 25,000l. | 401 | 424 | 424 | 434 | 475 | 475 | 475 | 515 | 520 | 571 |
| 25,000l. | 651 | 633 | 650 | 673 | 723 | 723 | 723 | 810 | 776 | 685 |
| 40,000l. | 918 | 204 | 230 | 225 | 219 | 236 | 235 | 256 | 271 | 260 |
| 50,000l. | 297 | 284 | 250 | 246 | 261 | 236 | 287 | 207 | 282 | 254 |
| 75,000l. | 35 | 43 | 31 | 45 | 40 | 38 | 38 | 31 | 54 | 45 |
| 100,000l. | 155 | 110 | 126 | 153 | 137 | 155 | 158 | 155 | 159 | 143 |
| 150,000l. | 136 | 125 | 113 | 136 | 118 | 155 | 118 | 144 | 147 | 135 |
| 200,000l. | 78 | 51 | 61 | 69 | 69 | 55 | 54 | 62 | 61 | 75 |
| 250,000l. | 50 | 33 | 22 | 39 | 30 | 32 | 34 | 29 | 45 | 38 |
| 400,000l. | 5 | 49 | 48 | 32 | 38 | 37 | 40 | 51 | 58 | 57 |
| 500,000l. | 13 | 8 | 11 | 6 | 11 | 17 | 17 | 9 | 11 | 12 |
| 600,000l. | 4 | 6 | 1 | 11 | 4 | 10 | 10 | 9 | 5 | 8 |
| 750,000l. | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 | — | 3 | — | 1 | — | 2 |
| 800,000l. | 4 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 6 |
| 1,000,000l. | 2 | 1 | 11 | 2 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 3 | 4 | 11 |
| 1,500,000l. | 2 | 1 | — | 2 | 2 | 2 | — | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| 2,000,000l. | 1 | 1 | 2 | — | — | 1 | — | — | 3 | — |
| 2,500,000l. | — | 1 | 1 | — | — | 1 | — | 1 | — | — |
| 3,000,000l. | 2 | 1 | — | 1 | 1 | — | 1 | 1 | — | — |
| TOTAL | 67,524 | 69,374 | 67,795 | 70,222 | 70,788 | 74,042 | 75,739 | 81,076 | 84,908 | 83,370 |

| CLASS. | II. CAPITAL VALUE | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------------------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | Amount in thousands of £. | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1908-9. | 1909-10. | 1910-1. | 1911-2. | 1912-3. | 1913-4. | 1914-5. | 1915-6. | 1916-7. | 1917-8. |
| Small Estates | 3,756 | 3,837 | 3,753 | 3,897 | 3,946 | 4,180 | 4,189 | | | |
| Not Exceeding 300l. gross value - Exceeding 500l. gross value. | 3,850 | 3,980 | 3,801 | 3,994 | 4,082 | 4,318 | 4,380 | | | |
| Not Exceeding 100l. but not exceeding 500l. | 2,862 | 2,887 | 2,674 | 2,760 | 2,647 | 2,705 | 2,855 | | | |
| 500l. | 9,123 | 9,336 | 9,070 | 9,400 | 9,230 | 9,943 | 10,380 | | | |
| 1,000l. | 64,508 | 38,049 | 38,775 | 39,314 | 39,187 | 42,783 | 44,013 | | | |
| 5,000l. | 30,370 | 26,054 | 25,347 | 26,217 | 28,038 | 28,640 | 29,273 | | | |
| 10,000l. | 31,421 | 31,806 | 31,188 | 31,086 | 31,390 | 35,140 | 35,112 | | | |
| 25,000l. | 34,121 | 10,335 | 9,693 | 10,339 | 10,032 | 11,356 | 12,583 | | | |
| 40,000l. | 19,534 | 23,430 | 21,123 | 22,111 | 22,776 | 23,056 | 25,380 | | | |
| 50,000l. | 13,360 | 17,364 | 14,489 | 14,963 | 16,338 | 15,430 | 18,737 | | | |
| 75,000l. | 16,817 | 2,484 | 3,310 | 2,408 | 3,620 | 3,680 | 2,878 | | | |
| 100,000l. | 16,817 | 10,741 | 12,500 | 13,060 | 12,901 | 14,275 | 14,087 | | | |
| 150,000l. | 17,339 | 16,362 | 13,991 | 16,372 | 16,229 | 18,614 | 17,497 | | | |
| 200,000l. | 20,116 | 10,263 | 10,082 | 12,410 | 10,580 | 8,964 | 10,005 | | | |
| 250,000l. | 7,913 | 6,615 | 4,228 | 8,812 | 6,146 | 5,007 | 7,120 | | | |
| 400,000l. | — | 10,885 | 10,738 | 11,180 | 10,302 | 13,701 | 14,233 | | | |
| 500,000l. | — | 5,343 | 5,304 | 2,219 | 7,764 | 7,115 | 6,648 | | | |
| 600,000l. | — | 3,572 | 2,385 | 4,780 | 3,513 | 3,306 | 5,440 | | | |
| 750,000l. | — | 1,941 | 4,121 | 8,508 | 3,373 | 2,005 | 7,105 | | | |
| 800,000l. | — | 800,000l. | — | 2,308 | 217 | 2,367 | 86 | | | |
| 1,000,000l. | — | 5,045 | 934 | 4,778 | 4,467 | 5,275 | 4,009 | | | |
| 1,500,000l. | 6,531 | 3,510 | 12,316 | 1,134 | 8,880 | 7,641 | 5,649 | | | |
| 2,000,000l. | 2,457 | 2,635 | — | 7,391* | 7,193 | 7,056 | 322* | 1,827 | | |
| 2,500,000l. | 2,210 | 2,319 | 8,238 | 1,023 | — | 4,279* | — | 2,353* | | |
| 3,000,000l. | — | 2,512 | 112 | — | — | 5,138 | 2,591 | 100 | | |
| TOTAL | 270,003 | 283,662 | 272,725 | 278,369 | 270,253 | 296,432 | 307,284 | | | |

* Capital transferred, in the year, to other classes exceeded that brought into this class.

ESTATE DUTIES.

ESTATES or Portions of Estates liable to ESTATE DUTY in each of the YEARS ended 1909 to 1918.

of the Inland Revenue Department.)

| 1908-9. | 1909-10. | 1910-1. | 1911-2. | 1912-3. | 1913-4. | 1914-5. | 1915-6. | 1916-7. | 1917-8. | CLASS. |
|---------------------------------|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--|
| ESTATES. | | | | | | | | | | CLASS. |
| Percentage proportion to Total. | | | | | | | | | | |
| 28'850 | 28'704 | 28'803 | 29'169 | 29'052 | 29'232 | 28'860 | 29'316 | 28'847 | 29'322 | Small Estates |
| 14'276 | 14'400 | 14'178 | 14'416 | 14'584 | 14'477 | 14'533 | 14'492 | 14'694 | 14'856 | |
| 9'511 | 9'554 | 0'073 | 8'790 | 8'660 | 8'305 | 8'380 | 7'930 | 7'763 | 7'337 | Net— |
| 15'889 | 16'056 | 16'148 | 16'123 | 15'765 | 15'885 | 16'243 | 15'743 | 16'142 | 16'136 | |
| 25'370 | 20'914 | 21'386 | 21'154 | 21'466 | 21'441 | 21'533 | 21'715 | 21'826 | 21'943 | Exceeding 100l. but not exceeding 500l. |
| 3'448 | 4'590 | 4'595 | 4'520 | 4'830 | 4'738 | 4'593 | 4'845 | 5'023 | 4'883 | |
| 1'360 | 2'830 | 2'001 | 2'908 | 2'734 | 3'000 | 2'857 | 2'890 | 2'853 | 2'813 | Not exceeding 300l. gross value. |
| 0'440 | 0'623 | 0'591 | 0'604 | 0'613 | 0'630 | 0'627 | 0'607 | 0'619 | 0'685 | |
| 0'230 | 0'358 | 0'334 | 0'320 | 0'358 | 0'365 | 0'333 | 0'392 | 0'313 | 0'312 | Exceeding 300l. but not exceeding 500l. gross value. |
| 0'201 | 0'294 | 0'325 | 0'329 | 0'309 | 0'303 | 0'310 | 0'313 | 0'319 | 0'312 | |
| 0'116 | 0'409 | 0'339 | 0'350 | 0'368 | 0'316 | 0'379 | 0'364 | 0'332 | 0'305 | Net— |
| 0'074 | 0'050 | 0'044 | 0'044 | 0'043 | 0'045 | 0'042 | 0'044 | 0'054 | 0'054 | |
| 0'019 | 0'139 | 0'186 | 0'218 | 0'193 | 0'208 | 0'209 | 0'190 | 0'187 | 0'172 | Exceeding 100l. but not exceeding 500l. |
| 0'003 | 0'180 | 0'167 | 0'194 | 0'167 | 0'208 | 0'156 | 0'178 | 0'173 | 0'162 | |
| 0'003 | 0'074 | 0'090 | 0'098 | 0'097 | 0'074 | 0'071 | 0'076 | 0'076 | 0'090 | Not exceeding 300l. gross value. |
| 0'003 | 0'049 | 0'033 | 0'035 | 0'042 | 0'024 | 0'045 | 0'035 | 0'053 | 0'046 | |
| 0'003 | 0'071 | 0'071 | 0'046 | 0'034 | 0'050 | 0'053 | 0'062 | 0'069 | 0'068 | Exceeding 300l. but not exceeding 500l. gross value. |
| 0'003 | 0'012 | 0'016 | 0'009 | 0'020 | 0'023 | 0'022 | 0'011 | 0'017 | 0'011 | |
| 0'003 | 0'003 | 0'002 | 0'016 | 0'006 | 0'013 | 0'013 | 0'011 | 0'006 | 0'010 | Net— |
| 0'003 | 0'004 | 0'003 | 0'016 | 0'006 | 0'007 | 0'008 | 0'015 | 0'009 | 0'007 | |
| 0'003 | 0'004 | 0'003 | 0'004 | 0'007 | 0'004 | 0'005 | 0'000 | 0'005 | 0'007 | Exceeding 100l. but not exceeding 500l. |
| 0'003 | 0'001 | 0'016 | 0'003 | 0'011 | 0'009 | 0'009 | 0'004 | 0'005 | 0'013 | |
| 0'001 | 0'001 | 0'003 | 0'003 | 0'003 | 0'003 | 0'002 | 0'001 | 0'001 | 0'001 | Not exceeding 300l. gross value. |
| 0'001 | 0'001 | 0'001 | — | — | 0'001 | — | — | 0'004 | — | |
| 0'003 | 0'001 | — | 0'001 | 0'001 | — | 0'001 | 0'001 | — | — | Exceeding 300l. but not exceeding 500l. gross value. |
| 0'003 | 0'001 | — | 0'001 | 0'001 | — | 0'001 | 0'001 | — | — | |
| 100'000 | 100'000 | 100'000 | 100'000 | 100'000 | 100'000 | 100'000 | 100'000 | 100'000 | 100'000 | TOTAL. |
| OF ESTATES. | | | | | | | | | | CLASS. |
| Percentage proportion to Total. | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1'4 | 1'3 | 1'4 | 1'4 | 1'4 | 1'4 | 1'4 | 1'4 | 1'4 | 1'4 | Small Estates |
| 1'4 | 1'4 | 1'4 | 1'4 | 1'4 | 1'5 | 1'5 | 1'4 | 1'4 | 1'4 | |
| 1'1 | 1'0 | 1'0 | 1'0 | 0'9 | 0'9 | 0'9 | 0'9 | 0'9 | 0'9 | Net— |
| 3'4 | 3'3 | 3'3 | 3'4 | 3'3 | 3'4 | 3'4 | 3'4 | 3'4 | 3'4 | |
| 23'8 | 13'7 | 14'2 | 14'1 | 14'0 | 14'4 | 14'5 | 14'5 | 14'5 | 14'5 | Exceeding 100l. but not exceeding 500l. |
| 14'0 | 0'2 | 0'3 | 0'4 | 0'0 | 0'7 | 0'5 | 0'5 | 0'5 | 0'5 | |
| 19'7 | 11'2 | 11'5 | 11'2 | 11'2 | 11'0 | 11'4 | 11'4 | 11'4 | 11'4 | Not exceeding 300l. gross value. |
| 7'2 | 3'6 | 3'6 | 3'7 | 3'6 | 3'8 | 4'1 | 4'1 | 4'1 | 4'1 | |
| 5'1 | 8'3 | 7'7 | 8'1 | 8'2 | 8'1 | 8'5 | 8'5 | 8'5 | 8'5 | Exceeding 300l. but not exceeding 500l. gross value. |
| 0'2 | 3'5 | 3'9 | 3'9 | 3'8 | 3'6 | 3'8 | 3'8 | 3'8 | 3'8 | |
| 0'4 | 0'1 | 5'3 | 5'1 | 5'9 | 5'2 | 6'1 | 6'1 | 6'1 | 6'1 | Net— |
| 7'4 | 0'9 | 1'2 | 0'9 | 1'3 | 1'2 | 0'9 | 0'9 | 0'9 | 0'9 | |
| 0'8 | 3'8 | 4'6 | 4'7 | 4'6 | 4'8 | 4'6 | 4'6 | 4'6 | 4'6 | Exceeding 100l. but not exceeding 500l. |
| 0'4 | 5'8 | 5'1 | 5'9 | 5'8 | 6'3 | 5'7 | 5'7 | 5'7 | 5'7 | |
| 0'4 | 3'6 | 3'9 | 4'5 | 3'8 | 3'6 | 3'3 | 3'3 | 3'3 | 3'3 | Not exceeding 300l. gross value. |
| 7'4 | 2'3 | 1'5 | 3'2 | 2'2 | 1'7 | 2'3 | 2'3 | 2'3 | 2'3 | |
| 2'9 | 0'0 | 6'1 | 4'0 | 3'9 | 4'6 | 4'6 | 4'6 | 4'6 | 4'6 | Exceeding 300l. but not exceeding 500l. gross value. |
| 0'0 | 1'9 | 2'2 | 0'8 | 2'8 | 2'4 | 2'2 | 2'2 | 2'2 | 2'2 | |
| 2'4 | 1'3 | 0'9 | 1'7 | 1'3 | 1'1 | 1'8 | 1'8 | 1'8 | 1'8 | Net— |
| 0'0 | 0'7 | 1'5 | 3'1 | 1'2 | 1'0 | 2'3 | 2'3 | 2'3 | 2'3 | |
| 1'0 | 0'7 | 1'1 | 0'8 | 0'1 | 0'8 | 0'0 | 0'0 | 0'0 | 0'0 | Exceeding 100l. but not exceeding 500l. |
| 2'4 | 1'8 | 0'3 | 1'7 | 1'6 | 1'8 | 1'3 | 1'3 | 1'3 | 1'3 | |
| 1'0 | 1'2 | 4'5 | 0'4 | 3'2 | 2'6 | 1'8 | 1'8 | 1'8 | 1'8 | Not exceeding 300l. gross value. |
| 0'8 | 0'7 | 0'5 | 2'6 | 2'5 | 0'1 | 0'6 | 0'6 | 0'6 | 0'6 | |
| 1'0 | 0'8 | 3'0 | 0'4 | 1'7 | 1'4 | 0'7 | 0'7 | 0'7 | 0'7 | Exceeding 300l. but not exceeding 500l. gross value. |
| 1'0 | 0'9 | 0'4 | 0'9 | 1'8 | 0'9 | 0'1 | 0'1 | 0'1 | 0'1 | |
| 1'0 | 5'0 | 1'0 | 3'5 | 1'8 | 2'4 | 4'2 | 4'2 | 4'2 | 4'2 | TOTAL. |

INHABITED HOUSE DUTY.

No. 20.—NUMBER and ANNUAL VALUES of PRIVATE DWELLING
(II.) EXEMPT
(Compiled from the Annual Reports

| YEARS ended 31st March. | (I.) CHARGED TO DUTY. | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|---|----------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|-----------|-------------------|
| | NUMBER OF DWELLING HOUSES, &c. | | | VALUE OF DWELLING HOUSES, &c. | | |
| | ENGLAND. | SCOTLAND. | GREAT BRITAIN. | ENGLAND. | SCOTLAND. | GREAT BRITAIN. |
| | (1) PRIVATE DWELLING HOUSES (£20 Annual Value and Upwards). | | | | | |
| | No. | No. | No. | £ | £ | £ |
| 1902-3 | 1,157,700 | 106,902 | 1,264,602 | 54,226,623 | 4,555,899 | 58,782,522 |
| 1903-4† | 1,239,620 | 110,779 | 1,350,399 | 57,546,772 | 4,709,974 | 62,256,746 |
| 1904-5 | 1,267,022 | 114,603 | 1,381,625 | 58,307,782 | 4,834,884 | 63,142,666 |
| 1905-6 | 1,296,959 | 117,424 | 1,414,383 | 59,168,735 | 4,935,146 | 64,123,881 |
| 1906-7‡ | 1,326,713 | 119,768 | 1,446,481 | 60,649,314 | 5,032,408 | 65,681,722 |
| 1907-8‡ | 1,344,960 | 122,597 | 1,467,557 | 61,168,252 | 5,125,000 | 66,293,252 |
| 1908-9 | 1,366,105 | 125,668 | 1,491,773 | 61,863,282 | 5,214,307 | 67,077,589 |
| 1909-10 | 1,380,399 | 126,037 | 1,507,056 | 62,349,963 | 5,255,340 | 67,605,312 |
| 1910-1† | 1,404,118 | 128,444 | 1,532,562 | 63,407,801 | 5,353,697 | 68,761,498 |
| 1911-2† | 1,414,729 | 130,263 | 1,544,992 | 63,498,722 | 5,374,905 | 68,873,627 |
| 1912-3 | 1,426,947 | 131,764 | 1,558,711 | 63,505,942 | 5,383,948 | 68,889,890 |
| 1913-4 | 1,440,027 | 133,623 | 1,574,250 | 63,882,188 | 5,428,628 | 69,310,816 |
| 1914-5 | 1,435,200 | 136,917 | 1,592,117 | 64,048,415 | 5,518,391 | 69,566,806 |
| 1915-6 | } | Not available. | } | 64,075,420 | 5,570,698 | 69,646,118 |
| 1916-7 | | | | 63,886,770 | 5,522,750 | 69,409,520 |
| | (2) ALL PREMISES (including above Private Dwelling Houses). | | | | | |
| | No. | No. | No. | £ | £ | £ |
| 1902-3 | 1,592,034 | 119,657 | 1,712,291 | 79,816,408 | 5,237,244 | 85,053,652 |
| 1903-4† | 1,692,339 | 123,703 | 1,816,042 | 84,768,948 | 5,464,149 | 90,233,097 |
| 1904-5 | 1,720,885 | 127,524 | 1,848,409 | 85,417,004 | 5,534,203 | 90,951,207 |
| 1905-6 | 1,745,074 | 130,204 | 1,876,178 | 85,900,306 | 5,626,734 | 91,527,040 |
| 1906-7‡ | 1,773,598 | 132,475 | 1,906,073 | 87,228,742 | 5,721,366 | 92,950,108 |
| 1907-8‡ | 1,791,547 | 135,331 | 1,926,878 | 87,619,335 | 5,810,665 | 93,430,000 |
| 1908-9 | 1,812,285 | 138,330 | 1,950,615 | 88,100,163 | 5,906,744 | 94,006,907 |
| 1909-10 | 1,825,038 | 139,416 | 1,964,454 | 88,290,842 | 5,949,070 | 94,239,912 |
| 1910-1† | 1,850,707 | 141,187 | 1,997,894 | 90,134,902 | 6,025,880 | 96,160,782 |
| 1911-2† | 1,865,772 | 142,797 | 2,008,569 | 89,111,142 | 6,030,238 | 95,141,380 |
| 1912-3 | 1,873,925 | 144,221 | 2,018,146 | 88,630,443 | 6,026,863 | 94,657,306 |
| 1913-4 | 1,885,683 | 145,947 | 2,031,630 | 88,767,123 | 6,065,439 | 94,832,562 |
| 1914-5 | 1,897,592 | 149,196 | 2,046,788 | 88,690,419 | 6,153,548 | 94,843,967 |
| 1915-6 | } | Not available. | } | 88,518,990 | 6,198,895 | 94,717,885 |
| 1916-7 | | | | 87,834,490 | 6,133,424 | 93,967,914 |

Note.—The inhabited house duty does not extend to Ireland. For amount of the duty paid into
† Now assessments came into force for the Metropolis in 1906-7, and 1911-2, and for the remainder
of Great Britain in 1903-4, and 1910-1.
‡ Estimates. The statistics originally compiled were incomplete owing to a necessary change in
practice following legislation.

INHABITED HOUSE DUTY.

HOUSES and of ALL PREMISES, (I.) CHARGED to DUTY, and
from DUTY.
(of the Inland Revenue Department.)

| (II.) EXEMPT FROM DUTY.‡ | | | | | | YEARS ended 31st March. |
|--|-----------|-------------------|-------------------------------|------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|
| NUMBER OF DWELLING HOUSES, &c. | | | VALUE OF DWELLING HOUSES, &c. | | | |
| ENGLAND. | SCOTLAND | GREAT BRITAIN. | ENGLAND. | SCOTLAND. | GREAT BRITAIN. | |
| (1) DWELLING HOUSES (Under £20 Annual Value).* | | | | | | |
| No. | No. | No. | £ | £ | £ | |
| 4,997,375 | 794,612 | 5,791,987 | 48,282,655 | 6,401,728 | 54,684,383 | 1902-3 |
| 5,034,136 | 799,400 | 5,833,536 | 49,581,608 | 6,642,330 | 56,223,938 | 1903-4† |
| 5,122,143 | 812,598 | 5,934,741 | 50,763,551 | 6,780,192 | 57,543,743 | 1904-5 |
| 5,222,048 | 825,531 | 6,047,579 | 52,040,182 | 6,941,012 | 58,981,194 | 1905-6 |
| 5,293,968 | 834,083 | 6,128,050 | 53,002,972 | 7,057,892 | 60,060,864 | 1906-7† |
| 5,365,497 | 842,503 | 6,208,000 | 54,099,217 | 7,170,783 | 61,270,000 | 1907-8† |
| 5,440,338 | 840,922 | 6,281,260 | 55,158,451 | 7,216,070 | 62,374,521 | 1908-9 |
| 5,522,235 | 846,146 | 6,368,441 | 56,203,173 | 7,287,684 | 63,490,857 | 1909-10 |
| 5,523,103 | 850,984 | 6,379,092 | 55,867,115 | 7,357,223 | 63,224,338 | 1910-1† |
| 5,607,275 | 851,982 | 6,459,257 | 56,889,040 | 7,401,284 | 64,290,324 | 1911-2† |
| 5,682,096 | 853,411 | 6,535,507 | 57,563,560 | 7,447,433 | 65,015,993 | 1912-3 |
| 5,697,728 | 850,920 | 6,548,648 | 58,216,249 | 7,479,888 | 65,696,137 | 1913-4 |
| 5,750,732 | 850,141 | 6,600,873 | 58,905,719 | 7,497,652 | 66,403,371 | 1914-5 |
| | | Not available. | | | | 1915-6 |
| | | | | | | 1916-7 |
| (2) ALL PREMISES (including Dwelling Houses). | | | | | | |
| No. | No. | No. | £ | £ | £ | |
| 5,450,843 | 940,534 | 6,396,377 | 86,564,265 | 12,921,349 | 99,485,614 | 1902-3 |
| 5,497,373 | 956,639 | 6,454,212 | 90,749,390 | 13,231,227 | 103,980,617 | 1903-4† |
| 5,600,830 | 970,609 | 6,571,439 | 93,648,205 | 13,622,957 | 107,271,162 | 1904-5 |
| 5,725,750 | 986,962 | 6,712,712 | 96,051,710 | 13,930,170 | 109,981,880 | 1905-6 |
| 5,812,104 | 999,021 | 6,811,815 | 99,022,108 | 14,294,029 | 113,316,227 | 1906-7† |
| 5,893,757 | 1,013,243 | 6,907,000 | 101,463,319 | 14,454,031 | 115,920,000 | 1907-8† |
| 5,985,039 | 1,016,396 | 6,995,435 | 103,774,188 | 14,637,330 | 118,411,518 | 1908-9 |
| 6,080,828 | 1,015,238 | 7,096,066 | 105,723,718 | 14,710,290 | 120,434,008 | 1909-10 |
| 6,085,075 | 1,026,510 | 7,111,585 | 106,863,168 | 14,825,521 | 121,688,689 | 1910-1† |
| 6,187,840 | 1,027,928 | 7,215,768 | 109,341,243 | 14,924,767 | 124,266,010 | 1911-2† |
| 6,248,656 | 1,031,295 | 7,279,951 | 111,820,319 | 15,038,089 | 126,858,408 | 1912-3 |
| 6,309,723 | 1,030,743 | 7,340,466 | 114,002,088 | 15,221,342 | 129,223,430 | 1913-4 |
| 6,377,296 | 1,031,186 | 7,408,482 | 116,384,031 | 15,670,424 | 132,054,455 | 1914-5 |
| | | Not available. | | | | 1915-6 |
| | | | | | | 1916-7 |

the Exchequer under this head, see Table No. 4, p. 9.

* Private dwelling houses of an annual value under £20 are not separately distinguished from residential shops, &c., of a like annual value.

‡ Excluding farmhouses and farm buildings (which are valued only as and with lands), and buildings belonging to and used for the purposes of railways, mines, &c.

LOCAL AUTHORITIES:—RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS.

No. 21.—TOTAL AMOUNT RECEIVED FROM DIRECT AND INDIRECT TAXATION, and FROM UNITED KINGDOM, in each

[The Tables given below have been compiled from the

| SOURCES OF RECEIPTS. | ENGLAND AND WALES. | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| | 1901-2. | 1902-3. | 1903-4. | 1904-5. | 1905-6. | 1906-7. | 1907-8. | 1908-9. |
| From Sources other than Loans: | | | | | | | | |
| Public Rates (for details, see p. 70) | 46,438,764 | 50,323,412 | 52,941,665 | 56,047,715 | 58,255,544 | 59,557,199 | 59,627,577 | 61,273,458 |
| Government Contributions † | 12,531,353 | 12,782,803 | 15,613,892 | 19,597,046 | 19,849,983 | 20,988,017 | 20,629,133 | 21,355,732 |
| Tolls, Dues, and Duties †† | 4,004,545 | 4,127,130 | 4,233,776 | 4,293,403 | 4,378,484 | 4,503,190 | 4,600,065 | 4,665,030 |
| Water Undertakings * | 4,017,678 | 4,184,611 | 4,296,780 | 4,509,858 | 4,429,778 | 4,615,664 | 4,768,338 | 4,909,627 |
| Gas Undertakings | 6,965,731 | 7,168,705 | 7,385,850 | 7,092,515 | 7,073,249 | 7,150,028 | 7,648,814 | 7,487,871 |
| Electric Light Undertakings | 1,071,368 | 1,881,265 | 2,265,901 | 2,566,987 | 2,853,537 | 3,094,989 | 3,403,887 | 3,491,040 |
| Tramways and Light Railways † | 2,711,442 | 3,821,754 | 4,779,470 | 5,362,412 | 5,942,127 | 7,115,789 | 7,875,235 | 8,030,076 |
| Repayments on account of Private Improvements executed by Local Authorities. | 1,739,613 | 1,850,845 | 1,952,291 | 1,776,586 | 1,751,570 | 1,459,830 | 1,386,452 | 1,327,379 |
| Rents, Interests, &c. not elsewhere included. | 2,301,535 | 2,412,144 | 2,656,221 | 2,549,953 | 2,925,964 | 3,022,494 | 3,212,308 | 3,176,440 |
| Sales of Property | 369,055 | 473,035 | 497,920 | 354,355 | 414,311 | 170,009 | 135,294 | 223,094 |
| Fees, Fines, Penalties and "Licences" †† | 947,830 | 988,266 | 1,077,503 | 1,155,966 | 1,260,237 | 1,217,509 | 1,234,634 | 1,301,360 |
| Miscellaneous | 3,479,937 | 3,916,447 | 4,677,036 | 4,579,265 | 4,643,192 | 4,913,835 | 4,902,711 | 4,706,487 |
| From Loans * | 34,376,115 | 35,271,367 | 31,134,470 | 33,408,316 | 24,485,932 | 20,393,901 | 20,686,656 | 20,028,195 |
| TOTAL RECEIPTS * | 121,554,966 | 129,206,734 | 133,512,325 | 143,594,317 | 138,203,908 | 138,292,454 | 140,111,104 | 141,980,789 |

* In the similar Tables published in earlier numbers of this Abstract, the sums received and expended by the Metropolitan Water Board were not included, as no part of the expenditure of the Water Board was charged on public rates. In the year 1913-14 the Board began to issue precepts to rating authorities. All the sums received and expended by the Board from 1913-14 inclusive are included in the Tables.

† Including the revenue of local authorities derived from leased lines, and (from 1913-14 inclusive) sums received on account of trolley vehicle and motor omnibus undertakings.

†† The proceeds of duties received through the Local Taxation Account, with the proceeds of the Local Taxation Licence Duties to which sec. 6 of the Finance Act, 1908, applies, are entered against the heading "Government Contributions" (see † note).

No. 22.—AMOUNT OF THE VARIOUS BRANCHES OF LOCAL EXPENDITURE in each

| AUTHORITIES. | ENGLAND AND WALES. | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| | 1901-2. | 1902-3. | 1903-4. | 1904-5. | 1905-6. | 1906-7. | 1907-8. | 1908-9. |
| By Unions and Parishes in Relief to the Poor. | 12,890,714 | 13,009,870 | 14,000,465 | 14,433,488 | 14,700,392 | 14,621,592 | 15,021,380 | 15,351,939 |
| All other Parochial Expenditure payable out of Poor Rates. | 1,537,965 | 1,737,798 | 1,613,457 | 1,549,327 | 1,515,010 | 1,492,730 | 1,478,548 | 1,365,619 |
| From Loans | 1,944,895 | 2,165,278 | 1,384,240 | 1,261,321 | 1,121,880 | 850,243 | 543,723 | 485,167 |
| By Parish Councils and Parish Meetings* | 161,246 | 183,699 | 163,956 | 178,762 | 171,563 | 173,317 | 179,747 | 183,465 |
| By School Boards | 12,818,831 | 13,483,433 | 11,602,125 | 11,567,258 | — | — | — | — |
| By Town and Municipal Authorities for Police, Sanitary, and other Public Works, &c. † | 75,003,367 | 79,995,051 | 81,728,000 | 89,076,088 | 92,152,201 | 92,341,634 | 91,642,113 | 93,011,881 |
| By Rural District Councils | 3,865,012 | 3,082,902 | 4,068,227 | 4,313,726 | 4,175,726 | 4,095,692 | 4,184,930 | 4,214,518 |
| By County Authorities for Police, Lunatic Asylums, &c. | 7,246,432 | 7,735,530 | 11,031,693 | 11,913,952 | 15,885,804 | 16,733,006 | 17,455,249 | 18,941,795 |
| By Drainage and Embankment Authorities. | 455,125 | 431,801 | 454,345 | 450,572 | 466,581 | 445,036 | 457,483 | 434,742 |
| By Burial Boards and other Local Authorities acting under Burial Acts. | 700,393 | 667,376 | 637,598 | 649,412 | 720,809 | 671,820 | 619,820 | 637,704 |
| By Harbour Authorities | 4,475,423 | 4,819,498 | 5,216,444 | 5,582,247 | 5,422,852 | 5,392,337 | 5,672,732 | 5,621,317 |
| By other Authorities | 140,282 | 145,507 | 136,709 | 123,478 | 146,880 | 146,830 | 501,060 | 534,015 |
| TOTAL EXPENDITURE †† | 121,299,955 | 128,968,743 | 129,086,259 | 139,118,631 | 136,479,698 | 137,194,277 | 137,756,785 | 139,882,152 |

Notes.—For Expenditure on account of various Services, see Table No. 24, pp. 60-3.

* Inclusive of expenditure under Burial Acts from 1909-10, previously excluded.

† Including expenditure by the London County Council, Hospital Boards and various joint authorities, and the Corporation of London. As to the sums accounted for by the Metropolitan Water Board, particulars of which are given in † note p. 62, see * note to Table No. 21 above.

†† Expenditure by "Burial Boards" for areas outside London only from 1909-10. See * note to this Table.

No. 23.—OUTSTANDING LOANS OF LOCAL AUTHORITIES at

| PURPOSES. | ENGLAND AND WALES. | | | | | | | |
|---|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | 1901-2. | 1902-3. | 1903-4. | 1904-5. | 1905-6. | 1906-7. | 1907-8. | 1908-9. |
| Baths, cemeteries, electricity supply, gasworks, harbours, piers, docks, canals and quays, light railways, markets, tramways, and waterworks. | 159,761,278 | 175,395,698 | 187,100,454 | 246,793,385 | 256,330,053 | 262,549,564 | 268,586,687 | 274,169,283 |
| Other purposes | 182,742,200 | 194,315,761 | 205,927,525 | 216,091,207 | 223,183,028 | 227,392,824 | 229,506,109 | 231,855,527 |
| Total Outstanding Loans | 342,503,478 | 369,711,459 | 393,027,979 | 462,884,592 | 479,513,081 | 489,942,388 | 498,092,796 | 506,024,810 |
| Included above are the outstanding loans of the— | | | | | | | | |
| Metropolitan Water Board | Established under the Metropolitan Water Act, 1902. | | 146,000 | 45,943,657 | 47,433,852 | 47,407,029 | 48,123,033 | 48,872,063 |
| Port of London Authority | Established under the Port of London Act, 1903 | | | | | | | |

* Sums ascertained to be owing by one capital fund of a local authority to another capital fund of the same authority are not included in the Table. The sums so owing at the end of 1914-15 amounted to 1,065,820*l.* The total sum owing at the end of 1915-16, has not been ascertained.

† Towards the repayment of such of the above-mentioned outstanding loans as were repayable by means of Sinking Funds there stood to the credit of those funds at the end of 1915-6 sums amounting to 40,381,059*l.*

LOCAL AUTHORITIES:—RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS.

OTHER SOURCES OF RECEIPT BY LOCAL AUTHORITIES, in each DIVISION of the of the Years 1901-2 to 1915-6.

Annual Local Taxation Returns (England and Wales).]

| ENGLAND AND WALES. | | | | | | | SOURCES OF RECEIPTS. |
|--------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--|
| 1909-10. | 1910-1. | 1911-2. | 1912-3. | 1913-4. | 1914-5. | 1915-6. | |
| £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | From Sources other than Loans : Public Rates (for details see p. 70). Government Contributions. † Tolls, Dues, and Duties. ‡ Water Undertakings.* Gas Undertakings. Electric Light Undertakings. Tramways and Light Railways. † Repayments on account of Private Improvements executed by Local Authorities. Rents, Interest, &c. not elsewhere included. Sales of Property. " " " Fees, Fines, Penalties and Licences. ‡ Miscellaneous. From Loans.* |
| 63,260,940 | 65,152,299 | 66,368,704 | 68,212,608 | 71,276,158 | 73,733,826 | 75,850,831 | |
| 20,914,877 | 21,164,998 | 22,269,629 | 21,911,601 | 22,617,246 | 23,160,815 | 23,353,070 | |
| 7,079,453 | 7,351,387 | 7,978,219 | 8,240,260 | 8,460,444 | 9,698,054 | 10,385,190 | |
| 4,999,201 | 5,135,155 | 5,350,392 | 5,469,857 | 5,661,319 | 5,886,807 | 6,128,299 | |
| 7,484,429 | 7,304,558 | 8,028,560 | 8,590,198 | 8,716,230 | 8,626,209 | 10,084,330 | |
| 3,663,015 | 4,023,381 | 4,382,300 | 4,821,506 | 5,369,470 | 5,657,929 | 6,638,454 | |
| 8,472,347 | 8,554,976 | 9,549,038 | 9,770,103 | 10,345,423 | 10,652,338 | 11,240,326 | |
| 1,293,215 | 1,307,694 | 1,296,640 | 1,206,497 | 1,305,525 | 1,200,628 | 943,472 | |
| 3,457,713 | 3,638,323 | 4,194,748 | 4,409,483 | 4,600,189 | | | |
| 122,346 | 183,942 | 165,505 | 241,680 | 415,338 | 11,028,648 | 11,877,634 | |
| 1,310,883 | 1,380,874 | 1,500,763 | 1,621,754 | 1,735,181 | | | |
| 4,841,203 | 5,076,655 | 5,204,067 | 5,820,653 | 5,785,476 | | | |
| 41,248,933 | 17,982,936 | 17,748,899 | 17,512,923 | 19,977,119 | 22,421,009 | 8,950,278 | |
| 168,157,555 | 149,056,283 | 154,037,464 | 157,835,123 | 169,325,118 | 175,006,863 | 168,451,884 | |
| †† | †† | †† | †† | †† | †† | †† | |

† Consisting partly of Grants (e.g. in aid of the cost of Education, see Tables Nos. 130-1, pp. 391-5) and partly of receipts from the Local Taxation Account and from the Local Taxation Licence Duties to which sec. 6 of the Finance Act, 1908, applies (see Table No. 13, pp. 38-9). †† Excluding the loans raised during the year 1903-4 by school boards for areas other than London and county boroughs, the amount of which has not been ascertained. The amount of loans raised by such school boards during the year ended in September, 1903, was 1,162,981l.

‡ Including the following sums, accounted for by the Port of London Authority, which was established under the Port of London Act, 1908—(for 1909-10) 22,570,459l. of loans and 2,679,183l. of other receipts; (for 1910-1) 673,750l. of loans and 2,877,778l. of other receipts; (for 1911-2) 824,720l. of loans and 3,264,513l. of other receipts; (for 1912-3) 675,000l. of loans and 3,422,388l. of other receipts; (for 1913-4) 524,000l. of loans and 3,451,562l. of other receipts; (for 1914-5) 806,661l. of loans and 3,752,952l. of other receipts; and (for 1915-6) 520,000l. of loans and 4,591,153l. of other receipts.

DIVISION OF THE UNITED KINGDOM in each of the Years 1901-2 to 1915-6.

| ENGLAND AND WALES. | | | | | | | AUTHORITIES. |
|--------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|----------------|---|
| 1909-10. | 1910-1. | 1911-2. | 1912-3. | 1913-4. | 1914-5. | 1915-6. | |
| £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | By Unions and Parishes in Relief to the Poor. All other Parochial Expenditure payable out of Poor Rates. From Loans. By Parish Councils and Parish Meetings.* By School Boards. By Town and Municipal Authorities for Police, Sanitary, and other Public Works, &c.†† By Rural District Councils. By County Authorities for Police, Lunatic Asylums, &c. By Drainage and Embankment Authorities. By Burial Boards and other Local Authorities acting under Burial Acts.‡ By Harbour Authorities. By other Authorities. |
| 15,420,095 | 15,521,404 | 14,979,842 | 15,466,006 | 15,674,530 | | | |
| 1,360,035 | 1,409,541 | 1,420,706 | 1,322,493 | 1,306,456 | | | |
| 411,863 | 357,290 | 368,062 | 627,383 | 608,886 | | | |
| * 238,014 | 264,827 | 293,712 | 285,647 | 280,903 | | | |
| * 94,197,485 | 95,370,116 | 98,735,694 | 103,316,679 | 112,904,313 | Not available. | Not available. | |
| 4,349,737 | 4,577,723 | 4,661,398 | 4,833,302 | 5,043,465 | | | |
| 19,287,826 | 20,030,001 | 20,581,223 | 21,645,368 | 22,812,815 | | | |
| 433,259 | 467,750 | 471,809 | 536,075 | 574,682 | | | |
| 77,913 | 81,071 | 75,784 | 69,280 | 84,364 | | | |
| ** 20,846,068 | 8,918,264 | 8,712,373 | 9,651,686 | 9,438,460 | | | |
| 481,414 | 430,915 | 603,302 | 662,718 | 679,429 | | | |
| 166,104,559 | 147,428,902 | 150,963,905 | 158,417,137 | 169,408,303 | 175,094,163 | 165,517,382 | |
| | | | | | | | |

§ Includes the repayment of loans by various Local Authorities to the London County Council Consolidated Loan Fund.

† Provision was made for the abolition of School Boards by the Education Act of 1902, and their powers and duties to be transferred to Local Education Authorities (County, Town, and Urban District Councils). Certain School Boards, however, continued to act in years later than 1902-3.

†† See * note to Table No. 21 above.

** The increase was due to expenditure by the Port of London Authority.

the end of each of the Years from 1901-2 to 1915-6.*

| ENGLAND AND WALES. | | | | | | | PURPOSES. |
|--------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---|
| 1909-10. | 1910-1. | 1911-2. | 1912-3. | 1913-4. | 1914-5. | 1915-6. | |
| £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | Baths, cemeteries, electricity supply, gasworks, harbours, piers, docks, canals and quays, light railways, markets, tramways and waterworks. Other purposes. Total Outstanding Loans. Included above are the outstanding loans of the Metropolitan Water Board. Port of London Authority. |
| 301,722,003 | 303,805,215 | 307,437,108 | 308,307,273 | 310,156,466 | 313,144,572 | 310,729,800 | |
| 234,280,526 | 236,406,265 | 249,134,031 | 249,014,064 | 252,473,579 | 257,623,920 | 253,776,517 | |
| 536,002,529 | 540,211,480 | 556,571,139 | 557,321,337 | 562,630,045 | 570,768,492 | 564,506,117 | |
| 49,529,222 | 40,701,816 | 49,650,207 | 49,585,189 | 49,721,498 | 49,837,876 | 49,947,015 | |
| 23,209,909 | 23,855,733 | 24,860,459 | 25,535,459 | 26,139,459 | 26,990,459 | 27,110,459 | |
| | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |

† The entries for the years up to 1911-12 are not, as regards some items, on the same basis as the entries for 1911-12 and subsequent years. The effect of the change, as affecting the entries for 1911-12, was to increase by about 11,987,000l. both the total of the outstanding loans and the total of the amounts standing to the credit of sinking funds for the repayment of loan.

LOCAL AUTHORITIES :—RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS.

NO. 21.—TOTAL AMOUNT RECEIVED FROM DIRECT AND INDIRECT TAXATION, and from KINGDOM in each of the Years
[The Tables given below have been compiled from the Returns issued by the Local Government Scottish Education

| SOURCES OF RECEIPTS. | SCOTLAND. | | | | | | | |
|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | 1901-2. | 1902-3. | 1903-4. | 1904-5. | 1905-6. | 1906-7. | 1907-8. | 1908-9. |
| From Sources other than Loans | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Rates | 4,855,954 | 4,987,284 | 5,315,199 | 5,481,989 | 5,723,484 | 5,884,099 | 6,058,977 | 6,352,532 |
| Government Contributions† | 2,101,190 | 2,138,603 | 2,273,261 | 2,357,277 | 2,369,259 | 2,558,248 | 2,557,358 | 2,648,090 |
| Tolls, Dues and Duties | 1,053,460 | 1,095,934 | 1,123,123 | 1,118,778 | 1,165,202 | 1,214,382 | 1,232,189 | 1,222,069 |
| Water Undertakings | 797,745 | 819,317 | 876,374 | 918,747 | 954,492 | 1,000,598 | 1,003,838 | 1,023,103 |
| Gas Undertakings | 1,848,259 | 1,811,334 | 1,743,512 | 1,712,937 | 1,757,272 | 1,833,145 | 2,062,543 | 1,907,400 |
| Electric Light Undertakings | 284,079 | 337,429 | 384,494 | 435,027 | 470,872 | 517,545 | 568,179 | 562,910 |
| Tramways and Light Railways† | 772,930 | 844,512 | 938,089 | 998,687 | 1,087,434 | 1,187,436 | 1,217,072 | 1,235,996 |
| Repayments on Account of Private Improvements executed by Local Authorities. | 51,445 | 43,953 | 45,036 | 43,863 | 47,350 | 34,844 | 45,119 | 33,173 |
| Rents, Interest, &c. | 325,204 | 252,551 | 244,739 | 251,178 | 250,319 | 256,749 | 255,945 | 260,180 |
| Sales of Property | 72,904 | 118,349 | 179,341 | 271,384 | 139,887 | 128,122 | 125,073 | 150,545 |
| Fees, Fines, Penalties and Licences | 114,204 | 130,139 | 132,870 | 124,995 | 127,368 | 130,652 | 137,728 | 180,178 |
| Miscellaneous | 469,151 | 498,164 | 549,618 | 577,458 | 583,455 | 538,558 | 530,619 | 534,796 |
| From Loans | 4,065,141 | 3,472,556 | 4,422,642 | 3,619,607 | 3,344,000 | 3,053,172 | 3,679,762 | 2,473,963 |
| TOTAL RECEIPTS | 16,811,666 | 16,651,125 | 18,228,288 | 17,911,927 | 18,020,389 | 18,337,550 | 19,474,402 | 18,584,935 |

† Including the revenue of Local Authorities derived from leased lines.

NO. 22.—AMOUNT OF THE VARIOUS BRANCHES OF LOCAL EXPENDITURE in each of the Years 1901-2

| AUTHORITIES. | SCOTLAND. | | | | | | | |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | 1901-2. | 1902-3. | 1903-4. | 1904-5. | 1905-6. | 1906-7. | 1907-8. | 1908-9. |
| By Unions and Parishes in Relief to the Poor. | £ 1,193,651 | £ 1,235,053 | £ 1,300,743 | £ 1,402,354 | £ 1,406,489 | £ 1,422,375 | £ 1,481,725 | £ 1,512,414 |
| All other Parochial Expenditure payable out of Poor Rates.† | 73,188 | 78,949 | 82,661 | 83,017 | 84,455 | 87,541 | 90,818 | 93,850 |
| From Loans† | 120,296 | 127,398 | 315,605 | 204,580 | 186,887 | 124,376 | 84,190 | 62,995 |
| By Parish Councils other than above | 12,485 | 11,179 | 14,279 | 13,595 | 10,692 | 15,040 | 15,104 | 14,972 |
| By School Boards | 2,731,726 | 2,785,444 | 2,978,239 | 3,091,057 | 3,146,398 | 3,264,369 | 3,411,798 | 3,735,545 |
| By Secondary Education Committees | — | — | — | Not stated.† | — | — | — | — |
| By Town and Municipal Authorities for Police, Sanitary, and other Public Works, &c.† | 9,588,570 | 9,590,502 | 10,044,371 | 9,549,103 | 9,496,615 | 9,864,829 | 10,643,042 | 9,961,978 |
| By County Authorities for Police, Lunatic Asylums (District Boards of Control), &c. | 1,633,166 | 1,745,486 | 1,961,604 | 1,897,201 | 1,886,845 | 1,849,660 | 1,915,680 | 1,899,833 |
| By Drainage and Embankment Authorities. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| By Burial Boards† | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| From Church and Ecclesiastical Rates (Heritors).† | 53,277 | 58,061 | 50,295 | 50,073 | 59,929 | 57,241 | 63,418 | 60,662 |
| By Harbour Authorities | 1,269,021 | 1,250,140 | 1,215,075 | 1,338,184 | 1,633,699 | 1,588,719 | 1,431,889 | 1,499,534 |
| By other Authorities | 13,431 | 14,319 | 13,923 | 13,599 | 17,713 | 30,378 | 65,598 | 105,724 |
| TOTAL EXPENDITURE | 16,688,811 | 17,044,537 | 17,985,800 | 17,651,753 | 17,929,722 | 18,304,128 | 19,203,262 | 18,946,607 |

Note.—For expenditure on account of various Services, see Table No. 24, pp. 64-5.

* Inclusive of election expenses paid to County and Burgh Authorities under the Poor Law Acts.

† The expenditure by Secondary Education Committees was shown for the first time in the Report of the Accountant for Scotland to the Scotch Education Department for 1909-10. Previous Reports did not contain a statement of such expenditure, and, consequently, it was excluded from the Local Taxation Returns (Scotland).

NO. 23.—ANNUITIES and OUTSTANDING LOANS OF LOCAL AUTHORITIES

| | SCOTLAND. | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 1901-2. | 1902-3. | 1903-4. | 1904-5. | 1905-6. | 1906-7. | 1907-8. | 1908-9. |
| Outstanding Loans | £ 49,596,758 | £ 51,876,061 | £ 54,310,927 | £ 57,025,052 | £ 58,852,311 | £ 59,444,837 | £ 61,474,170 | £ 62,053,677 |
| Annuities—Capitalized Values | 4,718,434 | 4,596,459 | 4,534,985 | 4,313,135 | 4,261,986 | 3,838,293 | 3,683,966 | 3,675,150 |

LOCAL AUTHORITIES :—RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS.

other SOURCES OF RECEIPT by LOCAL AUTHORITIES, in each DIVISION of the UNITED 1901-2 to 1915-6—Continued.

Board (Scotland); and the Annual Reports of the Accountant for Scotland to the Department (in years prior to 1914-5).]

| SCOTLAND. | | | | | | | SOURCES OF RECEIPTS. |
|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--|
| 1909-10. | 1910-1. | 1911-2. | 1912-3. | 1913-4. | 1914-5. | 1915-6. | |
| £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | |
| 6,614,029 | 6,811,105 | 6,989,306 | 7,403,108 | 7,708,944 | 8,150,523 | 8,298,705 | From Sources other than Loans : |
| 2,815,051 | 2,954,843 | 3,019,538 | 2,979,095 | 3,054,759 | 3,174,484 | 3,036,660 | Rates. |
| 1,257,375 | 1,293,498 | 1,320,616 | 1,410,942 | 1,407,127 | 1,354,594 | 1,406,444 | Government Contributions.† |
| 1,036,197 | 1,084,641 | 1,119,280 | 1,145,632 | 1,187,339 | 1,223,204 | 1,250,665 | Tolls, Dues and Duties. |
| 1,951,847 | 1,987,918 | 2,072,453 | 2,311,458 | 2,352,902 | 2,379,831 | 3,009,326 | Water Undertakings. |
| 579,276 | 625,879 | 659,952 | 717,880 | 778,986 | 792,028 | 1,006,320 | Gas Undertakings. |
| 1,253,201 | 1,316,972 | 1,375,599 | 1,413,321 | 1,512,957 | 1,506,153 | 1,615,618 | Electric Light Undertakings. |
| 28,999 | 29,708 | 27,128 | 23,526 | 26,248 | 23,138 | 19,222 | Tramways and Light Railways.† |
| | | | | | | | Repayments on account of Private Improvements executed by Local Authorities. |
| 274,487 | 277,080 | 282,598 | 285,313 | 290,634 | 285,431 | 289,846 | Rents, Interest, &c. |
| 151,693 | 180,564 | 133,415 | 83,954 | 200,457 | 85,048 | 108,516 | Sales of Property. † |
| 187,010 | 187,879 | 195,003 | 200,649 | 190,128 | 197,037 | 201,557 | Fees, Fines, Penalties and Licences. |
| 549,719 | 560,287 | 559,303 | 611,392 | 599,274 | 677,616 | 680,038 | Miscellaneous. |
| 2,155,766 | 2,231,903 | 2,340,960 | 2,181,296 | 3,016,881 | 3,298,568 | 1,467,634 | From Loans. |
| 18,854,050 | 19,542,277 | 20,104,201 | 20,767,568 | 22,326,636 | 23,149,145 | 22,300,751 | TOTAL RECEIPTS. |

† Consisting partly of Grants-in-Aid (e.g., in aid of cost of Education) and partly of receipts from Local Taxation Account (see Table No. 13, pp. 38-9).

‡ The figures from 1902-3 inclusive represent "Capital Receipts, other than from Loans," and include sales of property, gifts &c.

in each Division of the UNITED KINGDOM to 1915-6—Continued.

| SCOTLAND. | | | | | | | AUTHORITIES. |
|-------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--|
| 1909-10. | 1910-1. | 1911-2. | 1912-3. | 1913-4. | 1914-5. | 1915-6. | |
| £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | |
| 1,551,584 | 1,565,041 | 1,545,720 | 1,376,116 | 1,609,358 | 1,388,808 | 1,411,521 | By Unions and Parishes in Relief to the Poor.* |
| 97,728 | 98,581 | 101,357 | 105,916 | 106,782 | 110,139 | 109,890 | All other Parochial Expenditure payable out of Poor Rates,† |
| 37,811 | 19,857 | 23,720 | 54,769 | 46,715 | 22,318 | 5,322 | From Loans.†† |
| 15,826 | 16,159 | 16,591 | 21,409 | 17,075 | 16,816 | 19,855 | By Parish Councils other than above. |
| 3,882,766 | 4,078,014 | 4,201,031 | 4,292,922 | 4,447,095 | 4,474,119 | 4,326,181 | By School Boards.‡ |
| 152,025 | 129,987 | 117,900 | 111,773 | 114,010 | 108,139 | 104,335 | By Secondary Education Committees. |
| 9,787,617 | 9,828,232 | 10,035,568 | 10,603,599 | 11,704,980 | 12,182,145 | 12,022,748 | By Town and Municipal Authorities for Police, Sanitary, and other Public Works, &c.† |
| 1,836,243 | 1,963,618 | 2,117,409 | 2,216,936 | 2,333,070 | 2,905,435 | 2,712,475 | By County Authorities for Police, Lunatic Asylums (District Boards of Control), &c. |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | By Drainage and Embankment Authorities. |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | By Burial Boards.† |
| 52,980 | 52,761 | 52,643 | 57,524 | 56,635 | 52,765 | 52,765 | From Church and Ecclesiastical Rates (Heritors).† |
| 1,432,742 | 1,372,158 | 1,557,232 | 1,530,523 | 1,644,440 | 1,623,854 | 1,453,611 | By Harbour Authorities. |
| 71,950 | 43,938 | 37,369 | 32,035 | 25,200 | 23,813 | 21,814 | By other Authorities. |
| 118,918,681 | 19,168,756 | 19,806,689 | 20,603,522 | 22,107,160 | 22,907,351 | 22,236,546 | TOTAL EXPENDITURE. |

† The expenditure on Burial Grounds is included, partly, in that of Parish and Municipal Authorities and, partly, in the expenditure of Heritors.

‡ Inclusive of expenditure on account of "Higher Class Public Schools" from 1908-9 inclusive which in prior years was only partly included.

†† Inclusive of expenditure from "Other Capital Receipts" in 1902-3 and later years.

‡‡ In the year 1914-5 the District Boards of Control with an extended range of functions (including the care of mental defectives as well as lunatics) superseded the former District Boards of Lunacy.

at the end of each of the Years 1901-2 to 1915-6—Continued.

| SCOTLAND. | | | | | | | Outstanding Loans. Annuities—Capitalized Values. |
|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|---|
| 1909-10. | 1910-1. | 1911-2. | 1912-3. | 1913-4. | 1914-5. | 1915-6. | |
| £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | |
| 62,183,710 | 62,455,929 | 62,863,427 | 63,014,923 | 63,686,773 | 64,924,211 | 64,229,632 | |
| 3,647,935 | 3,569,236 | 3,413,697 | 3,321,073 | 3,209,671 | 3,099,457 | 2,489,698 | |

LOCAL AUTHORITIES :—RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS.

No. 21.—TOTAL AMOUNT RECEIVED FROM DIRECT AND INDIRECT TAXATION, and FROM UNITED KINGDOM, in each of the

[The Tables given below have been compiled from the Returns and

| SOURCES OF RECEIPTS. | IRELAND. | | | | | | | |
|--|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | 1901-2. | 1902-3. | 1903-4. | 1904-5. | 1905-6. | 1906-7. | 1907-8. | 1908-9. |
| From Sources other than Loans : | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Rates† | 2,914,854 | 3,007,340 | 3,030,660 | 3,007,627 | 3,051,784 | 3,153,388 | 3,011,333 | 3,123,367 |
| Government Contributions* | 1,389,645 | 1,324,797 | 1,331,007 | 1,359,916 | 1,346,330 | 1,440,825 | 1,344,289 | 1,358,949 |
| Tolls, Dues, and Duties | 328,994 | 345,478 | 357,144 | 369,644 | 378,602 | 377,139 | 398,260 | 397,552 |
| Water Undertakings‡ | — | — | — | — | — | — | 324,091 | 331,250 |
| Gas Undertakings§ | — | — | — | — | — | — | 356,186 | 361,125 |
| Electric Light undertakings§ | — | — | — | — | — | — | 136,381 | 136,326 |
| Tramways | — | — | — | — | 137,480 | 182,859 | 194,033 | 195,043 |
| Rents, Interest, &c.§ | 176,500 | 189,077 | 251,257 | 254,275 | 259,767 | 277,312 | 240,550 | 255,646 |
| Fees, Fines, Penalties, and Licences | 116,617 | 115,892 | 114,252 | 115,932 | 114,128 | 115,412 | 116,616 | 115,089 |
| Miscellaneous§ | 423,058 | 422,050 | 404,762 | 443,513 | 443,403 | 484,314 | 406,489 | 367,159 |
| From Loans | 1,432,235 | 1,029,245 | 876,021 | 1,287,604 | 2,019,743 | 942,165 | 1,029,956 | 1,463,650 |
| TOTAL RECEIPTS | 6,781,963 | 6,433,879 | 6,365,105 | 6,833,511 | 7,751,242 | 6,979,514 | 7,564,184 | 8,106,056 |

* Consisting partly of Grants-in Aid (excluding Grants to the Commissioners of National Education in Ireland), and partly of Receipts from Local Taxation Account (see Table No. 13, pp. 38-9).

† Including Water Rates in 1906-7 and prior years.

‡ The only Municipal Tramways are in Belfast, which were purchased by the Corporation in 1905.

No. 22.—AMOUNT of the VARIOUS BRANCHES of LOCAL EXPENDITURE in each DIVISION

| AUTHORITIES. | IRELAND.* | | | | | | | |
|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | 1901-2. | 1902-3. | 1903-4. | 1904-5. | 1905-6. | 1906-7. | 1907-8. | 1908-9. |
| By Unions and Parishes in Relief to the Poor. | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| All other Parochial Expenditure payable out of Poor Rates† and from Loans. | 1,181,845 | 1,143,045 | 1,192,744 | 1,226,056 | 1,248,438 | 1,245,124 | 1,288,768 | 1,334,732 |
| By Rural District Councils other than above. | 74,022 | 64,595 | 65,666 | 64,544 | 66,405 | 84,566 | 65,892 | 67,626 |
| By Town and Municipal Authorities for Police, Sanitary, and other Public Works, &c. | 373,600 | 485,210 | 548,303 | 598,787 | 603,242 | 582,732 | 643,355 | 1,014,374 |
| By County Authorities for Police, &c. | 2,315,055 | 2,132,449 | 2,095,516 | 2,273,452 | 3,336,360 | 2,387,313 | 3,034,234 | 2,798,341 |
| By Committees of Lunatic Asylum Districts. | 1,369,130 | 1,117,481 | 1,360,526 | 1,413,250 | 1,518,646 | 1,461,990 | 1,442,553 | 1,515,783 |
| By Drainage and Embankment Authorities. | 510,974 | 476,515 | 548,030 | 549,932 | 536,012 | 536,019 | 579,715 | 584,433 |
| By Burial Boards | 73,571 | 54,510 | 54,909 | 75,451 | 53,358 | 61,596 | 65,967 | 62,115 |
| By Harbour Authorities | | | | | | | | |
| By other Authorities | 485,183 | 479,076 | 479,815 | 546,332 | 573,049 | 506,246 | 537,566 | 651,215 |
| By other Authorities | 104,603 | 102,093 | 101,020 | 100,767 | 100,061 | 102,347 | 107,846 | 105,732 |
| TOTAL EXPENDITURE | 6,488,883 | 6,054,974 | 6,447,420 | 6,848,571 | 8,035,571 | 6,967,933 | 7,765,896 | 8,134,351 |

Note.—For expenditure on account of various Services, see Table No. 24, pp. 66-7.

* The expenditure for Police and for Education in Ireland is almost entirely provided for out of the Imperial Taxes.

† Including repayment of Loans raised by Poor Law Authorities for all Purposes, with the exception of those raised in respect of Burial Grounds.

No. 23.—OUTSTANDING LOANS of LOCAL AUTHORITIES at the

| — | IRELAND. | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | 1901-2. | 1902-3. | 1903-4. | 1904-5. | 1905-6. | 1906-7. | 1907-8. | 1908-9. |
| Outstanding Loans | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| | 14,440,595 | 15,393,681 | 16,068,311 | 16,917,091 | 18,584,751 | 19,279,956 | 19,750,529 | 20,781,466 |

LOCAL AUTHORITIES:—RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS.

OTHER SOURCES OF RECEIPT BY LOCAL AUTHORITIES, in each DIVISION of the Years 1901-2 to 1915-6—Continued.

Reports issued by the Local Government Board (Ireland).]

| IRELAND. | | | | | | | SOURCES OF RECEIPTS. |
|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------------------------------------|
| 1909-10. | 1910-1. | 1911-2. | 1912-3. | 1913-4. | 1914-5. | 1915-6. | |
| £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | From Sources other than Loans: |
| 3,300,524 | 3,317,201 | 3,297,719 | 3,300,828 | 3,358,402 | 3,490,350 | 3,677,774 | Rates. |
| 1,456,305 | 1,364,323 | 1,414,675 | 1,410,073 | 1,450,272 | 1,439,169 | 1,514,533 | Government Contributions.* |
| 403,936 | 422,386 | 429,478 | 431,568 | 438,213 | 427,077 | 423,337 | Tolls, Dues, and Duties. |
| 334,316 | 341,499 | 339,477 | 345,393 | 355,473 | 374,057 | 381,530 | Water Undertakings.‡ |
| 378,935 | 393,353 | 412,400 | 429,404 | 439,262 | 447,944 | 481,543 | Gas Undertakings.‡ |
| 143,257 | 165,502 | 185,444 | 210,338 | 236,419 | 250,829 | 296,876 | Electric Light Undertakings.‡ |
| 203,875 | 218,301 | 243,819 | 255,740 | 272,994 | 280,237 | 282,622 | Tramways.‡ |
| 267,948 | 289,302 | 316,988 | 327,542 | 357,739 | 368,757 | 377,799 | Rents, Interest, &c. |
| 120,144 | 122,814 | 124,224 | 117,519 | 118,486 | 117,235 | 114,042 | Fees, Fines, Penalties, and Licences. |
| 352,294 | 353,214 | 356,562 | 372,179 | 363,088 | 407,822 | 393,317 | Miscellaneous. |
| 1,790,964 | 1,788,354 | 1,165,867 | 1,602,938 | 1,044,636 | 1,265,255 | 1,027,619 | From Loans. |
| 8,752,498 | 8,776,254 | 8,286,653 | 8,803,572 | 8,406,014 | 8,831,730 | 8,971,082 | TOTAL RECEIPTS. |

‡ In years prior to 1907-8, the receipts from water (other than from rates) are partly included under "Rents, &c." and partly under "Miscellaneous." In these years, the profits only from Gas and Electric Light undertakings were brought to account in the Irish Local Taxation Returns, and have been included under "Miscellaneous" in the above Table.

of the UNITED KINGDOM in each of the Years 1901-2 to 1915-6—Continued.

| IRELAND.* | | | | | | | AUTHORITIES. |
|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---|
| 1909-10. | 1910-1. | 1911-2. | 1912-3. | 1913-4. | 1914-5. | 1915-6. | |
| £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | By Unions and Parishes in Relief to the Poor. |
| 1,317,359 | 1,292,372 | 1,225,722 | 1,257,714 | 1,261,458 | 1,274,172 | 1,331,114 | All other Parochial Expenditure payable out of Poor Rates and from Loans. |
| 57,172 | 73,011 | 63,529 | 60,846 | 59,529 | 74,300 | 59,899 | By Rural District Councils other than above. |
| 1,590,193 | 1,445,420 | 1,040,809 | 905,058 | 843,337 | 910,990 | 810,292 | By Town and Municipal Authorities for Police, Sanitary, and other Public Works, &c. |
| 2,788,003 | 2,957,574 | 3,104,815 | 3,545,000 | 3,377,833 | 3,501,100 | 3,444,442 | By County Authorities for Police, &c. |
| 1,517,109 | 1,579,332 | 1,667,357 | 1,711,167 | 1,764,010 | 1,869,220 | 1,813,534 | By Committees of Lunatic Asylum Districts. |
| 600,246 | 615,336 | 618,230 | 621,614 | 621,811 | 641,741 | 719,800 | By Drainage and Embankment Authorities. |
| 66,219 | 48,513 | 59,878 | 66,750 | 57,260 | 49,452 | 49,483 | By Burial Boards. |
| 558,684 | 529,853 | 639,740 | 595,323 | 475,420 | 528,324 | 501,019 | By Harbour Authorities. |
| 103,450 | 105,981 | 105,068 | 103,913 | 104,551 | 105,193 | 105,068 | By other Authorities. |
| 8,598,435 | 8,647,392 | 8,625,148 | 8,868,075 | 8,565,229 | 8,954,792 | 8,834,031 | TOTAL EXPENDITURE. |

* Included with "Town and Municipal Authorities" and "Rural District Councils."

end of each of the Years 1901-2 to 1915-6—Continued.

| IRELAND. | | | | | | | Outstanding Loans. |
|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------------|
| 1909-10. | 1910-1. | 1911-2. | 1912-3. | 1913-4. | 1914-5. | 1915-6. | |
| £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | |
| 22,066,834 | 23,390,039 | 24,125,331 | 24,975,570 | 25,451,911 | 26,025,740 | 26,289,071 | |

LOCAL AUTHORITIES:—RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS.

No. 21.—TOTAL AMOUNT RECEIVED from DIRECT and INDIRECT TAXATION, and from UNITED KINGDOM, in each of the

| SOURCES OF RECEIPTS. | UNITED KINGDOM. | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 1901-2. | 1902-3. | 1903-4. | 1904-5. | 1905-6. | 1906-7. | 1907-8. | 1908-9. |
| From Sources other than Loans : | | | | | | | | |
| Rates | £ 54,209,572 | £ 58,323,036 | £ 61,287,524 | £ 64,537,331 | £ 67,030,812 | £ 68,600,186 | £ 68,697,887 | £ 70,749,357 |
| Government Contributions† | 16,022,188 | 16,246,203 | 19,218,160 | 23,314,239 | 23,565,572 | 24,987,090 | 24,530,780 | 25,362,771 |
| Tolls, Dues, and Duties | 5,386,999 | 5,568,542 | 5,714,043 | 5,781,825 | 5,922,288 | 6,184,711 | 6,230,514 | 6,284,651 |
| Water Undertakings§ | 4,815,423 | 5,003,928 | 5,173,154 | 5,428,605 | 5,384,270 | £5,616,262 | 6,096,267 | 6,263,980 |
| Gas Undertakings§ | 8,813,990 | 9,010,039 | 9,129,362 | 8,805,452 | 8,830,521 | £8,983,173 | 10,067,543 | 9,756,396 |
| Electric Light Undertakings§ | 1,955,447 | 2,218,694 | 2,650,395 | 3,002,014 | 3,324,409 | £3,612,534 | 4,108,447 | 4,190,276 |
| Tramways and Light Railways* | 3,484,372 | 4,666,266 | 5,717,559 | 6,361,099 | 7,167,041 | 8,486,084 | 9,286,340 | 9,461,115 |
| Repayments on account of Private Improvements executed by Local Authorities. | 1,791,058 | 1,894,798 | 1,997,327 | 1,820,449 | 1,798,920 | 1,494,674 | 1,431,571 | 1,360,552 |
| Rents, Interest, &c. | 2,803,299 | 2,853,772 | 3,152,217 | 3,355,406 | 3,436,050 | 3,557,055 | 3,714,803 | 3,692,266 |
| Sales of Property | 441,050 | † 662,384 | 677,201 | 625,739 | 554,198 | 298,131 | 260,367 | 378,039 |
| Fees, Fines, Penalties, and Licences | 1,178,651 | 1,234,297 | 1,324,625 | 1,396,833 | 1,441,728 | 1,463,573 | 1,488,978 | 1,597,527 |
| Miscellaneous | 4,372,146 | 4,836,661 | 5,631,466 | 5,600,236 | 5,670,055 | 5,936,807 | 5,839,819 | 5,608,442 |
| From Loans** | 39,873,491 | 39,773,168 | 36,433,133 | 38,315,527 | 29,849,675 | 24,389,238 | 25,396,374 | 23,965,808 |
| TOTAL RECEIPTS** | 145,148,595 | 152,291,788 | 158,106,226 | 168,344,755 | 163,975,539 | 163,609,518 | 167,149,690 | 168,671,780 |

* Including the Revenue of Local Authorities derived from Lensed Lines.

† Consisting partly of Grants-in-Aid (excluding Grants to the Commissioners of National Education in Ireland), and partly of Receipts from Local Taxation Account. (See Table No. 13, pp. 38-9.)

‡ Including "Capital Receipts, other than from Loans" in Scotland from 1902-3 inclusive. See || note to Table No. 21, p. 55.

No. 22.—AMOUNT of the VARIOUS BRANCHES of LOCAL EXPENDITURE in each DIVISION

| AUTHORITIES. | UNITED KINGDOM.†‡ | | | | | | | |
|--|-------------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 1901-2. | 1902-3. | 1903-4. | 1904-5. | 1905-6. | 1906-7. | 1907-8. | 1908-9. |
| By Unions and Parishes in Relief to the Poor. | £ 15,266,210 | £ 15,987,968 | £ 16,193,952 | £ 17,066,898 | £ 17,355,319 | £ 17,289,091 | £ 17,791,873 | £ 18,199,085 |
| All other Parochial Expenditure payable out of Poor Rates and from Loans. | 3,751,266 | £4,322,018 | 3,461,620 | 3,162,789 | 2,974,637 | 2,629,506 | 2,263,171 | 2,074,347 |
| By Parish Councils (Scotland) other than above. | 12,485 | 11,179 | 14,279 | 13,585 | 10,692 | 15,640 | 15,104 | 14,972 |
| By Rural District Councils (Ireland) other than above. | 373,600 | 485,210 | 548,303 | 598,787 | 603,242 | 582,732 | 643,355 | 1,014,374 |
| By Parish Councils and Parish Meetings (England and Wales).* | 161,246 | 188,099 | 162,956 | 178,762 | 171,563 | 173,317 | 179,747 | 183,465 |
| By School Boards | 15,550,007 | 16,273,877 | £8,580,364 | £8,658,315 | 3,146,398 | 3,264,369 | 3,411,798 | 3,785,545 |
| By Secondary Education Committees (Scotland). | | | Not stated.†† | | | | | |
| By Rural District Councils (England and Wales). | 3,865,612 | 3,982,902 | 4,068,227 | 4,313,726 | 4,175,726 | 4,095,662 | 4,184,030 | 4,214,518 |
| By Town and Municipal Authorities for Police, Sanitary, and other Public Works, &c.* § | 86,906,992 | 91,718,002 | £96,867,837 | 106,898,643 | 104,985,176 | 104,593,776 | 105,319,389 | 105,772,200 |
| By County Authorities for Police, Lunatic Asylums, &c. | 10,759,722 | 11,075,012 | £14,951,853 | £18,774,335 | 19,827,307 | 20,570,676 | 21,393,197 | 22,041,844 |
| By Drainage and Embankment Authorities. | 528,696 | 489,311 | 509,254 | 535,023 | 519,939 | 506,052 | 523,450 | 496,857 |
| By Burial Boards (England and Wales) | 700,593 | 667,376 | 637,598 | 619,412 | 720,809 | 671,820 | 619,820 | 637,704 |
| From Church and Ecclesiastical Rates (Scotland). | 53,277 | 58,061 | 59,295 | 59,073 | 59,929 | 57,241 | 63,418 | 60,662 |
| By Harbour Authorities | 6,229,627 | 6,548,720 | 6,911,334 | 7,466,763 | 7,629,600 | 7,457,302 | 7,642,187 | 7,772,066 |
| By other Authorities | 258,316 | 259,919 | 252,557 | 242,844 | 264,654 | 549,555 | 674,504 | 745,471 |
| TOTAL EXPENDITURE† | 144,417,649 | 152,068,254 | 153,519,488 | 163,618,955 | 162,444,991 | 162,466,338 | 164,725,943 | 166,963,110 |

* Inclusive of expenditure under Burial Acts (England and Wales) from 1909-10, previously excluded.

† See * note to Table No. 21, p. 52.

§ See † note to Table No. 22, page 52.

No. 23.—ANNUITIES and OUTSTANDING LOANS of LOCAL AUTHORITIES

| — | UNITED KINGDOM. | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| | 1901-2. | 1902-3. | 1903-4. | 1904-5. | 1905-6. | 1906-7. | 1907-8. | 1908-9. |
| Outstanding Loans | £ 406,540,831 | £ 436,936,201 | £ 463,847,217 | £ 536,826,735 | £ 556,950,143 | £ 568,667,181 | £ 579,317,495 | £ 588,859,953 |
| Annuities, Capitalized Values (Scotland) | 4,718,434 | 4,596,459 | 4,534,985 | 4,313,135 | 4,261,986 | 3,838,293 | 3,683,066 | 3,675,150 |

* Including sums outstanding from 1903-4 inclusive in respect of loans taken over or raised for by the Port of London Authority. For amounts

LOCAL AUTHORITIES:—RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS.

other SOURCES OF RECEIPT by LOCAL AUTHORITIES, in each DIVISION of the Years 1901-2 to 1915-6—Continued.

| UNITED KINGDOM. | | | | | | | SOURCES OF RECEIPTS. | |
|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|--|-------------------|
| 1900-10. | 1910-1. | 1911-2. | 1912-3. | 1913-4. | 1914-5. | 1915-6. | | |
| £ 73,175,493 | £ 75,280,605 | £ 76,655,729 | £ 78,916,544 | £ 82,343,504 | £ 85,374,699 | £ 87,737,310 | From Sources other than Loans: Rates. Government Contributions.† Tolls, Dues, and Duties. Water Undertakings.** Gas Undertakings. Electric Light Undertakings. Tramways and Light Railways.* Repayments on account of Private Improvements executed by Local Authorities. Rents, Interest, &c. Sales of Property.† Fees, Fines, Penalties, and Licences. Miscellaneous. From Loans.** | |
| 25,186,233 | 25,484,169 | 26,703,692 | 26,300,769 | 27,122,277 | 27,774,468 | 27,904,313 | | |
| 8,740,764 | 9,067,271 | 9,728,313 | 10,082,770 | 10,305,784 | 11,479,725 | 12,214,991 | | |
| 6,369,714 | 6,561,295 | 6,809,149 | 6,960,882 | 10,204,131 | 10,484,068 | 10,760,514 | | |
| 9,815,211 | 10,185,829 | 10,513,413 | 11,331,060 | 11,499,394 | 11,423,972 | 13,575,399 | | |
| 4,385,548 | 4,814,762 | 5,227,696 | 5,749,724 | 6,391,875 | 6,709,386 | 7,941,650 | | |
| 9,929,423 | 10,390,249 | 11,168,456 | 11,439,166 | 12,131,374 | 12,428,728 | 13,133,566 | | |
| 1,322,214 | 1,387,402 | 1,323,768 | 1,230,023 | 1,331,773 | 1,223,766 | 962,694 | | |
| 4,000,148 | 4,204,710 | 4,794,334 | 5,022,333 | 5,288,562 | 13,763,404 | 14,042,749 | | |
| 274,039 | 364,506 | 298,020 | 325,634 | 615,795 | | | | |
| 1,627,037 | 1,691,567 | 1,819,990 | 1,939,923 | 2,043,795 | 26,985,432 | 11,445,531 | | |
| 5,743,216 | 5,990,156 | 6,119,632 | 6,810,224 | 6,747,838 | | | | |
| 45,195,663 | 22,092,293 | 21,264,726 | 21,297,307 | 24,038,666 | 26,985,432 | 11,445,531 | | |
| 195,764,703 | 177,374,814 | 182,428,318 | 187,406,263 | 200,057,768 | 207,647,738 | 199,723,717 | | TOTAL RECEIPTS.** |

§ Excluding Ireland in 1906-7 and prior years. See § note to Table No. 21, p. 57.

† For cause of increase, see †† note to Table No. 21, p. 53.

** See * note to Table No. 21, p. 52.

of the UNITED KINGDOM in each of the Years 1901-2 to 1915-6—Continued.

| UNITED KINGDOM.†† | | | | | | | AUTHORITIES. |
|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|---|
| 1900-10. | 1910-1. | 1911-2. | 1912-3. | 1913-4. | 1914-5. | 1915-6. | |
| £ 18,289,938 | £ 18,378,817 | £ 17,751,284 | £ 18,299,836 | £ 18,545,346 | Not available. | Not available. | By Unions and Parishes in Relief to the Poor. All other Parochial Expenditure payable out of Poor Rates, and from Loans.§§ By Parish Councils (Scotland) other than above. By Rural District Councils (Ireland) other than above. By Parish Councils and Parish Meetings (England and Wales).* By School Boards. By Secondary Education Committees (Scotland). By Rural District Councils (England and Wales). By Town and Municipal Authorities for Police, Sanitary, and other Public Works, &c.* § By County Authorities for Police, Lunatic Asylums, &c. By Drainage and Embankment Authorities. By Burial Boards (England and Wales).** From Church and Ecclesiastical Rates (Scotland). By Harbour Authorities. By other Authorities. |
| 1,964,609 | 1,958,030 | 1,977,383 | 2,171,407 | 2,128,368 | | | |
| 15,826 | 16,159 | 16,591 | 21,409 | 17,975 | | | |
| 1,590,193 | 1,445,420 | 1,040,809 | 905,058 | 843,357 | | | |
| *238,014 | 264,827 | 293,712 | 285,647 | 280,903 | | | |
| 3,882,766 | 4,078,614 | 4,201,081 | 4,292,922 | 4,447,095 | | | |
| 152,025 | 139,937 | 117,550 | 111,773 | 114,910 | | | |
| 4,349,737 | 4,577,723 | 4,661,398 | 4,853,802 | 5,043,465 | | | |
| *106,773,055 | 108,155,922 | 111,876,077 | 117,465,068 | 127,987,126 | | | |
| 23,241,424 | 24,188,287 | 24,984,219 | 26,195,085 | 27,531,706 | | | |
| 499,478 | 516,263 | 531,687 | 602,825 | 631,942 | | | |
| ** 77,913 | 81,071 | 75,784 | 69,280 | 84,364 | | | |
| 52,980 | 52,761 | 52,643 | 57,524 | 56,635 | | | |
| ††31,837,494 | 10,820,275 | 10,609,345 | 11,777,532 | 11,558,320 | | | |
| 650,223 | 530,834 | 895,739 | 798,066 | 809,180 | | | |
| 193,021,675 | 175,245,050 | 179,295,742 | 187,888,734 | 200,080,692 | 200,956,800 | 199,588,579 | TOTAL EXPENDITURE.† |

† See † note to Table No. 22, page 53.

†† See † note to Table No. 22, page 54.

§§ See † note to Table No. 22, page 55.

** See † note to Table No. 22, page 52.

†† See ** note to Table No. 22, page 53.

††† See * note to Table No. 22, page 56.

at the end of each of the YEARS 1901-2 to 1915-6—Continued.

| UNITED KINGDOM. | | | | | | | SOURCES OF RECEIPTS. |
|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--|
| 1900-10. | 1910-1. | 1911-2. | 1912-3. | 1913-4. | 1914-5. | 1915-6. | |
| £ *920,253,075 | £ 926,058,348 | £ 943,559,807 | £ 945,311,830 | £ 951,768,729 | £ 961,718,443 | £ 955,024,820 | Outstanding Loans.* Annuities, Capitalized Values (Scotland). |
| 3,647,935 | 3,569,236 | 3,413,697 | 3,321,073 | 3,200,671 | 3,099,457 | 2,489,698 | |

by the Metropolitan Water Board, and also from 1909-10 in respect of loans accounted see Table No. 23, pp. 52-3.

LOCAL AUTHORITIES: PAYMENTS.

No. 24.—AMOUNTS EXPENDED by the LOCAL AUTHORITIES in each
[Compiled from the Annual Local

| SERVICES. | ENGLAND | | | | | |
|--|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | 1903-4. | 1904-5. | 1905-6. | 1906-7. | 1907-8. | 1908-9. |
| A.—EXPENDITURE DEFRAIDED | | | | | | |
| (1) Excluding | | | | | | |
| Education: | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| (i) Elementary Education (including Industrial Schools). | 11,730,953 | 10,981,572 | 18,049,053 | 18,868,461 | 19,391,894 | 20,107,196 |
| (ii) Higher Education | 1,911,340 | 2,582,725 | 2,988,766 | 3,244,766 | 3,601,853 | 3,960,891 |
| Electric Lighting (other than Public Lighting). | 951,053 | 993,797 | 990,886 | 1,105,746 | 1,292,730 | 1,261,305 |
| Gasworks | 5,257,448 | 5,157,554 | 5,082,726 | 5,066,646 | 5,624,989 | 5,669,353 |
| Harbours, Docks, Piers, Canals, and Quays. | 2,005,294 | 1,976,862 | 1,942,373 | 2,096,631 | 2,342,569 | 2,298,702 |
| Highways, Bridges, and Ferries (not including Lighting). | 10,316,586 | 10,586,614 | 10,795,539 | 10,650,637 | 10,571,934 | 11,037,017 |
| Hospitals other than Poor Law Infirmaries | 1,432,596 | 1,332,599 | 1,359,409 | 1,352,223 | 1,434,563 | 1,419,956 |
| Housing of the Working Classes | 123,694 | 121,346 | 179,932 | 201,540 | 208,877 | 204,708 |
| Libraries (Public) | 503,805 | 612,591 | 709,449 | 684,322 | 660,473 | 631,728 |
| Lighting (Public Streets, Roads, &c.) | 2,020,248 | 2,045,159 | 2,120,130 | 2,148,555 | 2,184,313 | 2,205,050 |
| Lunatics and Lunatic Asylums | 2,849,029 | 2,849,930 | 2,909,269 | 2,965,810 | 2,978,166 | 3,039,350 |
| Markets | 437,872 | 474,603 | 466,339 | 485,791 | 490,100 | 500,330 |
| Parks, Commons, and Open Spaces | 690,225 | 732,038 | 733,001 | 777,696 | 783,550 | 878,588 |
| Police and Police Stations | 5,883,323 | 5,935,271 | 6,035,156 | 6,159,712 | 6,261,730 | 6,446,507 |
| Poor Relief (excluding cost of maintenance of pauper lunatics in county and borough asylums). | 9,983,804 | 10,371,619 | 10,480,349 | 10,370,126 | 10,749,359 | 11,077,117 |
| Private Street Works and other works of private improvement. | 1,535,898 | 1,513,783 | 1,249,186 | 1,419,090 | 1,022,966 | 891,477 |
| Sewerage and Sewage Disposal | 2,005,583 | 2,053,550 | 2,089,223 | 2,079,950 | 2,139,726 | 2,178,360 |
| Small Holdings and Allotments | 51,622 | 50,631 | 49,960 | 62,601 | 61,135 | 93,490 |
| Tramways and Light Railways | 3,031,332 | 3,482,407 | 3,800,070 | 4,752,907 | 5,155,948 | 5,330,412 |
| Waterworks | 1,709,595 | 1,702,141 | 1,774,933 | 1,742,579 | 1,788,827 | 1,839,086 |
| Other Works and Purposes | 12,339,897 | 12,486,708 | 12,489,218 | 12,633,242 | 12,849,723 | 13,013,714 |
| Total Expenditure of Local Authorities (excluding loan charges) defrayed otherwise than out of Loans | 70,847,197 | 84,008,800 | 86,327,627 | 88,413,697 | 91,601,501 | 94,125,494 |
| (2) Including | | | | | | |
| Education: | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| (i) Elementary Education (including Industrial Schools). | 13,554,280 | 10,101,609 | 20,321,052 | 21,279,326 | 21,859,340 | 22,550,667 |
| (ii) Higher Education | 2,012,240 | 2,699,892 | 3,135,264 | 3,413,416 | 3,809,073 | 4,262,131 |
| Electric Lighting (other than Public Lighting). | 2,193,366 | 2,481,010 | 2,704,301 | 2,970,950 | 3,283,151 | 3,317,571 |
| Gasworks | 6,651,251 | 6,573,599 | 6,539,469 | 6,523,646 | 7,098,133 | 7,155,577 |
| Harbours, Docks, Piers, Canals, and Quays. | 3,503,517 | 3,619,108 | 3,669,326 | 3,893,478 | 4,181,823 | 4,251,808 |
| Highways, Bridges, and Ferries (not including Lighting). | 13,076,701 | 13,521,016 | 13,636,197 | 13,514,546 | 13,536,701 | 13,887,568 |
| Hospitals other than Poor Law Infirmaries | 1,762,321 | 1,656,993 | 1,701,133 | 1,895,548 | 1,977,607 | 1,919,829 |
| Housing of the Working Classes | 164,017 | 169,667 | 237,748 | 239,344 | 257,471 | 249,713 |
| Libraries (Public) | 518,285 | 627,326 | 723,094 | 751,230 | 729,330 | 702,570 |
| Lighting (Public Streets, Roads, &c.) | 2,024,206 | 2,019,064 | 2,141,780 | 2,174,073 | 2,208,780 | 2,232,495 |
| Lunatics and Lunatic Asylums | 3,365,455 | 3,419,177 | 3,524,102 | 3,550,809 | 3,645,450 | 3,745,248 |
| Markets | 819,058 | 851,019 | 832,032 | 865,531 | 866,584 | 892,301 |
| Parks, Commons, and Open Spaces | 1,094,304 | 1,140,169 | 1,164,506 | 1,205,560 | 1,220,695 | 1,330,058 |
| Police and Police Stations | 5,998,957 | 6,080,057 | 6,170,506 | 6,287,796 | 6,391,389 | 6,578,807 |
| Poor Relief (excluding cost of maintenance of pauper lunatics in county and borough asylums). | 11,031,067 | 11,504,977 | 11,675,959 | 11,568,072 | 11,963,813 | 12,290,282 |
| Private Street Works and other works of private improvement. | 1,960,647 | 1,911,762 | 1,679,657 | 1,443,248 | 1,403,055 | 1,278,016 |
| Sewerage and Sewage Disposal | 4,091,548 | 4,230,601 | 4,395,509 | 4,488,735 | 4,614,843 | 4,690,507 |
| Small Holdings and Allotments | 51,622 | 51,923 | 49,960 | 62,601 | 61,135 | 99,836 |
| Tramways and Light Railways | 4,185,981 | 4,861,768 | 5,307,253 | 6,457,472 | 7,032,932 | 7,280,326 |
| Waterworks | 4,600,004 | 4,827,583 | 5,035,850 | 5,114,264 | 5,231,813 | 5,360,280 |
| Other Works and Purposes | 15,700,389 | 13,558,094 | 13,609,988 | 16,102,633 | 17,033,946 | 17,522,187 |
| Unapportioned Loan Charges | | 2,710,578 | 2,094,403 | | | |
| Total Expenditure of Local Authorities (including loan charges) defrayed otherwise than out of Loans | 98,522,843 | 107,731,625 | 111,333,748 | 114,134,274 | 118,727,368 | 121,910,746 |

Note.—For expenditure by various Local Authorities, see Table No. 22, pp. 52-3.
 * "Loan Charges" comprise repayments of principal made otherwise than out of sinking funds, payments to sinking funds, and interest on borrowed moneys. In the case of the London County Council, however, the sums paid into the Council's Consolidated Loans Fund (redemption of debt) account are excluded, for the year 1910-11 and earlier years, except in so far as they were actually expended in those years in repayment of borrowed moneys; but for the years 1911-12 and subsequent years such sums are included. (See note ¶ p. 63.)
 † Table A (on pp. 60 and 61) includes, and Table B (on pp. 62 and 63) excludes, expenditure met out of loans under the Education (Provision of Working Balances) Act, 1903.

LOCAL AUTHORITIES: PAYMENTS

DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM, in each of the undermentioned Years.

Taxation Returns (England and Wales).]

| AND WALES. | | | | | | | SERVICES. |
|-------------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------|---------------|--|
| 1909-10. | 1910-1. | 1911-2. | 1912-3. | 1913-4. | 1914-5. | 1915-6. | |
| OTHERWISE THAN OUT OF LOANS.† | | | | | | | |
| Loan Charges.* | | | | | | | |
| £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | |
| 20,674,746 | 21,148,458 | 21,755,748 | 22,347,128 | 23,062,965 | 23,856,527 | 23,725,271 | Education: (i) Elementary Education (including Industrial Schools). (ii) Higher Education. |
| 3,977,366 | 4,141,429 | 4,483,008 | 4,760,036 | 5,006,987 | 5,122,409 | 4,990,340 | Electric Lighting (other than Public Lighting). |
| 1,342,828 | 1,471,054 | 1,736,742 | 2,261,181 | 2,605,581 | 2,740,809 | 3,704,150 | Gasworks. |
| 5,360,320 | 5,648,932 | 5,736,957 | 6,205,624 | 6,939,301 | 6,948,813 | 8,109,658 | Harbours, Docks, Piers, Canals, and Quays. |
| 3,875,258 | 4,087,167 | 4,389,472 | 4,664,161 | 4,789,345 | 5,094,136 | 5,534,536 | Highways, Bridges, and Ferries (not including Lighting). |
| 11,118,152 | 11,593,594 | 12,121,256 | 12,592,975 | 13,385,080 | 13,596,398 | 11,775,224 | Hospitals other than Poor Law Infirmaries. |
| 1,406,759 | 1,353,462 | 1,392,844 | 1,472,720 | 1,931,962 | 2,394,091 | 2,519,972 | Housing of the Working Classes. |
| 227,451 | 208,789 | 248,191 | 262,069 | 244,155 | 289,895 | 317,542 | Libraries (Public). |
| 633,968 | 633,052 | 600,605 | 604,987 | 604,510 | 608,992 | 599,632 | Lighting (Public Streets, Roads, &c.). |
| 2,212,346 | 2,268,975 | 2,265,301 | 2,269,268 | 2,307,640 | 2,256,383 | 1,632,777 | Lunatics and Lunatic Asylums. |
| 3,088,179 | 3,162,545 | 3,272,634 | 3,455,357 | 3,582,454 | 3,694,085 | 3,897,039 | Markets. |
| 513,536 | 511,674 | 496,959 | 528,444 | 503,914 | 514,526 | 527,972 | Parks, Commons, and Open Spaces. |
| 884,387 | 911,205 | 953,024 | 1,003,042 | 1,055,798 | 1,146,089 | 936,536 | Police and Police Stations. |
| 6,536,951 | 6,708,594 | 7,081,309 | 7,351,558 | 7,519,881 | 8,018,399 | 7,966,531 | Poor Relief (excluding cost of maintenance of pauper lunatics in county and borough asylums). |
| 11,137,594 | 11,269,314 | 10,674,773 | 11,038,071 | 11,097,384 | 11,629,171 | 11,781,083 | Private Street Works and other works of private improvement. |
| 931,493 | 968,038 | 853,706 | 846,869 | 869,711 | 854,968 | 530,151 | Sewerage and Sewage Disposal. |
| 2,118,100 | 2,209,858 | 2,105,384 | 2,336,768 | 2,406,324 | 2,523,023 | ££4,646,785 | Small Holdings and Allotments. |
| 183,740 | 230,533 | 2-2,222 | 310,823 | 313,860 | 292,934 | 281,104 | Tramways and Light Railways. |
| 5,353,424 | 5,851,911 | 6,192,721 | 6,601,384 | ££7,385,741 | ££7,787,810 | ££7,820,887 | Waterworks.¶ |
| 1,874,441 | 1,909,980 | 2,001,350 | 1,973,587 | 3,475,945 | 3,630,866 | 4,008,191 | Other Works and Purposes. |
| 13,134,992 | 13,6-3,900 | 14,012,562 | 14,093,651 | 14,717,434 | 14,873,631 | 13,238,992 | |
| 96,586,831 | 99,888,594 | 102,656,268 | 106,922,803 | 113,811,778 | 117,899,170 | 118,050,315 | { Total Expenditure of Local Authorities (excluding loan charges) defrayed otherwise than out of loans.¶ |
| Loan Charges.* | | | | | | | |
| £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | |
| £23,203,866 | £23,778,601 | 24,747,200 | 25,428,343 | 26,250,305 | 27,113,418 | 27,061,265 | Education: (i) Elementary Education (including Industrial Schools). (ii) Higher Education. |
| £ 4,263,737 | £ 4,508,870 | 4,953,073 | 5,193,590 | 5,526,893 | 5,695,390 | 5,570,024 | Electric Lighting (other than Public Lighting). |
| £ 2,622,900 | £ 2,748,471 | 4,215,424 | 4,742,121 | 5,194,720 | 5,477,086 | 6,593,273 | Gasworks. |
| £ 6,875,805 | £ 7,197,130 | 7,295,889 | 7,700,000 | 8,517,330 | 8,551,164 | 9,781,278 | Harbours, Docks, Piers, Canals, and Quays. |
| £ 6,772,801 | £ 7,013,291 | £ 7,313,170 | £ 8,371,286 | £ 7,845,641 | £ 8,223,078 | £ 8,722,047 | Highways, Bridges, and Ferries (not including Lighting). |
| £ 14,091,028 | £ 14,581,325 | £ 15,038,562 | £ 15,580,563 | £ 16,813,552 | 17,600,480 | 15,830,901 | Hospitals other than Poor Law Infirmaries. |
| £ 1,890,455 | £ 1,848,920 | £ 1,884,210 | £ 1,953,710 | £ 2,424,722 | 2,804,023 | 3,045,651 | Housing of the Working Classes. |
| £ 578,917 | £ 581,434 | £ 612,150 | £ 613,349 | £ 619,687 | £ 835,189 | £ 961,450 | Libraries (Public). |
| £ 700,233 | £ 720,078 | £ 679,967 | £ 685,711 | £ 688,834 | £ 679,036 | £ 6-0,493 | Lighting (Public Streets, Roads, &c.). |
| £ 2,233,472 | £ 2,291,008 | £ 2,287,354 | £ 2,289,878 | £ 2,320,625 | £ 2,277,438 | £ 1,833,891 | Lunatics and Lunatic Asylums. |
| £ 3,803,253 | £ 3,865,042 | £ 3,845,283 | £ 4,166,025 | £ 4,395,271 | £ 4,548,621 | £ 4,779,106 | Markets. |
| £ 877,764 | £ 871,069 | £ 866,586 | £ 861,642 | £ 850,597 | £ 828,733 | £ 878,328 | Parks, Commons, and Open Spaces. |
| £ 1,351,094 | £ 1,412,479 | £ 1,159,243 | £ 1,517,281 | £ 1,693,307 | £ 1,744,672 | £ 1,569,393 | Police and Police Stations. |
| £ 6,074,083 | £ 6,892,211 | £ 7,224,429 | £ 7,502,497 | £ 7,675,842 | £ 8,170,593 | £ 8,128,081 | Poor Relief (excluding cost of maintenance of pauper lunatics in county and borough asylums). |
| £ 12,300,517 | £ 12,478,282 | £ 11,833,593 | £ 12,260,611 | £ 12,295,314 | £ 12,893,391 | £ 12,964,399 | Private Street Works and other works of private improvement. |
| £ 1,333,007 | £ 1,360,224 | £ 1,230,685 | £ 1,242,846 | £ 1,261,251 | £ 1,282,363 | £ 864,603 | Sewerage and Sewage Disposal. |
| £ 4,082,621 | £ 4,824,291 | £ 4,873,208 | £ 5,052,643 | £ 5,162,775 | £ 5,766,045 | ££7,451,871 | Small Holdings and Allotments. |
| £ 203,347 | £ 231,274 | £ 316,423 | £ 433,962 | £ 479,499 | £ 494,837 | £ 526,928 | Tramways and Light Railways. |
| £ 7,362,833 | £ 7,985,813 | £ 8,043,401 | £ 9,203,428 | £ 10,014,344 | £ 10,473,912 | £ 10,711,712 | Waterworks.¶ |
| £ 5,426,318 | £ 5,591,180 | £ 5,721,189 | £ 5,906,578 | £ 6,133,371 | £ 6,410,568 | £ 6,834,814 | Other Works and Purposes. |
| £ 17,569,833 | £ 17,624,080 | £ 18,832,046 | { £ 16,415,916 ** 2,988,324 | { £ 16,868,418 ** 2,690,788 | £ 18,157,430 | £ 16,317,227 | Unapportioned Loan Charges. |
| £ 125,809,572 | £ 129,416,057 | £ 134,073,327 | £ 140,357,532 | £ 148,250,788 | £ 153,274,184 | £ 153,821,978 | { Total Expenditure of Local Authorities (including loan charges) defrayed otherwise than out of loans.¶ |

† The total amounts expended in 1909-4 (and those expended on the "maintenance" of schools in 1904-5) by school boards for areas not comprised in London or in county boroughs have not been ascertained, and are not included in the Table.
 ‡ Including 2,617,087*l.* in 1909-10, 2,840,397*l.* in 1910-1, 3,230,065*l.* in 1911-2, 3,311,736*l.* in 1912-3, 3,221,865*l.* in 1913-14, 3,507,471*l.* in 1914-5, and 4,040,411*l.* in 1915-6, accounted for by the Port of London Authority which was established under the Port of London Act, 1908.

¶ The loan charges included in the items marked ¶, are understated—some unascertained portion of the sum entered opposite the item "Unapportioned loan charges" is in respect of them. See also note ¶, p. 63.

|| See notes * to Table No. 21 p. 52 and || on p. 62.

** Approximate.

†† See note ¶, p. 63.

‡‡ Including sums expended on account of trolley vehicle and motor omnibus undertakings.

‡‡‡ Including certain expenditure on the removal and destruction of house refuse.

LOCAL AUTHORITIES: PAYMENTS.

No. 24.—AMOUNTS EXPENDED by the LOCAL AUTHORITIES in each DIVISION of

[Compiled from the Annual Local

| SERVICES. | ENGLAND AND | | | | | |
|--|-------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | 1903-4. | 1904-5. | 1905-6. | 1906-7. | 1907-8. | 1908-9. |
| | B.—Expenditure defrayed | | | | | |
| Education : | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| (i) Elementary Education (including Industrial Schools) | } 2,114,814 { | 2,248,968 | 2,094,045 | 2,339,984 | 2,045,864 | 1,931,758 |
| (ii) Higher Education | | 185,088 | 275,805 | 469,970 | 570,086 | 1,019,016 |
| Electric Lighting (other than Public Lighting)* | 3,381,986 | 4,242,004 | 2,391,809 | 1,752,095 | 1,480,332 | 1,334,257 |
| Gasworks* | 679,369 | 758,604 | 523,394 | 424,749 | 494,046 | 513,951 |
| Harbours, Docks, Piers, Canals, and Quays | 1,753,248 | 1,996,992 | 1,781,679 | 1,495,255 | 1,519,073 | 1,403,484 |
| Highways, Bridges, and Ferries (not including Lighting). | 4,668,519 | 4,427,328 | 3,114,367 | 2,057,109 | 1,893,135 | 1,903,353 |
| Hospitals other than Poor Law infirmaries | 636,961 | 659,956 | 462,855 | 333,926 | 132,520 | 120,643 |
| Housing of the Working Classes | 1,046,197 | 733,044 | 604,078 | 456,785 | 273,341 | 287,249 |
| Libraries (Public) | 67,425 | 49,843 | 37,812 | 43,214 | 12,757 | 33,733 |
| Lighting (Public Streets, Roads, &c.)* | 9,871 | 13,768 | 10,849 | 10,682 | 15,244 | 11,215 |
| Lunatic Asylums | 845,022 | 984,622 | 835,222 | 836,028 | 586,087 | 319,964 |
| Markets | 149,858 | 161,745 | 126,763 | 61,313 | 62,559 | 86,013 |
| Parks, Commons and Open Spaces | 506,341 | 415,502 | 273,002 | 274,594 | 283,816 | 298,690 |
| Police Stations and Offices | 123,727 | 80,025 | 96,697 | 51,722 | 90,923 | 70,059 |
| Poor Relief (Workhouses, Infirmaries, Poor Law Schools). | 1,281,447 | 1,109,970 | 908,106 | 784,806 | 540,277 | 483,712 |
| Private Street Works and other works of private improvement | 358,553 | 405,718 | 323,207 | 272,875 | 251,157 | 335,619 |
| Sewerage and Sewage Disposal | 2,399,292 | 2,895,163 | 2,781,232 | 2,571,105 | 1,977,951 | 1,968,886 |
| Small Holdings and Allotments | 12,007 | 3,930 | 1,587 | 4,933 | 13,312 | 250,512 |
| Tramways and Light Railways | 4,285,590 | 4,258,493 | 3,129,402 | 4,197,914 | 2,795,729 | 1,981,991 |
| Waterworks | 3,631,456 | 3,441,476 | 2,940,638 | 2,404,143 | 2,311,970 | 2,392,748 |
| Other Works and Purposes | 2,242,438 | 2,133,463 | 2,229,263 | 2,216,728 | 1,606,636 | 1,122,212 |
| Unapportioned loans (for two or more of the above-mentioned works and purposes). | 170,696 | 180,390 | 73,118 | 73 | 63,002 | 102,341 |
| Total Expenditure of Local Authorities defrayed out of loans.§ | 39,503,417 | 31,387,006 | 25,139,950 | 23,060,903 | 19,029,417 | 17,971,406 |
| TOTAL EXPENDITURE | 129,089,259 | 139,118,631 | 136,479,608 | 137,194,277 | 137,756,785 | 139,882,152 |

Note.—For expenditure by various Local Authorities, see Table No. 22, pp. 52-3.

* Some borrowed moneys devoted to purposes of public lighting are entered against the items "Electric lighting" and "Gasworks" instead of against the item "Public Lighting."

† Table A (on pp. 60 and 61) includes, and Table B. (on pp. 62 and 63) excludes, expenditure met out of loans under the Education (Provision of Working Balances) Act, 1903.

‡ The total amounts expended in 1903-4 (and those expended on the "maintenance" of schools in 1904-5) by school boards for areas not comprised in London or in county boroughs have not been ascertained, and are not included in the Table.

§ Table B above does not include sums of 89,071*l.*, 64,085*l.*, 33,611*l.*, 70,060*l.*, 71,202*l.*, 67,399*l.*, 67,735*l.*, 75,773*l.*, 96,378*l.*, 124,478*l.*, 80,069*l.*, and 44,035*l.* capital expenditure defrayed during the years 1903-4 to 1914-5 respectively, not out of loans, but out of moneys appropriated from funds belonging to certain Councils, and required to be replaced. These sums are included in Table A on pp. 60-1. The amount for the years 1915-6 has not been ascertained.

|| See note to Table No. 21, p. 52. The Expenditure of the Metropolitan Water Board, during the years 1903-4 to 1912-3 not included in the figures in the Table No. 24 on pp. 60-3 was as follows:—

| | 1903-4. | 1904-5. | 1905-6. | 1906-7. | 1907-8. | 1908-9. |
|--|---------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Expenditure defrayed otherwise than out of loans : | | | | | | |
| Loan charges | — | 874,271 | 1,638,119 | 1,473,376 | 1,499,996 | 1,517,943 |
| Other items | 12,338 | 1,653,255 | 1,459,645 | 1,394,977 | 1,364,390 | 1,386,889 |
| Expenditure defrayed out of loans | 125,573 | 34,117,945 | 238,084 | 367,656 | 361,492 | 463,563 |

The corresponding expenditure for the year 1913-4, which is included in the above Table, was—Loan charges, 1,593,278*l.*; 34,117,945*l.*, which is entered as expenditure defrayed out of loans in 1904-5 includes

LOCAL AUTHORITIES: PAYMENTS.

the UNITED KINGDOM, in each of the undermentioned YEARS—*cont.**Taxation Returns (England and Wales).]*WALES—*continued.*

| 1909-10. | 1910-1. | 1911-2. | 1912-3. | 1913-4. | 1914-5. | 1915-6. | SERVICES. |
|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--|
| | | | | | | | out of Loans.† |
| £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | |
| 2,139,888 | 2,211,272 | 1,873,160 | 2,108,919 | 2,216,510 | 2,053,030 | 1,071,697 | Education: |
| 796,257 | 947,517 | 850,318 | 833,713 | 663,679 | 602,312 | 207,673 | (i) Elementary Education (including Industrial Schools). |
| 1,056,070 | 1,159,960 | 1,354,875 | 1,644,888 | 1,894,346 | 2,367,773 | 1,563,996 | (ii) Higher Education. |
| 448,173 | 380,257 | 425,171 | 475,792 | 873,511 | 697,734 | 420,895 | Electric Lighting (other than Public Lighting).* |
| **23,101,963 | **1,937,782 | **1,426,931 | **1,313,148 | **1,619,075 | **1,550,917 | **1,450,827 | Gasworks.* |
| 1,042,414 | 1,781,143 | 1,672,071 | 1,022,013 | 3,169,576 | 3,031,814 | 1,216,010 | Harbours, Docks, Piers, Canals, and Quays. |
| 110,630 | 104,030 | 87,335 | 117,716 | 211,889 | 314,162 | 276,322 | Highways, Bridges, and Ferries (not including Lighting). |
| 372,415 | 241,622 | 232,451 | 369,001 | 670,903 | 867,028 | 621,286 | Hospitals other than Poor Law Infirmaries. |
| 24,393 | 10,966 | 18,996 | 25,367 | 10,625 | 17,741 | 22,816 | Housing of the Working Classes. |
| 4,146 | 2,980 | 5,385 | 6,903 | 6,640 | 10,997 | 651 | Libraries (Public). |
| 250,145 | 324,511 | 297,815 | 336,763 | 496,797 | 614,241 | 423,743 | Lighting (Public Streets, Roads, &c.).* |
| 30,420 | 17,373 | 61,569 | 42,222 | 45,497 | 33,365 | 23,700 | Lunatic Asylums. |
| 336,732 | 279,844 | 419,277 | 423,498 | 471,496 | 458,299 | 159,618 | Markets. |
| 76,166 | 62,139 | 81,045 | 84,784 | 82,888 | 85,194 | 46,385 | Parks, Commons and Open Spaces. |
| 411,533 | 357,290 | 353,772 | 624,672 | 607,095 | 623,439 | 306,620 | Police Stations and Offices. |
| 332,806 | 279,336 | 330,939 | 311,426 | 365,048 | 302,266 | 31,033 | Poor Relief (Workhouses, Infirmaries, Poor Law Schools). |
| 2,125,478 | 1,865,871 | 1,771,935 | 1,741,605 | 1,932,219 | 1,832,859 | 876,016 | Private Street Works and other works of private improvement. |
| 811,807 | 716,887 | 963,925 | 1,076,792 | 931,625 | 630,355 | 133,409 | Sewerage and Sewage Disposal. |
| 2,289,313 | 1,364,283 | 1,281,033 | 1,258,786 | 1,295,733 | 1,362,788 | 683,216 | Small Holdings and Allotments. |
| 2,304,097 | 2,476,003 | 2,134,410 | 1,801,132 | 1,954,594 | 1,833,762 | 1,228,216 | Tramways and Light Railways. |
| 1,180,257 | 1,325,938 | 1,194,663 | 1,461,364 | 1,601,063 | 2,515,852 | 817,336 | Waterworks. |
| 149,954 | 174,921 | 47,864 | 9,101 | 27,256 | 4,958 | | Other Works and Purposes. |
| 40,204,987 | 18,011,945 | 16,890,578 | 18,079,605 | 21,148,515 | 21,819,979 | 11,635,404 | Unapportioned loans (for two or more of the above-mentioned works and purposes). |
| 100,104,659 | 147,428,002 | 150,063,005 | 158,417,137 | 165,408,303 | 175,094,163 | 165,517,332 | { Total Expenditure of Local Authorities defrayed out of loans. § |
| | | | | | | | TOTAL EXPENDITURE. |

† If the sums paid by the London County Council into their Consolidated Loans Fund (redemption of debt account towards the repayment of borrowed moneys (other than moneys borrowed to advance to other local authorities), were to be substituted for the sums taken out of that account and applied in repayment of principal (see note * on page 60) the total expenditure for the year 1910-11 and earlier years entered above would be increased by sums amounting to about 1,057,050*l.*, 799,558*l.*, and 978,420*l.*, for the years 1903-4, 1904-5 and 1905-6 respectively, and by sums amounting to 1,200,889*l.*, 659,000*l.*, 563,279*l.*, 531,234*l.*, and 1,001,289*l.*, for the years 1906-7, 1907-8, 1908-9, 1909-10, and 1910-1 respectively. The above-mentioned substitution has been made as regards the entries for the years 1911-12 and subsequent years, with the result that the amounts shown as total expenditure for those years are greater by 1,698,969*l.* (for 1911-2), by 1,256,297*l.* (for 1912-3), by 1,676,591*l.* (for 1913-4), by 1,647,714*l.* (for 1914-5), and by 1,704,377*l.* (for 1915-6), than the amounts which would have been so shown had the substitution not been made.

** Including 22,547,098*l.* for 1909-10, 677,691*l.* for 1910-1, 766,144*l.* for 1911-2, 591,230*l.* for 1912-3, 963,189*l.* for 1913-4, and 920,334*l.* for 1914-5, and 1,097,657*l.* for 1915-6 accounted for by the Port of London Authority.

| 1909-10. | 1910-1. | 1911-2. | 1912-3. | |
|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---|
| £ | £ | £ | £ | |
| 1,548,028 | 1,571,385 | 1,585,871 | 1,587,416 | Expenditure defrayed otherwise than out of loans: |
| 1,469,633 | 1,463,935 | 1,415,181 | 1,417,700 | Loan charges. |
| 290,664 | 233,970 | 169,700 | 187,959 | Other items. |
| | | | | Expenditure defrayed out of loans. |

other expenditure not defrayed out of loans, 1,403,768*l.*; expenditure defrayed out of loans, 263,893*l.*. The sum of 33,947,195*l.*, paid in connection with the purchase of the undertakings of the water companies.

LOCAL AUTHORITIES: PAYMENTS.

No. 24.—AMOUNTS EXPENDED by the LOCAL AUTHORITIES
in each of the under-

[Compiled from the Annual Local

| SERVICES. | SCOTLAND. | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | 1901-2. | 1902-3. | 1903-4. | 1904-5. | 1905-6. | 1906-7. | 1907-8. | 1908-9. |
| | A.—Expenditure defrayed otherwise | | | | | | | |
| | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Loan Charges : * | | | | | | | | |
| (i) For repayment of Principal** | 1,162,057 | 1,264,133 | 1,438,878 | 1,461,713 | 1,593,435 | 1,606,101 | 1,731,234 | 1,884,088 |
| (ii) For Interest | 1,642,134 | 1,767,084 | 1,861,131 | 1,925,075 | 2,023,100 | 2,133,415 | 2,171,002 | 2,135,667 |
| Education (including Industrial Schools and Reformatories). | 2,370,965 | 2,561,987 | 2,686,608 | 2,823,268 | 2,920,847 | 3,025,734 | 3,186,057 | 3,351,100 |
| Electric Lighting (other than Public Lighting). | 287,911 | 333,475 | 364,291 | 409,960 | 460,146 | 516,022 | 561,679 | 563,657 |
| Gasworks (other than Public Lighting) | 1,759,010 | 1,750,908 | 1,769,008 | 1,718,113 | 1,749,947 | 1,830,269 | 2,055,275 | 1,919,769 |
| Harbours, Docks, Piers, Canals, and Quays. | 960,611 | 1,006,599 | 1,057,272 | 1,031,251 | 1,069,152 | 1,160,540 | 1,128,565 | 1,176,259 |
| Highways and Bridges (excluding Lighting). | 938,847 | 990,681 | 1,029,590 | 1,054,657 | 1,069,006 | 1,097,090 | 1,120,881 | 1,178,713 |
| Hospitals (other than Poor Law and Tuberculosis).§ | 263,556 | 244,024 | 276,992 | 292,787 | 277,564 | 291,033 | 317,865 | 336,279 |
| Libraries (Public) | 42,121 | 38,235 | 42,238 | 46,523 | 53,126 | 64,458 | 69,051 | 67,064 |
| Lighting (Public Streets, Roads, &c.) | 264,630 | 274,785 | 278,469 | 299,267 | 314,686 | 323,435 | 342,483 | 336,471 |
| Lunacy (so far as not included under Poor Relief).†† | 113,177 | 124,780 | 152,240 | 154,894 | 161,621 | 173,459 | 180,065 | 163,266 |
| Markets | 29,387 | 30,975 | 35,918 | 37,103 | 35,594 | 44,280 | 46,194 | 45,951 |
| Parks, Public | 135,496 | 141,455 | 144,740 | 153,701 | 159,979 | 167,593 | 174,670 | 242,844 |
| Police and Police Stations | 568,374 | 603,632 | 620,227 | 634,128 | 636,069 | 651,925 | 663,209 | 670,380 |
| Poor Relief††† | 1,183,647 | 1,231,431 | 1,300,742 | 1,392,001 | 1,406,569 | 1,422,372 | 1,471,109 | 1,512,189 |
| Private Street Works and other works of private improvement. | 51,004 | 46,742 | 44,263 | 46,493 | 40,809 | 39,547 | 39,532 | 34,654 |
| Sewerage and Sewage Disposal | 199,499 | 223,210 | 258,569 | 287,480 | 298,497 | 321,946 | 335,150 | 355,170 |
| Tramways and Light Railways | 748,053 | 806,308 | 863,697 | 874,076 | 1,069,524 | 1,151,440 | 1,183,403 | 1,169,130 |
| Waterworks | 822,550 | 834,329 | 882,598 | 927,591 | 969,086 | 986,051 | 1,035,085 | 1,046,880 |
| Other Works and Purposes | 1,713,287 | 1,722,284 | 1,771,890 | 1,781,935 | 1,799,215 | 1,793,814 | 1,890,123 | 1,918,669 |
| Total Expenditure of Local Authorities defrayed otherwise than out of Loans | 12,472,125 | 13,028,840 | 13,579,292 | 13,972,237 | 14,491,117 | 15,061,908 | 15,757,596 | 16,092,845 |
| | B.—Expenditure defrayed | | | | | | | |
| Loan Charges : * | | | | | | | | |
| (i) For repayment of Principal | — | 14,935 | 23,715 | 12,098 | 9,004 | 23,780 | 5,997 | 26,477 |
| (ii) For Interest | 6,669 | — | — | 988 | 41 | — | — | 643 |
| Education (including Industrial Schools and Reformatories). | 435,857 | 393,504 | 456,495 | 431,998 | 389,789 | 408,717 | 423,857 | 483,942 |
| Electric Lighting (other than Public Lighting). | 492,161 | 408,087 | 308,945 | 381,210 | 287,981 | 337,593 | 274,261 | 313,564 |
| Gasworks (other than Public Lighting) | 540,370 | 567,587 | 409,413 | 363,192 | 270,687 | 225,499 | 147,874 | 91,480 |
| Harbours, Docks, Piers, Canals, and Quays. | 313,831 | 189,816 | 160,498 | 310,904 | 560,701 | 429,042 | 304,139 | 325,412 |
| Highways and Bridges (excluding Lighting). | 138,027 | 163,477 | 190,697 | 165,850 | 189,260 | 125,504 | 130,447 | 143,450 |
| Hospitals (other than Poor Law and Tuberculosis). | 138,070 | 149,337 | 116,761 | 123,707 | 94,782 | 94,952 | 60,917 | 55,080 |
| Libraries (Public) | 8,724 | 31,251 | 56,504 | 76,662 | 62,807 | 44,704 | 25,237 | 25,881 |
| Lighting (Public Streets, Roads, &c.) | 5,322 | 7,050 | 3,937 | 3,937 | 21,037 | 7,713 | 7,015 | 4,150 |
| Lunatic Asylums | 90,760 | 152,460 | 337,853 | 131,608 | 105,637 | 137,915 | 109,850 | 66,581 |
| Markets | 1,450 | 1,400 | 6,519 | 19,171 | 19,208 | 178,407 | 25,826 | 16,809 |
| Parks, Public | 31,896 | 24,533 | 69,081 | 56,620 | 47,243 | 48,051 | 27,486 | 56,374 |
| Police and Police Stations | 38,421 | 20,408 | 20,587 | 32,772 | 23,735 | 18,300 | 16,619 | 15,842 |
| Poor Relief (including Lunatic Wards of Poorhouses and Parochial Asylums). | 85,997 | 250,135 | 283,686 | 183,729 | 161,701 | 113,527 | 61,130 | 46,781 |
| Private Street Works and other works of private improvement. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Sewerage and Sewage Disposal | 281,614 | 500,826 | 402,756 | 271,548 | 281,703 | 321,147 | 360,780 | 324,477 |
| Tramways and Light Railways | 468,680 | 221,754 | 141,801 | 189,067 | 143,225 | 170,026 | 874,610 | 235,061 |
| Waterworks | 504,590 | 562,786 | 1,072,358 | 588,345 | 487,831 | 307,349 | 410,398 | 402,721 |
| Other Works and Purposes | 610,765 | 599,696 | 425,880 | 398,697 | 300,008 | 278,309 | 237,551 | 212,255 |
| Total Expenditure of Local Authorities defrayed out of Loans | 4,186,811 | 4,092,170 | 4,466,963 | 3,729,068 | 3,593,615 | 3,308,365 | 3,498,452 | 2,821,066 |
| TOTAL EXPENDITURE † | 16,658,936 | 17,121,010 | 18,046,255 | 17,701,305 | 17,094,732 | 18,370,273 | 19,256,048 | 18,913,911 |

Note.—For expenditure by various Local Authorities, see Table No. 22, pp. 54-5.
 * The sums expended on account of "Loan Charges" are included under the different services.
 † Including expenditure from "Other Capital Receipts" (e.g., proceeds of sales of property, &c.) in 1902-3 and later years.
 ‡ The total expenditure given above slightly differs each year from that given in Table No. 22 (pp. 54-6), owing mainly to the exclusion of the expenditure of Police Pension Funds (which is included in the previous Table), and to the educational returns being taken from different sources, whereby, in 1902-3 to 1907-8, certain expenditure on account of higher class public schools is included in the above figures but excluded from those given in Table No. 22.

LOCAL AUTHORITIES: PAYMENTS.

in each DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM, mentioned Years—Continued.

Taxation Returns (Scotland).]

| SCOTLAND. | | | | | | | SERVICES. |
|---------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|------------|--|
| 1909-10. | 1910-1. | 1911-2. | 1912-3. | 1913-4. | 1914-5. | 1915-6. | |
| than out of Loans. | | | | | | | Loan Charges : * (i) For repayment of Principal.** (ii) For Interest. Education (including Industrial Schools and Reformatories). Electric Lighting (other than Public Lighting). Gasworks (other than Public Lighting). Harbours, Docks, Piers, Canals, and Quays. Highways and Bridges (excluding Lighting). Hospitals (other than Poor Law and Tuberculosis). Libraries (Public). Lighting (Public Streets, Roads, &c.). Lunacy (so far as not included under Poor Relief). Markets. Parks, Public. Police and Police Stations. Poor Relief.††† Private Street Works and other works of private improvement. Sewerage and Sewage Disposal. Tramways and Light Railways. Waterworks. Other Works and Purposes. { Total Expenditure of Local Authorities defrayed otherwise than out of Loans. |
| £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | |
| 2,000,533 | 1,932,289 | 2,037,533 | 2,121,978 | 2,169,199 | 2,129,032 | 2,235,393 | |
| 2,160,937 | 2,212,163 | 2,207,547 | 2,234,770 | 2,243,221 | 2,274,788 | 2,340,762 | |
| 3,653,276 | 3,773,352 | 3,909,901 | 4,041,720 | 4,155,672 | 4,243,688 | 4,269,776 | |
| 570,173 | 617,178 | 657,782 | 716,189 | 775,159 | 781,407 | 1,003,390 | |
| 1,940,193 | 1,982,658 | 2,025,409 | 2,204,589 | 2,467,945 | 2,409,263 | 2,882,965 | |
| 1,172,664 | 1,178,554 | 1,230,403 | 1,354,856 | 1,307,679 | 1,327,121 | 1,327,002 | |
| 1,193,653 | 1,242,765 | 1,305,003 | 1,347,491 | 1,413,383 | 1,484,147 | 1,368,222 | |
| 366,678 | 381,357 | 382,605 | 400,358 | 431,807 | § 390,249 | 396,906 | |
| 65,715 | 70,425 | 74,186 | 77,227 | 81,721 | 84,712 | 85,627 | |
| 331,904 | 324,774 | 319,994 | 315,762 | 310,899 | 293,047 | 230,121 | |
| 162,078 | 169,232 | 163,170 | 160,431 | 157,146 | †† 448,081 | 512,146 | |
| 47,853 | 51,049 | 54,909 | 53,717 | 53,214 | 56,267 | 60,077 | |
| 183,122 | 188,671 | 204,375 | 237,789 | 221,793 | 232,178 | 217,168 | |
| 676,656 | 681,448 | 707,343 | 717,081 | 755,023 | 789,604 | 773,434 | |
| 1,551,579 | 1,554,546 | 1,545,634 | 1,576,093 | 1,568,089 | †† 1,388,274 | 1,411,507 | |
| 29,995 | 27,275 | 27,074 | 28,395 | 28,793 | 23,660 | 14,036 | |
| 371,239 | 401,644 | 404,663 | 435,493 | 468,842 | 491,489 | 498,542 | |
| 1,107,701 | 1,244,480 | 1,315,862 | 1,375,414 | 1,456,446 | 1,502,323 | 1,577,173 | |
| 1,047,464 | 1,072,684 | 1,108,133 | 1,147,925 | 1,191,275 | 1,242,632 | 1,245,216 | |
| 1,894,796 | 1,910,151 | 1,976,079 | 2,079,625 | 2,180,436 | 2,358,212 | 2,459,960 | |
| 16,456,739 | 16,872,243 | 17,412,635 | 18,310,167 | 19,054,422 | 19,536,374 | 20,333,423 | |
| out of Loans.† | | | | | | | Loan Charges : * (i) For repayment of Principal. (ii) For Interest. Education (including Industrial Schools and Reformatories). Electric Lighting (other than Public Lighting). Gasworks (other than Public Lighting). Harbours, Docks, Piers, Canals, and Quays. Highways and Bridges (excluding Lighting). Hospitals (other than Poor Law Infirmaries). Libraries (Public). Lighting (Public Streets, Roads, &c.). Lunatic Asylums. Markets. Parks, Public. Police and Police Stations. Poor Relief (including Lunatic Wards of Poorhouses, and Parochial Asylums). Private Street Works and other works of private improvement. Sewerage and Sewage Disposal. Tramways and Light Railways. Waterworks. Other Works and Purposes. { Total Expenditure of Local Authorities defrayed out of Loans. |
| £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | |
| 10,373 | 15,724 | 4,092 | 9,011 | 94,141 | 15,716 | 16,398 | |
| 7,594 | 432 | 312 | 46 | — | — | — | |
| 444,737 | 491,471 | 470,982 | 424,437 | 471,876 | 398,072 | 222,797 | |
| 184,010 | 120,378 | 142,166 | 236,216 | 347,226 | 340,537 | 242,842 | |
| 79,887 | 96,042 | 249,814 | 116,869 | 295,491 | 534,247 | 169,777 | |
| 201,682 | 194,464 | 327,799 | 198,723 | 337,611 | 298,692 | 127,936 | |
| 166,448 | 110,821 | 131,436 | 123,230 | 212,269 | 171,053 | 104,965 | |
| 55,183 | 52,020 | 41,576 | 42,320 | 89,029 | 166,532 | 141,784 | |
| 19,920 | 34,507 | 24,545 | 14,820 | 19,673 | 10,855 | 6,060 | |
| 3,203 | 3,468 | 13,743 | 13,717 | 8,833 | 9,814 | 2,336 | |
| 45,772 | 46,637 | 43,121 | 43,866 | 65,367 | 106,652 | 63,211 | |
| 18,965 | 74,979 | 14,004 | 15,965 | 9,814 | 9,662 | 6,401 | |
| 47,398 | 20,793 | 49,866 | 50,312 | 43,634 | 58,224 | 14,744 | |
| 10,810 | 11,124 | 18,681 | 16,342 | 20,497 | 22,566 | 18,166 | |
| 23,199 | 13,482 | 10,940 | 40,694 | 40,167 | 15,993 | 2,290 | |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| 349,254 | 188,456 | 116,045 | 106,411 | 138,515 | 116,507 | 58,325 | |
| 142,645 | 107,470 | 40,631 | 108,903 | 101,804 | 120,645 | 106,882 | |
| 374,658 | 330,473 | 425,030 | 432,457 | 294,095 | 357,899 | 241,740 | |
| 201,416 | 209,160 | 186,468 | 257,026 | 494,811 | 590,064 | 333,933 | |
| 2,426,202 | 2,248,075 | 2,352,147 | 2,250,343 | 2,096,512 | 3,320,486 | 1,854,594 | |
| 18,882,941 | 19,120,018 | 19,764,802 | 20,560,400 | 22,050,034 | 22,862,860 | 22,188,022 | |
| TOTAL EXPENDITURE.‡ | | | | | | | |

§ Decrease in 1914-15 due to separation of expenditure on Tuberculosis Hospitals, which after 1913-14 is included in "Other Works and Purposes."

† The election expenses paid to County and Burgh Authorities under the Poor Law Acts are excluded in all years.

‡ Includes 736,946*l.* in 1907-8 in respect of expenditure incurred in former years and met temporarily out of Contingent, &c. Funds.

** Including payments into Sinking Funds.

†† Prior to 1914-15 the cost of maintenance of Pauper Lunatics is included under Poor Relief. Thereafter, under the provisions of the Mental Deficiency and Lunacy (Scotland) Act, 1913, half cost of such maintenance was borne by the Lunacy Authority (District Boards of Control), and it therefore appears as Lunacy, the other half being shown as Poor Relief.

LOCAL AUTHORITIES : PAYMENTS.

No. 24.—AMOUNTS EXPENDED by the LOCAL AUTHORITIES in each DIVISION

[Compiled from the Annual Local

| SERVICES. | IRELAND. | | | | | | | |
|---|--|------------|------------|-----------|-------------|------------|-----------|-----------|
| | 1901-2. | 1902-3. | 1903-4. | 1904-5. | 1905-6. | 1906-7. | 1907-8. | 1908-9. |
| | Expenditure defrayed out of Loans and other Receipts.* | | | | | | | |
| Loan Charges † | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| (i) For repayment of Principal - | | | | | | | 324,002 | 334,142 |
| (ii) For Sinking Fund - - - | 1,034,101 | 705,492 | 883,700 | 1,047,100 | 1,020,523 | 1,004,878 | 172,222 | 177,636 |
| (iii) For Interest and Dividends | | | | | | | 675,212 | 696,920 |
| Education : ‡ | | | | | | | 59,847 | 61,267 |
| Elementary (including Industrial Schools and Reformatories). | 48,581 | 42,261 | 51,079 | 51,729 | 53,117 | 53,901 | 80,241 | 93,274 |
| Technical - - - - - | 58,861 | 91,577 | 77,940 | 97,347 | 107,483 | 119,935 | — | — |
| University - - - - - | — | — | — | — | — | — | 54,215 | 81,826 |
| Electric Lighting (other than Public Lighting) ‖ - - - - - | — | — | — | — | — | — | 340,300 | 328,201 |
| Gasworks ‖ - - - - - | — | — | — | — | — | — | 308,308 | 324,338 |
| Harbours, Docks, Piers, Canals, and Quays. | 361,628 | 346,040 | 359,694 | 413,247 | 430,597 | 346,683 | 943,786 | 962,339 |
| Highways, Bridges, and Ferries (excluding Lighting). | 968,370 | 771,234 | 976,111 | 1,001,613 | 1,053,496 | 1,011,188 | 236,150 | 293,666 |
| Hospitals (other than Poor Law Infirmarys), but including expenditure under the Medical Charities, Vaccination, and Dispensary Houses Acts. | 211,148 | 189,766 | 213,737 | 222,928 | 220,745 | 232,588 | 103,528 | 106,812 |
| Lighting (Public) - - - - - | 85,833 | 86,775 | 90,568 | 93,121 | 90,880 | 99,034 | 469,687 | 472,111 |
| Lunatics and Lunatic Asylums - | 423,392 | 396,481 | 451,136 | 460,520 | 448,118 | 446,194 | 80,291 | 95,042 |
| Police and Police Stations † - - | 68,569 | 70,029 | 73,801 | 74,802 | 76,104 | 77,433 | 1,079,685 | 22,094 |
| Poor Relief (excluding cost of maintenance of pauper lunatics in County and Borough Asylums). † | 1,026,691 | 993,556 | 1,023,634 | 1,044,407 | 1,073,683 | 1,072,114 | 9,227 | 15,804 |
| Improvement of towns by building, demolition of houses, or general repairs. | 106,226 | 118,464 | 147,309 | 134,543 | 183,304 | 105,340 | 169,799 | 160,245 |
| Sewerage and Sewage Disposal †† - | 277,515 | 301,828 | 265,078 | 210,850 | 246,670 | †† 244,725 | 210,143 | 218,707 |
| Tramways and Light Railways** - | 88,236 | 86,142 | 85,492 | 83,878 | §** 212,051 | 210,312 | 116,828 | 98,866 |
| Waterworks †† - - - - - | 272,702 | 211,838 | 183,689 | 175,560 | 214,520 | †† 164,557 | 122,335 | 117,397 |
| Street Cleansing - - - - - | 122,374 | 114,300 | 118,510 | 117,172 | 122,345 | 120,438 | 1,089,657 | 1,114,773 |
| Other Works and Purposes - - - | 1,330,156 | 1,439,201. | 1,445,031. | 1,610,745 | §2,475,785 | 1,558,707 | 6,672,863 | 6,844,460 |
| TOTAL EXPENDITURE - | 6,488,883 | 6,054,974 | 6,447,429 | 6,848,571 | 8,035,571 | 6,967,933 | — | — |

Note.—For expenditure by various Local Authorities, see Table No. 22, pp. 56-7.

* The expenditure on account of the various Services defrayed out of Loans and other Receipts cannot be separately distinguished for years prior to 1907-8.

† The amounts expended on account of "loan charges" are not allocated to the various Services as such allocation can only be made in respect of a few Services.

‡ The expenditure for Education and Police is almost entirely provided for out of the Imperial Taxes.

‖ Electric Lighting and Gas accounts were kept separate from the municipal accounts, and the profit only was shown in the Local Taxation Returns for Ireland for 1906-7 and prior years.

LOCAL AUTHORITIES : PAYMENTS.

of the UNITED KINGDOM, in each of the undermentioned YEARS—*Continued.*
Taxation Returns (Ireland).]

| IRELAND. | | | | | | | SERVICES. |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--|
| 1909-10. | 1910-1. | 1911-2. | 1912-3. | 1913-4. | 1914-5. | 1915-6. | |
| A.—Expenditure defrayed otherwise than out of Loans. | | | | | | | |
| £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | Loan Charges : † |
| 301,049 | 303,732 | 306,814 | 434,736 | 367,744 | 387,903 | 437,167 | (i) For repayment of Principal. |
| 169,757 | 170,317 | 174,267 | 177,254 | 193,145 | 219,705 | 201,805 | (ii) For Sinking Fund. |
| 727,797 | 773,530 | 790,222 | 822,334 | 851,543 | 854,723 | 893,061 | (iii) For Interest and Dividends. |
| 63,135 | 65,130 | 61,894 | 65,915 | 66,778 | 68,650 | 70,610 | Education : ‡ |
| 111,162 | 103,075 | 107,076 | 103,787 | 110,164 | 115,332 | 110,641 | Elementary (including Industrial Schools and Reformatories). |
| 86,577 | 88,653 | 103,493 | 123,067 | 139,138 | 139,974 | 174,948 | Technical. |
| 341,279 | 340,444 | 351,650 | 367,093 | 368,709 | 360,377 | 395,414 | University. |
| 300,105 | 300,930 | 304,329 | 314,530 | 305,615 | 370,326 | 318,977 | Electric Lighting (other than Public Lighting). |
| 949,963 | 960,139 | 1,016,470 | 1,030,025 | 1,054,457 | 1,073,766 | 1,087,622 | Gasworks. |
| 268,789 | 267,166 | 273,105 | 272,941 | 290,974 | 315,430 | 365,010 | Harbours, Docks, Piers, Canals, and Quays. |
| 103,578 | 103,964 | 103,232 | 113,647 | 110,932 | 118,029 | 107,665 | Highways, Bridges, and Ferries (excluding Lighting). |
| 478,008 | 493,323 | 506,893 | 518,870 | 523,066 | 543,161 | 621,770 | Hospitals (other than Poor Law Infirmaries), but including expenditure under the Medical Charities, Vaccination, and Dispensary Houses Acts. |
| 96,077 | 105,257 | 91,802 | 93,068 | 89,754 | 95,319 | 95,262 | Lighting (Public). |
| 1,097,903 | 1,073,997 | 1,002,133 | 1,023,460 | 1,030,467 | 1,012,449 | 1,091,892 | Lunatics and Lunatic Asylums. |
| 14,570 | 8,968 | 18,508 | 6,093 | 13,270 | 8,322 | 5,125 | Police and Police Stations. † |
| 193,369 | 205,073 | 202,855 | 206,976 | 205,014 | 212,247 | 293,712 | Poor Relief (excluding cost of maintenance of pauper lunatics in County and Borough Asylums). † |
| 223,388 | 235,795 | 233,633 | 253,690 | 267,368 | 262,770 | 263,932 | Improvement of towns by building, demolition of houses, or general repairs. |
| 99,817 | 97,157 | 115,833 | 122,446 | 100,282 | 102,323 | 109,366 | Sewerage and Sewage Disposal. |
| 118,403 | 120,595 | 128,241 | 133,853 | 124,192 | 133,440 | 142,690 | Tramways and Light Railways. |
| 1,099,377 | 1,126,205 | 1,171,510 | 1,179,014 | 1,206,568 | 1,251,847 | 1,185,428 | Waterworks. |
| 6,841,613 | 6,951,575 | 7,134,489 | 7,374,300 | 7,438,473 | 7,723,219 | 7,874,895 | Street Cleansing. |
| B.—Expenditure defrayed out of Loans. | | | | | | | Other Works and Purposes. |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | † Total Expenditure of Local Authorities defrayed otherwise than out of Loans. |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | Loan Charges : † |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | (i) For repayment of Principal. |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | (ii) For Sinking Fund. |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | (iii) For Interest and Dividends. |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | Education : ‡ |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | Elementary (including Industrial Schools and Reformatories). |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | Technical. |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | University. |
| 51,347 | 57,053 | 94,681 | 119,829 | 90,769 | 85,956 | 49,070 | Electric Lighting (other than Public Lighting). |
| 18,448 | 52,204 | 31,673 | 32,297 | 31,016 | 86,836 | 79,416 | Gasworks. |
| 110,776 | 78,756 | 125,854 | 27,919 | 20,010 | 10,402 | 16,514 | Harbours, Docks, Piers, Canals, and Quays. |
| 62,294 | 91,522 | 118,098 | 162,112 | 183,561 | 203,913 | 177,776 | Highways, Bridges, and Ferries (excluding Lighting). |
| 9,465 | 3,374 | 4,895 | 7,867 | 9,184 | 8,171 | 4,570 | Hospitals (other than Poor Law Infirmaries), but including expenditure under the Medical Charities, Vaccination, and Dispensary Houses Acts. |
| 27 | — | — | — | — | — | — | Lighting (Public). |
| 33,222 | 28,502 | 20,958 | 12,920 | 4,605 | 11,503 | 11,586 | Lunatics and Lunatic Asylums. |
| 10,826 | 27,124 | 15,787 | 10,500 | 8,246 | 22,538 | 11,486 | Police and Police Stations. † |
| 8,499 | 15,887 | 17,960 | 138,573 | 36,451 | 55,794 | 8,119 | Poor Relief (excluding cost of maintenance of pauper lunatics in County and Borough Asylums). † |
| 80,388 | 95,130 | 59,381 | 70,380 | 68,531 | 67,329 | 41,350 | Improvement of towns by building, demolition of houses, or general repairs. |
| 10,912 | 9,268 | 67,921 | 195,928 | 51,246 | 14,548 | — | Sewerage and Sewage Disposal. |
| 72,898 | 73,918 | 62,371 | 65,834 | 56,666 | 69,004 | 69,415 | Tramways and Light Railways. |
| 1,284,720 | 1,164,079 | 771,080 | 649,607 | 566,411 | 595,599 | 490,054 | Waterworks. |
| 1,753,822 | 1,693,817 | 1,390,659 | 1,493,775 | 1,126,756 | 1,231,573 | 959,756 | Street Cleansing. |
| 8,508,435 | 8,647,392 | 8,525,148 | 8,868,075 | 8,565,229 | 8,954,792 | 8,834,631 | Other Works and Purposes. |
| TOTAL EXPENDITURE. | | | | | | | † Total Expenditure of Local Authorities defrayed out of Loans. |

† Exclusive of expenses under Medical Charities, Vaccination, and Dispensary Houses Acts, which are included under "Hospitals."
 ‡ The expenditure from loans on account of the purchase and electrification of the Belfast Tramway System was included under "other expenses" and not under "tramways, &c." in the original returns.
 * In years prior to 1905-6 the expenditure shown is on account of "Guarantees for Railway, &c." only. In 1905-6 and later years, the expenditure on account of the Belfast Tramway, purchased by the Corporation on 1st January, 1905, is also included.
 †† The cost of waterworks in Rural Districts has been included with "Sewerage, &c." in 1906-7 and previous years, and with "Waterworks" in later years.

LIGHTHOUSES—PILOTAGE.

No. 25.—STATEMENT of LIGHT DUES, &c. collected, and of EXPENDITURE of the Years ended

[Compiled from the Accounts

| | 1902-3. | 1903-4. | 1904-5. | 1905-6. | 1906-7. | 1907-8. | 1908-9. | 1909-10. |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| RECEIPTS:— | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Light Dues collected . . . | 548,196 | 497,240 | 492,649 | 500,997 | 536,835 | 513,422 | 509,942 | 453,249 |
| From Sale of old Plant, Stores, &c., and Percentages for extraneous services. | 3,017 | 10,548 | 2,931 | 2,515 | 3,244 | 2,866 | 3,041 | 2,844 |
| Rents and Interest on Investments. | 4,484 | 5,604 | 5,603 | 5,645 | 6,616 | 7,807 | 8,977 | 9,598 |
| Grants by Treasury . . . | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Total Receipts . . . | 555,697 | 513,392 | 501,188 | 509,157 | 546,695 | 524,095 | 521,960 | 465,691 |
| EXPENDITURE:— | | | | | | | | |
| Maintenance of Lighthouses . . . | 106,681 | 110,097 | 113,364 | 114,922 | 117,394 | 116,403 | 113,215 | 116,241 |
| Maintenance of Light Vessels . . . | 97,871 | 96,408 | 102,948 | 93,684 | 100,214 | 98,102 | 94,158 | 89,236 |
| Expenditure on Electrical Communication with Lighthouses and Light Vessels. | 2,568 | 3,848 | 2,477 | 3,381 | 4,238 | 4,044 | 4,200 | 4,143 |
| Maintenance of Buoys and Beacons. | 13,179 | 12,046 | 12,606 | 10,344 | 12,399 | 14,691 | 10,274 | 10,889 |
| Maintenance of Steam Vessels . . . | 78,216 | 3,828 | 76,586 | 77,887 | 80,646 | 81,606 | 85,767 | 77,219 |
| Maintenance of District Storehouses, &c. | 18,408 | 20,445 | 17,767 | 13,885 | 14,465 | 15,482 | 14,015 | 13,305 |
| Head Office Expenses . . . | 38,168 | 36,283 | 36,058 | 36,874 | 37,136 | 37,201 | 37,859 | 38,431 |
| Charges for Collection of Light Dues. | 7,500 | 7,500 | 7,500 | 7,500 | 7,500 | 7,500 | 7,500 | 7,500 |
| Superannuation Allowances . . . | 26,619 | 27,766 | 29,171 | 29,980 | 30,807 | 30,966 | 29,917 | 28,663 |
| Extensions, Improvements, and Renewals. | 89,913 | 106,624 | 87,708 | 50,449 | 51,980 | 47,357 | 63,917 | 106,061 |
| Miscellaneous Expenses . . . | 21,308 | 25,490 | 14,502 | 11,900 | 18,465 | 15,901 | 15,952 | 17,893 |
| Total Expenditure . . . | 500,431 | 529,835 | 500,687 | 450,312 | 475,224 | 469,253 | 476,774 | 509,581 |

No. 26.—STATEMENT of the RECEIPTS and EXPENDITURE in respect of PILOTAGE

[Compiled from the

| | 1902. | 1903. | 1904. | 1905. | 1906. | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| RECEIPTS:— | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| From Pilotage Rates . . . | 526,614 | 537,931 | 555,819 | 556,037 | 586,663 | 604,396 | 584,243 | 539,097 |
| Fees for Licences and Certificates, and Fines. | 16,305 | 16,286 | 16,809 | 15,953 | 16,570 | 20,450 | 20,108 | 21,956 |
| Rents and Interest . . . | 9,189 | 10,392 | 10,899 | 11,097 | 11,250 | 11,951 | 11,562 | 12,256 |
| Miscellaneous Receipts . . . | 4,025 | 3,882 | 5,304 | 4,329 | 4,783 | 4,521 | 5,638 | 4,068 |
| EXPENDITURE:— | | | | | | | | |
| Paid to Pilots . . . | 478,241 | 487,237 | 503,674 | 504,137 | 533,846 | 542,788 | 519,656 | 524,762 |
| Office and General Expenses | 46,506 | 51,047 | 50,610 | 52,109 | 77,964 | 74,020 | 67,692 | 67,936 |
| Payments for Pensions and Relief | 20,157 | 20,189 | 20,301 | 19,902 | 20,260 | 20,965 | 21,029 | 21,318 |

LIGHTHOUSES—PILOTAGE.

incurred for the LIGHTHOUSE SERVICE in the UNITED KINGDOM in each 31st March, 1903 to 1917.

of the General Lighthouse Fund.]

| 1910-1. | 1911-2. | 1912-3. | 1913-4. | 1914-5. | 1915-6. | 1916-7. | |
|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---|
| £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | RECEIPTS:— |
| 460,820 | 471,050 | 496,441 | 514,527 | 488,099 | 455,628 | 596,356 | Light Dues collected. |
| 1,254 | 2,559 | 1,694 | 4,410 | 4,904 | 5,270 | 3,749 | From Sale of old Plant, Stores, &c., and Percentages for extraneous services. |
| 8,372 | 8,372 | 7,102 | 5,231 | 5,404 | 3,845 | 2,432 | Rent and Interest on Investments. |
| — | — | — | — | — | 5,123 | 9,417 | Grants by Treasury. |
| 470,446 | 481,981 | 505,237 | 524,168 | 498,407 | 469,864 | 611,954 | Total Receipts. |
| | | | | | | | EXPENDITURE:— |
| 111,210 | 113,865 | 112,770 | 118,800 | 118,844 | 124,434 | 130,597 | Maintenance of Lighthouses. |
| 87,167 | 92,004 | 92,874 | 101,950 | 94,702 | 85,694 | 94,280 | Maintenance of Light Vessels. |
| 5,742 | 2,906 | 4,207 | 3,452 | 7,281 | 5,496 | 9,027 | Expenditure on Electrical Communication with Lighthouses and Light Vessels. |
| 19,373 | 10,311 | 10,581 | 11,990 | 15,199 | 4,779 | 8,344 | Maintenance of Buoys and Beacons. |
| 87,002 | 92,066 | 98,155 | 94,714 | 93,554 | 90,575 | 103,699 | Maintenance of Steam Vessels. |
| 15,126 | 14,151 | 14,929 | 15,855 | 14,200 | 15,358 | 17,435 | Maintenance of District Storehouses, &c. |
| 39,170 | 38,906 | 38,330 | 39,345 | 39,197 | 38,044 | 36,540 | Head Office Expenses. |
| 7,500 | 7,500 | 7,500 | 7,500 | 7,500 | 7,500 | 7,500 | Charges for Collection of Light Dues. |
| 33,816 | 35,577 | 38,518 | 37,386 | 37,275 | 41,027 | 37,630 | Superannuation Allowances. |
| 57,861 | 85,038 | 86,155 | 58,616 | 67,312 | 36,669 | 15,018 | Extensions, Improvements, and Renewals. |
| 13,556 | 20,889 | 21,206 | 17,237 | 14,110 | 32,239 | 28,985 | Miscellaneous Expenses. |
| 477,423 | 513,203 | 525,315 | 506,854 | 500,174 | 481,815 | 489,075 | Total Expenditure. |

at PORTS in the UNITED KINGDOM in each of the Years 1902 to 1916.
Pilotage Returns.]

| 1910. | 1911. | 1912. | 1913. | 1914. | 1915. | 1916. | |
|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--|
| £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | RECEIPTS:— |
| 597,491 | 607,340 | 613,638 | 668,536 | | | | From Pilotage Rates. |
| 9,258 | 9,353 | 9,220 | 8,529 | not available. | not available. | not available. | Fees for Licences and Certificates. |
| 24,967 | 24,319 | 26,348 | 21,030 | | | | Miscellaneous Receipts. |
| | | | | Information | Information | Information | EXPENDITURE:— |
| 536,291 | 545,957 | 551,850 | 597,882 | | | | Paid to Pilots. |
| 64,091 | 63,975 | 67,143 | 77,038 | | | | Office and General Expenses. |
| *22,214 | 27,796 | 23,856 | 25,262 | | | | Contributions to Pilots' Benefit Funds on account of payments for Pensions and Relief. |

NOTE.—The figures for 1909 and earlier years in Table No. 26 comprise the general receipts and expense of the Pilots' Funds and of the Pilots' Benefit Funds. The figures for 1910-15 relate to the former only.

In 1909, the "fees or licences and certificates" amounted to 8,374, and the "miscellaneous receipts," calculated as in later years, to 20,740. The amounts shown for "rent and interest" in 1909 and earlier years are mainly on account of Pilots' Benefit Funds.

The expenditure, calculated as in later years, was as follows for 1909:—Paid to Pilots, 530,020; Office and General Expenses, 61,249; Contributions to Pilots' Benefit Funds on account of payments for Pensions and Relief, 20,277.

* From 1910 inclusive the figures represent contributions from the Pilots' Funds to the Pilots' Benefit Funds and not actual payments from those Funds on account of pensions and relief as in previous years.

No. 27.—TABLE showing for ENGLAND and WALES, (I.) the TOTAL AMOUNT RECEIVED from PUBLIC RATES by LOCAL AUTHORITIES in each of the Years 1901-2 to 1915-6. and (II.) the GROSS ESTIMATED RENTAL, RATEABLE (*i.e.*, net Annual) VALUE, and ASSESSABLE VALUE at the commencement of each of those years, of hereditaments assessed to the poor rate and other rates levied in the same manner as the poor rate.

[Compiled from the Annual Local Taxation Returns (England and Wales).]

| I. | 1901-2. | 1902-3. | 1903-4. | 1904-5. | 1905-6. | 1906-7. | 1907-8. | 1908-9. | 1909-10. | 1910-1. | 1911-2. | 1912-3. | 1913-4. | 1914-5. | 1915-6. |
|--|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Rates received for purposes of the undermentioned Local Authorities. | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Boards of Guardians | 11,027,104 | 12,075,539 | 11,672,977 | 11,839,847 | 12,268,933 | 12,118,836 | 11,928,863 | 12,326,068 | 12,603,164 | 12,784,351 | 12,024,930 | 12,308,985 | 12,619,258 | 13,222,634 | 14,277,531 |
| Overseers (for their separate expenses)§ | 6,231,830 | 6,744,173 | 689,906 | 602,449 | 774,546 | 832,093 | 684,072 | 365,838 | 595,240 | 662,964 | 704,227 | 744,838 | 800,575 | 460,382 | 781,614 |
| School Boards | 2,431,738 | 2,530,296 | 4,118,942 | 4,362,153 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| London County Council | 13,256,844 | 3,571,244 | 2,779,178 | 5,422,799 | 6,009,725 | 6,453,331 | 6,325,671 | 6,570,842 | 6,760,081 | 6,909,609 | 7,051,950 | 7,074,972 | 7,448,237 | 7,835,988 | 7,060,779 |
| Councils of Metropolitan Boroughs. †§ | 489,619 | 516,213 | 466,728 | 460,932 | 540,101 | 506,062 | 424,385 | 486,481 | 493,063 | 486,775 | 476,881 | 461,755 | 460,923 | 489,464 | 473,213 |
| Corporation of the City of London | 962,144 | 988,625 | 1,004,187 | 1,030,023 | 1,064,726 | 1,097,574 | 1,117,924 | 1,130,780 | 1,259,028 | 1,331,032 | 1,441,889 | 1,631,023 | 1,586,485 | 1,775,065 | 2,024,821 |
| Metropolitan Police | 11,600,211 | 12,581,434 | 15,235,502 | 17,061,240 | 18,036,018 | 18,633,058 | 18,895,517 | 19,104,121 | 19,682,642 | 20,235,520 | 20,981,252 | 21,756,194 | 22,649,077 | 23,243,802 | 24,032,799 |
| Town Councils.*†§ | 4,592,607 | 4,914,062 | 5,444,749 | 5,755,905 | 5,722,914 | 5,801,959 | 5,988,358 | 6,232,580 | 6,362,490 | 6,440,465 | 6,433,215 | 6,524,834 | 6,834,195 | 6,907,045 | 6,966,630 |
| Urban District Councils—other than Town Councils.*†§ | 2,537,272 | 2,792,325 | 2,858,826 | 2,981,331 | 3,008,201 | 2,970,822 | 3,006,729 | 3,123,842 | 3,230,544 | 3,381,588 | 3,508,203 | 3,585,327 | 3,742,846 | 3,902,770 | 3,644,923 |
| Rural District Councils | 2,642,203 | 2,947,721 | 4,434,413 | 5,740,524 | 6,498,304 | 6,641,728 | 6,788,853 | 7,581,394 | 7,912,170 | 8,472,629 | 9,141,336 | 9,756,212 | 10,609,923 | 11,400,694 | 11,707,336 |
| County Councils other than the London County Council† | 169,972 | 171,786 | 178,823 | 187,845 | 179,336 | 183,497 | 169,156 | 181,259 | 181,168 | 180,358 | 184,703 | 174,526 | 178,801 | **166,567 | 168,511 |
| Burial Boards, & all other Authorities (including Borough Councils, &c.), administering the Burial Acts. | 123,304 | 144,212 | 121,335 | 135,199 | 132,658 | 133,178 | 136,753 | 140,160 | 138,000 | 153,908 | 186,603 | 153,063 | 166,109 | **166,109 | 108,454 |
| Parish Councils & Parish Meetings.† | 271,787 | 257,013 | 254,030 | 265,135 | 258,583 | 250,500 | 240,857 | 240,324 | 240,651 | 244,280 | 261,657 | 277,311 | 290,356 | **290,356 | 259,152 |
| Lighting Inspectors, &c. (rural parishes). | 101,129 | 93,769 | 94,714 | 90,702 | 125,594 | 245,023 | 279,609 | 223,618 | 309,739 | 290,094 | 290,306 | 279,047 | 241,878 | **226,236 | 197,519 |
| Commissioners of Sewers, and Drainage & Embankment Commissioners. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 56,438,764 | 50,328,412 | 52,941,665 | 56,047,715 | 58,255,544 | 59,557,199 | 59,627,577 | 61,273,458 | 63,260,940 | 65,152,299 | 66,368,704 | 68,212,608 | 71,276,158 | 73,733,826 | 75,850,831 |
| II. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gross estimated rental of rateable hereditaments. | 224,503,275 | 231,089,809 | 237,103,143 | 243,061,842 | 248,426,532 | 254,987,521 | 258,905,070 | 263,037,367 | 266,944,896 | 269,942,255 | 272,249,125 | 275,495,953 | 279,337,914 | 283,691,626 | 286,990,867 |
| Rateable value†† | 186,562,760 | 191,106,528 | 194,716,894 | 199,355,590 | 202,858,961 | 207,067,675 | 209,891,680 | 212,757,450 | 215,309,542 | 217,180,184 | 218,588,250 | 221,011,832 | 223,559,349 | 226,290,903 | 228,405,432 |
| Assessable value under the Agricultural Rates Act, 1896.†† | 174,589,036 | 179,163,531 | 182,802,591 | 187,471,576 | 190,990,667 | 195,216,754 | 198,060,000 | 200,930,797 | 203,453,436 | 205,314,046 | 206,691,676 | 209,068,688 | 211,563,049 | 214,258,172 | 216,349,924 |

* Exclusive of rates (included under Burial Boards &c.) raised by Councils acting as Burial Boards.
 † Exclusive of rates (included under Burial Boards, &c.) raised for the purposes of the Burial Acts.
 ‡ Exclusive of rates (included under "other") raised by Councils in their capacity as harbour, pier, canal, or dock authorities.
 § Exclusive of rates (included under "other") raised for the purposes of the Unemployed Workmen Act, 1905.
 ¶ Sums received to meet expenses of the Councils of Metropolitan Boroughs and the Common Council of the City of London (years later than 1907-8) as Overseers are included once only, viz., against 'Councils of Metropolitan Boroughs' and 'Corporation of the City of London' respectively.
 * During the years 1903-4 and 1904-5, in addition to the rates received by School Boards, the following sums, included elsewhere in the table, were received from rates for purposes of elementary education by local education authorities under the Education Act, 1902, and the Education (London) Act, 1903:—London County Council (year 1904-5), 2,294,412l.; Town Councils, 2,099,367l. in 1903-4 and 3,275,392l. in 1904-5; Urban District Councils (districts other than boroughs), 414,088l. in 1903-4 and 643,032l. in 1904-5; and County Councils (other than the London County Council), 1,164,798l. in 1903-4 and 2,262,090l. in 1904-5. All school boards had been abolished before the commencement of the year 1905-6. The total amount of rates received in that year for purposes of elementary education, and included in the Table, was 9,830,233l. The corresponding amount for 1915-6 was 14,796,140l.
 ** Approximate.
 †† Including the annual value of non-rateable property in respect of which contributions in lieu of rates are paid by the Government.

LOCAL TAXATION. 70

LOCAL TAXATION

No. 28.—AMOUNTS RECEIVED and EXPENDED by VARIOUS AUTHORITIES in RELIEF of the POOR in ENGLAND and WALES, SCOTLAND, and IRELAND.

[Compiled from the Annual Local Taxation Returns (England and Wales), from the Annual Reports of the Local Government Board (Scotland), and from the Returns and Reports of the Local Government Board (Ireland).]

| Year. | ENGLAND and WALES. (Year ended in March.) | | | | SCOTLAND. (Year ended 15th May.) | | | | IRELAND. (Year ended 31st March.) | | | Year. | |
|-------|--|---|------------------------|----------------|---|---|--------------------|----------------|---|--|--------------------|-------|----------------|
| | Expenditure on Relief of the Poor and matters connected therewith. | Sources from which Expenditure in Column 2 was met, and Amount Estimated to have been met from each source. | | | Expenditure on Relief of the Poor met out of Current Revenue. | Sources from which Expenditure in Column 6 was met. | | | Total Expenditure from Poor Rates and other Sources in aid of Poor Rates (including Loans). ‡‡ | Sources from which Expenditure in Column 10 was met. | | | |
| | | Rates. † | Exchequer Grants. ‡ | Other Sources. | | Balance falling to be met out of the Local Rates. | Government Grants. | Other Sources. | | Rates. | Government Grants. | | Other Sources. |
| 1. | 2. | 3. | 4. | 5. | 6. | 7. | 8. | 9. | 10. | 11. | 12. | 13. | 14. |
| | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £** | | | |
| 1903 | 12,848,823 | 9,901,978 | 2,231,500 | 714,845 | 1,235,053 | 929,660 | 244,085 | 61,308 | 1,207,640 | 1,263,302 | | | 1903 |
| 1904 | 13,422,829 | 10,359,266 | 2,287,490 | 746,153 | 1,300,743 | 993,224 | 244,082 | 63,437 | 1,258,411 | 1,284,477 | | | 1904 |
| 1905 | 13,851,881 | 10,769,538 | 2,315,415 | 767,028 | 1,402,354 | 1,055,662 | 244,516 | 31,846 | 1,290,599 | 1,279,343 | | | 1905 |
| 1906 | 14,035,838 | 10,918,081 | 2,260,515 | 756,332 | 1,406,439 | 1,120,883 | 244,635 | 140,971 | 1,314,843 | 1,301,143 | | | 1906 |
| 1907 | 13,857,224 | 10,824,004 | 2,241,630 | 790,630 | 1,422,575 | 1,136,875 | 244,120 | 41,380 | 1,329,691 | 1,330,113 | | | 1907 |
| 1908 | 14,308,426 | 11,135,327 | 2,268,788 | 804,711 | 1,481,725 | 1,191,556 | 244,904 | 45,225 | 1,354,660 | 1,321,015 | | | 1908 |
| 1909 | 14,717,098 | 11,511,107 | 2,418,978 | 787,013 | 1,512,414 | 1,228,993 | 244,716 | 38,705 | 1,402,358 | 1,365,889 | | | 1909 |
| 1910 | 14,849,584 | 11,624,112 | 2,410,209 | 815,264 | 1,551,584 | 1,265,286 | 247,071 | 39,227 | 1,374,531 | 1,424,182 | | | 1910 |
| 1911 | 15,023,130 | 11,757,298 | 2,451,894 | 813,948 | 1,565,041 | 1,276,580 | 247,226 | 41,235 | 1,365,383 | 1,412,306 | | | 1911 |
| 1912 | 14,465,902 | 11,246,876 | 2,420,828 | 787,198 | 1,545,720 | 1,253,841 | 247,921 | 43,958 | 1,289,251 | 1,313,345 | | | 1912 |
| 1913 | 14,985,605 | 11,590,719 | 2,484,610 | 860,276 | 1,576,116 | 1,282,418 | 247,608 | 46,090 | 1,318,560 | 1,277,315 | | | 1913 |
| 1914 | 15,055,863 | 11,720,544 | 2,447,248 | 884,071 | 1,609,358 | 1,308,866 | 249,327 | 51,165 | 1,320,987 | 1,292,798 | | | 1914 |
| 1915 | 15,804,073 | 12,324,248 | 2,569,952 | 909,873 | ††1,396,420 | 1,096,252 | 248,008 | 52,160 | 1,349,352 | 1,334,657 | | | 1915 |
| 1916 | 16,085,586 | 12,675,775 | 2,427,094 | 882,717 | §1,478,581 | 1,220,638 | 200,023 | 58,920 | 1,400,406 | 1,392,522 | | | 1916 |
| 1917 | | Not yet available. | | | §1,567,621 | 1,205,355 | 297,063 | 65,203 | 1,474,297 | 1,462,651 | | | 1917 |

These figures represent the Revenues applicable to Poor Relief of the Authorities whose Expenditures are given in Col. 10. A precise statement of the aggregate Revenues from different Sources is not available.

* Including expenditure of Boards of Guardians, of the Managers of the Metropolitan Asylum District and Poor Law School and Sick Asylum Districts, and of certain Poor Law Joint Committees.

† Including the grant made under s. 43 (1) (b) of the Local Government Act, 1888, to Boards of Guardians. The grant was met out of rates.

‡ Including grants charged on the Exchequer contribution accounts of counties and county boroughs.

§ Including the following sums paid to District Boards of Control, being proportion of sums recovered from relatives of Poor other than Sane, and other private sources; and proportion of Pauper Lunacy Grant for the previous year effeiring to District Boards of Control:—£88,060 in 1915-6 and £70,295 in 1916-7.

¶ In 1906 a change was introduced in the Returns, receipts from sale of firewood, farm produce, &c., in Parish Poorhouses being excluded from this amount, only the net profits on sales being brought in as receipts.

‡‡ Includes election expenses paid to County and Burgh Authorities under Poor Law Acts. The figures are also inclusive of loans repaid and interest.

** The amounts received are exclusive of the sums advanced by the Government and expended in the purchase of seed, under the various Seed Supply Acts, and of the rates levied to meet such advances.

†† Decrease mainly due to the operation of the Mental Deficiency and Lunacy (Scotland) Act, 1913, under which one-half of the cost of maintenance of Mental Defective and Lunatic Paupers is borne by District Boards of Control. This amount included £8,112 paid to District Board of Control, being half of total sums received from relatives of Poor other than Sane.

§ Includes expenses under the Medical Charities Act, Vaccination Act, Registration of Births, Deaths, and Marriages Acts, Superannuation Acts, and National School Teachers Act. The repayments of advances under the various Seed Supply Acts are excluded.

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SPIRITIOUS AND OTHER LIQUORS—

No. 29.—TOTAL NEW RECEIPT of the CUSTOMS and EXCISE DUTIES
and LOCAL

| YEARS ended 31st March. | SPIRIT DUTY.* | | | | | | | BEER | |
|----------------------------------|-----------------|--|-----------------|--|---------------------|--|------------|-----------------|--|
| | Customs. | | Excise. | | Customs and Excise. | | | Customs. | |
| | Ex- chequer. | Local Taxa- tion Ac- counts. | Ex- chequer. | Local Taxa- tion Ac- counts. | Ex- chequer. | Local Taxa- tion Ac- counts. | Total. | Ex- chequer. | Local Taxa- tion Ac- counts. |
| | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| 1903-4 | 4,458,182 | 203,064 | 17,815,142 | 852,676 | 22,273,324 | 1,055,740 | 23,329,064 | 21,744 | 651 |
| 1904-5 | 3,822,196 | 174,280 | 17,306,983 | 828,948 | 21,129,179 | 1,003,228 | 22,132,407 | 21,571 | 619 |
| 1905-6 | 3,724,357 | 169,827 | 16,953,178 | 812,174 | 20,677,535 | 982,001 | 21,659,536 | 22,708 | 684 |
| 1906-7 | 4,032,402 | 183,940 | 16,932,363 | 812,762 | 20,964,765 | 996,702 | 21,961,467 | 23,762 | 720 |
| †1907-8 | 4,133,024 | † | 17,705,798 | † | 21,838,817 | † | 21,838,817 | 22,765 | † |
| 1908-9 | 3,961,142 | † | 17,456,366 | † | 21,417,508 | † | 21,417,508 | 23,063 | |
| 1909-10 | 3,293,100 | † | 14,565,272 | † | 17,858,372 | † | 17,858,372 | 21,051 | |
| 1910-1 | 4,298,484 | † | 18,751,206 | † | 23,049,690 | † | 23,049,690 | 23,088 | † |
| 1911-2 | 4,215,745 | † | 18,511,302 | † | 22,727,137 | † | 22,727,137 | 27,768 | † |
| 1912-3 | 4,166,705 | † | 18,432,492 | † | 22,599,287 | † | 22,599,287 | 27,469 | † |
| 1913-4 | 4,435,500 | † | 19,539,777 | † | 23,975,277 | † | 23,975,277 | 31,045 | † |
| 1914-5 | 4,972,005 | † | 20,302,500 | † | 25,274,505 | † | 25,274,505 | 25,104 | † |
| 1915-6 | 5,323,780 | † | 21,515,014 | † | 26,838,794 | † | 26,838,794 | 23,172 | † |
| 1916-7 | 4,171,421 | † | 13,843,080 | † | 18,014,507 | † | 18,014,507 | 4,802 | † |
| 1917-8 | 3,484,655 | † | 7,111,807 | † | 10,596,462 | † | 10,596,462 | 27 | † |

* Receipts from Customs and Excise duties on both *potable* and *non-potable* Spirits are included in the figures given in the above Table.

† Under the Finance Act of 1907, the whole of the receipts from Spirits and Beer were, from 1907-8 onwards, paid into the Exchequer, and payments made therefrom to the Local Taxation Accounts.

AGGREGATE NET RECEIPTS.

on SPIRITS, BEER and WINES, with ALLOCATION to the EXCHEQUER
TAXATION ACCOUNTS.

| DUTY. | | | | | WINE DUTY. | Aggregate Net Receipt of Duties on Spirits, Beer and Wines. | | | YEARS ended 31st March. |
|-----------------|--|---------------------|--|------------|-----------------|---|--------------------------------|------------|----------------------------------|
| Excise. | | Customs and Excise. | | | Customs. | Ex- chequer. | Local Taxation Accounts. | Total. | |
| Ex- chequer. | Local Taxa- tion Ac- counts. | Ex- chequer. | Local Taxa- tion Ac- counts. | Total. | Ex- chequer. | | | | |
| £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | |
| 13,027,048 | 434,233 | 13,048,792 | 434,884 | 13,483,676 | 1,335,792 | 36,637,908 | 1,490,024 | 38,148,532 | 1903-4 |
| 12,678,832 | 422,027 | 12,700,463 | 423,276 | 13,123,679 | 1,185,508 | 35,015,090 | 1,426,504 | 36,441,594 | 1904-5 |
| 12,564,075 | 418,801 | 12,586,783 | 419,485 | 13,006,268 | 1,175,789 | 34,440,107 | 1,401,486 | 35,841,593 | 1905-6 |
| 12,649,291 | 421,642 | 12,678,053 | 422,362 | 13,095,415 | 1,238,172 | 34,875,990 | 1,419,064 | 36,295,054 | 1906-7 |
| 13,116,965 | † | 13,139,730 | † | 13,139,730 | 1,177,494 | 36,166,041 | † | 36,166,041 | 1907-8† |
| 12,691,332 | † | 12,714,397 | † | 12,714,397 | 1,120,781 | 35,252,680 | † | 35,252,680 | 1908-9 |
| 12,531,620 | † | 12,553,571 | † | 12,553,571 | 1,123,152 | 31,535,093 | † | 31,535,093 | 1909-10 |
| 12,767,217 | † | 12,790,305 | † | 12,790,305 | 1,235,876 | 37,075,871 | † | 37,075,871 | 1910-1 |
| 13,328,075 | † | 13,355,843 | † | 13,355,843 | 1,088,346 | 37,171,326 | † | 37,171,326 | 1911-2 |
| 13,200,343 | † | 13,227,832 | † | 13,227,832 | 1,100,957 | 36,937,076 | † | 36,937,076 | 1912-3 |
| 13,622,071 | † | 13,654,614 | † | 13,654,614 | 1,152,291 | 38,782,182 | † | 38,782,182 | 1913-4 |
| 15,856,412 | † | 15,881,516 | † | 15,881,516 | 1,004,353 | 42,160,354 | † | 42,160,354 | 1914-5 |
| 33,747,269 | † | 33,770,441 | † | 33,770,441 | 1,077,870 | 61,687,105 | † | 61,687,105 | 1915-6 |
| 31,567,940 | † | 31,572,742 | † | 31,572,742 | 887,831 | 50,475,080 | † | 50,475,080 | 1916-7 |
| 19,108,663 | † | 19,108,690 | † | 19,108,690 | 780,914 | 30,486,066 | † | 30,486,066 | 1917-8 |

EXCISE.

No. 30.—QUANTITIES of the SEVERAL EXCISABLE ARTICLES, distinguishing the amount MADE in the UNITED KINGDOM, those EXPORTED to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, and those RETAINED for HOME CONSUMPTION; also the QUANTITY of SPIRITS remaining in BOND at the end of each YEAR.

| YEARS ended 31st Dec. | QUANTITY MADE. | | | | | | | EXPORTED. | | |
|-----------------------|-----------------------------|------------|-----------|------------|-----------------------|----------|---------------------|------------------------------|-----------|----------|
| | Spirits. (British made.) | Beer. | Glucose. | Saccharin. | Sugar, Home-grown. | Chicory. | Home Grown Tobacco. | Spirits.* (British made.) | Beer.* | Glucose. |
| | Proof Gallons. | Barrels.† | Cwts. | Ozs. | Cwts. | Cwts. | Lbs. | Proof Gallons. | Barrels.† | Cwts. |
| 1903 | 51,113,597 | 35,537,985 | 641,055 | — | — | 1,758 | — | 6,885,036 | 539,265 | 16,461 |
| 1904 | 50,858,257 | 34,811,944 | 620,741 | 150,521 | — | 2,334 | — | 7,051,155 | 537,259 | 11,402 |
| 1905 | 48,519,915 | 33,853,648 | 690,385 | 174,834 | — | 2,418 | 7,348 | 8,055,242 | 602,994 | 13,872 |
| 1906 | 49,976,021 | 34,527,802 | 737,135 | 290,084 | — | 1,722 | 18,789 | 7,659,807 | 609,701 | 10,441 |
| 1907 | 49,016,149 | 34,438,373 | 1,014,224 | 196,224 | — | 1,527 | 60,751 | 8,657,754 | 651,899 | 38,340 |
| 1908 | 48,332,345 | 33,536,968 | 1,151,455 | 249,456 | — | 1,113 | 50,193 | 8,886,195 | 597,496 | 54,937 |
| 1909 | 46,592,268 | 32,900,508 | 1,173,756 | 258,044 | — | 215 | 54,019 | 8,415,359 | 606,432 | 25,015 |
| 1910 | 40,974,601 | 33,470,875 | 1,217,150 | 313,776 | — | 1,470 | 86,206 | 10,323,638 | 640,802 | 28,499 |
| 1911 | 44,260,760 | 34,898,604 | 1,192,184 | 18,450 | — | 3,101 | 61,047 | 10,564,386 | 651,929 | 26,867 |
| 1912 | 46,231,339 | 34,635,430 | 1,168,639 | — | — | 3,494 | 118,849 | 11,014,787 | 700,610 | 20,560 |
| 1913 | 50,416,731 | 35,951,347 | 1,155,864 | — | — | 2,655 | 134,618 | 11,014,787 | 700,610 | 17,879 |
| 1914 | 51,933,629 | 34,750,264 | 1,215,702 | — | 5,810 | 2,210 | 181,419 | 11,242,485 | 617,988 | 19,143 |
| 1915 | 47,990,425 | 29,074,849 | 1,265,190 | — | 32,617 | 2,176 | 176,828 | 8,938,694 | 547,481 | 28,308 |
| 1916 | 52,595,431 | 27,472,081 | 1,116,407 | 59,693 | 230 | 7,330 | 130,791 | 11,523,735 | 802,913 | 72,760 |
| 1917 | 43,210,377 | 16,552,103 | 955,804 | — | — | — | — | 7,327,839 | 418,324 | 23,575 |

| RETAINED FOR HOME CONSUMPTION. | | | | | | | | | | Quantity of British made Spirits remaining in Bond at the end of each Year. |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|----------|---------------------|----------------|---|
| Spirits (British made.) | | | Beer. (British made.) | Glucose. | Saccharin. | Sugar, Home-grown. | Chicory. | Home Grown Tobacco. | Proof Gallons. | |
| Potable. | Methylated. | | | | | | | | | |
| | For Industrial purposes. | For other purposes. | | | | | | | | |
| Proof Gallons. | Proof Gallons. | Proof Gallons. | Barrels.† | Cwts. | Ozs. | Cwts. | Cwts. | Lbs. | | |
| 1903 | 33,738,447 | 5,051,450 | 34,048,720 | 621,594 | — | — | 1,758 | — | 163,242,603 | |
| 1904 | 33,609,443 | 5,390,689 | 34,224,685 | 618,339 | 150,521 | — | 2,334 | — | 165,168,226 | |
| 1905 | 32,598,932 | 5,061,242 | 33,250,654 | 685,618 | 174,834 | — | 2,418 | 7,348 | 160,417,146 | |
| 1906 | 32,261,447 | 5,987,106 | 33,018,101 | 726,694 | 290,084 | — | 1,722 | 18,789 | 158,633,887 | |
| 1907 | 32,674,391 | 4,186,953 | 2,350,026 | 33,786,474 | 1,075,884 | 201,588 | — | 1,527 | 60,751 | 164,770,735 |
| 1908 | 31,418,397 | 4,073,828 | 2,427,616 | 32,939,472 | 1,096,518 | 195,178 | — | 1,113 | 50,193 | 151,616,262 |
| 1909 | 25,459,566 | 5,435,350 | 2,208,000 | 32,204,076 | 1,148,741 | 245,010 | — | 215 | 54,019 | 153,771,206 |
| 1910 | 24,047,020 | 4,190,872 | 2,405,535 | 32,830,073 | 1,188,851 | 252,549 | — | 1,470 | 86,206 | 140,624,683 |
| 1911 | 25,210,077 | 4,068,041 | 2,405,687 | 34,210,075 | 1,165,317 | 306,673 | — | 3,101 | 61,047 | 145,659,769 |
| 1912 | 25,152,069 | 4,934,462 | 2,511,652 | 33,913,219 | 1,148,079 | 5,526 | — | 3,494 | 118,849 | 143,478,000 |
| 1913 | 26,164,352 | 5,013,359 | 2,518,476 | 33,556,737 | 1,137,955 | — | — | 2,655 | 134,618 | 141,472,074 |
| 1914 | 25,940,690 | 4,907,612 | 2,634,778 | 34,132,376 | 1,226,610 | — | — | 2,210 | 180,819 | 147,388,302 |
| 1915 | 28,377,693 | 5,865,097 | 2,516,009 | 39,127,368 | 1,236,882 | — | 5,810 | 2,176 | 165,180 | 141,753,341 |
| 1916 | 22,502,696 | 7,401,825 | 2,017,731 | 26,663,108 | 1,043,647 | — | 32,617 | 10,028 | 129,016 | 139,187,485 |
| 1917 | 13,213,186 | 6,009,557 | 1,525,933 | 16,163,779 | 932,229 | 60,693 | 230 | 7,330 | 125,234 | 124,477,569 |

* Includes the quantities shipped to Foreign Countries as Merchandise as well as those taken for Ships' Stores, &c.
 † Quantities calculated at a standard gravity of 1,065 degrees.
 ‡ Prior to 1913 the quantity shown as "made" was the quantity on which the gross amount of duty was paid in the year, while the quantity retained for consumption was based on the gross receipt of duty less drawbacks on beer exported, &c.; since then the "quantity made" represents the number of barrels charged with duty, and the consumption represents this quantity less the quantity on which drawback, &c., has been paid.

No. 31.—QUANTITIES of MALT, GRAIN, and other materials used in BREWING, and in DISTILLING, in the UNITED KINGDOM.

| YEARS ended 30th Sep-tember. | BREWING. | | | | | DISTILLING. | | | |
|------------------------------|-----------------|---|---|------------|-------------------|-------------|-----------------|--------|-------------------------------|
| | Malt and Corn.* | Sugar, in-cluding equivalents of Syrups, Glucose, and Saccharum.* | Rice, Rice Grits, Flaked Rice, Maize Grits, Flaked Maize, &c. | Hops. | Hop Substi-tutes. | Malt. | Unmalted Grain. | Rice. | Molasses and other Materials. |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| 1903 | 54,917,377 | 2,874,574 | 1,371,770 | 70,612,442 | 35,012 | 1,164,319 | 1,186,638 | 30,165 | 851,591 |
| 1904 | 53,322,053 | 2,887,409 | 1,387,602 | 67,378,823 | 37,106 | 1,211,176 | 1,207,913 | 156 | 869,392 |
| 1905 | 51,975,623 | 2,746,718 | 1,348,558 | 62,360,814 | 49,292 | 1,158,644 | 1,081,541 | — | 988,000 |
| 1906 | 52,366,205 | 2,842,084 | 1,257,500 | 63,962,015 | 24,167 | 1,151,199 | 1,080,286 | — | 993,876 |
| 1907 | 52,185,941 | 2,859,487 | 1,256,908 | 63,936,409 | 29,592 | 1,143,970 | 1,136,075 | 950 | 1,070,593 |
| 1908 | 51,075,574 | 2,838,345 | 1,278,988 | 62,571,765 | 4,479 | 1,019,082 | 1,091,143 | 25,001 | 1,127,216 |
| 1909 | 46,487,718 | 2,800,831 | 1,257,245 | 61,425,857 | 2,954 | 1,120,046 | 1,145,355 | 23,249 | 1,114,635 |
| 1910 | 50,068,856 | 2,910,076 | 1,293,738 | 61,739,706 | 4,053 | 853,589 | 971,582 | 34,763 | 1,006,635 |
| 1911 | 51,758,639 | 3,011,266 | 1,336,687 | 64,316,108 | 5,782 | 871,112 | 1,004,557 | 30,448 | 1,046,550 |
| 1912 | 51,648,772 | 3,067,515 | 1,410,171 | 61,544,793 | 15,217 | 930,319 | 1,130,561 | 7,104 | 1,157,683 |
| 1913 | 52,301,405 | 3,279,850 | 1,611,357 | 62,911,376 | 18,585 | 1,055,608 | 1,198,730 | 3,760 | 1,224,336 |
| 1914 | 52,618,019 | 3,279,710 | 1,566,506 | 62,055,438 | 10,503 | 1,110,003 | 1,213,342 | 36,660 | 1,344,497 |
| 1915 | 44,494,598 | 2,678,522 | 1,236,406 | 52,329,711 | 11,123 | 908,450 | 1,212,130 | 13,261 | 1,018,080 |
| 1916 | 41,688,236 | 2,399,022 | 1,344,098 | 50,428,868 | 18,660 | 1,103,958 | 1,414,435 | 7,610 | 837,875 |
| 1917 | 28,666,321 | 1,613,658 | 800,921 | 38,388,145 | 6,201 | 987,295 | 1,215,626 | 1,000 | 1,136,443 |

* The quantities are inclusive of those used by private brewers chargeable with Beer Duty.
 † Includes a small quantity of "preparations of hops."

75 IMPORTS AND EXPORTS.

No. 32.—VALUE of the TOTAL IMPORTS, NET IMPORTS, and EXPORTS of MERCHANDISE into and from the UNITED KINGDOM, with the PROPORTION thereof per HEAD of TOTAL POPULATION.

[The Trade Tables are compiled from the "Annual Statement of the Trade of the United Kingdom."]

The values of the Imports represent the cost, insurance, and freight; or, when goods are consigned for sale, the latest sale value of such goods. The values of the Exports represent the cost and the charges of delivering the goods on board the Ship, and are known as the "free on board" values.

| YEARS. | IMPORTS. | | | | EXPORTS. | | | | YEARS. |
|--------|---------------------|--|---|--|----------------------------------|--|--|-------------------|--------|
| | TOTAL IMPORTS. † | | NET IMPORTS. (Total Imports less Re-Exports.) | | Of United Kingdom Produce. | | Of Foreign and Colonial Produce. | Total Exports. | |
| | Total Value. | Proportion per Head of Popula- tion of United Kingdom. | Total Value. | Proportion per Head of Popula- tion of United Kingdom. | Total Value. | Proportion per Head of Popula- tion of United Kingdom. | | | |
| £ | £ s. d. | £ | £ s. d. | £ | £ s. d. | £ | £ | | |
| 1903 | 542,600,289 | 12 16 10 | 473,026,725 | 11 3 11 | 290,800,108 | 6 17 8 | 69,573,564 | 360,378,672 | 1903 |
| 1904 | 551,038,028 | 12 18 8 | 480,734,347 | 11 5 8 | 300,711,040 | 7 1 2 | 70,304,281 | 371,015,321 | 1904 |
| 1905 | 565,019,917 | 13 2 11 | 487,240,004 | 11 6 9 | 329,816,014 | 7 13 6 | 77,779,913 | 407,596,527 | 1905 |
| 1906 | 607,888,500 | 14 0 5 | 522,786,020 | 12 1 2 | 375,575,338 | 8 18 3 | 85,102,480 | 460,677,818 | 1906 |
| 1907 | 645,807,942 | 14 15 4 | 533,363,853 | 12 13 3 | 426,035,083 | 9 14 10 | 91,942,084 | 517,977,167 | 1907 |
| 1908 | 592,053,487 | 13 8 9 | 513,329,790 | 11 12 3 | 377,103,824 | 8 10 11 | 79,623,697 | 456,727,521 | 1908 |
| 1909 | 624,704,357 | 14 0 8 | 533,360,138 | 11 19 7 | 378,180,347 | 8 9 11 | 91,344,819 | 469,525,166 | 1909 |
| 1910 | 678,257,024 | 15 2 0 | 574,495,979 | 12 15 10 | 430,384,772 | 9 11 8 | 103,701,045 | 634,145,817 | 1910 |
| 1911 | 680,157,527 | 15 0 2 | 577,398,303 | 12 14 9 | 454,119,298 | 10 0 5 | 102,759,134 | 550,878,432 | 1911 |
| 1912 | 744,640,631 | 16 7 3 | 632,902,940 | 13 18 2 | 487,223,439 | 10 14 2 | 111,737,691 | 598,961,130 | 1912 |
| 1913 | 768,734,739 | 16 10 4 | 650,159,702 | 14 8 5 | 525,245,289 | 11 9 10 | 109,575,037 | 634,820,320 | 1913 |
| 1914* | 696,635,113 | 15 2 4 | 601,160,947 | 13 0 10 | 430,721,357 | 9 6 11 | 95,474,166 | 520,195,523 | 1914* |
| 1915* | 851,893,350 | -- | 752,831,169 | -- | 384,868,448 | -- | 99,062,181 | 483,930,629 | 1915* |
| 1916* | 848,506,492 | -- | 850,940,314 | -- | 506,279,707 | -- | 97,506,178 | 603,815,885 | 1916* |
| 1917* | 1,064,164,078 | -- | 994,487,217 | -- | 527,070,746 | -- | 69,677,461 | 596,757,207 | 1917* |

These Accounts are exclusive of Bullion and Specie (see pages 242-253) and of Foreign Merchandise transhipped under Bond (see pages 254-259).

* In respect of the figures of Imports and Exports given in this Abstract, it should be noted that, in July 1917 and subsequently, the Accounts include merchandise imported and exported in public as well as in private ownership, except exports for the use of His Majesty's Forces on active service.

The figures for the period from August 1914 to June 1917, inclusive, include, in the case of imports, all articles of food, but do not include other goods which, at the time of importation, were known to be the property of H.M. Government or the Governments of the Allies. In the case of goods exported, the figures for this period include goods bought in the United Kingdom by, or on behalf of, the Governments of the Allies, but do not include goods taken from British Government stores and depôts or goods bought by H.M. Government and shipped on Government vessels.

† Exclusive of the value of the diamonds imported into the United Kingdom from the Union of South Africa. For the value of the Exports of diamonds from the Union of South Africa to the United Kingdom. See § note, pp. 78-9.

IMPORTS: CONSIGNMENTS.

No. 33.—TOTAL VALUE of the MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED from the
and the NET* VALUE of the MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED
in each of the
(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

| COUNTRIES. | TOTAL VALUE OF MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED COUNTRIES AND BRITISH | | | | | | |
|--|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | 1904. | 1905. | 1906. | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. | 1910. |
| | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| FOREIGN. | | | | | | | |
| Russia | 32,980,825 | 31,519,685 | 31,497,275 | 32,870,090 | 29,719,249 | 37,970,085 | 43,644,648 |
| Sweden | 10,244,118 | 10,460,099 | 11,239,815 | 11,359,223 | 10,764,717 | 9,724,997 | 11,825,079 |
| Norway | 5,527,564 | 5,749,404 | 6,078,558 | 6,546,989 | 6,468,292 | 6,473,436 | 6,630,746 |
| Denmark† | 15,770,102 | 15,241,450 | 16,317,066 | 18,205,253 | 19,255,001 | 19,001,730 | 19,671,881 |
| Germany | 49,512,221 | 53,838,546 | 55,907,599 | 57,158,430 | 54,959,859 | 57,784,655 | 61,829,580 |
| Possessions in Western Africa | 104,146 | 110,871 | 148,287 | 160,204 | 165,070 | 174,684 | 265,044 |
| Netherlands | 16,365,424 | 15,176,230 | 16,218,366 | 16,072,995 | 16,613,136 | 16,830,966 | 18,527,905 |
| Java and other Possessions in the Indian Seas. | 1,909,774 | 2,604,208 | 1,626,802 | 2,648,867 | 2,348,550 | 2,978,459 | 4,029,389 |
| Belgium | 16,739,690 | 16,069,007 | 17,090,753 | 17,499,046 | 16,241,919 | 17,672,418 | 19,195,974 |
| Belgium Congo‡ | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| France | 44,798,300 | 46,457,896 | 47,098,935 | 46,334,289 | 41,892,729 | 44,205,650 | 44,283,020 |
| Algeria | 667,099 | 763,045 | 897,637 | 1,089,663 | 962,906 | 901,444 | 1,122,989 |
| Possessions in Western Africa | 935,219 | 860,449 | 810,615 | 844,481 | 611,397 | 719,055 | 962,929 |
| French Indo-China§ | 151,305 | 140,820 | 334,427 | 410,690 | 407,220 | 269,486 | 322,221 |
| West India Islands | 23,045 | 10,876 | 6,980 | 21,443 | 5,284 | 3,693 | 1,193 |
| Portugal | 2,620,824 | 2,673,068 | 3,009,741 | 3,171,042 | 2,770,735 | 2,873,729 | 3,095,979 |
| Azores and Madeira | 136,557 | 154,610 | 169,044 | 137,033 | 73,850 | 93,230 | 92,150 |
| Possessions in Western Africa | 281,908 | 229,112 | 256,378 | 398,841 | 229,488 | 109,165 | 121,600 |
| Possessions in Eastern Africa | 114,005 | 105,622 | 151,402 | 293,734 | 292,643 | 168,500 | 101,081 |
| Spain | 13,919,627 | 14,133,120 | 16,049,808 | 17,069,927 | 13,423,960 | 13,441,577 | 13,928,391 |
| Canary Islands | 1,542,867 | 1,654,931 | 1,540,814 | 1,585,335 | 1,473,824 | 1,458,499 | 1,422,699 |
| Switzerland | 7,454,478 | 7,858,842 | 7,913,008 | 8,401,479 | 7,914,231 | 8,501,114 | 9,812,599 |
| Italy | 5,936,341 | 6,841,876 | 6,568,901 | 6,018,205 | 6,241,446 | 6,265,300 | 6,458,736 |
| Austria-Hungary | 6,740,671 | 6,624,157 | 7,008,024 | 6,796,236 | 7,758,478 | 8,085,897 | 7,511,805 |
| Greece | 1,317,107 | 1,376,979 | 2,292,083 | 2,047,079 | 1,942,078 | 1,600,070 | 2,286,871 |
| Bulgaria | 278,850 | 100,771 | 247,304 | 350,924 | 83,093 | 188,016 | 139,552 |
| Roumania | 2,024,270 | 1,270,519 | 2,607,054 | 4,335,910 | 2,939,371 | 2,922,337 | 3,184,414 |
| Turkey | 5,646,074 | 5,306,333 | 5,803,010 | 5,824,711 | 5,103,306 | 5,146,785 | 4,668,076 |
| Egypt | 14,291,293 | 14,981,470 | 16,872,931 | 22,221,221 | 17,583,358 | 19,806,424 | 21,004,468 |
| Tripoli | 240,257 | 320,933 | 293,293 | 547,633 | 172,212 | 159,664 | 173,068 |
| Tunis | 367,765 | 260,819 | 398,661 | 698,888 | 471,311 | 609,824 | 532,190 |
| Morocco | 517,692 | 473,115 | 357,661 | 539,850 | 763,905 | 1,133,305 | 682,271 |
| Congo Free State‡ | 112,679 | 87,375 | 39,040 | 72,550 | 62,371 | 22,713 | 53,417 |
| Persia | 551,840 | 451,390 | 482,011 | 626,009 | 430,184 | 298,131 | 448,930 |
| Siam | 175,505 | 386,732 | 611,125 | 631,433 | 677,332 | 589,936 | 789,020 |
| China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macao, and leased territories).¶ | 2,970,685 | 2,450,419 | 3,463,312 | 3,527,195 | 3,135,337 | 4,870,050 | 5,529,530 |
| Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China).** | 2,441,065 | 1,972,450 | 3,013,880 | 3,307,790 | 2,992,685 | 3,700,639 | 4,327,299 |
| Islands in the Pacific not elsewhere stated.†† | 297,841 | 305,224 | 280,908 | 286,047 | 324,042 | 278,889 | 327,510 |
| United States of America | 116,376,040 | 114,669,797 | 131,054,366 | 134,346,708 | 123,900,831 | 118,355,695 | 117,607,435 |
| Philippine Islands and Guam‡‡ | 2,368,083 | 1,902,904 | 1,689,230 | 2,115,832 | 1,693,710 | 1,464,293 | 1,688,305 |
| Cuba and Porto Rico | 1,326,393 | 1,293,692 | 1,457,334 | 1,692,787 | 1,273,378 | 1,295,025 | 2,472,890 |
| Haiti and St. Domingo | 139,270 | 193,630 | 127,380 | 299,127 | 193,742 | 335,162 | 1,183,916 |
| Mexico | 1,899,539 | 2,324,245 | 2,310,843 | 2,552,569 | 2,473,231 | 2,206,812 | 2,294,561 |
| Central American States§§ | 1,810,525 | 1,664,055 | 1,567,776 | 1,806,205 | 1,667,714 | 1,275,603 | 1,289,298 |
| Colombia | 768,595 | 433,602 | 399,868 | 408,113 | 430,382 | 764,892 | 1,041,161 |
| Panama | — | 31,355 | 29,388 | 25,990 | 30,852 | 20,754 | 29,733 |
| Venezuela | 186,971 | 227,084 | 171,869 | 247,707 | 261,279 | 373,782 | 589,806 |

* The figures given for net value of merchandise retained in the United Kingdom represent the total consignments from the various countries less the value of merchandise originally consigned therefrom and re-exported during each year.

† Including Faröe Islands, Iceland, and Greenland.

‡ Belgian Congo was shown as Congo Free State prior to 1914.

§ Including Cochín-China, Cambodia, Annam, and Tonquin, and, from 1913, French leased territories in China.

|| Including Anglo-Egyptian Sudan prior to 1914, now shown separately. From 1915 inclusive Egypt is shown as a British Possession.

IMPORTS: CONSIGNMENTS.

PRINCIPAL and other FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH POSSESSIONS,
therefrom and RETAINED in the UNITED KINGDOM,
Years 1904 to 1917.
for which see pages 242-247.)

| FROM VARIOUS FOREIGN POSSESSIONS. | | | | | | | COUNTRIES. |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---|
| 1911. | 1912. | 1913. | 1914. | 1915. | 1916. | 1917. | |
| £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | FOREIGN. |
| 43,154,411 | 40,538,532 | 40,270,539 | 28,092,527 | 21,424,593 | 18,251,939 | 17,936,926 | Russia. |
| 11,983,733 | 15,236,076 | 14,212,902 | 14,124,270 | 19,801,659 | 20,605,811 | 14,939,476 | Sweden. |
| 6,251,172 | 6,897,355 | 7,437,141 | 7,701,800 | 13,690,481 | 16,659,060 | 18,372,593 | Norway. |
| 20,793,881 | 22,306,312 | 24,029,373 | 25,512,469 | 22,894,308 | 22,919,223 | 18,338,544 | Denmark.† |
| 65,280,739 | 79,048,152 | 30,411,637 | 47,049,343 | 200,880 | 103,168 | 48,900 | Germany. |
| 229,517 | 238,375 | 228,776 | 94,576 | 326,006 | 531,737 | 464,899 | Possessions in Western Africa. |
| 18,065,120 | 21,433,637 | 23,577,841 | 24,310,821 | 23,418,737 | 22,138,834 | 18,003,006 | Netherlands. |
| 5,334,317 | 6,618,642 | 3,914,233 | 13,227,023 | 14,474,598 | 18,902,421 | 17,190,651 | Java and other Possessions in the Indian Seas. |
| 20,825,726 | 23,615,740 | 23,352,268 | 16,105,820 | 1,577,804 | 1,290,912 | 332,622 | Belgium. |
| — | — | — | 3342,023 | 1,353,221 | 3,188,718 | 3,159,331 | Belgian Congo.‡ |
| 41,631,005 | 45,505,011 | 16,352,713 | 37,774,178 | 31,427,340 | 26,584,543 | 22,368,536 | France. |
| 1,351,931 | 1,493,205 | 1,311,599 | 1,134,572 | 1,511,867 | 2,295,397 | 2,918,579 | Algeria. |
| 772,767 | 901,392 | 888,631 | 682,698 | 1,022,143 | 1,048,380 | 1,409,705 | Possessions in Western Africa. |
| 142,805 | 169,371 | 277,209 | 272,523 | 566,371 | 101,716 | 73,514 | French Indo-China.§ |
| 83 | — | 286 | 756 | 444 | 123 | — | West India Islands. |
| 2,874,125 | 2,830,716 | 3,917,101 | 3,167,158 | 3,980,092 | 5,259,039 | 3,956,261 | Portugal. |
| 87,068 | 81,499 | 88,035 | 93,000 | 118,891 | 101,932 | 20,114 | Azores and Madeira. |
| 90,688 | 148,970 | 171,421 | 133,080 | 239,693 | 188,452 | 138,841 | Possessions in Western Africa. |
| 198,447 | 244,419 | 344,072 | 584,792 | 979,124 | 1,108,632 | 783,933 | Possessions in Eastern Africa. |
| 13,693,049 | 14,552,229 | 14,393,909 | 14,114,162 | 18,864,493 | 25,633,708 | 22,163,501 | Spain. |
| 1,452,483 | 1,353,629 | 1,549,454 | 1,602,285 | 1,809,511 | 2,238,340 | 107,507 | Canary Islands. |
| 10,035,914 | 10,627,296 | 11,070,394 | 10,064,430 | 15,251,724 | 15,510,423 | 11,809,691 | Switzerland. |
| 6,040,184 | 8,236,364 | 8,127,213 | 8,699,496 | 11,238,452 | 11,243,273 | 10,397,321 | Italy. |
| 6,911,043 | 7,019,050 | 7,705,049 | 7,421,712 | 48,531 | 6,634 | 30 | Austria-Hungary. |
| 2,273,766 | 2,171,746 | 2,202,186 | 2,423,516 | 3,334,622 | 4,086,963 | 958,092 | Greece. |
| 317,086 | 491,484 | 40,782 | 195,143 | 41,974 | 800 | — | Bulgaria. |
| 6,583,396 | 3,250,415 | 2,037,265 | 3,205,282 | 5,276 | — | — | Roumania. |
| 5,541,125 | 6,424,360 | 5,441,222 | 4,228,533 | 1,303,348 | 897,049 | 466,466 | Turkey. |
| 21,483,299 | 25,789,075 | 21,394,735 | 117,030,154 | | | | Egypt.¶ |
| 107,246 | 18,143 | 49,992 | 31,844 | 1,162 | 2-0 | 925 | Tripoli. |
| 920,840 | 711,816 | 802,461 | 751,916 | 1,113,719 | 1,309,457 | 1,529,499 | Tunis. |
| 517,094 | 670,078 | 408,218 | 408,292 | 661,443 | 339,214 | 338,584 | Morocco. |
| 35,891 | 22,897 | 43,733 | ‡ | ‡ | ‡ | ‡ | Congo Free State.‡ |
| 673,147 | 927,715 | 429,562 | 794,808 | 944,101 | 485,286 | 672,986 | Persia. |
| 421,658 | 322,737 | 516,187 | 614,310 | 1,618,490 | 1,126,947 | 1,389,411 | Siam. |
| 4,892,744 | 4,933,015 | 4,071,698 | 4,18,854 | 7,034,852 | 8,335,102 | 8,497,356 | China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macao, and leased territories).‡ |
| 3,382,118 | 3,933,443 | 4,387,000 | 4,103,214 | 9,379,432 | 12,493,007 | 15,208,333 | Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China).** |
| 337,853 | 485,066 | 561,716 | 663,953 | 446,536 | 411,527 | 228,230 | Islands in the Pacific not elsewhere stated.†† |
| 122,694,486 | 134,579,304 | 141,652,072 | 138,875,284 | 237,773,576 | 291,835,358 | 376,320,480 | United States of America. |
| 1,839,620 | 2,158,764 | 2,182,750 | 1,612,390 | 2,156,651 | 3,980,525 | 3,895,916 | Philippine Islands and Guam.‡‡ |
| 1,298,723 | 2,548,092 | 3,675,798 | 4,348,544 | 8,244,463 | 13,055,965 | 17,913,440 | Cuba and Porto Rico. |
| 516,377 | 810,944 | 279,034 | 308,562 | 151,928 | 197,772 | 213,767 | Haiti and St. Domingo. |
| 2,298,021 | 2,514,619 | 1,879,794 | 1,849,394 | 2,227,980 | 2,573,291 | 2,310,317 | Mexico. |
| 1,374,899 | 1,897,677 | 2,014,030 | 2,144,016 | 2,292,821 | 1,718,423 | 1,046,552 | Central American States.§§ |
| 1,046,216 | 1,198,010 | 1,088,717 | 1,090,164 | 1,189,684 | 187,575 | 420,178 | Colombia. |
| 92,001 | 36,342 | 52,256 | 89,037 | 108,770 | 34,346 | 20,248 | Panama. |
| 712,529 | 607,761 | 560,180 | 219,968 | 334,344 | 171,743 | 215,335 | Venezuela. |

‡ Shown as "China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macao, and Wei-hai-wei)" prior to 1913. Including Wei-hai-wei in 1904, since which year Wei-hai-wei is included under the head of "Other British Possessions."
 ** Shown as "Japan (including Formosa)" prior to 1913.
 †† Including French and German Possessions in the Pacific and Hawaii.
 ‡‡ Philippine Islands and Guam include the Ladrone Islands in 1904, since which year the Ladrone Islands (other than Guam) are included under the head of "Islands in the Pacific, not elsewhere stated."
 §§ Includes the States of Guatemala, Honduras, San Salvador, Nicaragua, and Costa Rica.

IMPORTS : CONSIGNMENTS.

No. 33.—TOTAL VALUE of the MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED FROM POSSESSIONS, and the NET* VALUE of the MERCHANDISE KINGDOM, in each of the Years (Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

| COUNTRIES—cont. | TOTAL VALUE OF MERCHANDISE FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND | | | | | | |
|--|--|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| | 1904. | 1905. | 1906. | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. | 1910. |
| FOREIGN—cont. | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Ecuador | 307,893 | 279,437 | 234,982 | 335,612 | 534,334 | 546,518 | 605,267 |
| Brazil | 6,433,672 | 8,246,873 | 9,188,060 | 9,755,967 | 6,984,977 | 11,290,126 | 17,496,568 |
| Uruguay | 588,306 | 882,407 | 629,929 | 1,007,082 | 1,066,211 | 1,298,045 | 1,743,138 |
| Argentine Republic | 23,407,176 | 25,430,163 | 23,921,892 | 26,654,986 | 35,985,536 | 32,717,295 | 29,009,738 |
| Chile | 5,127,360 | 5,371,216 | 5,060,622 | 5,168,512 | 5,663,489 | 5,508,589 | 5,181,737 |
| Peru | 2,513,060 | 2,738,483 | 2,173,342 | 2,788,072 | 2,930,362 | 3,042,262 | 3,688,439 |
| Bolivia | 301,095 | 447,264 | 814,100 | 967,698 | 737,279 | 1,246,455 | 1,334,819 |
| Western Coast of Africa | 79,086 | 72,370 | 82,642 | 83,269 | 78,227 | 68,536 | 73,006 |
| Other Foreign Countries | 392,039 | 440,800 | 617,982 | 707,524 | 693,463 | 506,088 | 1,243,286 |
| TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES | 430,252,886 | 438,368,020 | 467,974,167 | 491,102,400 | 464,817,692 | 479,453,018 | 507,806,758 |
| BRITISH POSSESSIONS. | | | | | | | |
| Channel Islands | 1,583,300 | 1,662,366 | 1,549,967 | 1,814,108 | 1,590,390 | 1,689,701 | 1,503,365 |
| Gibraltar | 34,774 | 40,723 | 29,595 | 35,332 | 24,393 | 27,555 | 32,117 |
| Malta and Gozo | 30,960 | 40,313 | 41,760 | 39,350 | 34,858 | 30,573 | 29,465 |
| Canada | 23,300,314 | 21,485,632 | 28,035,036 | 25,466,836 | 24,463,483 | 25,222,963 | 25,634,886 |
| Newfoundland, including Labrador | 520,864 | 612,265 | 931,675 | 329,073 | 330,475 | 323,313 | 603,763 |
| Bermudas | 6,351 | 7,089 | 4,349 | 2,214 | 4,991 | 5,831 | 4,266 |
| British West India Islands (including Bahamas). | 1,067,685 | 1,973,643 | 2,143,783 | 2,007,007 | 2,252,639 | 2,161,000 | 2,339,800 |
| British Guiana | 462,007 | 572,915 | 528,066 | 565,873 | 587,474 | 722,117 | 777,839 |
| British Honduras | 176,287 | 186,634 | 210,377 | 180,245 | 161,900 | 105,586 | 110,438 |
| Australia | 23,660,090 | 20,695,126 | 29,285,146 | 33,832,413 | 29,063,554 | 32,646,415 | 38,584,370 |
| New Zealand | 12,766,949 | 13,393,973 | 15,619,013 | 17,787,809 | 14,663,841 | 17,739,866 | 20,943,142 |
| British India | 42,704,004 | 39,039,789 | 37,722,235 | 43,912,588 | 29,588,187 | 35,430,771 | 42,763,715 |
| Straits Settlements and Dependencies } | 4,132,845 | 4,484,401 | 4,442,208 | 5,225,639 | 5,131,076 | 5,546,827 | 5,987,306 |
| Ceylon and Dependencies | 388,517 | 341,424 | 574,263 | 600,109 | 510,495 | 455,674 | 506,402 |
| Hong Kong | 265,789 | 154,541 | 121,423 | 317,452 | 270,168 | 232,264 | 608,505 |
| Mauritius and Dependencies | 117,728 | 209,154 | 251,513 | 267,534 | 122,205 | 187,953 | 292,205 |
| Aden and Dependencies | | | | | | | |
| Egypt | | | | | | | |
| Anglo-Egyptian Sudan | | | | | | | |
| Eastern Coast of Africa: Territories under British Influence | 206,830 | 199,411 | 266,378 | 403,550 | 317,914 | 477,706 | 592,600 |
| Union of South Africa: } | | | | | | | |
| Natal | 710,785 | 618,937 | 769,103 | 1,315,933 | 1,371,260 | 1,821,909 | 2,081,967 |
| Cape of Good Hope | 4,725,964 | 4,897,425 | 5,634,573 | 7,237,152 | 6,094,557 | 7,693,042 | 7,735,642 |
| Orange Free State | — | 160 | — | — | — | 2,005 | 61 |
| Transvaal | 775 | 8,541 | 8,766 | 12,345 | 7,137 | 305,845 | 455,180 |
| Rhodesia | 10,110 | 20,469 | 31,868 | 69,888 | 90,680 | 113,895 | 193,431 |
| Colony and Protectorate of Southern Nigeria } | 1,758,716 | 1,646,600 | 1,932,089 | 2,424,856 | 2,092,040 | 2,280,905 | 3,238,401 |
| Protectorate of Northern Nigeria } | | | | | 11,847 | 11,435 | 4,541 |
| Gold Coast | 541,974 | 532,359 | 583,205 | 771,962 | 670,830 | 693,672 | 1,035,314 |
| Sierra Leone | 187,277 | 199,854 | 204,908 | 204,323 | 119,955 | 173,774 | 187,133 |
| Gambia | 20,743 | 26,378 | 29,012 | 35,154 | 34,742 | 34,394 | 53,190 |
| Cyprus | 167,669 | 134,108 | 143,810 | 260,834 | 185,736 | 173,024 | 191,439 |
| Falkland Islands | 164,257 | 141,031 | 144,694 | 174,579 | 183,921 | 202,670 | 345,768 |
| Other British Possessions | 161,149 | 362,109 | 240,167 | 259,704 | 293,660 | 285,886 | 337,663 |
| TOTAL OF BRITISH POSSESSIONS § | 129,785,742 | 126,651,897 | 133,914,333 | 154,705,542 | 128,135,705 | 145,251,939 | 170,450,266 |
| Unknown Countries | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS. § | 561,938,628 | 565,019,917 | 607,888,500 | 645,807,942 | 592,953,397 | 624,704,957 | 678,257,024 |

* The figures given for net value of merchandise retained in the United Kingdom represent the total consignments from the various countries less the value of merchandise originally consigned therefrom and re-exported during each year.

† Exclusive of German, French, and Portuguese Possessions, and of Belgian Congo (shown as Congo Free State prior to 1914), which are separately distinguished.

§ Exclusive of the value of Diamonds consigned to the United Kingdom from the Union of to the United Kingdom in the years 1904 to 1909 inclusive, and from

| | 1904. | 1905. | 1906. | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. | 1910. |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Value of Diamonds exported from the Union of South Africa to the United Kingdom | £ 5,361,797 | £ 6,758,023 | £ 9,179,533 | £ 8,828,505 | £ 4,607,427 | £ 6,169,033 | £ 8,200,307 |

IMPORTS : CONSIGNMENTS.

the PRINCIPAL and other FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH
CONSIGNED therefrom and RETAINED in the UNITED
1904 to 1917—continued.
for which see pages 242-247.)

| CONSIGNED FROM VARIOUS BRITISH POSSESSIONS. | | | | | | | COUNTRIES—cont. |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|--|
| 1911. | 1912. | 1913. | 1914. | 1915. | 1916. | 1917. | |
| £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | FOREIGN—cont. |
| 588,626 | 421,093 | 407,737 | 766,069 | 969,175 | 1,018,010 | 204,507 | Ecuador. |
| 10,864,006 | 9,360,159 | 10,008,367 | 7,978,652 | 8,256,870 | 9,030,742 | 9,985,235 | Brazil. |
| 1,425,777 | 2,360,977 | 2,748,819 | 2,803,559 | 4,311,293 | 3,900,040 | 5,455,519 | Uruguay. |
| 27,289,490 | 40,807,685 | 42,485,391 | 37,219,290 | 63,870,814 | 51,563,504 | 48,427,803 | Argentine Republic. |
| 4,330,878 | 4,882,185 | 5,559,535 | 5,347,456 | 5,585,247 | 12,408,013 | 13,222,519 | Chile. |
| 3,150,863 | 3,295,009 | 3,178,261 | 2,902,694 | 3,312,674 | 4,783,908 | 4,672,947 | Peru. |
| 1,586,377 | 1,020,052 | 2,250,602 | 1,602,860 | 1,001,279 | 1,129,751 | 2,382,749 | Bolivia. |
| 63,751 | 52,750 | 61,161 | 60,727 | 248,520 | 190,459 | 214,360 | Western Coast of Africa.† |
| 1,195,688 | 1,110,023 | 1,471,281 | 1,121,435 | 1,245,454 | 2,458,853 | 2,313,825 | Other Foreign Countries. |
| 508,897,796 | 558,827,257 | 577,218,544 | 508,833,541 | 580,068,123 | 615,833,542 | 705,131,305 | TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES. |
| BRITISH POSSESSIONS. | | | | | | | COUNTRIES—cont. |
| 1911. | 1912. | 1913. | 1914. | 1915. | 1916. | 1917. | |
| 1,735,880 | 1,770,000 | 1,983,071 | 2,265,074 | 2,063,424 | 2,406,439 | 2,917,413 | Channel Islands. |
| 26,925 | 24,485 | 27,209 | 25,556 | 74,383 | 20,533 | 51,679 | Gibraltar. |
| 45,690 | 33,309 | 31,364 | 22,409 | 70,492 | 45,922 | 45,019 | Malta and Gozo. |
| 24,503,945 | 26,880,840 | 30,488,374 | 31,481,638 | 40,963,851 | 58,529,191 | 84,384,806 | Canada. |
| 719,407 | 854,709 | 974,266 | 890,121 | 1,217,697 | 1,943,702 | 754,213 | Newfoundland, including Labrador. |
| 3,728 | 3,203 | 2,416 | 1,931 | 2,896 | 2,177 | 2,133 | Bermudas. |
| 1,927,760 | 1,916,592 | 2,134,935 | 2,338,492 | 4,127,426 | 5,002,140 | 6,248,150 | British West India Islands (including Bahamas). |
| 602,958 | 401,096 | 618,323 | 1,138,340 | 1,468,707 | 1,110,253 | 1,856,743 | British Guiana. |
| 146,850 | 107,158 | 154,990 | 185,170 | 103,237 | 83,223 | 101,901 | British Honduras. |
| 50,096,097 | 36,111,737 | 38,065,250 | 36,852,870 | 45,190,144 | 36,178,135 | 61,289,253 | Australia. |
| 17,830,063 | 20,302,062 | 20,398,037 | 22,091,319 | 30,407,581 | 31,626,747 | 20,088,490 | New Zealand. |
| 45,423,316 | 32,143,731 | 45,120,490 | 43,348,176 | 62,213,614 | 72,306,184 | 66,836,578 | British India. |
| 14,093,408 | 18,297,839 | 19,373,146 | 16,358,376 | 29,003,554 | 22,259,184 | 23,027,084 | Straits Settlements and Dependencies.‡ |
| 0,754,462 | 7,450,547 | 7,707,090 | 8,084,791 | 12,197,417 | 10,729,512 | 10,180,109 | Ceylon and Dependencies. |
| 734,828 | 811,616 | 675,276 | 598,870 | 621,801 | 1,033,040 | 1,450,530 | Hong Kong. |
| 880,747 | 872,887 | 293,209 | 1,235,104 | 3,022,170 | 2,714,822 | 1,911,882 | Mauritius and Dependencies. |
| 269,765 | 325,938 | 309,120 | 231,554 | 601,743 | 820,055 | 790,507 | Aden and Dependencies. |
| Countries prior to 1915. prior to 1914. | | | | | | | |
| 812,086 | 1,052,507 | 1,010,482 | 1,030,932 | 1,081,138 | 1,305,337 | 2,232,027 | Anglo-Egyptian Sudan. |
| 2,092,887 | 2,477,511 | 2,724,205 | 2,957,044 | 3,513,435 | 3,870,472 | 4,681,028 | Eastern Coast of Africa ; Territories under British Influence. |
| 7,314,230 | 8,000,232 | 9,380,710 | 7,517,731 | 7,184,774 | 7,753,332 | 6,310,062 | Union of South Africa :§ Natal. Cape of Good Hope. Orange Free State. Transvaal. |
| 875 | 1,150 | — | — | — | 2,008 | 990 | Rhodesia. |
| 302,535 | 136,738 | 196,448 | 314,443 | 345,707 | 493,660 | 433,067 | Nigeria.¶ |
| 178,083 | 118,100 | 193,842 | 208,459 | 419,563 | 291,028 | 613,475 | |
| 2,796,540 | 3,032,810 | 3,314,979 | 4,742,423 | 6,021,157 | 7,441,942 | 9,312,073 | |
| 15,067 | 182,386 | 575,489 | 876,330 | 2,858,895 | 3,308,605 | 2,067,529 | Go'd Coast. |
| 896,334 | 896,700 | 985,680 | 876,330 | 2,858,895 | 3,308,605 | 2,067,529 | Sirrrr Leone. |
| 342,031 | 220,418 | 243,156 | 313,781 | 310,343 | 916,729 | 1,317,000 | Gambia. |
| 39,704 | 48,406 | 54,270 | 68,104 | 347,105 | 295,800 | 1,533,883 | Cyprus. |
| 185,743 | 318,013 | 138,735 | 210,313 | 360,080 | 293,800 | 144,888 | Falkland Islands. |
| 610,732 | 379,396 | 427,619 | 348,608 | 1,004,833 | 1,780,682 | 1,123,105 | Other British Possessions. |
| 361,178 | 456,501 | 652,999 | 634,072 | 673,697 | 811,108 | 1,270,854 | |
| 171,259,731 | 180,013,374 | 191,516,505 | 187,801,572 | 271,925,327 | 302,072,050 | 359,030,373 | TOTAL OF BRITISH POSSESSIONS.‡ |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | Unknown Countries. |
| 680,157,527 | 744,840,631 | 768,734,739 | 686,635,113 | 851,893,380 | 948,906,492 | 1,004,164,678 | TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.‡ |

‡ Including the Federated Malay States, and, from 1908, Labuan.
§ Nigeria was shown as the "Colony and Protectorate of Southern Nigeria" and the "Protectorate of Northern Nigeria" prior to 1914.

South Africa. The following statement shows the value of Diamonds Exported from the Cape of Good Hope the Union of South Africa to the United Kingdom in subsequent years.

| 1911. | 1912. | 1913. | 1914. | 1915. | 1916. | 1917. | |
|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--|
| £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | Value of Diamonds exported from the Union of South Africa to the United Kingdom. |
| 8,267,044 | 9,369,003 | 11,980,083 | 5,470,880 | 1,032,003 | 5,270,000 | 6,007,000 | |

IMPORTS: CONSIGNMENTS.

No. 33.—TOTAL VALUE of the MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED from the POSSESSIONS, and the NET* VALUE of the MERCHANDISE KINGDOM, in each of the (Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

| COUNTRIES. | NET* VALUE OF MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS UNITED | | | | | | |
|---|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | 1904. | 1905. | 1906. | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. | 1910. |
| | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| FOREIGN. | | | | | | | |
| Russia | 31,841,731 | 33,086,292 | 29,449,977 | 30,625,335 | 28,165,155 | 36,473,650 | 42,097,122 |
| Sweden | 9,875,749 | 10,056,123 | 10,769,503 | 10,808,769 | 10,258,053 | 9,209,979 | 11,440,058 |
| Norway | 5,094,686 | 5,219,712 | 6,173,819 | 6,032,905 | 5,916,509 | 5,812,041 | 5,950,997 |
| Denmark† | 15,542,523 | 14,987,548 | 16,093,717 | 17,979,931 | 19,046,111 | 18,748,357 | 19,425,279 |
| Germany | 46,845,496 | 50,946,521 | 53,064,490 | 54,154,624 | 52,133,423 | 54,028,335 | 58,105,300 |
| Possessions in Western Africa | 21,844 | 36,663 | 66,104 | 77,185 | 98,361 | 59,986 | 136,522 |
| Netherlands | 14,955,544 | 13,307,795 | 15,117,198 | 15,378,560 | 16,080,700 | 16,192,551 | 17,073,502 |
| Java and other Possessions in the Indian Seas | 1,782,426 | 2,437,675 | 1,312,102 | 2,381,161 | 1,993,791 | 2,775,295 | 3,748,734 |
| Belgium | 15,876,316 | 15,904,069 | 17,160,121 | 16,732,639 | 15,741,859 | 17,040,911 | 18,375,185 |
| Belgian Congo‡ | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| France | 40,068,956 | 41,481,383 | 41,320,560 | 39,831,420 | 36,767,830 | 37,936,989 | 38,519,499 |
| Algeria | 660,902 | 708,660 | 843,486 | 1,055,256 | 944,579 | 886,492 | 1,106,123 |
| Possessions in Western Africa | 570,490 | 546,850 | 550,966 | 700,489 | 466,105 | 495,187 | 663,757 |
| French Indo China | 79,884 | 116,242 | 209,966 | 396,490 | 397,879 | 257,709 | 307,936 |
| West India Islands | 22,585 | 10,812 | 6,939 | 21,241 | 4,996 | 3,545 | 1,153 |
| Portugal | 2,242,712 | 2,315,801 | 2,603,455 | 2,580,734 | 2,355,918 | 2,437,989 | 2,608,976 |
| Azores and Madeira | 35,693 | 23,481 | 44,049 | 52,619 | 48,456 | 45,861 | 46,682 |
| Possessions in Western Africa | 211,003 | 196,937 | 212,439 | 348,355 | 208,852 | 70,175 | 82,640 |
| Possessions in Eastern Africa | 88,440 | 65,844 | 120,440 | 230,570 | 233,086 | 93,072 | 82,451 |
| Spain | 12,840,314 | 13,178,661 | 14,979,286 | 15,885,242 | 12,597,672 | 12,698,892 | 13,041,581 |
| Canary Islands | 1,400,947 | 1,611,059 | 1,480,105 | 1,522,349 | 1,418,698 | 1,371,142 | 1,332,610 |
| Switzerland | 6,747,965 | 6,841,809 | 7,028,283 | 7,229,832 | 6,048,655 | 6,998,875 | 7,942,509 |
| Italy | 5,401,865 | 5,762,578 | 5,827,283 | 5,853,281 | 5,651,836 | 5,626,659 | 5,757,187 |
| Austria-Hungary | 6,442,940 | 6,236,479 | 6,654,165 | 6,446,989 | 7,430,039 | 7,692,825 | 7,088,008 |
| Greece | 1,235,028 | 1,287,451 | 2,185,963 | 1,967,192 | 1,882,114 | 1,540,910 | 2,211,257 |
| Bulgaria | 276,328 | 97,822 | 244,813 | 345,944 | 78,696 | 176,925 | 136,335 |
| Roumania | 2,592,590 | 1,265,918 | 2,804,420 | 4,346,921 | 2,934,746 | 2,885,968 | 3,176,791 |
| Turkey | 4,865,016 | 4,591,663 | 4,979,108 | 5,064,840 | 4,543,426 | 4,516,585 | 4,042,847 |
| Egypt‡ | 12,076,203 | 12,480,391 | 14,383,217 | 18,206,251 | 14,334,966 | 15,916,948 | 16,411,749 |
| Tripoli | 248,361 | 325,105 | 262,794 | 540,837 | 172,200 | 151,383 | 172,413 |
| Tunis | 365,721 | 259,169 | 328,076 | 693,426 | 468,825 | 609,038 | 530,119 |
| Morocco | 271,012 | 289,091 | 159,097 | 372,082 | 635,757 | 892,252 | 333,334 |
| Congo Free State‡ | 55,271 | \$-52,064 | \$-83,064 | \$-36,381 | 8,220 | \$-42,567 | \$-9,345 |
| Persia | 135,480 | 5,217 | 131,768 | 300,276 | 43,734 | \$-67,016 | 521 |
| Siam | 137,442 | 352,083 | 549,777 | 510,106 | 590,927 | 479,415 | 661,087 |
| China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and leased territories)** | 1,405,070 | 961,603 | 1,585,902 | 1,752,320 | 1,728,404 | 3,312,308 | 3,783,491 |
| Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China.)†† | 2,027,957 | 1,583,154 | 2,571,601 | 2,602,512 | 2,585,235 | 3,187,405 | 3,653,789 |
| Islands in the Pacific not elsewhere stated.‡‡ | 275,794 | 285,567 | 268,753 | 259,066 | 308,379 | 220,005 | 242,619 |
| United States of America | 108,052,575 | 105,432,598 | 121,024,769 | 123,638,483 | 114,581,921 | 109,267,012 | 106,281,811 |
| Philippine Islands and Guam | 1,506,325 | 1,083,691 | 965,426 | 1,398,592 | 1,170,292 | 967,087 | 1,117,610 |
| Cuba and Porto Rico | 1,231,462 | 1,199,071 | 1,368,572 | 1,021,945 | 1,200,102 | 1,213,535 | 2,439,579 |
| Hayti and St. Domingo | 129,378 | 92,895 | 120,221 | 293,862 | 182,124 | 327,358 | 1,171,034 |
| Mexico | 1,708,722 | 2,195,276 | 2,216,738 | 2,448,108 | 2,330,030 | 2,083,023 | 2,149,971 |
| Central American States§§ | 1,270,728 | 870,839 | 955,470 | 1,224,022 | 1,272,179 | 800,865 | 701,743 |
| Colombia | 268,238 | 108,647 | 187,335 | 231,642 | 200,342 | 497,597 | 669,749 |
| Panama | — | \$-59,209 | \$-39,234 | \$-28,409 | 3,105 | 6,983 | 17,153 |
| Venezuela | 160,581 | 188,735 | 134,164 | 165,766 | 148,346 | 299,798 | 456,323 |

* The figures given for net value of merchandise retained in the United Kingdom represent the total consignments from the various countries less the value of merchandise originally consigned therefrom and re-exported during each year.

† Including Farøe Islands, Iceland, and Greenland.

‡ Including Cochín-China, Camboja, Annam, and Tonquin, and, from 1913, French leased territories in China.

§ Re-exports in excess of imports.

¶ Belgian Congo was shown as Congo Free State prior to 1914.

** Including Anglo-Egyptian Sudan prior to 1914, now shown separately. From 1915, inclusive, Egypt is shown as a British Possession.

IMPORTS: CONSIGNMENTS.

PRINCIPAL and other FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH
CONSIGNED therefrom and RETAINED in the UNITED
YEARS 1904 to 1917—continued.

for which see pages 242-247.)

| FROM VARIOUS FOREIGN RETAINED IN THE KINGDOM. | | | | | | | COUNTRIES. |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--|
| 1911. | 1912. | 1913. | 1914. | 1915. | 1916. | 1917. | |
| £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | FOREIGN. |
| 41,679,778 | 38,091,141 | 38,171,884 | 26,582,496 | 20,464,273 | 16,767,057 | 16,262,016 | Russia. |
| 11,486,432 | 12,740,236 | 13,752,569 | 13,705,032 | 19,432,918 | 20,292,737 | 14,727,919 | Sweden. |
| 5,645,292 | 6,270,472 | 6,793,173 | 7,268,506 | 13,316,283 | 16,357,901 | 17,789,213 | Norway. |
| 20,484,799 | 21,938,425 | 23,656,855 | 25,099,124 | 22,474,350 | 22,332,850 | 17,933,101 | Denmark.† |
| 61,277,937 | 65,841,357 | 70,183,383 | 44,100,094 | §-9,337 | §-12,787 | 9,113 | Germany. |
| 101,017 | 123,030 | 186,312 | 68,125 | 267,684 | 487,257 | 422,640 | Possessions in Western Africa. |
| 18,168,492 | 20,846,212 | 22,935,121 | 23,709,726 | 22,755,129 | 21,308,766 | 19,115,143 | Netherlands. |
| 5,040,812 | 6,179,893 | 3,367,708 | 12,363,901 | 13,360,273 | 18,080,820 | 16,665,173 | Java and other Possessions in the Indian Seas. |
| 20,013,798 | 22,771,995 | 22,590,073 | 15,235,233 | 1,281,576 | 1,125,393 | 251,906 | Belgium. |
| — | — | — | 1294,056 | 736,273 | 1,809,559 | 1,983,041 | Belgian Congo.‡ |
| 36,378,118 | 40,107,702 | 40,810,031 | 32,935,028 | 27,477,947 | 22,283,458 | 20,368,668 | France. |
| 1,338,999 | 1,392,485 | 1,307,003 | 1,128,484 | 1,494,277 | 2,279,576 | 2,911,858 | Algeria. |
| 585,618 | 615,746 | 675,907 | 533,869 | 810,692 | 864,516 | 1,355,132 | Possessions in Western Africa. |
| 132,631 | 154,044 | 272,562 | 269,039 | 534,369 | 88,116 | 69,959 | French Indo-China.‡ |
| 83 | §-67 | 286 | 756 | 322 | §-3,967 | — | West India Islands. |
| 2,334,716 | 2,301,706 | 2,490,393 | 2,790,446 | 3,421,082 | 4,620,474 | 3,591,604 | Portugal. |
| 54,838 | 43,119 | 58,188 | 65,022 | 103,488 | 83,991 | 12,831 | Azores and Madeira. |
| 51,169 | 112,219 | 142,489 | 84,016 | 139,702 | 137,149 | 135,530 | Possessions in Western Africa. |
| 137,068 | 169,575 | 298,214 | 536,640 | 925,176 | 1,121,305 | 719,481 | Possessions in Eastern Africa. |
| 12,683,216 | 13,556,708 | 13,376,508 | 13,172,310 | 17,812,321 | 24,058,744 | 21,783,354 | Spain. |
| 1,387,497 | 1,276,609 | 1,473,357 | 1,631,355 | 1,948,118 | 2,140,765 | 101,144 | Canary Islands |
| 8,174,876 | 8,586,963 | 9,197,057 | 8,202,737 | 12,912,116 | 12,227,621 | 9,743,659 | Switzerland. |
| 6,103,590 | 7,425,383 | 7,345,451 | 7,993,533 | 10,307,402 | 9,840,259 | 9,696,043 | Italy. |
| 6,517,598 | 6,021,790 | 7,271,694 | 4,124,658 | 27,822 | 1,231 | §-1,240 | Austria-Hungary. |
| 2,207,469 | 2,104,095 | 2,138,458 | 2,348,570 | 3,789,536 | 4,512,934 | 921,067 | Greece. |
| 312,908 | 479,051 | 32,054 | 190,148 | 97,245 | §-18,505 | §-3,138 | Bulgaria. |
| 6,553,411 | 3,183,266 | 2,028,104 | 3,183,553 | 2,454 | §-109 | §-164 | Roumania. |
| 4,876,070 | 5,021,992 | 4,668,005 | 3,625,758 | 896,904 | 668,807 | 292,539 | Turkey. |
| 16,368,948 | 19,608,353 | 16,134,777 | ¶12,760,423 | ¶ | ¶ | ¶ | Egypt.¶ |
| 97,930 | 12,769 | 46,853 | 29,255 | 744 | §-23 | §-2,916 | Tripoli. |
| 916,108 | 697,388 | 858,007 | 747,774 | 1,108,986 | 1,302,321 | 1,524,253 | Tunis. |
| 559,815 | 467,000 | 189,479 | 231,385 | 484,507 | 198,506 | 263,601 | Morocco. |
| §-37,916 | §-46,315 | §-41,730 | ‡ | ‡ | ‡ | ‡ | Congo Free State.‡ |
| 229,724 | 478,581 | §-122,326 | 327,935 | 590,842 | 27,145 | 64,718 | Persia. |
| 319,427 | 245,587 | 406,985 | 610,731 | 1,091,004 | 734,772 | 1,224,538 | Siam. |
| 3,020,096 | 3,176,308 | 2,903,592 | 2,956,693 | 4,242,518 | 4,786,534 | 5,991,716 | China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and leased territories).** |
| 2,883,921 | 3,418,896 | 3,818,467 | 3,676,351 | 8,705,662 | 11,373,850 | 14,296,776 | Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China).†† |
| 274,944 | 403,144 | 432,406 | 449,348 | 385,891 | 363,450 | 194,254 | Islands in the Pacific not elsewhere stated.‡‡ |
| 110,781,637 | 123,401,317 | 130,331,274 | 129,311,295 | 225,073,659 | 279,724,078 | 369,792,127 | United States of America. |
| 1,247,153 | 1,439,698 | 1,531,235 | 1,142,753 | 1,550,068 | 3,577,113 | 3,447,334 | Philippine Islands and Guam.‡‡ |
| 1,220,426 | 2,411,898 | 3,583,199 | 4,223,120 | 8,182,400 | 12,949,346 | 17,898,016 | Cuba and Porto Rico. |
| 509,579 | 800,982 | 262,759 | 302,763 | 115,389 | 182,171 | 204,405 | Haiti and St. Domingo. |
| 2,089,876 | 2,287,960 | 1,699,670 | 1,640,191 | 1,999,337 | 2,408,928 | 2,103,750 | Mexico. |
| 962,042 | 1,257,847 | 1,177,598 | 1,417,431 | 1,868,376 | 1,420,662 | 874,570 | Central American States.§§ |
| 725,681 | 851,562 | 668,354 | 825,572 | 980,321 | 86,080 | 405,930 | Colombia. |
| 7,591 | 21,493 | 41,972 | 38,544 | 32,466 | §-20,518 | 15,228 | Panama. |
| 541,325 | 494,770 | 383,262 | 99,298 | 257,022 | 103,168 | 199,431 | Venezuela. |

** Shown as "China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and Wei-hai-wei)," prior to 1913. Including Wei-hai-wei in 1904, since which year Wei-hai-wei is included under the head of "Other British Possessions."

†† Shown as "Japan (including Formosa)," prior to 1913.

‡‡ Including French and German Possessions in the Pacific and Hawaii.

‡‡‡ Philippine Islands and Guam include the Ladrone Islands in 1904, since which year the Ladrone Island (other than Guam) are included under the head of "Islands in the Pacific, not elsewhere stated."

§§ Includes the States of Guatemala, Honduras, San Salvador, Nicaragua, and Costa Rica.

IMPORTS: CONSIGNMENTS.

No. 33.—TOTAL VALUE of the MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED from the POSSESSIONS, and the NET* VALUE of the MERCHANDISE KINGDOM, in each of the (Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

| COUNTRIES—cont. | NET* VALUE OF MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS UNITED | | | | | | |
|---|--|---|--|---|--|--|--|
| | 1904. | 1905. | 1906. | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. | 1910. |
| FOREIGN—cont. | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Ecuador | 269,827 | 213,506 | 170,883 | 255,093 | 363,310 | 378,136 | 407,714 |
| Brazil | 2,158,183 | 2,981,358 | 3,572,306 | 4,550,919 | 2,218,535 | 5,049,102 | 8,034,132 |
| Uruguay | 470,555 | 737,472 | 517,725 | 792,056 | 902,605 | 1,111,752 | 1,619,109 |
| Argentine Republic | 22,666,497 | 24,408,916 | 23,102,359 | 25,560,745 | 31,825,754 | 31,304,303 | 27,802,949 |
| Chile | 4,792,274 | 4,605,980 | 4,373,353 | 4,363,618 | 6,090,596 | 4,788,861 | 4,463,830 |
| Peru | 2,198,043 | 2,286,751 | 1,838,956 | 2,392,516 | 2,483,323 | 2,479,875 | 3,010,400 |
| Bolivia | 63,341 | 202,954 | 440,578 | 630,895 | 359,779 | 937,312 | 1,151,258 |
| Western Coast of Africa† | 22,233 | 41,149 | 54,993 | 60,375 | 63,316 | 55,607 | 63,117 |
| Other Foreign Countries | 263,102 | 236,619 | 403,227 | 536,198 | 521,005 | 369,572 | 1,068,093 |
| TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES | 391,951,962 | 395,677,415 | 422,961,139 | 442,846,885 | 423,871,146 | 433,422,365 | 453,893,393 |
| BRITISH POSSESSIONS. | | | | | | | |
| Channel Islands | 1,575,977 | 1,635,212 | 1,546,101 | 1,808,500 | 1,597,148 | 1,681,218 | 1,581,389 |
| Gibraltar | 31,107 | 38,769 | 25,839 | 33,434 | 22,505 | 26,628 | 31,158 |
| Malta and Gozo | 36,028 | 36,941 | 36,245 | 34,929 | 30,617 | 27,020 | 25,683 |
| Canada | 22,378,077 | 23,340,688 | 26,056,121 | 24,300,530 | 23,462,346 | 24,337,492 | 24,696,242 |
| Newfoundland, including Labrador | 328,165 | 331,745 | 371,889 | 224,537 | 271,729 | 275,641 | 550,589 |
| Bermudas | 5,878 | 6,348 | 3,820 | 1,792 | 4,833 | 5,748 | 4,254 |
| British West India Islands (including Bahamas). | 1,531,720 | 1,552,151 | 1,701,875 | 1,513,054 | 1,720,581 | 1,681,849 | 1,883,915 |
| British Guiana | 419,816 | 526,181 | 483,888 | 512,493 | 542,695 | 673,959 | 722,451 |
| British Honduras | 144,531 | 144,766 | 158,332 | 130,028 | 122,679 | 69,061 | 65,177 |
| Australia | 15,404,713 | 17,802,974 | 19,453,092 | 21,507,734 | 16,435,954 | 18,525,759 | 25,333,823 |
| New Zealand | 10,652,864 | 10,620,240 | 12,630,496 | 14,463,519 | 12,136,610 | 13,647,499 | 17,122,268 |
| British India } Straits Settlements and Dependent } Islands } Ceylon and Dependencies } Hong Kong } Mauritius and Dependencies } Aden and Dependencies } Egypt } Anglo-Egyptian Sudan } | 23,702,255 } 3,052,677 } 317,397 } 193,411 } 42,546 } | 2,568,975 } 3,262,181 } 262,956 } 117,059 } 122,017 } | 3,075,251 } 3,013,430 } 448,319 } 69,850 } 130,263 } | 4,344,689 } 3,587,634 } 514,965 } 223,146 } 125,956 } | 3,487,941 } 3,544,901 } 398,975 } 217,038 } 41,436 } | 3,330,144 } 3,426,348 } 401,270 } 191,022 } 44,417 } | 5,639,490 } 3,030,506 } 487,555 } 616,943 } 88,427 } |
| Eastern Coast of Africa: Territories under British Influence | 31,335 | 15,563 | 87,475 | 170,066 | 153,221 | 280,460 | 351,088 |
| Union of South Africa:† Natal | 223,183 | 257,340 | 452,757 | 838,398 | 898,918 | 1,157,621 | 1,234,047 |
| Cape of Good Hope | 2,381,731 | 2,401,336 | 2,562,933 | 3,775,282 | 2,661,211 | 3,140,563 | 2,884,110 |
| Orange Free State | — | 160 | — | 5—60 | — | 1,075 | 671 |
| Transvaal | 5—1,261 | 5,711 | 6,932 | 12,239 | 430 | 232,142 | 440,432 |
| Rhodesia | 16,110 | 20,392 | 31,593 | 60,835 | 90,670 | 111,631 | 102,135 |
| Colony and Protectorate of Southern Nigeria.‡ | 783,047 | 604,719 | 973,244 | 1,327,351 | 1,022,167 | 915,156 | 1,253,901 |
| Protectorate of Northern Nigeria.‡ | — | — | — | — | 8,626 | 5—7,901 | 5—7,870 |
| Gold Coast | 273,903 | 76,614 | 52,778 | 172,767 | 169,496 | 5—68,660 | 290,102 |
| Sierra Leone | 5—82,822 | 5—159,040 | 5—140,870 | 5—51,537 | 5—58,899 | 5—177,313 | 5—236,399 |
| Gambia | 5—3,406 | 5—7,111 | 1,231 | 5,581 | 4,368 | 5—25,380 | 5—27,471 |
| Cyprus | 163,952 | 126,982 | 137,589 | 251,885 | 178,832 | 165,010 | 182,092 |
| Falkland Islands | 106,815 | 65,285 | 99,045 | 118,110 | 92,689 | 144,517 | 294,375 |
| Other British Possessions | 127,351 | 317,470 | 159,632 | 182,756 | 214,523 | 185,521 | 221,752 |
| TOTAL OF BRITISH POSSESSIONS† | 88,842,050 | 91,616,074 | 99,881,715 | 111,006,148 | 89,540,169 | 100,020,252 | 120,670,201 |
| Unknown Countries | 5—59,005 | 5—62,485 | 5—56,834 | 5—77,175 | 5—81,525 | 5—82,479 | 5—67,615 |
| TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.‡ | 480,734,347 | 487,240,004 | 522,786,020 | 553,865,858 | 513,329,790 | 533,860,138 | 574,495,979 |

* The figures given for net value of merchandise retained in the United Kingdom represent the total consignments from the various countries less the value of merchandise originally consigned therefrom and re-exported during each year.

† Exclusive of German, French, and Portuguese Possessions, and of Belgian Congo (shown as Congo Free State prior to 1914), which are separately distinguished.

‡ Including the Federated Malay States, and, from 1903, Labuan.

IMPORTS: CONSIGNMENTS.
 PRINCIPAL and other FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH
 CONSIGNED therefrom and RETAINED in the UNITED
 YEARS 1904 to 1917—continued.
 for which see pages 242-247.)

| FROM VARIOUS FOREIGN RETAINED IN THE KINGDOM. | | | | | | | COUNTRIES—cont. |
|---|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---|
| 1911. | 1912. | 1913. | 1914. | 1915. | 1916. | 1917. | |
| £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | FOREIGN—cont. |
| 334,226 | 243,050 | 274,079 | 481,731 | 635,535 | 697,220 | 191,550 | Ecuador. |
| 2,374,605 | 2,300,030 | 4,580,466 | 3,156,391 | 4,581,625 | 5,686,350 | 7,265,033 | Brazil. |
| 1,317,519 | 2,131,932 | 2,519,110 | 2,579,242 | 4,214,901 | 3,923,747 | 5,411,890 | Uruguay. |
| 26,205,253 | 39,352,102 | 40,726,496 | 34,868,037 | 61,258,303 | 49,314,722 | 47,730,610 | Argentine Republic. |
| 3,501,852 | 4,124,077 | 4,207,251 | 4,400,977 | 8,584,222 | 11,875,057 | 12,650,608 | Chile. |
| 2,533,622 | 2,341,296 | 2,800,632 | 2,614,592 | 3,141,500 | 4,671,932 | 4,504,140 | Peru. |
| 1,231,835 | 1,210,877 | 1,876,279 | 1,347,509 | 855,727 | 1,005,431 | 2,263,120 | Bolivia. |
| 56,720 | 43,143 | 54,754 | 46,405 | 173,330 | 152,372 | 165,807 | Western Coast of Africa.† |
| 943,510 | 877,149 | 1,196,495 | 864,346 | 990,813 | 2,213,913 | 2,337,931 | Other Foreign Countries. |
| 455,507,631 | 503,173,356 | 523,890,234 | 463,251,316 | 537,835,685 | 602,119,223 | 677,745,038 | TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES. |
| | | | | | | | BRITISH POSSESSIONS. |
| 1,709,155 | 1,773,573 | 1,956,721 | 2,244,367 | 2,046,007 | 2,486,353 | 2,890,640 | Channel Islands. |
| 25,143 | 24,016 | 25,170 | 23,610 | 74,365 | 20,326 | 51,679 | Gibraltar. |
| 40,189 | 27,264 | 27,142 | 20,806 | 90,476 | 42,809 | 41,400 | Malta and Gozo. |
| 23,593,361 | 25,694,026 | 29,420,552 | 30,554,490 | 39,969,239 | 57,310,859 | 63,874,637 | Canada. |
| 666,922 | 794,969 | 917,055 | 851,079 | 1,140,632 | 1,338,605 | 692,227 | Newfoundland, including Labrador. |
| 3,359 | 2,966 | 2,408 | 1,240 | 2,833 | 2,177 | 2,138 | Bermudas. |
| 1,487,526 | 1,461,900 | 1,708,649 | 1,084,371 | 3,407,201 | 4,518,433 | 5,095,934 | British West India Islands (including Bahamas). |
| 539,831 | 392,590 | 588,933 | 1,046,854 | 1,433,147 | 1,077,011 | 1,311,003 | British Guiana. |
| 111,416 | 66,075 | 129,787 | 153,718 | 97,901 | 70,820 | 100,799 | British Honduras. |
| 26,469,596 | 23,737,235 | 26,087,231 | 27,110,260 | 36,379,648 | 31,673,455 | 60,771,042 | Australia. |
| 14,548,165 | 16,093,771 | 16,271,242 | 18,651,590 | 27,998,844 | 29,691,379 | 27,914,265 | New Zealand. |
| 34,598,333 | 40,418,391 | 36,118,225 | 32,392,756 | 50,318,172 | 57,027,453 | 59,636,271 | British India. |
| 4,794,992 | 5,834,114 | 5,929,390 | 3,576,151 | 5,041,145 | 7,910,078 | 9,355,392 | Straits Settlements and Dependencies.† |
| 3,833,433 | 3,282,250 | 4,401,771 | 5,669,531 | 6,782,174 | 7,175,599 | 8,021,084 | Ceylon and Dependencies. |
| 623,136 | 747,358 | 693,040 | 504,908 | 658,309 | 337,803 | 1,423,897 | Hong Kong. |
| 835,158 | 608,961 | 213,892 | 1,107,831 | 3,885,115 | 2,656,877 | 1,832,896 | Mauritius and Dependencies. |
| 122,637 | 131,103 | 118,188 | 110,007 | 133,637 | 291,024 | 499,502 | Aden and Dependencies. |
| Countries prior to 1914. | Countries prior to 1914. | Countries prior to 1915. | 260,682 | 16,348,190 | 19,383,947 | 25,978,334 | Egypt. |
| 435,863 | 697,283 | 720,379 | 806,598 | 720,114 | 360,546 | 781,354 | Anglo-Egyptian Sudan. |
| 1,483,009 | 1,532,734 | 1,773,342 | 1,731,246 | 3,292,129 | 3,743,518 | 4,672,285 | Eastern Coast of Africa: Territories under British Influence. |
| 3,111,962 | 3,489,032 | 4,058,331 | 3,537,713 | 4,828,088 | 6,498,512 | 5,535,718 | Union of South Africa.‡ |
| 772 | 651 | — | §—7,850 | — | 1,967 | 999 | Natal. |
| 283,228 | 119,745 | 188,710 | 306,750 | 343,977 | 463,419 | 415,760 | Cape of Good Hope. |
| 169,539 | 113,157 | 181,063 | 205,322 | 411,108 | 267,152 | 551,016 | Orange Free State. |
| 1,324,197 | 1,434,333 | 1,738,178 | 2,377,702 | 4,321,735 | 6,099,837 | 7,333,669 | Transvaal. |
| 2,356 | 138,436 | 485,504 | 634,783 | 1,417,289 | 2,281,231 | 2,316,123 | Rhodesia. |
| 344,839 | 250,980 | 659,596 | 202,703 | 631,506 | 783,942 | 1,204,532 | Nigeria.¶ |
| §—25,991 | §—29,237 | 76,875 | 202,703 | 631,506 | 783,942 | 1,204,532 | Gold Coast. |
| 19,108 | 19,216 | 20,181 | 40,243 | 339,012 | 278,040 | 1,535,037 | Sierra Leone. |
| 181,414 | 311,208 | 134,701 | 209,533 | 311,366 | 252,707 | 126,433 | Gambia. |
| 506,059 | 237,778 | 358,909 | 244,428 | 921,993 | 1,762,357 | 1,689,817 | Cyprus. |
| 275,492 | 393,557 | 401,152 | 351,539 | 514,034 | 720,149 | 1,156,435 | Falkland Islands. |
| 121,945,774 | 120,799,630 | 135,355,788 | 137,983,331 | 215,052,795 | 248,914,683 | 316,704,566 | Other British Possessions.‡ |
| §—65,012 | §—70,046 | §—86,370 | §—74,203 | §—67,311 | §—93,692 | §—52,407 | TOTAL OF BRITISH POSSESSIONS.‡ |
| 577,398,393 | 632,992,986 | 659,159,702 | 601,160,347 | 752,831,169 | 850,040,314 | 994,487,217 | Unknown Countries. |
| | | | | | | | TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.‡ |

§ Re-exports in excess of imports.
 † Exclusive of the value of Diamonds consigned to the United Kingdom from the Union of South Africa. For the value of the Exports of Diamonds from the Union of South Africa to the United Kingdom, see § note, pp. 78-9.
 ‡ Nigeria was shown as the "Colony and Protectorate of Southern Nigeria" and the "Protectorate of Northern Nigeria" prior to 1914.

EXPORTS : CONSIGNMENTS.

No. 34.—VALUE of the MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED to the
in each of the
(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

| COUNTRIES. | PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE OF THE UNITED COUNTRY AND | | | | | | |
|---|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | 1904. | 1905. | 1906. | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. | 1910. |
| FOREIGN. | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Russia | 8,229,577 | 8,169,454 | 8,858,388 | 11,144,365 | 12,648,528 | 10,954,243 | 12,252,856 |
| Sweden | 4,770,443 | 5,191,734 | 5,534,996 | 6,821,497 | 6,359,553 | 6,187,202 | 6,697,997 |
| Norway | 2,962,970 | 3,341,023 | 3,721,446 | 4,505,571 | 4,079,875 | 3,447,331 | 4,033,195 |
| Denmark* | 3,668,426 | 4,129,304 | 4,867,867 | 5,700,035 | 4,781,989 | 5,176,348 | 5,580,865 |
| Germany | 25,101,371 | 29,702,290 | 33,556,752 | 41,358,000 | 33,307,643 | 32,256,062 | 37,020,568 |
| Possessions in Western Africa | 118,593 | 175,666 | 205,267 | 257,548 | 172,323 | 210,634 | 412,935 |
| Netherlands | 8,179,009 | 9,071,421 | 11,537,103 | 13,943,088 | 11,467,413 | 11,718,107 | 12,695,074 |
| Java and other Possessions in the Indian Seas. | 3,374,259 | 3,535,851 | 3,614,852 | 3,850,305 | 3,673,136 | 3,738,006 | 4,075,825 |
| Belgium | 7,858,837 | 8,595,024 | 10,035,107 | 10,458,717 | 9,571,377 | 10,606,995 | 10,886,704 |
| Belgian Congo† | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| France | 15,194,181 | 16,046,231 | 20,307,400 | 23,307,666 | 22,105,622 | 21,438,345 | 22,463,112 |
| Algeria | 453,261 | 552,642 | 615,651 | 906,081 | 891,585 | 755,077 | 812,412 |
| Possessions in Western Africa | 713,965 | 827,631 | 894,409 | 803,174 | 732,302 | 1,008,478 | 1,448,168 |
| French Indo-China‡ | 101,815 | 65,696 | 63,305 | 91,323 | 107,210 | 95,874 | 91,600 |
| West India Islands | 47,228 | 38,011 | 53,604 | 65,633 | 75,002 | 56,758 | 81,814 |
| Portugal | 2,065,173 | 2,217,801 | 2,603,960 | 2,696,832 | 2,434,745 | 2,320,222 | 2,776,523 |
| Azores and Madeira | 230,993 | 185,547 | 221,562 | 276,575 | 253,351 | 245,905 | 267,493 |
| Possessions in Western Africa | 455,722 | 447,169 | 886,474 | 717,381 | 486,780 | 423,816 | 1,091,821 |
| Possessions in Eastern Africa | 1,259,577 | 1,722,899 | 1,842,266 | 1,516,052 | 1,512,345 | 1,898,717 | 2,189,785 |
| Spain | 4,337,775 | 4,215,813 | 4,626,001 | 5,099,971 | 5,290,473 | 4,856,002 | 4,892,870 |
| Canary Islands | 856,930 | 827,677 | 923,730 | 1,103,355 | 1,044,424 | 901,565 | 1,333,921 |
| Switzerland | 1,276,501 | 1,571,464 | 1,718,032 | 2,616,514 | 2,314,378 | 2,801,149 | 3,371,378 |
| Italy | 8,370,610 | 8,892,622 | 11,164,645 | 14,134,150 | 15,028,127 | 12,141,694 | 12,530,583 |
| Austria Hungary | 1,893,650 | 1,856,662 | 2,432,895 | 4,020,449 | 4,314,907 | 3,536,750 | 4,001,053 |
| Greece | 1,478,157 | 1,170,093 | 1,400,190 | 1,786,258 | 1,908,857 | 1,481,401 | 1,545,863 |
| Bulgaria | 504,240 | 568,683 | 567,063 | 554,400 | 628,618 | 656,784 | 707,692 |
| Roumania | 1,065,953 | 1,237,169 | 1,591,522 | 2,112,469 | 1,981,810 | 1,718,337 | 1,826,652 |
| Turkey | 7,346,005 | 6,691,570 | 8,095,928 | 7,545,099 | 7,016,188 | 7,611,054 | 8,636,666 |
| Egypt‡ | 8,273,443 | 7,848,948 | 8,935,740 | 10,022,168 | 9,576,658 | 7,981,973 | 8,717,330 |
| Trifoli | 117,360 | 120,817 | 131,563 | 161,537 | 112,778 | 71,212 | 116,601 |
| Tunis | 343,302 | 292,494 | 372,239 | 431,953 | 409,896 | 394,788 | 443,582 |
| Morocco | 674,530 | 587,097 | 718,050 | 787,581 | 1,072,438 | 954,678 | 858,952 |
| Congo Free State† | 117,610 | 129,559 | 134,308 | 167,758 | 103,448 | 91,995 | 142,151 |
| Persia | 434,853 | 473,026 | 478,602 | 690,290 | 477,479 | 351,931 | 744,581 |
| Afghanistan | — | — | — | 76,575 | 11,056 | — | 288 |
| Siam | 617,751 | 532,872 | 670,138 | 881,296 | 877,205 | 744,055 | 667,811 |
| China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and leased territories).§ | 8,808,901 | 13,136,648 | 12,199,913 | 12,033,514 | 9,216,112 | 8,445,832 | 9,171,672 |
| Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China).** | 4,889,328 | 9,661,896 | 12,907,675 | 12,062,417 | 9,904,465 | 8,353,252 | 10,121,919 |
| Islands in the Pacific not elsewhere stated.†† | 95,075 | 83,659 | 146,321 | 109,981 | 79,983 | 119,037 | 168,136 |
| United States of America | 20,197,579 | 23,915,918 | 27,761,905 | 30,919,096 | 21,503,565 | 29,757,026 | 31,446,730 |
| Philippine Islands and Guam.‡‡ | 1,414,942 | 2,130,850 | 1,513,642 | 1,331,280 | 1,038,216 | 1,016,168 | 1,171,666 |
| Cuba and Porto Rico | 1,873,263 | 1,928,152 | 1,903,762 | 2,172,869 | 1,760,693 | 1,948,180 | 2,008,724 |
| Hayti and St. Domingo | 309,150 | 202,432 | 329,434 | 252,129 | 311,316 | 232,461 | 391,388 |
| Mexico | 1,870,157 | 1,879,719 | 2,326,272 | 2,894,389 | 2,236,687 | 2,106,234 | 2,399,603 |
| Central American States§ | 1,003,452 | 967,610 | 1,049,277 | 1,116,627 | 1,058,576 | 882,913 | 942,838 |
| Colombia | 574,990 | 948,467 | 1,018,722 | 933,069 | 885,185 | 1,196,760 | 1,196,760 |
| Panama | 944,869 | 175,645 | 282,846 | 338,386 | 310,130 | 330,254 | 401,132 |
| Venezuela | 721,754 | 476,080 | 764,182 | 762,975 | 700,190 | 494,900 | 805,431 |
| Ecuador | 331,404 | 435,944 | 386,771 | 461,418 | 487,489 | 437,294 | 301,768 |
| Brazil | 5,975,684 | 6,613,378 | 7,626,867 | 10,223,561 | 8,115,197 | 8,470,582 | 16,426,983 |

* Including Farøe Islands, Iceland, and Greenland.

† Belgian Congo was shown as Congo Free State prior to 1914.

‡ Including Cochin-China, Cambodia, Annam, and Tonquin, and, from 1913, French leased territories in China.

§ Including Anglo-Egyptian Sudan prior to 1914, now shown separately. From 1915, inclusive, Egypt is shown as a British Possession.

§ Includes the States of Guatemala, Honduras, San Salvador, Nicaragua and Costa Rica.

EXPORTS: CONSIGNMENTS.

PRINCIPAL and other FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH POSSESSIONS
Years 1904 to 1917.
for which see pages 248-253.)

| KINGDOM CONSIGNED TO EACH FOREIGN BRITISH POSSESSION. | | | | | | | COUNTRIES. |
|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|---|
| 1911. | 1912. | 1913. | 1914. | 1915. | 1916. | 1917. | |
| £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | FOREIGN. |
| 13,512,315 | 13,737,900 | 13,102,083 | 14,441,322 | 13,432,172 | 24,977,570 | 43,736,952 | Russia. |
| 6,347,331 | 7,137,432 | 8,220,386 | 7,763,329 | 6,278,672 | 6,673,906 | 3,074,106 | Sweden. |
| 4,850,214 | 5,566,269 | 6,147,422 | 6,420,194 | 7,286,938 | 10,896,019 | 8,453,221 | Norway. |
| 5,478,056 | 5,797,713 | 6,002,296 | 6,048,602 | 8,008,089 | 11,832,704 | 7,156,601 | Denmark.* |
| 39,233,093 | 40,362,767 | 40,677,030 | 23,080,268 | — | — | — | Germany. |
| 455,489 | 472,007 | 335,697 | 239,621 | 165,673 | 342,773 | 360,546 | Possessions in Western Africa. |
| 13,112,045 | 14,281,608 | 15,429,144 | 13,305,644 | 13,026,837 | 24,056,074 | 20,796,425 | Netherlands. |
| 5,459,509 | 6,122,535 | 7,245,718 | 6,476,060 | 6,102,284 | 8,392,110 | 7,326,038 | Java and other Possessions in the Indian Seas. |
| 11,373,460 | 12,103,306 | 13,239,733 | 8,270,400 | 189,444 | 253,640 | 233,393 | Belgium. |
| — | — | — | †175,844 | 434,763 | 837,758 | 1,512,142 | Belgian Congo.† |
| 24,282,769 | 23,585,031 | 23,932,988 | 25,730,138 | 69,558,377 | 92,330,076 | 111,673,655 | France. |
| 924,193 | 986,901 | 1,340,498 | 963,361 | 1,414,818 | 2,153,572 | 2,330,532 | Algeria. |
| 1,307,330 | 1,260,013 | 1,479,321 | 888,307 | 822,841 | 1,030,576 | 3,039,958 | Possessions in Western Africa. |
| 115,818 | 85,962 | 158,070 | 172,966 | 217,977 | 840,207 | 637,276 | French Indo-China.‡ |
| 76,541 | 63,572 | 77,207 | 63,476 | 106,935 | 152,032 | 160,629 | West India Islands. |
| 2,802,411 | 3,031,812 | 3,270,701 | 2,753,047 | 3,203,709 | 4,098,371 | 3,132,529 | Portugal. |
| 203,822 | 300,965 | 298,637 | 218,423 | 232,836 | 396,106 | 320,029 | Azores and Madeira. |
| 610,059 | 583,126 | 543,347 | 593,313 | 371,418 | 592,317 | 363,992 | Possessions in Western Africa. |
| 1,623,764 | 1,717,471 | 1,725,613 | 1,337,675 | 875,570 | 919,384 | 875,080 | Possessions in Eastern Africa. |
| 5,490,856 | 6,887,164 | 7,851,574 | 6,378,004 | 6,190,270 | 8,522,371 | 4,779,011 | Spain. |
| 1,403,883 | 1,746,105 | 1,671,468 | 1,215,320 | 1,071,270 | 1,187,711 | 97,403 | Canary Islands. |
| 3,931,302 | 4,035,405 | 4,212,401 | 2,998,141 | 3,601,939 | 4,500,852 | 6,445,014 | Switzerland. |
| 13,212,429 | 14,007,790 | 14,610,037 | 12,867,782 | 13,929,053 | 20,452,827 | 27,404,166 | Italy. |
| 4,679,268 | 4,043,355 | 4,490,768 | 2,676,345 | — | — | — | Austria-Hungary. |
| 1,702,379 | 2,569,327 | 2,636,678 | 2,071,956 | 2,467,459 | 1,205,356 | 182,621 | Greece. |
| 910,003 | 1,062,423 | 471,579 | — | 85,505 | — | — | Bulgaria. |
| 2,709,624 | 2,933,169 | 1,947,198 | 1,935,253 | 492,378 | 45,522 | 701,610 | Roumania. |
| 9,463,349 | 8,115,552 | 7,761,646 | 5,920,565 | ††433,037 | ††433,704 | ††1037,735 | Turkey. |
| 10,299,973 | 9,448,370 | 9,805,418 | †7,753,671 | † | † | † | Egypt.† |
| 120,398 | 90,343 | 137,142 | 116,764 | 56,552 | 25,098 | 25,330 | Tripoli. |
| 489,769 | 623,785 | 476,243 | 359,199 | 514,587 | 704,093 | 1,883,208 | Tunis. |
| 1,178,455 | 1,718,063 | 1,277,197 | 1,222,553 | 1,332,541 | 1,730,484 | 2,012,339 | Morocco. |
| 256,551 | 367,063 | 288,699 | † | † | † | † | Congo Free State.† |
| 823,507 | 873,143 | 724,808 | ††9,042 | 880,651 | 553,402 | 631,824 | Persia. |
| 8,628 | 1,971 | 8 | 51 | — | 175 | — | Afghanistan. |
| 1,038,238 | 1,086,080 | 1,352,421 | 1,012,803 | 376,925 | 1,290,367 | 1,247,599 | Shan. |
| 12,132,448 | 10,780,942 | 14,345,269 | 13,014,437 | 8,545,505 | 10,707,487 | 10,624,359 | China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and leased territories). |
| 11,869,221 | 12,229,115 | 14,530,432 | 8,354,485 | 4,876,655 | 7,486,615 | 5,521,015 | Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China).** |
| 242,404 | 195,121 | 279,584 | 177,344 | 39,324 | 67,924 | 48,402 | Islands in the Pacific not elsewhere stated.†† |
| 27,519,356 | 30,065,806 | 29,294,196 | 34,035,430 | 26,167,551 | 32,637,900 | 33,239,437 | United States of America. |
| 988,205 | 1,112,133 | 982,972 | 789,599 | 564,159 | 491,352 | 492,796 | Philippine Islands and Guam.†† |
| 2,321,522 | 2,026,401 | 2,280,825 | 1,670,626 | 1,865,520 | 2,109,994 | 2,049,307 | Cuba and Porto Rico. |
| 418,722 | 347,518 | 167,310 | 89,749 | 87,621 | 145,936 | 144,916 | Haiti. |
| 2,300,275 | 2,507,800 | 2,233,082 | 642,115 | 249,250 | 347,927 | 113,805 | St. Domingo. |
| 1,514,393 | 1,352,779 | 1,277,431 | 929,032 | 522,292 | 875,582 | 917,051 | Mexico. |
| 1,985,032 | 1,433,877 | 1,692,551 | 1,165,591 | 1,647,677 | 1,659,739 | 1,473,677 | Central American States.§ |
| 469,697 | 433,208 | 459,800 | 300,494 | 243,443 | 254,797 | 243,536 | Colombia. |
| 1,096,976 | 979,638 | 825,674 | 572,213 | 506,827 | 910,390 | 943,793 | Panama. |
| 602,402 | 555,093 | 414,641 | 434,955 | 422,794 | 433,623 | 595,362 | Venezuela. |
| 11,838,455 | 12,657,830 | 12,465,115 | 6,265,453 | 5,131,470 | 6,718,137 | 7,185,341 | Ecuador. |
| | | | | | | | Brazil. |

|| Shown as "China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão and Wei-hai-wei)" prior to 1913. Including Wei-hai-wei in 1904, since which year Wei-hai-wei is included under the head of "Other British Possessions."

** Shown as "Japan (including Formosa)" prior to 1913.

†† Including German and French Possessions in the Pacific, and Hawaii.
‡‡ Philippine Islands and Guam include the Ladrones Islands in 1904, since which year the Ladrones Islands (other than Guam) are included under the head of "Islands in the Pacific, not elsewhere stated."

§‡ Exported to ports or places in territory formerly Turkish, but now occupied by other Powers.

EXPORTS: CONSIGNMENTS.

No. 34.—VALUE of the MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED to
POSSESSIONS in each of the
(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie

| COUNTRIES—cont. | PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE OF THE UNITED TO EACH FOREIGN COUNTRY AND BRITISH | | | | | | |
|---|--|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| | 1904. | 1905. | 1906. | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. | 1910. |
| FOREIGN—cont. | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Uruguay | 1,347,322 | 2,012,885 | 2,231,957 | 2,521,735 | 2,614,819 | 2,341,527 | 2,940,698 |
| Argentine Republic | 10,844,615 | 12,997,311 | 19,425,772 | 17,704,870 | 16,404,147 | 18,684,134 | 19,097,210 |
| Chile | 3,224,569 | 4,394,599 | 5,961,929 | 7,223,578 | 3,866,440 | 4,632,022 | 5,479,556 |
| Peru | 1,125,428 | 1,174,648 | 1,321,154 | 1,929,073 | 1,337,960 | 1,330,943 | 1,315,403 |
| Bolivia | 72,545 | 112,005 | 163,485 | 225,388 | 177,598 | 202,904 | 239,804 |
| Western Coast of Africa* | 77,703 | 66,695 | 86,249 | 113,845 | 82,284 | 73,400 | 86,234 |
| Other Foreign Countries | 665,317 | 866,404 | 804,939 | 1,193,067 | 1,317,356 | 1,140,937 | 1,511,555 |
| TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES | 189,287,322 | 215,599,171 | 253,567,853 | 287,891,317 | 250,338,797 | 250,942,263 | 283,081,830 |
| BRITISH POSSESSIONS. | | | | | | | |
| Channel Islands | 1,104,773 | 1,109,090 | 1,127,539 | 1,183,857 | 1,282,513 | 1,251,689 | 1,275,042 |
| Gibraltar | 850,439 | 765,222 | 744,905 | 631,744 | 603,838 | 585,304 | 574,789 |
| Malta and Gozo | 1,157,727 | 1,076,471 | 1,063,754 | 946,089 | 932,925 | 800,756 | 840,847 |
| Canada | 10,624,221 | 11,969,244 | 13,688,833 | 17,101,524 | 12,243,960 | 15,688,165 | 19,645,155 |
| Newfoundland, including Labrador | 483,376 | 432,209 | 516,814 | 445,407 | 437,201 | 610,090 | 961,734 |
| Bermudas | 221,322 | 166,911 | 100,828 | 120,893 | 112,331 | 125,651 | 141,217 |
| British West India Islands (including Bahamas). | 2,024,969 | 2,012,355 | 2,195,817 | 2,637,248 | 2,303,176 | 2,306,018 | 2,435,705 |
| British Guiana | 532,062 | 626,476 | 613,341 | 594,200 | 649,964 | 630,012 | 587,545 |
| British Honduras | 81,731 | 75,729 | 93,716 | 122,307 | 116,584 | 110,796 | 101,239 |
| Australia | 17,336,470 | 16,091,009 | 20,228,836 | 24,086,635 | 22,942,415 | 23,098,845 | 27,032,307 |
| New Zealand | 6,315,090 | 6,425,793 | 7,460,188 | 8,700,941 | 8,767,093 | 7,351,019 | 8,652,716 |
| British India | 40,041,277 | 42,996,288 | 45,181,307 | 52,027,221 | 49,418,713 | 43,581,501 | 45,968,560 |
| Straits Settlements and Dependencies.† | 3,129,255 | 3,264,108 | 3,065,459 | 4,204,553 | 3,356,792 | 3,668,792 | 4,372,437 |
| Ceylon and Dependencies | 1,411,075 | 1,368,469 | 1,570,174 | 1,797,402 | 1,759,320 | 1,827,508 | 2,321,512 |
| Hong Kong | 4,335,937 | 3,716,937 | 3,065,149 | 3,225,240 | 2,901,465 | 3,587,350 | 3,617,728 |
| Mauritius and Dependencies | 403,438 | 350,410 | 400,377 | 378,181 | 308,402 | 308,569 | 351,832 |
| Aden and Dependencies | 307,408 | 245,768 | 250,433 | 315,346 | 263,469 | 296,632 | 333,141 |
| Egypt Anglo-Egyptian Sudan | | | | | Shown under Included in | Foreign Egypt | |
| Eastern Coast of Africa: Territories under British Influence | 288,833 | 442,361 | 555,292 | 605,862 | 470,343 | 487,683 | 552,820 |
| Union of South Africa: Natal | 4,524,214 | 4,643,360 | 3,844,028 | 3,170,051 | 2,998,894 | 3,537,600 | 5,099,422 |
| Cape of Good Hope | 10,540,189 | 8,650,470 | 8,538,029 | 7,797,382 | 5,098,894 | 6,183,013 | 8,044,198 |
| Orange Free State | 315,735 | 314,477 | 429,896 | 410,953 | 371,684 | 415,929 | 525,354 |
| Transvaal | 2,438,525 | 3,261,279 | 2,794,081 | 2,878,160 | 3,100,932 | 4,405,369 | 5,782,587 |
| Rhodesia | 199,719 | 261,363 | 311,376 | 403,598 | 448,068 | 512,068 | 753,396 |
| Colony and Protectorate of Southern Nigeria.† | | | | | 2,279,584 | 2,388,529 | 2,701,186 |
| Protectorate of Northern Nigeria.† | 1,371,371 | 1,639,303 | 1,582,743 | 2,276,105 | 258,025 | 317,429 | 187,042 |
| Gold Coast | 951,224 | 762,340 | 970,142 | 1,144,207 | 1,076,282 | 1,141,344 | 1,074,378 |
| Sierra Leone | 343,516 | 315,329 | 370,650 | 436,262 | 396,157 | 431,618 | 538,076 |
| Gambia | 86,596 | 79,175 | 114,084 | 114,516 | 95,892 | 100,824 | 150,307 |
| Cyprus | 129,306 | 138,142 | 121,782 | 161,671 | 139,530 | 131,987 | 103,992 |
| Falkland Islands | 33,979 | 34,380 | 37,846 | 45,179 | 45,777 | 62,866 | 95,628 |
| Other British Possessions | 134,831 | 133,274 | 190,017 | 218,793 | 154,085 | 221,943 | 820,460 |
| TOTAL OF BRITISH POSSESSIONS | 112,423,718 | 114,217,443 | 122,009,485 | 138,143,766 | 126,765,027 | 127,238,084 | 147,302,042 |
| TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS. | 300,711,040 | 329,816,614 | 375,577,338 | 426,035,083 | 377,103,824 | 378,180,347 | 430,384,772 |

* Exclusive of German, French, and Portuguese Possessions, and of Belgian Congo (shown as Congo Free State prior to 1914), which are separately distinguished.

† Including the Federated Malay States, and, from 1908, Labuan.

EXPORTS: CONSIGNMENTS.

the PRINCIPAL and other FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH YEARS 1904 to 1917—continued. for which see pages 248-253.)

| KINGDOM CONSIGNED POSSESSION. | | | | | | | COUNTRIES—cont. |
|-------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---|
| 1911. | 1912. | 1913. | 1914. | 1915. | 1916. | 1917. | |
| £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | FOREIGN—cont. |
| 2,886,090 | 2,017,021 | 2,916,422 | 1,663,643 | 1,496,780 | 1,899,348 | 2,270,895 | Uruguay. |
| 18,602,471 | 20,519,853 | 22,640,921 | 14,578,341 | 11,516,158 | 13,918,872 | 12,878,530 | Argentine Republic. |
| 6,139,410 | 6,159,159 | 6,010,481 | 3,759,633 | 1,791,131 | 4,034,402 | 4,638,301 | Chilo. |
| 1,392,292 | 1,409,302 | 1,487,801 | 1,000,496 | 590,600 | 1,080,707 | 1,494,529 | Peru. |
| 325,313 | 330,144 | 360,465 | 254,239 | 173,258 | 293,431 | 461,264 | Bolivia. |
| 112,691 | 127,631 | 124,986 | 108,412 | 95,617 | 127,515 | 150,032 | Western Coast of Africa.* |
| 1,700,114 | 1,719,083 | 1,606,494 | 1,217,250 | 1,656,952 | 1,104,983 | 842,642 | Other Foreign Countries. |
| 295,275,154 | 310,130,801 | 329,038,481 | 259,091,839 | 230,418,704 | 320,103,836 | 354,421,930 | TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES. |
| 1,538,289 | 1,335,641 | 1,351,450 | 1,351,708 | 1,458,072 | 1,689,420 | 1,017,762 | BRITISH POSSESSIONS. |
| 638,541 | 736,169 | 827,506 | 789,210 | 915,598 | 1,294,279 | 2,185,804 | Channel Islands. |
| 830,933 | 903,349 | 1,105,109 | 832,920 | 1,595,489 | 1,425,070 | 3,420,084 | Gibraltar. |
| 10,715,058 | 23,631,311 | 23,794,926 | 17,380,071 | 13,292,713 | 18,018,249 | 16,202,479 | Malta and Gozo. |
| 594,187 | 737,980 | 880,507 | 510,160 | 344,181 | 457,370 | 403,789 | Canada. |
| 173,143 | 164,048 | 163,242 | 131,959 | 128,606 | 122,706 | 122,572 | Newfoundland, including Labrador. |
| 2,678,574 | 2,531,683 | 2,405,442 | 2,387,560 | 1,877,012 | 2,177,998 | 2,670,291 | Bermudas. |
| 706,223 | 614,459 | 730,404 | 709,023 | 711,192 | 716,011 | 764,223 | British West India Islands (including Bahamas). |
| 103,263 | 124,437 | 121,022 | 96,231 | 56,670 | 69,277 | 54,062 | British Guiana. |
| 30,881,094 | 31,840,701 | 31,470,452 | 33,641,929 | 29,965,698 | 35,917,166 | 22,114,912 | British Honduras. |
| 9,809,497 | 10,390,334 | 10,837,647 | 9,416,924 | 9,373,343 | 12,072,320 | 7,037,138 | Australia. |
| 52,215,661 | 57,620,101 | 70,273,145 | 62,888,500 | 45,003,792 | 52,787,920 | 59,965,373 | New Zealand. |
| 5,016,727 | 5,011,316 | 7,174,875 | 5,690,920 | 4,237,020 | 6,031,830 | 5,631,072 | British India. |
| 2,526,602 | 2,891,188 | 4,185,172 | 2,849,009 | 1,956,498 | 2,740,084 | 2,100,774 | Straits Settlements and Dependencies.† |
| 2,780,323 | 3,530,792 | 4,354,128 | 3,029,109 | 2,093,409 | 3,083,036 | 3,698,519 | Ceylon and Dependencies. |
| 543,037 | 500,138 | 535,873 | 465,432 | 733,112 | 913,714 | 543,829 | Hong Kong. |
| 363,325 | 445,633 | 483,171 | 377,701 | 337,780 | 384,838 | 370,431 | Mauritius and Dependencies. |
| Countries prior to 1914. | | 1915. | 415,432 | 3,052,532 | 11,223,052 | 14,793,078 | Aden and Dependencies. |
| 719,550 | 1,213,493 | 1,376,145 | 1,113,126 | 321,084 | 425,383 | 270,430 | Egypt. |
| 4,510,313 | 4,878,904 | 5,053,173 | 4,560,822 | 4,753,369 | 6,011,295 | 4,344,712 | Anglo-Egyptian Sudan. |
| 8,462,886 | 9,883,000 | 10,812,259 | 9,215,507 | 8,031,219 | 9,307,017 | 8,392,141 | Eastern Coast of Africa. |
| 545,216 | 550,193 | 567,371 | 421,936 | 297,956 | 484,011 | 382,703 | Territories under British Influence. |
| 6,681,868 | 6,078,119 | 5,751,926 | 4,630,383 | 5,155,764 | 7,218,003 | 6,047,412 | Union of South Africa: |
| 1,047,106 | 825,379 | 838,873 | 768,369 | 697,473 | 980,065 | 824,878 | Natal. |
| 2,807,032 | 3,332,134 | 3,410,181 | 3,055,102 | 3,203,828 | 3,323,584 | 4,140,354 | Cape of Good Hope. |
| 252,307 | 216,755 | 323,683 | | | | | Orange Free State. |
| 1,652,424 | 1,735,480 | 1,870,949 | 1,964,543 | 1,871,575 | 2,887,088 | 1,782,797 | Transvaal. |
| 545,335 | 609,373 | 755,506 | 667,162 | 554,096 | 664,241 | 1,101,040 | Rhodesia. |
| 163,370 | 173,454 | 235,036 | 130,819 | 100,157 | 216,675 | 398,007 | Nigeria.‡ |
| 137,468 | 154,020 | 147,488 | 146,835 | 188,518 | 227,909 | 240,825 | Gold Coast. |
| 103,194 | 100,927 | 95,383 | 98,107 | 161,909 | 161,909 | 156,397 | Sierra Leone. |
| 324,916 | 322,315 | 367,644 | 347,955 | 231,694 | 274,886 | 199,382 | Gambia. |
| 158,844,144 | 177,092,698 | 195,306,808 | 171,629,498 | 148,419,684 | 186,175,871 | 172,657,316 | Cyprus. |
| 454,110,298 | 487,223,439 | 525,245,280 | 480,721,357 | 384,868,448 | 506,279,707 | 527,079,746 | Falkland Islands. |
| | | | | | | | Other British Possessions. |
| | | | | | | | TOTAL OF BRITISH POSSESSIONS. |
| | | | | | | | TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS. |

† Nigeria was shown as the "Colony and Protectorate of Southern Nigeria", and the "Protectorate of Northern Nigeria" prior to 1914.

EXPORTS: CONSIGNMENTS.

No. 34.—VALUE of the MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED to
POSSESSIONS in each of
(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie

| COUNTRIES. | FOREIGN AND COLONIAL MERCHANDISE AND BRITISH | | | | | | |
|--|---|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | 1904. | 1905. | 1906. | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. | 1910. |
| FOREIGN. | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Russia | 7,055,580 | 6,714,506 | 7,093,669 | 7,919,056 | 7,856,680* | 7,371,601 | 8,068,171 |
| Sweden | 758,913 | 821,548 | 1,073,182 | 1,089,442 | 930,351 | 926,860 | 1,084,594 |
| Norway | 339,950 | 371,509 | 488,320 | 444,169 | 402,867 | 388,105 | 507,008 |
| Denmark* | 362,822 | 480,307 | 517,826 | 617,404 | 517,331 | 528,567 | 566,714 |
| Germany | 11,324,375 | 13,035,903 | 14,753,169 | 15,369,755 | 12,981,417 | 14,909,624 | 17,894,815 |
| Possessions in Western Africa | 10,030 | 11,050 | 15,098 | 15,744 | 18,286 | 18,532 | 17,072 |
| Netherlands | 4,628,000 | 4,709,500 | 5,160,572 | 5,003,871 | 4,217,177 | 4,470,138 | 5,174,832 |
| Java and other Possessions in the Indian Seas. | 105,453 | 22,711 | 20,323 | 24,303 | 26,728 | 30,258 | 28,781 |
| Belgium | 4,371,435 | 4,709,009 | 5,076,164 | 6,417,464 | 5,225,069 | 5,869,109 | 6,051,630 |
| Belgian Congo† | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| France | 6,394,010 | 7,002,811 | 8,210,178 | 9,860,990 | 9,210,113 | 9,635,107 | 10,992,314 |
| Algeria | 2,750 | 1,423 | 3,254 | 3,609 | 3,348 | 3,588 | 3,073 |
| Possessions in Western Africa | 27,903 | 23,301 | 25,549 | 33,743 | 40,245 | 31,193 | 45,625 |
| French Indo-China‡ | 23,313 | 1,169 | 712 | 1,033 | 1,661 | 2,220 | 3,081 |
| West India Islands | 23,303 | 25,110 | 14,633 | 13,920 | 15,785 | 10,292 | 13,447 |
| Portugal | 607,407 | 573,456 | 654,470 | 613,610 | 539,050 | 456,070 | 501,125 |
| Azores and Madeira | 27,017 | 31,180 | 39,742 | 34,715 | 28,690 | 26,008 | 20,303 |
| Possessions in Western Africa | 8,753 | 10,966 | 14,044 | 10,181 | 14,075 | 14,287 | 12,030 |
| Possessions in Eastern Africa | 50,159 | 63,636 | 72,835 | 54,850 | 77,581 | 93,892 | 112,712 |
| Spain | 573,433 | 605,931 | 713,684 | 792,111 | 501,648 | 493,415 | 522,163 |
| Canary Islands | 101,504 | 102,739 | 144,284 | 143,599 | 93,923 | 106,900 | 143,147 |
| Switzerland | 196,897 | 271,178 | 272,639 | 360,827 | 506,552 | 508,788 | 545,970 |
| Italy | 851,445 | 892,623 | 1,316,985 | 1,110,807 | 1,038,670 | 1,133,051 | 1,037,451 |
| Austria-Hungary | 673,686 | 746,551 | 815,109 | 787,222 | 769,227 | 796,519 | 1,122,988 |
| Greece | 81,911 | 81,549 | 103,483 | 57,683 | 41,412 | 32,343 | 28,477 |
| Bulgaria | 78,901 | 81,078 | 81,505 | 55,204 | 49,833 | 45,064 | 47,063 |
| Romania | 96,231 | 68,489 | 75,797 | 47,757 | 48,414 | 31,639 | 53,297 |
| Turkey | 239,594 | 287,877 | 327,397 | 264,223 | 200,480 | 178,378 | 105,809 |
| Egypt‡ | 158,181 | 220,720 | 210,837 | 208,876 | 245,234 | 166,352 | 165,455 |
| Tripoli | 11,778 | 13,262 | 20,393 | 21,414 | 14,465 | 12,159 | 8,434 |
| Tunis | 6,722 | 5,358 | 7,086 | 10,114 | 9,810 | 13,051 | 10,763 |
| Morocco | 256,184 | 152,436 | 186,279 | 147,860 | 197,575 | 222,937 | 174,431 |
| Congo Free State† | 5,600 | 6,686 | 8,213 | 7,872 | 7,436 | 9,280 | 10,988 |
| Persia | 20,542 | 15,153 | 13,373 | 7,720 | 4,092 | 3,663 | 6,162 |
| Afghanistan | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Siam | 6,390 | 11,650 | 15,265 | 14,445 | 14,210 | 16,298 | 10,776 |
| China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and leased territories).§ | 81,049 | 162,180 | 106,275 | 104,463 | 76,175 | 112,443 | 145,450 |
| Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China).** | 154,346 | 135,004 | 207,055* | 217,081 | 223,610 | 265,569 | 267,489 |
| Islands in the Pacific not elsewhere stated.†† | 1,022 | 565 | 1,793 | 1,084 | 2,732 | 4,428 | 4,616 |
| United States of America | 19,974,854 | 23,366,170 | 25,475,420 | 27,133,476 | 21,203,283 | 29,497,140 | 30,735,156 |
| Philippine Islands and Guam †† | 119,266 | 299,110 | 36,040 | 34,250 | 26,906 | 28,265 | 36,425 |
| Cuba and Porto Rico | 719,471 | 844,333 | 734,449 | 954,258 | 662,096 | 606,541 | 630,918 |
| Haiti and St. Domingo | 4,129 | 9,661 | 4,647 | 11,654 | 8,116 | 3,643 | 5,897 |
| Mexico | 205,753 | 151,541 | 177,133 | 225,501 | 149,933 | 158,990 | 181,069 |
| Central American States‡ | 17,801 | 23,204 | 34,177 | 34,421 | 27,086 | 31,440 | 26,320 |
| Colombia | 16,208 | 17,057 | 18,751 | 18,751 | 30,069 | 14,099 | 20,701 |
| Panama | 29,745 | 21,009 | 27,633 | 32,202 | 31,891 | 27,280 | 34,650 |
| Venezuela | 3,557 | 3,917 | 11,456 | 9,474 | 8,891 | 7,666 | 9,402 |
| Ecuador | 8,543 | 13,515 | 6,862 | 19,132 | 20,919 | 13,760 | 9,150 |
| Brazil | 244,034 | 297,022 | 301,861 | 301,850 | 275,430 | 306,328 | 392,696 |

* Including Farøe Islands, Iceland, and Greenland.

† Belgian Congo was shown as Congo Free State prior to 1914.

‡ Including Cochín-China, Camboja, Annam, and Tonquin, and, from 1913, French leased territories in China.

§ Including Anglo-Egyptian Sudan prior to 1914, now shown separately. From 1915, inclusive, Egypt is shown as a British Possession.

|| Shown as "China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and Wei-hai-wei)" prior to 1913. Including Wei-hai-wei in 1904, since which year Wei-hai-wei is included under the head of "Other British Possessions."

¶ Includes the States of Guatemala, Honduras, San Salvador, Nicaragua and Costa Rica.

EXPORTS: CONSIGNMENTS,

the PRINCIPAL and other FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH the Years 1904-1917—continued. for which see pages 248-253.)

| CONSIGNMENTS TO EACH FOREIGN COUNTRY Possession. | | | | | | | COUNTRIES. |
|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|---|
| 1911. | 1912. | 1913. | 1914. | 1915. | 1916. | 1917. | |
| £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | FOREIGN. |
| 8,804,364 | 8,003,496 | 9,591,270 | 7,350,664 | 11,467,116 | 9,353,425 | 4,002,542 | Russia. |
| 1,127,446 | 967,342 | 1,014,271 | 1,201,079 | 3,881,712 | 2,332,081 | 190,391 | Sweden. |
| 475,652 | 463,643 | 518,358 | 757,664 | 2,005,003 | 1,300,723 | 894,423 | Norway. |
| 510,320 | 618,298 | 557,201 | 1,362,420 | 4,128,869 | 2,611,682 | 821,407 | Denmark.* |
| 18,133,053 | 19,209,197 | 10,822,663 | 13,351,005 | — | — | — | Germany. |
| 20,600 | 23,925 | 29,713 | 10,782 | 53,289 | 63,312 | 33,121 | Possessions in Western Africa. |
| 4,721,094 | 5,081,942 | 5,692,887 | 7,300,079 | 12,439,424 | 8,923,342 | 3,907,758 | Netherlands. |
| 45,402 | 39,021 | 66,740 | 62,176 | 143,492 | 101,570 | 48,254 | Java and other Possessions in the Indian Seas. |
| 7,235,693 | 7,362,255 | 7,420,029 | 4,073,291 | 45,717 | 12,075 | 44,009 | Belgium. |
| — | — | — | 115,082 | 62,838 | 61,639 | 42,794 | Belgian Congo.† |
| 11,170,294 | 11,940,025 | 11,948,710 | 9,272,122 | 11,071,102 | 14,707,356 | 16,303,803 | France. |
| 6,645 | 4,236 | 7,119 | 6,138 | 15,434 | 8,932 | 33,234 | Algeria. |
| 40,632 | 62,605 | 63,643 | 41,549 | 82,065 | 102,890 | 83,323 | Possessions in Western Africa. |
| 3,889 | 2,238 | 3,352 | 2,591 | 3,210 | 4,303 | 772 | French Indo-China.‡ |
| 24,601 | 15,923 | 30,862 | 15,338 | 11,343 | 12,810 | 13,410 | West India Islands. |
| 331,949 | 607,575 | 603,363 | 546,254 | 829,238 | 633,203 | 809,130 | Portugal. |
| 33,491 | 49,202 | 63,234 | 41,552 | 24,631 | 20,511 | 1,734 | Azores and Madaira. |
| 12,265 | 12,005 | 11,174 | 10,229 | 15,396 | 13,807 | 5,040 | Possessions in Western Africa. |
| 108,568 | 117,035 | 81,634 | 81,404 | 60,593 | 53,568 | 60,052 | Possessions in Eastern Africa. |
| 570,503 | 701,036 | 770,820 | 763,457 | 1,203,166 | 1,664,347 | 794,707 | Spain. |
| 212,370 | 173,713 | 178,829 | 105,970 | 201,531 | 107,349 | 2,408 | Canary Islands. |
| 520,179 | 718,170 | 875,687 | 872,688 | 409,457 | 1,062,007 | 467,203 | Switzerland. |
| 1,367,281 | 1,069,603 | 1,011,847 | 1,044,804 | 3,693,183 | 3,538,937 | 4,331,542 | Italy. |
| 1,301,533 | 1,210,163 | 1,209,552 | 753,690 | — | — | — | Austria-Hungary. |
| 47,327 | 33,132 | 59,311 | 65,752 | 174,423 | 61,456 | 4,785 | Greece. |
| 64,399 | 46,203 | 30,450 | 26,633 | 2,483 | — | — | Bulgaria. |
| 79,287 | 91,107 | 70,962 | 50,419 | 7,794 | 2,506 | 3,710 | Roumania. |
| 266,311 | 217,275 | 250,701 | 104,240 | 111,133 | 112,709 | 110,291 | Turkey. |
| 110,678 | 148,689 | 158,484 | 175,075 | — | — | — | Egypt.‡ |
| 11,083 | 10,125 | 35,160 | 28,063 | 31,017 | 14,884 | 8,228 | Tripoli. |
| 16,181 | 22,845 | 18,888 | 11,067 | 25,094 | 29,911 | 46,264 | Tunis. |
| 206,521 | 200,097 | 265,135 | 232,370 | 331,959 | 334,264 | 477,250 | Morocco. |
| 12,667 | 15,334 | 15,303 | — | — | — | — | Congo Free State.† |
| 7,259 | 5,127 | 10,703 | 8,356 | 10,319 | 23,039 | 2,393 | Persia. |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | Afghanistan. |
| 15,252 | 10,353 | 24,018 | 13,227 | 16,689 | 22,217 | 0,777 | Siam. |
| 121,749 | 193,720 | 165,149 | 122,593 | 76,247 | 157,603 | 69,840 | China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macao, and leased territories).§ |
| 263,431 | 241,501 | 290,838 | 266,290 | 302,769 | 406,204 | 324,627 | Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China).** |
| 4,052 | 20,061 | 15,842 | 2,260 | 683 | 1,379 | 211 | Islands in the Pacific not elsewhere stated.†† |
| 28,579,671 | 34,570,831 | 30,159,035 | 30,604,245 | 30,346,307 | 31,853,334 | 20,004,765 | United States of America. |
| 33,188 | 46,462 | 61,389 | 53,902 | 24,636 | 25,937 | 7,723 | Philippine Islands and Guam.†† |
| 565,753 | 682,572 | 780,075 | 792,045 | 882,738 | 802,368 | 130,166 | Cuba and Porto Rico. |
| 5,221 | 4,850 | 5,357 | 2,144 | 9,904 | 13,162 | 775 | Haiti and St. Domingo. |
| 189,080 | 205,337 | 265,117 | 106,889 | 57,210 | 26,124 | 4,598 | Mexico. |
| 34,510 | 31,077 | 32,816 | 22,436 | 11,353 | 17,202 | 6,960 | Central American States.‡ |
| 18,081 | 23,454 | 20,813 | 13,507 | 33,749 | 15,711 | 9,223 | Colombia. |
| 38,607 | 59,177 | 45,811 | 45,452 | 23,886 | 24,552 | 12,131 | Panama. |
| 7,491 | 8,005 | 13,694 | 11,334 | 12,701 | 10,370 | 10,432 | Venezuela. |
| 23,780 | 13,713 | 10,071 | 15,623 | 17,667 | 30,678 | 1,728 | Ecuador. |
| 449,250 | 513,999 | 535,982 | 535,758 | 423,946 | 593,801 | 204,047 | Brazil. |

** Shown as "Japan (including Formosa)" prior to 1913.
 †† Including German and French Possessions in the Pacific and Hawaii.
 ‡‡ Philippine Islands and Guam include the Ladrone Islands in 1904, since which year the Ladrone Islands other than Guam are included under the head of "Islands in the Pacific, not elsewhere stated."
 ††† Exported to ports or places in territory formerly Turkish, but now occupied by other Powers.

EXPORTS: CONSIGNMENTS.

No. 34.—VALUE of the MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED to the POSSESSIONS in each of the (Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

| COUNTRIES—cont. | FOREIGN AND COLONIAL MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED | | | | | | |
|--|--|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| | 1904. | 1905. | 1906. | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. | 1910. |
| | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| FOREIGN—cont. | | | | | | | |
| Uruguay | 61,921 | 78,159 | 66,561 | 56,914 | 69,655 | 76,478 | 87,407 |
| Argentine Republic | 727,231 | 331,094 | 434,929 | 476,150 | 534,725 | 504,233 | 613,327 |
| Chile | 270,050 | 317,522 | 313,545 | 402,712 | 222,090 | 319,516 | 327,157 |
| Peru | 140,724 | 110,132 | 103,093 | 183,797 | 141,193 | 114,669 | 119,089 |
| Bolivia | 4,265 | 6,370 | 10,172 | 12,513 | 7,093 | 9,435 | 7,004 |
| Western Coast of Africa* | 16,000 | 12,685 | 16,639 | 17,484 | 18,291 | 15,107 | 17,092 |
| Other Foreign Countries | 43,103 | 37,916 | 26,294 | 23,651 | 37,445 | 41,039 | 47,707 |
| TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES | 61,425,566 | 68,150,833 | 75,723,703 | 81,753,702 | 69,639,631 | 80,711,271 | 91,661,154 |
| BRITISH POSSESSIONS. | | | | | | | |
| Channel Islands | 213,133 | 212,349 | 225,047 | 224,512 | 239,399 | 246,050 | 248,740 |
| Gibraltar | 86,956 | 97,919 | 102,674 | 74,624 | 81,821 | 90,869 | 81,511 |
| Malta and Gozo | 115,274 | 116,866 | 104,939 | 96,592 | 101,494 | 96,123 | 93,439 |
| Canada | 1,624,121 | 1,857,835 | 1,788,427 | 2,119,449 | 1,968,487 | 2,386,002 | 2,069,817 |
| Newfoundland, including Labrador | 69,225 | 63,079 | 70,034 | 73,740 | 73,463 | 66,113 | 69,445 |
| Bermudas | 27,910 | 24,225 | 16,238 | 19,917 | 13,930 | 17,543 | 16,934 |
| British West India Islands (including Bahamas). | 363,946 | 362,154 | 319,404 | 372,082 | 377,626 | 369,325 | 470,086 |
| British Guiana | 166,292 | 67,564 | 111,088 | 126,424 | 161,313 | 167,230 | 122,569 |
| British Honduras | 17,263 | 18,031 | 17,967 | 16,274 | 12,003 | 14,004 | 16,380 |
| Australia | 2,504,766 | 2,465,454 | 2,552,447 | 3,050,148 | 2,718,608 | 3,268,585 | 3,420,236 |
| New Zealand | 282,330 | 669,013 | 652,288 | 740,907 | 746,171 | 749,893 | 749,830 |
| British India | 903,217 | 1,364,765 | 1,229,191 | 1,207,231 | 1,414,514 | 1,114,123 | 1,039,927 |
| Strait Settlements and Dependencies.† | 54,074 | 56,395 | 63,437 | 74,833 | 77,491 | 73,172 | 118,134 |
| Ceylon and Dependencies | 53,663 | 60,510 | 91,918 | 83,969 | 93,365 | 92,157 | 133,727 |
| Hong Kong | 233,810 | 124,798 | 153,319 | 130,154 | 186,873 | 146,502 | 216,277 |
| Mauritius and Dependencies | 51,797 | 23,713 | 24,768 | 26,335 | 26,638 | 27,359 | 31,300 |
| Aden and Dependencies | 19,501 | 19,358 | 13,263 | 16,012 | 16,623 | 16,313 | 13,704 |
| Egypt | | | | | | | |
| Anglo-Egyptian Sudan | | | | | | | |
| Eastern Coast of Africa: Territories under British Influence | 29,381 | 20,713 | 16,497 | 33,207 | 21,626 | 26,350 | 24,005 |
| Union of South Africa: | | | | | | | |
| Natal | 335,557 | 370,711 | 293,283 | 270,003 | 328,168 | 367,465 | 396,169 |
| Cape of Good Hope | 649,560 | 576,469 | 692,207 | 717,827 | 630,867 | 677,623 | 821,976 |
| Orange Free State | 12,093 | 13,071 | 36,079 | 27,181 | 29,318 | 28,683 | 36,434 |
| Transvaal | 205,170 | 260,169 | 291,613 | 253,748 | 306,312 | 332,904 | 435,344 |
| Rhodesia | 1,612 | 11,970 | 27,620 | 36,473 | 39,272 | 38,159 | 47,717 |
| Colony and Protectorate of Southern Nigeria: | 163,327 | 147,900 | 137,183 | 218,205 | 231,847 | 215,006 | 239,655 |
| Protectorate of Northern Nigeria: | | | | | 4,070 | 6,250 | 4,675 |
| Gold Coast | 84,169 | 57,641 | 53,116 | 64,887 | 72,272 | 72,221 | 117,505 |
| Sierra Leone | 25,243 | 28,834 | 37,310 | 39,236 | 52,123 | 37,338 | 66,918 |
| Gambia | 10,682 | 5,888 | 7,637 | 21,477 | 11,055 | 7,974 | 11,449 |
| Cyprus | 6,000 | 4,560 | 5,850 | 7,439 | 6,924 | 5,338 | 4,491 |
| Falkland Islands | 5,407 | 6,140 | 7,059 | 10,810 | 6,914 | 9,890 | 14,789 |
| Other British Possessions | 19,542 | 14,572 | 15,292 | 16,206 | 15,031 | 16,016 | 20,386 |
| TOTAL OF BRITISH POSSESSIONS | 8,878,695 | 9,329,060 | 9,378,777 | 10,183,382 | 9,981,663 | 10,633,548 | 12,099,891 |
| TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS | 70,304,261 | 77,779,913 | 85,102,480 | 91,937,084 | 79,621,294 | 91,344,819 | 103,761,045 |

* Exclusive of German, French, and Portuguese Possessions, and of Belgian Congo (shown as Congo Free State prior to 1914), which are separately distinguished.

† Including the Federated Malay States, and, from 1908, Labuan.

EXPORTS: CONSIGNMENTS.

PRINCIPAL and other FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH

Years 1904 to 1917—*continued*.

for which see pages 248-253.)

| TO EACH FOREIGN COUNTRY AND POSSESSION. | | | | | | | COUNTRIES— <i>cont.</i> |
|---|--------------------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|---|
| 1911. | 1912. | 1913. | 1914. | 1915. | 1916. | 1917. | |
| £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | FOREIGN— <i>cont.</i> |
| 85,609 | 84,477 | 95,596 | 61,993 | 76,623 | 99,429 | 123,138 | Uruguay. |
| 712,914 | 775,003 | 796,422 | 502,327 | 595,012 | 616,012 | 432,964 | Argentine Republic. |
| 331,303 | 351,153 | 358,841 | 250,397 | 225,384 | 340,265 | 95,840 | Chilo. |
| 99,100 | 114,506 | 103,559 | 77,071 | 54,639 | 73,764 | 36,876 | Peru. |
| 12,750 | 17,477 | 15,683 | 11,987 | 15,395 | 31,604 | 12,520 | Bolivia. |
| 17,028 | 23,657 | 16,037 | 13,323 | 18,323 | 19,318 | 11,658 | Western Coast of Africa.* |
| 42,918 | 40,765 | 44,133 | 43,090 | 132,925 | 65,879 | 65,409 | Other Foreign Countries. |
| 89,601,830 | 97,287,175 | 95,939,602 | 83,216,430 | 86,694,168 | 83,032,605 | 62,183,372 | TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES. |
| | | | | | | | BRITISH POSSESSIONS. |
| 240,595 | 283,331 | 230,001 | 266,574 | 343,413 | 409,755 | 359,671 | Channel Islands. |
| 95,931 | 96,005 | 61,912 | 82,997 | 143,413 | 130,224 | 85,639 | Gibraltar. |
| 120,083 | 107,290 | 102,397 | 118,597 | 224,847 | 231,501 | 169,285 | Malta and Gozo. |
| 3,016,223 | 3,783,689 | 3,612,267 | 3,118,936 | 2,722,517 | 3,504,759 | 1,569,221 | Canada. |
| 86,631 | 96,351 | 114,732 | 83,922 | 72,632 | 57,023 | 31,057 | Newfoundland, including Labrador. |
| 20,332 | 20,341 | 21,290 | 21,373 | 14,721 | 9,881 | 1,477 | Bermudas. |
| 400,024 | 403,501 | 392,953 | 385,055 | 403,788 | 343,138 | 148,940 | British West India Islands (including Bahamas). |
| 114,000 | 111,420 | 109,521 | 92,324 | 90,786 | 74,061 | 52,347 | British Guiana. |
| 10,035 | 18,055 | 21,117 | 12,368 | 12,850 | 10,991 | 4,571 | British Honduras. |
| 3,659,182 | 3,139,701 | 3,350,030 | 3,440,791 | 2,902,623 | 3,184,348 | 1,906,074 | Australia. |
| 790,203 | 700,213 | 652,210 | 1,002,317 | 744,885 | 840,033 | 557,220 | New Zealand. |
| 1,018,027 | 2,149,181 | 1,307,050 | 940,603 | 1,295,410 | 1,577,234 | 760,221 | British India. |
| 123,003 | 148,594 | 213,520 | 125,516 | 157,462 | 271,820 | 68,242 | Straits Settlements and Dependencies,† |
| 103,121 | 122,216 | 130,984 | 115,857 | 113,030 | 159,110 | 54,813 | Ceylon and Dependencies. |
| 190,434 | 230,575 | 200,462 | 80,007 | 84,733 | 160,369 | 47,533 | Hong Kong. |
| 37,025 | 42,398 | 42,079 | 33,101 | 40,729 | 35,007 | 24,070 | Mauritius and Dependencies. |
| 33,500 | 50,385 | 31,179 | 17,490 | 30,070 | 24,791 | 5,723 | Aden and Dependencies. |
| | Countries prior to 1915. | | | 807,371 | 618,003 | 300,202 | Egypt. |
| | prior to 1914. | | 8,906 | 6,709 | 10,640 | 3,102 | Anglo-Egyptian Sudan. |
| 29,026 | 43,408 | 66,747 | 53,380 | 85,020 | 107,913 | 41,130 | Eastern Coast of Africa: Territories under British Influence. |
| 358,064 | 389,652 | 380,502 | 311,894 | 350,933 | 450,169 | 173,795 | Union of South Africa: Natal. |
| 871,998 | 953,447 | 933,371 | 817,176 | 850,285 | 883,399 | 521,985 | Cape of Good Hope. |
| 23,557 | 33,140 | 33,614 | 23,917 | 4,884 | 17,434 | 8,815 | Orange Free State. |
| 498,470 | 481,918 | 492,034 | 383,810 | 352,478 | 355,008 | 104,888 | Transvaal. |
| 61,793 | 51,070 | 50,095 | 55,363 | 48,463 | 54,397 | 23,178 | Rhodesia. |
| 250,903 | 284,403 | 269,637 | 275,303 | 342,220 | 501,690 | 248,442 | Nigeria.‡ |
| 4,370 | 7,507 | 8,664 | | | | | Gold Coast. |
| 130,379 | 187,547 | 268,020 | 208,430 | 207,801 | 415,559 | 166,927 | Sierra Leone. |
| 68,300 | 65,198 | 73,903 | 63,339 | 73,707 | 91,780 | 70,512 | Gambia. |
| 11,053 | 18,210 | 12,715 | 7,012 | 10,877 | 14,111 | 19,108 | Cyprus. |
| 3,253 | 4,075 | 4,893 | 3,184 | 20,861 | 18,427 | 26,207 | Falkland Islands. |
| 12,421 | 16,473 | 21,604 | 12,701 | 24,685 | 45,137 | 16,354 | Other British Possessions. |
| 23,312 | 23,719 | 27,540 | 20,610 | 16,325 | 15,332 | 7,538 | |
| 13,097,284 | 14,450,510 | 13,615,375 | 12,227,736 | 12,367,093 | 14,633,573 | 7,494,089 | TOTAL OF BRITISH POSSESSIONS. |
| 102,789,154 | 111,737,691 | 109,575,037 | 95,474,166 | 99,062,181 | 97,666,178 | 69,677,461 | TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS. |

‡ Nigeria was shown as the "Colony and Protectorate of Southern Nigeria" and the "Protectorate of Northern Nigeria" prior to 1914.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS : Ports. 92

No. 35.—VALUE of the TOTAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of MERCHANDISE at each of
and MANUFACTURES of the UNITED KINGDOM and

| PORTS. | 1903. | 1904. | 1905. | 1906. | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. | 1910. |
|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| BARROW-IN-FURNESS: | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Imports | 632,562 | 579,969 | 759,040 | 918,843 | 1,122,347 | 843,906 | 1,074,309 | 1,075,338 |
| Exports, United Kingdom Produce. | 606,834 | 493,652 | 491,775 | 1,727,120 | 1,639,913 | 2,124,583 | 339,672 | 2,455,320 |
| Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce. | — | — | 1,224 | 360 | — | — | — | — |
| TOTAL | 1,239,396 | 1,073,621 | 1,142,039 | 2,646,329 | 2,162,260 | 2,968,489 | 1,414,281 | 3,530,658 |
| BLITH: | | | | | | | | |
| Imports | 35,333 | 34,814 | 33,585 | 45,505 | 37,609 | 36,245 | 49,707 | 65,151 |
| Exports, United Kingdom Produce. | 1,497,972 | 1,389,323 | 1,460,831 | 1,733,316 | 2,310,339 | 2,226,303 | 1,674,866 | 1,881,649 |
| Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce. | 191 | 64 | 92 | 84 | 63 | 61 | 85 | 112 |
| TOTAL | 1,523,496 | 1,424,200 | 1,494,508 | 1,778,905 | 2,348,011 | 2,262,609 | 1,724,658 | 1,946,912 |
| BOSTON: | | | | | | | | |
| Imports | 686,638 | 747,035 | 733,176 | 705,018 | 691,120 | 887,109 | 887,141 | 956,701 |
| Exports, United Kingdom Produce. | 74,463 | 55,100 | 59,846 | 84,450 | 101,092 | 103,679 | 154,575 | 223,910 |
| Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce. | 1,799 | 724 | 1,102 | 383 | 419 | 602 | 66 | 4 |
| TOTAL | 762,900 | 802,859 | 794,124 | 870,851 | 1,083,631 | 1,053,700 | 1,041,882 | 1,180,615 |
| BRISTOL: | | | | | | | | |
| Imports | 12,731,022 | 11,870,807 | 12,090,074 | 12,807,273 | 13,511,759 | 13,644,070 | 14,362,170 | 14,991,615 |
| Exports, United Kingdom Produce. | 2,079,020 | 2,148,001 | 2,539,475 | 3,012,807 | 3,432,698 | 2,701,112 | 3,189,700 | 4,153,873 |
| Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce. | 73,903 | 68,624 | 85,593 | 97,894 | 98,628 | 71,434 | 69,617 | 148,423 |
| TOTAL | 14,883,945 | 14,087,432 | 14,714,642 | 15,917,974 | 17,042,985 | 16,416,616 | 17,621,487 | 19,293,911 |
| CARDIFF: | | | | | | | | |
| Imports | 4,312,025 | 4,584,295 | 5,173,437 | 5,400,031 | 5,521,749 | 5,507,777 | 5,853,477 | 6,375,100 |
| Exports, United Kingdom Produce. | 10,337,790 | 10,437,315 | 9,972,513 | 11,210,604 | 14,187,242 | 13,751,132 | 12,489,771 | 13,010,136 |
| Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce. | 11,093 | 42,323 | 22,069 | 20,811 | 12,335 | 9,538 | 16,072 | 26,821 |
| TOTAL | 14,660,914 | 15,063,933 | 15,168,019 | 16,631,446 | 19,721,326 | 19,268,447 | 18,359,270 | 19,412,057 |
| DOVER: | | | | | | | | |
| Imports | 8,272,691 | 8,130,233 | 9,407,969 | 9,938,474 | 8,801,520 | 7,991,070 | 7,584,929 | 7,998,132 |
| Exports, United Kingdom Produce. | 2,093,463 | 2,112,834 | 2,491,098 | 3,010,172 | 3,401,569 | 3,239,251 | 3,434,169 | 3,890,204 |
| Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce. | 1,668,782 | 1,271,925 | 1,272,928 | 1,354,040 | 1,701,554 | 2,259,963 | 2,221,722 | 2,103,270 |
| TOTAL | 12,034,936 | 11,515,092 | 13,171,995 | 14,302,786 | 14,024,643 | 13,470,284 | 13,240,820 | 13,991,606 |
| FLEETWOOD: | | | | | | | | |
| Imports | 560,228 | 664,300 | 519,774 | 517,643 | 322,011 | 393,940 | 455,116 | 304,227 |
| Exports, United Kingdom Produce. | 13,769 | 15,810 | 13,096 | 22,092 | 14,189 | 10,723 | 9,810 | 9,345 |
| Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce. | 134 | 00 | 220 | 23 | — | — | — | — |
| TOTAL | 584,131 | 680,110 | 533,090 | 540,758 | 337,200 | 404,663 | 464,926 | 313,572 |
| FOLKSTONE: | | | | | | | | |
| Imports | 11,053,872 | 10,701,270 | 10,432,203 | 11,331,097 | 10,202,053 | 9,785,150 | 10,808,946 | 10,068,224 |
| Exports, United Kingdom Produce. | 1,343,103 | 1,160,836 | 1,320,584 | 1,401,332 | 1,415,482 | 1,439,180 | 1,537,470 | 1,444,456 |
| Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce. | 744,084 | 713,532 | 674,030 | 899,241 | 821,091 | 679,422 | 673,676 | 786,688 |
| TOTAL | 13,141,059 | 12,575,638 | 12,426,817 | 13,631,670 | 12,438,626 | 11,903,752 | 12,920,092 | 12,299,368 |
| GLOUCESTER: | | | | | | | | |
| Imports | 2,925,601 | 3,252,261 | 3,370,765 | 3,120,032 | 3,055,632 | 3,233,233 | 3,457,449 | 3,630,812 |
| Exports, United Kingdom Produce. | 53,278 | 31,302 | 23,791 | 40,094 | 32,029 | 10,722 | 37,251 | 21,279 |
| Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce. | 91 | 1,249 | 245 | 297 | 32 | 749 | 206 | 220 |
| TOTAL | 2,980,970 | 3,284,812 | 3,394,801 | 3,160,423 | 3,088,313 | 3,254,704 | 3,494,906 | 3,652,311 |

93 IMPORTS AND EXPORTS: PORTS.

the PRINCIPAL PORTS of the UNITED KINGDOM, distinguishing the PRODUCE FOREIGN and COLONIAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTED.

| 1911. | 1912. | 1913. | 1914. | 1915. | 1916. | 1917. | PORTS. |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|
| £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | |
| 971,368 527,590 130 | 1,105,902 701,967 — | 1,554,170 3,302,002 — | 1,354,840 720,326 — | 1,931,808 532,467 21,900 | 2,671,109 890,983 — | 3,841,135 314,827 6,602 | BARROW-IN-FURNESS: Imports, Exports, United Kingdom Produce, Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce. TOTAL. |
| 1,409,097 | 1,807,860 | 4,856,172 | 2,075,166 | 2,486,175 | 3,532,173 | 4,162,564 | |
| 64,642 1,021,034 118 | 64,662 2,155,397 1,967 | 89,226 3,012,014 70 | 71,092 2,033,207 102 | 269,891 1,063,793 51 | 166,242 3,134,048 230 | 230,731 2,604,566 50,102 | BLITH: Imports, Exports, United Kingdom Produce, Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce. TOTAL. |
| 1,955,814 | 2,222,026 | 3,102,216 | 2,104,401 | 2,233,835 | 3,301,420 | 2,875,399 | |
| 903,103 209,234 — | 1,102,967 130,039 2,458 | 1,235,640 208,030 653 | 680,486 163,820 11 | 291,175 18,240 10,560 | 122,065 830,033 37,510 | 109,250 967,137 13,470 | BOWDON: Imports, Exports, United Kingdom Produce, Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce. TOTAL. |
| 1,112,339 | 1,245,124 | 1,444,032 | 844,326 | 319,075 | 1,019,272 | 1,170,877 | |
| 15,537,506 3,923,402 89,531 | 17,511,480 4,911,010 92,830 | 18,019,452 3,901,023 77,141 | 17,516,336 3,576,431 96,541 | 23,454,315 1,718,905 234,043 | 24,590,007 2,163,545 169,018 | 31,937,856 2,008,040 159,699 | Bristol: Imports, Exports, United Kingdom Produce, Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce. TOTAL. |
| 19,574,442 | 21,615,332 | 22,037,621 | 21,189,295 | 25,407,263 | 26,918,170 | 34,149,495 | |
| 6,516,772 12,030,893 36,940 | 6,153,205 13,910,196 33,460 | 6,704,664 17,170,547 32,962 | 6,056,307 13,713,931 39,828 | 8,367,354 11,021,360 111,706 | 6,039,823 13,437,307 64,018 | 11,055,406 20,682,564 103,449 | CARDIFF: Imports, Exports, United Kingdom Produce, Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce. TOTAL. |
| 18,081,005 | 20,000,897 | 23,917,113 | 19,500,810 | 19,520,440 | 22,542,233 | 31,831,509 | |
| 7,430,705 4,133,315 2,238,425 | 8,783,300 4,020,513 2,355,317 | 8,897,227 4,475,421 2,708,847 | 6,360,632 2,543,378 1,681,574 | 58,775 57,451 3,599 | 2,101 610,013 4,035 | 387,210 631,404 1,141 | DOVER: Imports, Exports, United Kingdom Produce, Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce. TOTAL. |
| 13,507,475 | 15,769,169 | 16,131,525 | 10,785,804 | 110,822 | 620,030 | 1,609,785 | |
| 142,544 10,555 — | 131,078 9,080 — | 195,340 11,378 — | 85,009 9,469 49 | 693,235 46,228 11,773 | 617,826 33,837 9,540 | 415,960 82,401 264 | FLEETWOOD: Imports, Exports, United Kingdom Produce, Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce. TOTAL. |
| 163,099 | 141,358 | 200,727 | 24,527 | 745,256 | 600,223 | 498,635 | |
| 13,022,082 2,062,531 1,118,551 | 14,582,005 2,302,727 1,925,880 | 15,469,330 2,253,007 1,884,076 | 12,107,278 2,096,307 817,600 | 3,783,715 4,708,662 748,086 | 8,314,327 6,807,047 1,144,221 | 6,971,770 6,323,545 1,213,905 | FOLKESTONE: Imports, Exports, United Kingdom Produce, Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce. TOTAL. |
| 16,143,787 | 18,210,678 | 18,107,103 | 15,021,505 | 15,246,263 | 15,208,495 | 14,714,220 | |
| 3,522,889 24,483 76 | 3,357,735 54,444 15 | 3,300,964 69,600 92 | 2,411,236 25,340 15,072 | 3,122,514 42,921 215,692 | 2,018,923 9,997 19,650 | 2,740,643 85,810 — | GLOUCESTER: Imports, Exports, United Kingdom Produce, Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce. TOTAL. |
| 3,547,452 | 3,412,194 | 3,469,656 | 2,451,704 | 3,331,127 | 2,048,610 | 2,832,453 | |

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS: PORTS. 94

No. 35.—VALUE of the TOTAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of MERCHANDISE at each of and MANUFACTURES of the UNITED KINGDOM and FOREIGN

| PORTS—cont. | 1903. | 1904. | 1905. | 1906. | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. | 1910. |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| GOOLE: | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Imports - - - - | 6,891,155 | 6,519,404 | 7,926,268 | 7,711,730 | 7,826,276 | 7,114,301 | 8,011,157 | 8,372,000 |
| Exports, United Kingdom Produce. | 6,959,306 | 7,504,188 | 8,412,836 | 10,445,184 | 11,036,699 | 9,211,948 | 9,773,165 | 10,392,027 |
| Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce. | 159,693 | 81,949 | 103,911 | 93,589 | 78,630 | 51,746 | 84,139 | 68,167 |
| TOTAL - - - - | 13,510,154 | 14,105,541 | 16,443,015 | 18,250,503 | 18,941,605 | 16,377,995 | 17,868,461 | 18,832,194 |
| GRIMSBY: | | | | | | | | |
| Imports - - - - | 10,148,431 | 10,155,209 | 10,687,421 | 11,122,293 | 11,112,568 | 10,913,713 | 11,480,149 | 12,615,959 |
| Exports, United Kingdom Produce. | 10,166,203 | 10,700,372 | 11,457,137 | 13,354,499 | 17,376,667 | 13,823,397 | 13,791,824 | 18,787,473 |
| Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce. | 82,954 | 49,596 | 46,412 | 56,997 | 73,300 | 90,995 | 94,315 | 172,417 |
| TOTAL - - - - | 20,397,588 | 20,905,177 | 22,190,970 | 25,033,789 | 28,562,535 | 24,828,015 | 25,375,288 | 31,575,849 |
| HARTLEPOOL, WEST: | | | | | | | | |
| Imports - - - - | 1,951,385 | 1,624,005 | 1,507,951 | 1,720,319 | 2,048,827 | 1,805,582 | 1,655,654 | 1,641,891 |
| Exports, United Kingdom Produce. | 1,058,541 | 1,046,678 | 859,090 | 1,351,014 | 1,547,155 | 1,389,399 | 1,084,042 | 1,327,798 |
| Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce. | 325 | 31 | 100 | 377 | 433 | 3,065 | 5,245 | 5,566 |
| TOTAL - - - - | 3,010,251 | 2,670,714 | 2,367,141 | 3,071,710 | 3,596,415 | 3,198,046 | 2,744,941 | 2,975,195 |
| HARWICH: | | | | | | | | |
| Imports - - - - | 19,391,913 | 18,494,579 | 18,197,675 | 19,014,411 | 18,958,169 | 19,444,348 | 19,824,200 | 21,152,857 |
| Exports, United Kingdom Produce. | 3,277,445 | 3,177,823 | 3,355,929 | 3,659,150 | 3,998,118 | 3,550,295 | 3,945,021 | 4,689,632 |
| Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce. | 1,409,807 | 1,304,753 | 1,430,501 | 1,672,693 | 1,419,485 | 1,651,414 | 1,813,731 | 2,240,863 |
| TOTAL - - - - | 24,079,165 | 22,977,155 | 22,984,105 | 24,346,254 | 24,375,772 | 24,646,067 | 25,582,952 | 28,083,352 |
| HULL: | | | | | | | | |
| Imports - - - - | 32,601,063 | 31,858,730 | 32,545,886 | 35,537,397 | 39,603,363 | 35,338,690 | 39,629,597 | 42,282,026 |
| Exports, United Kingdom Produce. | 15,122,382 | 14,404,130 | 15,901,644 | 19,636,862 | 24,624,581 | 21,675,798 | 21,894,937 | 25,596,838 |
| Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce. | 4,332,532 | 4,695,263 | 5,101,042 | 5,945,555 | 6,168,977 | 4,540,520 | 5,208,449 | 5,355,780 |
| TOTAL - - - - | 52,055,977 | 50,958,123 | 53,548,572 | 61,119,814 | 70,396,921 | 61,555,008 | 66,722,983 | 73,234,653 |
| IPSWICH: | | | | | | | | |
| Imports - - - - | 522,311 | 867,076 | 531,568 | 609,176 | 985,805 | 838,699 | 1,150,420 | 1,087,577 |
| Exports, United Kingdom Produce. | 26,866 | 15,187 | 25,122 | 46,958 | 52,474 | 42,243 | 27,193 | 37,050 |
| Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce. | — | — | — | 147 | 6,831 | — | 2,453 | 10,494 |
| TOTAL - - - - | 549,177 | 882,263 | 556,690 | 656,281 | 1,045,110 | 880,942 | 1,180,046 | 1,135,121 |
| KING'S LYNN: | | | | | | | | |
| Imports - - - - | 1,237,935 | 1,185,435 | 1,134,912 | 1,119,166 | 1,241,876 | 1,231,398 | 1,220,165 | 1,212,408 |
| Exports, United Kingdom Produce. | 90,849 | 83,280 | 110,671 | 126,046 | 281,667 | 177,365 | 123,935 | 110,590 |
| Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce. | 69 | 34 | 38 | 323 | 804 | 228 | 257 | 137 |
| TOTAL - - - - | 1,328,873 | 1,268,749 | 1,245,621 | 1,245,535 | 1,524,347 | 1,408,991 | 1,344,357 | 1,323,135 |
| LIVERPOOL: | | | | | | | | |
| Imports - - - - | 123,000,840 | 137,523,276 | 139,295,487 | 146,701,650 | 160,405,183 | 140,635,006 | 148,596,750 | 170,270,246 |
| Exports, United Kingdom Produce. | 96,615,979 | 107,093,785 | 117,692,214 | 122,543,693 | 142,901,220 | 122,020,709 | 125,561,975 | 140,984,607 |
| Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce. | 18,283,079 | 17,846,798 | 20,593,251 | 20,804,818 | 22,943,963 | 19,783,610 | 24,059,114 | 29,415,236 |
| TOTAL - - - - | 243,579,898 | 262,463,869 | 277,580,952 | 290,050,161 | 326,250,366 | 282,439,334 | 298,217,839 | 340,670,089 |

95 IMPORTS AND EXPORTS : PORTS.

the PRINCIPAL PORTS of the UNITED KINGDOM, distinguishing the PRODUCE and COLONIAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTED—*continued.*

| 1911. | 1912. | 1913. | 1914. | 1915. | 1916. | 1917. | PORTS— <i>cont.</i> |
|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--|
| £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | |
| 8,501,679 | 9,154,184 | 8,441,414 | 5,443,187 | 2,046,207 | 1,962,651 | 1,236,403 | GOOLE : |
| 10,317,564 | 11,171,784 | 10,317,751 | 6,482,969 | 5,302,730 | 5,402,914 | 4,414,724 | Imports. |
| 77,078 | 93,133 | 85,142 | 74,108 | 173,056 | 80,964 | 109,147 | Exports, United Kingdom Produce. |
| 18,896,321 | 20,419,101 | 18,844,307 | 12,000,264 | 7,611,093 | 7,455,529 | 5,760,274 | Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce. |
| | | | | | | | TOTAL. |
| 13,544,125 | 14,786,430 | 15,849,140 | 13,259,376 | 15,403,169 | 16,907,932 | 12,161,675 | GRIMSBY : |
| 20,112,477 | 20,959,203 | 21,868,223 | 14,015,946 | 4,159,099 | 4,832,133 | 3,227,090 | Imports. |
| 136,219 | 140,625 | 133,901 | 89,237 | 97,687 | 137,322 | 32,454 | Exports, United Kingdom Produce. |
| 33,792,321 | 35,886,258 | 37,851,220 | 27,364,609 | 19,749,955 | 21,877,837 | 15,421,219 | Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce. |
| | | | | | | | TOTAL. |
| 1,888,019 | 2,033,176 | 2,342,567 | 1,669,558 | 1,964,472 | 3,101,378 | 2,236,498 | HARTLEPOOL, WEST : |
| 1,651,645 | 1,642,305 | 2,295,421 | 1,655,090 | 783,062 | 1,195,259 | 927,354 | Imports. |
| 2,822 | 1,596 | 1,377 | 41 | 4,318 | 6,184 | 9,470 | Exports, United Kingdom Produce. |
| 3,512,486 | 3,677,077 | 4,639,365 | 3,324,639 | 2,752,352 | 4,303,321 | 3,173,322 | Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce. |
| | | | | | | | TOTAL. |
| 22,437,602 | 25,548,997 | 25,637,268 | 17,066,312 | 3,769,541 | 986,502 | 2,720,779 | HARWICH : |
| 5,462,297 | 6,390,689 | 5,977,014 | 3,827,221 | 3,609,925 | 2,378,578 | 336,196 | Imports. |
| 2,391,643 | 2,743,188 | 2,682,607 | 1,469,234 | 275,808 | 51,340 | 22,312 | Exports, United Kingdom Produce. |
| 30,291,542 | 34,682,374 | 34,296,889 | 22,362,817 | 7,655,274 | 3,416,920 | 3,070,187 | Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce. |
| | | | | | | | TOTAL. |
| 41,082,231 | 48,607,902 | 49,840,283 | 41,027,070 | 50,157,191 | 54,155,237 | 57,121,343 | HULL : |
| 25,180,769 | 25,647,842 | 29,220,174 | 22,854,064 | 18,646,962 | 29,389,912 | 24,225,409 | Imports. |
| 5,190,077 | 6,090,663 | 5,543,960 | 3,958,536 | 4,319,509 | 3,221,165 | 2,313,509 | Exports, United Kingdom Produce. |
| 71,453,077 | 80,316,407 | 84,604,417 | 67,839,670 | 73,123,662 | 86,766,334 | 83,660,761 | Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce. |
| | | | | | | | TOTAL. |
| 965,310 | 1,171,133 | 1,374,786 | 1,148,532 | 1,741,682 | 1,393,503 | 837,280 | IPSWICH : |
| 55,628 | 22,050 | 29,927 | 22,532 | 52,074 | 17,165 | 2,833 | Imports. |
| 337 | 18,064 | — | 2,563 | 67,771 | — | 445 | Exports, United Kingdom Produce. |
| 1,051,325 | 1,211,247 | 1,404,713 | 1,173,627 | 1,861,527 | 1,410,668 | 840,558 | Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce. |
| | | | | | | | TOTAL. |
| 1,148,540 | 1,382,223 | 1,510,329 | 791,130 | 654,494 | 420,760 | 226,333 | KING'S LYNN : |
| 109,223 | 126,722 | 124,810 | 71,370 | 13,935 | 5,641 | 5,653 | Imports. |
| 517 | 531 | 313 | 34 | — | 28,724 | 252 | Exports, United Kingdom Produce. |
| 1,258,280 | 1,509,476 | 1,635,452 | 862,534 | 668,429 | 455,125 | 232,238 | Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce. |
| | | | | | | | TOTAL. |
| 159,914,732 | 179,250,136 | 175,491,584 | 166,443,588 | 230,027,506 | 280,023,723 | 372,639,066 | LIVERPOOL : |
| 149,241,842 | 163,725,370 | 170,096,468 | 148,043,334 | 134,474,155 | 169,306,373 | 204,699,076 | Imports. |
| 27,282,393 | 30,389,509 | 25,191,361 | 23,745,178 | 28,667,395 | 26,855,859 | 19,642,409 | Exports, United Kingdom Produce. |
| 336,439,017 | 373,365,515 | 370,779,413 | 338,232,160 | 393,169,056 | 476,185,960 | 596,977,551 | Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce. |
| | | | | | | | TOTAL. |

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS : PORTS. 96

No. 35.—VALUE of the TOTAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of MERCHANDISE at each of and MANUFACTURES of the UNITED KINGDOM and FOREIGN

| PORTS—cont. | 1903. | 1904. | 1905. | 1906. | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. | 1910. |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| LONDON (including Queenborough): | | | | | | | | |
| Imports | 173,132,088 | 174,475,656 | 181,061,265 | 199,407,311 | 209,672,562 | 195,329,043 | 205,039,879 | 228,260,188 |
| Exports, United Kingdom Produce. | 59,607,709 | 57,780,490 | 63,191,231 | 69,632,023 | 74,769,238 | 67,920,901 | 70,023,592 | 79,345,039 |
| Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce. | 35,569,469 | 37,215,611 | 40,752,504 | 45,721,520 | 48,772,802 | 41,619,189 | 46,945,592 | 52,185,076 |
| TOTAL | 268,109,356 | 269,471,757 | 285,005,000 | 314,760,854 | 333,213,602 | 304,869,133 | 322,614,363 | 360,390,903 |
| MANCHESTER (including Runcorn): | | | | | | | | |
| Imports | 20,279,255 | 21,463,225 | 23,590,796 | 23,536,274 | 30,402,229 | 25,647,640 | 28,943,444 | 29,944,905 |
| Exports, United Kingdom Produce. | 8,856,100 | 10,869,790 | 11,956,514 | 12,920,812 | 15,761,398 | 14,493,984 | 14,315,329 | 17,277,429 |
| Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce. | 440,965 | 1,054,196 | 1,653,348 | 1,366,196 | 1,072,220 | 257,439 | 240,206 | 211,872 |
| TOTAL | 29,576,320 | 33,392,211 | 36,900,658 | 40,823,282 | 47,228,856 | 40,403,763 | 43,508,969 | 47,434,206 |
| MARYPORT: | | | | | | | | |
| Imports | 338,693 | 283,271 | 368,020 | 491,190 | 587,450 | 211,547 | 163,852 | 285,100 |
| Exports, United Kingdom Produce. | 523,664 | 441,953 | 335,506 | 342,997 | 271,251 | 306,977 | 442,290 | 205,714 |
| Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce. | — | — | — | 10 | — | — | 11 | 6 |
| TOTAL | 862,357 | 725,224 | 773,616 | 834,197 | 858,701 | 518,524 | 606,693 | 590,820 |
| MIDDLESBROUGH: | | | | | | | | |
| Imports | 1,368,398 | 1,489,832 | 1,750,078 | 2,152,102 | 2,470,800 | 1,880,031 | 1,680,763 | 2,462,728 |
| Exports, United Kingdom Produce. | 4,623,315 | 4,139,776 | 4,078,344 | 7,319,664 | 9,070,372 | 7,604,234 | 7,934,156 | 7,744,308 |
| Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce. | 979 | 3,397 | 4,109 | 5,466 | 11,888 | 12,503 | 3,881 | 11,420 |
| TOTAL | 5,992,692 | 5,633,005 | 6,433,031 | 9,477,232 | 12,102,060 | 9,496,768 | 9,618,800 | 10,218,956 |
| NEWCASTLE, NORTH SHIELDS AND SOUTH SHIELDS: | | | | | | | | |
| Imports | 10,051,602 | 10,055,619 | 9,154,268 | 9,893,124 | 10,361,305 | 9,423,983 | 9,048,035 | 9,442,944 |
| Exports, United Kingdom Produce. | 7,616,562 | 7,324,279 | 7,855,175 | 10,020,906 | 11,109,150 | 10,796,110 | 9,636,197 | 11,273,615 |
| Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce. | 57,680 | 29,512 | 47,891 | 53,217 | 56,229 | 61,475 | 62,755 | 34,562 |
| TOTAL | 17,725,844 | 17,409,410 | 17,057,334 | 20,507,247 | 21,616,684 | 20,281,568 | 18,746,987 | 20,751,121 |
| NEWHAVEN: | | | | | | | | |
| Imports | 11,340,840 | 12,305,612 | 12,663,732 | 12,370,213 | 11,809,838 | 11,013,049 | 11,971,689 | 11,047,552 |
| Exports, United Kingdom Produce. | 2,283,174 | 2,241,711 | 2,372,403 | 2,787,391 | 3,242,911 | 3,151,222 | 3,407,100 | 3,977,481 |
| Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce. | 656,952 | 644,066 | 669,482 | 911,239 | 1,421,934 | 1,582,831 | 1,795,152 | 2,312,911 |
| TOTAL | 14,291,966 | 15,191,389 | 15,705,617 | 16,068,843 | 16,524,683 | 15,747,102 | 17,173,941 | 18,237,944 |
| NEWPORT: | | | | | | | | |
| Imports | 1,980,148 | 1,657,208 | 1,771,049 | 2,004,044 | 1,879,864 | 2,132,908 | 1,677,333 | 1,767,243 |
| Exports, United Kingdom Produce. | 2,924,379 | 3,417,983 | 3,410,779 | 3,780,462 | 3,957,822 | 4,422,371 | 4,147,514 | 4,413,507 |
| Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce. | 4,602 | 1,982 | 1,015 | 10,140 | 3,611 | 1,909 | 4,215 | 1,228 |
| TOTAL | 4,918,829 | 5,077,233 | 5,182,843 | 5,803,646 | 5,841,297 | 6,557,188 | 5,829,112 | 6,181,978 |
| PLYMOUTH: | | | | | | | | |
| Imports | 1,497,946 | 1,486,891 | 1,614,912 | 1,487,035 | 1,558,426 | 1,222,771 | 1,382,632 | 1,410,936 |
| Exports, United Kingdom Produce. | 115,146 | 146,864 | 143,736 | 150,370 | 150,699 | 161,431 | 164,430 | 192,463 |
| Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce. | 26,507 | 26,588 | 27,621 | 29,244 | 27,852 | 28,493 | 31,142 | 29,646 |
| TOTAL | 1,639,599 | 1,660,343 | 1,786,275 | 1,675,649 | 1,736,977 | 1,412,745 | 1,578,254 | 1,633,095 |
| PORT TALBOT: | | | | | | | | |
| Imports | | 1,431,313 | 1,151,097 | 1,695,572 | 1,600,076 | 1,296,668 | 1,089,797 | 932,988 |
| Exports, United Kingdom Produce. | | 703,025 | 808,027 | 969,716 | 1,279,255 | 1,117,625 | 1,010,868 | 1,173,656 |
| Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce. | | 7,620 | 1,202 | 989 | 232 | 2,293 | 1,004 | 2,861 |
| TOTAL | | 2,141,958 | 1,960,326 | 2,666,277 | 2,940,162 | 2,416,586 | 2,101,729 | 2,109,505 |

* Port Talbot was constituted a Customs Port from 1st January 1904.

97 IMPORTS AND EXPORTS: PORTS.

the PRINCIPAL PORTS of the UNITED KINGDOM, distinguishing the PRODUCE and COLONIAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTED—*continued.*

| 1911. | 1912. | 1913. | 1914. | 1915. | 1916. | 1917. | PORTS— <i>cont.</i> |
|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|---|
| £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | |
| 229,089,484 84,567,839 | 230,344,384 86,207,738 | 253,870,289 90,104,082 | 253,172,016 89,082,037 | 337,563,905 98,622,311 | 359,332,178 123,036,385 | 337,703,405 123,070,448 | LONDON (including Queen- borough): Imports, Exports, United Kingdom Produce. Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce. TOTAL. |
| 53,626,213 | 50,016,930 | 58,808,178 | 53,935,380 | 60,645,226 | 60,400,070 | 42,417,672 | |
| 368,202,536 | 383,629,052 | 411,702,149 | 306,100,338 | 496,833,042 | 547,825,533 | 505,800,525 | |
| 32,502,954 21,375,265 | 35,111,128 21,182,623 | 35,290,006 20,630,339 | 33,741,734 18,806,298 | 39,656,092 16,678,988 | 47,967,835 20,892,704 | 37,731,668 29,555,198 | MANCHESTER (including Runcorn): Imports, Exports, United Kingdom Produce. Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce. TOTAL. |
| 205,254 | 424,210 | 378,107 | 335,475 | 338,787 | 1,289,503 | 1,319,089 | |
| 34,143,473 | 56,717,909 | 56,299,052 | 52,893,507 | 56,073,867 | 70,150,132 | 88,605,955 | |
| 165,102 35,242 | 125,701 56,926 | 198,835 76,430 | 106,068 43,411 | 167,648 161,911 | 339,113 109,025 | 319,794 105,253 | MARYPORT: Imports, Exports, United Kingdom Produce. Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce. TOTAL. |
| — | — | — | — | — | 7,519 | — | |
| 290,344 | 182,927 | 275,205 | 149,479 | 319,559 | 456,257 | 425,046 | |
| 2,135,701 8,678,887 | 2,591,513 10,151,733 | 3,207,110 11,634,651 | 2,159,746 8,547,689 | 3,041,167 9,185,352 | 5,392,734 14,367,024 | 4,271,081 11,205,647 | MIDDLESBROUGH: Imports, Exports, United Kingdom Produce. Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce. TOTAL. |
| 9,607 | 9,186 | 8,680 | 9,022 | 19,356 | 59,405 | 70,890 | |
| 10,823,955 | 12,752,400 | 14,850,341 | 10,716,437 | 12,445,875 | 10,719,763 | 15,547,518 | |
| 9,781,692 10,206,420 | 10,043,427 10,694,500 | 11,340,000 13,191,393 | 9,387,476 10,606,507 | 11,859,837 11,341,989 | 11,706,702 17,518,382 | 12,632,449 14,260,078 | NEWCASTLE, NORTH SHIELDS AND SOUTH SHIELDS: Imports, Exports, United Kingdom Produce. Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce. TOTAL. |
| 25,118 | 23,604 | 26,272 | 115,000 | 536,309 | 984,073 | 245,325 | |
| 20,976,136 | 20,761,627 | 24,506,070 | 20,169,169 | 23,741,233 | 30,300,157 | 27,158,732 | |
| 11,953,701 4,378,771 | 13,275,335 4,946,486 | 13,480,794 5,009,888 | 8,703,101 2,805,933 | 70 1,238 | — 467 | 47,025 345,468 | NEWHAVEN: Imports, Exports, United Kingdom Produce. Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce. TOTAL. |
| 2,133,326 | 2,015,615 | 2,488,707 | 1,372,399 | 885 | 3,187 | 71 | |
| 18,405,798 | 20,837,196 | 20,979,479 | 12,881,433 | 2,243 | 3,654 | 392,564 | |
| 2,220,073 4,432,043 | 2,662,682 4,775,888 | 3,130,435 6,378,031 | 2,196,279 5,076,513 | 1,856,024 4,834,402 | 2,014,981 6,371,664 | 2,568,162 7,969,075 | NEWPORT: Imports, Exports, United Kingdom Produce. Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce. TOTAL. |
| 2,441 | 10,027 | 4,590 | 3,212 | 57,007 | 2,585 | 10,146 | |
| 6,654,587 | 7,455,197 | 9,514,026 | 7,276,004 | 6,708,333 | 8,889,230 | 10,547,983 | |
| 1,406,352 310,516 | 1,431,038 197,137 | 1,456,893 251,877 | 1,112,048 162,589 | 1,245,697 131,539 | 1,102,864 166,437 | 6,692,334 278,737 | PLYMOUTH: Imports, Exports, United Kingdom Produce. Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce. TOTAL. |
| 47,130 | 32,579 | 34,451 | 23,940 | 82,014 | 67,384 | 53,301 | |
| 1,703,997 | 1,660,774 | 1,783,023 | 1,293,577 | 1,450,841 | 1,336,685 | 7,024,372 | |
| 710,855 1,302,939 | 969,317 1,276,987 | 401,507 1,719,841 | 896,622 1,142,516 | 1,437,599 1,510,338 | 1,696,715 2,631,694 | 1,623,013 2,035,402 | PORT TALBOT: * Imports, Exports, United Kingdom Produce. Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce. TOTAL. |
| 1,988 | 3,121 | 2,010 | 6,931 | 4,087 | 1,479 | 4,726 | |
| 1,915,782 | 2,248,525 | 2,123,358 | 2,035,969 | 2,952,035 | 4,320,888 | 3,714,011 | |

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS : PORTS. 98

No. 35.—VALUE of the TOTAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of MERCHANDISE at each of and MANUFACTURES of the UNITED KINGDOM and FOREIGN

| PORTS—cont. | 1903. | 1904. | 1905. | 1906. | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. | 1910. |
|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| PRESTON : | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Imports - - - - - | 807,033 | 730,349 | 906,378 | 1,002,976 | 1,147,565 | 1,104,067 | 1,098,179 | 1,252,366 |
| Exports, United Kingdom Produce. | 1,483 | 8,878 | 11,229 | 42,818 | 21,007 | 31,448 | 10,214 | 48,034 |
| Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce. | — | — | — | 20 | — | 700 | — | 8 |
| TOTAL - - - - - | 808,506 | 739,227 | 917,607 | 1,045,814 | 1,168,572 | 1,136,215 | 1,108,393 | 1,300,908 |
| SOUTHAMPTON : | | | | | | | | |
| Imports - - - - - | 15,740,195 | 15,586,750 | 15,342,346 | 16,518,244 | 20,161,486 | 20,011,756 | 21,449,767 | 21,286,105 |
| Exports, United Kingdom Produce. | 11,527,193 | 10,357,724 | 11,716,522 | 13,648,387 | 13,822,008 | 13,400,106 | 14,542,028 | 17,489,497 |
| Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce. | 3,060,385 | 3,073,667 | 3,408,240 | 4,515,026 | 5,045,508 | 4,745,914 | 6,124,662 | 7,049,735 |
| TOTAL - - - - - | 30,327,773 | 29,018,141 | 30,467,108 | 34,682,257 | 39,029,002 | 38,157,776 | 42,116,457 | 45,825,337 |
| SUNDERLAND : | | | | | | | | |
| Imports - - - - - | 656,625 | 666,734 | 734,100 | 724,336 | 712,219 | 547,026 | 596,501 | 612,424 |
| Exports, United Kingdom Produce. | 1,670,348 | 1,825,437 | 2,007,089 | 2,104,116 | 3,605,179 | 2,602,277 | 2,290,755 | 2,206,031 |
| Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce. | 64 | 335 | 6,153 | 21 | 167 | 4,096 | 1,134 | — |
| TOTAL - - - - - | 2,327,037 | 2,512,506 | 2,837,432 | 2,918,473 | 4,317,505 | 3,153,399 | 2,888,390 | 2,818,455 |
| SWANSEA : | | | | | | | | |
| Imports - - - - - | 4,024,493 | 2,985,411 | 3,331,616 | 3,309,383 | 3,313,057 | 3,264,644 | 3,120,218 | 3,245,904 |
| Exports, United Kingdom Produce. | 6,008,039 | 5,387,258 | 6,059,513 | 6,756,470 | 8,251,870 | 7,253,994 | 7,000,412 | 7,544,370 |
| Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce. | 7,090 | 10,447 | 17,101 | 10,946 | 16,347 | 14,970 | 16,632 | 16,736 |
| TOTAL - - - - - | 10,040,222 | 8,592,116 | 9,408,230 | 10,172,709 | 11,611,274 | 10,533,608 | 10,137,262 | 10,807,010 |
| WYMOUTH : | | | | | | | | |
| Imports - - - - - | 568,670 | 551,314 | 612,291 | 585,897 | 645,424 | 656,277 | 742,245 | 821,654 |
| Exports, United Kingdom Produce. | 355,801 | 355,599 | 356,107 | 369,898 | 335,181 | 374,433 | 370,340 | 375,976 |
| Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce. | 22,678 | 19,826 | 18,844 | 25,558 | 25,265 | 22,121 | 26,643 | 26,624 |
| TOTAL - - - - - | 947,149 | 926,739 | 987,332 | 975,353 | 1,028,870 | 1,052,851 | 1,139,237 | 1,224,154 |
| YARMOUTH : | | | | | | | | |
| Imports - - - - - | 267,169 | 316,053 | 287,207 | 338,045 | 374,733 | 316,594 | 300,466 | 330,194 |
| Exports, United Kingdom Produce. | 277,643 | 302,580 | 370,299 | 397,930 | 424,318 | 452,744 | 457,584 | 439,127 |
| Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce. | 386 | 291 | 360 | 451 | 423 | 528 | 397 | 504 |
| TOTAL - - - - - | 545,098 | 618,914 | 657,866 | 736,435 | 799,474 | 769,866 | 818,447 | 789,825 |
| ABERDEEN : | | | | | | | | |
| Imports - - - - - | 989,106 | 858,912 | 872,150 | 997,784 | 1,073,091 | 1,024,844 | 1,046,514 | 1,122,071 |
| Exports, United Kingdom Produce. | 159,589 | 155,283 | 162,790 | 274,233 | 442,464 | 315,399 | 292,323 | 304,384 |
| Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce. | 203 | 1,210 | 293 | 1,023 | 469 | 328 | 584 | 8,335 |
| TOTAL - - - - - | 1,148,898 | 1,015,505 | 1,035,233 | 1,273,040 | 1,516,024 | 1,340,571 | 1,339,421 | 1,434,790 |
| ARDROSSAN : | | | | | | | | |
| Imports - - - - - | 542,137 | 594,667 | 565,764 | 608,580 | 664,865 | 595,562 | 424,183 | 505,894 |
| Exports, United Kingdom Produce. | 198,869 | 128,043 | 85,360 | 267,838 | 130,978 | 118,660 | 125,986 | 239,787 |
| Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce. | — | 4,925 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| TOTAL - - - - - | 741,006 | 727,635 | 651,124 | 876,418 | 795,843 | 518,222 | 550,169 | 745,681 |
| DUNDEE : | | | | | | | | |
| Imports - - - - - | 3,457,306 | 3,901,614 | 4,927,789 | 5,816,686 | 5,707,282 | 5,053,083 | 4,222,056 | 4,099,520 |
| Exports, United Kingdom Produce. | 879,162 | 551,178 | 609,574 | 844,744 | 933,642 | 1,073,301 | 630,246 | 615,787 |
| Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce. | 113,029 | 78,627 | 68,920 | 119,277 | 36,627 | 36,209 | 24,751 | 24,333 |
| TOTAL - - - - - | 4,449,497 | 4,531,419 | 5,607,583 | 6,780,707 | 6,677,551 | 6,163,403 | 4,877,053 | 5,339,640 |

* Including Port Talbot prior to 1904.

99 IMPORTS AND EXPORTS: PORTS.

the PRINCIPAL PORTS of the UNITED KINGDOM, distinguishing the PRODUCE and COLONIAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTED—*continued.*

| 1911. | 1912. | 1913. | 1914. | 1915. | 1916. | 1917. | PORTS— <i>cont.</i> |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--|
| £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | |
| 1,068,666 45,541 | 1,196,475 23,031 | 1,254,078 14,453 | 1,317,839 3,700 | 1,230,372 9,160 | 819,895 14,276 | 328,356 21,960 | PRESTON: Imports. Exports, United Kingdom Produce. Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce. |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | TOTAL. |
| 1,114,210 | 1,219,506 | 1,268,531 | 1,321,539 | 1,239,532 | 834,171 | 350,316 | |
| 20,764,972 19,961,429 | 24,543,991 20,060,614 | 25,492,809 20,069,011 | 18,723,500 13,027,728 | 14,360,522 2,841,500 | 12,087,465 3,832,548 | 18,538,064 5,167,530 | SOUTHAMPTON: Imports. Exports, United Kingdom Produce. Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce. |
| 6,490,523 | 7,505,457 | 7,407,303 | 5,831,547 | 515,252 | 804,675 | 624,230 | TOTAL. |
| 47,216,924 | 52,110,062 | 53,560,213 | 38,182,775 | 17,717,374 | 16,834,688 | 24,319,880 | |
| 728,330 2,700,614 | 935,679 3,330,990 | 1,183,997 3,854,229 | 918,284 3,987,139 | 1,064,860 2,133,277 | 1,255,531 2,863,630 | 1,030,327 1,684,353 | SUNDERLAND: Imports. Exports, United Kingdom Produce. Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce. |
| 31 | 245 | 962 | 514 | 32,900 | 83 | — | TOTAL. |
| 3,426,975 | 4,292,914 | 4,991,188 | 4,905,937 | 3,231,040 | 4,122,244 | 2,714,360 | |
| 3,633,647 8,011,571 | 4,230,507 8,038,936 | 3,987,533 9,789,286 | 3,885,480 7,946,884 | 4,044,763 8,724,883 | 5,323,447 11,697,505 | 3,639,228 10,108,145 | SWANSEA: Imports. Exports, United Kingdom Produce. Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce. |
| 24,417 | 39,834 | 11,687 | 6,020 | 76,710 | 23,010 | 14,802 | TOTAL. |
| 11,669,635 | 13,259,327 | 13,788,506 | 11,838,303 | 12,846,350 | 17,014,032 | 13,762,176 | |
| 702,039 391,330 | 740,188 330,507 | 760,227 406,225 | 1,047,887 434,142 | 946,398 535,412 | 912,790 600,038 | 8,012,635 823,892 | WYEMOUTH: Imports. Exports, United Kingdom Produce. Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce. |
| 26,771 | 23,200 | 21,475 | 38,806 | 44,567 | 61,324 | 113,941 | TOTAL. |
| 1,120,140 | 1,153,845 | 1,191,927 | 1,520,895 | 1,526,377 | 1,634,701 | 8,950,468 | |
| 324,454 755,028 | 511,404 922,337 | 483,793 1,343,782 | 295,358 91,859 | 189,651 85,126 | 144,051 89,103 | 154,648 — | YARMOUTH: Imports. Exports, United Kingdom Produce. Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce. |
| 356 | 400 | 822 | 226 | — | — | — | TOTAL. |
| 1,070,838 | 1,434,641 | 1,838,397 | 387,443 | 284,777 | 233,214 | 154,648 | |
| 1,169,618 326,932 | 1,263,959 346,105 | 1,433,333 489,081 | 1,136,108 185,848 | 921,004 21,582 | 1,282,586 3,930 | 1,410,390 104,790 | ABERDEEN: Imports. Exports, United Kingdom Produce. Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce. |
| 1,120 | 559 | 853 | 10,211 | 2,697 | — | 23 | TOTAL. |
| 1,496,670 | 1,615,623 | 1,922,267 | 1,332,167 | 946,083 | 1,291,516 | 1,524,203 | |
| 521,594 161,644 | 426,648 149,709 | 584,095 122,295 | 338,747 55,736 | 480,916 122,540 | 512,907 208,339 | 644,675 168,927 | ANDROSSAN: Imports. Exports, United Kingdom Produce. Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce. |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | TOTAL. |
| 683,238 | 576,357 | 706,300 | 394,483 | 612,462 | 721,836 | 813,602 | |
| 5,158,568 1,043,021 | 7,011,286 1,453,360 | 8,075,651 1,059,597 | 5,669,452 892,836 | 9,191,912 189,027 | 9,127,638 465,706 | 9,938,445 452,455 | DUNDEE: Imports. Exports, United Kingdom Produce. Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce. |
| 39,987 | 171,272 | 260,506 | 156,248 | 124,398 | 315,437 | 278,353 | TOTAL. |
| 6,241,576 | 8,633,918 | 9,395,754 | 6,718,586 | 9,515,337 | 9,908,801 | 10,669,253 | |

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS : PORTS.

No. 35.—VALUE of the TOTAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of MERCHANDISE at each of and MANUFACTURES of the UNITED KINGDOM and FOREIGN

| PORTS—cont. | 1903 | 1904. | 1905. | 1906. | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. | 1910. | |
|--|------------|---|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| GLASGOW : | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | |
| Imports | 14,408,658 | 13,946,006 | 14,294,421 | 15,396,381 | 15,204,846 | 14,250,321 | 14,267,670 | 14,533,330 | |
| Exports, United Kingdom Produce. | 20,742,110 | 20,393,798 | 23,391,523 | 25,677,353 | 30,411,527 | 27,076,235 | 26,554,242 | 29,129,406 | |
| Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce. | 503,961 | 561,730 | 605,818 | 504,002 | 488,213 | 368,827 | 416,955 | 431,386 | |
| TOTAL | 35,654,729 | 34,901,534 | 38,291,762 | 41,577,736 | 46,104,586 | 41,695,383 | 41,238,807 | 44,094,122 | |
| GRANGEMOUTH : | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports | 3,288,351 | 3,280,200 | 4,109,014 | 4,421,271 | 3,846,592 | 3,729,400 | 3,894,606 | 3,866,720 | |
| Exports, United Kingdom Produce. | 1,768,308 | 2,069,813 | 2,141,782 | 2,448,714 | 2,720,906 | 2,277,548 | 2,297,472 | 2,230,581 | |
| Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce. | 25,110 | 17,059 | 22,521 | 10,721 | 18,337 | 25,796 | 21,019 | 6,639 | |
| TOTAL | 5,081,769 | 5,367,072 | 6,273,317 | 6,880,706 | 6,585,835 | 6,032,744 | 6,213,097 | 6,115,940 | |
| GRANTON : | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports | 758,717 | 751,765 | 694,099 | 691,217 | 766,075 | 748,707 | 648,401 | 774,037 | |
| Exports, United Kingdom Produce. | 227,139 | 209,586 | 238,712 | 236,787 | 290,816 | 235,574 | 239,027 | 294,272 | |
| Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce. | 735 | 171 | 669 | 1,148 | 1,593 | 3,779 | 1,064 | 433 | |
| TOTAL | 986,591 | 961,522 | 933,480 | 929,152 | 1,058,484 | 988,060 | 888,492 | 1,068,742 | |
| GREENOCK : | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports | 1,094,233 | 1,515,857 | 1,237,568 | 1,259,736 | 1,603,231 | 1,881,965 | 1,927,736 | 2,527,433 | |
| Exports, United Kingdom Produce. | 557,537 | 502,762 | 786,333 | 570,582 | 802,043 | 1,244,343 | 317,000 | 414,130 | |
| Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce. | — | — | 2,550 | 564 | 13 | 6,008 | 15 | 54,442 | |
| TOTAL | 1,651,770 | 2,018,619 | 2,046,457 | 1,830,882 | 2,406,187 | 3,132,316 | 2,244,751 | 2,996,025 | |
| KIRKCALDY : † | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports | 369,990 | 223,448 | 30,634 | 72,069 | 20,264 | 21,328 | 21,038 | 75,385 | |
| Exports, United Kingdom Produce. | 1,390,820 | 1,005,199 | 56,028 | 45,565 | 63,154 | 48,289 | 49,045 | 50,963 | |
| Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce. | 13 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| TOTAL | 1,760,823 | 1,228,647 † | 86,662 | 117,634 | 83,418 | 69,616 | 70,983 | 126,348 | |
| BURNTISLAND : ‡ | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports | | | 83,409 | 93,682 | 147,191 | 118,314 | 83,181 | 160,098 | |
| Exports, United Kingdom Produce. | | | 758,312 | 858,927 | 1,064,804 | 1,113,655 | 895,795 | 866,824 | |
| Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce. | | | 20 | 15 | 2 | 33 | — | 4 | |
| TOTAL | | | 846,741 | 952,624 | 1,211,997 | 1,232,007 | 979,276 | 916,926 | |
| METHIL : ‡ | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports | | In-cluded with Kirk-caldy prior to 1st July 1904. | 95,226 | 290,868 | 302,012 | 331,069 | 295,620 | 254,264 | 261,685 |
| Export United Kingdom Produce. | | | 411,112 | 837,057 | 1,010,934 | 1,352,393 | 1,133,584 | 1,030,393 | 1,120,665 |
| Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce. | | | 233 | 6 | 1 | 18 | — | — | 1 |
| TOTAL | | | 506,571 | 1,127,931 | 1,312,947 | 1,683,480 | 1,429,204 | 1,284,757 | 1,382,351 |

† Includes Methil prior to 1st July 1904, and Burntisland prior to 1905.
‡ Methil was constituted a Customs Port from 1st July 1904.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS: PORTS.

the PRINCIPAL PORTS of the UNITED KINGDOM, distinguishing the PRODUCE and COLONIAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTED—*continued*.

| 1911. | 1912. | 1913. | 1914. | 1915. | 1916. | 1917. | PORTS— <i>cont.</i> |
|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--|
| £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | |
| 15,631,140 | 16,041,685 | 18,185,383 | 16,870,214 | 26,568,225 | 33,804,247 | 40,342,990 | GLASGOW: Imports. |
| 31,057,235 | 33,481,019 | 35,917,307 | 31,531,308 | 29,516,994 | 41,080,709 | 36,293,627 | Exports, United Kingdom Produce. |
| 447,609 | 361,577 | 353,816 | 318,881 | 824,505 | 994,438 | 417,000 | Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce. |
| 47,135,993 | 50,785,181 | 54,750,626 | 48,720,403 | 56,909,724 | 75,879,394 | 77,053,620 | TOTAL. |
| 4,224,530 | 4,971,207 | 6,032,595 | 3,874,838 | 65,040 | 21,364 | 254,085 | GRANGEMOUTH: Imports. |
| 2,199,318 | 2,692,567 | 3,014,765 | 1,701,290 | 50,931 | 13,056 | 493 | Exports, United Kingdom Produce. |
| 16,303 | 15,080 | 67,406 | 14,074 | 90 | 0 | — | Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce. |
| 6,440,156 | 7,678,854 | 9,114,766 | 5,680,202 | 116,061 | 34,420 | 254,578 | TOTAL. |
| 762,918 | 771,267 | 916,077 | 888,233 | 1,151,100 | 676,440 | — | GRANTON: Imports. |
| 298,093 | 281,827 | 310,449 | 329,540 | 590,314 | 367,911 | 4,027 | Exports, United Kingdom Produce. |
| 2,001 | 299 | 5,433 | 810 | 66,830 | 71,765 | — | Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce. |
| 1,063,912 | 1,053,393 | 1,237,959 | 1,218,583 | 1,814,274 | 1,110,166 | 4,027 | TOTAL. |
| 2,500,213 | 2,315,031 | 2,071,984 | 3,391,755 | 3,834,522 | 5,220,095 | 6,021,304 | GREENOCK: Imports. |
| 230,850 | 622,093 | 618,165 | 413,002 | 383,740 | 689,429 | 460,710 | Exports, United Kingdom Produce. |
| 6,432 | 42,807 | 316 | 99,544 | — | 142 | 9,695 | Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce. |
| 2,732,495 | 2,979,931 | 3,287,465 | 3,904,901 | 4,218,271 | 5,818,666 | 7,117,709 | TOTAL. |
| 75,227 | 54,881 | 93,427 | 69,867 | 87,598 | 124,357 | — | KIRKCALDY: † Imports. |
| 42,117 | 47,323 | 58,232 | 48,400 | 51,821 | 73,270 | 2,251 | Exports, United Kingdom Produce. |
| 15 | — | — | — | — | — | — | Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce. |
| 117,359 | 102,209 | 151,659 | 118,267 | 139,419 | 197,627 | 2,251 | TOTAL. |
| 69,631 | 59,982 | 74,647 | 62,587 | 163,460 | 210,968 | 38,330 | BURNTISLAND: ‡ Imports. |
| 853,722 | 1,042,199 | 1,217,110 | 857,730 | 788,926 | 903,930 | 95,711 | Exports, United Kingdom Produce. |
| 6 | 736 | 236 | 60 | 834 | 11 | — | Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce. |
| 923,359 | 1,102,917 | 1,201,993 | 920,377 | 923,220 | 1,114,909 | 134,041 | TOTAL. |
| 242,897 | 292,685 | 345,279 | 242,833 | 181,685 | 162,709 | 15,068 | METHIL: ‡ Imports. |
| 1,111,421 | 1,102,067 | 1,523,814 | 1,121,200 | 1,087,804 | 1,475,769 | 619,668 | Exports, United Kingdom Produce. |
| — | 2 | — | — | 1 | 120 | — | Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce. |
| 1,354,258 | 1,334,754 | 1,869,093 | 1,363,533 | 1,219,490 | 1,638,598 | 634,671 | TOTAL. |

‡ Burntisland was constituted a Customs Port from 1st January 1905.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS: PORTS. 102

No. 35.—VALUE of the TOTAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of MERCHANDISE at each of and MANUFACTURES of the UNITED KINGDOM and FOREIGN

| PORTS—cont. | 1903. | 1904. | 1905. | 1906. | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. | 1910. |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| LITH: | | | | | | | | |
| Imports | 13,787,191 | 13,255,080 | 12,754,072 | 13,628,073 | 13,875,588 | 12,883,890 | 13,658,737 | 13,550,655 |
| Exports, United Kingdom Produce. | 4,736,939 | 4,673,166 | 5,103,865 | 5,541,636 | 6,706,201 | 5,265,416 | 5,902,156 | 6,875,636 |
| Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce. | 89,256 | 126,813 | 113,041 | 114,236 | 247,197 | 111,772 | 124,333 | 94,873 |
| TOTAL | 18,612,486 | 18,055,093 | 17,975,978 | 19,283,915 | 20,918,986 | 18,261,078 | 19,745,226 | 20,530,164 |
| BELFAST: | | | | | | | | |
| Imports | 7,773,033 | 7,033,430 | 6,671,974 | 7,029,923 | 8,136,610 | 8,090,329 | 8,451,309 | 7,033,422 |
| Exports, United Kingdom Produce. | 63,099 | 83,147 | 769,077 | 611,894 | 1,207,804 | 1,369,145 | 887,437 | 460,176 |
| Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce. | 1,058,993 | 1,219,714 | 991,691 | 686,539 | 1,261,954 | 1,443,150 | 1,184,469 | 853,664 |
| TOTAL | 8,895,125 | 8,336,291 | 8,432,742 | 8,328,356 | 10,006,428 | 10,902,624 | 10,523,215 | 8,347,262 |
| CORK: | | | | | | | | |
| Imports | 1,163,183 | 1,156,858 | 1,010,618 | 1,019,391 | 1,335,060 | 1,222,619 | 1,416,868 | 1,311,301 |
| Exports, United Kingdom Produce. | 6,306 | 8,257 | 5,468 | 31,643 | 14,922 | 31,639 | 2,113 | 44,676 |
| Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce. | — | — | 5 | — | — | 3,062 | — | — |
| TOTAL | 1,169,489 | 1,165,115 | 1,016,121 | 1,050,434 | 1,349,982 | 1,257,350 | 1,418,981 | 1,355,977 |
| DUBLIN: | | | | | | | | |
| Imports | 3,080,008 | 2,771,210 | 2,664,921 | 2,768,966 | 2,737,112 | 2,631,487 | 2,890,211 | 2,763,441 |
| Exports, United Kingdom Produce. | 91,335 | 70,174 | 67,770 | 69,307 | 108,624 | 111,922 | 113,557 | 107,138 |
| Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce. | 27,932 | 9,616 | 10,319 | 11,652 | 8,381 | 4,133 | 2,446 | 2,230 |
| TOTAL | 3,202,275 | 2,851,030 | 2,742,110 | 2,849,925 | 2,854,117 | 2,747,542 | 3,006,214 | 2,872,809 |
| LIMERICK: | | | | | | | | |
| Imports | 853,040 | 935,974 | 854,792 | 819,433 | 1,077,585 | 1,145,677 | 1,242,412 | 1,171,741 |
| Exports, United Kingdom Produce. | 3,666 | 647 | 2,010 | 4,150 | 3,184 | 1,775 | 12,576 | 8,300 |
| Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce. | — | — | 1,713 | 1,815 | 1,380 | — | — | 20 |
| TOTAL | 856,706 | 936,621 | 856,515 | 825,428 | 1,082,149 | 1,147,452 | 1,254,988 | 1,180,151 |
| LONDONDERRY: | | | | | | | | |
| Imports | 390,816 | 362,580 | 233,997 | 320,050 | 478,172 | 324,084 | 320,023 | 315,435 |
| Exports, United Kingdom Produce. | — | 3,123 | 7,060 | 21,656 | 21,020 | 11,050 | 31,900 | 22,573 |
| Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| TOTAL | 390,816 | 365,703 | 240,997 | 341,706 | 502,192 | 335,134 | 351,923 | 338,008 |
| OTHER PORTS: | | | | | | | | |
| Imports | 6,149,560 | 5,686,713 | 5,290,416 | 5,392,419 | 6,365,083 | 5,135,802 | 5,329,262 | 5,651,615 |
| Exports, United Kingdom Produce. | 3,176,795 | 3,072,509 | 3,442,917 | 4,198,650 | 4,026,298 | 4,016,013 | 3,748,996 | 4,224,426 |
| Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce. | 55,419 | 79,988 | 21,621 | 33,174 | 37,128 | 22,648 | 56,250 | 61,838 |
| TOTAL | 9,376,774 | 8,839,210 | 8,754,954 | 9,624,243 | 11,328,509 | 9,174,463 | 9,134,508 | 9,937,879 |
| TOTAL UNITED KINGDOM: | | | | | | | | |
| Imports* | 542,600,269 | 551,038,628 | 565,019,917 | 607,888,500 | 645,807,912 | 592,953,487 | 624,704,057 | 678,257,024 |
| Exports, United Kingdom Produce. | 290,800,108 | 300,711,040 | 329,816,614 | 375,575,338 | 420,035,083 | 377,103,824 | 378,180,347 | 430,381,772 |
| Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce. | 69,573,564 | 70,304,281 | 77,779,913 | 85,102,480 | 91,942,084 | 79,623,697 | 91,344,819 | 103,761,045 |
| TOTAL | 902,973,961 | 922,053,949 | 972,616,444 | 1,068,566,318 | 1,163,785,109 | 1,051,681,008 | 1,094,230,123 | 1,212,402,841 |

103 IMPORTS AND EXPORTS: PORTS.

the PRINCIPAL PORTS of the UNITED KINGDOM, distinguishing the PRODUCE and COLONIAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTED—*continued.*

| 1911. | 1912. | 1913. | 1914. | 1915. | 1916. | 1917. | PORTS— <i>cont.</i> |
|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--|
| £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | |
| 15,054,221 | 16,531,420 | 15,749,662 | 13,751,770 | 15,078,990 | 16,691,229 | 13,168,468 | LIVERPOOL: |
| 7,148,461 | 7,929,078 | 6,888,377 | 5,716,497 | 5,019,324 | 3,258,009 | 5,398,410 | Imports. |
| 124,433 | 177,733 | 345,134 | 231,259 | 422,915 | 388,095 | 317,650 | Exports, United Kingdom Produce. |
| | | | | | | | Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce. |
| 22,327,115 | 24,638,231 | 22,982,173 | 19,699,526 | 20,521,229 | 25,337,333 | 18,884,534 | TOTAL. |
| 8,141,488 | 9,780,104 | 9,711,958 | 8,068,888 | 7,398,088 | 9,861,239 | 10,853,153 | BREAST: |
| 427,701 | 191,645 | 361,510 | 174,647 | 132,781 | 263,019 | 50,586 | Imports. |
| 850,792 | 933,786 | 1,385,154 | 725,670 | 99,635 | 140,582 | 53 | Exports, United Kingdom Produce. |
| | | | | | | | Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce. |
| 9,425,981 | 10,905,535 | 11,458,652 | 8,969,205 | 7,621,154 | 10,271,440 | 10,909,792 | TOTAL. |
| 1,311,974 | 1,471,564 | 1,538,295 | 1,399,731 | 1,603,909 | 2,063,004 | 2,763,713 | CORK: |
| 51,979 | 17,931 | 75,982 | 105,905 | 1,220 | 3,285 | 570 | Imports. |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | Exports, United Kingdom Produce. |
| | | | | | | | Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce. |
| 1,393,953 | 1,489,515 | 1,634,277 | 1,505,736 | 1,605,129 | 2,066,289 | 2,764,283 | TOTAL. |
| 2,957,741 | 3,238,654 | 3,168,512 | 2,731,529 | 4,797,842 | 5,280,199 | 5,535,437 | DUBLIN: |
| 148,020 | 151,121 | 194,915 | 151,354 | 21,515 | 485 | 1,106 | Imports. |
| 1,471 | 1,013 | 309 | 170 | — | — | — | Exports, United Kingdom Produce. |
| | | | | | | | Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce. |
| 3,107,232 | 3,413,788 | 3,353,760 | 2,883,053 | 4,819,357 | 5,280,684 | 5,536,633 | TOTAL. |
| 1,019,726 | 1,101,185 | 1,254,122 | 892,715 | 1,267,589 | 1,269,961 | 1,082,816 | LIMMICK: |
| 5,393 | 4,187 | 12,052 | 2,500 | — | — | — | Imports. |
| — | — | 0 | — | — | — | — | Exports, United Kingdom Produce. |
| | | | | | | | Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce. |
| 1,025,110 | 1,105,372 | 1,266,180 | 895,215 | 1,267,589 | 1,269,961 | 1,082,816 | TOTAL. |
| 394,641 | 369,106 | 307,229 | 351,989 | 407,030 | 412,607 | 345,699 | LONDONDERRY: |
| 40,308 | 21,051 | 38,516 | 27,700 | — | — | — | Imports. |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | Exports, United Kingdom Produce. |
| | | | | | | | Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce. |
| 434,940 | 389,157 | 435,745 | 382,689 | 407,030 | 412,607 | 345,699 | TOTAL. |
| 5,648,099 | 5,616,109 | 6,583,310 | 5,705,860 | 6,070,074 | 4,391,022 | 8,812,723 | OTHER PORTS: |
| 4,300,374 | 4,821,954 | 4,862,629 | 3,046,279 | 2,852,008 | 3,438,077 | 2,461,151 | Imports. |
| 44,912 | 27,530 | 69,366 | 43,474 | 201,372 | 16,144 | 18,593 | Exports, United Kingdom Produce. |
| | | | | | | | Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce. |
| 10,093,285 | 10,465,092 | 11,505,305 | 8,795,633 | 9,123,454 | 7,845,843 | 11,322,707 | TOTAL. |
| 680,157,527 | 744,640,631 | 768,731,730 | 606,635,113 | 851,883,350 | 948,500,493 | 1,064,164,078 | TOTAL UNITED KINGDOM: |
| 454,119,298 | 487,223,439 | 525,245,289 | 430,721,837 | 531,868,448 | 606,279,707 | 527,079,716 | Imports.* |
| 102,760,134 | 111,737,691 | 109,575,937 | 95,474,166 | 99,002,181 | 97,566,178 | 69,677,461 | Exports, United Kingdom Produce. |
| | | | | | | | Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce. |
| 1,237,035,859 | 1,313,601,761 | 1,403,555,005 | 1,222,839,636 | 1,335,823,079 | 1,552,352,377 | 1,600,921,885 | TOTAL. |

* Exclusive of the value of Diamonds consigned to the United Kingdom from the Union of South Africa. For the value of Diamonds exported from the Union of South Africa to the United Kingdom, see § note, pp. 78-9.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS (CONSIGNMENTS) CLASSIFIED.

No. 36.—VALUE of MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED to and from the UNITED BRITISH POSSESSIONS respectively (Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

| YEARS. | FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO. | | | RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED. | | | ARTICLES OR MANUFAC- | |
|--|---------------------------|--|---------------|---|--|---------------|----------------------|--|
| | Foreign Countries. | British Possessions and Protectorates. | Total. | Foreign Countries. | British Possessions and Protectorates. | Total. | Foreign Countries. | British Possessions and Protectorates. |
| TOTAL IMPORTS | | | | | | | | |
| 1904 | £ 173,732,610 | £ 56,912,375 | £ 230,644,985 | £ 133,317,820 | £ 48,507,956 | £ 181,825,776 | £ 121,525,033 | £ 14,772,084 |
| 1905 | 173,510,644 | 57,883,031 | 231,393,675 | 135,870,106 | 52,049,231 | 187,919,337 | 127,511,551 | 10,073,578 |
| 1906 | 181,840,668 | 56,317,488 | 238,158,156 | 147,074,610 | 63,423,028 | 211,102,714 | 136,596,101 | 10,588,903 |
| 1907 | 183,634,217 | 61,050,073 | 247,290,596 | 169,633,225 | 71,013,016 | 241,248,871 | 131,067,160 | 20,337,133 |
| 1908 | 192,438,339 | 51,675,750 | 244,114,089 | 145,006,299 | 57,518,718 | 203,453,017 | 125,039,334 | 18,040,213 |
| 1909 | 190,408,343 | 63,530,810 | 251,319,383 | 155,553,533 | 61,289,093 | 220,145,406 | 131,103,706 | 10,507,328 |
| 1910 | 180,509,371 | 71,172,217 | 257,081,588 | 181,140,347 | 80,033,281 | 261,175,028 | 138,124,345 | 18,721,110 |
| 1911 | 190,596,371 | 73,591,760 | 263,958,137 | 171,227,132 | 70,931,729 | 249,159,861 | 145,100,694 | 20,450,417 |
| 1912 | 200,187,761 | 80,100,070 | 280,537,831 | 182,523,191 | 89,139,375 | 275,607,500 | 163,568,923 | 21,397,011 |
| 1913 | 211,226,031 | 75,975,692 | 290,202,323 | 180,283,064 | 91,439,780 | 281,822,144 | 170,237,356 | 23,345,019 |
| 1914 | 213,505,599 | 83,403,308 | 299,069,207 | 183,015,022 | 83,513,761 | 286,831,383 | 140,367,337 | 20,122,639 |
| 1915* | 269,235,554 | 111,618,708 | 380,874,561 | 189,103,019 | 127,370,532 | 286,569,551 | 149,501,367 | 31,343,011 |
| 1916 | 291,292,570 | 127,574,054 | 418,106,624 | 199,704,712 | 137,087,028 | 336,791,740 | 162,703,696 | 36,483,652 |
| 1917 | 303,031,140 | 151,022,915 | 454,710,953 | 230,424,233 | 154,373,906 | 384,798,141 | 167,305,565 | 50,630,331 |
| EXPORTS (CONSIGNMENTS) OF THE PRODUCE AND | | | | | | | | |
| 1904 | £ 8,439,330 | £ 8,183,039 | £ 10,021,060 | £ 33,020,361 | £ 3,401,907 | £ 30,488,108 | £ 144,317,562 | £ 98,761,923 |
| 1905 | 10,605,242 | 8,402,548 | 10,067,720 | 33,040,811 | 2,787,270 | 30,737,000 | 167,837,508 | 100,700,487 |
| 1906 | 11,738,003 | 8,775,570 | 20,509,882 | 40,020,361 | 2,011,583 | 43,837,844 | 190,040,544 | 108,011,178 |
| 1907 | 13,271,886 | 9,081,002 | 22,750,876 | 62,420,280 | 3,169,002 | 55,588,843 | 218,178,086 | 123,200,523 |
| 1908 | 12,844,140 | 8,863,021 | 24,707,770 | 40,533,771 | 2,902,109 | 52,755,940 | 183,050,019 | 112,568,930 |
| 1909 | 14,163,421 | 9,160,170 | 23,335,891 | 48,245,000 | 2,910,917 | 51,156,007 | 184,301,135 | 112,457,313 |
| 1910 | 15,744,611 | 10,226,127 | 26,070,738 | 50,106,790 | 3,221,480 | 53,328,252 | 212,230,219 | 130,039,918 |
| 1911 | 17,748,630 | 11,288,046 | 29,037,378 | 50,201,118 | 3,524,412 | 53,725,530 | 221,838,632 | 140,883,975 |
| 1912 | 19,981,916 | 12,703,862 | 32,685,808 | 53,706,731 | 3,710,719 | 59,417,453 | 232,470,143 | 156,585,172 |
| 1913 | 19,836,411 | 12,751,531 | 32,587,942 | 63,933,917 | 3,049,075 | 60,001,902 | 237,540,330 | 173,323,023 |
| 1914 | 14,650,483 | 12,269,639 | 26,948,543 | 63,343,272 | 3,369,510 | 56,713,982 | 186,482,132 | 152,151,432 |
| 1915* | 12,539,037 | 12,222,532 | 23,081,069 | 47,898,074 | 4,455,900 | 52,354,040 | 160,486,056 | 120,430,220 |
| 1916 | 13,292,523 | 13,502,610 | 29,493,163 | 69,290,531 | 5,054,544 | 64,315,093 | 232,781,449 | 160,016,302 |
| 1917 | 7,043,900 | 9,292,933 | 10,331,333 | 67,140,307 | 10,016,485 | 67,101,793 | 274,872,031 | 148,741,217 |
| EXPORTS (CONSIGNMENTS) OF FOREIGN | | | | | | | | |
| 1904 | £ 8,231,077 | £ 2,640,443 | £ 10,881,120 | £ 37,563,430 | £ 1,152,149 | £ 39,707,585 | £ 15,518,516 | £ 5,018,708 |
| 1905 | 9,450,663 | 2,576,709 | 12,027,402 | 41,745,685 | 1,663,020 | 43,410,784 | 17,130,062 | 5,072,248 |
| 1906 | 6,446,229 | 2,601,781 | 12,048,710 | 45,594,159 | 1,226,054 | 46,021,112 | 20,501,430 | 6,440,514 |
| 1907 | 9,521,759 | 2,617,040 | 12,169,405 | 61,278,264 | 1,300,093 | 62,578,319 | 20,770,031 | 6,228,134 |
| 1908 | 8,107,782 | 2,711,571 | 10,879,350 | 43,988,035 | 1,322,063 | 45,310,088 | 17,310,494 | 6,044,469 |
| 1909 | 9,226,161 | 2,764,101 | 12,000,262 | 63,203,766 | 1,129,474 | 64,338,260 | 17,041,247 | 6,731,490 |
| 1910 | 9,833,642 | 3,040,333 | 12,873,975 | 61,086,722 | 1,323,337 | 63,310,059 | 19,617,567 | 7,724,893 |
| 1911 | 11,131,466 | 3,170,510 | 14,311,306 | 68,032,831 | 1,924,877 | 69,957,708 | 20,800,276 | 7,981,604 |
| 1912 | 11,523,257 | 3,570,552 | 15,093,809 | 81,603,811 | 2,592,101 | 67,286,082 | 20,509,080 | 8,280,139 |
| 1913 | 12,526,238 | 3,525,577 | 16,042,263 | 62,136,058 | 1,880,809 | 64,037,767 | 21,317,139 | 8,140,499 |
| 1914 | 12,281,400 | 3,420,498 | 17,441,898 | 62,263,734 | 1,889,390 | 63,838,124 | 16,888,038 | 7,200,312 |
| 1915* | 16,081,615 | 4,387,681 | 22,398,696 | 62,487,293 | 2,100,593 | 64,587,886 | 16,082,373 | 6,025,167 |
| 1916 | 16,785,235 | 4,281,511 | 21,077,444 | 40,726,273 | 2,380,306 | 42,106,579 | 10,333,931 | 7,862,285 |
| 1917 | 5,781,239 | 1,537,718 | 7,458,257 | 42,113,031 | 1,260,656 | 43,374,330 | 14,222,530 | 4,371,573 |

NOTE.—For details of the consignments of the several groups of articles
 * Exclusive of the value of Diamonds consigned to the United Kingdom from the Union of
 to the United Kingdom
 † From 1915, inclusive, Egypt is

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS (CONSIGNMENTS) CLASSIFIED.

KINGDOM, from and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES and in each of the Years 1904 to 1917. for which see pages 242-253.)

| WHOLLY MAINLY TURED. | MISCELLANEOUS AND UNCLASSIFIED (INCLUDING PARCEL POST). | | | TOTAL. | | | YEARS. |
|----------------------|---|--------------------|--|-------------|--------------------|--|--------|
| | Total. | Foreign Countries. | British Possessions and Protectorates. | Total. | Foreign Countries. | British Possessions and Protectorates. | |
| (CONSIGNMENTS). | | | | | | | |
| £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | |
| 136,298,297 | 1,676,823 | 532,747 | 2,209,570 | 430,252,886 | 120,785,742 | 551,038,628 | 1904 |
| 143,585,129 | 1,075,710 | 541,167 | 2,216,876 | 439,303,020 | 120,651,897 | 565,010,917 | 1905 |
| 150,183,004 | 1,602,782 | 570,844 | 2,442,626 | 467,974,107 | 139,914,333 | 607,888,500 | 1906 |
| 154,004,292 | 1,707,499 | 590,634 | 2,394,183 | 491,102,400 | 154,705,512 | 645,807,912 | 1907 |
| 143,085,597 | 1,713,070 | 505,114 | 2,278,784 | 464,817,992 | 129,135,703 | 592,053,487 | 1908 |
| 147,071,094 | 2,025,156 | 543,828 | 2,568,924 | 470,453,018 | 145,251,939 | 624,704,957 | 1909 |
| 156,815,401 | 2,032,085 | 521,632 | 2,553,147 | 507,806,758 | 170,450,266 | 678,257,024 | 1910 |
| 165,657,111 | 1,907,599 | 515,819 | 2,423,418 | 508,897,700 | 171,250,731 | 680,148,431 | 1911 |
| 185,493,334 | 2,319,982 | 576,018 | 2,916,400 | 558,637,227 | 190,013,374 | 744,010,631 | 1912 |
| 193,092,375 | 2,451,193 | 656,404 | 3,107,607 | 577,219,544 | 191,618,895 | 768,734,739 | 1913 |
| 160,490,216 | 1,834,463 | 789,844 | 2,644,307 | 505,839,541 | 157,801,572 | 663,641,113 | 1914 |
| 181,450,218 | 2,117,039 | 681,051 | 2,798,030 | 530,062,123 | 271,825,227 | 801,887,350 | 1915 |
| 180,194,348 | 2,127,864 | 1,225,916 | 3,353,766 | 615,835,812 | 302,672,250 | 948,508,062 | 1916 |
| 198,664,890 | 3,123,065 | 2,907,321 | 6,030,390 | 705,134,365 | 339,030,373 | 1,044,164,738 | 1917 |

MANUFACTURES OF THE UNITED KINGDOM.

| £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | |
|-------------|------------|-----------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------|
| 243,070,487 | 2,501,569 | 2,010,847 | 4,521,416 | 188,257,322 | 112,423,718 | 300,771,040 | 1904 |
| 263,018,035 | 3,180,520 | 2,177,129 | 5,357,649 | 215,590,171 | 114,217,443 | 329,810,614 | 1905 |
| 304,057,732 | 3,905,035 | 2,310,345 | 6,215,880 | 233,505,833 | 122,000,485 | 375,576,338 | 1906 |
| 344,439,511 | 4,620,105 | 2,620,080 | 7,240,185 | 237,891,317 | 138,144,760 | 426,036,083 | 1907 |
| 290,881,975 | 3,054,838 | 2,409,231 | 5,464,069 | 250,399,797 | 130,705,027 | 377,163,824 | 1908 |
| 290,758,408 | 4,220,627 | 2,703,254 | 6,923,881 | 250,042,203 | 127,238,084 | 377,280,287 | 1909 |
| 312,803,107 | 5,000,174 | 3,116,331 | 8,116,535 | 233,081,930 | 147,302,912 | 430,384,772 | 1910 |
| 302,222,027 | 5,450,754 | 3,646,800 | 9,097,554 | 225,275,154 | 158,844,144 | 454,119,298 | 1911 |
| 325,023,315 | 5,971,078 | 4,119,835 | 10,090,913 | 310,130,501 | 177,062,638 | 487,193,139 | 1912 |
| 411,368,358 | 6,065,823 | 4,778,174 | 11,843,997 | 320,038,481 | 195,306,508 | 515,345,289 | 1913 |
| 333,333,564 | 4,535,072 | 3,640,497 | 8,175,569 | 230,081,559 | 171,020,493 | 401,102,052 | 1914 |
| 292,026,785 | 4,423,047 | 5,010,007 | 14,505,854 | 230,443,764 | 148,410,684 | 384,508,448 | 1915 |
| 303,397,751 | 14,039,205 | 5,002,335 | 19,041,680 | 320,168,330 | 180,175,571 | 500,370,707 | 1916 |
| 422,014,108 | 15,333,772 | 4,618,123 | 19,951,895 | 354,421,930 | 172,657,610 | 527,079,540 | 1917 |

AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.

| £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | |
|------------|---------|--------|---------|------------|------------|-------------|------|
| 20,437,314 | 59,037 | 23,305 | 118,262 | 61,423,580 | 8,878,695 | 70,301,281 | 1904 |
| 22,203,310 | 118,442 | 14,014 | 133,357 | 63,450,553 | 9,529,000 | 77,770,918 | 1905 |
| 25,944,091 | 181,130 | 9,531 | 190,667 | 75,723,703 | 9,378,777 | 85,102,480 | 1906 |
| 27,007,163 | 170,648 | 7,517 | 187,165 | 81,758,702 | 10,183,382 | 91,942,084 | 1907 |
| 23,254,063 | 173,320 | 5,070 | 178,390 | 60,630,634 | 9,984,003 | 70,629,637 | 1908 |
| 21,672,737 | 205,077 | 8,483 | 213,560 | 60,711,271 | 10,633,548 | 71,344,819 | 1909 |
| 27,342,345 | 223,283 | 11,583 | 234,866 | 91,661,354 | 12,099,891 | 103,761,045 | 1910 |
| 23,344,970 | 137,247 | 7,003 | 144,250 | 89,661,850 | 13,097,284 | 102,759,134 | 1911 |
| 20,159,219 | 160,897 | 7,634 | 168,531 | 97,237,175 | 14,450,816 | 111,737,691 | 1912 |
| 20,437,033 | 128,577 | 8,480 | 137,057 | 95,339,022 | 13,615,375 | 109,576,037 | 1913 |
| 24,039,273 | 77,300 | 7,508 | 84,806 | 89,210,430 | 12,227,730 | 95,474,160 | 1914 |
| 22,917,430 | 65,007 | 4,602 | 69,609 | 80,094,488 | 12,347,023 | 92,061,511 | 1915 |
| 27,243,230 | 94,443 | 9,411 | 103,857 | 83,032,695 | 14,535,573 | 97,568,268 | 1916 |
| 18,704,103 | 65,922 | 4,140 | 70,062 | 62,183,372 | 7,494,059 | 69,677,431 | 1917 |

from and to various Countries, see the following Table, No. 37. South Africa. For the value of Diamonds exported from the Union of South Africa Kingdom see § note, pp. 78-9, shown as a British Possession

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS (CONSIGNMENTS) CLASSIFIED.

No. 37.—VALUE of MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED to and from the UNITED BRITISH POSSESSIONS in each of the Years

(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

| COUNTRIES. | 1914. | | | | 1915. | | | |
|--|---------------------------|---|---|--|---------------------------|---|---|--|
| | Food, Drink, and Tobacco. | Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanufactured. | Articles wholly or mainly Manufactured. | Total, including Miscellaneous and Unclassified. | Food, Drink, and Tobacco. | Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanufactured. | Articles wholly or mainly Manufactured. | Total, including Miscellaneous and Unclassified. |
| TOTAL VALUE OF MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED FROM | | | | | | | | |
| PORTION. | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Russia | 12,089,367 | 13,600,832 | 1,458,605 | 28,092,927 | 8,801,627 | 11,729,384 | 885,297 | 21,424,098 |
| Sweden | 2,233,701 | 8,031,015 | 3,824,768 | 14,124,270 | 1,150,693 | 12,897,338 | 5,681,970 | 10,801,059 |
| Norway | 1,293,982 | 3,891,976 | 2,803,463 | 7,701,800 | 2,037,426 | 7,882,891 | 3,733,353 | 13,690,481 |
| Denmark* | 24,887,900 | 326,621 | 269,070 | 25,512,469 | 22,177,175 | 274,757 | 425,370 | 22,891,308 |
| Germany | 5,676,315 | 4,161,036 | 33,705,549 | 47,040,343 | 3,031 | 24,801 | 172,958 | 200,880 |
| Possessions in Western Africa. | 13,618 | 80,958 | — | 94,576 | 215,821 | 110,033 | 7 | 326,066 |
| Netherlands | 17,690,456 | 2,560,202 | 4,144,230 | 24,310,821 | 14,076,713 | 2,420,471 | 6,203,276 | 23,419,767 |
| Java, and other Possessions in the Indian Seas. | 10,297,014 | 2,493,742 | 302,746 | 13,227,023 | 10,483,156 | 2,872,755 | 986,957 | 14,474,398 |
| Belgium | 967,640 | 3,363,142 | 11,043,717 | 16,103,820 | 102,762 | 220,985 | 1,254,047 | 1,577,804 |
| Belgian Congo | 52 | 134,035 | 207,336 | 342,023 | 43,029 | 1,001,313 | 308,201 | 1,353,221 |
| France | 8,403,656 | 5,761,221 | 23,207,076 | 37,774,178 | 7,945,373 | 5,432,368 | 17,351,097 | 31,427,740 |
| Algeria | 25,743 | 1,025,336 | 15,196 | 1,143,672 | 41,766 | 1,446,300 | 20,581 | 1,511,887 |
| Possessions in Western Africa. | 13,100 | 668,868 | 730 | 682,698 | 39,065 | 681,781 | 1,297 | 1,022,143 |
| French Indo-China | 225,795 | 43,039 | 3,663 | 272,503 | 517,051 | 39,572 | 9,748 | 666,371 |
| West India Islands | 309 | 447 | — | 756 | 230 | — | 214 | 444 |
| Portugal | 1,872,384 | 637,520 | 455,272 | 3,167,158 | 1,800,429 | 1,501,703 | 586,341 | 3,880,092 |
| Azores and Madeira | 77,308 | 8,110 | 5,302 | 93,006 | 88,163 | 20,609 | 6,739 | 118,891 |
| Possessions in Western Africa. | 10,546 | 121,718 | 816 | 133,050 | 72,539 | 163,330 | 4,024 | 239,893 |
| Possessions in Eastern Africa. | 399,433 | 158,657 | 20,218 | 584,762 | 350,395 | 264,496 | 363,325 | 979,124 |
| Spain | 5,486,322 | 5,051,274 | 3,575,236 | 14,114,162 | 6,625,701 | 7,128,235 | 5,162,780 | 18,864,493 |
| Canary Islands | 1,650,327 | 11,495 | 24,433 | 1,692,285 | 1,867,055 | 5,770 | 26,011 | 1,899,811 |
| Switzerland | 1,676,634 | 49,017 | 8,335,365 | 10,064,430 | 2,880,171 | 62,850 | 12,284,340 | 15,251,744 |
| Italy | 2,640,287 | 1,897,806 | 4,086,436 | 8,699,496 | 2,078,704 | 2,920,338 | 6,161,937 | 11,258,452 |
| Austria Hungary | 2,847,963 | 200,350 | 1,370,764 | 4,421,712 | 12,005 | 720 | 35,806 | 48,631 |
| Greece | 1,758,752 | 354,387 | 310,376 | 2,423,516 | 2,835,042 | 373,436 | 725,544 | 3,934,022 |
| Bulgaria | 178,133 | 16,847 | 160 | 195,143 | 24,200 | 17,774 | — | 41,974 |
| Roumania | 2,660,687 | 530,762 | 1,820 | 3,203,282 | — | 630 | 4,616 | 5,276 |
| Turkey | 2,050,538 | 1,118,525 | 1,057,038 | 4,228,533 | 883,731 | 121,042 | 207,676 | 1,303,348 |
| Egypt† | 854,265 | 15,767,725 | 456,533 | 17,096,154 | § | § | § | § |

* Including Faroe Islands, Iceland, and Greenland.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS (CONSIGNMENTS) CLASSIFIED.

KINGDOM from and to the PRINCIPAL and OTHER FOREIGN COUNTRIES and 1914 to 1917—classified according to GROUPS.

for which see pages 242-253.)

| 1916. | | | | 1917. | | | | COUNTRIES. |
|--|---|---|--|---------------------------|---|---|--|---|
| Food, Drink, and Tobacco. | Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanufactured. | Articles wholly or mainly Manufactured. | Total, including Miscellaneous and Unclassified. | Food, Drink, and Tobacco. | Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanufactured. | Articles wholly or mainly Manufactured. | Total, including Miscellaneous and Unclassified. | |
| VARIOUS FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS. | | | | | | | | FOREIGN. |
| £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | |
| 718,050 | 16,708,174 | 1,659,453 | 18,251,838 | 167,208 | 16,808,002 | 869,050 | 17,936,920 | Russia. |
| 19,425 | 14,430,947 | 6,136,377 | 20,605,811 | 297 | 10,154,005 | 4,781,343 | 14,639,476 | Sweden. |
| 1,523,010 | 11,488,752 | 3,036,842 | 14,660,060 | 2,642,633 | 12,519,718 | 3,277,220 | 18,372,593 | Norway. |
| 22,110,173 | 333,373 | 430,816 | 22,610,223 | 17,889,002 | 257,534 | 188,335 | 18,339,314 | Denmark.* |
| 7,740 | 2,029 | 92,494 | 103,163 | 440 | 108 | 48,262 | 48,900 | Germany. |
| 248,790 | 285,154 | 774 | 534,737 | 160,970 | 303,814 | 100 | 464,899 | Possessions in Western Africa. |
| 11,682,310 | 1,060,487 | 5,772,815 | 22,138,831 | 15,306,342 | 1,401,630 | 3,178,374 | 19,903,006 | Netherlands. |
| 12,009,921 | 5,687,796 | 1,103,101 | 18,902,421 | 10,889,174 | 5,758,624 | 432,709 | 17,180,681 | Java, and other Possessions in the Indian Seas. |
| 55,018 | 21,711 | 1,214,183 | 1,290,012 | 17,053 | — | 314,569 | 332,622 | Belgium. |
| 53,854 | 1,642,332 | 1,492,370 | 3,188,718 | 20,030 | 1,646,623 | 1,483,051 | 3,150,331 | Belgian Congo. |
| 5,337,000 | 0,030,080 | 14,104,318 | 20,084,543 | 4,487,203 | 5,403,102 | 12,535,111 | 22,608,530 | France. |
| 10,563 | 2,248,101 | 27,733 | 2,285,397 | 42,048 | 2,861,250 | 7,075 | 2,918,579 | Algeria. |
| 13,150 | 1,032,981 | 2,232 | 1,048,380 | 9,540 | 1,308,642 | 1,217 | 1,409,705 | Possessions in Western Africa. |
| 91,470 | 8,451 | 1,763 | 101,716 | 60,075 | 0 | 6,850 | 78,514 | French Indo-China.‡ |
| 105 | 18 | — | 123 | — | — | — | — | West India Islands. |
| 2,862,016 | 1,739,432 | 618,439 | 5,250,639 | 2,007,212 | 1,371,373 | 478,636 | 3,850,261 | Portugal. |
| 92,347 | 5,500 | 1,489 | 101,832 | 18,791 | 475 | 204 | 20,114 | Azores and Madeira |
| 26,419 | 188,378 | 3,655 | 189,452 | 2,707 | 163,430 | 2,608 | 188,641 | Possessions in Western Africa. |
| 72,843 | 428,825 | 660,623 | 1,108,632 | 97,430 | 274,076 | 420,419 | 708,933 | Possessions in Eastern Africa. |
| 8,200,449 | 10,569,188 | 5,337,748 | 28,033,703 | 5,078,308 | 11,454,020 | 5,022,051 | 22,105,601 | Spain. |
| 2,138,251 | 3,694 | 96,173 | 2,238,340 | 103,223 | 775 | 5,432 | 107,507 | Canary Islands. |
| 2,433,041 | 47,875 | 12,971,760 | 15,510,423 | 627,502 | 36,147 | 10,609,797 | 11,309,601 | Switzerland. |
| 1,830,013 | 2,529,233 | 0,070,540 | 11,243,273 | 1,561,070 | 2,739,438 | 5,860,017 | 10,397,321 | Italy. |
| — | 175 | 6,506 | 6,681 | — | — | 30 | 30 | Austria-Hungary. |
| 3,731,049 | 307,427 | 618,192 | 4,686,668 | 887,318 | 100,679 | 264,095 | 953,092 | Greece. |
| — | — | 800 | 800 | — | — | — | — | Bulgaria. |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | Roumania. |
| 635,815 | 192,216 | 69,009 | 807,940 | 217,402 | 191,599 | 60,375 | 469,466 | Turkey. |
| § | § | § | § | § | § | § | § | Egypt.§ |

‡ Including Cochín-China, Camboja, Annam, Tonquin, and French leased territories in China.

§ From 1915, inclusive, Egypt is shown as a British Possession.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS (CONSIGNMENTS) CLASSIFIED.

No. 37—VALUE of MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED to and from the UNITED
BRITISH POSSESSIONS in each of the Years
(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie)

| COUNTRIES— <i>cont.</i> | 1914. | | | | 1915. | | | |
|---|------------------------------------|---|---|---|------------------------------------|---|---|---|
| | Food, Drink, and Tobacco. | Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanu- factured. | Articles wholly or mainly Manu- factured. | Total, including Miscel- laneous and Un- classified. | Food, Drink, and Tobacco. | Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanu- factured. | Articles wholly or mainly Manu- factured. | Total, including Miscel- laneous and Un- classified. |
| TOTAL VALUE OF MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED FROM VARIOUS | | | | | | | | |
| FOREIGN—<i>cont.</i> | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Tripoli | 280 | 30,917 | 647 | 31,844 | — | 228 | 934 | 1,162 |
| Tunis | 7,310 | 731,355 | 13,214 | 751,916 | 311,787 | 799,410 | 2,522 | 1,113,719 |
| Morocco | 154,485 | 229,403 | 23,716 | 408,292 | 257,360 | 296,619 | 46,992 | 601,443 |
| Persia | 134,497 | 380,845 | 279,513 | 794,863 | 206,706 | 206,037 | 531,658 | 944,401 |
| Siam | 635,049 | 177,464 | 1,629 | 814,319 | 1,466,271 | 147,344 | 4,871 | 1,618,490 |
| China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and leased territories). | 1,435,818 | 2,546,332 | 729,753 | 4,718,354 | 3,006,530 | 2,875,542 | 1,147,135 | 7,034,852 |
| Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China). | 279,543 | 1,121,023 | 2,696,010 | 4,105,214 | 1,529,416 | 2,086,061 | 5,739,784 | 9,379,432 |
| Islands in the Pacific not elsewhere stated. § | 89,406 | 369,272 | 105,275 | 563,953 | 113,696 | 203,326 | 129,514 | 446,536 |
| United States of America | 52,901,050 | 52,089,667 | 33,156,813 | 138,575,234 | 99,296,511 | 64,531,063 | 73,384,655 | 237,773,576 |
| Philippine Islands and Guam | 61,536 | 1,550,378 | 450 | 1,612,390 | 108,477 | 2,047,047 | 1,127 | 2,156,651 |
| Cuba and Porto Rico | 4,286,246 | 61,947 | 150 | 4,348,544 | 3,223,754 | 15,094 | 635 | 3,244,483 |
| Hayti and St. Domingo | 218,245 | 87,344 | 2,373 | 308,362 | 96,738 | 58,128 | 62 | 154,923 |
| Mexico | 219,584 | 1,020,752 | 606,830 | 1,849,304 | 110,905 | 1,342,178 | 774,423 | 2,227,980 |
| Central American States | 2,115,667 | 17,511 | 10,709 | 2,144,016 | 2,241,619 | 12,891 | 38,071 | 2,292,821 |
| Colombia | 803,184 | 245,216 | 41,604 | 1,090,164 | 1,079,957 | 83,361 | 26,239 | 1,169,684 |
| Panama | 8,789 | 63,124 | 17,020 | 89,037 | 21,367 | 61,495 | 25,853 | 108,770 |
| Venezuela | 53,914 | 160,716 | 5,311 | 219,968 | 185,080 | 144,005 | 5,660 | 334,844 |
| Ecuador | 642,112 | 53,942 | 69,933 | 766,069 | 890,003 | 41,406 | 37,673 | 969,173 |
| Brazil | 1,942,418 | 5,983,998 | 51,646 | 7,978,632 | 3,276,831 | 4,807,045 | 172,622 | 8,256,879 |
| Uruguay | 2,352,782 | 437,608 | 13,240 | 2,803,959 | 3,292,685 | 1,010,697 | 27,689 | 4,331,233 |
| Argentine Republic | 31,382,381 | 5,486,665 | 332,666 | 37,219,290 | 53,346,889 | 8,655,853 | 1,602,334 | 63,876,814 |
| Chile | 1,003,013 | 3,373,313 | 970,237 | 5,347,456 | 1,287,994 | 5,318,617 | 2,977,656 | 9,585,247 |
| Peru | 627,973 | 2,234,980 | 99,298 | 2,962,634 | 595,685 | 2,598,949 | 117,764 | 3,312,674 |
| Bolivia | — | 1,536,554 | 66,306 | 1,602,860 | — | 924,205 | 77,074 | 1,001,279 |
| Western Coast of Africa* | 2,154 | 53,394 | 108 | 60,727 | 31,301 | 216,994 | 148 | 248,520 |
| Other Foreign Countries | 282,421 | 815,716 | 22,080 | 1,121,435 | 396,113 | 706,615 | 52,700 | 1,245,434 |
| TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES | 213,565,899 | 153,015,622 | 140,367,557 | 508,333,541 | 269,255,853 | 159,193,019 | 149,501,307 | 680,068,123 |

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS (CONSIGNMENTS) CLASSIFIED.

KINGDOM from and to the PRINCIPAL and OTHER FOREIGN COUNTRIES and 1914 to 1917—classified according to GROUPS—*continued*.

for which see pages 242-253.)

| 1916. | | | | 1917. | | | | COUNTRIES— <i>cont.</i> |
|---|---|---|--|---------------------------|---|---|--|---|
| Food, Drink, and Tobacco. | Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanufactured. | Articles wholly or mainly Manufactured. | Total, including Miscellaneous and Unclassified. | Food, Drink, and Tobacco. | Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanufactured. | Articles wholly or mainly Manufactured. | Total, including Miscellaneous and Unclassified. | |
| FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS— <i>cont.</i> | | | | | | | | FOREIGN— <i>cont.</i>] |
| £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | |
| — | — | 280 | 280 | — | — | 925 | 925 | Tripoli. |
| 9,013 | 1,255,252 | 45,192 | 1,309,457 | 8,045 | 1,518,287 | 3,167 | 1,529,499 | Tunis. |
| 116,188 | 178,276 | 35,505 | 389,214 | 59,046 | 254,630 | 44,782 | 358,584 | Morocco. |
| 16,094 | 293,115 | 236,076 | 485,285 | 34 | 156,864 | 416,088 | 572,980 | Persia. |
| 969,581 | 156,220 | 1,146 | 1,126,947 | 1,243,503 | 39,125 | 6,758 | 1,289,411 | Siam. |
| 3,365,754 | 3,542,899 | 1,419,251 | 8,335,102 | 4,357,251 | 3,308,026 | 826,449 | 8,497,356 | China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macao, and leased territories). |
| 1,924,436 | 2,429,590 | 8,097,772 | 12,493,667 | 3,975,982 | 2,103,990 | 9,102,020 | 15,208,338 | Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China). |
| 98,159 | 266,403 | 46,965 | 411,527 | 36,211 | 147,233 | 144,786 | 228,230 | Islands in the Pacific, not elsewhere stated.‡ |
| 136,233,287 | 87,021,973 | 68,008,944 | 291,835,358 | 159,478,829 | 116,523,056 | 68,226,247 | 376,329,480 | United States of America. |
| 1,300,367 | 2,682,103 | 14,055 | 3,986,525 | 154,323 | 3,651,567 | 56 | 3,805,946 | Philippine Islands and Guam. |
| 13,052,253 | 3,712 | — | 13,055,965 | 17,909,067 | 8,969 | 404 | 17,918,410 | Cuba and Porto Rico. |
| 127,491 | 70,281 | — | 197,772 | 166,197 | 47,547 | 13 | 213,757 | Haiti and St. Domingo. |
| 18,563 | 1,031,881 | 1,522,715 | 2,873,291 | 5,101 | 1,778,138 | 532,387 | 2,316,317 | Mexico. |
| 1,698,850 | 1,055 | 17,599 | 1,718,423 | 992,005 | 633 | 23,208 | 1,016,532 | Central American States.‖ |
| 137,051 | 43,410 | 6,949 | 187,575 | 370,570 | 48,602 | 875 | 420,178 | Colombia. |
| 4,587 | 23,117 | 6,588 | 34,346 | 1,405 | 10,978 | 7,844 | 20,249 | Panama. |
| 91,967 | 76,742 | 3,034 | 171,743 | 19,372 | 194,678 | 1,285 | 215,335 | Venezuela. |
| 938,143 | 20,866 | 53,566 | 1,018,619 | 147,768 | 28,038 | 28,663 | 1,201,507 | Ecuador. |
| 4,495,999 | 4,286,923 | 252,181 | 9,036,742 | 3,958,975 | 5,809,066 | 210,449 | 9,985,235 | Brazil. |
| 2,734,630 | 1,216,002 | 42,498 | 3,990,646 | 4,587,682 | 838,512 | 20,010 | 5,455,510 | Uruguay. |
| 41,211,047 | 8,186,395 | 2,155,853 | 51,693,504 | 88,520,487 | 8,465,273 | 1,409,131 | 48,427,803 | Argentine Republic. |
| 1,941,603 | 3,361,628 | 7,104,956 | 12,408,613 | 3,180,566 | 3,130,579 | 6,911,325 | 13,222,619 | Chile. |
| 1,105,832 | 3,431,400 | 158,313 | 4,788,508 | 1,314,339 | 3,239,319 | 119,140 | 4,672,947 | Peru. |
| — | 1,124,836 | 4,915 | 1,129,751 | — | 2,309,463 | 73,280 | 2,382,749 | Bolivia. |
| 40,680 | 155,734 | 7 | 196,459 | 9,353 | 204,183 | 790 | 214,360 | Western Coast of Africa.* |
| 393,933 | 1,989,624 | 65,288 | 2,458,853 | 628,713 | 1,675,295 | 39,815 | 2,343,825 | Other Foreign Countries. |
| 291,292,570 | 199,704,712 | 132,708,696 | 645,833,612 | 303,681,140 | 230,421,535 | 167,905,565 | 705,134,805 | { TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES. |

* Exclusive of German, French and Portuguese Possessions and Belgian Congo, which are separately distinguished.

‡ Including French and German Possessions in the Pacific and Hawaii.

‖ Includes the States of Guatemala, Honduras, San Salvador, Nicaragua, and Costa Rica.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS (CONSIGNMENTS) CLASSIFIED.

No. 37.—VALUE of MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED to and from the UNITED BRITISH POSSESSIONS in each of the Years

(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

| COUNTRIES—cont. | 1914. | | | | 1915. | | | |
|---|--|---|---|--|---------------------------|---|---|--|
| | Food, Drink, and Tobacco. | Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanufactured. | Articles wholly or mainly Manufactured. | Total, including Miscellaneous and Unclassified. | Food, Drink, and Tobacco. | Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanufactured. | Articles wholly or mainly Manufactured. | Total, including Miscellaneous and Unclassified. |
| TOTAL VALUE OF MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED FROM VARIOUS | | | | | | | | |
| BRITISH POSSESSIONS. | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Channel Islands | 1,744,126 | 139,428 | 256,726 | 2,265,074 | 1,566,304 | 125,973 | 157,794 | 2,003,424 |
| Gibraltar | 4,241 | 10,023 | 6,333 | 25,556 | 4,177 | 58,423 | 3,280 | 74,383 |
| Malta and Gozo | 8,253 | 5,746 | 2,033 | 22,469 | 45,683 | 7,992 | 10,421 | 70,492 |
| Canada | 25,234,888 | 4,212,017 | 1,736,235 | 31,484,638 | 30,312,563 | 6,131,459 | 4,231,432 | 40,938,851 |
| Newfoundland, including Labrador. | 54,541 | 315,264 | 518,745 | 890,121 | 159,519 | 541,083 | 512,485 | 1,217,697 |
| Bermudas | 210 | 174 | — | 1,031 | 750 | 710 | 247 | 2,896 |
| British West India Islands (including Bahamas). | 1,886,311 | 416,165 | 76,356 | 2,388,493 | 3,575,389 | 368,429 | 174,082 | 4,127,426 |
| British Guiana | 989,372 | 137,064 | 2,924 | 1,138,340 | 1,333,300 | 118,936 | 2,069 | 1,468,767 |
| British Honduras | 917 | 174,418 | 9,630 | 185,170 | 2,561 | 90,264 | 15,312 | 108,237 |
| Australia | 16,929,098 | 16,697,126 | 3,270,108 | 36,852,879 | 13,156,816 | 25,669,667 | 6,326,631 | 45,190,148 |
| New Zealand | 11,470,145 | 11,446,584 | 63,595 | 22,994,319 | 16,263,785 | 14,013,928 | 98,842 | 30,407,581 |
| British India | 16,314,138 | 20,287,577 | 6,623,638 | 43,348,176 | 26,813,503 | 23,179,803 | 12,090,138 | 62,212,614 |
| Straits Settlements and Dependencies.* | 1,066,407 | 9,239,016 | 6,067,150 | 16,388,376 | 1,763,662 | 12,771,614 | 5,457,668 | 20,003,554 |
| Ceylon and Dependencies | 4,407,337 | 3,485,619 | 177,544 | 8,084,791 | 6,090,292 | 5,834,126 | 252,129 | 12,197,417 |
| Hong Kong | 93,657 | 242,206 | 253,733 | 598,876 | 180,465 | 317,515 | 417,922 | 921,801 |
| Mauritius and Dependencies | 1,175,889 | 53,432 | 1,565 | 1,235,104 | 3,883,976 | 36,695 | 1,801 | 3,922,976 |
| Aden and Dependencies | 20,741 | 206,032 | 2,930 | 231,554 | 44,230 | 45,213 | 2,586 | 501,743 |
| Egypt | Shown under Foreign Countries prior to 1915. | | | | 1,027,712 | 10,111,119 | 1,014,569 | 21,791,363 |
| Anglo-Egyptian Sudan | — | 410,216 | 6,597 | 416,813 | — | 506,039 | 23,330 | 529,389 |
| Eastern Coast of Africa: Territories under British Influence. | 197,374 | 799,650 | 30,171 | 1,030,932 | 360,340 | 710,442 | 8,078 | 1,081,168 |
| Union of South Africa † | | | | | | | | |
| Natal | 371,939 | 2,250,097 | 327,458 | 2,957,044 | 889,099 | 2,211,239 | 373,694 | 3,513,455 |
| Cape of Good Hope | 426,874 | 6,061,285 | 412,044 | 7,517,731 | 466,777 | 6,290,463 | 380,935 | 7,184,774 |
| Orange Free State | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Transvaal | 995 | 304,062 | 9,386 | 314,443 | 11 | 336,179 | 10,517 | 345,707 |
| Rhodesia | 30,672 | 55,053 | 122,360 | 208,459 | 130,995 | 48,476 | 239,932 | 419,562 |
| Nigeria | 79,479 | 4,539,469 | 117,968 | 4,742,423 | 350,666 | 5,578,430 | 80,113 | 6,021,167 |
| Gold Coast | 450,677 | 412,371 | 9,706 | 876,330 | 2,103,637 | 252,583 | 545 | 2,358,895 |
| Sierra Leone | 25,155 | 283,109 | 1,536 | 313,784 | 19,980 | 771,340 | 14,691 | 810,343 |
| Gambia | 18,136 | 39,679 | 151 | 58,104 | 2,143 | 344,584 | 267 | 347,195 |
| Cyprus | 53,215 | 158,911 | 3,634 | 216,313 | 93,255 | 264,080 | 5,842 | 366,080 |
| Falkland Islands | 16,566 | 329,643 | 28 | 346,668 | 8,914 | 692,388 | — | 1,001,535 |
| Other British Possessions | 331,465 | 290,325 | 13,340 | 638,072 | 332,191 | 189,511 | 40,667 | 573,607 |
| TOTAL OF BRITISH POSSESSIONS† | 83,403,308 | 83,515,761 | 30,122,659 | 187,501,572 | 111,018,703 | 127,376,532 | 31,948,011 | 271,825,227 |
| TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.† | 296,969,207 | 238,531,383 | 160,490,216 | 696,035,113 | 380,874,561 | 286,569,561 | 181,460,216 | 851,803,350 |

* Including the Federated Malay States and Labuan.

† Exclusive of the value of Diamonds consigned to the United Kingdom from the Union of South Africa. For the value of Diamonds exported from the Union of South Africa to the United Kingdom, see § note, pp. 78-9.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS (CONSIGNMENTS) CLASSIFIED.

KINGDOM from and to the PRINCIPAL and OTHER FOREIGN COUNTRIES and 1914 to 1917—classified according to GROUPS—*continued*.

for which see pages 242-253.)

| 1916. | | | | 1917. | | | | COUNTRIES— <i>cont.</i> |
|---|---|---|--|---------------------------|---|---|--|---|
| Food, Drink, and Tobacco. | Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanufactured. | Articles wholly or mainly Manufactured. | Total, including Miscellaneous and Unclassified. | Food, Drink, and Tobacco. | Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanufactured. | Articles wholly or mainly Manufactured. | Total, including Miscellaneous and Unclassified. | |
| FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS— <i>cont.</i> | | | | | | | | |
| £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | BRITISH POSSESSIONS. |
| 2,102,612 | 139,523 | 79,031 | 2,496,430 | 2,544,791 | 122,900 | 75,322 | 2,917,443 | Channel Islands. |
| 2,826 | 0,583 | 681 | 20,533 | 4,114 | 39,006 | 4,092 | 51,670 | Gibraltar. |
| 15,415 | 6,014 | 13,006 | 45,922 | 14,081 | 8,204 | 17,864 | 45,919 | Malta and Gozo. |
| 46,321,461 | 8,202,063 | 3,634,729 | 58,529,194 | 58,083,054 | 3,531,056 | 20,680,774 | 84,384,806 | Canada. |
| 231,598 | 916,600 | 786,505 | 1,943,792 | 42,274 | 317,574 | 390,757 | 753,213 | Newfoundland, including Labrador. |
| 130 | — | 69 | 2,177 | 215 | — | 255 | 2,133 | Bermudas. |
| 4,076,611 | 399,966 | 574,810 | 5,062,149 | 4,911,743 | 716,246 | 610,363 | 6,243,150 | British West India Islands (including Bahamas). |
| 963,894 | 130,654 | 3,821 | 1,110,253 | 1,534,933 | 294,822 | 1,253 | 1,856,743 | British Guiana. |
| 475 | 4,530 | 78,122 | 83,223 | — | 1,800 | 99,993 | 101,901 | British Honduras. |
| 10,037,224 | 10,297,926 | 6,185,601 | 30,178,135 | 26,156,613 | 32,859,933 | 5,116,189 | 64,289,253 | Australia. |
| 17,943,366 | 13,588,365 | 81,777 | 31,620,747 | 15,646,690 | 13,330,297 | 55,190 | 29,088,490 | New Zealand. |
| 25,061,493 | 30,508,935 | 16,434,981 | 72,366,184 | 23,319,749 | 29,192,807 | 13,994,884 | 66,830,578 | British India. |
| 2,447,171 | 14,530,217 | 5,293,090 | 22,299,184 | 2,180,699 | 14,629,204 | 6,162,192 | 23,027,984 | Straits Settlements and Dependencies.* |
| 5,430,574 | 5,100,607 | 156,193 | 10,729,512 | 4,611,322 | 5,492,167 | 70,426 | 10,189,109 | Ceylon and Dependencies. |
| 269,569 | 440,802 | 319,200 | 1,038,040 | 303,095 | 782,949 | 305,700 | 1,456,530 | Hong Kong. |
| 2,634,198 | 76,256 | 3,897 | 2,714,322 | 1,881,238 | 28,101 | 2,200 | 1,911,932 | Mauritius and Dependencies. |
| 55,261 | 455,756 | 7,084 | 520,055 | 10,136 | 776,715 | 2,072 | 790,507 | Aden and Dependencies |
| 2,790,946 | 22,622,498 | 1,139,449 | 26,605,995 | 2,055,891 | 28,896,373 | 1,503,540 | 32,483,677 | Egypt. |
| 320 | 799,045 | 51,445 | 850,810 | 475 | 854,887 | 56,860 | 912,222 | Anglo-Egyptian Sudan. |
| 552,823 | 723,957 | 24,274 | 1,305,337 | 344,670 | 1,875,748 | 10,070 | 2,232,627 | Eastern Coast of Africa: Territories under British Influence. |
| 1,253,993 | 1,928,626 | 701,002 | 3,870,472 | 2,018,458 | 1,784,472 | 869,673 | 4,681,928 | Union of South Africa:† |
| 1,181,851 | 5,925,183 | 609,883 | 7,753,332 | 1,821,171 | 4,163,715 | 284,258 | 6,310,962 | Natal. |
| 2,003 | — | — | 2,003 | 999 | — | — | 999 | Cape of Good Hope. |
| 26,898 | 353,041 | 20,730 | 406,569 | 57,223 | 368,603 | 17,232 | 423,067 | Orange Free State. |
| 10,635 | 81,021 | 195,810 | 291,028 | 230,839 | 210,777 | 181,783 | 643,475 | Transvaal. |
| 383,268 | 6,060,988 | 74,769 | 7,441,912 | 203,163 | 9,046,581 | 59,616 | 9,312,073 | Rhodesia. |
| 2,045,014 | 860,538 | 68 | 3,308,695 | 2,149,621 | 504,833 | 1,002 | 2,657,528 | Nigeria. |
| 19,641 | 896,028 | 1,725 | 918,729 | 14,900 | 1,299,156 | 1,932 | 1,317,060 | Gold Coast. |
| — | 295,216 | 376 | 295,806 | 3,421 | 1,554,833 | 293 | 1,558,583 | Sierra Leone. |
| 3,807 | 256,383 | 2,696 | 263,806 | 32,846 | 110,001 | 1,000 | 144,838 | Gambia. |
| 31,283 | 1,748,864 | 182 | 1,780,682 | 46,454 | 1,076,449 | 74 | 1,123,165 | Cyprus. |
| 492,610 | 298,013 | 19,441 | 811,108 | 744,352 | 479,097 | 52,492 | 1,270,854 | Falkland Islands. |
| | | | | | | | | Other British Possessions. |
| 127,874,054 | 137,087,023 | 36,485,652 | 302,672,650 | 151,029,815 | 154,373,906 | 50,659,331 | 339,030,373 | { TOTAL OF BRITISH POSSESSIONS.† |
| 410,166,624 | 336,791,740 | 189,194,318 | 948,506,492 | 454,710,955 | 331,793,441 | 218,564,896 | 1,064,164,678 | { TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.† |

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS (CONSIGNMENTS) CLASSIFIED.

No. 37.—VALUE of MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED to and from the UNITED
BRITISH POSSESSIONS in each of the Years

(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

| COUNTRIES—cont. | 1914. | | | | 1915. | | | |
|--|------------------------------------|--|---|---|------------------------------------|--|---|---|
| | Food, Drink, and Tobacco. | Raw Materials and Articles wholly or mainly Unmanu- factured. | Articles wholly or mainly Manu- factured. | Total, including Miscel- laneous and Un- classified. | Food, Drink, and Tobacco. | Raw Materials and Articles wholly or mainly Unmanu- factured. | Articles wholly or mainly Manu- factured. | Total, including Miscel- laneous and Un- classified. |
| NET VALUE OF MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED FROM VARIOUS IN THE UNITED | | | | | | | | |
| FOREIGN. | | | | | | | | |
| | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Russia | 12,631,825 | 12,702,781 | 1,204,367 | 26,538,406 | 8,609,519 | 11,200,367 | 645,699 | 20,464,275 |
| Sweden | 2,252,327 | 7,056,898 | 3,486,111 | 13,795,032 | 1,146,795 | 12,827,534 | 5,386,031 | 19,432,918 |
| Norway | 1,053,551 | 3,834,656 | 2,357,074 | 7,258,506 | 1,813,057 | 7,844,335 | 3,041,935 | 13,316,283 |
| Denmark* | 24,582,568 | 245,182 | 243,117 | 25,069,124 | 21,812,168 | 256,898 | 389,338 | 22,474,350 |
| Germany | 8,592,874 | 3,825,728 | 31,166,219 | 44,100,001 | §-18,929 | 20,410 | §-10,791 | §-9,337 |
| Possessions in Western Africa. | 7,663 | 60,462 | — | 68,125 | 184,830 | 102,702 | 7 | 287,631 |
| Netherlands | 17,413,191 | 2,268,262 | 3,912,482 | 23,709,226 | 14,437,272 | 2,367,742 | 5,838,021 | 22,755,129 |
| Java and Other Possessions in the Indian Seas. | 9,871,931 | 2,184,209 | 187,717 | 12,363,901 | 10,005,588 | 2,510,436 | 676,554 | 13,300,273 |
| Belgium | 933,953 | 3,107,770 | 11,079,820 | 15,235,233 | 87,821 | 141,292 | 1,052,454 | 1,281,576 |
| Belgian Congo | §-472 | 87,192 | 207,336 | 294,056 | 20,411 | 407,583 | 905,261 | 736,273 |
| France | 7,821,801 | 5,165,370 | 10,585,436 | 32,935,028 | 7,305,670 | 4,980,003 | 14,488,748 | 27,477,947 |
| Algeria | 25,332 | 1,089,678 | 13,177 | 1,128,484 | 42,674 | 1,431,953 | 10,030 | 1,494,277 |
| Possessions in Western Africa. | 13,035 | 520,098 | 716 | 533,869 | 38,896 | 770,547 | 1,235 | 810,092 |
| French Indo-China† | 223,905 | 41,485 | 3,663 | 269,059 | 490,964 | 33,681 | 9,524 | 534,360 |
| West India Islands | 309 | 447 | — | 756 | 108 | — | 214 | 322 |
| Portugal | 1,539,794 | 810,189 | 438,481 | 2,790,440 | 1,550,370 | 1,297,281 | 571,812 | 3,421,082 |
| Azores and Madeira | 56,844 | 8,002 | §-1,510 | 63,622 | 77,056 | 20,298 | 1,851 | 103,438 |
| Possessions in Western Africa. | §-10,523 | 94,746 | §-207 | 84,016 | 24,474 | 111,487 | 3,741 | 139,702 |
| Possessions in Eastern Africa. | 394,605 | 116,838 | 24,743 | 536,640 | 335,028 | 226,351 | 362,889 | 925,176 |
| Spain | 5,002,633 | 4,952,673 | 3,218,138 | 13,172,319 | 6,149,707 | 7,042,075 | 4,012,792 | 17,812,321 |
| Canary Islands | 1,607,073 | 3,694 | 19,988 | 1,631,355 | 1,826,200 | 4,304 | 17,488 | 1,818,118 |
| Switzerland | 1,582,918 | 44,412 | 6,571,591 | 8,202,737 | 2,586,418 | 61,055 | 10,240,955 | 12,912,116 |
| Italy | 2,501,824 | 1,800,332 | 3,622,394 | 7,923,533 | 1,928,663 | 2,733,207 | 5,508,057 | 10,307,402 |
| Austria-Hungary | 2,834,754 | 191,272 | 1,006,011 | 4,124,038 | 9,266 | §-426 | 18,982 | 27,822 |
| Greece | 1,717,149 | 328,889 | 302,530 | 2,348,570 | 2,747,460 | 337,874 | 704,202 | 3,789,530 |
| Bulgaria | 177,489 | 12,683 | §-27 | 190,148 | 13,698 | 13,766 | §-409 | 27,245 |
| Roumania | 2,653,288 | 533,498 | 1,763 | 3,188,533 | §-1,708 | §-206 | 4,368 | 2,454 |
| Turkey | 1,845,958 | 999,939 | 867,429 | 3,625,788 | 614,939 | 41,637 | 240,328 | 896,904 |
| Egypt‡ | 801,483 | 11,499,160 | 442,459 | 12,760,423 | | | | |

* Including Faroe Islands, Iceland and Greenland.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS (CONSIGNMENTS) CLASSIFIED.

KINGDOM from and to the PRINCIPAL and OTHER FOREIGN COUNTRIES and 1914 to 1917—classified according to GROUPS—*continued*.

for which see pages 242-253.)

| 1916. | | | | 1917. | | | | COUNTRIES— <i>cont.</i> |
|---|---|---|--|---------------------------|---|---|--|--|
| Food, Drink, and Tobacco. | Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanufactured. | Articles wholly or mainly Manufactured. | Total, including Miscellaneous and Unclassified. | Food, Drink, and Tobacco. | Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanufactured. | Articles wholly or mainly Manufactured. | Total, including Miscellaneous and Unclassified. | |
| FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS RETAINED KINGDOM. | | | | | | | | FOREIGN. |
| £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | |
| 660,408 | 14,654,195 | 1,286,303 | 16,767,057 | 118,969 | 15,617,451 | 422,960 | 16,202,016 | Russia. |
| 18,216 | 14,379,454 | 5,882,005 | 20,292,737 | \$-723 | 10,124,700 | 4,600,111 | 14,727,919 | Sweden. |
| 1,334,277 | 11,468,280 | 3,544,918 | 16,337,901 | 2,188,027 | 12,490,226 | 3,008,938 | 17,789,213 | Norway. |
| 21,579,503 | 327,682 | 406,837 | 22,332,850 | 17,500,034 | 196,766 | 173,441 | 17,933,404 | Denmark.* |
| \$-24,283 | 721 | 10,825 | \$-12,737 | \$-21,804 | 177 | 30,740 | 9,113 | Germany. |
| 224,890 | 261,719 | 774 | 487,257 | 169,976 | 261,555 | 100 | 422,640 | Possessions in Western Africa. |
| 14,395,011 | 1,594,734 | 5,266,987 | 21,308,760 | 15,092,905 | 1,279,583 | 2,726,051 | 19,115,143 | Netherlands. |
| 11,795,376 | 5,286,810 | 900,446 | 18,080,820 | 10,855,456 | 5,450,472 | 293,671 | 16,605,173 | Java and Other Possessions in the Indian Seas. |
| 49,346 | 15,374 | 1,000,873 | 1,125,593 | 15,737 | \$-5,127 | 241,296 | 251,906 | Belgium. |
| 23,726 | 340,854 | 1,443,823 | 1,809,359 | 26,640 | 470,340 | 1,485,951 | 1,983,011 | Belgian Congo. |
| 5,053,076 | 5,586,344 | 10,901,079 | 22,283,453 | 4,192,061 | 5,239,335 | 10,598,603 | 20,369,608 | France. |
| 10,548 | 2,211,295 | 27,733 | 2,270,576 | 49,191 | 2,855,286 | 7,381 | 2,911,858 | Algeria. |
| 11,950 | 850,543 | 2,162 | 864,516 | 9,593 | 1,344,274 | 1,105 | 1,355,082 | Possessions in Western Africa. |
| 91,389 | \$-4,065 | 1,092 | 88,116 | 60,337 | \$-3,139 | 6,761 | 69,950 | French Indo-China.‡ |
| \$-144 | \$-3,762 | \$-41 | \$-3,967 | — | — | — | — | West India Islands. |
| 2,381,061 | 1,613,103 | 622,683 | 4,620,474 | 1,831,838 | 1,306,904 | 450,772 | 3,591,004 | Portugal. |
| 70,837 | 5,315 | \$-3,291 | 83,991 | 12,511 | 175 | \$-439 | 12,331 | Azores and Madeira. |
| \$-6,183 | 188,234 | 2,098 | 187,149 | \$-178 | 137,110 | \$-1,408 | 135,530 | Possessions in Western Africa. |
| 67,700 | 390,334 | 602,830 | 1,121,303 | 96,706 | 201,928 | 413,439 | 713,481 | Possessions in Eastern Africa. |
| 7,740,990 | 10,833,630 | 5,457,572 | 24,058,744 | 5,466,038 | 11,445,183 | 4,361,713 | 21,789,354 | Spain. |
| 2,104,615 | 1,548 | 34,374 | 2,140,763 | 102,770 | 756 | \$-2,469 | 101,144 | Canary Islands. |
| 2,140,617 | 46,038 | 9,983,725 | 12,227,021 | 659,846 | 30,206 | 9,117,312 | 9,743,639 | Switzerland. |
| 1,727,531 | 2,451,690 | 5,454,271 | 9,610,250 | 1,534,091 | 2,676,453 | 5,251,283 | 9,696,048 | Italy. |
| \$-125 | \$-690 | 2,046 | 1,231 | \$-40 | — | \$-1,200 | \$-1,240 | Austria-Hungary. |
| 3,593,743 | 276,023 | 644,168 | 4,512,034 | 566,527 | 91,748 | 292,792 | 621,067 | Greece. |
| \$-10,812 | \$-8,453 | 760 | \$-18,505 | \$-260 | \$-2,869 | — | \$-3,138 | Bulgaria. |
| \$-102 | — | \$-7 | \$-109 | \$-171 | \$-13 | — | \$-164 | Roumania. |
| 465,716 | 177,592 | 25,499 | 668,807 | 131,748 | 196,049 | 24,742 | 292,539 | Turkey. |
| | | | | | | | | Egypt. |

‡ Including Cochin-China, Cambodia, Annam, Tonquin, and French leased territories in China.

§ Re-exports in excess of Imports.

|| From 1915, inclusive, Egypt is shown as a British Possession.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS (CONSIGNMENTS) CLASSIFIED.

No. 37.—VALUE of MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED to and from the UNITED
BRITISH POSSESSIONS in each of the Years
(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

| COUNTRIES—cont. | 1914. | | | | 1915. | | | |
|---|------------------------------------|---|---|---|------------------------------------|---|---|---|
| | Food, Drink, and Tobacco. | Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanu- factured. | Articles wholly or mainly Manu- factured. | Total, including Miscol- laneous and Un- classified. | Food, Drink, and Tobacco. | Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanu- factured. | Articles wholly or mainly Manu- factured. | Total, including Miscol- laneous and Un- classified. |
| NET VALUE OF MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED FROM VARIOUS IN THE UNITED | | | | | | | | |
| FOREIGN—cont. | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Tripoli | 269 | 28,933 | 53 | 29,255 | — | §-10 | 763 | 744 |
| Tunis | 6,336 | 728,324 | 13,077 | 747,774 | 310,005 | 796,667 | 2,314 | 1,108,986 |
| Morocco | 76,817 | 138,443 | 15,437 | 231,385 | 252,570 | 210,943 | 20,513 | 484,507 |
| Persia | 90,339 | 240,290 | §-2,713 | 337,935 | 157,753 | 110,123 | 322,906 | 590,842 |
| Siam | 443,516 | 163,190 | §-1,163 | 610,731 | 964,688 | 123,435 | 2,877 | 1,091,004 |
| China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macao, and leased territories). | 775,526 | 1,684,853 | 489,373 | 2,956,603 | 1,657,083 | 1,788,978 | 790,817 | 4,242,518 |
| Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China). | 259,876 | 1,009,398 | 2,393,719 | 3,670,351 | 1,404,271 | 1,871,067 | 5,408,610 | 8,705,662 |
| Islands in the Pacific, not elsewhere stated.† | 81,431 | 301,724 | 66,103 | 449,348 | 98,135 | 177,503 | 110,253 | 385,891 |
| United States of America . . | 51,238,674 | 47,839,777 | 29,766,846 | 129,311,295 | 95,983,444 | 59,499,524 | 69,054,287 | 225,073,659 |
| Philippine Islands and Guam | 59,385 | 1,084,539 | §-1,497 | 1,142,753 | 104,009 | 1,446,139 | §-140 | 1,550,008 |
| Cuba and Porto Rico . . . | 4,190,956 | 32,513 | §-230 | 4,223,420 | 8,182,450 | §-513 | 583 | 3,182,400 |
| Hayti and St. Domingo . . | 214,243 | 85,672 | 2,843 | 302,763 | 59,764 | 55,503 | 62 | 115,389 |
| Mexico | 69,372 | 965,792 | 602,389 | 1,640,191 | 57,466 | 1,174,182 | 767,215 | 1,999,337 |
| Central American States† | 1,392,275 | 15,368 | 9,039 | 1,417,431 | 1,831,697 | 12,321 | 24,118 | 1,868,376 |
| Colombia | 590,087 | 209,088 | 25,337 | 825,572 | 887,474 | 74,245 | 18,475 | 980,321 |
| Panama | §-33,343 | 55,093 | 10,090 | 33,544 | §-25,333 | 42,001 | 25,763 | 32,466 |
| Venezuela | 26,359 | 69,203 | 3,709 | 99,293 | 140,207 | 118,184 | §-1,408 | 257,022 |
| Ecuador | 423,117 | 47,354 | 14,178 | 484,731 | 582,690 | 34,771 | 18,093 | 635,585 |
| Brazil | 931,737 | 2,035,004 | 39,280 | 3,950,391 | 2,324,693 | 2,116,778 | 139,787 | 4,581,625 |
| Uruguay | 2,186,738 | 378,987 | 13,188 | 2,570,242 | 3,250,923 | 936,077 | 27,689 | 4,214,901 |
| Argentine Republic . . . | 29,569,197 | 5,002,487 | 270,344 | 34,868,957 | 51,892,102 | 8,244,445 | 910,061 | 61,258,303 |
| Chile | 977,652 | 2,540,974 | 941,458 | 4,460,977 | 1,263,589 | 4,509,024 | 2,809,729 | 8,584,222 |
| Peru | 611,290 | 1,914,931 | 87,983 | 2,614,592 | 582,708 | 2,459,456 | 99,060 | 3,141,590 |
| Bolivia | — | 1,332,609 | 14,990 | 1,347,599 | — | 887,202 | 63,465 | 955,727 |
| Western Coast of Africa† | §-1,316 | 47,542 | 108 | 46,405 | 16,144 | 156,961 | 148 | 173,330 |
| Other Foreign Countries . . | 186,121 | 659,969 | 17,095 | 864,346 | 355,387 | 597,513 | 37,907 | 990,813 |
| TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES | 202,601,876 | 133,079,548 | 124,864,965 | 463,251,316 | 256,104,265 | 144,228,076 | 135,423,871 | 637,835,685 |

† Exclusive of German, French, and Portuguese Possessions, and Belgian Congo, which are separately distinguished.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS (CONSIGNMENTS) CLASSIFIED.

KINGDOM from and to the PRINCIPAL and OTHER FOREIGN COUNTRIES and 1914 to 1917—classified according to GROUPS—continued.
for which see pages 242-253.)

| 1916. | | | | 1917. | | | | COUNTRIES—cont. |
|--|---|---|--|---------------------------|---|---|--|---|
| Food, Drink, and Tobacco. | Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanufactured. | Articles wholly or mainly Manufactured. | Total, including Miscellaneous and Unclassified. | Food, Drink, and Tobacco. | Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanufactured. | Articles wholly or mainly Manufactured. | Total, including Miscellaneous and Unclassified. | |
| FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS RETAINED KINGDOM—cont. | | | | | | | | FOREIGN—cont. |
| £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | |
| — | \$-230 | 207 | \$-23 | — | \$-3,659 | 673 | \$-2,916 | Tripoli. |
| 5,937 | 1,351,172 | 45,192 | 1,302,321 | 7,809 | 1,513,367 | 3,017 | 1,524,253 | Tunis. |
| 108,560 | 77,992 | 11,709 | 198,506 | 57,591 | 188,746 | 17,133 | 203,601 | Morocco. |
| \$-33,247 | 94,142 | \$-23,760 | 27,145 | \$-601 | \$-85,654 | 101,273 | 64,718 | Persia. |
| 603,538 | 127,063 | \$-829 | 731,772 | 1,197,509 | 31,501 | \$-4,367 | 1,224,538 | Siam. |
| 1,958,746 | 1,834,143 | 986,500 | 4,780,534 | 3,570,053 | 1,914,192 | 501,896 | 5,991,716 | China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and leased territories). |
| 1,780,000 | 2,177,403 | 7,374,037 | 11,379,859 | 3,942,326 | 1,712,879 | 8,525,302 | 14,296,776 | Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China). |
| 63,093 | 255,034 | 39,303 | 363,450 | 29,293 | 122,466 | 42,535 | 194,254 | Islands in the Pacific, not elsewhere stated.¶ |
| 133,067,504 | 83,057,711 | 63,042,230 | 279,224,078 | 158,009,192 | 114,521,610 | 95,163,642 | 369,702,127 | United States of America. |
| 1,264,437 | 2,304,910 | 7,716 | 3,577,113 | 153,063 | 3,208,035 | \$-3,316 | 3,447,334 | Philippine Islands and Guam. |
| 12,955,543 | \$-5,747 | \$-445 | 12,949,310 | 17,890,261 | 7,351 | 404 | 17,898,016 | Cuba and Porto Rico. |
| 113,519 | 68,069 | \$-17 | 182,171 | 157,662 | 46,750 | \$-7 | 204,405 | Haiti and St. Domingo. |
| \$-10,719 | 607,162 | 1,512,063 | 2,408,928 | 2,678 | 1,576,282 | 521,099 | 2,103,750 | Mexico. |
| 1,409,332 | 235 | 10,726 | 1,420,662 | 859,900 | 638 | 13,945 | 874,570 | Central American States.† |
| 40,000 | 36,854 | 3,031 | 80,086 | 363,014 | 44,013 | \$-2,423 | 405,930 | Colombia. |
| \$-37,300 | 10,749 | 5,979 | \$-20,518 | 1,122 | 6,443 | 7,612 | 15,223 | Panama. |
| 50,593 | 51,331 | 1,191 | 103,168 | 15,245 | 185,664 | \$-1,473 | 199,451 | Venezuela. |
| 642,705 | 10,083 | 38,417 | 697,939 | 142,912 | 27,443 | 21,127 | 191,350 | Ecuador. |
| 3,560,010 | 1,907,807 | 216,953 | 5,680,350 | 3,787,222 | 3,234,106 | 167,090 | 7,265,083 | Brazil. |
| 2,715,798 | 1,164,894 | 42,139 | 3,923,747 | 4,530,756 | 832,699 | 23,150 | 5,441,590 | Uruguay. |
| 40,353,789 | 7,838,211 | 1,058,020 | 49,314,723 | 33,200,553 | 8,313,570 | 1,147,032 | 47,730,019 | Argentine Republic. |
| 1,021,762 | 3,178,166 | 6,774,793 | 11,575,057 | 3,178,173 | 2,076,693 | 6,493,733 | 12,650,663 | Chile. |
| 1,181,010 | 3,264,914 | 122,795 | 4,571,982 | 1,312,424 | 3,105,417 | 86,450 | 4,304,440 | Peru. |
| — | 1,013,467 | \$-10,036 | 1,003,431 | — | 2,142,439 | 65,661 | 2,203,120 | Bolivia. |
| 20,123 | 132,526 | \$-315 | 152,373 | \$-6,346 | 171,372 | 747 | 165,507 | Western Coast of Africa.† |
| 354,126 | 1,820,331 | 38,953 | 2,213,013 | 619,054 | 1,583,459 | 31,506 | 2,237,981 | Other Foreign Countries. |
| 279,625,506 | 185,633,637 | 131,918,749 | 602,116,223 | 293,694,600 | 218,957,600 | 137,019,945 | 677,745,053 | TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES. |

¶ Including French and German Possessions in the Pacific and Hawaii.
† Includes the States of Guatemala, Honduras, San Salvador, Nicaragua, and Costa Rica.
‡ Re-exports in excess of Imports.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS (CONSIGNMENTS) CLASSIFIED.

No. 37.—VALUE of MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED to and from the UNITED BRITISH POSSESSIONS in each of the Years (Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

| COUNTRIES—cont. | 1914. | | | | 1915. | | | |
|--|--|---|---|--|---------------------------|---|---|--|
| | Food, Drink, and Tobacco. | Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanufactured. | Articles wholly or mainly Manufactured. | Total, including Miscellaneous and Unclassified. | Food, Drink, and Tobacco. | Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanufactured. | Articles wholly or mainly Manufactured. | Total, including Miscellaneous and Unclassified. |
| NET VALUE OF MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED FROM VARIOUS IN THE UNITED | | | | | | | | |
| BRITISH POSSESSIONS. | | | | | | | | |
| Channel Islands | £ 1,725,472 | £ 136,910 | £ 256,591 | £ 2,244,367 | £ 1,536,133 | £ 119,537 | £ 157,714 | £ 2,040,907 |
| Gibraltar | 4,212 | 10,023 | 4,425 | 23,619 | 4,159 | 58,423 | 3,289 | 74,365 |
| Malta and Gozo | 7,318 | 5,691 | 673 | 20,606 | 39,552 | 7,973 | 6,555 | 60,478 |
| Canada | 24,649,126 | 3,920,755 | 1,683,425 | 30,554,400 | 29,559,344 | 5,975,371 | 4,118,204 | 30,960,239 |
| Newfoundland, including Labrador | 29,065 | 309,323 | 511,120 | 851,079 | 96,070 | 531,439 | 507,963 | 1,140,682 |
| Bermudas | 210 | †-503 | — | 1,249 | 737 | 710 | 247 | 2,383 |
| British West India Islands (including Bahamas). | 1,378,559 | 333,992 | 62,710 | 1,984,371 | 3,005,930 | 311,593 | 141,451 | 3,467,201 |
| British Guiana | 967,200 | 68,657 | 2,773 | 1,040,554 | 1,319,701 | 96,955 | 2,569 | 1,433,147 |
| British Honduras | 630 | 147,782 | 7,101 | 155,718 | 2,561 | 81,293 | 13,947 | 97,901 |
| Australia | 16,127,028 | 8,444,051 | 2,492,999 | 27,110,300 | 11,706,895 | 10,222,743 | 5,823,234 | 30,870,618 |
| New Zealand | 11,105,643 | 7,350,596 | 51,356 | 18,551,590 | 10,034,210 | 11,843,349 | 95,260 | 27,998,844 |
| British India | 13,775,323 | 15,044,265 | 3,950,347 | 32,892,750 | 23,890,371 | 17,433,150 | 8,891,230 | 60,318,172 |
| Straits Settlements and Dependencies.* | 846,591 | 1,203,684 | 1,510,140 | 3,570,151 | 1,324,322 | 1,047,259 | 1,702,253 | 5,011,145 |
| Ceylon and Dependencies | 3,206,472 | 2,232,638 | 117,603 | 5,560,531 | 4,773,835 | 1,811,068 | 178,171 | 6,732,174 |
| Hong Kong | 90,844 | 196,649 | 207,235 | 504,008 | 170,407 | 303,229 | 378,634 | 658,309 |
| Mauritius and Dependencies | 1,170,450 | †-0,119 | 1,302 | 1,167,351 | 3,891,940 | 1,569 | 1,204 | 3,835,115 |
| Aden and Dependencies | 15,237 | 92,962 | 967 | 110,997 | 23,847 | 151,709 | 2,100 | 192,657 |
| Egypt | Shown under Foreign Countries prior to 1915. | | | | 1,482,433 | 13,837,219 | 900,483 | 16,343,100 |
| Anglo-Egyptian Sudan | †-0 | 258,305 | †-18,017 | 260,682 | — | 347,139 | 10,210 | 337,319 |
| Eastern Coast of Africa: Territories under British Influence. | 92,900 | 691,773 | 18,183 | 800,598 | 176,074 | 545,037 | †-3,295 | 720,114 |
| Union of South Africa:† | | | | | | | | |
| Natal | 344,938 | 1,275,186 | 102,737 | 1,731,246 | 827,789 | 2,197,303 | 260,414 | 3,202,129 |
| Cape of Good Hope | 363,293 | 2,701,769 | 366,658 | 3,537,713 | 373,898 | 4,063,368 | 345,253 | 4,823,038 |
| Orange Free State | — | †-1,850 | — | †-1,850 | — | — | — | — |
| Transvaal | 753 | 299,384 | 6,613 | 306,750 | 11 | 333,449 | 10,517 | 343,977 |
| Rhodesia | 30,453 | 52,135 | 122,360 | 205,322 | 126,033 | 46,588 | 238,448 | 411,108 |
| Nigeria | 65,540 | 2,750,315 | 56,461 | 2,877,502 | 248,417 | 4,017,080 | 62,854 | 4,321,735 |
| Gold Coast | 398,950 | 222,251 | 9,769 | 634,783 | 1,246,613 | 103,686 | †-706 | 1,417,289 |
| Sierra Leone | 12,737 | 186,518 | 1,530 | 202,703 | 7,841 | 609,095 | 12,807 | 631,606 |
| Gambia | 17,168 | 23,191 | †-344 | 40,243 | 2,095 | 336,449 | 267 | 339,012 |
| Cyprus | 53,181 | 151,071 | 2,693 | 208,398 | 94,530 | 240,175 | 5,778 | 341,306 |
| Falkland Islands | 16,300 | 227,033 | 28 | 244,428 | 8,451 | 913,310 | — | 921,399 |
| Other British Possessions | 303,432 | 243,279 | 6,797 | 554,530 | 321,310 | 189,021 | 1,065 | 514,034 |
| TOTAL OF BRITISH POSSESSIONS† | 76,029,636 | 48,693,711 | 11,535,973 | 137,953,834 | 102,428,911 | 87,763,580 | 24,008,917 | 215,052,795 |
| Unknown Countries | †-74,203 | — | — | †-74,203 | †-57,311 | — | — | †-67,311 |
| TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS† | 219,527,309 | 182,673,259 | 136,400,938 | 601,160,917 | 358,475,865 | 231,981,665 | 169,432,788 | 762,831,169 |

* Including the Federated Malay States and Labuan.

† Re-exports in excess of Imports.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS (CONSIGNMENTS) CLASSIFIED.

KINGDOM from and to the PRINCIPAL and OTHER FOREIGN COUNTRIES and 1914 to 1917—classified according to GROUPS—continued. for which see pages 242-253.)

| 1916. | | | | 1917. | | | | COUNTRIES—cont. |
|---|---|---|--|---------------------------|---|---|--|---|
| Food, Drink, and Tobacco. | Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanufactured. | Articles wholly or mainly Manufactured. | Total, including Miscellaneous and Unclassified. | Food, Drink, and Tobacco. | Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanufactured. | Articles wholly or mainly Manufactured. | Total, including Miscellaneous and Unclassified. | |
| FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS RETAINED KINGDOM—cont. | | | | | | | | BRITISH POSSESSIONS. |
| £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | |
| 2,102,203 | 139,058 | 79,016 | 2,480,353 | 2,544,344 | 121,063 | 75,322 | 2,899,640 | Channel Islands. |
| 2,619 | 9,583 | 681 | 20,326 | 4,114 | 39,006 | 4,092 | 51,679 | Gibraltar. |
| 14,173 | 6,038 | 11,231 | 42,809 | 12,354 | 8,105 | 15,141 | 41,460 | Malta and Gozo. |
| 45,431,613 | 8,022,132 | 3,487,081 | 57,810,859 | 57,840,342 | 3,360,400 | 20,534,623 | 83,674,087 | Canada. |
| 163,415 | 906,438 | 779,763 | 1,858,695 | †-73,670 | 307,965 | 360,233 | 602,227 | Newfoundland, including Labrador. |
| 130 | — | 69 | 2,177 | 215 | — | 255 | 2,139 | Bermudas. |
| 3,668,970 | 323,204 | 545,607 | 4,548,433 | 4,766,375 | 654,244 | 565,140 | 5,995,934 | British West India Islands (including Bahamas). |
| 950,020 | 115,686 | 3,821 | 1,077,011 | 1,506,917 | 277,402 | 1,050 | 1,811,699 | British Guiana. |
| 475 | †-0,470 | 70,725 | 70,250 | — | 1,565 | 99,126 | 100,799 | British Honduras. |
| 10,210,384 | 15,600,993 | 5,769,050 | 31,673,455 | 20,089,708 | 29,569,199 | 5,652,295 | 60,771,042 | Australia. |
| 17,005,943 | 12,001,206 | 74,011 | 29,691,379 | 15,526,402 | 12,281,977 | 49,673 | 27,914,205 | New Zealand. |
| 21,497,456 | 23,080,328 | 11,190,389 | 57,027,453 | 22,844,750 | 25,377,743 | 10,480,138 | 59,030,271 | British India. |
| 1,864,792 | 3,912,209 | 2,104,371 | 7,910,078 | 1,884,691 | 2,691,735 | 2,253,067 | 6,835,392 | Straits Settlements and Dependencies. |
| 4,030,583 | 2,994,015 | 109,746 | 7,175,509 | 4,332,031 | 3,620,103 | 49,334 | 8,021,084 | Ceylon and Dependencies. |
| 242,201 | 416,392 | 290,503 | 957,605 | 353,253 | 765,630 | 305,038 | 1,428,697 | Hong Kong. |
| 2,632,515 | 20,430 | 3,461 | 2,656,877 | 1,881,282 | †-229 | 2,200 | 1,882,306 | Mauritius and Dependencies. |
| 35,879 | 247,215 | 6,016 | 291,004 | 4,072 | 482,225 | 1,321 | 490,302 | Aden and Dependencies. |
| 2,720,202 | 16,724,741 | 1,077,100 | 19,589,967 | 2,041,030 | 22,481,592 | 1,427,640 | 25,078,831 | Egypt. |
| 320 | 579,775 | †-0,689 | 573,106 | 476 | 730,698 | 59,681 | 781,854 | Anglo-Egyptian Sudan. |
| 305,239 | 516,630 | 4,394 | 800,546 | 177,733 | 1,000,337 | 6,429 | 1,780,740 | Eastern Coast of Africa: Territories under British Influence. |
| 1,213,530 | 1,008,050 | 620,072 | 3,748,518 | 2,017,645 | 1,777,590 | 569,120 | 4,672,295 | Union of South Africa † Natal. |
| 1,059,140 | 4,820,994 | 673,199 | 6,499,512 | 1,720,238 | 3,469,694 | 274,517 | 5,335,718 | Cape of Good Hope. |
| 2,003 | †-41 | — | 1,967 | 999 | — | — | 999 | Orange Free State. |
| 26,898 | 345,791 | 20,730 | 403,419 | 37,107 | 362,627 | 15,562 | 415,300 | Transvaal. |
| 10,208 | 60,635 | 195,807 | 207,152 | 250,844 | 118,333 | 181,783 | 551,010 | Rhodesia. |
| 233,618 | 5,826,671 | 28,231 | 6,090,887 | 150,250 | 7,087,420 | †-12,233 | 7,833,669 | Nigeria. |
| 2,014,113 | 207,080 | †-37 | 2,281,231 | 1,945,664 | 397,708 | 624 | 2,340,129 | Gold Coast. |
| 4,290 | 778,768 | †-63 | 783,942 | 0,648 | 1,193,169 | 985 | 1,204,682 | Sierra Leone. |
| — | 278,358 | 368 | 278,910 | 3,421 | 1,531,237 | 208 | 1,535,037 | Gambia. |
| †-1,085 | 250,007 | 2,295 | 252,797 | 23,705 | 100,787 | 1,000 | 126,483 | Cyprus. |
| 31,249 | 1,750,678 | 182 | 1,782,357 | 46,454 | 1,043,101 | 74 | 1,089,817 | Falkland Islands. |
| 453,350 | 284,037 | †-19,173 | 720,149 | 679,490 | 444,623 | 32,004 | 1,166,435 | Other British Possessions. |
| 118,557,264 | 102,117,004 | 27,027,363 | 248,914,083 | 143,629,796 | 122,460,406 | 42,750,848 | 316,704,566 | { TOTAL OF BRITISH POSSESSIONS.† |
| †-63,692 | — | — | †-63,692 | †-62,407 | — | — | †-62,407 | Unknown Countries. |
| 398,089,178 | 287,635,101 | 161,046,112 | 850,910,314 | 447,271,098 | 341,424,102 | 199,770,793 | 994,457,217 | { TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.† |

† Exclusive of the value of Diamonds consigned to the United Kingdom from the Union of South Africa. For the value of Diamonds exported from the Union of South Africa to the United Kingdom, see § note, pp. 78-9.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS (CONSIGNMENTS) CLASSIFIED.

No. 37.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED to and from the UNITED BRITISH POSSESSIONS in each of the Years

(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

| COUNTRIES—cont. | 1914. | | | | 1915. | | | |
|--|---------------------------|---|---|--|--------------------------|---|---|--|
| | Food, Drink, and Tobacco. | Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanufactured. | Articles wholly or mainly Manufactured. | Total, including Miscellaneous and Unclassified. | Food, Drink and Tobacco. | Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanufactured. | Articles wholly or mainly Manufactured. | Total, including Miscellaneous and Unclassified. |
| PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE OF THE UNITED KINGDOM | | | | | | | | |
| FOREIGN. | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Russia | 863,404 | 3,237,405 | 10,173,770 | 14,441,323 | 171,231 | 665,831 | 10,824,270 | 13,432,172 |
| Sweden | 497,581 | 3,205,807 | 3,986,398 | 7,768,320 | 376,463 | 2,419,707 | 3,310,637 | 6,278,672 |
| Norway | 573,278 | 1,770,898 | 3,937,051 | 6,420,194 | 465,217 | 2,644,778 | 4,048,501 | 7,236,693 |
| Denmark* | 404,310 | 2,325,524 | 3,200,123 | 6,018,002 | 463,777 | 3,023,475 | 4,316,561 | 8,008,680 |
| Germany | 1,275,089 | 4,022,449 | 16,221,407 | 23,080,268 | — | — | — | — |
| Possessions in Western Africa. | 35,852 | 3,155 | 103,651 | 239,621 | 68,614 | 4,063 | 55,390 | 155,073 |
| Netherlands | 1,338,760 | 1,645,551 | 6,788,171 | 13,365,644 | 1,531,491 | 3,201,833 | 8,866,037 | 13,030,837 |
| Java and other Possessions in the Indian Seas. | 200,051 | 74,014 | 6,183,077 | 6,470,066 | 227,526 | 31,335 | 5,892,020 | 6,162,281 |
| Belgium | 002,459 | 1,641,620 | 5,233,373 | 8,270,100 | 74,548 | — | 114,854 | 180,444 |
| Belgian Congo | 34,823 | 2,942 | 130,181 | 175,344 | 94,765 | 11,042 | 326,020 | 431,783 |
| France | 1,301,701 | 8,036,309 | 15,240,319 | 25,760,138 | 2,540,523 | 10,286,766 | 40,869,539 | 60,568,277 |
| Algeria | 10,248 | 700,313 | 102,353 | 903,301 | 17,619 | 669,600 | 421,851 | 1,414,818 |
| Possessions in Western Africa. | 08,402 | 101,070 | 683,191 | 833,307 | 93,717 | 183,348 | 530,714 | 822,811 |
| French Indo-China† | 35,544 | 30 | 136,434 | 172,000 | 22,621 | 221 | 104,080 | 217,077 |
| West India Islands | 1,831 | 11 | 60,328 | 68,470 | 1,043 | — | 104,585 | 100,035 |
| Portugal | 102,344 | 616,644 | 1,772,608 | 2,753,017 | 150,448 | 803,870 | 2,107,715 | 3,203,709 |
| Azores and Madeira | 17,299 | 09,722 | 00,591 | 218,423 | 11,070 | 00,233 | 113,773 | 232,836 |
| Possessions in Western Africa. | 24,051 | 160,491 | 205,481 | 303,313 | 17,946 | 104,741 | 151,661 | 371,418 |
| Possessions in Eastern Africa. | 172,738 | 20,282 | 1,140,467 | 1,337,075 | 100,610 | 15,008 | 696,467 | 875,570 |
| Spain | 298,148 | 2,023,022 | 3,037,343 | 6,378,004 | 109,364 | 1,633,350 | 3,080,168 | 6,100,270 |
| Canary Islands | 163,108 | 543,723 | 503,487 | 1,215,320 | 182,709 | 431,033 | 465,842 | 1,071,270 |
| Switzerland | 26,299 | 50,758 | 2,718,003 | 2,908,141 | 220,797 | 76,640 | 3,017,500 | 3,001,630 |
| Italy | 310,035 | 6,914,158 | 5,300,053 | 12,867,782 | 319,615 | 6,651,365 | 6,674,000 | 13,929,633 |
| Austria-Hungary | 21,520 | 584,070 | 1,035,168 | 2,076,345 | — | — | — | — |
| Greece | 89,493 | 438,203 | 2,409,638 | 2,071,956 | 52,072 | 355,051 | 2,030,310 | 2,107,430 |
| Bulgaria | 6,237 | 76,430 | 703,336 | 857,556 | 36 | 248 | 83,665 | 85,505 |
| Roumania | 9,561 | 213,755 | 1,696,497 | 1,035,258 | 100 | 550 | 486,846 | 402,378 |
| Turkey | 109,613 | 395,874 | 5,378,910 | 5,920,565 | 531,022 | 521,481 | 5376,254 | 5433,087 |

* Including Faroe Islands, Iceland, and Greenland.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS (CONSIGNMENTS) CLASSIFIED.

KINGDOM from and to the PRINCIPAL and OTHER FOREIGN COUNTRIES and 1914 to 1917—classified according to GROUPS—continued.

for which see pages 242-253.)

| 1916. | | | | 1917. | | | | COUNTRIES—cont. |
|---|---|---|--|---------------------------|---|---|--|--|
| Food, Drink, and Tobacco. | Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanufactured. | Articles wholly or mainly Manufactured. | Total, including Miscellaneous and Unclassified. | Food, Drink, and Tobacco. | Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanufactured. | Articles wholly or mainly Manufactured. | Total, including Miscellaneous and Unclassified. | |
| CONSIGNED TO EACH FOREIGN COUNTRY AND BRITISH POSSESSION. | | | | | | | | FOREIGN. |
| £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | |
| 1,159,101 | 738,851 | 22,358,096 | 24,077,870 | 343,712 | 2,447,508 | 45,692,474 | 48,796,052 | Russia. |
| 137,785 | 2,611,521 | 3,643,831 | 6,673,596 | 15,044 | 949,043 | 2,057,128 | 3,074,106 | Sweden. |
| 400,904 | 3,071,100 | 6,320,197 | 10,896,919 | 155,173 | 1,952,350 | 6,188,991 | 8,453,221 | Norway. |
| 325,002 | 3,896,371 | 7,803,536 | 11,832,764 | 71,004 | 1,467,724 | 5,396,633 | 7,156,601 | Denmark.* |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | Germany. |
| 70,012 | 0,629 | 248,630 | 319,773 | 32,386 | 14,892 | 300,014 | 300,510 | Possessions in Western Africa. |
| 529,563 | 2,309,932 | 12,131,283 | 21,050,974 | 327,590 | 3,162,925 | 6,897,576 | 20,700,425 | Netherlands. |
| 286,551 | 0,482 | 8,078,764 | 8,392,110 | 131,996 | 3,647 | 7,157,639 | 7,320,638 | Java and other Possessions in the Indian Seas. |
| 212,062 | 150 | 40,775 | 253,610 | 153,061 | 280 | 81,457 | 235,308 | Belgium. |
| 102,703 | 45,348 | 656,277 | 837,758 | 90,902 | 53,003 | 1,302,685 | 1,512,142 | Belgian Congo. |
| 3,634,572 | 23,309,621 | 61,853,898 | 92,830,975 | 1,888,485 | 29,163,332 | 70,180,781 | 111,073,655 | France. |
| 11,373 | 1,040,429 | 1,094,150 | 2,158,572 | 21,945 | 695,005 | 1,303,944 | 2,330,532 | Algeria. |
| 96,556 | 311,564 | 1,228,712 | 1,639,570 | 60,278 | 845,665 | 2,129,207 | 3,039,658 | Possessions in Western Africa. |
| 50,551 | 221 | 782,697 | 810,207 | 14,253 | 10 | 621,781 | 637,276 | French Indo-China.‡ |
| 1,823 | 0 | 150,143 | 152,032 | 609 | 405 | 158,578 | 100,629 | West India Islands. |
| 116,517 | 1,100,607 | 2,828,400 | 4,099,371 | 61,307 | 428,161 | 2,579,146 | 3,132,529 | Portugal. |
| 22,760 | 122,054 | 237,236 | 390,100 | 1,892 | 174,251 | 145,980 | 320,629 | Azores and Madeira. |
| 16,510 | 302,288 | 270,957 | 592,517 | 7,686 | 95,916 | 256,116 | 363,692 | Possessions in Western Africa. |
| 148,725 | 13,234 | 763,321 | 910,581 | 115,990 | 11,401 | 741,131 | 875,030 | Possessions in Eastern Africa. |
| 280,793 | 3,005,977 | 5,035,750 | 8,522,671 | 101,780 | 1,221,847 | 3,180,535 | 4,779,911 | Spain. |
| 183,994 | 490,318 | 501,009 | 1,187,711 | 4,109 | 52,224 | 40,808 | 97,403 | Canary Islands. |
| 112,890 | 74,801 | 3,000,049 | 4,500,352 | 149,802 | 73,071 | 5,681,151 | 6,445,014 | Switzerland. |
| 581,019 | 8,916,574 | 10,498,000 | 20,452,527 | 474,161 | 7,255,661 | 18,838,548 | 27,461,169 | Italy. |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | Austria-Hungary. |
| 70,088 | 506,273 | 850,385 | 1,265,356 | 16,593 | 30,984 | 133,030 | 182,021 | Greece. |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | Bulgaria. |
| — | 2,005 | 40,164 | 45,522 | 101 | 25,513 | 676,426 | 701,010 | Roumania. |
| §172,745 | §12,458 | §248,189 | §433,704 | 79,092 | 50,893 | 795,386 | 937,765 | Turkey. |

‡ Including Cochin China, Cambodia, Amam, Tonquin, and French leased territories in China.

§ Exported to ports or places in territory formerly Turkish, but now occupied by other Powers.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS (CONSIGNMENTS) CLASSIFIED.

No. 37.—VALUE of MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED to and from the UNITED BRITISH POSSESSIONS in each of the Years
(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

| COUNTRIES—cont. | 1914. | | | | 1915. | | | |
|---|---------------------------|---|---|--|---------------------------|---|---|--|
| | Food, Drink, and Tobacco. | Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanufactured. | Articles wholly or mainly Manufactured. | Total, including Miscellaneous and Unclassified. | Food, Drink, and Tobacco. | Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanufactured. | Articles wholly or mainly Manufactured. | Total, including Miscellaneous and Unclassified. |
| PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE OF THE UNITED KINGDOM CONSIGNED | | | | | | | | |
| FOREIGN—cont. | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Egypt* | 450,320 | 2,067,168 | 5,083,254 | 7,768,671 | . | . | . | . |
| Tripoli | 5,932 | 11,543 | 87,203 | 110,764 | 4,006 | 397 | 51,317 | 56,552 |
| Tunis | 6,115 | 145,877 | 205,037 | 359,109 | 5,516 | 100,219 | 393,540 | 514,587 |
| Morocco | 62,331 | 24,490 | 1,122,510 | 1,229,533 | 67,051 | 25,032 | 1,220,848 | 1,332,541 |
| Persia | 20,203 | 2,954 | 663,017 | 709,912 | 7,866 | 5,485 | 740,000 | 880,651 |
| Afghanistan | — | — | 51 | 51 | — | — | — | — |
| Siam | 58,011 | 10,167 | 930,364 | 1,012,808 | 73,938 | 6,768 | 780,555 | 870,925 |
| China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and leased territories). | 1,560,190 | 133,538 | 11,228,766 | 13,014,137 | 1,575,402 | 102,070 | 6,800,835 | 8,545,505 |
| Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China). | 124,483 | 50,324 | 8,083,457 | 8,354,455 | 70,762 | 88,839 | 4,060,173 | 4,576,655 |
| Islands in the Pacific, not elsewhere stated.† | 47,377 | 14,993 | 114,754 | 177,344 | 5,811 | 9,000 | 24,315 | 39,321 |
| United States of America . | 1,873,538 | 4,068,968 | 27,011,878 | 31,093,130 | 1,835,636 | 4,225,890 | 10,573,882 | 26,107,551 |
| Philippine Islands and Guam | 152,123 | 9,382 | 620,260 | 789,599 | 106,337 | 18,253 | 438,685 | 561,159 |
| Cuba and Porto Rico . . . | 271,820 | 32,170 | 1,362,211 | 1,670,626 | 226,950 | 17,980 | 1,016,208 | 1,805,520 |
| Haiti | 4,044 | 40 | 53,630 | 58,749 | 3,374 | 90 | 81,151 | 87,621 |
| St. Domingo | 2,877 | 1,761 | 91,897 | 100,101 | 11,310 | 3,513 | 81,088 | 97,111 |
| Mexico | 9,692 | 28,384 | 508,828 | 642,115 | 4,783 | 31,157 | 212,278 | 219,250 |
| Central American States‡ | 40,923 | 5,846 | 835,069 | 920,662 | 10,200 | 2,054 | 481,007 | 522,262 |
| Colombia | 30,568 | 12,937 | 1,103,634 | 1,165,801 | 53,350 | 6,220 | 960,550 | 1,017,677 |
| Panama | 61,224 | 3,643 | 232,457 | 300,491 | 43,789 | 1,809 | 101,273 | 213,443 |
| Venezuela | 11,783 | 13,477 | 542,370 | 572,213 | 20,063 | 7,556 | 468,118 | 500,827 |
| Ecuador | 4,855 | 1,639 | 420,431 | 431,655 | 4,755 | 1,909 | 407,496 | 422,704 |
| Brazil | 239,794 | 1,368,178 | 4,635,462 | 6,205,433 | 108,693 | 798,010 | 4,140,437 | 5,151,470 |
| Uruguay | 45,922 | 499,110 | 1,081,497 | 1,636,613 | 52,748 | 368,700 | 1,032,605 | 1,190,780 |
| Argentina Republic . . . | 305,030 | 2,622,793 | 11,541,939 | 14,578,311 | 323,288 | 1,711,539 | 9,287,145 | 11,516,158 |
| Chile | 101,100 | 488,264 | 3,131,428 | 3,760,633 | 84,604 | 157,734 | 1,525,313 | 1,701,131 |
| Peru | 37,969 | 43,008 | 964,019 | 1,000,406 | 38,533 | 10,534 | 527,490 | 560,600 |
| Bolivia | 13,382 | 3,483 | 228,622 | 251,239 | 15,175 | 3,425 | 150,428 | 173,258 |
| Western Coast of Africa . | 24,633 | 6,892 | 71,951 | 108,412 | 33,569 | 2,010 | 50,336 | 65,017 |
| Other Foreign Countries . | 76,502 | 113,637 | 1,042,757 | 1,247,250 | 139,033 | 67,950 | 1,434,816 | 1,650,952 |
| TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES | 14,680,483 | 53,343,572 | 186,482,132 | 259,091,859 | 12,550,067 | 47,898,074 | 160,100,556 | 230,448,761 |

* From 1915, inclusive, Egypt is shown as a British Possession.
† Includes the States of Guatemala, Honduras, San Salvador, Nicaragua, and Costa Rica.
‡ Including German and French Possessions in the Pacific and Hawaii.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS (CONSIGNMENTS) CLASSIFIED.

KINGDOM from and to the PRINCIPAL and OTHER FOREIGN COUNTRIES and 1914 to 1917—classified according to GROUPS—*continued*.

for which see pages 242-253).

| 1916. | | | | 1917. | | | | COUNTRIES— <i>cont.</i> |
|--|---|---|--|---------------------------|---|---|--|---|
| Food, Drink, and Tobacco. | Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanufactured. | Articles wholly or mainly Manufactured. | Total, including Miscellaneous and Unclassified. | Food, Drink, and Tobacco. | Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanufactured. | Articles wholly or mainly Manufactured. | Total, including Miscellaneous and Unclassified. | |
| TO EACH FOREIGN COUNTRY AND BRITISH POSSESSION— <i>continued</i> . | | | | | | | | FOREIGN— <i>cont.</i> |
| £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | |
| 2,231 | 3,890 | 13,123 | 25,098 | 579 | 48 | 23,589 | 5,330 | Egypt.* |
| 11,816 | 103,672 | 633,575 | 764,063 | 19,831 | 821,623 | 1,037,090 | 1,888,209 | Tripoli. |
| 46,504 | 38,701 | 1,030,061 | 1,730,484 | 11,856 | 37,761 | 1,018,432 | 2,012,839 | Tunis. |
| 11,518 | 4,298 | 562,023 | 553,403 | 3,174 | 2,709 | 914,273 | 931,624 | Morocco. |
| — | — | 175 | 175 | — | — | — | — | Persia. |
| 88,095 | 6,584 | 1,165,796 | 1,299,367 | 65,530 | 4,226 | 1,169,123 | 1,247,599 | Afghanistan. |
| 1,625,519 | 118,769 | 8,892,531 | 10,707,487 | 480,063 | 74,493 | 10,016,145 | 10,624,359 | Siam. |
| 87,624 | 99,623 | 7,223,516 | 7,480,615 | 60,477 | 89,781 | 5,307,613 | 5,521,615 | China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macao, and leased territories). |
| 9,954 | 21,415 | 36,259 | 67,624 | 2,603 | 7,353 | 38,132 | 48,462 | Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China). |
| 2,077,873 | 4,112,024 | 25,814,168 | 32,087,060 | 1,389,836 | 3,760,696 | 27,500,360 | 33,239,457 | Islands in the Pacific, not elsewhere stated.† |
| 86,969 | 12,087 | 390,942 | 491,352 | 26,212 | 11,698 | 452,446 | 492,706 | United States of America. |
| 170,982 | 23,439 | 1,013,141 | 2,109,664 | 45,657 | 9,072 | 1,991,134 | 2,049,307 | Philippine Islands and Guam. |
| 5,991 | 61 | 139,914 | 145,936 | 745 | — | 144,170 | 144,915 | Cuba and Porto Rico. |
| 5,922 | 531 | 68,196 | 74,680 | 769 | 1,039 | 117,037 | 118,865 | Haiti. |
| 8,543 | 43,372 | 293,478 | 347,927 | 643 | 8,446 | 697,924 | 917,651 | St. Domingo. |
| 28,948 | 2,682 | 815,618 | 875,582 | 17,528 | 2,725 | 1,114,780 | 1,169,935 | Mexico. |
| 46,962 | 3,256 | 1,578,765 | 1,650,739 | 14,472 | 1,863 | 1,453,036 | 1,478,677 | Central American States.‡ |
| 26,987 | 1,623 | 220,803 | 251,797 | 11,446 | 1,068 | 226,078 | 243,586 | Colombia. |
| 26,231 | 13,304 | 875,629 | 919,399 | 5,635 | 11,810 | 919,278 | 943,793 | Panama. |
| 7,859 | 1,907 | 415,731 | 433,023 | 6,247 | 692 | 679,907 | 695,862 | Venezuela. |
| 221,626 | 493,743 | 5,993,343 | 6,718,137 | 93,512 | 488,030 | 6,573,958 | 7,185,611 | Guandor. |
| 46,895 | 251,012 | 1,569,160 | 1,899,318 | 22,787 | 289,969 | 1,950,669 | 2,276,895 | Brazil. |
| 308,517 | 1,011,507 | 12,396,543 | 13,918,872 | 193,914 | 500,321 | 11,966,973 | 12,878,530 | Uruguay. |
| 134,461 | 205,379 | 3,648,893 | 4,031,402 | 90,598 | 160,099 | 4,331,558 | 4,633,361 | Argentine Republic. |
| 47,007 | 22,864 | 986,589 | 1,030,707 | 32,200 | 23,854 | 1,405,301 | 1,494,529 | Chile. |
| 20,834 | 6,412 | 259,155 | 293,431 | 9,706 | 8,148 | 493,812 | 461,264 | Peru. |
| 39,031 | 1,190 | 81,235 | 127,515 | 16,556 | 2,079 | 127,917 | 150,032 | Bolivia. |
| 53,817 | 33,923 | 1,294,771 | 1,404,983 | 32,654 | 35,064 | 759,563 | 842,642 | Western Coast of Africa.¶ |
| 13,992,528 | 59,290,554 | 232,781,449 | 320,103,836 | 7,043,900 | 57,146,307 | 274,872,951 | 351,421,030 | Other Foreign Countries. |
| | | | | | | | | } TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES. |

¶ Exclusive of German, French and Portuguese Possessions, and Belgian Congo, which are separately distinguished.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS (CONSIGNMENTS) CLASSIFIED.

No. 37.—VALUE of MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED to and from the UNITED BRITISH POSSESSIONS in each of the Years (Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

| COUNTRIES— <i>cont.</i> | 1914. | | | | 1915. | | | |
|---|--|---|---|--|---------------------------|---|---|--|
| | Food, Drink, and Tobacco. | Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanufactured. | Articles wholly or mainly Manufactured. | Total, including Miscellaneous and Unclassified. | Food, Drink, and Tobacco. | Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanufactured. | Articles wholly or mainly Manufactured. | Total, including Miscellaneous and Unclassified. |
| PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE OF THE UNITED KINGDOM CONSIGNED | | | | | | | | |
| BRITISH POSSESSIONS. | | | | | | | | |
| Channel Islands - - - | £ 409,716 | £ 131,822 | £ 376,199 | £ 1,331,708 | £ 513,994 | £ 133,945 | £ 378,433 | £ 1,458,072 |
| Gibraltar - - - | 206,488 | 222,657 | 318,890 | 789,210 | 222,473 | 315,706 | 290,738 | 915,593 |
| Malta and Gozo - - - | 277,967 | 262,015 | 241,995 | 832,920 | 613,465 | 160,677 | 373,857 | 1,595,489 |
| Canada - - - | 1,577,797 | 406,661 | 14,483,848 | 17,380,671 | 1,015,147 | 592,786 | 10,067,441 | 13,292,713 |
| Newfoundland, including Labrador. | 57,073 | 51,114 | 424,650 | 546,166 | 33,157 | 18,250 | 273,739 | 344,181 |
| Bermudas - - - | 42,257 | 10,443 | 65,819 | 131,959 | 55,963 | 588 | 56,518 | 128,606 |
| British West India Islands, including Bahamas. | 343,794 | 62,841 | 1,846,173 | 2,387,860 | 293,051 | 46,292 | 1,427,179 | 1,877,012 |
| British Guiana - - - | 117,031 | 14,228 | 560,584 | 709,625 | 75,371 | 14,013 | 606,134 | 711,192 |
| British Honduras - - - | 28,052 | 2,840 | 62,594 | 96,631 | 23,261 | 720 | 30,906 | 56,570 |
| Australia - - - | 2,560,676 | 293,954 | 30,525,608 | 33,641,929 | 2,042,673 | 233,351 | 26,396,788 | 28,965,693 |
| New Zealand - - - | 910,954 | 163,581 | 8,123,963 | 9,416,924 | 875,370 | 285,928 | 7,973,370 | 9,373,843 |
| British India - - - | 1,819,696 | 565,110 | 59,845,596 | 62,888,506 | 1,691,299 | 393,983 | 42,659,932 | 45,603,792 |
| Straits Settlements and Dependencies.* | 800,275 | 71,265 | 4,754,609 | 5,690,920 | 730,061 | 55,685 | 3,441,015 | 4,287,029 |
| Ceylon and Dependencies - | 263,320 | 235,904 | 2,293,413 | 2,849,609 | 234,057 | 70,112 | 1,600,743 | 1,956,498 |
| Hong Kong - - - | 390,088 | 57,449 | 3,153,095 | 3,629,409 | 258,056 | 37,209 | 1,778,823 | 2,093,409 |
| Mauritius and Dependencies - | 23,871 | 40,281 | 392,876 | 465,432 | 33,147 | 33,530 | 639,781 | 733,112 |
| Aden and Dependencies - | 30,992 | 124,585 | 210,504 | 377,791 | 40,056 | 129,838 | 144,492 | 337,780 |
| Egypt - - - | Shown under Foreign Countries prior to 1915. | | | | 1,173,345 | 1,304,651 | 5,206,910 | 8,052,552 |
| Anglo-Egyptian Sudan - - - | 31,106 | 50,126 | 312,118 | 415,432 | 21,860 | 37,611 | 232,149 | 321,084 |
| Eastern Coast of Africa: Territories under British Influence. | 119,693 | 13,463 | 903,485 | 1,113,126 | 177,024 | 9,784 | 742,027 | 1,015,556 |
| Union of South Africa: Natal - - - | 330,987 | 52,913 | 4,112,271 | 4,500,322 | 365,279 | 35,110 | 4,277,396 | 4,753,369 |
| Cape of Good Hope - - - | 703,212 | 149,827 | 8,180,268 | 9,215,507 | 782,875 | 111,245 | 6,987,006 | 8,084,219 |
| Orange Free State - - - | 9,023 | 735 | 377,525 | 421,936 | 8,608 | 466 | 260,312 | 297,956 |
| Transvaal - - - | 336,477 | 30,797 | 4,117,119 | 4,630,493 | 357,868 | 40,693 | 4,573,403 | 5,155,764 |
| Rhodesia - - - | 82,072 | 13,318 | 645,780 | 768,369 | 79,519 | 11,474 | 579,443 | 697,473 |
| Nigeria - - - | 365,766 | 172,765 | 3,273,882 | 3,955,102 | 360,080 | 147,645 | 2,582,959 | 3,203,828 |
| Gold Coast - - - | 263,813 | 90,273 | 1,473,054 | 1,964,543 | 254,221 | 71,960 | 1,394,248 | 1,871,575 |
| Sierra Leone - - - | 67,678 | 36,711 | 523,283 | 667,162 | 89,511 | 30,950 | 191,810 | 554,036 |
| Gambia - - - | 23,472 | 4,479 | 101,444 | 136,849 | 15,559 | 2,142 | 75,324 | 100,157 |
| Cyprus - - - | 10,946 | 1,176 | 121,929 | 146,855 | 17,640 | 1,676 | 148,556 | 188,518 |
| Falkland Islands - - - | 18,468 | 29,411 | 41,888 | 98,107 | 23,380 | 73,953 | 55,368 | 161,000 |
| Other British Possessions - | 40,294 | 6,766 | 281,956 | 347,955 | 41,707 | 3,984 | 163,423 | 231,094 |
| TOTAL OF BRITISH POSSESSIONS - - - | 12,268,059 | 3,369,510 | 152,151,432 | 171,629,498 | 12,522,582 | 4,455,966 | 126,430,229 | 148,410,684 |
| TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES * AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS - - - | 26,948,542 | 56,713,082 | 338,633,564 | 430,721,357 | 25,081,669 | 52,354,040 | 292,926,785 | 384,868,448 |

* Including Federated Malay States and Labuan.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS (CONSIGNMENTS) CLASSIFIED.

KINGDOM from and to the PRINCIPAL and OTHER FOREIGN COUNTRIES and 1914 to 1917—classified according to GROUPS—*continued.*
for which see pages 242-253.)

| 1916. | | | | 1917. | | | | COUNTRIES— <i>cont.</i> |
|--|---|---|--|---------------------------|---|---|--|---|
| Food, Drink, and Tobacco. | Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanufactured. | Articles wholly or mainly Manufactured. | Total, including Miscellaneous and Unclassified. | Food, Drink, and Tobacco. | Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanufactured. | Articles wholly or mainly Manufactured. | Total, including Miscellaneous and Unclassified. | |
| <i>TO EACH FOREIGN COUNTRY AND BRITISH POSSESSION—continued.</i> | | | | | | | | BRITISH POSSESSIONS. |
| £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | |
| 603,226 | 157,904 | 553,122 | 1,689,426 | 619,400 | 141,783 | 566,232 | 1,617,762 | Channel Islands. |
| 267,899 | 699,550 | 273,457 | 1,294,279 | 156,011 | 1,083,653 | 279,410 | 2,183,804 | Gibraltar. |
| 553,446 | 149,569 | 484,649 | 1,425,070 | 404,833 | 2,554,329 | 370,788 | 3,429,084 | Malta and Gozo. |
| 1,214,489 | 791,629 | 15,073,558 | 18,018,249 | 983,617 | 771,606 | 13,762,811 | 16,202,470 | Canada. |
| 41,971 | 15,520 | 386,737 | 457,270 | 9,185 | 23,172 | 366,232 | 403,789 | Newfoundland, including Labrador. |
| 40,957 | 827 | 67,172 | 122,766 | 16,059 | 62,159 | 23,834 | 122,972 | Bermudas. |
| 315,997 | 52,575 | 1,712,293 | 2,177,998 | 149,099 | 121,487 | 1,737,246 | 2,076,281 | British West India Islands, including Bahamas. |
| 75,907 | 22,047 | 606,545 | 716,011 | 55,832 | 43,832 | 653,724 | 764,222 | British Guiana. |
| 17,367 | 1,397 | 47,376 | 68,277 | 4,777 | 758 | 47,093 | 54,062 | British Honduras. |
| 2,580,216 | 216,733 | 32,904,069 | 35,947,166 | 1,340,601 | 96,568 | 20,346,820 | 22,114,912 | Australia. |
| 1,293,325 | 193,206 | 10,318,265 | 12,072,826 | 791,158 | 115,348 | 5,898,120 | 7,037,138 | New Zealand. |
| 2,562,480 | 467,660 | 48,736,825 | 52,787,920 | 1,666,849 | 360,008 | 56,682,418 | 59,965,373 | British India. |
| 893,383 | 61,357 | 5,010,239 | 6,031,830 | 531,021 | 132,603 | 4,895,484 | 5,631,072 | Straits Settlements and Dependencies.* |
| 317,809 | 71,392 | 2,290,378 | 2,746,084 | 162,885 | 43,463 | 1,836,640 | 2,100,774 | Ceylon and Dependencies. |
| 352,312 | 40,678 | 3,571,988 | 3,983,636 | 131,063 | 37,067 | 2,897,455 | 3,088,519 | Hong Kong. |
| 38,919 | 48,322 | 317,072 | 913,714 | 21,275 | 19,974 | 491,399 | 543,829 | Mauritius and Dependencies. |
| 73,144 | 39,433 | 257,576 | 384,838 | 39,643 | 32,233 | 291,879 | 370,631 | Aden and Dependencies. |
| 1,368,039 | 1,216,067 | 8,255,805 | 11,225,052 | 492,636 | 2,392,560 | 11,580,766 | 14,793,078 | Egypt. |
| 33,326 | 88,179 | 270,396 | 425,883 | 11,598 | 29,055 | 195,881 | 270,636 | Anglo-Egyptian Sudan. |
| 354,816 | 13,711 | 1,326,227 | 1,815,195 | 217,923 | 38,158 | 1,515,985 | 1,902,751 | Eastern Coast of Africa: Territories under British Influence. |
| 417,083 | 69,287 | 5,431,666 | 6,011,295 | 254,400 | 38,440 | 3,966,328 | 4,344,712 | Union of South Africa: Natal. |
| 688,551 | 123,021 | 8,348,681 | 9,367,017 | 389,453 | 332,353 | 7,470,863 | 8,392,141 | Cape of Good Hope. |
| 7,320 | 673 | 438,790 | 484,011 | 1,617 | 721 | 343,909 | 382,703 | Orange Free State. |
| 353,284 | 65,208 | 6,604,271 | 7,216,003 | 182,235 | 54,841 | 5,566,925 | 6,047,412 | Transvaal. |
| 91,310 | 19,729 | 842,061 | 986,065 | 36,424 | 9,707 | 750,476 | 824,878 | Rhodesia. |
| 360,171 | 225,999 | 2,595,982 | 3,323,584 | 310,088 | 895,802 | 3,340,950 | 4,149,354 | Nigeria. |
| 372,905 | 89,900 | 2,206,573 | 2,897,088 | 164,674 | 70,907 | 1,396,711 | 1,732,797 | Gold Coast. |
| 91,826 | 23,575 | 516,544 | 664,241 | 77,570 | 348,754 | 650,656 | 1,101,010 | Sierra Leone. |
| 25,170 | 5,855 | 178,186 | 216,675 | 28,387 | 3,500 | 359,848 | 398,007 | Gambia. |
| 17,354 | 1,946 | 181,655 | 227,909 | 5,819 | 1,663 | 209,789 | 249,825 | Cyprus. |
| 23,838 | 77,698 | 100,239 | 213,607 | 16,445 | 50,252 | 83,367 | 156,397 | Falkland Islands. |
| 43,300 | 3,897 | 202,905 | 274,886 | 16,207 | 8,232 | 156,299 | 199,382 | Other British Possessions. |
| 15,502,640 | 5,054,544 | 160,616,302 | 186,175,871 | 9,282,933 | 10,015,488 | 148,741,247 | 172,657,816 | TOTAL OF BRITISH POSSESSIONS. |
| 29,495,168 | 64,345,698 | 393,397,751 | 506,279,707 | 16,831,853 | 67,161,795 | 423,614,198 | 527,079,746 | TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS. |

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS (CONSIGNMENTS) CLASSIFIED.

No. 37.—VALUE of MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED to and from the UNITED
BRITISH POSSESSIONS in each of the Years

(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

| COUNTRIES—cont. | 1914. | | | | 1915. | | | |
|---|------------------------------------|---|---|---|------------------------------------|---|---|---|
| | Food, Drink, and Tobacco. | Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanu- factured. | Articles wholly or mainly Manu- factured. | Total, including Miscel- laneous and Un- classified. | Food, Drink, and Tobacco. | Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanu- factured. | Articles wholly or mainly Manu- factured. | Total, including Miscel- laneous and Un- classified. |
| FOREIGN AND COLONIAL MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED TO | | | | | | | | |
| FOREIGN. | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Russia | 410,709 | 5,480,233 | 1,456,549 | 7,350,864 | 848,004 | 7,635,747 | 2,970,052 | 11,465,116 |
| Sweden | 420,223 | 577,569 | 263,287 | 1,261,079 | 1,278,843 | 1,788,851 | 810,804 | 3,881,712 |
| Norway | 378,577 | 309,577 | 68,090 | 757,064 | 626,127 | 1,123,996 | 314,020 | 2,065,008 |
| Denmark* | 791,010 | 423,497 | 147,395 | 1,362,526 | 2,413,957 | 1,250,575 | 450,070 | 4,123,869 |
| Germany | 1,436,762 | 9,803,951 | 2,102,761 | 13,351,005 | — | — | — | — |
| Possessions in Western Africa. | 15,805 | 52 | 3,921 | 19,782 | 47,833 | 117 | 5,339 | 53,289 |
| Netherlands | 3,187,777 | 3,283,254 | 826,115 | 7,306,079 | 5,082,696 | 6,340,503 | 1,006,646 | 12,439,424 |
| Java and other Possessions in the Indian Seas. | 21,088 | 8,981 | 22,106 | 52,175 | 20,639 | 72,851 | 40,790 | 143,492 |
| Belgium | 601,441 | 4,025,217 | 345,110 | 4,973,281 | 45,283 | 141 | 293 | 45,717 |
| Belgian Congo | 12,794 | 861 | 2,006 | 15,682 | 41,814 | 3,095 | 17,887 | 62,838 |
| France | 1,228,801 | 6,410,894 | 1,032,059 | 9,272,122 | 2,613,696 | 6,417,841 | 2,638,798 | 11,671,102 |
| Algeria | 5,169 | 383 | 586 | 6,138 | 4,613 | 1,852 | 8,060 | 15,434 |
| Possessions in Western Africa. | 26,360 | 3,793 | 11,665 | 41,849 | 32,686 | 4,601 | 44,778 | 82,065 |
| French Indo-China † | 2,218 | — | 373 | 2,591 | 1,658 | 4 | 1,548 | 3,210 |
| West India Is'ands | 1,218 | 5,642 | 8,478 | 15,338 | 8,373 | 893 | 1,577 | 11,343 |
| Portugal | 118,248 | 376,074 | 51,232 | 546,254 | 161,277 | 541,940 | 126,036 | 829,258 |
| Azores and Madeira | 23,974 | 8,514 | 4,062 | 41,552 | 19,285 | 3,335 | 2,011 | 24,631 |
| Possessions in Western Africa. | 6,847 | 869 | 2,513 | 10,229 | 8,459 | 805 | 6,325 | 15,596 |
| Possessions in Eastern Africa. | 44,435 | 4,711 | 32,318 | 81,494 | 38,770 | 4,137 | 17,686 | 60,593 |
| Spain | 148,965 | 496,832 | 117,654 | 763,457 | 225,242 | 805,037 | 232,886 | 1,263,186 |
| Canary Islands | 164,327 | 10,095 | 21,554 | 195,976 | 186,549 | 3,515 | 11,467 | 201,531 |
| Switzerland | 121,760 | 73,212 | 378,016 | 572,988 | 163,948 | 88,091 | 247,418 | 499,457 |
| Italy | 115,135 | 610,768 | 318,901 | 1,044,804 | 326,719 | 2,449,323 | 922,136 | 3,698,163 |
| Austria-Hungary | 231,946 | 314,232 | 204,359 | 753,590 | — | — | — | — |
| Greece | 40,481 | 10,042 | 15,228 | 65,752 | 75,204 | 51,597 | 47,622 | 174,423 |
| Bulgaria | 4,807 | 11,497 | 10,379 | 26,683 | 2,483 | — | — | 2,483 |
| Roumania | 12,659 | 25,097 | 12,663 | 50,419 | 630 | — | 7,164 | 7,794 |
| Turkey | 43,170 | 16,200 | 44,856 | 104,246 | \$ 28,843 | \$ 1,151 | \$ 22,199 | \$ 52,193 |

* Including Faroe Islands, Iceland, and Greenland.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS (CONSIGNMENTS) CLASSIFIED.

KINGDOM from and to the PRINCIPAL and OTHER FOREIGN COUNTRIES and 1914 to 1917—classified according to GROUPS—*continued*.

for which see pages 242-253.)

| 1916. | | | | 1917. | | | | COUNTRIES— <i>cont.</i> |
|--|---|---|--|---------------------------|---|---|--|--|
| Food, Drink, and Tobacco. | Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanufactured. | Articles wholly or mainly Manufactured. | Total, including Miscellaneous and Unclassified. | Food, Drink, and Tobacco. | Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanufactured. | Articles wholly or mainly Manufactured. | Total, including Miscellaneous and Unclassified. | |
| EACH FOREIGN COUNTRY AND BRITISH POSSESSION. | | | | | | | | FOREIGN. |
| £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | |
| 1,392,249 | 5,017,298 | 2,933,817 | 9,353,425 | 156,584 | 2,830,446 | 1,013,206 | 4,002,542 | Russia. |
| 740,171* | 1,026,928 | 561,942 | 2,332,031 | 40,935 | 67,212 | 82,194 | 190,391 | Sweden. |
| 502,070 | 488,323 | 370,326 | 1,300,723 | 249,223 | 357,364 | 287,748 | 894,428 | Norway. |
| 965,220 | 1,298,403 | 547,980 | 2,811,682 | 187,396 | 407,356 | 226,438 | 821,407 | Denmark.* |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | Germany. |
| 45,040 | 1,090 | 17,165 | 63,312 | 4,729 | 164 | 30,228 | 35,121 | Possessions in Western Africa. |
| 4,024,440 | 4,278,835 | 618,142 | 8,925,342 | 555,939 | 3,114,053 | 297,055 | 3,967,758 | Netherlands. |
| 31,439 | 33,611 | 96,358 | 161,570 | 116,145 | 1,080 | 30,407 | 48,254 | Java and other Possessions in the Indian Seas. |
| 11,293 | — | 782 | 12,075 | 27,916 | 19 | 16,962 | 44,900 | Belgium. |
| 34,926 | 7,486 | 22,212 | 64,639 | 30,417 | 2,697 | 9,680 | 42,794 | Belgian Congo. |
| 2,899,735 | 9,005,227 | 2,862,141 | 14,767,356 | 1,973,233 | 11,056,598 | 3,333,698 | 16,363,893 | France. |
| 3,233 | 1,160 | 4,339 | 8,932 | 27,655 | 120 | 7,459 | 35,234 | Algeria. |
| 33,042 | 5,177 | 64,160 | 102,990 | 27,132 | 915 | 57,276 | 85,323 | Possessions in Western Africa. |
| 1,440 | 65 | 2,800 | 4,305 | 608 | — | 164 | 772 | French Indo-China.‡ |
| 5,857 | — | 6,953 | 12,810 | 6,336 | — | 7,074 | 13,410 | West India Islands. |
| 191,712 | 527,988 | 213,503 | 933,203 | 70,922 | 710,622 | 127,586 | 909,130 | Portugal. |
| 12,294 | 12,297 | 1,920 | 26,511 | 1,519 | — | 215 | 1,734 | Azores and Madeira. |
| 6,558 | 4,098 | 3,175 | 13,867 | 1,702 | 440 | 2,907 | 5,049 | Possessions in Western Africa. |
| 34,264 | 2,770 | 18,528 | 55,568 | 9,893 | 1,671 | 38,488 | 50,052 | Possessions in Eastern Africa. |
| 483,695 | 830,695 | 349,583 | 1,664,347 | 249,903 | 268,198 | 276,568 | 794,707 | Spain. |
| 84,822 | 5,215 | 17,312 | 107,349 | 795 | 70 | 1,603 | 2,468 | Canary Islands. |
| 370,055 | 233,759 | 458,253 | 1,062,067 | 49,320 | 108,237 | 310,618 | 467,263 | Switzerland. |
| 520,709 | 2,022,194 | 996,084 | 3,538,987 | 371,999 | 2,580,960 | 1,428,321 | 4,381,542 | Italy. |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | Austria-Hungary. |
| 38,850 | 6,015 | 15,691 | 61,456 | 2,543 | 1,122 | 1,117 | 4,785 | Greece. |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | Bulgaria. |
| 526 | — | 2,080 | 2,606 | — | — | 3,350 | 3,710 | Roumania. |
| § 22,893 | § 12 | § 1,804 | § 24,709 | § 5,160 | § 242 | § 3,880 | § 9,291 | Turkey. |

‡ Including Cochin-China, Camboja, Annam, Tonquin, and French leased territories in China.

§ Exported to Ports or places in territory formerly Turkish, but now occupied by other Powers.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS (CONSIGNMENTS) CLASSIFIED.

No. 37.—VALUE of MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED to and from the UNITED KINGDOM
(BRITISH POSSESSIONS in each of the Years

(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

| COUNTRIES— <i>cont.</i> | 1914. | | | | 1915. | | | |
|---|------------------------------------|---|---|---|------------------------------------|---|---|---|
| | Food, Drink, and Tobacco. | Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanu- factured. | Articles wholly or mainly Manu- factured. | Total, including Miscel- laneous and Un- classified. | Food, Drink, and Tobacco. | Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanu- factured. | Articles wholly or mainly Manu- factured. | Total, including Miscel- laneous and Un- classified. |
| FOREIGN AND COLONIAL MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED TO EACH | | | | | | | | |
| FOREIGN—<i>cont.</i> | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Egypt* | 80,880 | 43,233 | 51,462 | 175,075 | * | * | * | * |
| Tripoli | 9,237 | 4,243 | 15,179 | 28,666 | 21,801 | 3,261 | 5,805 | 31,017 |
| Tunis | 8,984 | 42 | 2,041 | 11,067 | 21,333 | 247 | 3,514 | 25,094 |
| Morocco | 201,097 | 9,653 | 21,620 | 232,370 | 320,541 | 12,518 | 48,000 | 381,059 |
| Persia | 1,097 | 2,837 | 4,452 | 8,386 | 8,953 | 138 | 1,728 | 10,819 |
| Afghanistan | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Siam | 3,719 | 496 | 9,005 | 13,227 | 5,940 | 529 | 10,183 | 16,680 |
| China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and leased territories). | 36,725 | 7,445 | 78,271 | 122,595 | 27,946 | 9,728 | 38,501 | 76,247 |
| Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased terri- tories in China). | 7,051 | 57,930 | 141,235 | 206,290 | 7,705 | 102,804 | 192,260 | 302,769 |
| Islands in the Pacific, not elsewhere stated.‡ | 835 | 231 | 1,194 | 2,260 | 272 | — | 411 | 683 |
| United States of America . | 2,779,850 | 19,494,542 | 7,076,512 | 30,004,215 | 1,071,970 | 23,431,022 | 5,230,896 | 30,346,307 |
| Philippine Islands and Guam | 12,001 | 12,576 | 23,645 | 53,902 | 9,480 | 3,703 | 11,341 | 24,536 |
| Cuba and Porto Rico . . | 593,029 | 1,040 | 108,273 | 792,915 | 785,467 | 471 | 96,800 | 882,738 |
| Hayti and St. Domingo . . | 793 | — | 1,336 | 2,144 | 6,526 | 4 | 3,408 | 9,994 |
| Mexico | 5,907 | 82,045 | 18,827 | 106,839 | 3,702 | 17,521 | 15,995 | 37,210 |
| Central American States† | 13,891 | 320 | 8,225 | 22,436 | 7,574 | 133 | 4,130 | 11,853 |
| Colombia | 7,853 | 209 | 10,355 | 18,507 | 30,951 | 755 | 7,043 | 38,749 |
| Panama | 24,550 | 191 | 20,396 | 45,452 | 15,368 | 118 | 8,400 | 23,886 |
| Venezuela | 4,755 | 268 | 6,311 | 11,334 | 8,665 | 984 | 3,919 | 12,701 |
| Ecuador | 2,126 | 7 | 13,400 | 15,623 | 9,303 | 50 | 8,254 | 17,607 |
| Brazil | 134,199 | 146,072 | 55,456 | 335,758 | 156,296 | 199,982 | 72,314 | 428,948 |
| Uruguay | 30,448 | 8,914 | 22,631 | 61,995 | 46,056 | 13,118 | 17,449 | 76,623 |
| Argentine Republic . . . | 152,048 | 87,915 | 262,313 | 602,327 | 248,348 | 91,855 | 254,695 | 695,012 |
| Chile | 173,861 | 3,712 | 67,781 | 250,397 | 177,474 | 4,434 | 43,476 | 225,384 |
| Peru | 25,923 | 1,245 | 50,803 | 77,971 | 24,102 | 487 | 20,945 | 54,639 |
| Bolivia | 8,117 | 753 | 3,117 | 11,987 | 12,715 | 276 | 2,404 | 15,395 |
| Western Coast of Africa‡ | 11,143 | 1,010 | 1,407 | 13,623 | 15,298 | 80 | 2,853 | 18,233 |
| Other Foreign countries . | 25,775 | 4,598 | 13,613 | 43,990 | 104,003 | 2,177 | 25,838 | 132,025 |
| TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES | 13,961,400 | 52,268,734 | 16,888,936 | 83,216,430 | 18,061,015 | 52,487,293 | 16,092,273 | 86,694,188 |

* From 1915, inclusive, Egypt is shown as British Possession.

† Includes the States of Guatemala, Honduras, San Salvador, Nicaragua, and Costa Rica.

‡ Including German and French Possessions in the Pacific and Hawaii.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS (CONSIGNMENTS) CLASSIFIED.

from and to the PRINCIPAL and OTHER FOREIGN COUNTRIES and 1914 to 1917—classified according to GROUPS—*continued*.

for which see pages 242-253.)

| 1916. | | | | 1917. | | | | COUNTRIES— <i>cont.</i> |
|--|---|---|--|---------------------------|---|---|--|---|
| Food, Drink, and Tobacco. | Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanufactured. | Articles wholly or mainly Manufactured. | Total, including Miscellaneous and Unclassified. | Food, Drink, and Tobacco. | Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanufactured. | Articles wholly or mainly Manufactured. | Total, including Miscellaneous and Unclassified. | |
| FOREIGN COUNTRY AND BRITISH POSSESSION— <i>cont.</i> | | | | | | | | FOREIGN— <i>cont.</i> |
| £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | |
| • | • | • | • | • | • | • | • | Egypt.* |
| 6,741 | 1,190 | 6,953 | 14,884 | 5,053 | 191 | 3,679 | 8,928 | Tripoli. |
| 22,382 | 252 | 7,277 | 29,911 | 25,800 | 1,562 | 18,890 | 46,254 | Tunis. |
| 333,814 | 8,312 | 37,138 | 384,264 | 437,787 | 2,001 | 37,408 | 477,286 | Morocco. |
| 8,103 | 137 | 15,634 | 23,939 | 630 | 201 | 1,463 | 2,303 | Persia. |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | Afghanistan. |
| 6,180 | 372 | 15,065 | 22,217 | 3,082 | 57 | 6,638 | 9,777 | Siam. |
| 58,511 | 11,787 | 87,201 | 157,505 | 17,287 | 2,299 | 47,254 | 66,846 | China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and leased territories). |
| 12,231 | 108,688 | 345,285 | 466,204 | 10,433 | 116,728 | 197,311 | 324,627 | Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China). |
| 240 | 433 | 706 | 1,379 | 111 | — | 100 | 211 | Islands in the Pacific, not elsewhere stated.‡ |
| 2,249,921 | 21,504,313 | 8,022,630 | 31,853,354 | 351,791 | 20,367,851 | 5,624,034 | 26,904,705 | United States of America. |
| 17,339 | 2,387 | 6,197 | 25,937 | 4,943 | 469 | 2,316 | 7,728 | Philippine Islands and Guam. |
| 683,510 | 544 | 113,314 | 802,368 | 25,944 | 76 | 104,146 | 130,166 | Cuba and Porto Rico. |
| 11,408 | — | 2,554 | 13,062 | 549 | — | 226 | 775 | Haiti and St. Domingo. |
| 2,991 | 15,162 | 7,971 | 26,124 | 2,550 | 230 | 1,318 | 4,598 | Mexico. |
| 10,230 | 291 | 6,639 | 17,202 | 4,495 | 117 | 2,377 | 6,989 | Central American States.‡ |
| 10,741 | 864 | 4,166 | 15,711 | 4,655 | 1,390 | 3,178 | 9,223 | Colombia. |
| 11,888 | 59 | 12,605 | 24,532 | 3,394 | 25 | 8,712 | 12,131 | Panama. |
| 4,591 | 221 | 5,558 | 10,370 | 3,431 | 343 | 6,713 | 10,492 | Venezuela. |
| 3,698 | 270 | 26,800 | 30,678 | 674 | 275 | 779 | 1,728 | Ecuador. |
| 164,587 | 164,019 | 65,165 | 393,801 | 96,316 | 44,330 | 68,821 | 204,047 | Brazil. |
| 42,611 | 20,053 | 36,765 | 99,429 | 13,573 | 7,615 | 101,950 | 123,138 | Uruguay. |
| 200,350 | 96,059 | 259,547 | 616,012 | 78,439 | 51,011 | 302,838 | 432,064 | Argentine Republic. |
| 285,292 | 7,525 | 47,423 | 340,265 | 49,052 | 2,506 | 44,276 | 95,810 | Chile. |
| 32,976 | 562 | 40,226 | 73,764 | 9,398 | 1,717 | 25,710 | 36,876 | Peru. |
| 24,958 | 80 | 6,026 | 31,064 | 8,726 | 265 | 3,535 | 12,526 | Bolivia. |
| 14,153 | 1,920 | 3,220 | 19,318 | 7,721 | 243 | 3,634 | 11,638 | Western Coast of Africa.‡ |
| 49,431 | 1,057 | 15,372 | 65,879 | 54,302 | 838 | 10,253 | 65,409 | Other Foreign Countries. |
| 16,795,935 | 46,756,273 | 19,385,951 | 83,032,605 | 5,781,239 | 42,113,681 | 14,222,530 | 62,183,372 | { TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES. |

‡ Exclusive of German, French, and Portuguese Possessions, and Belgian Congo, which are separately distinguished.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS (CONSIGNMENTS) CLASSIFIED.

No. 37.—VALUE of MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED to and from the UNITED BRITISH POSSESSIONS in each of the Years

(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie)

| COUNTRIES—cont. | 1914. | | | | 1915. | | | |
|---|--|---|---|--|---------------------------|---|---|--|
| | Food, Drink, and Tobacco. | Raw Materials and Articles wholly or mainly Unmanufactured. | Articles wholly or mainly Manufactured. | Total, including Miscellaneous and Unclassified. | Food, Drink, and Tobacco. | Raw Materials and Articles wholly or mainly Unmanufactured. | Articles wholly or mainly Manufactured. | Total, including Miscellaneous and Unclassified. |
| FOREIGN AND COLONIAL MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED TO | | | | | | | | |
| BRITISH POSSESSIONS. | | | | | | | | |
| Channel Islands | £ 216,391 | £ 31,797 | £ 18,386 | £ 266,574 | £ 281,147 | £ 37,040 | £ 21,964 | £ 343,413 |
| Gibraltar | 70,016 | 1,846 | 11,135 | 82,997 | 128,028 | 1,276 | 13,231 | 143,443 |
| Malta and Gozo | 110,817 | 2,300 | 5,473 | 118,597 | 209,205 | 5,081 | 10,491 | 224,837 |
| Canada | 911,943 | 693,133 | 1,513,599 | 3,118,936 | 670,814 | 1,112,616 | 956,324 | 2,739,917 |
| Newfoundland, including Labrador. | 53,552 | 12,330 | 18,035 | 83,922 | 41,271 | 19,554 | 11,807 | 72,632 |
| Bermudas | 16,756 | 347 | 4,275 | 21,378 | 12,094 | 213 | 2,444 | 14,751 |
| British West India Islands (including Bahamas). | 226,335 | 18,214 | 141,251 | 385,955 | 279,816 | 13,587 | 112,308 | 405,788 |
| British Guiana | 36,426 | 10,731 | 45,110 | 92,324 | 27,910 | 21,742 | 41,116 | 90,786 |
| British Honduras | 8,864 | 32 | 3,465 | 12,368 | 10,729 | 4 | 2,099 | 12,850 |
| Australia | 221,446 | 321,331 | 2,902,506 | 3,446,791 | 437,772 | 309,438 | 2,154,005 | 2,902,028 |
| New Zealand | 92,694 | 143,967 | 765,494 | 1,002,317 | 192,120 | 69,938 | 482,693 | 744,885 |
| British India | 215,014 | 198,413 | 531,733 | 946,608 | 272,970 | 196,385 | 824,792 | 1,295,410 |
| Straits Settlements and Dependencies.* | 48,992 | 6,886 | 70,063 | 125,516 | 62,369 | 20,627 | 74,459 | 157,462 |
| Ceylon and Dependencies | 33,796 | 18,176 | 63,872 | 115,857 | 39,418 | 29,002 | 44,570 | 113,036 |
| Hong Kong | 25,979 | 11,962 | 42,486 | 80,607 | 20,870 | 18,094 | 45,635 | 84,733 |
| Mauritius and Dependencies | 16,701 | 5,168 | 11,284 | 33,161 | 19,812 | 11,645 | 9,302 | 40,769 |
| Aden and Dependencies | 14,749 | 721 | 1,991 | 17,490 | 28,050 | 731 | 1,289 | 30,970 |
| Egypt | Shown under Foreign Countries prior to 1915. | | | | 357,836 | 63,289 | 86,245 | 507,371 |
| Anglo-Egyptian Sudan | 5,102 | 1,542 | 2,222 | 8,966 | 5,727 | 108 | 874 | 6,709 |
| Eastern Coast of Africa: Territories under British Influence. | 29,473 | 542 | 23,352 | 53,380 | 47,857 | 13,827 | 23,309 | 85,020 |
| Union of South Africa: | | | | | | | | |
| Natal | 149,039 | 22,503 | 139,481 | 311,804 | 174,506 | 51,288 | 122,020 | 350,933 |
| Cape of Good Hope | 379,087 | 39,577 | 396,618 | 817,956 | 426,576 | 42,067 | 380,452 | 850,285 |
| Orange Free State | 3,330 | 173 | 20,404 | 23,917 | 1,987 | 65 | 7,832 | 9,884 |
| Transvaal | 150,503 | 6,050 | 227,193 | 383,810 | 165,373 | 21,141 | 165,890 | 352,478 |
| Rhodesia | 31,037 | 780 | 23,512 | 55,369 | 31,742 | 705 | 15,098 | 48,408 |
| Nigeria | 151,190 | 19,143 | 104,896 | 275,362 | 176,614 | 19,544 | 125,089 | 322,229 |
| Gold Coast | 180,820 | 13,412 | 74,098 | 268,439 | 132,737 | 11,269 | 123,406 | 267,501 |
| Sierra Leone | 31,940 | 5,509 | 25,758 | 63,230 | 34,726 | 3,549 | 37,432 | 75,707 |
| Gambia | 3,790 | 1,744 | 2,068 | 7,612 | 4,500 | 1,118 | 5,251 | 10,877 |
| Cyprus | 1,922 | 13 | 1,244 | 3,184 | 10,242 | 83 | 10,536 | 20,861 |
| Falkland Islands | 9,728 | 676 | 2,017 | 12,701 | 16,884 | 866 | 6,935 | 24,685 |
| Other British Possessions | 12,460 | 807 | 7,221 | 20,510 | 11,122 | 702 | 4,459 | 16,385 |
| TOTAL OF BRITISH POSSESSIONS | 3,460,498 | 1,589,390 | 7,200,342 | 12,257,736 | 4,337,681 | 2,100,593 | 5,925,157 | 12,367,993 |
| TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS | 17,441,898 | 53,858,124 | 24,089,278 | 95,474,166 | 22,399,696 | 54,587,886 | 22,017,430 | 99,062,181 |

* Including Federated Malay States and Labuan.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS (CONSIGNMENTS) CLASSIFIED.

KINGDOM from and to the PRINCIPAL and OTHER FOREIGN COUNTRIES and 1914 to 1917—classified according to GROUPS—*continued*.

for which see pages 242-253.)

| 1916. | | | | 1917. | | | | COUNTRIES— <i>cont</i> |
|---|---|---|--|---------------------------|---|---|--|---|
| Food, Drink, and Tobacco. | Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanufactured. | Articles wholly or mainly Manufactured. | Total, including Miscellaneous and Unclassified. | Food, Drink, and Tobacco. | Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanufactured. | Articles wholly or mainly Manufactured. | Total, including Miscellaneous and Unclassified. | |
| EACH FOREIGN COUNTRY AND BRITISH POSSESSION—<i>cont</i>. | | | | | | | | BRITISH POSSESSIONS. |
| £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | |
| 324,750 | 44,714 | 40,241 | 409,705 | 330,936 | 43,145 | 15,584 | 389,671 | Channel Islands. |
| 121,752 | 460 | 8,000 | 130,212 | 69,537 | 1,246 | 14,356 | 85,039 | Gibraltar. |
| 262,492 | 4,308 | 14,761 | 281,561 | 153,309 | 4,184 | 11,702 | 169,285 | Malta and Gozo. |
| 759,211 | 1,265,348 | 1,539,442 | 3,564,760 | 244,973 | 611,072 | 740,024 | 1,598,221 | Canada. |
| 30,070 | 13,672 | 13,281 | 57,023 | 5,203 | 9,181 | 17,573 | 31,937 | Newfoundland, including Labrador. |
| 5,592 | 466 | 3,752 | 9,811 | 902 | — | 575 | 1,477 | Bermudas. |
| 194,953 | 6,939 | 140,974 | 343,139 | 50,329 | 2,457 | 96,104 | 148,910 | British West India Islands (including Bahamas). |
| 23,840 | 7,073 | 42,239 | 74,001 | 9,055 | 6,777 | 36,501 | 52,347 | British Guiana. |
| 8,201 | 63 | 2,696 | 10,991 | 1,942 | 8 | 2,581 | 4,571 | British Honduras. |
| 406,439 | 358,152 | 2,417,272 | 3,184,388 | 92,576 | 255,332 | 1,551,878 | 1,900,074 | Australia. |
| 145,601 | 82,173 | 621,717 | 849,693 | 38,011 | 42,741 | 275,461 | 357,229 | New Zealand. |
| 376,626 | 200,359 | 998,013 | 1,577,234 | 186,171 | 149,774 | 413,586 | 750,221 | British India. |
| 83,718 | 78,498 | 109,563 | 271,820 | 24,038 | 1,451 | 32,753 | 58,202 | Straits Settlements and Dependencies.* |
| 41,778 | 23,403 | 84,909 | 150,110 | 13,194 | 3,865 | 39,754 | 56,813 | Ceylon and Dependencies. |
| 40,396 | 29,306 | 96,002 | 166,369 | 11,272 | 18,360 | 17,903 | 47,535 | Hong Kong. |
| 17,438 | 5,273 | 12,296 | 35,007 | 12,976 | 4,124 | 9,376 | 26,976 | Mauritius and Dependencies. |
| 12,480 | 1,007 | 11,239 | 24,791 | 3,744 | 198 | 1,786 | 5,728 | Aden and Dependencies. |
| 389,654 | 77,479 | 150,714 | 618,003 | 114,102 | 39,824 | 153,240 | 306,202 | Egypt. |
| 5,232 | 1,097 | 3,003 | 10,049 | 997 | 1,060 | 445 | 3,102 | Anglo-Egyptian Sudan. |
| 73,214 | 1,126 | 33,550 | 107,913 | 16,307 | 6,422 | 18,407 | 41,150 | Eastern Coast of Africa: Territories under British Influence. |
| 129,155 | 71,545 | 250,054 | 450,109 | 28,076 | 11,693 | 133,960 | 173,765 | Union of South Africa: Natal. |
| 297,503 | 59,744 | 524,727 | 883,309 | 53,584 | 25,207 | 442,976 | 521,935 | Cape of Good Hope. |
| 1,477 | 119 | 15,838 | 17,434 | 316 | 51 | 8,448 | 8,815 | Orange Free State. |
| 104,047 | 8,166 | 241,701 | 355,008 | 20,050 | 4,555 | 145,178 | 169,888 | Transvaal. |
| 25,659 | 518 | 23,200 | 54,397 | 12,182 | 266 | 15,705 | 28,178 | Rhodesia. |
| 104,356 | 13,837 | 183,344 | 301,690 | 61,258 | 6,042 | 180,212 | 248,442 | Nigeria. |
| 206,237 | 14,580 | 193,919 | 415,559 | 42,101 | 4,429 | 120,397 | 166,927 | Gold Coast. |
| 41,480 | 1,182 | 40,067 | 91,790 | 22,517 | 866 | 47,129 | 70,512 | Sierra Leone. |
| 5,643 | 4,815 | 3,633 | 14,111 | 8,556 | 2,213 | 8,330 | 19,108 | Gambia. |
| 7,051 | 240 | 10,536 | 18,427 | 15,600 | 454 | 10,243 | 26,297 | Cyprus. |
| 24,034 | 2,062 | 18,141 | 45,137 | 8,847 | 3,015 | 4,492 | 16,354 | Falkland Islands. |
| 10,867 | 173 | 4,786 | 15,822 | 4,137 | 146 | 3,255 | 7,538 | Other British Possessions. |
| 4,281,511 | 2,380,366 | 7,862,285 | 14,633,573 | 1,057,718 | 1,260,658 | 4,571,573 | 7,494,089 | { TOTAL OF BRITISH POSSESSIONS. |
| 21,077,446 | 49,136,639 | 27,248,236 | 97,566,178 | 7,438,937 | 43,374,339 | 18,794,103 | 69,677,461 | { TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS. |

No. 38.—QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES (so far as

| ARTICLES. | 1903. | 1904. | 1905. | 1906. | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. | 1910. |
|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|
| I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO. | | | | | | | | |
| A.—GRAIN AND FLOUR: | | | | | | | | |
| Wheat <i>Cwts.</i> | 88,131,030 | 97,782,500 | 97,022,752 | 92,967,200 | 97,169,000 | 91,131,205 | 97,854,425 | 105,222,638 |
| Barley† " | 26,575,446 | 27,173,455 | 21,453,960 | 10,934,500 | 10,627,620 | 13,137,200 | 21,556,470 | 18,281,500 |
| Oats " | 16,283,763 | 14,097,700 | 17,095,463 | 15,280,500 | 10,485,290 | 14,239,250 | 17,835,998 | 17,495,014 |
| Maize " | 50,093,828 | 42,897,880 | 42,101,210 | 48,685,200 | 53,379,950 | 33,941,000 | 39,362,605 | 37,021,192 |
| Peas (other than fresh), including Split Peas " | 1,829,923 | 2,179,506 | 2,015,876 | 1,453,420 | 1,245,670 | 1,060,999 | 1,314,149 | 1,591,111 |
| Beans (other than fresh), including Split Beans " | 2,031,897 | 2,060,077 | 1,445,039 | 896,930 | 1,110,224 | 1,334,959 | 2,530,135 | 1,133,815 |
| Lentils, including Split Lentils " | 172,601 | 220,779 | 215,075 | 141,350 | 228,229 | 161,240 | 309,620 | 258,070 |
| Rye " | 1,151,185 | 1,029,690 | 1,019,290 | 1,122,340 | 879,860 | 899,270 | 675,470 | 824,160 |
| Wheatmeal and Flour " | 20,601,448 | 14,722,593 | 11,954,763 | 14,190,300 | 13,297,366 | 12,969,855 | 11,032,540 | 9,960,491 |
| Oatmeal, Groats, and Rolled Oats (including Quaker Oats) " | 723,973 | 649,770 | 633,199 | 661,809 | 638,702 | 500,698 | 583,125 | 775,033 |
| Maize Meal " | 590,416 | 316,660 | 459,188 | 616,250 | 658,654 | 450,410 | 334,140 | 401,624 |
| Rice " | 4,620,198 | 5,694,205 | 5,548,753 | 5,204,444 | 5,783,101 | 5,584,580 | 4,933,547 | 6,023,132 |
| Rice Meal and Flour " | 1,751,148 | 2,203,449 | 2,725,988 | 3,303,920 | 2,380,436 | 3,230,160 | 2,812,600 | 3,915,307 |
| Meal, Other " | 1,004,612 | 1,076,351 | 543,532 | 964,736 | 662,931 | 879,875 | 795,551 | 818,308 |
| B.—MEAT, INCLUDING ANIMALS FOR FOOD: | | | | | | | | |
| Animals (living), for Food: | | | | | | | | |
| Oxen, Bulls, Cows, and Calves† <i>No.</i> | 522,546 | 549,532 | 565,139 | 561,215 | 472,015 | 393,129 | 321,340 | 219,561 |
| Sheep and Lambs† " | 354,241 | 382,240 | 183,084 | 103,359 | 103,601 | 78,900 | 8,131 | 427 |
| Swine† " | | | 160 | | | | | |
| Bacon <i>Cwts.</i> | 5,156,988 | 5,452,311 | 5,498,960 | 5,542,022 | 5,365,605 | 5,685,742 | 4,625,463 | 3,863,380 |
| Hams " | 1,144,332 | 1,244,003 | 1,318,302 | 1,302,752 | 1,132,649 | 1,225,227 | 1,129,029 | 719,126 |
| Beef: Fresh and Refrigerated " | 4,159,608 | 4,350,031 | 5,037,521 | 5,523,809 | 5,735,003 | 5,011,441 | 6,140,522 | 7,016,498 |
| " Salted and otherwise Preserved " | 640,307 | 701,222 | 740,836 | 457,664 | 298,733 | 380,523 | 443,037 | 541,577 |
| Mutton: Fresh and Refrigerated " | 4,016,622 | 3,494,782 | 3,811,069 | 4,082,756 | 4,578,523 | 4,285,771 | 4,761,838 | 5,405,023 |
| " Preserved " | 49,154 | 35,877 | 39,111 | 48,443 | 39,220 | 63,106 | 125,029 | 159,292 |
| Pork (Fresh, Refrigerated, and Salted) " | 943,418 | 854,327 | 711,598 | 698,177 | 821,069 | 842,830 | 686,983 | 707,098 |
| Rabbits (dead), Fresh and Refrigerated " | 475,045 | 533,698 | 656,078 | 803,556 | 692,023 | 550,028 | 579,856 | 664,190 |
| Other Sorts of Meat: Salted, Fresh and Refrigerated " | 663,261 | 631,012 | 670,144 | 652,363 | 604,894 | 697,814 | 698,601 | 707,113 |
| " Preserved, other " | 245,794 | 220,223 | 204,888 | 142,080 | 116,899 | 73,978 | 151,033 | 138,309 |
| C.—OTHER FOOD AND DRINK: | | | | | | | | |
| (1) Non-dutiable Articles: | | | | | | | | |
| Butter <i>Cwts.</i> | 4,060,694 | 4,241,005 | 4,147,860 | 4,337,258 | 4,210,150 | 4,210,821 | 4,062,812 | 4,325,539 |
| Cheese (including Margarine Cheese) " | 2,694,983 | 2,550,294 | 2,442,706 | 2,639,985 | 2,373,719 | 2,307,208 | 2,391,790 | 2,457,012 |
| Eggs <i>Thous.</i> | 2,381,867 | 2,393,111 | 2,257,715 | 2,264,887 | 2,223,148 | 2,185,298 | 2,125,252 | 2,201,290 |
| Fish: Fresh <i>Cwts.</i> | 870,346 | 929,820 | 1,034,721 | 1,289,213 | 1,635,348 | 1,060,334 | 1,737,811 | 2,016,692 |
| " Cured or Salted: Sardines " | 212,160 | 183,467 | 228,539 | 104,506 | 225,220 | 253,496 | 247,419 | 254,420 |
| " Canned, other than Sardines " | 513,839 | 534,485 | 438,011 | 604,366 | 200,000 | 364,635 | 432,000 | 712,874 |
| " Other sorts not Canned " | 529,117 | 464,395 | 499,232 | 512,499 | 383,063 | 411,460 | 429,690 | 403,464 |
| Fruit: Almonds " | 157,156 | 153,011 | 159,258 | 126,296 | 161,047 | 148,830 | 162,922 | 161,523 |
| Raw: Apples <i>Bunches</i> | 4,569,546 | 3,771,781 | 3,494,600 | 2,808,732 | 3,526,232 | 3,376,579 | 3,129,646 | 3,242,205 |
| Bananas " | 3,087,510 | 3,910,511 | 5,737,914 | 6,425,704 | 6,232,168 | 6,385,449 | 6,233,065 | 6,094,579 |
| Cherries <i>Cwts.</i> | 110,192 | 260,724 | 186,682 | 191,106 | 163,412 | 160,479 | 185,464 | 65,485 |
| Grapes " | 681,081 | 853,572 | 700,050 | 690,371 | 798,377 | 673,670 | 490,003 | 673,829 |
| Pears " | 271,519 | 535,614 | 417,919 | 576,573 | 500,132 | 523,029 | 669,535 | 610,944 |
| Plums, Apricots, and Peaches " | 604,204 | 507,172 | 503,532 | 898,759 | 364,575 | 433,501 | 538,277 | 398,098 |
| Lemons, Limes, and Citrons " | 978,318 | 989,296 | 837,028 | 849,935 | 882,103 | 1,045,000 | 1,037,989 | 990,047 |
| Oranges " | 6,176,752 | 5,833,254 | 5,068,526 | 5,230,911 | 6,120,185 | 5,604,041 | 6,202,270 | 5,469,601 |
| Currants " | 76,119 | 116,888 | 82,256 | 106,718 | 109,130 | 101,921 | 131,442 | 87,441 |
| Other sorts (exclusive of Nuts) " | 755,829 | 725,504 | 548,055 | 595,883 | 628,246 | 514,856 | 528,096 | 536,644 |
| Dried: Dates " | 530,834 | 292,315 | 432,281 | 649,500 | 326,410 | 343,762 | 409,625 | 413,442 |
| " Other sorts " | 42,722 | 28,543 | 17,537 | 21,164 | 17,667 | 22,622 | 20,169 | 20,853 |
| Preserved without Sugar " | 752,660 | 599,335 | 625,139 | 632,819 | 678,988 | 456,168 | 399,528 | 421,447 |

† Including Pearled Barley in 1905 and prior years.

entered by Quantity) IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM.

| 1911. | 1912. | 1913. | 1914. | 1915. | 1916. | 1917. | ARTICLES. |
|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|---|
| | | | | | | | I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO. |
| | | | | | | | A.—GRAIN AND FLOUR: |
| 98,067,787 | 109,572,539 | 105,878,102 | 103,926,743 | 88,667,900 | 100,070,320 | 91,435,006 | <i>Cwts.</i> Wheat. |
| 24,545,420 | 20,126,294 | 22,439,248 | 16,044,422 | 12,291,685 | 15,819,500 | 9,138,500 | " Barley. |
| 18,273,037 | 18,300,400 | 18,162,663 | 14,156,715 | 15,640,100 | 12,503,500 | 12,621,700 | " Oats. |
| 33,602,330 | 43,877,338 | 49,154,953 | 39,040,747 | 48,581,300 | 34,159,210 | 25,008,918 | " Maize. |
| 2,106,094 | 2,574,707 | 1,978,315 | 983,694 | 1,099,953 | 991,721 | 1,284,900 | " { Peas (other than fresh), including Split Peas. |
| 1,392,881 | 1,662,658 | 1,853,468 | 1,854,259 | 1,942,805 | 2,188,205 | 3,143,797 | " { Beans (other than fresh), including Split Beans. |
| 262,370 | 199,912 | 224,020 | 237,160 | 329,870 | 143,960 | 468,217 | " Lentils, including Split Lentils. |
| 875,090 | 768,310 | 905,700 | 953,230 | 739,760 | 1,016,030 | 2,566,980 | " Rye. |
| 10,065,132 | 10,189,470 | 11,978,153 | 10,909,223 | 10,482,170 | 9,960,325 | 14,339,782 | " Wheatmeal and Flour. |
| 835,985 | 832,218 | 868,877 | 609,592 | 890,481 | 973,333 | 2,221,337 | " { Oatmeal, Groats, and Rolled Oats (including Quaker Oats). |
| 643,810 | 612,310 | 491,827 | 232,469 | 247,390 | 418,643 | 1,666,567 | " Maize Meal. |
| 4,869,447 | 5,026,403 | 4,297,713 | 5,331,439 | 9,992,437 | 8,037,292 | 6,475,832 | " Rice. |
| 2,847,900 | 3,157,594 | 3,799,789 | 3,230,720 | 4,818,862 | 2,998,404 | 1,012,975 | " Rice Meal and Flour. |
| 1,490,386 | 1,346,121 | 1,152,844 | 1,899,057 | 3,500,111 | 815,745 | 639,453 | " Meal, Other. |
| | | | | | | | B.—MEAT, INCLUDING ANIMALS FOR FOOD: |
| | | | | | | | Animals (living), for Food: |
| 200,398 | 49,012 | 14,743 | 2,234 | §— | — | — | <i>No.</i> Oxen, Bulls, Cows, and Calves. § |
| 47,673 | 15,430 | 501 | 1,707 | §— | — | — | " Sheep and Lambs. § |
| 4,868,738 | 4,631,099 | 4,887,890 | 5,098,090 | 6,523,377 | 7,435,955 | 6,567,574 | <i>Cwts.</i> Bacon. |
| 534,811 | 597,876 | 854,065 | 839,830 | 1,480,453 | 1,534,836 | 1,180,106 | " Hams. |
| 7,901,094 | 8,005,819 | 9,203,310 | 8,844,507 | 8,601,487 | 7,032,018 | 6,125,603 | " Beef: Fresh and Refrigerated. |
| 728,013 | 639,287 | 697,772 | 839,243 | 1,633,768 | 1,682,078 | 1,693,301 | " { " Salted and otherwise Preserved. |
| 5,330,070 | 5,021,629 | 5,330,290 | 5,109,731 | 4,707,850 | 3,637,147 | 2,569,030 | " Mutton: Fresh and Refrigerated. |
| 144,544 | 122,789 | 86,223 | 61,274 | 59,430 | 43,226 | 51,255 | " { " Preserved. |
| 689,481 | 625,977 | 734,861 | 1,122,344 | 376,197 | 335,043 | 184,177 | " Pork (Fresh, Refrigerated, and Salted). |
| 525,000 | 430,925 | 525,578 | 505,925 | 603,735 | 650,495 | 321,814 | " Rabbits (dead), Fresh and Refrigerated. |
| 729,091 | 832,975 | 728,329 | 813,757 | 774,234 | 704,763 | 664,822 | " Other Sorts of Meat: |
| 88,337 | 87,344 | 104,153 | 130,535 | 102,835 | 27,519 | 15,502 | " Fresh and Refrigerated. |
| 163,990 | 160,819 | 134,844 | 130,535 | 207,430 | 221,767 | 225,189 | " Salted. |
| | | | | | | | " Preserved, other. |
| | | | | | | | C.—OTHER FOOD AND DRINK: |
| | | | | | | | (1) <i>Non-dutiable Articles:</i> |
| 4,302,692 | 4,005,150 | 4,139,028 | 3,981,204 | 3,883,855 | 2,175,415 | 1,800,510 | <i>Cwts.</i> Butter. |
| 2,343,320 | 2,309,082 | 2,297,346 | 2,433,864 | 2,720,530 | 2,904,124 | 2,946,069 | " { Cheese (including Margarineo Cheese). |
| 2,256,047 | 2,290,206 | 2,569,594 | 2,148,877 | 1,229,523 | 792,765 | 590,688 | <i>Thous. Eggs.</i> |
| 2,103,342 | 2,030,553 | 2,316,970 | 1,910,324 | 1,503,335 | 740,209 | 682,382 | <i>Cwts.</i> Fish: Fresh. † |
| 260,044 | 246,108 | 295,220 | 304,610 | 174,304 | 234,365 | 189,900 | " { Cured or Salted: Sardines. |
| 401,633 | 456,988 | 709,024 | 1,013,662 | 1,334,248 | 1,680,261 | 970,722 | " { Canned, other than Sardines. |
| 414,394 | 391,837 | 370,785 | 309,000 | 483,068 | 1,122,385 | 1,517,290 | " Other sorts not Canned. |
| 199,477 | 162,384 | 157,707 | 114,589 | 148,423 | 114,447 | 53,412 | " Fruit: Almonds. |
| 3,332,618 | 3,881,046 | 3,237,410 | 2,929,649 | 3,343,629 | 2,658,290 | 890,755 | " Raw: |
| 6,714,470 | 6,078,897 | 7,339,984 | 9,007,691 | 8,143,032 | 6,995,015 | 2,330,091 | <i>Tranches.</i> Apples. |
| 135,142 | 110,980 | 63,267 | 307,906 | 27,334 | 14,140 | 1,754 | <i>Cwts.</i> Bananas. |
| 701,375 | 617,074 | 682,537 | 650,516 | 554,812 | 793,204 | 293,426 | " Cherries. |
| 683,778 | 604,761 | 718,928 | 409,371 | 210,337 | 180,591 | 59,569 | " Grapes. |
| 377,253 | 301,243 | 419,389 | 298,016 | 146,704 | 71,064 | 49,473 | " Pears. |
| 852,263 | 728,737 | 686,650 | 830,332 | 775,863 | 691,198 | 495,090 | " { Plums, Apricots, and Peaches. |
| 5,284,142 | 5,561,710 | 5,792,631 | 5,108,049 | 6,006,062 | 5,876,188 | 2,818,374 | " Lemons, Limes and Citrons. |
| 115,918 | 99,445 | 105,691 | 144,116 | 117,162 | 89,780 | 48,421 | " Oranges. |
| 528,650 | 409,443 | 378,321 | 302,291 | 201,098 | 207,168 | 15,990 | " Currants. |
| 144,342 | 619,158 | 858,800 | 235,717 | 522,100 | 404,542 | 182,660 | " { Other sorts (exclusive of Nuts). |
| 41,903 | 29,628 | 35,778 | 50,311 | 169,481 | 74,089 | 72,756 | " Dried: |
| 422,910 | 425,719 | 470,509 | 512,777 | 533,763 | 399,386 | 254,210 | " Dates. |
| | | | | | | | " Other sorts. |
| | | | | | | | " Preserved without Sugar. |

§ Including some animals imported for breeding purposes in years prior to 1915, now included under Class IV.
 † Oysters for breeding purposes are not included.

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IMPORTS—QUANTITIES.

No. 38.—QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES (so far as

| ARTICLES— <i>continued.</i> | 1903. | 1904. | 1905. | 1906. | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. | 1910. |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO—<i>cont.</i> | | | | | | | | |
| C.—OTHER FOOD AND DRINK—<i>cont.</i> | | | | | | | | |
| (1) Non-dutiable articles—<i>cont.</i> | | | | | | | | |
| Honey | 23,271 | 22,927 | 27,335 | 26,418 | 23,883 | 23,356 | 32,617 | 32,032 |
| Hops | 113,998 | 318,667 | 108,953 | 232,619 | 202,324 | 279,926 | 140,777 | 176,781 |
| Isinglass | 10,876 | 13,423 | 10,538 | 10,078 | 9,822 | 9,562 | 9,509 | 10,429 |
| Lard | 1,732,790 | 1,830,837 | 2,012,305 | 2,049,367 | 1,965,131 | 1,987,491 | 1,760,580 | 1,452,493 |
| " Imitation | 182,113 | 161,819 | 191,185 | 231,235 | 222,000 | 174,064 | 231,817 | 275,403 |
| Margarine and Artificial or | | | | | | | | |
| Imitation Butter | 882,123 | 960,278 | 1,038,259 | 1,101,957 | 885,068 | 813,447 | 868,292 | 1,120,812 |
| Oil and refined Tallow | | | | | | | | |
| Oleo-Margarine or Oleo- | 193,990 | 176,473 | 251,312 | 291,932 | 372,600 | 499,694 | 501,459 | 448,215 |
| Milk, Condensed, unsweetened | 41,253 | 39,794 | 33,944 | 25,076 | 22,627 | 36,393 | 47,669 | 66,678 |
| Milk Powder, unsweetened | 1,569 | 5,533 | 7,164 | 10,602 | 18,709 | 17,609 | 22,341 | 20,381 |
| Oil, refined: | | | | | | | | |
| Coco-nut | | | | 92,631 | 202,491 | 118,903 | 203,077 | 177,085 |
| Olive | | | | 4,332 | 4,367 | 4,327 | 5,222 | 4,180 |
| Palm | | | | 31,589 | 61,684 | 18,630 | 25,328 | 68,645 |
| Cotton-seed | | | | 12,341 | 10,884 | 14,296 | 15,231 | 16,350 |
| Spices: Cinnamon | 1,101,024 | 1,070,405 | 871,643 | 903,686 | 1,085,018 | 981,129 | 1,590,176 | 1,031,087 |
| Pepper | 17,964,028 | 19,891,000 | 18,563,635 | 18,264,620 | 15,774,333 | 14,923,268 | 20,454,898 | 19,280,870 |
| " Of all other sorts | 15,431,614 | 20,191,463 | 15,843,545 | 12,783,681 | 13,086,982 | 16,156,164 | 16,168,820 | 12,023,362 |
| Vegetables, Raw: Onions | 8,619,919 | 8,292,136 | 7,587,025 | 8,310,534 | 8,645,048 | 7,896,169 | 7,470,772 | 8,123,910 |
| " Potatoes | 9,150,202 | 9,993,965 | 3,664,290 | 3,810,787 | 8,249,366 | 7,039,423 | 4,281,078 | 3,393,760 |
| " Tomatoes | 1,071,927 | 1,134,721 | 1,137,193 | 1,124,700 | 1,135,499 | 1,160,283 | 1,101,308 | 1,231,323 |
| " Preserved and | | | | | | | | |
| Dried | 331,827 | 289,202 | 280,002 | 283,470 | 345,367 | 361,500 | 331,231 | 407,424 |
| Vinegar | 278,537 | 328,686 | 302,456 | 238,089 | 408,990 | 459,502 | 440,422 | 212,096 |
| Yeast | 162,985 | 166,512 | 175,386 | 171,106 | 183,821 | 191,459 | 190,046 | 203,916 |
| (2) Dutiable Articles: | | | | | | | | |
| Beer and Ale | 56,329 | 54,118 | 56,665 | 53,577 | 54,935 | 56,470 | 51,453 | 53,028 |
| Cocoa, Raw | 50,004,705 | 60,805,784 | 51,107,090 | 51,670,321 | 57,108,030 | 69,833,413 | 77,032,263 | 70,630,300 |
| Cocoa or Chocolate, ground, | | | | | | | | |
| prepared, or in any way | 93,274 | 94,318 | 180,843 | 181,007 | 1101,635 | 90,121 | 104,220 | 134,984 |
| manufactured | | | | | | | | |
| Coffee (including roasted or | 1,143,226 | 1,055,860 | 930,100 | 765,501 | 1,055,643 | 785,824 | 819,558 | 937,330 |
| ground) | | | | | | | | |
| Confectionery, including | | | | | | | | |
| Fruits and Vegetables | 478,049 | 580,811 | 1,574,087 | 1,558,419 | 1,531,004 | 512,540 | 671,424 | 631,930 |
| preserved in Sugar | | | | | | | | |
| Fruit: Dried, Currants | 1,159,400 | 981,683 | 1,069,496 | 1,458,150 | 1,188,481 | 1,297,157 | 1,071,209 | 1,310,301 |
| " Raisins | 788,191 | 669,444 | 723,437 | 594,050 | 708,053 | 789,787 | 871,880 | 622,370 |
| " Preserved without | | | | | | | | |
| Sugar | 365,582 | 318,555 | 339,406 | 367,740 | 310,319 | 314,282 | 378,900 | 360,080 |
| Milk, Condensed, Sweetened | 874,464 | 864,312 | 850,690 | 882,907 | 889,144 | 883,817 | 943,700 | 943,092 |
| Spirits: Rum, including | 5,501,430 | 4,718,774 | 4,216,447 | 5,213,830 | 5,512,017 | 5,285,072 | 5,870,806 | 4,713,850 |
| Imitation Rum | | | | | | | | |
| Brandy | 2,137,558 | 2,047,504 | 2,037,597 | 1,874,333 | 2,313,762 | 1,732,299 | 1,418,091 | 1,412,721 |
| " Geneva and other | | | | | | | | |
| Spirits (tested for | 2,445,121 | 987,211 | 770,721 | 1,005,920 | 1,037,900 | 803,312 | 1,118,368 | 1,264,260 |
| strength) | | | | | | | | |
| " Liqueurs, Cordials, | | | | | | | | |
| &c. (not tested for | 17,929 | 10,270 | 10,927 | 14,551 | 15,212 | 11,945 | 11,386 | 10,074 |
| strength) | | | | | | | | |
| Sugar, Refined | 18,568,790 | 17,665,593 | 14,695,801 | 18,006,103 | 19,689,603 | 18,810,740 | 18,887,438 | 16,883,107 |
| " Unrefined: Beetroot | 8,834,286 | 8,889,090 | 8,162,109 | 10,901,810 | 9,470,735 | 9,734,030 | 10,253,197 | 9,222,615 |
| " Cane and | | | | | | | | |
| other Sorts | 3,815,393 | 5,794,910 | 6,474,510 | 4,200,007 | 5,489,437 | 4,947,867 | 6,044,499 | 11,399,375 |
| " Molasses | 1,430,429 | 1,912,115 | 2,037,099 | 2,656,469 | 2,709,616 | 2,762,519 | 3,080,244 | 3,108,100 |
| " Glucose | 1,363,668 | 1,227,745 | 1,410,837 | 1,437,444 | 1,170,164 | 900,880 | 892,619 | 1,250,155 |
| Tea | 300,239,431 | 312,698,570 | 308,468,803 | 321,190,064 | 317,127,038 | 323,469,333 | 311,038,167 | 331,847,060 |
| Wine In Casks | 12,627,160 | 10,056,837 | 10,871,220 | 11,299,330 | 11,490,589 | 10,383,775 | 10,717,901 | 12,003,229 |
| " Bottles, Still | 405,138 | 414,698 | 420,208 | 415,078 | 599,060 | 370,539 | 364,707 | 366,444 |
| " " " Sparkling: | | | | | | | | |
| Champagne | 1,303,699 | 1,046,327 | 1,193,920 | 1,560,914 | 1,057,439 | 917,186 | 1,037,025 | 1,100,272 |
| Other | 253,191 | 229,332 | 236,633 | 227,382 | 225,345 | 205,535 | 211,690 | 264,095 |
| Total Wine | 14,710,588 | 12,347,194 | 12,731,030 | 13,103,304 | 13,178,733 | 11,877,155 | 12,334,473 | 13,734,640 |
| D.—TOBACCO: | | | | | | | | |
| Unmanufactured | 84,032,046 | 109,070,040 | 83,170,913 | 116,520,329 | 98,780,344 | 110,035,723 | 126,911,808 | 111,257,544 |
| Manufactured: | | | | | | | | |
| Cigars | 2,269,572 | 2,124,008 | 2,041,161 | 2,173,262 | 1,532,921 | 1,781,722 | 1,633,760 | 1,433,530 |
| Cigarettes | 567,538 | 393,642 | 354,710 | 327,114 | 343,291 | 337,576 | 299,807 | 379,918 |
| Other, including Snuff | 2,065,789 | 1,897,414 | 1,295,816 | 1,362,592 | 1,296,100 | 1,531,072 | 1,571,490 | 1,478,005 |
| Total Tobacco | 88,965,195 | 110,996,364 | 86,868,600 | 119,329,297 | 102,182,636 | 122,656,600 | 130,019,870 | 114,559,997 |

† Described as "Cocoa or Chocolate, ground prepared, or in any way manufactured" prior to 10th December 1911. Tuns of 252 gallons.

entered by Quantity) IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—continued.

| 1911. | 1912. | 1913. | 1914. | 1915. | 1916. | 1917. | ARTICLES—continued. |
|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--|
| | | | | | | | I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO—cont. |
| | | | | | | | C.—OTHER FOOD AND DRINK—cont. |
| | | | | | | | (1) Non-dutiable articles—cont. |
| 26,727 | 123,007 | 31,815 | 25,372 | 53,601 | 21,839 | 209,489 | Cwts. Honey. |
| 109,184 | 243,893 | 262,184 | 97,306 | 200,337 | 148,407 | 9,078 | " Hops. |
| 10,502 | 9,662 | 10,125 | 9,305 | 13,503 | 9,900 | 4,571 | " Isinglass. |
| 1,822,763 | 1,790,487 | 2,005,360 | 1,765,107 | 2,210,496 | 1,593,827 | 1,500,194 | " Lard. |
| 183,469 | 218,523 | 224,519 | 252,742 | 214,339 | 160,816 | 53,164 | " { Imitation. Margarine and Artificial or Imitation Butter. (Oleo-Margarine or Oleo-Oil and refined Tallow. |
| 944,405 | 1,352,427 | 1,518,297 | 1,520,219 | 2,032,183 | 2,752,666 | 1,807,806 | " Milk, Condensed, unsweetened. |
| 303,998 | 357,262 | 377,557 | 363,676 | 645,767 | 650,584 | 626,405 | " Milk Powder, unsweetened. |
| 58,063 | 62,243 | 50,008 | 37,396 | 277,559 | 609,815 | 619,451 | " Oil, refined: |
| 29,210 | 37,111 | 46,372 | 37,019 | 61,018 | 22,533 | 55,374 | Coco-nut. |
| 588,897 | 601,757 | 516,742 | 309,417 | 323,332 | 134,913 | 27,665 | Tons† Olive. |
| 4,390 | 6,986 | 6,163 | 6,388 | 6,213 | 6,180 | 2,179 | Cwts. Palm. |
| 111,515 | 43,914 | 58,230 | 62,399 | 399 | — | 30 | Tons Cotton-seed. |
| 21,909 | 21,936 | 16,656 | 19,360 | 33,771 | 10,098 | 8,537 | Lbs. Spices: Cinnamon. |
| 1,314,336 | 1,314,367 | 808,387 | 1,032,661 | 3,480,090 | 2,457,439 | 579,432 | " Pepper. |
| 17,010,411 | 18,074,906 | 13,176,730 | 22,747,914 | 32,990,019 | 25,336,324 | 20,160,062 | " Of all other sorts. |
| 16,939,955 | 17,002,884 | 13,280,648 | 13,779,320 | 24,584,097 | 26,519,651 | 19,123,144 | Bushs. Vegetables, Raw: Onions. |
| 8,000,489 | 9,352,740 | 9,105,164 | 7,513,513 | 7,477,593 | 6,813,345 | 4,748,009 | Cwts. " " Potatoes. |
| 3,233,311 | 5,328,323 | 9,427,316 | 3,322,104 | 2,170,717 | 1,783,247 | 1,608,852 | " " Tomatoes. |
| 1,562,364 | 1,424,750 | 1,682,930 | 1,576,617 | 1,394,897 | 1,649,232 | 610,101 | " " Preserved and Dried. |
| 410,236 | 476,903 | 494,565 | 625,533 | 755,655 | 467,004 | 308,076 | Galls. Vinegar. |
| 212,129 | 240,953 | 231,125 | 244,717 | 247,594 | 44,694 | 51,613 | Cwts. Yeast. |
| 210,953 | 209,664 | 209,645 | 104,587 | 116,498 | 90,718 | 22,939 | |
| | | | | | | | (2) Dutiable Articles: |
| 66,682 | 65,870 | 76,801 | 63,389 | 21,767 | 7,161 | 53 | Barrels Beer and Ale. |
| 73,236,272 | 75,276,704 | 78,339,596 | 93,511,294 | 183,181,610 | 198,039,768 | 129,713,920 | Lbs. Cocoa, Raw. |
| 544,987 | 211,315 | 246,452 | 205,083 | 327,685 | 266,740 | 129,036 | Cwts. Preparations of Cocoa, &c. |
| 775,451 | 673,982 | 846,913 | 1,637,300 | 1,461,573 | 1,831,633 | 517,455 | " { Coffee (including roasted or ground). Confectionery, including Fruits and Vegetables preserved in Sugar. Fruit: Dried, Currants. " " Raisins. " " Preserved, without Sugar. Milk, Condensed, Sweetened. Spirits: Rum, including Imitation Rum. " Brandy. " " Geneva and other Spirits (tested for strength). " " Liqueurs, Cordials, &c. (not tested for strength). |
| 5070,787 | 700,513 | 894,433 | 800,010 | 1,100,330 | 977,344 | 692,934 | Liquid Galls. " " " " |
| 1,303,204 | 1,244,315 | 1,362,890 | 1,269,810 | 1,329,617 | 1,297,316 | 122,849 | |
| 680,283 | 788,450 | 793,160 | 539,062 | 636,763 | 643,723 | 225,698 | |
| 303,060 | 339,375 | 358,045 | 359,479 | 395,500 | 310,710 | 226,225 | |
| 1,090,270 | 1,169,443 | 1,262,229 | 1,187,020 | 1,266,963 | 1,038,977 | 1,016,030 | |
| 4,334,079 | 3,090,492 | 4,709,463 | 5,072,487 | 10,484,228 | 9,937,820 | 4,562,682 | |
| 1,435,112 | 1,376,638 | 1,490,627 | 1,530,130 | 2,168,070 | 2,365,687 | 1,688,430 | |
| 1,169,834 | 1,019,450 | 952,843 | 922,903 | 1,219,683 | 2,094,950 | 434,587 | |
| 15,423 | 17,418 | 17,445 | 16,167 | 18,908 | 15,243 | 6,542 | |
| 18,744,224 | 16,216,840 | 18,450,897 | 17,877,800 | 10,109,633 | 8,207,783 | 3,389,407 | Cwts. Sugar, Refined. |
| 10,138,317 | 7,250,171 | 13,542,112 | 4,837,218 | 2 | — | 39,294 | " " Unrefined: Beetroot, Cane and other Sorts. |
| 9,093,363 | 10,576,512 | 7,392,181 | 17,125,755 | 10,537,499 | 62,459,368 | 24,521,491 | " " " " |
| 3,140,880 | 3,901,740 | 3,201,231 | 3,377,016 | 2,895,433 | 2,415,994 | 2,781,353 | " " " " |
| 1,130,374 | 1,213,168 | 1,464,720 | 1,210,501 | 1,410,278 | 1,248,620 | 962,040 | " " " " |
| 340,146,414 | 301,035,040 | 365,043,464 | 371,932,696 | 431,220,602 | 377,066,422 | 241,262,394 | Lbs. Tea. |
| 16,823,650 | 10,382,570 | 10,643,169 | 10,210,010 | 10,315,773 | 12,041,031 | 6,092,771 | Galls. Wine: In Casks. |
| 353,387 | 535,503 | 307,440 | 260,701 | 193,839 | 152,799 | 72,770 | " " " Bottles, Still. |
| 1,131,151 | 1,180,818 | 1,005,001 | 750,205 | 534,065 | 525,502 | 372,482 | " " " " Sparkling: Champagne, Other. |
| 250,831 | 372,216 | 317,307 | 250,896 | 160,670 | 249,549 | 165,529 | " " " " " |
| 12,670,928 | 12,191,218 | 12,332,012 | 11,477,362 | 11,154,806 | 12,039,721 | 6,690,558 | " Total Wine. |
| 118,807,460 | 137,736,423 | 162,365,925 | 163,662,837 | 202,630,563 | 164,205,661 | 46,543,001 | D.—TOBACCO: |
| 1,609,266 | 1,512,182 | 1,039,369 | 1,331,802 | 1,232,590 | 894,798 | 578,679 | Lbs. Unmanufactured. |
| 205,079 | 297,839 | 314,391 | 208,672 | 204,676 | 820,872 | 1,947,557 | " Manufactured: |
| 1,833,425 | 1,090,647 | 1,614,288 | 1,128,705 | 1,659,183 | 1,263,766 | 1,216,380 | Cigars. |
| | | | | | | | Cigarettes. |
| | | | | | | | Other, including Snuff. |
| 122,565,180 | 141,236,491 | 165,953,013 | 161,421,436 | 205,737,206 | 167,251,287 | 49,350,323 | " Total Tobacco. |

|| In 1905, 1906, and 1907 certain Chocolate sweetmeats imported, which should have been included under Chocolate were accidentally classified as "Confectionery containing Chocolate," which is included under "Confectionery, &c." The quantities so classified, which should be added to Cocoa, &c., imported, are approximately as follows:--1905, 12,950 cwt.; 1906, 17,800 cwt., and 1907, 1,700 cwt.
† Prior to 16th December 1911 "Confectionery containing Chocolate" was included with "Confectionery, &c.," since which date it has been included with "Preparations of Cocoa, &c."

No. 38.—QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES (so far as

| ARTICLES—continued. | 1903. | 1904. | 1905. | 1906. | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. | 1910. |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED. | | | | | | | | |
| A.—COAL, COKE, AND MANUFACTURED FUEL Tons | 3,479 | 2,768 | 48,501 | 48,943 | 18,834 | 3,812 | 6,318 | 36,037 |
| B.—IRON ORE, SCRAP IRON, AND STEEL: | | | | | | | | |
| Iron Ore: Manganiferous Tons | 6,314,162 | 6,100,756 | 285,563 | 309,071 | 293,654 | 120,702 | 103,575 | 172,300 |
| Other Sorts " | | | 7,039,223 | 7,514,013 | 7,348,280 | 5,936,808 | 6,225,048 | 6,518,499 |
| Old Iron or Steel * " | 16,782 | 10,022 | 23,198 | 35,083 | * 27,255 | 24,263 | 32,948 | 69,007 |
| Total of Iron Ore, &c. " | 6,330,944 | 6,110,778 | 7,367,984 | 7,859,067 | 7,669,189 | 6,081,775 | 6,301,571 | 7,089,806 |
| C.—OTHER METALLIC ORES: | | | | | | | | |
| Ore, Copper Tons | 83,905 | 79,145 | 92,689 | 96,249 | 103,742 | 110,129 | 89,153 | 98,179 |
| Lead " | 18,625 | 8,610 | 9,397 | 8,730 | 13,394 | 23,434 | 15,542 | 18,093 |
| Manganese " | 231,864 | 205,175 | 233,700 | 338,423 | 505,635 | 344,170 | 330,308 | 482,209 |
| Tin " | 12,277 | 15,486 | 17,806 | 20,672 | 20,871 | 25,013 | 24,086 | 26,072 |
| Zinc " | 40,363 | 53,581 | 56,437 | 63,268 | 65,032 | 60,637 | 73,314 | 92,572 |
| Other Sorts (except Gold and Silver) } | 60,232 | 60,303 | 152,538 | 85,315 | 145,994 | 160,590 | 116,101 | 172,098 |
| Pyrites of Iron or Copper " | 735,009 | 742,837 | 698,746 | 759,324 | 769,141 | 758,910 | 791,068 | 812,247 |
| D.—WOOD AND TIMBER: | | | | | | | | |
| Hewn: | | | | | | | | |
| Pit Wood or Pit Props Loads | 2,321,348 | 2,332,577 | 2,120,333 | 2,351,069 | 2,027,209 | 3,041,241 | 2,637,633 | 2,820,586 |
| Fir, other than Pit Wood or Pit Props " | 600,334 | 514,780 | 475,745 | 483,473 | 561,812 | 517,909 | 553,993 | 544,059 |
| Oak " | 191,591 | 171,479 | 145,663 | 172,630 | 219,850 | 217,596 | 150,540 | 177,321 |
| Teak " | 68,326 | 39,436 | 60,376 | 61,789 | 55,217 | 31,431 | 33,857 | 69,830 |
| Other Sorts " | 65,810 | 49,110 | 53,334 | 77,164 | 43,133 | 42,024 | 50,038 | 46,174 |
| Sawn or Split, Planed or Dressed: | | | | | | | | |
| Fir " | 5,532,601 | 5,861,103 | 5,707,922 | 6,485,047 | 5,802,387 | 5,320,664 | 5,564,787 | 5,839,293 |
| Other Sorts " | 189,632 | 205,043 | 188,604 | 167,213 | 183,201 | 167,700 | 157,114 | 166,085 |
| Sleepers, of all kinds † " | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Staves " | 129,773 | 132,176 | 110,182 | 130,041 | 171,721 | 147,925 | 120,339 | 107,205 |
| Furniture Woods: | | | | | | | | |
| Amboyna Tons | 88,042 | 103,770 | 66,548 | 84,048 | 104,112 | 119,491 | 76,202 | 185,770 |
| Other Sorts " | 178,724 | 187,958 | 167,111 | 165,178 | 169,033 | 189,072 | 166,702 | 174,035 |
| E.—COTTON: | | | | | | | | |
| Cotton: Raw Cwts. | 16,000,813 | 17,454,897 | 19,671,960 | 17,923,049 | 21,311,617 | 18,399,078 | 19,542,513 | 17,613,760 |
| F.—WOOL: | | | | | | | | |
| Wool: Alpaca, Vicuna and | | | | | | | | |
| Llama Lbs. | 5,400,432 | 5,032,501 | 4,642,038 | 5,709,963 | 5,040,380 | 4,775,660 | 5,277,539 | 5,876,084 |
| Camels' Hair " | 5,810,760 | 5,314,793 | 5,949,169 | 6,831,675 | 6,052,071 | 5,422,631 | 5,610,890 | 5,364,115 |
| Mohair (Angora) " | 23,035,899 | 25,560,517 | 23,262,026 | 27,442,023 | 31,334,401 | 23,383,390 | 30,033,791 | 29,651,740 |
| Goats' Hair } | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Sheep's or Lambs' " | 399,500,032 | 561,077,823 | 613,708,827 | 639,342,030 | 709,237,245 | 710,044,881 | 803,432,518 | 797,418,403 |
| Flocks and Waste ‡ " | 3,570,157 | 3,820,038 | 3,202,039 | 2,459,158 | 2,537,001 | 2,200,077 | 3,037,181 | 3,068,137 |
| Woolen Rags " | 71,638,397 | 90,774,140 | 91,332,587 | 69,892,110 | 113,423,418 | 60,533,449 | 108,470,488 | 138,871,674 |
| G.—OTHER TEXTILE MATERIALS: | | | | | | | | |
| Flax, Dressed or Undressed: | | | | | | | | |
| Tow or Codilla of Flax and Hemp Cwts. | 1,563,380 | 1,240,280 | 1,465,880 | 1,345,500 | 1,665,940 | 1,593,040 | 1,451,120 | 1,389,580 |
| Hemp, Dressed or Undressed Tons | 432,520 | 357,440 | 444,000 | 593,720 | 631,160 | 441,440 | 459,900 | 493,860 |
| Other Vegetable Substances (applicable to the same uses as Hemp or Flax) " | 110,623 | 127,436 | 114,826 | 107,706 | 123,273 | 111,524 | 109,908 | 124,003 |
| Jute " | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Silk, Knubs or Husks, and Waste (including waste noils) Cwts. | 240,690 | 306,433 | 336,835 | 369,789 | 363,835 | 354,028 | 304,000 | 290,720 |
| Raw Lbs. | 66,782 | 71,450 | 72,655 | 66,318 | 60,299 | 61,669 | 68,132 | 78,028 |
| Raw Lbs. | 1,100,830 | 1,337,579 | 1,160,265 | 1,036,258 | 1,105,366 | 1,110,481 | 1,043,840 | 696,565 |
| H.—OIL SEEDS, NUTS, OILS, FATS, AND GYMS: | | | | | | | | |
| Oil-Seed: | | | | | | | | |
| Cotton Tons | 537,491 | 468,653 | 568,628 | 624,705 | 758,152 | 616,623 | 660,377 | 696,171 |
| Flax or Linseed Qrs. | 2,185,594 | 2,785,983 | 1,924,003 | 1,588,100 | 2,071,534 | 2,067,195 | 1,697,428 | 1,478,339 |
| Rape " | 308,296 | 306,325 | 181,326 | 118,149 | 261,960 | 147,470 | 139,703 | 251,324 |
| Soya Beans Tons | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 421,531 |
| Nuts and Kernels used for expressing Oil therefrom " | 63,188 | 59,380 | 61,522 | 57,265 | 59,079 | 68,539 | 69,178 | 65,030 |

* Including, prior to 1907, Old Rails, now included under Class Y.I., Sec. A.
 † Sleepers were included in Wood, Sawn or Split, Planed or Dressed, prior to 1914.

entered by Quantity) IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—continued.

| 1911. | 1912. | 1913. | 1914. | 1915. | 1916. | 1917. | ARTICLES—continued. |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|
| 30,187 | 191,768 | 24,029 | 45,021 | 3,770 | 3,101 | 4,313 | H.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED. Tons { A.—COAL, COKE, AND MANUFACTURED FUEL. |
| 216,100 6,130,499 50,391 | 163,132 6,439,301 63,181 | 211,644 7,230,605 122,807 | 165,493 5,539,255 110,097 | 138,963 6,653,187 113,263 | 81,922 6,831,775 97,357 | 133,061 6,034,394 23,570 | B.—IRON ORE, SCRAP IRON AND STEEL: Tons Iron Ore: Manganiferous. " " Other Sorts. " { Old Iron or Steel (except Old Rails). " Total of Iron Ore, &c. |
| 6,396,980 | 6,665,664 | 7,565,056 | 5,814,815 | 6,310,418 | 7,031,624 | 6,213,225 | " Total of Iron Ore, &c. |
| 36,596 17,239 333,915 23,837 74,394 191,664 849,921 | 98,236 15,730 337,733 23,632 67,339 185,330 907,167 | 94,265 13,453 601,177 31,592 64,670 376,725 781,711 | 71,573 23,436 470,435 32,393 144,231 271,741 803,149 | 37,774 14,062 372,724 44,743 114,360 260,147 903,467 | 34,309 11,443 449,659 39,912 73,325 260,147 919,296 | 16,554 8,637 331,264 41,203 87,393 214,510 354,211 | C.—OTHER METALLIC ORES: Tons Ore, Copper. " " Lead. " " Manganese. " " Tin. " " Zinc. " { Other Sorts (except Gold and Silver). " Pyrites of Iron or Copper. |
| 2,896,000 506,017 108,166 55,425 73,001 5,332,613 189,021 150,033 104,712 175,044 | 2,023,806 578,356 225,003 70,050 63,372 5,374,332 104,334 109,205 112,073 172,839 | 3,451,323 623,953 254,330 47,772 27,537 6,451,023 185,534 182,123 141,501 249,411 | 2,476,354 364,030 150,607 40,643 63,229 4,509,036 110,163 210,221 93,439 143,432 226,513 | 2,168,631 123,410 123,557 42,074 33,235 4,536,474 109,892 181,370 109,377 43,234 101,231 | 2,021,232 115,536 43,221 27,627 21,103 3,606,030 76,919 229,435 62,010 13,180 76,699 | 990,143 27,712 7,075 10,390 8,231 1,639,697 33,561 21,293 33,332 15,350 53,370 | D.—WOOD AND TIMBER: Hewn: Loads Pit Wood or Pit Props. " { Fir, other than Pit Wood or Pit Props. " Oak. " Teak. " Other Sorts. " Sawn or Split, Planed or Dressed of: " Fir. " Other Sorts. " Sleepers, of all kinds. † " Staves. " Furniture Woods: " Mahogany. " Other Sorts. |
| 122,070,831 | 23,033,173 | 21,742,900 | 18,641,333 | 26,476,161 | 21,710,022 | 16,231,713 | E.—COTTON: Centals † Cotton: Raw. |
| 5,331,371 5,903,900 25,503,890 794,514,850 3,464,162 131,633,339 | 3,039,175 8,417,493 35,731,183 806,335,637 2,929,030 114,301,633 | 5,609,373 9,519,797 29,316,537 806,650,316 3,350,693 121,931,293 | 4,504,359 4,907,457 29,700,278 712,618,116 4,337,171 96,353,420 | 3,115,206 2,933,639 14,250,098 926,330,036 443,003 53,707,110 | 5,370,693 2,157,506 11,273,059 618,916,634 247,322 42,330,031 | 5,591,937 2,700,648 3,676,018 623,232,691 353,214 40,074,577 | F.—WOOL: Lbs. Wool: Alpaca, Vicuña and Llama. " " Camels' Hair. " { " Mohair (Angora Goats' Hair). " " Sheep's or Lambs'. " Waste. " Woollen Rugs. |
| 1,240,220 460,760 134,685 5,308 300,450 81,261 1,237,775 | 1,741,500 490,100 144,619 6,017 331,034 70,116 1,189,448 | 1,685,400 533,180 137,702 6,355 350,826 63,692 969,633 | 1,158,560 423,000 120,113 6,494 237,031 52,170 1,030,502 | 1,271,660 530,100 139,839 8,005 396,939 58,740 1,463,233 | 1,483,400 331,580 139,518 6,212 237,921 54,400 1,200,450 | 1,406,920 370,500 116,078 4,064 109,904 45,234 1,230,082 | G.—OTHER TEXTILE MATERIALS: Ctcls. Flax, Dressed or Undressed. " Tow or Codilla of Flax and Hemp. Tons Hemp, Dressed or Undressed. " { Other Vegetable Substances (applicable to the same uses as Hemp or Flax). " Jute. Ctcls. { Silk, Knubs or Husks, and Waste (including waste noils). Lbs. " Raw. |
| 596,950 1,393,374 232,199 222,167 78,509 | 630,117 1,426,519 137,293 183,760 82,774 | 615,332 3,274,062 295,560 76,463 81,120 | 630,673 2,451,773 309,241 71,161 168,347 | 494,583 2,126,409 192,333 170,910 443,237 | 329,237 2,500,330 375,037 65,364 373,022 | 219,043 1,093,431 303,505 25,025 417,536 | H.—OIL SEEDS, NUTS, OILS, FATS, AND GUMS: Tons Oil-Seed: Cotton. Qrs. " Flax or Linseed. " " Rape. Tons " Soy Beans. " { Nuts and Kernels used for expressing Oil therefrom. |

† Stated in Centals of 100 lbs. from 1911 inclusive, and in Ctcls. in prior years.
‡ Included Wool Flocks in 1903 and prior years.

No. 38.—QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES (so far as

| ARTICLES—continued. | 1903. | 1904. | 1905. | 1906. | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. | 1910. |
|---|-------------|--------------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED—cont. | | | | | | | | |
| H.—OIL SEEDS, NUTS, OILS, FATS, AND GUMS—cont. | | | | | | | | |
| Oil: Animal - - - - Cwts. | 168,139 | 210,294 | 233,595 | 165,659 | 181,597 | 150,222 | 178,146 | 105,571 |
| " Coco-nut - - - - " | 782,632 | 615,238 | § 613,165 | 335,545 | 357,815 | 555,335 | 502,408 | 539,686 |
| " Essential (natural and artificial) - - - - } Lbs. | 1,424,046 | 1,834,421 | 1,795,396 | 1,882,080 | 2,003,198 | 2,004,737 | 2,138,506 | 2,152,662 |
| " Fish - - - - - } Tuns* | 22,141 | 24,459 | 25,508 | 27,808 | 26,929 | 32,137 | 36,221 | 46,101 |
| " Olive - - - - - "† | 14,485 | 15,010 | § 7,690 | 9,410 | 7,391 | 6,330 | 4,788 | 6,905 |
| " Palm - - - - - Cwts. | 1,234,004 | 1,300,176 | § 1,144,368 | 1,223,787 | 1,508,023 | 1,317,995 | 1,762,641 | 1,994,385 |
| " Petroleum: | | | | | | | | |
| Lubricating - - - - Gall. | 44,356,789 | 44,833,756 | 47,524,054 | 49,704,819 | 49,529,960 | 51,672,903 | 53,002,864 | 58,560,651 |
| Lamp - - - - - " } | 171,371,953 | 177,550,084 | 157,265,095 | 151,239,979 | 150,611,230 | 168,349,458 | 146,817,880 | 138,828,483 |
| Spirit (including Motor Spirit) - - - - - " } | 9,902,545 | 11,972,459 | 18,658,391 | 26,792,687 | 33,536,739 | 41,807,995 | 51,923,281 | 55,289,158 |
| Gas Oil - - - - - " } | 53,615,181 | 58,429,434 | 63,763,745 | 56,551,321 | 61,719,374 | 66,280,671 | 71,586,006 | 57,507,131 |
| Other (including Fuel Oil) - - - - - " } | 6,616,165 | 9,345,410 | 12,899,050 | 14,931,801 | 8,737,179 | 15,502,021 | 33,872,836 | 35,284,413 |
| " Seed Oil: | | | | | | | | |
| Castor - - - - - Tons | 4,607 | 3,044 | 3,059 | 2,516 | 2,520 | 1,587 | 1,635 | 1,315 |
| Linseed - - - - - " } | | 3,136 | 9,117 | 18,564 | 12,307 | 9,931 | 21,621 | 38,463 |
| Rape Seed - - - - - " } | 36,011 | 12,055 | 10,992 | 11,050 | 8,236 | 10,221 | 11,532 | 13,489 |
| Other Seed Oil - - - - - " } | | 16,909 | § 9,017 | 6,413 | 7,664 | 7,821 | 7,914 | 13,357 |
| " Turpentine - - - - Cwts. | 533,109 | 523,112 | 526,679 | 512,836 | 510,308 | 573,678 | 443,375 | 472,247 |
| " Soap Stock - - - - - " } | | Not distinguished. | | 93,385 | 136,674 | 39,276 | 32,760 | 20,173 |
| " Tallow, unrefined, and Stearine - - - - - " } | 1,395,174 | 1,758,074 | 1,822,819 | 1,933,836 | 2,100,169 | 2,056,717 | 2,196,556 | 2,462,771 |
| " Gums of all Sorts - - - - - " } | 571,850 | 516,746 | 503,785 | 501,125 | 583,544 | 520,721 | 581,866 | 661,715 |
| " Rosin - - - - - " } | 1,690,766 | 1,808,036 | 1,610,629 | 1,650,727 | 1,654,166 | 1,642,520 | 1,419,968 | 1,500,623 |
| I.—HIDES AND UNDRESSED SKINS: | | | | | | | | |
| Hides, Raw (including pieces): | | | | | | | | |
| " Dry - - - - - Cwts. | 291,670 | 325,268 | 351,762 | 484,218 | 406,314 | 337,375 | 468,993 | 516,896 |
| " Wet - - - - - " } | 493,748 | 449,580 | 503,467 | 533,678 | 515,939 | 681,086 | 737,602 | 764,155 |
| Skins and Furs, Undressed: | | | | | | | | |
| " Goat - - - - - No. | 13,246,578 | 12,797,100 | 13,733,216 | 17,738,253 | 13,697,632 | 11,316,966 | 16,334,530 | 12,554,898 |
| " Sheep - - - - - " } | 17,084,812 | 15,081,834 | 17,531,076 | 19,942,374 | § 59,050,669 | 63,889,075 | 74,654,756 | 76,543,782 |
| " Seal - - - - - " } | 333,843 | 323,101 | 263,126 | 474,277 | 186,819 | 6,801,695 | 10,641,441 | 9,488,540 |
| " Rabbit - - - - - " } | 44,026,517 | 51,361,264 | 55,707,050 | 76,555,191 | 82,463,081 | 371,558 | 288,055 | 335,933 |
| " Furs, Other sorts - - - - - " } | 13,849,011 | 10,393,634 | 16,163,592 | 21,224,872 | 17,736,585 | 68,518,501 | 66,135,374 | 82,389,851 |
| " Skins, Other sorts - - - - - " } | 384,915 | 871,067 | 179,706 | 460,448 | 432,665 | 199,228 | 215,782 | 617,721 |
| J.—MATERIALS FOR PAPER MAKING: | | | | | | | | |
| Linen and Cotton Rags - - - - Tons | 22,051 | 22,186 | 23,681 | 22,246 | 20,038 | 15,535 | 17,798 | 18,572 |
| Esparto and other Vegetable Fibres - - - - - " } | 179,089 | 200,245 | 191,114 | 188,192 | 202,523 | 192,975 | 197,501 | 193,218 |
| Pulp of Wood - - - - - " } | 576,153 | 569,245 | 578,012 | 606,811 | 672,499 | 748,434 | 749,739 | 859,873 |
| Other Paper-Making Materials - - - - - " } | 12,410 | 12,795 | 13,502 | 16,887 | 13,859 | 11,428 | 11,385 | 13,879 |
| Total of Paper-Making Materials - - - - - " } | 789,703 | 804,471 | 806,300 | 834,136 | 908,919 | 968,372 | 976,423 | 1,085,542 |
| K.—MISCELLANEOUS: | | | | | | | | |
| Asbestos - - - - - Cwts. | 96,263 | 117,584 | 98,702 | 137,272 | 129,957 | 131,716 | 115,658 | 144,382 |
| Asphalt or Bitumen - - - - - Tons | 70,288 | 77,987 | 73,509 | 87,042 | 72,264 | 63,172 | 68,889 | 69,398 |
| Bones applicable for Manufacturing Purposes - - - - - " } | 6,554 | 6,830 | 6,801 | 4,348 | 6,271 | 9,883 | 10,234 | 6,213 |
| Bristles - - - - - Lbs. | 4,870,003 | 4,569,852 | 3,675,153 | 4,504,073 | 4,440,013 | 4,823,935 | 4,550,322 | 5,165,598 |
| Canes (not for basket making) and Sticks, Unmounted - - - - - No. | 47,154,425 | 45,514,301 | 51,903,217 | 57,790,305 | 61,943,675 | 62,992,336 | 30,668,921 | 17,688,877 |
| Cork, Unmanufactured - - - - - Tons | 32,278 | 42,078 | 39,109 | 38,442 | 46,039 | 31,213 | 35,216 | 39,470 |
| Feathers and Down: | | | | | | | | |
| " Ornamental - - - - Lbs. | 1,231,417 | 1,283,778 | 1,288,814 | 1,319,656 | 1,467,711 | 1,701,243 | 1,929,205 | 1,832,613 |
| " In or for Beds - - - - Cwts. | 30,234 | 37,971 | 47,194 | 33,801 | 37,564 | 52,566 | 31,716 | 38,139 |
| Glue Stock - - - - - " } | 97,299 | 115,563 | 168,699 | 183,799 | 217,697 | 129,290 | 171,627 | 175,176 |
| Gutta Percha - - - - - " } | 46,411 | 27,288 | 45,434 | 53,271 | 58,179 | 31,928 | 45,222 | 97,054 |
| Hair: Horse-hair - - - - - " } | 27,743 | 26,691 | 27,980 | 26,717 | 24,751 | 28,332 | 32,070 | 25,780 |
| Hay - - - - - Tons | 167,408 | 131,234 | 116,913 | 155,375 | 97,424 | 42,321 | 61,487 | 99,015 |
| Horns, Tips and Pieces of } " | 4,683 | 5,140 | 4,921 | 5,046 | 4,447 | 3,730 | 4,518 | 4,284 |
| Horns and Hoofs - - - - - " } | | | | | | | | |
| Ice - - - - - " } | 344,906 | 339,023 | 345,332 | 377,914 | 347,286 | 367,010 | 347,829 | 278,037 |

* Tuns of 252 gallons.
 † Including, in years prior to 1905, " Refined " Oil, now included under Class I., Sec. C. (1).

entered by Quantity) IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—continued.

| 1911. | 1912. | 1913. | 1914. | 1915. | 1916. | 1917. | ARTICLES—continued. |
|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---|
| | | | | | | | II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED—cont. |
| | | | | | | | H.—OIL SEEDS, NUTS, OILS, FATS, AND GUMS—cont. |
| 181,679 | 206,659 | 224,324 | 192,134 | 191,029 | 51,776 | 27,353 | Cwts. Oil: Animal. |
| 545,960 | 631,432 | 622,601 | 396,593 | 669,590 | 422,435 | 403,946 | " " Coco-nut: Unrefined. § |
| 2,163,981 | 2,127,727 | 2,583,986 | 2,426,953 | 2,880,278 | 2,770,582 | 2,933,114 | Lbs. " Essential (natural and artificial). |
| 58,962 | 68,030 | 70,886 | 52,537 | 91,872 | 108,867 | 52,726 | Tons* " Fish. |
| 4,424 | 9,611 | 2,882 | 5,577 | 4,737 | 5,374 | 2,522 | " * " Olive: Unrefined. § |
| 1,630,726 | 1,646,474 | 1,562,203 | 1,487,765 | 1,347,379 | 1,243,556 | 1,461,710 | Cwts. " Palm: Unrefined. § |
| 60,526,599 | 65,327,061 | 67,962,493 | 66,646,512 | 76,792,185 | 83,167,754 | 87,779,737 | Galls. " Petroleum: Lubricating. |
| 142,575,869 | 146,030,093 | 157,141,241 | 150,131,293 | 144,734,313 | 127,339,777 | 127,958,665 | " " Lamp. |
| 67,932,243 | 79,590,235 | 100,858,287 | 119,030,155 | 144,574,891 | 161,410,824 | 139,270,181 | " " Spirit (including Motor Spirit). |
| 58,008,508 | 73,273,526 | 65,949,677 | 83,105,346 | 90,139,007 | 57,074,508 | 31,303,820 | " " Gas Oil. |
| 36,596,258 | 49,112,443 | 96,195,265 | 227,799,385 | 182,229,323 | 22,563,289 | 440,582,768 | " " Other (including Fuel Oil). |
| 1,868 | 1,350 | 1,399 | 845 | 763 | 5,701 | 3,474 | Tons. " Seed Oil: Castor. |
| 29,134 | 30,977 | 11,888 | 5,256 | 167 | 9 | 89 | " " Linseed. |
| 8,408 | 8,280 | 7,589 | 6,861 | 8,234 | 7,989 | 2,151 | " " Rapo Seed. |
| 16,033 | 21,052 | 21,450 | 27,428 | 46,254 | 49,183 | 13,482 | " " Other Seed Oil. § |
| 480,130 | 656,216 | 560,330 | 348,206 | 529,517 | 430,780 | 221,192 | Cwts. " Turpentine. |
| 40,400 | 85,639 | 52,984 | 75,309 | 28,967 | 6,118 | 894 | " " Soap Stock. |
| 2,203,664 | 2,136,472 | 1,984,673 | 1,737,182 | 1,768,498 | 998,059 | 649,841 | " " Tallow, unrefined, and Stearine. |
| 574,816 | 646,687 | 617,246 | 603,953 | 671,475 | 601,995 | 378,566 | " " Gum of all Sorts. |
| 1,485,431 | 1,641,376 | 1,758,067 | 1,548,184 | 2,071,963 | 2,001,815 | 1,726,558 | " " Rosin. |
| | | | | | | | I.—HIDES AND UNDRESSED SKINS: |
| | | | | | | | Hides, Raw (including pieces): |
| 462,354 | 676,720 | 622,689 | 639,208 | 783,001 | 600,358 | 711,919 | Cwts. " Dry. |
| 658,045 | 939,880 | 831,323 | 753,287 | 1,077,090 | 770,329 | 911,333 | " " Wet. |
| 11,760,670 | 12,292,244 | 12,001,788 | 10,417,961 | 12,810,438 | 11,362,797 | 9,015,834 | No. " Skins and Furs, Undressed: |
| | | | | | | | Goat. |
| | | | | | | | Sheep: |
| 71,286,552 | 78,011,201 | 82,202,244 | 71,381,943 | 87,418,497 | 52,372,775 | 32,583,955 | Lbs. ¶ " Woolled (that is with wool left on). |
| 7,711,558 | 8,384,836 | 7,533,798 | 6,424,908 | 8,930,103 | 4,856,073 | 2,751,153 | No. " Pickled. |
| 370,824 | 219,418 | 208,979 | 179,821 | 63,092 | 106,947 | 119,424 | " " Seal. |
| 77,309,087 | 72,889,723 | 73,342,714 | 56,033,085 | 20,022,343 | 15,687,232 | 5,187,087 | " " Rabbit. |
| 15,665,417 | 16,160,022 | 20,577,735 | 16,708,319 | 8,729,279 | 13,836,588 | 11,414,537 | " " Skins and Furs, Other sorts. |
| 1,419,711 | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | J.—MATERIALS FOR PAPER MAKING: |
| | | | | | | | Linen and Cotton Rags. |
| 20,873 | 29,852 | 29,538 | 22,224 | 11,139 | 4,776 | 2,172 | Tons " { Esparto and other Vegetable |
| 201,636 | 198,713 | 204,957 | 183,144 | 137,538 | 148,851 | 56,992 | " " Fibres. |
| 784,296 | 925,590 | 977,757 | 990,272 | 954,050 | 658,082 | 386,957 | " " Pulp of Wood. |
| 15,104 | 16,665 | 16,898 | 11,838 | 3,634 | 1,417 | 139 | " " Other Paper-Making Materials. |
| 1,021,909 | 1,170,820 | 1,229,150 | 1,207,478 | 1,106,361 | 813,126 | 446,260 | " " Total of Paper-Making Materials. |
| | | | | | | | K.—MISCELLANEOUS: |
| | | | | | | | Asbestos. |
| 137,950 | 153,925 | 232,045 | 294,285 | 510,450 | 534,237 | 308,718 | Cwts. " Asphalt or Bitumen. |
| 76,789 | 103,443 | 148,071 | 93,430 | 70,019 | 49,121 | 43,122 | Tons " { Bones applicable for Manufac |
| 9,172 | 17,457 | 12,595 | 9,955 | 10,945 | 7,742 | 4,288 | " " turing Purposes. |
| 4,727,068 | 4,609,047 | 4,784,785 | 4,798,144 | 6,913,574 | 6,501,814 | 5,760,588 | Lbs. " Bristles. |
| 40,794,471 | 43,532,865 | 51,447,217 | 52,074,145 | 45,635,538 | 16,323,463 | 6,981,516 | No. " Canes (not for basket making) and Sticks, Unmounted. |
| 41,578 | 40,073 | 46,411 | 34,350 | 36,773 | 32,216 | 21,355 | Tons " Cork, Unmanufactured. |
| 1,677,516 | 1,902,924 | 2,193,990 | 1,413,928 | 1,080,011 | 725,698 | 293,425 | Lbs. " Feathers and Down: Ornamental. |
| 40,034 | 45,348 | 45,016 | 45,970 | 57,598 | 76,137 | 20,627 | Cwts. " In or for Beds. |
| 134,640 | 163,147 | 159,645 | 123,006 | 78,478 | 77,383 | 27,346 | " " Glue Stock. |
| 66,000 | 57,456 | 111,240 | 52,381 | 75,962 | 66,787 | 71,923 | " " Gutta Percha. |
| 27,506 | 37,782 | 31,273 | 29,886 | 36,253 | 32,210 | 20,314 | " " Hair: Horse-hair. |
| 121,516 | 70,583 | 62,529 | 10,558 | 1,305 | 457 | 915 | Tons " Hay. |
| 4,526 | 5,458 | 5,304 | 4,466 | 5,093 | 1,488 | 1,878 | " " Horns, Tips and Pieces of Horns and Hoofs. |
| 342,241 | 262,968 | 235,390 | 215,690 | 54,883 | 10,054 | — | " " Ice. |

¶ Sheep-skins (woolled) stated in Lbs. in 1907 and subsequent years. In prior years, all Sheep Skins were stated by No. only.

No. 38.—QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES (so far as

| ARTICLES—continued. | 1903. | 1904. | 1905. | 1906. | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. | 1910. |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES | | | | | | | | |
| MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED—cont. | | | | | | | | |
| K.—MISCELLANEOUS—cont. | | | | | | | | |
| Ivory: Animal - - - - - Cwts. | 9,241 | 9,045 | 10,550 | 9,855 | 10,787 | 9,345 | 11,555 | 11,200 |
| " Vegetable - - - - - " | 19,525 | 23,467 | 9,706 | 22,740 | 23,214 | 23,777 | 18,668 | 23,310 |
| Locust Beans - - - - - " | 632,756 | 812,248 | 866,414 | 762,000 | 972,006 | 1,120,223 | 967,936 | 992,498 |
| Manures: Bones - - - - - Tons | 52,996 | 35,103 | 47,346 | 42,604 | 46,115 | 41,412 | 39,031 | 44,505 |
| " Guano - - - - - " | 32,801 | 24,276 | 20,223 | 24,906 | 31,278 | 34,417 | 26,321 | 20,395 |
| " Nitrate of Soda - - - - - " | 116,715 | 120,526 | 104,436 | 108,480 | 113,894 | 145,724 | 90,207 | 126,498 |
| " Phosphate of Lime } - - - - - " | 392,782 | 410,270 | 420,988 | 442,970 | 505,671 | 529,135 | 451,807 | 455,593 |
| " Other sorts - - - - - } | | | | | | | | |
| Mica, Talc, &c.* - - - - - Cwts. | 110,167 | 111,329 | 143,058 | 145,698 | 151,124 | 137,443 | 149,856 | 161,618 |
| Moss Litter - - - - - Tons | 145,669 | 158,475 | 149,798 | 195,471 | 230,734 | 203,006 | 203,784 | 223,539 |
| Pissava Fibre and other } - - - - - " | 8,080 | 8,875 | 9,820 | 9,824 | 8,361 | 10,482 | 10,384 | 9,710 |
| Fibres for Brushmaking - - - - - } | | | | | | | | |
| Plumbago - - - - - " | 12,890 | 14,475 | 15,771 | 15,735 | 15,528 | 14,607 | 16,645 | 16,386 |
| Rubber (including Rubber } - - - - - Cwts. | 486,105 | 496,032 | 593,437 | 607,007 | 667,294 | 575,066 | 700,062 | 876,969 |
| Waste and Reclaimed) - - - - - } | | | | | | | | |
| Seeds: Clover and Grass - - - - - " | 453,046 | 426,475 | 316,043 | 360,689 | 338,443 | 310,826 | 319,001 | 286,976 |
| " Garlen - - - - - Lbs. | 3,693,635 | 4,612,358 | 3,264,538 | 2,764,038 | 2,438,326 | 2,711,031 | 2,481,205 | 2,231,174 |
| Sponge - - - - - " | 1,331,799 | 1,062,737 | 1,120,281 | 1,263,367 | 982,925 | 1,024,620 | 1,077,111 | 1,180,567 |
| Tar (other than Coal Tar) - - - - - Cwts. | 322,606 | 266,062 | 326,705 | 289,290 | 320,089 | 213,767 | 224,734 | 279,610 |
| Wax (including Ozokerit and } - - - - - " | 43,768 | 40,441 | 57,113 | 74,540 | 70,746 | 60,800 | 67,059 | 61,329 |
| Earth Wax) - - - - - } | | | | | | | | |
| Whalebone - - - - - " | 5,247 | 3,841 | 3,003 | 5,188 | 4,900 | 5,572 | 5,779 | 7,710 |
| III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED: | | | | | | | | |
| A.—IRON AND STEEL AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF: | | | | | | | | |
| Iron and Steel: | | | | | | | | |
| Pig and Puddled Iron - - - - - Tons | 136,646 | 133,734 | 129,039 | 90,854 | 104,778 | 68,829 | 109,941 | 172,456 |
| Iron Bars, Angles, Rods, and } - - - - - " | 186,630 | 104,242 | 105,960 | 107,713 | 30,355 | 82,889 | 93,654 | 96,651 |
| Sections (wrought) - - - - - } | | | | | | | | |
| Steel Ingots, Blooms, Billets, } - - - - - " | 274,056 | 522,706 | 603,949 | 486,029 | 327,207 | 560,539 | 550,440 | 550,045 |
| Slabs, Sheet Bars, Tin } - - - - - } | | | | | | | | |
| Plate Bars or similar } - - - - - " | 145,329 | 122,954 | 122,998 | 138,660 | 88,905 | 62,830 | 60,413 | 81,992 |
| partly manufactured } - - - - - } | | | | | | | | |
| Steel Girders, Beams, Joists, } - - - - - " | 5,757 | 4,606 | 5,135 | 4,112 | 3,501 | 3,203 | 6,342 | 4,328 |
| and Pillars - - - - - } | | | | | | | | |
| Tyres and Axles - - - - - " | 73,759 | 39,801 | 33,897 | 11,713 | 19,032 | 30,899 | 22,206 | 15,820 |
| Rails for Railways and Tram- } - - - - - " | 71,928 | 68,471 | 68,765 | 82,428 | 56,378 | 55,779 | 66,995 | 86,851 |
| ways - - - - - } | | | | | | | | |
| Ship, Bridge, Boiler, and } - - - - - " | 14,103 | 13,226 | 14,678 | 15,431 | 18,602 | 26,547 | 29,034 | 29,822 |
| other Plates and Sheets } - - - - - } | | | | | | | | |
| Hoops and Strips - - - - - " | 192,524 | 93,099 | 50,227 | 55,025 | 26,617 | 35,185 | 35,698 | 58,794 |
| Steel Bars, Angles, and Shapes } - - - - - " | 20,906 | 24,385 | 44,090 | 44,892 | 36,624 | 42,260 | 56,796 | 80,567 |
| other than Girders, Joists, } - - - - - } | | | | | | | | |
| &c. - - - - - " | 51,071 | 49,956 | 55,477 | 56,172 | 51,047 | 53,397 | 53,164 | 58,045 |
| Wire Rods - - - - - " | 131,092 | 113,187 | 105,234 | 18,987 | 15,037 | 13,006 | 18,600 | 22,903 |
| Nails, Screws, Rivets, Bolts, } - - - - - " | | | | | | | | |
| and Nuts - - - - - } | 1,619 | 1,115 | 1,128 | 1,705 | 2,063 | 1,590 | 1,739 | |
| Railway Wheels and Axles } - - - - - " | | | | | | | | |
| complete - - - - - } | 58,049 | 57,084 | 38,776 | 45,350 | 50,706 | | | |
| Castings and Forgings of } - - - - - " | | | | | | | | |
| Iron and Steel, in the rough } - - - - - } | 16,258 | 23,099 | 21,421 | 19,264 | 22,898 | | | |
| Wire (including uninsulated } - - - - - " | | | | | | | | |
| Electric Wire - - - - - } | 28,281 | 25,481 | 21,769 | 18,991 | 24,726 | | | |
| Tubes and Pipes and Fit- } - - - - - " | | | | | | | | |
| tings, Wrought and Cast - } - - - - - } | 1,303,806 | 1,291,986 | 1,355,998 | 1,215,732 | 985,472 | 1,119,407 | 1,103,478 | 1,367,343 |
| Other - - - - - " | | | | | | | | |
| Total of Iron and Steel | | | | | | | | |
| B.—OTHER METALS AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF: | | | | | | | | |
| Brass, Bronze, and Metal } - - - - - Tons | 3,514 | 3,668 | 2,730 | 3,104 | 2,662 | 2,031 | 2,125 | 2,473 |
| Bronzed, or Lacquered, } - - - - - } | | | | | | | | |
| Manufactures of - - - - - } | 76,657 | 66,672 | 69,129 | 74,875 | 71,950 | 69,997 | 65,292 | 68,974 |
| Copper: Regulus and Pre- } - - - - - " | 76,657 | 66,672 | 69,129 | 74,875 | 71,950 | 69,997 | 65,292 | 68,974 |
| cipitate - - - - - } | | | | | | | | |

* Including French Chalk, Steatite, Mineral White, Silica and Soapstone.
 † Stated in Centsals of 100 lbs. from 1913 inclusive, and in Cwts. in prior years.

entered by Quantity) IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—continued.

| 1911. | 1912. | 1913. | 1914. | 1915. | 1916. | 1917. | ARTICLES—continued. |
|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---|
| | | | | | | | II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED—cont. |
| | | | | | | | K.—MISCELLANEOUS—cont. |
| 10,746 | 10,949 | 10,154 | 9,737 | 7,212 | 10,651 | 7,011 | <i>Cwts.</i> Ivory: Animal. |
| 44,372 | 37,321 | 73,312 | 50,011 | 59,901 | 44,436 | 13,899 | " Vegetable. |
| 357,343 | 1,300,378 | 623,343 | 743,602 | 942,045 | 617,373 | 472,741 | " Locust Beans. |
| 45,333 | 41,203 | 40,833 | 34,404 | 27,761 | 27,403 | 3,370 | <i>Tons</i> Manures: Bones. |
| 34,121 | 14,115 | 23,548 | 39,285 | 26,720 | 21,645 | 2,301 | " " Guano. |
| 123,487 | 123,580 | 140,926 | 171,910 | 131,520 | 20,896 | 1,190 | " " Nitrate of Soda. |
| 493,415 | 520,267 | 539,016 | 562,242 | 374,639 | 333,421 | 276,617 | " " { Phosphate of Lime and Rock. |
| 180,606 | 217,219 | 224,010 | 119,065 | 19,601 | 16,605 | 2,709 | " " Other sorts. |
| 252,931 | 297,275 | 269,306 | 268,518 | 319,535 | 350,037 | 306,773 | <i>Cwts.</i> Mica, Talc, &c.* |
| 78,906 | 101,304 | 91,344 | 59,737 | 44,612 | 11,415 | 3,551 | <i>Tons</i> Moss Litter. |
| 9,301 | 10,126 | 3,757 | 9,421 | 13,270 | 15,530 | 8,359 | " { Piassava Fibre and other Fibres for Brushmaking. |
| 15,890 | 16,698 | 20,674 | 14,829 | 13,396 | 26,535 | 20,016 | " Plumbago. |
| 905,950 | 1,100,471 | 1,574,439 | 1,515,196 | 1,802,256 | 1,735,754 | 1,784,736 | <i>Centalst</i> { Rubber (including Rubber Waste and Reclaimed). |
| 233,612 | 288,833 | 260,751 | 175,905 | 260,376 | 233,249 | 201,354 | <i>Cwts.</i> Seeds: Clover and Grass. |
| 2,551,567 | 2,717,282 | 4,111,167 | 3,197,363 | 4,060,344 | 2,807,914 | 7,769,924 | <i>Lbs.</i> " Garden. |
| 1,175,363 | 1,139,243 | 1,077,124 | 919,615 | 962,632 | 977,570 | 367,276 | <i>Cwts.</i> Spongo. |
| 264,911 | 284,296 | 286,664 | 253,768 | 249,319 | 115,641 | 146,709 | " Tar (other than Coal Tar). |
| 69,237 | 75,912 | 89,047 | 76,931 | 171,837 | 112,629 | 103,956 | " { Wax (including Ozokerit and Earth Wax).§ |
| 11,210 | 8,312 | 5,607 | 3,032 | 3,735 | 6,500 | 1,174 | " Whalebone. |
| | | | | | | | III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED: |
| | | | | | | | A.—IRON AND STEEL AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF: |
| | | | | | | | Iron and Steel: |
| 175,911 | 218,138 | 217,766 | 223,516 | 194,422 | 157,544 | 155,176 | <i>Tons</i> Pig and Puddled Iron. |
| 117,136 | 161,378 | 199,975 | 129,931 | 45,931 | 44,160 | 28,270 | " { Iron Bars, Angles, Rods, and Sections (wrought). |
| 827,253 | 873,221 | 904,695 | 597,927 | 458,742 | 166,964 | 65,359 | " { Steel Ingots, Blooms, Billets, Slabs, Sheet Bars, Tin Plate Bars or similar partly manu- factured. |
| 78,643 | 116,726 | 109,000 | 69,629 | 1,794 | 2,086 | 3,270 | " { Steel Girders, Beams, Joists and Pillars. |
| 4,732 | 4,876 | 7,674 | 4,056 | 116 | 109 | 1,906 | " Tyres and Axles. |
| 36,010 | 24,251 | 38,067 | 23,639 | 15,693 | 5,106 | 219 | " { Rails for Railways and Tram- ways.¶ |
| 113,527 | 101,593 | 169,477 | 119,577 | 31,283 | 40,214 | 18,509 | " { Ship, Bridge, Boiler, and other Plates and Sheets. |
| 34,958 | 54,903 | 72,404 | 56,151 | 69,429 | 32,424 | 9,963 | " Hoops and Strips. |
| 91,579 | 108,889 | 133,592 | 105,478 | 92,798 | 89,725 | 61,909 | " { Steel Bars, Angles and Shapes other than Girders, Joists, &c. |
| 91,028 | 93,499 | 95,196 | 77,458 | 85,713 | 76,332 | 50,023 | " Wire Rods. |
| 61,353 | 72,530 | 65,003 | 61,334 | 64,338 | 79,194 | 50,381 | " { Nails, Screws, Rivets, Bolts and Nuts. |
| 1,774 | 1,135 | 2,183 | 1,127 | 2 | — | 144 | " Railway Wheels and Axles com- plete. |
| 27,691 | 34,813 | 43,105 | 26,697 | 5,517 | 2,375 | 884 | " Castings and Forgings of Iron and Steel, in the rough. |
| 44,069 | 49,097 | 54,391 | 43,737 | 41,046 | 29,210 | 19,221 | " Wire (including uninsulated Electric Wire). |
| 29,489 | 42,034 | 63,880 | 43,266 | 46,603 | 35,102 | 16,625 | " { Tubes and Pipes and Fittings, Wrought and Cast. |
| 25,905 | 31,588 | 43,956 | 35,092 | 23,361 | 12,251 | 7,404 | " Other. |
| 1,761,958 | 1,996,771 | 2,220,366 | 1,618,015 | 1,177,340 | 772,816 | 495,569 | " Total of Iron and Steel. |
| | | | | | | | B.—OTHER METALS AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF: |
| 3,654 | 4,113 | 3,646 | 3,228 | 44,264 | 19,873 | 13,372 | <i>Tons</i> { Brass, Bronze, and Metal, Bronzed, or Lacquered, Manu- factures of. |
| 64,873 | 51,505 | 39,110 | 42,543 | 38,286 | 43,839 | 28,238 | " Copper: Regulus and Precipitate. |

¶ Including, from 1907, Old Rails, previously included under Class II., Sec. B.
§ Except Paraffin Wax, for which see Class III., Sec. O.

No. 38.—QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES (so far as

| ARTICLES— <i>continued.</i> | 1903. | 1904. | 1905. | 1906. | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. | 1910. |
|--|------------|------------|--------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—<i>cont.</i> | | | | | | | | |
| B.—OTHER METALS AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF—<i>cont.</i> | | | | | | | | |
| Copper: Unwrought and part Wrought } <i>Tons</i> | 63,374 | 89,288 | 70,176 | 74,298 | 82,712 | 119,960 | 131,652 | 87,869 |
| " Old, fit only to be remanufactured } " | 2,136 | 2,944 | 3,814 | 5,203 | 5,189 | 2,304 | 2,352 | 2,948 |
| Lead Pig and Sheet } " | 229,271 | 246,508 | 229,545 | 208,253 | 204,695 | 237,508 | 207,060 | 218,936 |
| Platinum, Wrought or Unwrought } <i>Oz.</i> | 61,041 | 59,026 | 44,741 | 40,317 | 24,797 | 10,437 | 22,086 | 48,162 |
| Quicksilver } <i>Troy Lbs.</i> | 2,616,498 | 2,491,442 | 2,552,586 | 2,911,742 | 2,958,603 | 3,270,412 | 3,237,321 | 3,344,669 |
| Tin, in Blocks, Ingots, Bars or Slabs } <i>Tons</i> | 35,509 | 39,303 | 39,765 | 43,608 | 43,794 | 47,780 | 41,725 | 40,285 |
| Zinc: Crude in Cakes } " | 85,178 | 88,668 | 90,898 | 93,704 | 89,327 | 90,102 | 102,876 | 121,117 |
| " Manufactures } " | 22,733 | 22,412 | 21,167 | 19,353 | 19,845 | 18,421 | 18,976 | 18,168 |
| Antimony, Crude, and Regulus } " | | 2,102 | 3,481 | 5,153 | 3,953 | 6,932 | 7,326 | 9,905 |
| Metals, Other: Unwrought } " | 5,817 | 3,645 | 5,326 | 8,105 | 7,795 | 5,728 | 7,207 | 9,974 |
| " Wrought or Manufactured } " | 6,317 | 6,187 | 5,065 | 5,096 | 4,680 | 5,013 | 5,488 | 5,494 |
| " Old, fit only to be remanufactured } " | 7,322 | 9,769 | 8,099 | 12,421 | 11,634 | 8,285 | 9,232 | 12,055 |
| C.—CUTLERY, HARDWARE, IMPLEMENTS AND INSTRUMENTS: | | | | | | | | |
| Clocks } <i>No.</i> | 1,359,261 | 1,386,468 | 1,608,793 | 1,521,854 | 1,605,739 | 1,977,099 | 2,340,819 | 2,599,545 |
| Watches } " | 1,620,619 | 1,522,066 | 1,651,937 | 1,668,674 | 2,058,004 | 2,165,354 | 2,416,970 | 2,762,235 |
| D.—ELECTRICAL GOODS AND APPARATUS (other than Machinery and Uninsulated Wire) } | | | | | | | | |
| E.—MACHINERY } | | | | | | | | |
| F.—SHIPS (NEW): | | | | | | | | |
| Ships and Boats (New) } <i>Gross Tonnage</i> | 3,597 | 1,473 | 956 | 1,292 | 695 | 671 | 1,022 | 1,730 |
| G.—MANUFACTURES OF WOOD AND TIMBER (INCLUDING FURNITURE) } | | | | | | | | |
| H.—YARNS and TEXTILE FABRICS: | | | | | | | | |
| (1) COTTON: | | | | | | | | |
| Cotton Yarn } <i>Lbs.</i> | 4,371,566 | 4,959,738 | 4,960,135 | 6,476,835 | 10,565,307 | 8,064,153 | 5,866,070 | 8,412,695 |
| " Waste from Worked Cotton } " | 19,560,346 | 28,481,194 | 18,860,043 | 31,571,547 | 25,339,827 | 19,870,412 | 25,197,450 | 37,710,333 |
| " Piece Goods } <i>Yards</i> | 42,911,903 | 42,984,626 | 67,316,582 | 67,841,777 | 74,543,994 | 71,803,406 | 89,593,194 | 96,026,706 |
| (2) WOOL: | | | | | | | | |
| Woolen and Worsted Yarn } <i>Lbs.</i> | 24,488,472 | 24,473,058 | 28,274,834 | 27,563,671 | 27,075,880 | 22,497,055 | 23,985,703 | 27,546,472 |
| Woolen Manufactures: Cloths } <i>Yards</i> | 4,701,262 | 4,397,422 | 4,107,148 | 3,889,564 | 3,247,202 | 2,851,797 | 2,714,260 | 2,540,589 |
| " Stuffs, Flannels and Delaines* } " | 69,945,577 | 78,195,475 | 91,217,009 | 91,564,459 | 74,915,030 | 69,631,425 | 69,723,957 | 61,031,329 |
| (3) SILK: | | | | | | | | |
| Silk Yarn (Thrown and Spun) } <i>Lbs.</i> | 682,677 | 769,297 | 878,850 | 924,007 | 938,112 | 809,610 | 830,712 | 956,451 |
| (4) OTHER MATERIALS: | | | | | | | | |
| YARN: Hemp } <i>Cwts.</i> | 87,757 | 77,712 | 80,665 | 93,370 | 95,577 | 64,580 | 74,416 | 76,959 |
| " Jute } <i>Lbs.</i> | 4,979,093 | 4,213,555 | 6,607,870 | 7,347,414 | 6,405,373 | 2,374,752 | 3,533,823 | 3,442,185 |
| " Linen } " | 28,993,021 | 23,567,204 | 21,787,642 | 26,311,329 | 20,748,946 | 18,956,259 | 32,678,515 | 28,801,612 |
| I.—APPAREL: | | | | | | | | |
| Boots and Shoes: | | | | | | | | |
| Of Leather } <i>Doz. Pcs.</i> | 237,166 | 207,902 | 214,639 | 211,501 | 186,177 | 175,453 | 183,927 | 168,236 |
| Of Rubber } " | 135,354 | 176,652 | 143,994 | 90,249 | 133,889 | 113,137 | 144,123 | 158,024 |
| Of other Materials } " | | | | | | 70,475 | 66,284 | 93,890 |
| Hats and Bonnets, Trimmed or Untrimmed: } <i>Doz.</i> | | | Not distinguished. | | | | | |
| Of Straw } " | 330,604 | 175,269 | 110,163 | 96,841 | 97,621 | 75,778 | 95,827 | 113,877 |
| Of Felt } " | | | 58,492 | 49,226 | 55,466 | 50,426 | 50,600 | 52,111 |
| Of other Materials } " | 268,856 | 257,108 | 365,504 | 311,121 | 273,137 | 216,169 | 341,151 | 500,940 |

* Described as Woollen "Stuffs" only in 1903.

entered by Quantity) IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—continued.

| 1911. | 1912. | 1913. | 1914. | 1915. | 1916. | 1917. | ARTICLES—continued. |
|------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|---|
| | | | | | | | III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont. |
| | | | | | | | B.—OTHER METALS AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF—cont. |
| 99,495 | 94,975 | 106,948 | 150,476 | 180,386 | 111,412 | 142,778 | Tons { Copper: Unwrought and part Wrought. |
| 4,930 | 6,356 | 4,400 | 3,440 | 2,131 | 2,237 | 1,055 | " { " Old, fit only to be re-manufactured. |
| 213,707 | 208,375 | 204,136 | 224,916 | 255,977 | 158,373 | 147,124 | " Lead, Pig and Sheet. |
| 48,528 | 42,553 | 42,640 | 15,188 | 3,348 | 1,904 | 3,806 | Oz. { Platinum, Wrought or Unwrought. |
| 3,491,016 | 3,544,691 | 3,401,165 | 2,832,626 | 3,043,434 | 2,556,214 | 2,173,434 | Troy { Quicksilver. |
| 45,906 | 43,157 | 45,682 | 40,961 | 38,896 | 33,646 | 27,143 | Tons { Tin, in Blocks, Ingots, Bars or Slabs. |
| 115,232 | 137,268 | 145,004 | 115,859 | 74,522 | 53,327 | 76,105 | " Zinc: Crude in Cakes. |
| 10,100 | 20,346 | 18,768 | 12,445 | 8,036 | 3,669 | 4,103 | " Manufactures. |
| 5,126 | 5,130 | 4,831 | 3,515 | 4,694 | 1,870 | 5,458 | " Antimony, Crude, and Regulus. |
| 15,218 | 20,103 | 21,812 | 26,068 | 43,766 | 23,004 | 27,540 | " Metals, Other: Unwrought. |
| 6,193 | 7,886 | 9,805 | 6,825 | 5,385 | 3,812 | 1,653 | " Wrought or Manufactured. |
| 15,357 | 15,577 | 15,599 | 13,778 | 8,566 | 4,140 | 2,296 | " { Old, fit only to be re-manufactured. |
| | | | | | | | C.—CUTLERY, HARDWARE, IMPLEMENTS AND INSTRUMENTS: |
| 2,700,956 | 2,969,565 | 2,413,926 | 1,511,966 | 1,097,604 | 1,213,652 | 322,861 | No. Clocks. |
| 3,596,462 | 3,731,935 | 4,499,214 | 3,010,901 | 4,807,897 | 3,963,667 | 3,918,841 | " Watches. |
| | | | | | | | D.—ELECTRICAL GOODS AND APPARATUS (other than Machinery and Uninsulated Wire). |
| | | | | | | | E.—MACHINERY. |
| | | | | | | | F.—SHIPS (NEW): |
| 5,413 | 1,601 | 2,552 | 2,678 | 11,920 | 1,371 | — | Gross } Ships and Boats (New). Tonnage } |
| | | | | | | | G.—MANUFACTURES OF WOOD AND TIMBER (INCLUDING FURNITURE). |
| | | | | | | | II.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS: |
| | | | | | | | (1) COTTON: |
| 7,794,915 | 8,405,638 | 11,568,620 | 9,175,845 | 1,063,260 | 5,465,747 | 820,983 | Lbs. Cotton Yarn. |
| 31,086,976 | 40,065,608 | 34,830,252 | 34,363,451 | 37,914,125 | 26,645,137 | 44,885,128 | " { " Waste from Worked Cotton. |
| 96,312,149 | 107,785,185 | 125,658,987 | 95,005,935 | 62,060,400 | 39,034,603 | 4,962,124 | Yards " Piece Goods. |
| | | | | | | | (2) WOOL: |
| 27,497,777 | 30,536,909 | 32,963,997 | 18,589,526 | 653,811 | 428,010 | 113,651 | Lbs. Woollen and Worsted Yarn. |
| 2,236,758 | 1,889,000 | 2,777,378 | 3,714,160 | 2,460,005 | 349,825 | 124,721 | Yards Woollen Manufactures: |
| 61,391,667 | 65,198,563 | 62,405,310 | 40,000,876 | 5,334,113 | 2,101,751 | 352,051 | " Cloths, Stuffs, Flannels and Delaines. |
| | | | | | | | (3) SILK: |
| 1,086,308 | 1,218,493 | 1,054,228 | 715,857 | 761,678 | 818,602 | 620,516 | Lbs. Silk Yarn (Thrown and Spun). |
| | | | | | | | (4) OTHER MATERIALS |
| 92,860 | 106,064 | 131,513 | 124,434 | 75,923 | 66,251 | 19,224 | Cwts. Yarn: Hemp. |
| 3,326,793 | 4,742,342 | 4,701,724 | 2,795,369 | 10,089,679 | 7,197,378 | 687,289 | Lbs. " Jute. |
| 28,976,012 | 39,474,701 | 27,863,154 | 21,936,201 | 577,239 | 1,169,232 | 181,765 | " " Linen. |
| | | | | | | | I.—APPAREL: |
| | | | | | | | Boots and Shoes: |
| 169,643 | 232,222 | 226,184 | 170,522 | 177,723 | 277,722 | 91,254 | Doz. Pairs Of Leather. |
| 119,253 | 106,613 | 85,771 | 85,348 | 100,462 | 250,730 | 140,535 | " Of Rubber. |
| 115,720 | 137,731 | 139,706 | 77,854 | 57,613 | 53,802 | 48,121 | " Of other Materials. |
| | | | | | | | Hats and Bonnets, Trimmed or Untrimmed: |
| 61,722 | 117,245 | 145,013 | 110,205 | 134,640 | 127,371 | 44,215 | Doz. Of Straw. |
| 96,213 | 264,668 | 326,549 | 104,291 | 54,681 | 41,977 | 33,982 | " Of Felt. |
| 412,573 | 947,566 | 770,517 | 439,345 | 551,749 | 203,233 | 86,928 | " Of other Materials. |

No. 38.—QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES (so far as

| ARTICLES—continued. | 1903. | 1904. | 1905. | 1906. | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. | 1910. |
|---|--------------------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont. | | | | | | | | |
| J.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, DYES, AND COLOURS: | | | | | | | | |
| Chemical Manufactures and Products: | | | | | | | | |
| Alkali (Bleaching Materials and Soda Compounds) | Cwts. 556,960 | 555,920 | 602,099 | 548,890 | 520,123 | 413,204 | 324,599 | 286,406 |
| Borax, Borates, and Boracite | " 259,801 | 352,899 | 254,553 | 378,413 | 387,022 | 382,376 | 321,851 | 320,413 |
| Brimstone | " 401,364 | 388,550 | 400,313 | 500,650 | 346,854 | 385,442 | 417,509 | 403,438 |
| Saltpetre (Nitrate of Potash) | " 207,718 | 229,071 | 182,052 | 223,272 | 236,355 | 231,504 | 210,711 | 227,510 |
| Glycerine | " 70,226 | 65,626 | 75,924 | 49,032 | 54,535 | 55,483 | 62,004 | 79,064 |
| Cream of Tartar | " Not distd. { 60,869 | 66,840 | 64,287 | 70,117 | 68,721 | 70,928 | 81,988 | 81,988 |
| Tartaric Acid | " { 31,327 | 36,443 | 36,779 | 36,274 | 35,095 | 37,292 | 44,585 | 44,585 |
| Drugs: Bark, Peruvian | " 29,851 | 28,622 | 31,251 | 24,002 | 24,470 | 17,219 | 21,615 | 22,469 |
| Opium | " 522,320 | 588,913 | 542,096 | 825,836 | 850,398 | 514,015 | 422,791 | 631,169 |
| Dyeing or Tanning Stuffs: | | | | | | | | |
| Bark for Tanning | Cwts. 448,638 | 513,058 | 569,604 | 336,479 | 477,622 | 466,613 | 549,438 | 560,038 |
| Cutch and Gambier | Tons 12,738 | 13,082 | 10,325 | 12,535 | 15,424 | 13,263 | 8,354 | 8,258 |
| Dyes from Coal Tar | Cwts. 242,373 | 240,407 | 265,643 | 285,601 | 324,229 | 282,239 | 330,064 | 346,203 |
| Indigo | " 18,012 | 20,799 | 8,201 | 7,641 | 11,116 | 8,041 | 10,051 | 3,350 |
| Myrobalans | " 476,965 | 561,789 | 576,924 | 676,419 | 670,749 | 977,612 | 559,314 | 860,679 |
| Sumach | Tons 12,384 | 13,022 | 11,246 | 14,158 | 10,573 | 12,992 | 12,192 | 11,112 |
| Valonia | " 23,092 | 30,020 | 25,652 | 18,099 | 20,442 | 21,563 | 21,921 | 17,921 |
| Dye Woods | " 35,900 | 35,005 | 23,799 | 21,509 | 28,982 | 20,408 | 9,195 | 16,085 |
| Galls † | Cwts. 24,088 | 9,764 | 9,092 | 18,469 | 25,763 | 9,318 | 13,507 | 15,635 |
| Painters' Colours and Pigments | " 2,023,692 | 1,903,621 | 2,076,378 | 2,183,368 | 2,202,513 | 1,022,429 | 2,072,841 | 2,370,020 |
| K.—LEATHER AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF (EXCLUDING BOOTS AND SHOES): | | | | | | | | |
| Leather: | | | | | | | | |
| Undressed | Cwts. 715,559 | 726,516 | 770,804 | 923,252 | 763,746 | 803,063 | 847,018 | 904,205 |
| Dressed | " 399,607 | 417,190 | 361,505 | 360,144 | 299,513 | 363,734 | 317,959 | 271,366 |
| Varnished, Japanned, or Enamelled | " 9,111 | 7,680 | 5,196 | 6,541 | 5,446 | 8,205 | 6,727 | 7,095 |
| Leather Manufactures (except Boots and Shoes): | | | | | | | | |
| Gloves | Pairs 20,233,608 | 18,052,248 | 17,803,364 | 18,166,656 | 12,785,856 | 14,703,804 | 15,960,420 | 16,409,976 |
| Machinery Belting | Cwts. Not distinguished. | | | 4,457 | 4,840 | 4,604 | 3,528 | 3,060 |
| L.—EARTHENWARE AND GLASS: | | | | | | | | |
| Chinaware or Porcelain, Earthenware and Pottery: | | | | | | | | |
| Glass: Window † | Cwts. 1,385,866 | 1,080,752 | 1,235,010 | 1,333,784 | 1,290,410 | 1,225,493 | 1,191,077 | 1,211,380 |
| " Plate | " 459,550 | 477,625 | 419,588 | 390,408 | 405,643 | 327,950 | 331,390 | 367,059 |
| " Bottles | Gross 1,831,665 | 1,618,138 | 1,555,245 | 1,462,334 | 1,476,427 | 1,416,508 | 1,478,876 | 1,480,684 |
| " Flint and Manufactures thereof | Cwts. 640,350 | 639,021 | 825,050 | 837,043 | 790,269 | 720,848 | 736,590 | 807,935 |
| " Other Manufactures of Glass | " 281,294 | 234,887 | 82,540 | 39,043 | 13,087 | 5,500 | 3,031 | 2,973 |
| M.—PAPER: | | | | | | | | |
| For Packing and Wrapping | | | | | | | | |
| For Printing or Writing | Cwts. 4,117,207 | 4,440,927 | 4,869,640 | 5,545,810 | 5,359,725 | 2,411,518 | 2,319,460 | 2,831,793 |
| Printed or Coated: | " { 3,395,386 | | | | | 3,395,386 | 3,277,223 | 3,652,190 |
| Printed Paper Hangings | " 171,923 | 167,477 | 48,363 | 56,951 | 61,162 | 71,624 | 63,794 | 69,160 |
| Other Printed or Coated Paper | " { 161,059 | | | | | 168,715 | 151,368 | 114,766 |
| Strawboard † | " 2,355,616 | † 2,115,639 | 1,803,706 | 2,206,934 | 2,202,243 | 2,350,299 | 2,676,366 | 2,851,068 |
| Millboard and Wood Pulp Board † | " 613,850 | † 627,097 | 1,178,564 | 1,048,024 | 1,085,530 | 1,059,677 | 1,007,955 | 1,338,264 |
| Unenumerated and Articles of Paper | " Not distinguished. | | | | | | | 114,283 |
| Total of Paper | " 7,268,896 | 7,360,540 | 8,061,341 | 9,031,330 | 8,877,376 | 9,440,887 | 9,680,166 | 10,972,424 |

† Includes German Sheet Glass; also Shades and Cylinders.

entered by Quantity) IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—*continued.*

| 1911. | 1912. | 1913. | 1914. | 1915. | 1916. | 1917. | ARTICLES— <i>continued.</i> |
|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|---|
| | | | | | | | III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—<i>cont.</i> |
| | | | | | | | J.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, DYES, AND COLOURS: |
| | | | | | | | Chemical Manufactures and Products: |
| 331,498 | 349,452 | 319,455 | 314,665 | 209,978 | 158,419 | 125,818 | <i>Cwts.</i> { Alkali (Bleaching Materials and Soda Compounds). |
| 405,895 | 415,158 | 468,023 | 403,137 | 414,379 | 371,022 | 270,442 | " Borax, Borates, and Boracite. |
| 418,662 | 435,201 | 364,283 | 435,979 | 711,102 | 680,593 | 587,835 | " Brimstone. |
| 223,915 | 217,202 | 237,880 | 209,439 | 276,580 | 439,283 | 397,418 | " Saltpetre (Nitrate of Potash). |
| 122,311 | 135,666 | 109,984 | 100,906 | 136,568 | 55,363 | 23,731 | " Glycerine. |
| 72,418 | 79,855 | 79,700 | 66,691 | 54,337 | 36,732 | 38,388 | " Cream of Tartar. |
| 39,089 | 42,177 | 45,936 | 40,222 | 34,559 | 35,608 | 15,732 | " Tartaric Acid. |
| 20,401 | 24,250 | 26,122 | 33,346 | 20,416 | 27,141 | 33,934 | " Drugs: Bark, Peruvian. |
| 463,516 | 555,631 | 566,334 | 860,220 | 951,713 | 694,880 | 819,091 | <i>Lbs.</i> " Opium. |
| | | | | | | | Dyeing or Tanning Stuffs: |
| 650,834 | 572,901 | 892,034 | 816,270 | 761,623 | 572,891 | 415,737 | <i>Cwts.</i> Bark for Tanning. |
| 10,089 | 8,676 | 7,725 | 10,077 | 15,029 | 15,837 | 8,904 | <i>Tons</i> Cutch and Gambier. |
| 349,176 | 373,467 | 367,884 | 240,160 | 70,061 | 63,335 | 63,456 | <i>Cwts.</i> Dyes from Coal Tar. |
| 4,917 | 7,073 | 4,174 | 5,314 | 25,167 | 30,527 | 13,501 | " Indigo. |
| 616,216 | 576,024 | 595,232 | 500,600 | 778,984 | 801,729 | 674,377 | " Myrobalans. |
| 11,346 | 10,774 | 8,205 | 7,600 | 7,167 | 6,231 | 4,389 | <i>Tons</i> Sumach. |
| 13,495 | 14,391 | 17,305 | 13,137 | 7,123 | 6,717 | 1,743 | " Valonia. |
| 19,347 | 8,799 | 12,186 | 16,370 | 29,994 | 21,679 | 14,782 | " Dye Woods. |
| 11,201 | 13,015 | 13,478 | 8,031 | 10,005 | 18,470 | 9,514 | <i>Cwts.</i> Galls. † |
| 2,456,582 | 2,840,085 | 2,790,938 | 2,063,723 | 1,221,772 | 1,220,360 | 620,898 | " { Painters' Colours and Pigments. |
| | | | | | | | K.—LEATHER AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF (EXCLUDING BOOTS AND SHOES): |
| | | | | | | | Leather: |
| 956,010 | 1,150,637 | 916,896 | 1,033,205 | 1,223,174 | 1,022,733 | 554,260 | <i>Cwts.</i> Undressed. |
| 266,511 | 259,107 | 209,532 | 220,897 | 310,405 | 130,034 | 93,156 | " Dressed. |
| 4,467 | 19,322 | 19,672 | 13,262 | 12,666 | 10,065 | 4,340 | " { Varnished, Japanned, or Enamelled. |
| | | | | | | | Leather Manufactures (except Boots and Shoes): |
| 15,903,900 | 17,200,068 | 17,987,316 | 11,379,204 | 8,650,704 | 5,340,396 | 3,031,452 | <i>Pairs</i> Gloves. |
| 4,171 | 4,395 | 5,192 | 4,210 | 8,243 | 4,107 | 2,851 | <i>Cwts.</i> Machinery Belting. |
| | | | | | | | L.—EARTHENWARE AND GLASS: |
| | | | | | | | China-ware or Porcelain, Earthenware and Pottery. |
| 756,939 | 607,159 | 832,779 | 610,623 | 150,843 | 87,696 | 15,901 | <i>Cwts.</i> { Glass: Window. † |
| 1,214,632 | 1,332,263 | 1,233,982 | 754,109 | 470,395 | 450,171 | 114,420 | " Plate. |
| 331,743 | 351,714 | 442,744 | 213,347 | 249,981 | 135,306 | 8,505 | <i>Gross</i> " Bottles. |
| 1,671,463 | 1,731,745 | 1,923,571 | 1,305,400 | 705,675 | 1,430,266 | 384,314 | <i>Cwts.</i> { " Flint and Manufactures thereof. |
| 845,014 | 877,709 | 996,067 | 733,805 | 572,591 | 683,456 | 87,943 | " { " Other Manufactures of Glass. |
| 7,109 | 10,228 | 2,720 | 1,562 | 1,485 | 547 | 65 | " |
| | | | | | | | M.—PAPER: |
| | | | | | | | For Packing and Wrapping. |
| 3,201,884 | 3,725,506 | 4,000,266 | 3,625,297 | 3,609,201 | 3,084,594 | 813,563 | <i>Cwts.</i> For Printing or Writing. |
| 3,397,830 | 3,583,332 | 3,631,062 | 3,471,100 | 2,782,988 | 2,122,385 | 727,995 | " Printed or Coated: |
| 63,371 | 63,624 | 57,304 | 37,896 | 3,400 | 2,170 | 339 | " Printed Paper Hangings. |
| 115,286 | 110,342 | 102,948 | 60,055 | 46,350 | 39,472 | 8,234 | " { Other Printed or Coated Paper. |
| 2,907,442 | 3,285,011 | 3,530,432 | 3,209,128 | 3,822,665 | 3,140,796 | 955,745 | " Strawboard. |
| 1,279,266 | 1,312,082 | 1,310,078 | 1,275,662 | 1,212,982 | 879,900 | 241,067 | " Millboard and Wood Pulp Board. |
| 107,318 | 137,110 | 150,627 | 188,279 | 248,503 | 107,390 | 43,728 | " Unenumerated and Articles of Paper. |
| 11,072,394 | 12,217,807 | 12,881,747 | 11,817,417 | 11,726,029 | 9,376,797 | 2,791,573 | " Total of Paper. |

† Millboard is included with Strawboard in 1903 and 1904.

‡ Galls are excrescences formed on oak leaves or stalks, which are used for dyeing, &c.

No. 38.—QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES (so far as

| ARTICLES— <i>continued.</i> | 1903. | 1904. | 1905. | 1906. | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. | 1910. |
|---|------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|------------|------------|------------|
| III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—<i>cont.</i> | | | | | | | | |
| N.—RAILWAY CARRIAGES AND TRUCKS (NOT OF IRON), MOTOR CARS, CYCLES, CARTS, &c.: | | | | | | | | |
| Cycles (other than Motor Cycles) <i>No.</i> | 4,777 | 1,587 | 2,345 | 1,288 | 698 | 772 | 521 | 483 |
| Motor Cycles - - - - " | 6,134 | 979 | 1,700 | 1,755 | 1,770 | 1,340 | 1,442 | 1,387 |
| Motor Cars, complete - - " | | | | | | | | |
| O.—MISCELLANEOUS: | | | | | | | | |
| Beads of all sorts - - - <i>Lbs.</i> | 1,304,558 | 1,347,336 | 1,262,316 | 960,372 | 1,170,522 | 887,124 | 776,463 | 871,431 |
| Blacking and Polishes † - - <i>Cwts.</i> | 68,039 | 57,478 | 64,845 | 60,506 | 59,226 | 53,598 | 47,193 | 55,277 |
| Books Printed - - - - " | 61,494 | 63,489 | 51,483 | 47,198 | 50,104 | 51,683 | 47,180 | 60,971 |
| Brooms and Brushes - - - <i>Doz.</i> | 1,487,851 | 1,344,958 | 1,375,366 | 1,421,448 | 1,440,142 | 1,307,714 | 1,441,002 | 1,583,564 |
| Buttons and Studs (other than of Metal) - - - } <i>Gross</i> | 3,076,822 | 2,853,028 | 3,476,014 | 4,270,097 | 4,013,002 | 4,482,952 | 6,497,137 | 7,370,038 |
| Cement - - - - - <i>Tons</i> | 261,077 | 272,945 | 234,588 | 172,110 | 114,372 | 93,684 | 64,234 | 60,671 |
| Cork, Manufactured - - - <i>Lbs.</i> | 13,139,953 | 11,870,315 | 11,683,609 | 11,361,805 | 13,040,384 | 12,644,918 | 11,704,332 | 12,316,240 |
| Glue, Size, and Gelatine - - <i>Cwts.</i> | 232,255 | 227,429 | 223,247 | 244,922 | 236,488 | 215,510 | 233,610 | 246,519 |
| Matches - - - - - { <i>Gross of Boxes.</i> | 8,986,556 | 9,053,317 | 10,689,087 | 10,762,411 | 10,385,560 | 11,621,684 | 11,614,215 | 9,177,470 |
| Methylic Alcohol - - - - <i>Galls.</i> | 346,183 | 486,229 | 460,051 | 444,598 | 450,781 | 473,474 | 501,069 | 448,515 |
| Musical Instruments: | | | | | | | | |
| Organs and Harmoniums - <i>No.</i> | Not dis- tin- guished. | 10,714 | 8,387 | 8,994 | 7,518 | 6,622 | 4,976 | 3,832 |
| Pianos - - - - - " | | 21,731 | 21,897 | 22,827 | 22,101 | 19,932 | 18,087 | 18,802 |
| All other Musical Instruments " | | 433,334 | 547,841 | 371,979 | 366,608 | 390,120 | 412,970 | 592,508 |
| Oil-cloth - - - - - <i>Sq. Yds.</i> | 1,563,272 | 1,579,029 | 1,800,743 | 1,718,026 | 1,658,782 | 1,077,114 | 1,294,361 | 1,060,170 |
| Oil Seed Cake: | | | | | | | | |
| Linseed Cake - - - - <i>Tons</i> | 171,033 | 180,817 | 154,763 | 167,791 | 141,011 | 123,168 | 113,187 | 104,210 |
| Cotton Seed Cake - - - " | 178,852 | 169,399 | 162,679 | 155,160 | 162,689 | 165,050 | 164,642 | 157,277 |
| Rape Seed Cake - - - - " | 17,006 | 5,614 | 5,053 | 13,229 | 5,142 | 11,699 | 16,222 | 23,169 |
| Other Sorts - - - - - " | | 15,979 | 15,086 | 24,018 | 20,892 | 32,568 | 34,712 | 32,410 |
| Paraffin Wax - - - - <i>Cwts.</i> | 1,083,518 | 945,546 | 969,082 | 985,080 | 1,026,283 | 915,443 | 1,019,004 | 1,064,569 |
| Perfumery* - - - - - <i>Lbs.</i> | 699,292 | 805,129 | 714,653 | 683,306 | 697,224 | 664,744 | 723,985 | 816,488 |
| Pipes (Tobacco) - - - - <i>Gross</i> | 122,564 | 109,561 | 113,312 | 102,374 | 137,547 | 173,761 | 126,870 | 144,038 |
| Plaiting of Straw and other Materials - - - - - } <i>Lbs.</i> | 10,962,862 | 11,523,771 | 10,775,728 | 10,794,646 | 10,152,649 | 9,089,038 | 12,604,519 | 14,940,984 |
| Stones and Slates: | | | | | | | | |
| Slates for Roofing - - - <i>Tons</i> | 119,805 | 87,157 | 69,851 | 41,448 | 37,525 | 30,641 | 31,578 | 39,092 |
| All other Stones - - - - " | 1,200,507 | 1,308,565 | 1,198,860 | 1,225,037 | 1,201,244 | 1,221,612 | 1,106,646 | 1,145,398 |
| Starch, Farina, Dextrine and Potato Flour - - - - - } <i>Cwts.</i> | 1,479,106 | 1,312,003 | 1,432,214 | 1,540,486 | 1,577,134 | 1,278,233 | 1,472,461 | 1,602,644 |
| IV.—MISCELLANEOUS AND UNCLASSIFIED: | | | | | | | | |
| Animals (living) for Breeding: | | | | | | | | |
| Bulls, Cows, and Calves - - <i>No.</i> | | | | Included | with Animals (living) | for Food | (Class I., | |
| Sheep and Lambs - - - - " | | | | | | | | |
| Swine - - - - - " | | | | | | | | |
| Horses - - - - - " | 27,266 | 18,491 | 13,711 | 17,848 | 15,922 | 13,216 | 16,774 | 14,674 |
| Spirits, Perfumed - - - - { <i>Liquid</i> } <i>Galls.</i> | 52,915 | 48,244 | 42,514 | 41,085 | 39,144 | 40,791 | 36,862 | 35,828 |

* Includes also articles used in the manufacture of Perfumery except Perfumed Spirits.
 † Containing no spirit or sweetening matter.

entered by Quantity) IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—continued.

| 1911. | 1912. | 1913. | 1914. | 1915. | 1916. | 1917. | ARTICLES—continued. |
|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|----------------------------|--------------|--|
| | | | | | | | III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont. |
| | | | | | | | N.—RAILWAY CARRIAGES AND TRUCKS (NOT OF IRON), MOTOR CARS, CYCLES, CARTS, &c. : |
| 351 | 387 | 422 | 283 | 69 | 24 | 6 | No. Cycles (other than Motor Cycles). |
| 1,351 | 1,363 | 1,728 | 2,459 | 4,531 | 1,192 | 341 | " Motor Cycles. |
| 6,778 | 7,373 | 6,820 | 7,320 | 16,655 | 5,109 | 625 | " Motor Cars, complete. |
| | | | | | | | O.—MISCELLANEOUS : |
| 768,094 | 698,217 | 590,356 | 580,263 | 404,414 | 1,005,542 | 404,683 | Lbs. Beads of all sorts. |
| 54,028 | 37,455 | 40,266 | 30,764 | 26,028 | 64,753 | 57,044 | Cwts. Blacking and Polishes. |
| 76,622 | 81,840 | 99,077 | 71,104 | 53,609 | 52,005 | 10,701 | " Books, Printed. |
| 1,840,881 | 1,779,050 | 1,929,448 | 1,541,892 | 2,252,685 | 2,343,322 | 335,800 | Doz. Brooms and Brushes. |
| 8,842,470 | 10,463,402 | 12,930,289 | 8,214,950 | 13,176,061 | 15,450,773 | 7,259,575 | Gross { Buttons and Studs (other than of Metal). |
| 74,366 | 122,331 | 108,324 | 73,392 | 2,103 | 442 | 1,227 | Tons. Cement. |
| 11,973,963 | 13,305,643 | 13,863,430 | 12,990,005 | 10,481,576 | 12,747,886 | 7,064,219 | Lbs. Cork, Manufactured. |
| 234,811 | 240,519 | 258,201 | 215,055 | 145,782 | 124,300 | 51,013 | Cwts. Glue, Size, and Gelatino. |
| 8,960,824 | 10,205,227 | 10,378,550 | 10,142,857 | 11,918,342 | { †4,072,676 §2,414,232 | — 206,398 | Gross of Boxes. Ten Thousand Matches. Matches. |
| 584,356 | 470,860 | 618,043 | 497,243 | 632,343 | 627,292 | 339,757 | Galls. Methylic Alcohol. |
| | | | | | | | Musical Instruments : |
| 4,390 | 4,695 | 4,937 | 3,101 | 1,908 | 600 | 11 | No. Organs and Harmoniums. |
| 10,215 | 20,642 | 24,482 | 12,107 | 1,286 | 289 | 48 | " Pianos. |
| 145,299 | 171,163 | 140,006 | 65,653 | 60,380 | 47,369 | 14,179 | " All other Musical Instruments. |
| 1,328,967 | 1,373,718 | 1,898,380 | 1,239,344 | 1,003,567 | 545,712 | 16,332 | Sq. Yds. Oil Cloth. |
| | | | | | | | Oil Seed Cake : |
| 52,810 | 55,135 | 83,679 | 47,555 | 66,097 | 74,418 | 79,800 | Tons. Linseed Cake. |
| 109,027 | 281,800 | 230,723 | 183,169 | 217,464 | 191,993 | 131,898 | " Cotton Seed Cake. |
| 51,091 | 16,606 | 28,382 | 37,421 | 7,755 | 734 | 610 | " Rape Seed Cake. |
| 35,289 | 34,071 | 57,416 | 61,236 | 133,197 | 10,850 | 3,518 | " Other Sorts. |
| 1,012,848 | 1,473,086 | 1,140,466 | 1,054,354 | 1,842,812 | 1,504,310 | 1,452,836 | Cwts. Paraffin Wax. |
| 947,107 | 1,169,320 | 1,580,259 | 1,500,933 | 3,041,944 | 2,563,681 | 1,044,295 | Lbs. Perfumery.* |
| 187,444 | 186,453 | 161,921 | 110,996 | 114,751 | 136,167 | 177,223 | Gross Pipes (Tobacco). |
| 12,501,709 | 10,501,115 | 10,399,391 | 7,428,003 | 7,393,775 | 8,120,145 | 5,769,780 | Lbs. { Plaiting of Straw and other Materials. |
| | | | | | | | Stones and Slates : |
| 33,733 | 28,207 | 17,631 | 9,949 | 4,087 | 1,247 | 534 | Tons. Slates for Roofing. |
| 1,106,988 | 1,118,778 | 1,220,150 | 973,375 | 475,225 | 230,210 | 162,835 | " All other Stones. |
| 1,992,983 | 1,721,677 | 2,135,508 | 1,720,010 | 1,861,507 | 2,377,598 | 1,598,921 | Cwts. { Starch, Farina, Dextrino and Potato Flour. |
| | | | | | | | IV.—MISCELLANEOUS AND UNCLASSIFIED : |
| | | | | | | | Animals (living), for Breeding : |
| Sec. B.) | | | | { 1,598 | 2,069 | 1,673 | No. Bulls, Cows, or Calves. |
| | | | | — | — | — | " Sheep and Lambs. |
| | | | | — | — | — | " Swine. |
| 11,528 | 12,646 | 11,899 | 8,662 | 8,692 | 1,213 | 21,870 | " Horses. |
| 41,853 | 40,762 | 39,858 | 22,847 | 12,223 | 11,929 | 7,054 | { Liquid Galls. } Spirits, Perfumed. |

† To 4th April 1916, inclusive;
§ From 5th April 1916, inclusive.

No. 39.—DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER
(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie)

NOTE.—The figures given in italics for the totals of the Groups of the several
owing to a change in the classification

| ARTICLES. | 1903. | 1904. | 1905. | 1906. | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. | 1910. |
|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------------------------------|------------|------------|
| I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO. | | | | | | | | |
| A.—GRAIN AND FLOUR. | | | | | | | | |
| | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Wheat | 29,940,191 | 31,966,416 | 35,279,931 | 32,676,185 | 37,316,548 | 38,295,327 | 45,272,131 | 44,160,884 |
| Barley | 7,230,741 | 7,171,115 | 10,031,644 | 5,677,587 | 6,564,070 | 6,118,945 | 7,143,819 | 5,396,452 |
| Oats | 4,263,950 | 3,725,120 | 4,713,265 | 4,532,160 | 3,383,553 | 4,162,576 | 5,437,837 | 4,823,869 |
| Maize | 12,405,583 | 10,247,134 | 11,031,748 | 11,972,694 | 14,604,504 | 10,388,061 | 12,122,812 | 10,291,340 |
| Peas (other than fresh), including Split Peas. | 630,768 | 767,997 | 725,104 | 614,649 | 602,648 | 538,313 | 603,054 | 718,740 |
| Beans (other than fresh), including Split Beans. | 738,044 | 670,284 | 535,519 | 383,698 | 450,539 | 553,610 | 971,472 | 489,513 |
| Lentils, including Split Lentils . . . | 52,969 | 62,078 | 61,079 | 53,048 | 94,991 | 67,363 | 109,093 | 81,693 |
| Kyo | 392,701 | 280,393 | 503,393 | 323,545 | 317,456 | 324,051 | 231,967 | 250,088 |
| Wheatmeal and Flour | 9,725,032 | 7,259,930 | 6,044,845 | 6,817,213 | 6,604,632 | 7,075,231 | 6,370,480 | 5,510,905 |
| Oatmeal, Groats, and Rolled Oats (including Quaker Oats). | 537,415 | 450,593 | 463,293 | 495,980 | 479,332 | 410,131 | 465,118 | 582,223 |
| Maize Meal | 170,622 | 100,940 | 144,829 | 195,302 | 213,531 | 150,484 | 127,751 | 158,953 |
| Rice | 2,015,188 | 2,228,997 | 2,293,756 | 2,259,732 | 2,800,464 | 2,555,808 | 2,178,605 | 2,587,108 |
| Rice Meal and Flour | 347,103 | 403,126 | 562,197 | 743,847 | 530,390 | 780,521 | 676,452 | 943,571 |
| Meal, Other | 250,759 | 254,537 | 138,531 | 239,463 | 186,437 | 253,620 | 237,763 | 220,620 |
| Other Farinaceous Substances and Manufactures. | 906,710 | 897,257 | 804,251 | 895,516 | 1,133,941 | 1,041,891 | 1,162,017 | 1,073,334 |
| Total of Grain and Flour | 69,642,405 | 68,796,597 | 69,200,285 | 67,880,389 | 75,409,150 | 72,733,334 | 81,107,121 | 77,298,383 |
| B.—MEAT, INCLUDING ANIMALS FOR FOOD: | | | | | | | | |
| Animals (living) for Food:† | | | | | | | | |
| Oxen, Bulls, Cows, and Calves . . . | 9,909,122 | 9,730,436 | 9,065,806 | 9,732,180 | 8,135,109 | 6,519,285 | 5,560,165 | 4,927,018 |
| Sheep and Lambs | 540,003 | 501,934 | 278,733 | 150,917 | 168,531 | 122,525 | 12,923 | 754 |
| Pigs | — | — | 300 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Bacon | 13,619,140 | 12,832,142 | 12,774,835 | 14,614,115 | 14,839,201 | 14,480,570 | 13,891,005 | 13,391,274 |
| Hams | 5,142,574 | 3,164,369 | 3,118,372 | 3,491,594 | 3,242,183 | 3,084,069 | 3,112,890 | 2,626,595 |
| Beef: Fresh and Refrigerated | 8,896,141 | 8,038,941 | 8,911,693 | 9,785,607 | 10,397,102 | 10,276,937 | 10,293,106 | 11,735,146 |
| Salted and otherwise Preserved . | 1,757,431 | 1,708,931 | 1,691,706 | 1,391,042 | 1,693,690 | 1,547,692 | 1,639,979 | 1,959,979 |
| Mutton: Fresh and Refrigerated . . | 7,826,962 | 6,861,531 | 7,390,490 | 7,645,935 | 8,687,407 | 8,140,029 | 7,839,105 | 8,962,858 |
| Preserved | 100,325 | 58,458 | 77,119 | 125,054 | 85,418 | 115,419 | 301,518 | 350,702 |
| Pork (fresh, refrigerated, and salted) | 1,674,798 | 1,672,547 | 1,414,076 | 1,397,750 | 1,660,611 | 1,660,280 | 1,380,184 | 1,600,005 |
| Poultry and Game (alive or dead) | 1,202,388 | 1,217,277 | 909,480 | 985,457 | 1,053,033 | 1,052,285 | 1,028,705 | 944,007 |
| Rabbits (dead), Fresh and Refrigerated | 729,581 | 780,707 | 835,929 | 1,090,780 | 862,735 | 685,448 | 727,954 | 837,122 |
| Meat, other Sorts of: | | | | | | | | |
| Salted, or Fresh and Refrigerated . | 1,206,052 | 1,164,442 | 1,223,692 | 1,145,494 | 1,041,487 | 1,183,984 | 1,276,009 | 1,310,759 |
| Preserved, other | 817,663 | 761,440 | 760,684 | 593,922 | 87,780 | 87,780 | 107,037 | 102,686 |
| Total of Meat, &c. | 617,663 | 761,440 | 760,684 | 593,922 | 554,898 | 573,778 | 680,261 | 698,282 |
| Total of Meat, &c. | 60,397,413 | 48,660,316 | 49,431,748 | 52,020,453 | 51,888,213 | 49,448,334 | 47,623,423 | 48,878,947 |
| C.—OTHER FOOD AND DRINK: | | | | | | | | |
| <i>(1) Non-Dutiable Articles:</i> | | | | | | | | |
| Butter | 20,708,707 | 21,117,102 | 21,586,922 | 23,400,190 | 22,417,920 | 24,080,012 | 22,424,062 | 21,493,450 |
| Cheese (including Margarine Cheese). | 7,035,789 | 8,840,599 | 6,339,830 | 7,009,893 | 6,908,523 | 6,930,068 | 6,832,870 | 6,812,371 |
| Eggs | 6,617,599 | 6,730,574 | 6,812,436 | 7,098,122 | 7,135,530 | 7,183,112 | 7,233,932 | 7,296,145 |
| Eggs, Yolk and Liquid, and Al- bumen | | | | | | Included with "Other Articles, | | |
| Fish: Fresh | 681,416 | 617,656 | 730,526 | 839,533 | 814,469 | 775,551 | 802,611 | 963,590 |
| Cured or Salted: | | | | | | | | |
| Sardines | 531,793 | 563,872 | 640,140 | 470,452 | 510,704 | 653,891 | 660,943 | 705,650 |
| Canned, other than Sar- dines. | 1,422,727 | 1,614,904 | 1,344,989 | 1,782,365 | 1,014,915 | 1,277,814 | 1,344,307 | 2,178,399 |
| Other sorts not Canned | 577,597 | 561,164 | 603,747 | 688,601 | 490,345 | 497,599 | 498,323 | 487,507 |
| Fruit: Almonds | 544,934 | 515,095 | 543,979 | 539,164 | 660,604 | 600,391 | 710,325 | 741,896 |
| Other Nuts used as Fruit | 607,902 | 590,334 | 735,991 | 683,418 | 749,538 | 708,560 | 789,768 | 782,492 |
| Raw: | | | | | | | | |
| Apples | 2,781,643 | 2,118,294 | 2,095,193 | 1,753,577 | 2,231,327 | 2,079,703 | 2,007,911 | 2,169,369 |
| Bananas | 1,106,869 | 1,382,672 | 1,770,256 | 1,993,639 | 1,771,095 | 1,769,249 | 1,752,190 | 1,698,556 |
| Cherries | 167,142 | 310,634 | 253,042 | 245,966 | 189,489 | 294,883 | 210,679 | 121,691 |
| Grapes | 715,037 | 827,934 | 761,892 | 697,969 | 769,307 | 723,022 | 508,111 | 679,917 |
| Pears | 320,403 | 504,573 | 407,817 | 672,274 | 478,611 | 515,924 | 504,475 | 527,250 |
| Plums, Apricots, and Peaches . . | 648,832 | 559,345 | 676,835 | 776,687 | 424,393 | 487,353 | 556,093 | 448,740 |
| Lemons, Limes, and Citrons . . . | 406,723 | 498,590 | 410,049 | 440,460 | 421,569 | 471,613 | 475,907 | 452,115 |
| Oranges | 2,276,400 | 2,193,146 | 1,949,466 | 2,183,411 | 2,454,569 | 2,269,731 | 2,522,491 | 2,267,474 |

† Including some animals imported for breeding purposes in years prior to 1915, now included under Class IV.

ARTICLES IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM.
for which see pages 242-247.)

Classes are not strictly comparable with those given in Roman type,
adopted in the original trade returns.

| 1911. | 1912. | 1913. | 1914. | 1915. | 1916. | 1917. | ARTICLES. |
|-----------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---|
| £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | |
| | | | | | | | —FOOD, DRINK AND TOBACCO. |
| | | | | | | | A.—GRAIN AND FLOUR: |
| 23,909,816 | 46,445,232 | 45,849,173 | 44,734,070 | 57,306,439 | 72,012,944 | 84,506,598 | Wheat. |
| 8,266,145 | 7,871,581 | 8,077,100 | 5,060,312 | 6,029,866 | 16,411,218 | 8,937,855 | Barley. |
| 5,390,970 | 6,335,451 | 5,071,957 | 4,674,417 | 8,488,539 | 6,545,442 | 11,557,740 | Oats. |
| 10,713,183 | 13,583,216 | 13,769,793 | 11,760,912 | 18,901,825 | 19,886,028 | 20,385,915 | Maize. |
| 1,012,862 | 1,291,602 | 1,006,735 | 546,470 | 872,407 | 1,290,605 | 2,473,034 | Peas (other than fresh), including Split Peas. |
| 632,960 | 782,585 | 806,874 | 816,691 | 1,285,156 | 1,926,444 | 6,196,850 | Beans (other than fresh) including Split Beans. |
| 83,089 | 72,016 | 76,926 | 90,607 | 249,810 | 133,466 | 751,707 | Lentils, including Split Lentils. |
| 275,873 | 281,126 | 290,112 | 349,681 | 409,079 | 678,721 | 2,857,740 | Rye. |
| 5,277,043 | 5,518,504 | 6,347,771 | 5,549,018 | 8,310,853 | 8,568,409 | 18,469,602 | Wheatmeal and Flour. |
| 598,405 | 602,574 | 607,761 | 502,938 | 878,086 | 986,835 | 3,861,529 | Oatmeal, Groats, and Rolled Oats (including Quaker Oats). |
| 224,415 | 240,827 | 182,413 | 78,895 | 112,571 | 246,713 | 1,968,611 | Maize Meal. |
| 2,256,399 | 2,810,030 | 2,269,867 | 2,575,945 | 5,341,070 | 6,910,513 | 7,546,864 | Rice. |
| 661,011 | 916,919 | 938,866 | 685,044 | 1,384,081 | 1,273,252 | 607,730 | Rice Meal and Flour. |
| 401,650 | 416,630 | 337,280 | 510,762 | 1,134,659 | 409,080 | 416,817 | Meal, Other. |
| 1,057,122 | 1,299,931 | 1,262,000 | 1,099,848 | 1,651,428 | 1,937,442 | 4,428,816 | Other Farinaceous Substances and Manufactures. |
| 75,760,943 | 88,496,384 | 85,494,628 | 79,636,269 | 112,357,768 | 133,253,132 | 175,000,319 | Total of Grain and Flour. |
| | | | | | | | B.—MEAT, INCLUDING ANIMALS FOR FOOD: |
| 3,770,404 | 982,058 | 301,312 | 46,295 | — | — | — | Animals (living) for Food: |
| 74,174 | 23,793 | 751 | 3,000 | — | — | — | Oxen, Bulls, Cows, and Calves.† |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | Sheep and Lambs.† |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | Swine.† |
| 14,403,414 | 14,535,548 | 17,429,881 | 18,225,508 | 25,441,460 | 31,381,717 | 41,409,151 | Bacon. |
| 2,927,690 | 2,720,379 | 3,008,251 | 3,063,078 | 5,280,310 | 6,841,330 | 7,360,608 | Hams. |
| 11,131,482 | 13,074,137 | 10,670,833 | 10,060,371 | 25,839,544 | 23,682,972 | 23,629,330 | Beef: Fresh and Refrigerated. |
| 2,076,746 | 2,132,371 | 2,863,613 | 4,304,832 | 10,469,889 | 6,635,784 | 11,319,917 | " Salted and otherwise Preserved. |
| 6,576,446 | 6,668,783 | 10,607,092 | 11,410,310 | 13,872,141 | 15,567,890 | 10,407,842 | Mutton: Fresh and Refrigerated. |
| 339,414 | 366,408 | 204,934 | 189,370 | 240,000 | 181,027 | 328,263 | " Preserved. |
| 1,412,827 | 1,101,008 | 1,605,495 | 2,663,192 | 1,010,284 | 1,393,117 | 890,316 | Pork (fresh, refrigerated, and salted). |
| 967,324 | 934,936 | 1,114,356 | 943,726 | 657,852 | 688,533 | 780,632 | Poultry and Game (alive or dead). |
| 712,600 | 617,168 | 781,376 | 747,643 | 914,456 | 1,183,537 | 769,376 | Rabbits (dead), Fresh and Refrigerated. |
| 1,315,417 | 1,458,009 | 1,429,097 | 1,693,984 | 1,796,161 | 1,929,244 | 2,554,570 | Meat, other Sorts of: |
| 123,286 | 114,168 | 138,400 | 180,329 | 163,946 | 109,538 | 98,064 | Fresh and Refrigerated. |
| 792,610 | 798,833 | 810,877 | 689,331 | 1,092,607 | 1,271,230 | 2,503,370 | Salted. |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | Preserved, other. |
| 49,722,183 | 49,070,559 | 59,726,411 | 63,215,056 | 86,839,086 | 94,050,909 | 102,398,081 | Total of Meat, &c. |
| | | | | | | | C.—OTHER FOOD AND DRINK: |
| | | | | | | | (1) <i>Non-Dutiable Articles:</i> |
| 21,600,610 | 21,351,193 | 21,083,658 | 21,014,270 | 27,022,745 | 18,964,002 | 18,805,767 | Butter. |
| 7,440,042 | 7,414,858 | 7,033,049 | 7,966,162 | 11,107,100 | 12,915,765 | 10,462,390 | Cheese (including Margarine Cheese). |
| 7,907,555 | 8,391,521 | 6,590,602 | 8,652,800 | 6,123,326 | 4,742,333 | 5,067,202 | Eggs. |
| Unmanufactured. | | Class 11. | Sec. K. | 845,864 | 1,363,141 | 1,459,899 | Eggs, Yolk and Liquid, and Albumen. |
| 911,212 | 1,023,986 | 1,169,171 | 1,083,731 | 1,571,105 | 1,518,041 | 1,579,826 | Fish: Fresh.† |
| 770,970 | 744,777 | 612,124 | 672,852 | 617,255 | 690,013 | 1,091,181 | " Cured or Salted: |
| 1,727,380 | 1,676,184 | 2,366,682 | 3,217,138 | 4,796,623 | 6,444,224 | 4,944,633 | Sardines. |
| 487,428 | 466,806 | 490,348 | 304,331 | 731,995 | 1,848,994 | 2,077,664 | Canned, other than Sardines. |
| 953,470 | 771,317 | 883,138 | 636,855 | 766,184 | 673,909 | 367,104 | Other sorts not Canned. |
| 699,472 | 897,921 | 893,867 | 963,937 | 1,037,240 | 1,050,463 | 916,227 | Fruit: Almonds. |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | Other Nuts used as Fruit. |
| 2,232,002 | 2,507,024 | 2,230,370 | 2,046,827 | 2,322,249 | 2,741,102 | 1,122,356 | Raw: |
| 1,837,086 | 1,964,200 | 2,172,683 | 2,434,761 | 2,525,611 | 2,211,245 | 1,240,400 | Apples. |
| 160,534 | 172,709 | 123,230 | 239,468 | 49,705 | 27,832 | 5,189 | Bananas. |
| 785,326 | 731,278 | 740,543 | 722,900 | 711,350 | 1,090,690 | 680,116 | Cherries. |
| 644,706 | 518,702 | 650,084 | 364,894 | 259,045 | 242,062 | 114,220 | Grapes. |
| 418,382 | 370,635 | 468,116 | 365,161 | 216,297 | 161,695 | 126,793 | Pears. |
| 476,647 | 407,117 | 477,222 | 494,401 | 472,045 | 493,438 | 603,017 | Plums, Apricots, and Peaches. |
| 2,383,396 | 2,348,375 | 2,476,865 | 2,928,235 | 2,636,096 | 3,087,175 | 2,608,548 | Lemons, Limes, and Citrons. |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | Oranges. |

† Including Pearled Barley in 1905 and prior years.
‡ Oysters for breeding purposes are not included.

No. 39.—DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES
(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

| ARTICLES—continued. | 1903. | 1904. | 1905. | 1906. | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. | 1910. |
|---|-------------------|---------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO—cont. | | | | | | | | |
| C.—OTHER FOOD AND DRINK—cont. | | | | | | | | |
| (1) Non-dutiable Articles—cont. | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Fruit—cont. | | | | | | | | |
| Raw: Currants | 110,335 | 143,983 | 94,408 | 139,773 | 142,245 | 121,050 | 151,552 | 109,539 |
| Other sorts | 527,219 | 443,135 | 406,204 | 476,296 | 419,612 | 362,645 | 367,887 | 363,351 |
| Dried: Dates | 286,689 | 187,033 | 259,433 | 406,309 | 223,730 | 242,629 | 263,888 | 268,049 |
| Other sorts | 67,770 | 45,538 | 27,840 | 48,738 | 31,309 | 33,017 | 33,463 | 36,218 |
| Preserved without Sugar | 485,539 | 394,776 | 326,256 | 373,089 | 415,611 | 395,510 | 215,572 | 255,168 |
| Honey | 30,349 | 29,127 | 31,703 | 33,897 | 31,929 | 31,736 | 42,273 | 45,844 |
| Hops | 578,739 | 1,339,854 | 456,830 | 852,476 | 764,881 | 767,045 | 476,456 | 788,056 |
| Isinglass | 132,803 | 146,491 | 112,424 | 119,464 | 119,799 | 114,231 | 109,877 | 109,855 |
| Lard | 3,370,774 | 3,342,389 | 3,692,573 | 4,361,399 | 4,491,539 | 4,407,410 | 4,858,026 | 4,520,074 |
| Imitation | 306,633 | 238,638 | 269,098 | 338,492 | 408,192 | 300,700 | 438,960 | 603,444 |
| Margarine and Artificial or Imitation Butter | 2,313,618 | 2,494,407 | 2,735,736 | 2,733,795 | 2,223,645 | 2,081,245 | 2,243,737 | 2,335,244 |
| Oléo-Margarine or Oléo-Oil and refined Tallow | 370,000 | 324,115 | 495,212 | 591,038 | 313,151 | 1,226,722 | 1,234,554 | 1,116,383 |
| Milk, Condensed, unsweetened | 73,260 | 69,317 | 62,612 | 44,288 | 37,435 | 62,315 | 86,422 | 113,533 |
| Milk, Powder, unsweetened | 4,889 | 14,152 | 14,056 | 19,981 | 34,567 | 27,650 | 29,233 | 36,227 |
| Mineral Waters* | 286,330 | 282,283 | 368,619 | 353,010 | 378,422 | 336,983 | 351,177 | 341,483 |
| Oil, refined: | | | | | | | | |
| Coco-nut | | | 144,087 | 319,300 | 223,522 | 323,334 | 315,090 | 1,136,736 |
| Olive | | Inc. under Cl. II., | 184,885 | 224,007 | 251,634 | 293,398 | 276,743 | 386,189 |
| Palm | | Sec. II. | 44,093 | 77,571 | 29,422 | 51,881 | 85,468 | 111,899 |
| Cotton-seed | | | 225,841 | 245,561 | 263,512 | 461,596 | 482,139 | 562,672 |
| Pickles and Vegetables, Preserved in Salt or Vinegar | 109,842 | 117,330 | 129,262 | 160,435 | 135,454 | 95,119 | 110,600 | 107,875 |
| Sauces or Condiments, unenumerated, unsweetened (including Table Salt). | 47,490 | 35,917 | 40,043 | 51,767 | 42,247 | 46,227 | 48,287 | 49,094 |
| Spices: Cinnamon | 33,476 | 21,778 | 24,031 | 21,589 | 27,775 | 21,028 | 25,891 | 29,536 |
| Pepper | 499,174 | 547,921 | 481,371 | 435,693 | 337,513 | 266,554 | 370,912 | 414,765 |
| Of all other sorts | 317,191 | 396,300 | 277,692 | 282,829 | 323,529 | 304,233 | 318,185 | 246,510 |
| Vegetables, Raw: Onions | 1,093,016 | 1,076,472 | 1,094,892 | 958,615 | 1,030,231 | 993,660 | 1,213,518 | 1,042,474 |
| " Potatoes | 2,693,238 | 2,437,371 | 1,404,907 | 1,332,027 | 2,371,545 | 1,967,210 | 1,467,675 | 1,201,561 |
| " Tomatoes | 938,103 | 1,007,274 | 979,579 | 953,475 | 1,020,805 | 955,085 | 984,400 | 992,082 |
| Unenumerated | 396,784 | 457,491 | 449,752 | 404,328 | 363,230 | 371,209 | 402,744 | 420,154 |
| Preserved and Dried | 348,881 | 392,493 | 290,164 | 298,672 | 349,155 | 357,344 | 381,989 | 490,454 |
| Vinegar | 17,274 | 19,447 | 17,071 | 17,165 | 23,993 | 28,747 | 27,483 | 13,395 |
| Yeast | 345,974 | 350,746 | 365,860 | 353,341 | 357,033 | 373,147 | 394,115 | 394,121 |
| Other Articles | 163,139 | 172,892 | 175,294 | 192,832 | 200,733 | 212,935 | 198,051 | 239,229 |
| Total of Non-dutiable Food and Drink (other than Grain and Meat) | 63,695,665 | 63,387,539 | 63,023,140 | 68,823,115 | 67,169,229 | 68,570,894 | 67,518,080 | 72,229,940 |
| (2) Dutiable Articles: | | | | | | | | |
| Beer and Ale | 151,950 | 151,321 | 153,430 | 153,650 | 149,937 | 160,535 | 152,770 | 158,007 |
| Cocoa, Raw | 1,382,220 | 1,899,904 | 1,169,089 | 1,355,107 | 2,103,707 | 2,170,839 | 1,909,022 | 1,732,520 |
| Cocoa or Chocolate, ground, prepared, or in any way manufactured,§ | 1,035,312 | 1,063,327 | 818,632 | 817,667 | 945,107 | 897,222 | 903,464 | 1,169,839 |
| Coffee (including roasted or ground) | 3,131,024 | 3,322,506 | 2,578,527 | 2,624,648 | 2,437,693 | 2,180,680 | 2,075,510 | 2,305,555 |
| Confectionery, including Fruits and Vegetables preserved in Sugar | 827,090 | 939,839 | 1,050,125 | 1,100,425 | 921,553 | 900,362 | 1,094,677 | 1,139,833 |
| Fruit, Dried: Currants | 966,176 | 822,434 | 624,892 | 1,648,416 | 1,392,271 | 1,464,091 | 1,166,118 | 1,768,710 |
| Raisins | 1,150,541 | 994,675 | 973,836 | 1,166,889 | 1,208,576 | 1,204,074 | 1,188,013 | 835,053 |
| Preserved without Sugar | 545,202 | 439,437 | 476,698 | 576,311 | 494,594 | 447,839 | 515,122 | 607,293 |
| Milk, Condensed, Sweetened | 1,665,662 | 1,539,074 | 1,521,721 | 1,519,389 | 1,562,030 | 1,544,194 | 1,645,354 | 1,611,688 |
| Spirits: Rum, including Imitation Rum | 303,087 | 251,140 | 260,272 | 324,882 | 361,095 | 415,745 | 590,566 | 392,577 |
| Brandy | 1,029,446 | 995,562 | 1,230,498 | 657,910 | 1,122,191 | 862,311 | 757,917 | 765,383 |
| Genova, and other Spirits (tested for strength) | 391,753 | 333,502 | 330,227 | 335,330 | 370,993 | 382,621 | 377,420 | 371,990 |
| Liqueurs, Cordons, &c. (not tested for strength) | 27,673 | 26,435 | 28,728 | 24,188 | 26,271 | 23,868 | 23,038 | 23,457 |
| Sugar, Refined | 9,966,051 | 10,789,482 | 10,012,934 | 10,460,657 | 11,892,374 | 12,185,787 | 12,621,297 | 13,133,552 |
| Unrefined: Bestroot | 3,726,216 | 4,276,408 | 4,368,867 | 4,343,562 | 4,519,417 | 5,124,740 | 5,724,534 | 3,626,077 |
| Cane and other sorts | 1,768,273 | 2,085,690 | 4,190,010 | 1,991,321 | 2,782,263 | 2,692,504 | 3,310,163 | 7,709,880 |
| Molasses | 361,547 | 363,276 | 502,324 | 517,621 | 518,036 | 564,133 | 678,789 | 700,094 |
| Glucose | 615,662 | 693,597 | 699,553 | 640,355 | 516,145 | 424,053 | 462,940 | 595,808 |
| Table Waters* | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Tea | 9,640,496 | 9,408,073 | 9,992,713 | 9,904,025 | 10,744,710 | 10,734,415 | 11,017,631 | 11,381,050 |
| Wine: In Casks | 2,432,520 | 2,048,936 | 2,035,101 | 2,292,590 | 2,154,744 | 1,893,982 | 1,522,351 | 2,233,971 |
| Bottles, Still | 217,513 | 186,019 | 188,262 | 185,907 | 200,752 | 181,705 | 176,049 | 180,746 |
| Sparkling: Champagne | 1,868,921 | 1,455,817 | 1,705,772 | 1,679,566 | 1,497,594 | 1,284,035 | 1,499,410 | 1,599,860 |
| Other | 148,305 | 131,440 | 143,064 | 140,815 | 157,243 | 141,970 | 157,670 | 193,237 |
| Total Wine | 4,697,538 | 3,822,206 | 4,072,100 | 4,214,878 | 4,010,333 | 3,592,702 | 3,746,439 | 4,248,814 |
| Other Articles | 205,670 | 196,177 | 202,777 | 212,778 | 270,489 | 229,823 | 195,915 | 227,950 |
| Total of Dutiable Food and Drink (other than Grain and Meat) | 43,518,796 | 45,282,096 | 45,022,482 | 44,760,172 | 48,317,166 | 48,293,374 | 50,762,895 | 51,649,536 |

* Mineral Waters became liable to Duty on 1st May 1910, and from this date, inclusive, are included in the Imports of Table Waters (Dutiable).

IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—continued.
for which see pages 242-247.)

| 1911. | 1912. | 1913. | 1914. | 1915. | 1916. | 1917. | ARTICLES—continued. |
|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|---|
| £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | |
| 138,854 | 138,856 | 147,407 | 195,458 | 155,495 | 177,245 | 101,339 | I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO—cont. |
| 375,008 | 352,014 | 357,446 | 310,927 | 249,801 | 251,315 | 51,031 | C.—OTHER FOOD AND DRINK—cont. |
| 146,400 | 437,442 | 380,756 | 220,524 | 422,118 | 702,052 | 375,251 | (1) <i>Non-dutiable Articles—cont.</i> |
| 84,181 | 54,212 | 61,220 | 96,163 | 257,539 | 144,094 | 214,217 | <i>Fruit—cont.</i> |
| 337,489 | 317,800 | 310,528 | 343,804 | 413,727 | 367,709 | 370,233 | " Raw: Currants. |
| 42,331 | 36,097 | 50,673 | 37,066 | 93,603 | 187,272 | 825,737 | " " Other sorts. |
| 1,095,218 | 1,719,769 | 1,753,003 | 558,741 | 798,512 | 714,518 | 38,440 | " Dried: Dates. |
| 125,472 | 129,207 | 125,059 | 115,017 | 180,423 | 121,167 | 60,057 | " " Other sorts. |
| 4,251,758 | 4,573,136 | 5,552,462 | 4,750,943 | 5,783,260 | 6,982,983 | 8,042,355 | " Preserved without Sugar. |
| 360,878 | 434,623 | 465,503 | 525,185 | 444,723 | 470,904 | 244,359 | Honey. |
| 2,401,325 | 3,514,045 | 3,917,701 | 3,977,361 | 5,751,253 | 8,983,007 | 7,778,283 | Hops. |
| | | | | | | | Isinglass. |
| | | | | | | | Lard. |
| | | | | | | | " Imitation. |
| | | | | | | | Margarine and Artificial or Imitation Butter. |
| | | | | | | | Oleo-Margarine or Oleo-Oil and refined Tallow. |
| | | | | | | | Milk, Condensed, unsweetened. |
| | | | | | | | Milk, Powder, unsweetened. |
| | | | | | | | Mineral Waters.* |
| | | | | | | | Oil, refined: |
| | | | | | | | Coco-nut. |
| | | | | | | | Olive. |
| | | | | | | | Palm. |
| | | | | | | | Cotton-seed. |
| | | | | | | | Pickles and Vegetables, preserved in Salt or Vinegar. |
| | | | | | | | Sauces or Condiments, unenumerated, unsweetened (including Table Salt). |
| | | | | | | | Spices: Cinnamon. |
| | | | | | | | " Pepper. |
| | | | | | | | " Of all other Sorts. |
| | | | | | | | Vegetables, Raw: Onions. |
| | | | | | | | " " Potatoes. |
| | | | | | | | " " Tomatoes. |
| | | | | | | | " Unenumerated. |
| | | | | | | | " Preserved and Dried. |
| | | | | | | | Vinegar. |
| | | | | | | | Yeast. |
| | | | | | | | Other Articles. |
| 73,628,263 | 77,310,259 | 81,265,255 | 78,011,710 | 81,460,222 | 83,080,052 | 90,400,478 | { Total of Non-dutiable Food and Drink (other than Grain and Meat). |
| | | | | | | | (2) <i>Dutiable Articles:</i> |
| | | | | | | | Beer and Ale. |
| | | | | | | | Cocoa, Raw. |
| | | | | | | | Preparations of Cocoa, &c. |
| | | | | | | | Coffee (including roasted or ground). |
| | | | | | | | Confectionery, including Fruits and Vegetables preserved in Sugar. |
| | | | | | | | Fruit, Dried: Currants. |
| | | | | | | | " Raisins. |
| | | | | | | | " Preserved without Sugar. |
| | | | | | | | Milk, Condensed, sweetened. |
| | | | | | | | Spirits: Rum, including Imitation-Rum. |
| | | | | | | | " Brandy. |
| | | | | | | | " Geneva, and other Spirits (tested for strength). |
| | | | | | | | " Liqueurs, Cordials, &c. (not tested for strength). |
| | | | | | | | Sugar, Refined. |
| | | | | | | | " Unrolled: Bestroot. |
| | | | | | | | " " Cane and other sorts. |
| | | | | | | | " Molasses. |
| | | | | | | | " Glucose. |
| | | | | | | | Table Waters.* |
| | | | | | | | Tea. |
| | | | | | | | Wine: In Casks. |
| | | | | | | | " " Bottles, Still. |
| | | | | | | | " " " Sparkling: Champagne. |
| | | | | | | | Other. |
| | | | | | | | Total Wine. |
| | | | | | | | Other Articles. |
| 60,551,830 | 60,393,614 | 68,683,367 | 68,043,095 | 81,667,350 | 80,518,133 | 70,689,123 | { Total of Dutiable Food and Drink (other than Grain and Meat). |

* Described as "Cocoa or Chocolate, ground, prepared, or in any way manufactured" in years prior to 18th Decr. 1911. Prior to 16th December, 1911, "Confectionery containing Chocolate" was included with "Confectionery, &c.," since which date it has been included with "Preparations of Cocoa, &c."

No. 39.—DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES
(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

| ARTICLES—continued. | 1903. | 1904. | 1905. | 1906. | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. | 1910. |
|--|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO—cont. | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| D.—TOBACCO: | | | | | | | | |
| Unmanufactured | 2,505,436 | 2,946,108 | 2,236,104 | 3,000,646 | 3,072,602 | 3,863,026 | 3,739,628 | 3,435,593 |
| Manufactured: | | | | | | | | |
| Cigars | 1,391,965 | 1,362,749 | 1,307,201 | 1,443,980 | 948,343 | 1,115,181 | 1,079,369 | 1,001,799 |
| Cigarettes | 184,187 | 143,602 | 123,782 | 124,542 | 132,751 | 126,831 | 114,382 | 123,800 |
| Other, including Snuff | 169,325 | 59,919 | 49,833 | 59,659 | 62,076 | 61,515 | 53,284 | 61,500 |
| Total of Tobacco | 4,190,833 | 4,512,378 | 3,721,920 | 4,718,827 | 4,215,832 | 5,167,153 | 4,986,663 | 4,624,782 |
| TOTAL OF FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO | 231,475,132 | 230,644,985 | 231,299,575 | 238,158,166 | 247,290,536 | 244,134,089 | 254,319,383 | 257,681,588 |
| II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED. | | | | | | | | |
| A.—COAL, COKE, AND MANUFACTURED FUEL. | 3,987 | 2,689 | 42,582 | 47,100 | 20,845 | 4,689 | 8,297 | 34,119 |
| B.—IRON ORE, SCRAP IRON AND STEEL: | | | | | | | | |
| Iron Ore: Manganiferous | 4,837,146 | 4,538,440 | 229,495 | 271,831 | 309,765 | 101,049 | 85,425 | 140,256 |
| Other Sorts | | | 5,223,979 | 6,386,266 | 6,966,536 | 4,809,628 | 4,900,935 | 5,916,627 |
| Old Iron or Steel† | 50,647 | 60,751 | 72,101 | 108,659 | † 83,348 | 64,940 | 89,771 | 204,588 |
| Total of Iron Ore, &c. | 4,887,793 | 4,600,200 | 5,325,575 | 6,766,756 | 7,359,649 | 4,974,723 | 5,076,131 | 6,261,471 |
| C.—OTHER METALLIC ORES: | | | | | | | | |
| Ore: Copper | 876,116 | 812,046 | 983,505 | 1,101,663 | 1,301,789 | 1,116,080 | 909,723 | 968,745 |
| Gold | 718,019 | 851,872 | 748,463 | 973,887 | 845,093 | 758,090 | 787,443 | 767,327 |
| Lead | 139,679 | 65,481 | 78,423 | 86,489 | 133,414 | 178,036 | 120,513 | 139,598 |
| Manganese | 466,327 | 405,426 | 490,012 | 865,443 | 1,406,425 | 771,923 | 636,024 | 957,355 |
| Silver | 1,319,209 | 1,654,296 | 2,085,314 | 2,106,404 | 2,244,030 | 2,148,030 | 2,081,960 | 1,802,333 |
| Tin | 702,032 | 946,492 | 1,173,232 | 1,525,026 | 1,035,581 | 1,640,656 | 1,621,175 | 1,820,782 |
| Zinc | 293,060 | 288,080 | 352,437 | 481,964 | 444,884 | 384,667 | 465,021 | 570,650 |
| Other sorts | 288,156 | 378,875 | 546,245 | 592,050 | 820,310 | 668,060 | 442,169 | 609,872 |
| Pyrites of Iron or Copper | 1,201,993 | 1,194,234 | 1,152,759 | 1,296,378 | 1,289,706 | 1,233,713 | 1,263,135 | 1,274,010 |
| Total of other Metallic Ores | 5,915,491 | 6,597,702 | 7,610,990 | 9,030,144 | 10,128,132 | 8,901,105 | 8,327,193 | 8,970,272 |
| D.—WOOD AND TIMBER: | | | | | | | | |
| Hewn: Pit Wood or Pit Props | 2,535,365 | 2,485,118 | 2,237,014 | 2,713,005 | 3,049,484 | 3,579,355 | 2,929,040 | 3,136,828 |
| Fir, other than Pit Wood or Pit Props | 1,542,168 | 1,280,299 | 1,258,509 | 1,347,529 | 1,495,278 | 1,276,865 | 1,177,864 | 1,249,543 |
| Oak | 1,184,442 | 1,063,623 | 875,875 | 1,069,804 | 1,386,006 | 1,382,204 | 961,563 | 1,104,077 |
| Teak | 887,431 | 530,018 | 876,654 | 958,202 | 877,230 | 509,230 | 540,109 | 958,244 |
| Other sorts | 230,548 | 193,236 | 225,753 | 322,703 | 181,422 | 160,841 | 174,602 | 182,396 |
| Sawn or Split, Planed or Dressed: ‡ | | | | | | | | |
| Fir | 17,414,734 | 14,722,278 | 14,469,574 | 17,704,114 | 16,307,871 | 13,818,192 | 14,815,409 | 16,304,131 |
| Other sorts | 777,785 | 783,521 | 783,766 | 830,844 | 838,952 | 702,935 | 634,125 | 712,354 |
| Sleepers, of all kinds ‡ | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Staves | 570,850 | 527,600 | 553,092 | 632,568 | 736,422 | 682,105 | 546,187 | 604,016 |
| Furniture Woods: | | | | | | | | |
| Mahogany | 797,125 | 892,725 | 820,995 | 722,835 | 803,288 | 1,012,949 | 609,852 | 785,992 |
| Other sorts | 1,182,490 | 1,152,476 | 1,170,798 | 1,205,806 | 1,327,101 | 1,211,493 | 1,182,578 | 1,081,445 |
| Total of Wood and Timber | 27,122,956 | 23,637,985 | 23,274,020 | 27,507,410 | 27,993,054 | 24,306,169 | 23,591,570 | 26,207,320 |
| E.—COTTON: | | | | | | | | |
| Cotton: Raw | 44,836,116 | 54,697,788 | 52,182,650 | 55,749,640 | 70,458,197 | 55,834,883 | 60,295,049 | 71,711,908 |
| F.—WOOL: | | | | | | | | |
| Wool: Alpaca, Vicuña and Llama | 310,592 | 278,993 | 233,197 | 301,417 | 274,907 | 284,183 | 290,014 | 324,664 |
| Camels' Hair | 146,966 | 147,976 | 184,712 | 323,277 | 327,121 | 177,507 | 285,593 | 320,508 |
| Mohair (Angora Goats' Hair) | 1,778,347 | 1,626,734 | 1,598,374 | 1,735,032 | 2,027,845 | 1,412,106 | 1,514,607 | 1,513,475 |
| Sheep's or Lambs' | 20,622,523 | 20,366,030 | 23,821,825 | 27,146,133 | 32,693,011 | 27,907,328 | 31,886,375 | 33,811,537 |
| Flocks and Waste* | 134,853 | 133,270 | 49,319 | 63,476 | 66,454 | 66,196 | 69,302 | 117,609 |
| Woolen Rags | 615,493 | 763,432 | 762,310 | 946,383 | 1,070,482 | 809,670 | 963,875 | 1,244,677 |
| Total of Wool | 23,608,809 | 23,310,455 | 26,648,737 | 30,515,718 | 36,459,820 | 30,740,990 | 35,041,766 | 37,332,470 |

* Included Wool Flocks in 1905 and prior years. In later years "Wool Flocks" are included with "Other Woollen Manufactures" under Class III., Sec. H. (2).
‡ Sleepers were included in Wood, Sawn or Split, Planed or Dressed, prior to 1914.

IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—*continued.*
for which see pages 242-247.)

| 1911. | 1912. | 1913. | 1914. | 1915. | 1916. | 1917. | ARTICLES— <i>continued.</i> |
|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--|
| £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | |
| 4,022,217 | 5,145,573 | 6,709,082 | 6,449,055 | 7,528,404 | 6,458,271 | 3,000,314 | I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO—<i>cont.</i> |
| 1,083,791 | 1,031,905 | 1,137,997 | 856,409 | 836,912 | 652,858 | 611,558 | D.—TOBACCO : |
| 112,820 | 115,120 | 117,983 | 100,584 | 104,211 | 183,021 | 234,300 | Unmanufactured : |
| 66,090 | 66,517 | 67,500 | 55,930 | 80,102 | 60,758 | 77,710 | Manufactured : |
| | | | | | | | Cigars. |
| | | | | | | | Cigarettes. |
| | | | | | | | Other, including Snuff. |
| 5,284,018 | 6,350,115 | 8,032,562 | 7,403,008 | 8,549,623 | 7,304,308 | 3,923,934 | Total of Tobacco. |
| 263,958,137 | 280,587,831 | 290,202,323 | 296,969,207 | 380,874,561 | 419,166,624 | 454,710,955 | TOTAL OF FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO. |
| | | | | | | | II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED. |
| 29,779 | 276,516 | 36,700 | 41,924 | 10,733 | 7,978 | 6,419 | A.—COAL, COKE, AND MANUFACTURED FUEL. |
| | | | | | | | B.—IRON ORE, SCRAP IRON AND STEEL : |
| 175,265 | 136,213 | 172,495 | 140,308 | 176,498 | 146,375 | 252,503 | Iron Ore : Manganiferous. |
| 5,470,323 | 5,891,681 | 6,873,388 | 5,014,461 | 7,000,233 | 11,629,056 | 11,787,703 | Other Sorts. |
| 153,574 | 101,256 | 387,336 | 332,375 | 367,870 | 360,635 | 98,167 | Old Iron or Steel (except Old Rails). |
| 5,790,162 | 6,219,050 | 7,433,210 | 5,487,344 | 7,544,601 | 12,136,066 | 12,138,373 | Total of Iron Ore, &c. |
| | | | | | | | C.—OTHER METALLIC ORES : |
| 855,740 | 930,861 | 1,005,067 | 837,867 | 812,300 | 1,010,827 | 713,098 | Ore : Copper. |
| 642,668 | 708,761 | 698,330 | 503,190 | 416,523 | 198,202 | 143,351 | Gold. |
| 135,012 | 150,341 | 184,932 | 237,439 | 162,026 | 150,532 | 151,720 | Lead. |
| 690,428 | 768,355 | 1,205,113 | 1,001,654 | 1,186,753 | 2,322,400 | 2,353,180 | Manganese. |
| 1,730,370 | 1,540,173 | 1,175,200 | 889,642 | 680,267 | 706,090 | 887,227 | Silver. |
| 2,306,234 | 2,400,836 | 3,303,933 | 2,931,473 | 3,777,711 | 3,159,622 | 4,710,984 | Tin. |
| 435,345 | 481,029 | 417,628 | 817,003 | 1,213,664 | 1,040,941 | 964,839 | Zinc. |
| 659,019 | 604,508 | 778,339 | 896,033 | 1,753,508 | 2,882,196 | 3,040,138 | Other sorts. |
| 1,950,942 | 1,450,003 | 1,303,782 | 1,320,114 | 1,567,784 | 2,213,001 | 2,338,026 | Pyrites of Iron or Copper. |
| 8,859,967 | 9,059,505 | 10,197,330 | 9,533,465 | 11,574,185 | 13,679,870 | 15,328,613 | Total of other Metallic Ores. |
| | | | | | | | D.—WOOD AND TIMBER : |
| 3,376,086 | 3,060,388 | 4,445,006 | 3,259,346 | 4,786,361 | 6,878,106 | 4,254,452 | Hewn : Pit Wood or Pit Props. |
| 1,258,768 | 1,681,805 | 1,398,585 | 993,164 | 575,149 | 885,235 | 292,487 | " Fir, other than Pit Wood or Pit Procs. |
| 1,269,324 | 1,506,168 | 1,736,061 | 1,246,220 | 956,036 | 511,368 | 163,158 | " Oak. |
| 906,601 | 837,794 | 874,254 | 762,754 | 790,371 | 610,105 | 301,443 | " Teak. |
| 265,407 | 233,909 | 384,578 | 267,627 | 226,073 | 233,637 | 115,881 | " Other sorts. |
| 15,146,002 | 16,402,073 | 20,181,033 | 14,472,407 | 21,252,309 | 27,077,908 | 17,420,501 | Sawn or Split, Planed or Dressed † : |
| 817,125 | 879,033 | 853,602 | 1,480,544 | 693,278 | 663,672 | 459,436 | " Fir. |
| 774,810 | 961,042 | 1,000,043 | 1,058,625 | 797,177 | 1,324,611 | 178,390 | Other sorts. |
| 885,113 | 916,751 | 1,225,879 | 1,187,563 | 385,635 | 102,701 | 475,548 | Sleepers, of all kinds. † |
| 1,162,035 | 1,196,305 | 1,084,778 | 1,508,705 | 1,613,042 | 981,744 | 1,491,776 | Staves. |
| | | | | | | | Furniture Woods : |
| | | | | | | | " Mahogany. |
| | | | | | | | " Other sorts. |
| 25,862,171 | 28,357,158 | 33,788,884 | 25,343,111 | 32,788,324 | 40,163,994 | 25,645,897 | Total of Wood and Timber. |
| | | | | | | | E.—COTTON : |
| 71,155,514 | 80,238,960 | 70,570,547 | 55,350,626 | 64,671,023 | 84,729,677 | 110,590,634 | Cotton : Raw. |
| | | | | | | | F.—WOOL : |
| 292,373 | 176,802 | 311,953 | 237,620 | 513,861 | 401,480 | 517,191 | Wool : Alpaca, Vicuna and Llama. |
| 252,303 | 351,726 | 413,875 | 216,931 | 160,748 | 160,696 | 302,635 | " Camels' Hair. |
| 1,224,415 | 1,709,489 | 1,574,181 | 1,450,503 | 732,283 | 736,024 | 284,168 | " Mohair (Ancora Goats' Hair). |
| 32,977,782 | 33,235,015 | 34,226,103 | 31,212,739 | 42,027,335 | 37,560,014 | 49,504,517 | " Sheep's or Lambs'. |
| 103,104 | 85,492 | 106,143 | 100,262 | 13,028 | 9,373 | 13,525 | " Waste. |
| 1,187,474 | 1,009,294 | 1,104,179 | 938,577 | 690,323 | 863,036 | 1,107,152 | Woollen Rags. |
| 36,037,451 | 36,567,818 | 37,736,434 | 34,246,722 | 44,146,533 | 39,730,623 | 51,729,188 | Total of Wool. |

† Including, prior to 1907, Old Rails, now included under Class III., Sec. A.

No. 39.—DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES
(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

| ARTICLES— <i>continued.</i> | 1903. | 1904. | 1905. | 1906. | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. | 1910. |
|---|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| II.—FAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED—<i>cont.</i> | | | | | | | | |
| G.—OTHER TEXTILE MATERIALS: | | | | | | | | |
| Flax, Dressed or Undressed | 3,268,726 | 2,896,861 | 3,230,142 | 3,064,746 | 3,458,555 | 3,072,298 | 3,123,304 | 3,186,321 |
| Tow or Cordilla of Flax and Hemp | 514,944 | 434,434 | 467,491 | 682,175 | 685,050 | 440,442 | 503,516 | 560,352 |
| Hemp, Dressed or Undressed | 3,443,425 | 4,036,435 | 3,639,762 | 3,552,359 | 4,037,264 | 2,940,648 | 2,640,815 | 3,031,405 |
| Other Vegetable Substances (applicable to same uses as Flax or Hemp). | 94,512 | 69,486 | 112,661 | 139,710 | 118,201 | 86,972 | 79,175 | 85,037 |
| Jute | 3,236,872 | 4,197,792 | 5,742,932 | 8,341,232 | 8,165,255 | 5,683,822 | 4,600,975 | 4,670,265 |
| Silk, Knubs or Husks, and Waste (including Waste Nolls). | 532,725 | 571,392 | 556,592 | 541,810 | 629,400 | 585,729 | 579,421 | 679,085 |
| " Raw | 738,602 | 884,769 | 762,378 | 732,081 | 916,890 | 667,267 | 600,501 | 589,872 |
| Total of Other Textile Materials | 11,829,806 | 13,030,669 | 14,511,978 | 17,024,713 | 18,011,524 | 13,698,178 | 12,127,707 | 12,803,327 |
| H.—OIL SEEDS, NUTS, OILS, FATS, AND GUMS: | | | | | | | | |
| Oil Seeds: Cotton | 2,984,096 | 2,537,499 | 2,973,520 | 3,716,567 | 4,881,653 | 4,150,459 | 4,152,087 | 4,865,863 |
| " Flax or Linseed | 4,170,727 | 4,562,064 | 3,541,333 | 3,274,388 | 4,397,247 | 4,307,914 | 3,762,191 | 4,493,718 |
| " Rape | 417,271 | 386,420 | 286,073 | 234,044 | 551,157 | 313,520 | 261,286 | 443,530 |
| " Other Sorts | 389,598 | 434,316 | 545,849 | 873,717 | 1,037,662 | 734,549 | 3,265,592 | 3,047,048 |
| Nuts and Kernels used for expressing Oil therefrom. | 828,690 | 778,034 | 771,900 | 894,836 | 1,093,432 | 1,077,985 | 1,186,896 | 925,549 |
| Oil: Animal | 195,847 | 215,889 | 234,262 | 179,164 | 233,738 | 193,675 | 231,423 | 146,654 |
| " Coco-nut | 994,676 | 800,525 | 822,625 | 484,117 | 631,357 | 757,312 | 752,251 | 1,013,629 |
| " Essential (natural and artificial) | 260,361 | 265,922 | 300,500 | 348,736 | 355,486 | 358,153 | 355,711 | 354,587 |
| " Fish | 428,548 | 428,811 | 417,333 | 475,601 | 529,947 | 601,041 | 637,221 | 927,231 |
| " Olive | 495,711 | 503,458 | 566,601 | 319,378 | 237,254 | 243,497 | 241,905 | 299,922 |
| " Palm | 1,423,120 | 1,503,698 | 1,314,031 | 1,454,241 | 1,896,133 | 1,599,266 | 2,193,620 | 3,056,614 |
| " Petroleum: | | | | | | | | |
| " Lubricating | 1,364,066 | 1,396,432 | 1,440,469 | 1,631,921 | 1,643,142 | 1,666,952 | 1,631,365 | 1,705,866 |
| " Lamp | 2,967,588 | 3,369,093 | 2,683,156 | 2,665,504 | 2,551,297 | 2,894,393 | 2,294,066 | 1,850,918 |
| " Spirit (including Motor Spirit) | 222,743 | 236,500 | 443,457 | 690,098 | 979,395 | 1,118,847 | 1,312,692 | 1,315,423 |
| " Gas Oil | 683,153 | 749,311 | 787,624 | 723,041 | 805,165 | 830,163 | 690,186 | 477,704 |
| " Other (including Fuel Oil) | 67,201 | 87,692 | 93,418 | 133,895 | 88,286 | 152,454 | 292,353 | 282,971 |
| " Seed-Oil: | | | | | | | | |
| " Castor | 110,754 | 69,885 | 67,505 | 66,144 | 78,912 | 47,479 | 44,244 | 39,334 |
| " Linseed | | 55,781 | 163,700 | 373,393 | 271,378 | 219,324 | 521,692 | 1,277,618 |
| " Rape Seed | 852,334 | 267,499 | 240,307 | 275,421 | 249,080 | 308,655 | 295,915 | 359,166 |
| " Other Seed Oil | | 375,122 | 196,249 | 161,094 | 220,713 | 239,694 | 241,167 | 421,531 |
| " Turpentine | 1,028,934 | 1,006,360 | 1,104,300 | 1,076,870 | 975,166 | 838,454 | 699,807 | 1,001,216 |
| " Other Kinds | 108,834 | 126,393 | 100,905 | 109,669 | 121,477 | 146,871 | 136,029 | 208,701 |
| Soap Stock | | | | 54,083 | 87,335 | 26,399 | 17,513 | 13,535 |
| Tallow, unrefined, and Stearino | 1,987,822 | 2,210,445 | 2,369,386 | 2,793,821 | 3,505,091 | 3,111,495 | 3,359,992 | 4,194,489 |
| Gum of all Sorts | 1,997,218 | 2,263,840 | 1,782,932 | 1,800,772 | 2,326,912 | 1,816,573 | 1,883,765 | 2,000,232 |
| Rosin | 482,209 | 678,500 | 687,842 | 819,319 | 896,301 | 760,236 | 676,494 | 880,582 |
| Total of Oil Seeds, &c. | 24,461,171 | 25,200,605 | 23,600,927 | 25,634,214 | 30,607,416 | 28,514,067 | 31,039,883 | 37,548,960 |
| I.—HIDES AND UNDRESSED SKINS: | | | | | | | | |
| Hides, Raw (including pieces): | | | | | | | | |
| " Dry | 877,663 | 940,604 | 1,078,014 | 1,602,944 | 1,434,570 | 1,215,119 | 1,602,094 | 1,855,804 |
| " Wet | 1,229,727 | 1,106,360 | 1,322,874 | 1,493,850 | 1,619,719 | 1,336,849 | 2,185,974 | 2,417,028 |
| Skins and Furs, Undressed: | | | | | | | | |
| " Goat | 1,261,960 | 1,217,648 | 1,360,152 | 1,919,702 | 1,614,835 | 1,237,728 | 1,788,514 | 1,993,144 |
| " Sheep | 1,736,805 | 1,577,411 | 1,936,293 | 2,446,677 | 2,096,725 | 1,812,513 | 2,052,148 | 2,126,932 |
| " Seal | 331,952 | 312,912 | 304,676 | 363,612 | 288,098 | 344,718 | 272,331 | 306,498 |
| " Rabbit | 400,219 | 389,312 | 401,516 | 589,696 | 563,825 | 469,847 | 523,690 | 755,802 |
| " Furs, other Sorts | 1,519,168 | 993,191 | 1,670,526 | 2,265,061 | 1,995,981 | 1,029,642 | 2,318,952 | 3,162,480 |
| " Skins, other Sorts | 24,378 | 36,812 | 10,742 | 18,145 | 17,853 | 12,116 | 13,014 | 39,469 |
| Total of Hides, &c. | 7,381,872 | 6,576,310 | 8,084,793 | 10,699,696 | 10,752,733 | 9,422,965 | 11,617,756 | 12,882,326 |
| J.—MATERIALS FOR PAPER MAKING: | | | | | | | | |
| Linen and Cotton Bags | 194,310 | 196,016 | 224,232 | 216,660 | 206,153 | 157,780 | 179,446 | 201,122 |
| Esparto and other Vegetable Fibres | 649,501 | 746,489 | 724,552 | 677,055 | 738,334 | 730,931 | 719,602 | 666,136 |
| Pulp of Wood | 2,506,583 | 2,521,048 | 2,759,627 | 2,915,200 | 3,312,347 | 3,025,808 | 3,509,400 | 4,005,488 |
| Other Paper-Making Materials | 81,064 | 90,580 | 94,090 | 126,435 | 105,963 | 87,478 | 90,833 | 101,741 |
| Total of Paper-Making Materials | 3,431,467 | 3,554,133 | 3,802,501 | 3,935,400 | 4,363,297 | 4,610,997 | 4,499,281 | 4,972,487 |

† Including, prior to 1905, "Refined" Oil, now included under Class I., Sec. C. (1).

IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—*continued.*
for which see pages 242-247.)

| 1911. | 1912. | 1913. | 1914. | 1915. | 1916. | 1917. | ARTICLES— <i>continued.</i> |
|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--|
| £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | |
| | | | | | | | II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED—<i>cont.</i> |
| | | | | | | | G.—OTHER TEXTILE MATERIALS: |
| 3,289,055 | 4,348,595 | 4,180,120 | 3,063,604 | 4,732,186 | 6,710,104 | 10,914,564 | Flax, Dressed or Undressed. |
| 604,925 | 651,168 | 749,494 | 618,057 | 1,366,505 | 1,015,427 | 1,916,081 | Tow or Cottill of Flax and Hemp. |
| 3,173,229 | 3,094,673 | 4,101,825 | 3,355,145 | 4,061,518 | 6,653,969 | 8,577,105 | Hemp, Dressed or Undressed. |
| 84,442 | 94,353 | 87,351 | 99,355 | 158,500 | 152,237 | 171,610 | Other Vegetable Substances (applicable to same uses as Flax or Hemp.) |
| 5,006,161 | 8,342,171 | 9,246,598 | 6,412,520 | 8,683,201 | 7,559,557 | 4,362,476 | Jute. |
| 736,030 | 757,207 | 676,311 | 553,957 | 540,189 | 689,649 | 766,303 | Silk, Knubs or Husks, and Waste (including Waste Noils). |
| 732,603 | 689,353 | 619,427 | 667,034 | 880,650 | 1,059,185 | 1,306,615 | „ Raw. |
| 14,611,045 | 18,578,100 | 19,751,135 | 15,367,670 | 21,022,749 | 23,840,128 | 28,014,754 | Total of Other Textile Materials. |
| | | | | | | | H.—OIL SEEDS, NUTS, OILS, FATS, AND GUMS: |
| | | | | | | | Oil Seeds: |
| 4,398,675 | 4,800,116 | 4,043,617 | 4,420,307 | 4,122,403 | 4,448,933 | 4,002,107 | Cotton. |
| 4,728,536 | 4,366,199 | 7,195,390 | 5,723,846 | 5,573,622 | 9,350,631 | 5,438,130 | „ Flax or Linseed. |
| 431,376 | 376,939 | 531,725 | 622,927 | 464,220 | 1,271,480 | 1,480,745 | „ Rape. |
| 1,648,195 | 1,567,960 | 635,747 | 593,190 | 1,428,281 | 960,356 | 499,813 | „ Soya Beans. |
| 1,339,782 | 1,046,248 | 943,827 | 898,462 | 1,271,930 | 1,724,480 | 2,099,606 | „ Other Sorts. |
| 1,622,955 | 1,760,771 | 1,933,032 | 3,593,417 | 3,930,456 | 8,552,032 | 12,616,637 | Nuts and Kernels used for expressing Oil therefrom. |
| 243,420 | 280,693 | 298,026 | 262,069 | 271,915 | 120,270 | 101,466 | Oil: |
| 1,001,227 | 1,302,527 | 1,342,469 | 807,463 | 1,408,256 | 1,087,313 | 1,310,230 | Animal. |
| 405,039 | 456,147 | 590,089 | 553,910 | 657,524 | 682,274 | 852,853 | „ Coco-nut: Unrefined.† |
| 1,253,663 | 1,296,477 | 1,508,416 | 1,190,400 | 2,278,065 | 3,493,474 | 2,270,142 | „ Essential (natural and artificial). |
| 269,610 | 336,230 | 130,101 | 266,563 | 224,827 | 272,272 | 168,081 | „ Fish. |
| 2,474,320 | 2,375,530 | 2,326,842 | 2,257,645 | 1,953,427 | 2,198,984 | 3,209,004 | „ Olive: Unrefined.† |
| | | | | | | | „ Palm: „ † |
| 1,662,742 | 2,059,797 | 2,472,514 | 2,340,982 | 2,002,022 | 5,295,113 | 7,147,980 | „ Petroleum: |
| 1,708,913 | 2,106,359 | 2,679,518 | 2,501,054 | 2,575,632 | 3,071,304 | 5,074,050 | „ Lubricating. |
| 1,612,523 | 2,092,452 | 3,609,443 | 4,301,865 | 5,249,497 | 9,974,293 | 11,024,001 | „ Lamp. |
| 417,310 | 635,689 | 735,388 | 977,194 | 1,084,866 | 1,064,824 | 1,213,446 | „ Spirit (including Motor Spirit).† |
| 292,418 | 447,392 | 1,165,943 | 2,635,112 | 1,493,478 | 373,456 | 9,427,493 | „ Gas Oil. |
| | | | | | | | „ Other (including Fuel Oil). |
| 57,398 | 40,122 | 41,875 | 25,542 | 28,261 | 249,125 | 219,373 | „ Seed-Oil: |
| 1,179,692 | 1,131,071 | 310,670 | 131,632 | 6,615 | 235 | 4,522 | „ Castor. |
| 216,193 | 252,926 | 222,556 | 198,162 | 250,443 | 307,233 | 120,585 | „ Linseed. |
| 538,463 | 724,531 | 799,558 | 957,852 | 1,469,335 | 1,613,379 | 824,864 | „ Rape Seed. |
| 914,028 | 1,028,007 | 708,890 | 642,205 | 963,381 | 965,384 | 629,747 | „ Other Seed Oil.† |
| 244,601 | 300,645 | 174,720 | 201,181 | 240,378 | 285,184 | 428,223 | „ Turpentine. |
| 28,679 | 61,780 | 41,487 | 58,612 | 20,752 | 5,516 | 2,060 | „ Other Kinds. |
| 3,671,248 | 3,580,104 | 3,378,072 | 2,861,676 | 3,111,465 | 2,302,584 | 1,979,274 | Soap Stock. |
| 1,636,844 | 1,802,913 | 1,779,175 | 1,634,765 | 1,507,239 | 1,575,583 | 1,162,685 | Tallow, unrefined, and Stearine. |
| 1,989,685 | 1,248,524 | 1,120,652 | 822,093 | 1,200,483 | 1,888,887 | 2,466,134 | Gum of all Sorts. |
| | | | | | | | Rosin. |
| 35,047,549 | 37,418,767 | 41,576,680 | 41,332,056 | 49,669,393 | 63,356,728 | 75,773,198 | Total of Oil Seeds, &c. |
| | | | | | | | I.—HIDES AND UNDRESSED SKINS: |
| | | | | | | | Hides, Raw (including pieces): |
| 1,654,556 | 2,511,303 | 2,685,467 | 2,976,458 | 3,500,578 | 3,351,073 | 5,173,302 | „ Dry. |
| 2,091,887 | 3,142,390 | 3,159,832 | 2,935,281 | 4,975,591 | 4,132,000 | 6,583,944 | „ Wet. |
| 1,356,867 | 1,422,759 | 1,488,893 | 1,169,381 | 1,125,130 | 1,315,603 | 1,788,039 | Skins and Furs, Undressed: |
| 1,939,440 | 2,150,533 | 2,415,267 | 2,083,176 | 2,566,282 | 2,170,369 | 2,060,594 | „ Goat. |
| | | | | | | | „ Sheep: |
| 671,219 | 700,943 | 699,091 | 617,872 | 833,309 | 573,706 | 603,606 | „ Woolled (that is with wool left on). |
| 335,896 | 143,691 | 104,315 | 69,021 | 25,228 | 42,408 | 56,338 | „ Pickled. |
| 631,270 | 651,791 | 701,440 | 425,365 | 128,544 | 159,944 | 70,342 | „ Seal. |
| 2,866,822 | 2,937,846 | 3,800,871 | 2,449,612 | 804,305 | 2,029,502 | 2,046,665 | „ Rabbit. |
| 58,707 | | | | | | | „ Skins and Furs, other Sorts. |
| 11,106,664 | 13,690,265 | 15,067,176 | 12,727,066 | 13,958,967 | 13,784,590 | 18,382,330 | Total of Hides, &c. |
| | | | | | | | J.—MATERIALS FOR PAPER MAKING: |
| | | | | | | | Linen and Cotton Rags. |
| 216,813 | 318,730 | 312,351 | 237,562 | 141,683 | 60,285 | 40,423 | Esparto and other Vegetable Fibres. |
| 671,999 | 692,264 | 743,354 | 728,470 | 660,569 | 972,366 | 787,639 | Pulp of Wood. |
| 3,743,445 | 4,418,420 | 4,617,739 | 4,888,170 | 5,314,245 | 7,070,199 | 9,520,023 | Other Paper-Making Materials. |
| 117,264 | 137,582 | 142,359 | 104,013 | 35,354 | 22,658 | 1,791 | |
| 4,749,521 | 5,566,966 | 5,815,803 | 5,958,215 | 6,151,831 | 8,134,508 | 10,358,876 | Total of Paper-Making Materials. |

No. 39.—DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES
(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

| ARTICLES—continued. | 1903. | 1904. | 1905. | 1906. | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. | 1910. |
|---|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED—cont. | | | | | | | | |
| K.—MISCELLANEOUS : | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Asbestos | 90,525 | 101,813 | 75,805 | 109,757 | 101,337 | 106,597 | 94,038 | 113,897 |
| Asphalt or Bitumen | 181,756 | 196,527 | 188,565 | 207,700 | 173,640 | 170,722 | 163,493 | 169,723 |
| Bladders, Casings, and Sausage Skins. | 201,060 | 207,394 | 191,130 | 224,340 | 348,200 | 408,208 | 509,361 | 559,522 |
| Bones, applicable for manufacturing purposes. | 35,941 | 42,200 | 37,433 | 27,137 | 34,848 | 43,193 | 54,023 | 37,226 |
| Bristles | 601,305 | 612,865 | 554,773 | 598,414 | 642,348 | 648,085 | 622,888 | 754,312 |
| Canes (not for basket making) and Sticks, Unmounted. | 155,782 | 135,954 | 155,501 | 164,399 | 177,155 | 156,411 | 104,434 | 93,522 |
| Cork, Unmanufactured | 243,603 | 350,612 | 340,156 | 340,540 | 387,656 | 255,653 | 264,837 | 317,012 |
| Feathers and Down : | | | | | | | | |
| Ornamental | 1,507,224 | 1,096,601 | 1,592,764 | 1,936,963 | 2,361,176 | 2,331,018 | 2,760,990 | 2,068,474 |
| In or for Beds | 84,301 | 119,337 | 157,132 | 117,018 | 123,191 | 167,916 | 112,507 | 143,874 |
| Flowers, Fresh | 248,689 | 242,454 | 202,217 | 233,894 | 233,641 | 229,802 | 244,835 | 229,798 |
| Glue Stock | 71,594 | 83,547 | 117,562 | 122,771 | 137,121 | 95,449 | 121,436 | 120,120 |
| Gutt Percha | 587,712 | 283,535 | 361,475 | 430,230 | 418,677 | 290,805 | 440,071 | 1,130,493 |
| Hair : | | | | | | | | |
| Horse-hair | 218,419 | 206,269 | 255,198 | 288,753 | 250,423 | 283,066 | 340,538 | 205,007 |
| Other sorts | 262,244 | 292,774 | 302,473 | 429,329 | 365,812 | 376,546 | 415,409 | 577,814 |
| Hay | 556,942 | 437,764 | 382,567 | 519,465 | 338,436 | 155,025 | 235,008 | 389,082 |
| Horns, Tips, and Pieces of Horns or Hoofs. | 181,902 | 173,916 | 195,222 | 191,814 | 163,467 | 120,692 | 151,584 | 108,480 |
| Ice | 182,900 | 159,612 | 165,030 | 186,608 | 164,665 | 181,030 | 161,722 | 137,000 |
| Ivory : | | | | | | | | |
| Animal | 339,855 | 361,635 | 424,411 | 407,843 | 560,552 | 431,894 | 534,066 | 494,398 |
| Vegetable | 9,575 | 14,723 | 7,447 | 18,008 | 21,506 | 25,094 | 22,397 | 31,896 |
| Locust Beans | 157,063 | 181,778 | 194,798 | 191,515 | 232,113 | 254,241 | 228,457 | 253,506 |
| Manures : | | | | | | | | |
| Bones | 232,592 | 153,373 | 200,913 | 194,633 | 206,597 | 180,840 | 175,072 | 201,530 |
| Guano | 180,891 | 117,753 | 138,906 | 127,719 | 148,723 | 158,899 | 80,147 | 107,958 |
| Nitrate of Soda | 1,079,982 | 1,176,208 | 1,104,587 | 1,183,082 | 1,256,658 | 1,455,000 | 860,360 | 1,161,127 |
| Phosphate of Lime and Rock | 560,707 | 620,066 | 616,131 | 678,696 | 826,074 | 916,422 | 747,367 | 722,508 |
| Other sorts | 200,553 | 205,456 | 256,068 | 208,366 | 297,941 | 306,716 | 339,091 | 403,293 |
| Mica, Talc, &c.* | 119,554 | 105,878 | 118,580 | 215,085 | 203,320 | 152,052 | 160,903 | 150,106 |
| Moss Litter | 111,880 | 115,953 | 109,431 | 100,900 | 98,840 | 93,498 | 93,691 | 91,341 |
| Nuts, Other sorts | 144,545 | 132,867 | 133,263 | 150,280 | 105,052 | 182,847 | 188,462 | 180,605 |
| Piassava Fibre and other Fibres for Brushmaking. | 207,405 | 225,514 | 245,650 | 237,625 | 231,297 | 250,982 | 251,967 | 247,488 |
| Plants, Shrubs, Trees, Flower Roots and Bulbs. | 549,759 | 544,168 | 641,292 | 600,510 | 125,022 | 118,365 | 121,542 | 127,180 |
| Plumbago | 203,081 | 200,193 | 230,420 | 271,202 | 288,831 | 244,732 | 242,918 | 222,240 |
| Rubber (including Rubber Waste and Reclaimed). | 6,742,966 | 7,698,713 | 9,643,953 | 9,906,020 | 10,834,759 | 8,370,905 | 14,138,204 | 20,006,789 |
| Seeds : | | | | | | | | |
| Clover and Grass | 1,008,772 | 869,838 | 651,576 | 615,170 | 683,248 | 690,323 | 727,605 | 664,170 |
| Garden | 130,828 | 148,685 | 90,444 | 76,245 | 76,672 | 84,907 | 87,766 | 93,100 |
| Tares and Vetches | 24,039 | 33,882 | 33,940 | 39,304 | 27,608 | 27,535 | 42,350 | 55,204 |
| Other sorts | 432,752 | 358,297 | 309,435 | 417,599 | 524,064 | 249,375 | 448,070 | 622,435 |
| Shells of all kinds | 739,599 | 640,211 | 564,793 | 660,599 | 713,081 | 566,409 | 500,431 | 587,115 |
| Sponge | 254,354 | 206,448 | 220,230 | 226,256 | 218,450 | 225,023 | 214,431 | 217,828 |
| Tar (other than Coal Tar) | 78,097 | 69,895 | 90,873 | 80,760 | 84,455 | 51,162 | 69,378 | 87,532 |
| Wax (including Ozokerit and Earth Wax).§ | 184,437 | 187,332 | 274,847 | 355,513 | 350,692 | 240,960 | 275,388 | 250,049 |
| Whalebone | 57,216 | 41,970 | 70,026 | 66,508 | 48,306 | 56,194 | 64,062 | 43,509 |
| Willows and Canes for Basket Making. | 50,661 | 55,650 | 62,585 | 67,750 | 66,034 | 74,720 | 76,801 | 85,886 |
| Other Articles, Unmanufactured | 620,602 | 756,716 | 719,958 | 695,720 | 626,294 | 456,047 | 475,351 | 637,353 |
| Total of Miscellaneous | 19,840,107 | 20,582,340 | 22,633,578 | 24,101,914 | 25,004,204 | 22,430,351 | 28,520,554 | 42,450,950 |
| TOTAL OF RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED | 173,319,575 | 181,885,776 | 187,918,337 | 211,102,714 | 241,246,871 | 203,455,017 | 220,145,496 | 261,175,628 |

* Including French Chalk, Steatite, Mineral White, Silica, and Soapstone.

IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—*continued*.
for which see pages 242–247.)

| 1911. | 1912. | 1913. | 1914. | 1915. | 1916. | 1917. | ARTICLES— <i>continued</i> . |
|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--|
| £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | |
| 112,865 | 110,724 | 150,063 | 181,010 | 359,822 | 537,496 | 403,585 | II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED—<i>cont.</i> |
| 185,524 | 204,502 | 390,205 | 205,921 | 276,238 | 284,834 | 310,470 | K.—MISCELLANEOUS |
| 540,842 | 645,921 | 636,542 | 619,980 | 660,737 | 325,856 | 356,283 | Asbestos. |
| 68,384 | 103,975 | 70,112 | 63,604 | 97,532 | 88,826 | 51,660 | Asphalt or Bitumen. |
| 709,180 | 769,645 | 798,658 | 779,446 | 910,867 | 1,048,445 | 1,001,998 | Bladders, Casings, and Sausage Skins. |
| 105,778 | 112,962 | 113,612 | 76,670 | 90,750 | 66,496 | 52,970 | Bones, applicable for manufacturing purposes. |
| 341,200 | 303,290 | 380,318 | 293,360 | 342,084 | 367,972 | 367,105 | Bristles. |
| 2,807,162 | 3,098,078 | 3,529,030 | 1,895,803 | 1,197,303 | 827,052 | 291,126 | Canes (not for basket making): and Sticks, Unmounted. |
| 146,973 | 153,862 | 159,366 | 135,374 | 164,228 | 238,414 | 56,670 | Cork, Unmanufactured. |
| 241,044 | 220,863 | 288,728 | 222,842 | 185,746 | 180,280 | 159,771 | Feathers and Down: |
| 100,678 | 124,444 | 110,615 | 97,712 | 67,309 | 51,054 | 31,011 | Ornamental. |
| 869,011 | 745,050 | 1,370,658 | 620,489 | 669,193 | 690,011 | 1,111,578 | In or for Beds. |
| 272,305 | 369,706 | 314,871 | 274,886 | 299,863 | 266,652 | 185,830 | Flowers, Fresh. |
| 545,103 | 726,224 | 674,925 | 578,266 | 486,755 | 730,683 | 830,865 | Glue Stock. |
| 478,028 | 830,486 | 270,377 | 42,763 | 5,733 | 2,523 | 6,150 | Gutta Percha. |
| 171,103 | 186,107 | 173,699 | 123,483 | 123,176 | 48,337 | 74,271 | Hair: |
| 166,026 | 133,185 | 128,184 | 119,618 | 58,231 | 12,440 | — | Horse-hair. |
| 409,653 | 504,039 | 489,098 | 457,659 | 332,499 | 496,550 | 320,705 | Other sorts. |
| 55,436 | 30,063 | 92,507 | 43,733 | 50,362 | 39,934 | 19,411 | Hay. |
| 225,173 | 310,062 | 164,568 | 193,009 | 298,022 | 285,285 | 370,322 | Horns, Tips, and Pieces of Horns or Hoofs. |
| 220,225 | 217,544 | 219,637 | 180,001 | 179,815 | 243,376 | 41,623 | Ico. |
| 193,000 | 31,568 | 149,189 | 232,086 | 182,065 | 218,714 | 27,675 | Ivory: |
| 1,130,919 | 1,274,732 | 1,430,039 | 1,721,138 | 1,493,068 | 361,019 | 19,590 | Animal. |
| 779,706 | 840,096 | 674,166 | 670,337 | 704,749 | 838,322 | 1,172,537 | Vegetable. |
| 449,505 | 538,269 | 599,051 | 338,696 | 172,346 | 187,401 | 31,407 | Locust Beans. |
| 170,365 | 211,508 | 210,000 | 164,668 | 178,600 | 297,062 | 448,804 | Manures: |
| 93,267 | 122,727 | 114,219 | 73,012 | 59,339 | 24,083 | 9,025 | Bones. |
| 259,843 | 224,008 | 234,362 | 253,976 | 538,896 | 336,944 | 288,216 | Guano. |
| 244,998 | 267,469 | 235,696 | 285,141 | 575,422 | 523,107 | 419,664 | Nitrates of Soda. |
| 132,465 | 122,068 | 138,720 | 77,701 | 50,229 | 18,725 | 5,246 | Phosphate of Lime and Rock. |
| 632,120 | 556,021 | 613,677 | 428,833 | 395,311 | 31,605 | 28,161 | Other sorts. |
| 226,514 | 250,111 | 342,245 | 214,626 | 342,826 | 886,068 | 821,448 | Mica, Talc, &c.* |
| 13,332,502 | 21,580,331 | 20,524,019 | 15,844,428 | 19,690,231 | 23,123,065 | 23,852,398 | Moss Litter. |
| 550,071 | 697,066 | 623,769 | 410,737 | 707,263 | 693,377 | 727,998 | Nuts, Other sorts. |
| 112,637 | 122,378 | 107,379 | 106,647 | 132,233 | 131,771 | 348,030 | Piassava Fibre, and other Fibres for Brushmaking. |
| 54,876 | 40,064 | 36,079 | 33,701 | 4,343 | 11,450 | 10,929 | Plants, Shrubs, and Trees. |
| 558,682 | 1,120,492 | 505,238 | 358,277 | 553,932 | 388,780 | 439,283 | Flower Roots and Bulbs. |
| 407,021 | 634,977 | 830,823 | 666,052 | 351,111 | 404,763 | 90,734 | Plumbago. |
| 243,394 | 201,823 | 253,365 | 209,393 | 224,284 | 194,711 | 67,779 | Rubber (including Rubber Waste and Reclaimed). |
| 80,070 | 87,437 | 90,032 | 90,524 | 117,672 | 99,854 | 203,019 | Seeds: |
| 335,271 | 331,862 | 386,816 | 351,304 | 1,010,791 | 721,513 | 866,988 | Clover and Grass. |
| 76,207 | 37,553 | 25,157 | 11,948 | 12,192 | 23,037 | 14,385 | Garden. |
| 106,296 | 97,711 | 123,473 | 125,479 | 218,713 | 186,729 | 125,095 | Tares and Vetches. |
| 690,725 | 758,648 | 741,129 | 978,001 | 444,391 | 580,091 | 594,489 | Other sorts. |
| 34,900,038 | 39,694,431 | 39,848,536 | 31,143,184 | 35,030,592 | 37,227,578 | 36,829,759 | Shells of all kinds. |
| 248,158,861 | 275,667,566 | 281,822,444 | 236,531,383 | 286,569,551 | 336,791,740 | 384,798,441 | Sponge. |
| | | | | | | | Tar (other than Coal Tar). |
| | | | | | | | Wax (including Ozokerit and Earth Wax). [§] |
| | | | | | | | Whalebone. |
| | | | | | | | Willows and Canes for Basket Making. |
| | | | | | | | Other Articles, Unmanufactured. |
| | | | | | | | Total of Miscellaneous. |
| | | | | | | | TOTAL OF RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED. |

§ Except Paraffin Wax, for which see Class XII., Sec. O.

No. 39.—DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES
(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

| ARTICLES—continued. | 1903. | 1904. | 1905. | 1906. | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. | 1910. |
|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED. | | | | | | | | |
| A.—IRON AND STEEL AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF: | | | | | | | | |
| Iron and Steel: | | | | | | | | |
| Pig and Puddled Iron | 576,996 | 560,753 | 590,959 | 494,262 | 558,376 | 370,895 | 510,418 | 720,710 |
| Iron Bars, Angles, Rods, and Sections (wrought). | 1,113,550 | 684,717 | 666,015 | 702,708 | 571,717 | 586,750 | 644,905 | 693,761 |
| Steel Ingots, Blooms, Billets, Slabs, Sheet Bars, Tinplate Bars, or similar partly manufactured. | 1,308,025 | 2,267,653 | 2,615,206 | 2,221,108 | 1,747,983 | 2,741,876 | 2,677,703 | 2,719,333 |
| Steel Girders, Beams, Joists, and Pillars. | 933,256 | 776,888 | 738,936 | 865,710 | 574,960 | 411,456 | 374,707 | 480,436 |
| Tyres and Axles | 65,645 | 46,375 | 41,518 | 29,764 | 24,481 | 21,898 | 51,792 | 40,931 |
| Rails for Railways and Tramways | 470,791 | 243,906 | 196,858 | 74,040 | 1107,999 | 192,270 | 127,682 | 92,765 |
| Ship, Bridge, Boiler and other Plates and Sheets. | 550,289 | 492,514 | 497,993 | 611,508 | 448,813 | 419,779 | 494,829 | 676,921 |
| Hoops and Strips | 121,861 | 116,865 | 117,393 | 138,086 | 180,154 | 243,782 | 259,890 | 274,043 |
| Steel Bars, Angles, and Shapes other than Girders, Joists, &c. | 932,449 | 484,512 | 317,067 | 379,167 | 105,956 | 243,140 | 246,435 | 401,750 |
| Wire Rods | 155,500 | 173,367 | 295,800 | 299,467 | 278,480 | 292,640 | 370,233 | 520,719 |
| Nails, Screws, Rivets, Bolts and Nuts | 632,455 | 619,896 | 677,005 | 670,112 | 622,223 | 634,339 | 684,363 | 683,842 |
| Railway Wheels and Axles complete | | 22,163 | 14,537 | 14,652 | 21,396 | 30,708 | 23,868 | 30,041 |
| Castings and Forgings of Iron and Steel, in the rough. | | | 262,899 | 296,751 | 221,910 | 190,444 | 271,060 | 331,820 |
| Wire (including un-insulated Electric Wire). | 1,901,598 | 1,727,223 | | 597,108 | 617,450 | 398,907 | 443,368 | 508,347 |
| Tubes and Pipes and Fittings, Wrought and Cast. | | | | 200,431 | 297,898 | 290,031 | 225,400 | 262,244 |
| Other sorts | | | | 704,860 | 740,256 | 606,079 | 563,873 | 647,951 |
| Total of Iron and Steel | 8,662,481 | 8,216,772 | 8,589,405 | 8,359,762 | 7,215,177 | 7,681,512 | 7,971,594 | 9,086,214 |
| B.—OTHER METALS AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF: | | | | | | | | |
| Brass, Bronze, and Metal Bronzed or Lacquered, Manufactures of. | 313,603 | 325,649 | 269,993 | 322,726 | 307,428 | 225,723 | 228,681 | 200,080 |
| Copper: | | | | | | | | |
| Regulus and Precipitate | 2,608,355 | 2,361,750 | 2,444,084 | 3,372,724 | 3,568,397 | 2,490,623 | 2,192,157 | 2,265,450 |
| Unwrought, and Part Wrought | 3,662,704 | 5,193,874 | 4,652,635 | 6,308,830 | 6,941,064 | 7,225,012 | 7,822,334 | 5,117,671 |
| Old, fit only to be re-manufactured. | 89,072 | 123,204 | 171,576 | 300,694 | 344,410 | 107,460 | 104,940 | 130,985 |
| Manufactures of, unenumerated (including Copper plates engraved). | 786,004 | 895,182 | 953,160 | 835,837 | 730,121 | 594,552 | 540,126 | 613,126 |
| Gold Leaf | 111,798 | 115,037 | 117,743 | 121,264 | 123,055 | 113,194 | 105,593 | 110,934 |
| Lead, Pig and Sheet | 2,027,056 | 2,880,242 | 3,042,540 | 3,519,653 | 3,036,342 | 3,224,394 | 2,795,090 | 2,834,083 |
| Plate of Gold and Silver | 20,260 | 36,735 | 43,343 | 29,954 | 23,380 | 20,828 | 32,108 | 28,250 |
| Quicksilver, Wrought or Unwrought | 97,729 | 90,002 | 89,606 | 85,832 | 122,141 | 45,642 | 96,020 | 275,516 |
| Platinum | 300,814 | 276,294 | 250,768 | 281,236 | 275,197 | 353,390 | 359,207 | 401,010 |
| Quicksilver | 4,454,891 | 4,930,189 | 5,632,770 | 7,820,627 | 7,598,677 | 6,837,215 | 5,603,844 | 7,159,782 |
| Tin, in Blocks, Ingots, Bars, or Slabs | | | | | | | | |
| Zinc: | | | | | | | | |
| Crude, in Cakes | 1,682,565 | 1,850,713 | 2,101,702 | 2,309,316 | 2,137,887 | 1,835,734 | 2,240,058 | 2,781,220 |
| Manufactures | 550,346 | 662,184 | 582,823 | 694,926 | 690,760 | 484,344 | 500,710 | 489,992 |
| Antimony, Crude, and Regulus | | 31,407 | 77,591 | 275,838 | 170,560 | 110,312 | 135,084 | 175,205 |
| Other Metals: | | | | | | | | |
| Unwrought | 324,240 | 277,087 | 528,713 | 747,442 | 797,411 | 530,281 | 627,002 | 894,643 |
| Wrought or Manufactured | 632,830 | 728,288 | 607,277 | 650,678 | 663,151 | 625,020 | 684,629 | 731,276 |
| Old, fit only to be re-manufactured | 179,708 | 275,960 | 268,566 | 504,154 | 593,816 | 319,666 | 358,085 | 430,071 |
| Total of Other Metals, &c. | 18,511,270 | 20,953,877 | 21,840,696 | 23,231,726 | 23,932,812 | 24,659,602 | 24,340,328 | 24,699,194 |
| C.—CUTLERY, HARDWARE, IMPLEMENTS, AND INSTRUMENTS: | | | | | | | | |
| Clocks | 413,313 | 391,107 | 438,151 | 436,367 | 477,084 | 401,611 | 420,884 | 434,598 |
| Parts thereof | 15,163 | 15,648 | 21,483 | 22,546 | 27,882 | 31,722 | 32,310 | 37,470 |
| Cutlery | 35,463 | 58,094 | 70,178 | 109,632 | 154,341 | 157,572 | 155,509 | 171,687 |
| Hollow-Ware: | | | | | | | | |
| Wrought and Cast | | 565,545 | 529,294 | 500,855 | 536,682 | 492,107 | 506,530 | 545,475 |
| Of Tin Plate | 1,415,733 | 570,286 | 469,718 | 459,998 | 469,008 | 429,821 | 487,221 | 500,994 |
| Hardware, other than Hollow-Ware | | 547,617 | 339,140 | 329,847 | 399,923 | 301,402 | 332,478 | 388,828 |
| Implements and Tools (including parts). | 596,081 | | | | | | | |
| Scientific Instruments (other than Electrical), including Parts thereof. | 750,401 | 784,110 | 848,976 | 1,012,961 | 1,087,136 | 925,458 | 814,763 | 1,560,720 |
| Watches | 925,084 | 838,923 | 838,369 | 787,493 | 775,818 | 763,221 | 715,071 | 728,938 |
| Parts thereof | 41,301 | 43,191 | 56,798 | 45,897 | 143,598 | 198,580 | 203,012 | 242,598 |
| Total of Cutlery, &c. | 4,236,041 | 3,814,587 | 3,615,107 | 3,771,616 | 4,072,372 | 3,750,177 | 3,710,049 | 4,073,473 |

IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—continued.
for which see pages 242–247.)

| 1911. | 1912. | 1913. | 1914. | 1915. | 1916. | 1917. | ARTICLES—continued. |
|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|---|
| £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | |
| 742,692 | 972,129 | 1,011,939 | 997,257 | 1,126,660 | 1,418,226 | 2,072,229 | III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED. |
| 797,384 | 1,076,815 | 1,364,255 | 925,221 | 490,084 | 541,959 | 744,366 | A.—IRON AND STEEL AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF: |
| 3,894,859 | 4,194,827 | 4,620,499 | 2,867,393 | 3,135,267 | 2,057,197 | 1,242,252 | Iron and Steel: Pig and Puddled Iron, Iron Bars, Angles, Rods, and Sections (wrought). Steel Ingots, Blooms, Billets, Slabs, Sheet Bars, Tinsplate Bars, or similar partly manufactured. Steel Girders, Beams, Joists, and Pillars. Tyres and Axles. Rails for Railways and Tramways.† Ship, Bridge, Boiler and other Plates and Sheets. Hoops and Strips. Steel Bars, Angles, and Shapes other than Girders, Joists, &c. Wire Rods. Nails, Screws, Rivets, Bolts and Nuts. Railway Wheels and Axles complete. Castings and Forgings of Iron and Steel, in the rough. Wire (including un-insulated Electric Wire). Tubes and Pipes and Fittings, Wrought and Cast. Other sorts. |
| 451,700 | 676,514 | 665,459 | 421,707 | 15,751 | 23,117 | 48,818 | |
| 38,982 | 40,970 | 65,887 | 37,183 | 2,004 | 2,322 | 114,852 | |
| 204,286 | 160,251 | 237,591 | 149,523 | 107,911 | 39,128 | 4,548 | |
| 841,022 | 767,953 | 1,255,863 | 832,883 | 372,571 | 754,040 | 412,982 | |
| 316,025 | 482,020 | 607,744 | 449,807 | 707,482 | 497,566 | 260,079 | |
| 589,058 | 728,297 | 910,542 | 712,611 | 903,039 | 1,366,430 | 1,434,336 | |
| 594,753 | 649,128 | 648,156 | 528,806 | 747,490 | 1,082,026 | 1,306,139 | |
| 718,815 | 842,115 | 761,729 | 722,908 | 902,326 | 1,403,396 | 1,021,637 | |
| 28,877 | 17,924 | 34,054 | 18,676 | 47 | — | 1,900 | |
| 407,977 | 530,003 | 654,893 | 384,541 | 138,948 | 68,380 | 38,298 | |
| 440,399 | 494,357 | 552,523 | 445,888 | 526,482 | 530,783 | 541,221 | |
| 341,950 | 483,669 | 757,200 | 510,784 | 674,005 | 771,219 | 492,850 | |
| 730,975 | 853,532 | 1,082,790 | 872,061 | 805,332 | 607,453 | 414,783 | |
| 11,133,854 | 12,961,991 | 15,231,633 | 10,877,249 | 10,805,808 | 11,214,097 | 10,782,609 | Total of Iron and Steel. |
| 356,309 | 400,622 | 376,811 | 318,049 | 4,662,516 | 2,971,230 | 2,191,439 | B.—OTHER METALS AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF: |
| 2,007,432 | 2,007,886 | 1,449,400 | 1,500,504 | 1,750,395 | 2,800,627 | 2,065,504 | Brass, Bronze, and Metal Bronzed or Lacquered, Manufactures of. Copper: Regulus and Precipitate. Unwrought and Part Wrought. Old, fit only to be re-manufactured. Manufactures of, unenumerated (including Copper plates engraved). Gold Leaf. Lead, Pig and Sheet. Plate of Gold and Silver. Platinum, Wrought or Unwrought. Quicksilver. Tin, in Blocks, Ingots, Bars, or Slabs. Zinc: Crude in Cakes. Manufactures. Antimony, Crude and Regulus. Other Metals: Unwrought. Wrought or Manufactured. Old, fit only to be re-manufactured. |
| 5,653,170 | 6,853,537 | 7,520,000 | 9,305,511 | 13,706,960 | 13,489,170 | 18,834,814 | |
| 179,720 | 341,997 | 240,176 | 172,556 | 128,567 | 215,494 | 115,284 | |
| 639,325 | 876,010 | 1,095,400 | 831,022 | 612,640 | 237,160 | 325,729 | |
| 121,265 | 97,846 | 98,389 | 56,702 | 33,732 | 66,920 | 11,120 | |
| 2,902,852 | 3,574,007 | 3,718,062 | 4,232,623 | 5,817,504 | 4,881,403 | 4,608,426 | |
| 31,986 | 34,761 | 38,575 | 20,504 | 11,195 | 19,716 | 1,226 | |
| 408,748 | 383,194 | 350,741 | 137,035 | 20,837 | 17,393 | 42,637 | |
| 411,851 | 392,070 | 338,544 | 270,633 | 547,228 | 500,339 | 499,100 | |
| 8,739,460 | 8,970,144 | 9,252,004 | 6,369,145 | 6,304,546 | 6,149,490 | 6,108,243 | |
| 2,806,179 | 3,574,130 | 3,450,678 | 2,749,807 | 3,079,781 | 3,853,263 | 4,157,840 | |
| 546,502 | 605,430 | 529,446 | 348,153 | 498,042 | 358,312 | 396,376 | |
| 124,003 | 117,500 | 113,575 | 85,374 | 215,109 | 133,769 | 306,237 | |
| 1,237,951 | 1,384,935 | 1,678,725 | 1,880,463 | 3,022,439 | 2,227,596 | 3,442,041 | |
| 810,947 | 974,369 | 1,249,107 | 803,049 | 769,489 | 729,687 | 339,581 | |
| 583,535 | 609,960 | 566,632 | 472,182 | 379,591 | 287,770 | 191,980 | |
| 27,681,244 | 31,197,428 | 32,102,226 | 29,604,332 | 42,215,798 | 39,048,330 | 43,627,377 | Total of Other Metals, &c. |
| 417,597 | 461,882 | 442,011 | 279,280 | 252,772 | 188,300 | 51,935 | C.—CUTLERY, HARDWARE, IMPLEMENTS AND INSTRUMENTS: |
| 44,040 | 45,367 | 57,301 | 32,555 | 29,731 | 42,001 | 33,460 | Clocks. Parts thereof. Cutlery. Hollow-Ware: Wrought and Cast. Of Tin Plate. Hardware, other than Hollow-ware. Implements and Tools (including parts). Scientific Instruments (other than Electrical), including Parts thereof. Cinematograph Films. Watches. Parts thereof. |
| 170,159 | 169,272 | 163,940 | 96,027 | 128,189 | 165,034 | 95,694 | |
| 546,140 | 571,824 | 607,930 | 414,435 | 173,155 | 180,646 | 54,314 | |
| 61,308 | 71,220 | 71,434 | 43,252 | 25,327 | 26,157 | 6,813 | |
| 539,694 | 647,773 | 796,490 | 639,399 | 380,300 | 212,154 | 135,622 | |
| 445,723 | 505,410 | 509,121 | 379,024 | 609,119 | 1,093,099 | 1,643,303 | |
| 1,856,693 | 3,079,496 | 3,082,767 | 2,346,513 | 939,227 | 1,326,019 | 741,901 | |
| 902,103 | 1,055,373 | 1,274,011 | 702,773 | 1,212,161 | 1,000,341 | 770,883 | |
| 292,686 | 383,822 | 472,455 | 275,725 | 260,964 | 375,000 | 363,694 | |
| 5,273,943 | 6,991,329 | 7,378,360 | 5,194,203 | 4,929,131 | 5,702,664 | 4,683,026 | Total of Cutlery, &c. |

† Including, from 1907, Old Rails—previously included under Class 11. Sec. B.

No. 39.—DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES
(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

| ARTICLES—continued. | 1903. | 1904. | 1905. | 1906. | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. | 1910. |
|---|------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|
| III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont. | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| D.—ELECTRICAL GOODS AND APPARATUS (other than Machinery and Uninsulated Wire). | 876,389 | 845,873 | 1,010,304 | 1,187,625 | 1,247,650 | 1,263,762 | 1,322,509 | 1,636,540 |
| E.—MACHINERY: | | | | | | | | |
| Sewing Machines and parts thereof | 377,745 | 374,173 | 336,837 | 591,244 | 485,930 | 232,465 | 285,382 | 303,851 |
| Steam Engines | 428,878 | 395,304 | 258,894 | 91,545 | 88,655 | † 185,940 | 155,862 | 147,723 |
| Agricultural Machinery (other than Steam Engines) | 468,322 | 498,806 | 704,376 | 741,329 | 769,657 | 725,071 | 854,925 | 468,769 |
| Mining | 54,302 | 29,116 | 61,678 | 66,766 | 80,571 | 77,813 | 40,788 | 82,492 |
| Textile " | 234,538 | 192,438 | 142,607 | 167,614 | 229,555 | 184,116 | 173,022 | 220,033 |
| Electrical | 554,643 | 558,971 | 496,710 | 570,607 | 603,218 | 578,488 | 533,743 | 581,408 |
| Typewriters and parts thereof | 2,331,942 | 2,263,632 | 2,536,260 | 2,897,867 | 3,054,095 | { 382,817 | 400,065 | 458,757 |
| Other Machinery | | | | | | { 2,185,294 | 1,938,669 | 2,207,805 |
| Total of Machinery (including Sewing Machines) | 4,450,370 | 4,312,440 | 4,537,371 | 5,126,972 | 5,511,681 | 4,552,904 | 4,438,336 | 4,470,898 |
| F.—SHIPS (NEW): | | | | | | | | |
| Ships and Boats (New) | 57,065 | 26,106 | 32,623 | 28,400 | 27,015 | 18,199 | 23,926 | 27,104 |
| G.—MANUFACTURES OF WOOD AND TIMBER (INCLUDING FURNITURE): | | | | | | | | |
| Cabinet and Joiners' Work* | 1,176,641 | 920,800 | 894,715 | 885,451 | 790,025 | 657,504 | 576,723 | 611,763 |
| Woodware, Turnery, &c. | 1,168,031 | 1,162,500 | 1,073,481 | 1,131,277 | 1,130,691 | 1,313,353 | 1,477,535 | 1,726,709 |
| Total of Manufactures of Wood and Timber | 2,344,672 | 2,083,300 | 1,968,196 | 2,016,728 | 1,920,716 | 1,970,857 | 2,054,258 | 2,338,472 |
| H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS: | | | | | | | | |
| (1) COTTON: | | | | | | | | |
| Cotton Yarn | 193,480 | 227,008 | 242,723 | 276,236 | 431,441 | 306,026 | 292,023 | 308,032 |
| Waste from worked Cotton | 190,462 | 327,937 | 188,222 | 375,613 | 345,301 | 258,740 | 329,131 | 328,125 |
| Manufactures: | | | | | | | | |
| Piece Goods | 892,877 | 1,010,578 | 1,512,140 | 1,561,592 | 1,869,801 | 1,918,891 | 2,407,477 | 2,695,014 |
| Hosiery | 783,367 | 734,304 | 931,466 | 1,087,765 | 1,293,695 | 1,443,534 | 1,518,913 | 1,816,792 |
| Lace | 1,644,220 | 1,752,110 | 2,899,422 | 3,811,915 | 3,535,934 | 2,913,240 | 2,903,145 | 2,541,710 |
| Other Cotton Manufactures | 3,803,628 | 2,923,462 | 2,334,406 | 2,590,010 | 2,454,004 | { 773,244 | 580,364 | 560,231 |
| | | | | | | { 586,442 | 735,912 | 923,599 |
| | | | | | | { 1,185,078 | 221,097 | 130,734 |
| | | | | | | | { 851,030 | 1,165,491 |
| Total of Cotton Yarn and Manufactures | 7,508,043 | 6,976,000 | 8,108,474 | 9,702,140 | 9,871,076 | 9,478,705 | 9,830,091 | 10,874,928 |
| (2) WOOL: | | | | | | | | |
| Woolen and Worsted Yarn | 2,362,285 | 2,352,482 | 2,007,298 | 2,785,036 | 2,694,770 | 2,302,940 | 2,441,018 | 2,795,574 |
| Woolen Manufactures: | | | | | | | | |
| Cloths | 766,744 | 639,228 | 612,539 | 556,013 | 443,265 | 389,937 | 404,171 | 400,561 |
| Stuffs, Flannels and Delainest | 14,936,797 | 5,053,532 | 6,701,570 | 6,008,859 | 5,079,589 | 5,185,941 | 5,347,028 | 4,790,021 |
| Mohair Braids and Laces | 109,023 | 102,468 | 54,797 | 7,753 | 13,222 | 26,440 | 43,015 | 14,345 |
| Carpets and Carpet Rugs | 568,488 | 463,637 | 537,173 | 580,919 | 569,212 | 406,036 | 507,160 | 607,105 |
| Hosiery | 2,524,851 | { 307,435 | 520,008 | 590,829 | 396,556 | 492,504 | 493,599 | 554,870 |
| Other Woolen Manufactures | | { 1,910,207 | 1,394,252 | 1,140,145 | 978,916 | 731,833 | 461,170 | 436,784 |
| Total of Woolen Yarn and Manufactures | 11,268,188 | 11,428,539 | 12,524,037 | 12,075,838 | 10,789,730 | 9,500,050 | 9,727,700 | 9,599,286 |
| (3) SILK: | | | | | | | | |
| Silk Yarn (Thrown and Spun) | 540,656 | 580,810 | 609,121 | 680,670 | 700,215 | 628,563 | 500,726 | 612,180 |
| Silk Manufactures:§ | | | | | | | | |
| Broad Stuffs | 5,429,360 | 7,265,783 | 8,186,460 | 8,788,088 | 8,403,593 | 8,231,513 | 8,604,183 | 9,398,122 |
| Lace and Articles thereof | 830,190 | 792,000 | 544,555 | 287,122 | 276,429 | 286,032 | 258,789 | 257,353 |
| Ribbons | 2,719,000 | 2,909,359 | 2,774,000 | 2,626,622 | 2,973,856 | 2,312,740 | 2,522,740 | 2,507,305 |
| Other Silk Manufactures | 4,514,511 | 2,518,260 | 1,606,742 | 1,307,156 | 1,208,456 | 1,047,350 | 683,484 | 740,042 |
| Total of Silk | 14,043,617 | 14,166,272 | 13,619,887 | 13,750,258 | 13,572,049 | 12,536,224 | 12,759,931 | 13,521,621 |

* Including House Frames and Fittings.
§ Including manufactures of silk mixed with other materials, if known as "silks."

IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—*continued.*
for which see pages 242-247.)

| 1911. | 1912. | 1913. | 1914. | 1915. | 1916. | 1917. | ARTICLES— <i>continued.</i> |
|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--|
| £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | |
| 1,435,402 | 1,457,643 | 1,587,294 | 1,242,770 | 1,096,223 | 1,652,853 | 1,334,719 | III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—<i>cont.</i> D.—ELECTRICAL GOODS AND APPARATUS (other than Machinery and Uninsulated Wire). |
| 417,348 | 410,120 | 412,634 | 420,304 | 519,056 | 413,370 | 245,692 | E.—MACHINERY: Sewing Machines and parts thereof. Steam Engines.† Agricultural Machinery (other than Steam Engines). Mining " " Textile " " Electrical " " Typewriters and parts thereof. Other Machinery. |
| 138,502 | 205,965 | 253,993 | 344,865 | 904,075 | 498,762 | 1,671,777 | |
| 531,040 | 680,751 | 768,320 | 612,775 | 478,720 | 495,132 | 676,570 | |
| 51,888 | 87,818 | 114,478 | 97,816 | 93,151 | 160,257 | 180,651 | |
| 210,392 | 273,511 | 306,498 | 148,043 | 249,566 | 274,050 | 251,626 | |
| 1,050,820 | 1,151,351 | 1,346,000 | 1,520,061 | 1,521,549 | 1,083,424 | 1,487,423 | |
| 520,017 | 549,066 | 550,659 | 506,851 | 618,393 | 605,505 | 293,104 | |
| 2,812,648 | 3,462,101 | 3,465,419 | 3,000,784 | 4,462,593 | 4,396,639 | 4,053,672 | |
| 5,768,662 | 6,820,633 | 7,282,071 | 6,712,499 | 8,817,910 | 7,988,030 | 8,863,405 | { Total of Machinery (including Sewing Machines). |
| 64,484 | 33,634 | 34,164 | 31,930 | 157,256 | 14,423 | 125 | F.—SHIPS (NEW): Ships and Boats (New). |
| 599,853 | 588,375 | 601,918 | 463,172 | 252,540 | 117,061 | 41,190 | G.—MANUFACTURES OF WOOD AND TIMBER (INCLUDING FURNITURE): Cabinet and Joiners' Work.* Woodware, Turnery, &c. |
| 1,952,944 | 2,235,453 | 2,981,269 | 1,873,746 | 2,072,078 | 1,810,076 | 1,285,932 | { Total of Manufactures of Wood and Timber. |
| 2,551,897 | 2,873,828 | 3,583,187 | 2,336,918 | 2,324,624 | 1,927,137 | 1,326,842 | |
| 397,455 | 415,331 | 500,172 | 430,960 | 53,500 | 233,455 | 44,010 | H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS: (1) COTTON: Cotton Yarn. " Waste from worked Cotton. " Manufactures: Piece Goods. Hosiery. Lace. Gloves. Trimmings. Ribbons. Other Cotton Manufactures. |
| 503,111 | 540,203 | 516,307 | 528,049 | 550,070 | 611,070 | 1,315,983 | |
| 2,703,170 | 2,063,802 | 3,375,158 | 2,712,712 | 2,438,010 | 1,071,061 | 459,742 | |
| 2,085,318 | 2,109,005 | 2,314,133 | 1,987,790 | 2,377,533 | 3,475,127 | 805,564 | |
| 2,539,402 | 2,453,680 | 2,292,823 | 1,445,070 | 1,930,570 | 813,103 | 404,297 | |
| 690,683 | 633,704 | 725,030 | 492,271 | 82,492 | 331,286 | 310,324 | |
| 1,040,524 | 690,448 | 950,431 | 630,401 | 398,202 | 100,735 | 93,074 | |
| 130,653 | 128,418 | 127,552 | 14,094 | 46,326 | 10,075 | 6,635 | |
| 1,218,990 | 1,270,481 | 1,355,910 | 991,150 | 762,190 | 643,793 | 329,182 | |
| 11,270,717 | 11,511,622 | 12,240,846 | 9,373,309 | 7,555,960 | 8,309,363 | 3,802,050 | Total of Cotton Yarn and Manufactures. |
| 2,852,308 | 3,171,657 | 3,532,056 | 2,065,010 | 81,840 | 60,765 | 18,486 | (2) WOOL: Woolen and Worsted Yarn. Woolen Manufactures: Cloths. Stuffs, Flannels and Delaines. Mohair Braids and Laces. Carpets and Carpet Rugs. Hosiery. Other Woolen Manufactures.¶ |
| 363,014 | 205,003 | 430,237 | 539,142 | 252,160 | 52,972 | 35,450 | |
| 4,752,974 | 4,997,663 | 4,905,130 | 3,805,523 | 413,215 | 104,683 | 33,808 | |
| 13,402 | 11,638 | 8,129 | 8,007 | 10,068 | 6,632 | 908 | |
| 600,819 | 687,026 | 606,371 | 489,807 | 174,172 | 150,717 | 78,276 | |
| 509,090 | 506,854 | 470,667 | 402,012 | 612,124 | 313,557 | 38,335 | |
| 434,640 | 441,050 | 430,047 | 246,688 | 144,007 | 143,375 | 46,521 | |
| 9,586,850 | 10,112,331 | 10,460,146 | 7,648,409 | 1,724,585 | 622,701 | 251,801 | Total of Woolen Yarn and Manufactures. |
| 676,072 | 741,048 | 682,370 | 456,792 | 225,202 | 260,828 | 376,317 | (3) SILK: Silk Yarn (Thrown and Spun). Silk Manufactures:§ Broad Stuffs. Lace and Articles thereof. Ribbons. Other Silk Manufactures. |
| 9,306,454 | 9,011,663 | 10,571,684 | 9,229,521 | 10,024,560 | 9,445,533 | 8,289,140 | |
| 284,065 | 354,074 | 429,448 | 307,216 | 37,671 | 21,910 | 3,510 | |
| 2,422,607 | 2,584,643 | 2,781,517 | 2,808,922 | 3,101,830 | 2,013,252 | 2,480,232 | |
| 751,551 | 764,850 | 650,468 | 530,393 | 648,690 | 499,052 | 271,288 | |
| 13,441,210 | 14,356,280 | 15,115,381 | 13,302,844 | 14,637,943 | 13,148,956 | 11,420,296 | Total of Silk. |

† From 1908, includes all prime movers, with the exception of Electrical Machinery.

‡ Described as Woolen "Stuffs" only in 1903.

¶ Including Wool Flocks in 1906 and later years—previously included with "Wool Waste" under Class II., Sec. F.

No. 39.—DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES
(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

| ARTICLES—continued. | 1903. | 1904. | 1905. | 1906. | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. | 1910. |
|---|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont. | | | | | | | | |
| H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS—continued. | | | | | | | | |
| (4) OTHER MATERIALS: | | | | | | | | |
| Coir Yarn | In. with "Cordage, Cables, &c., (C III. S. O.) | | | | 281,493 | 273,754 | 289,998 | 245,345 |
| Embroidery and Needlework | 1,021,634 | 1,259,433 | 1,707,491 | 1,874,225 | 2,170,074 | 2,213,538 | 2,711,285 | 2,916,123 |
| Hemp Yarn | 169,319 | 150,148 | 153,272 | 202,408 | 209,459 | 137,490 | 161,159 | 166,577 |
| Jute Yarn | 83,953 | 76,419 | 103,841 | 113,613 | 108,168 | 39,610 | 56,138 | 54,225 |
| " Manufactures | 2,367,229 | 2,207,630 | 2,073,291 | 2,290,021 | 2,759,333 | 2,358,097 | 2,074,373 | 2,580,783 |
| Lace and Articles thereof, Unenumerated. | 3,824 | 7,111 | 8,900 | 8,342 | 6,832 | 5,932 | 16,348 | 8,438 |
| Linen Yarn | 1,019,027 | 810,521 | 769,080 | 933,426 | 790,231 | 702,652 | 1,213,595 | 1,051,509 |
| " Manufactures | 797,317 | 678,561 | 801,765 | 909,799 | 810,882 | 671,770 | 801,980 | 1,001,667 |
| Total of Other Materials | 5,462,303 | 5,210,623 | 5,624,252 | 6,331,834 | 7,168,975 | 6,402,863 | 7,324,870 | 8,054,667 |
| I.—APPAREL: | | | | | | | | |
| Apparel and Slops | 3,048,554 | 3,139,810 | 3,525,956 | 3,292,866 | 3,081,748 | 2,830,543 | 3,545,251 | 3,467,033 |
| Boots and Shoes: | | | | | | | | |
| Of Leather | 940,422 | 774,322 | 833,821 | 841,895 | 768,723 | 713,403 | 737,746 | 673,674 |
| Of Rubber | 158,411 | 195,649 | 157,557 | 103,476 | 156,503 | 123,381 | 164,458 | 184,109 |
| Of other Materials | | | | | | 56,276 | 51,999 | 64,901 |
| Hats and Bonnets, Trimmed and Untrimmed: | | | | | | | | |
| Of Straw | 232,490 | 90,678 | 86,178 | 80,037 | 82,666 | 88,594 | 72,332 | 118,649 |
| Of Felt | 135,293 | 282,416 | 64,313 | 63,269 | 67,767 | 65,023 | 64,596 | 65,503 |
| Of other Materials | | | 270,241 | 348,315 | 384,790 | 332,599 | 435,870 | 523,986 |
| Total of Apparel | 4,575,175 | 4,485,875 | 4,944,071 | 4,729,849 | 4,542,237 | 4,200,819 | 5,072,261 | 5,107,315 |
| J.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, DYES, AND COLOURS: | | | | | | | | |
| Chemical Manufactures and Products: | | | | | | | | |
| Alkali (Bleaching Materials and Soda Compounds) | 168,916 | 167,223 | 170,898 | 166,926 | 171,025 | 164,429 | 140,101 | 150,881 |
| Borax, Borates, and Boracite | 114,480 | 148,583 | 193,500 | 156,933 | 171,230 | 166,552 | 151,094 | 145,301 |
| Brimstone | 96,491 | 94,913 | 99,783 | 116,470 | 88,107 | 93,730 | 107,025 | 102,968 |
| Glycerine | 128,915 | 123,334 | 141,630 | 78,013 | 100,097 | 103,810 | 141,999 | 229,960 |
| Sulphuro (Nitrate of Potash) | 174,587 | 197,398 | 173,084 | 213,080 | 232,203 | 220,017 | 200,148 | 210,358 |
| Carbide of Calcium | 50,973 | 49,688 | 81,060 | 79,224 | 151,005 | 155,440 | 133,273 | 133,282 |
| Other Sorts | 1,754,593 | 28,811 | 60,477 | 101,480 | 90,536 | 70,221 | 61,504 | 129,899 |
| Drugs: Bark, Peruvian | 60,258 | 227,810 | 247,881 | 237,080 | 270,810 | 200,893 | 257,574 | 300,999 |
| " Opium | 250,444 | 163,930 | 177,190 | 178,721 | 178,305 | 160,930 | 172,117 | 203,805 |
| " Other Sorts | 1,003,787 | 1,518,850 | 1,375,549 | 2,042,902 | 2,623,405 | 2,022,740 | 2,103,022 | 2,263,466 |
| Dyeing or Tanning Stuffs: | | | | | | | | |
| Bark for Tanning | 178,669 | 28,811 | 60,477 | 101,480 | 90,536 | 70,221 | 61,504 | 129,899 |
| Cutch and Gambier | 348,877 | 302,810 | 290,716 | 204,950 | 330,838 | 200,001 | 218,514 | 241,065 |
| Extracts | 675,481 | 629,133 | 652,174 | 777,850 | 769,892 | 880,310 | 634,518 | 665,769 |
| Dyes from Coal Tar | 1,222,640 | 1,344,762 | 1,318,439 | 1,473,807 | 1,705,911 | 1,453,601 | 1,683,983 | 1,839,300 |
| Indigo | 262,775 | 310,070 | 110,902 | 111,445 | 151,297 | 132,575 | 139,335 | 43,031 |
| Myrobalans | 125,325 | 151,360 | 159,174 | 170,521 | 172,771 | 248,727 | 153,110 | 223,168 |
| Sumach | 110,514 | 120,399 | 104,036 | 120,334 | 111,062 | 129,093 | 128,092 | 103,620 |
| Yalonia | 257,354 | 311,156 | 262,319 | 194,294 | 212,890 | 218,797 | 217,370 | 169,048 |
| Other Sorts | 280,807 | 260,715 | 297,399 | 231,640 | 265,049 | 220,243 | 261,893 | 244,229 |
| Dye Woods | 100,688 | 471,359 | 110,940 | 124,293 | 153,156 | 104,323 | 59,578 | 80,805 |
| Galls | 50,293 | 21,272 | 21,065 | 62,051 | 75,530 | 26,227 | 35,497 | 37,329 |
| Painters' Colours and Pigments | 1,403,010 | 1,313,419 | 1,433,745 | 1,500,919 | 1,651,715 | 1,408,095 | 1,372,505 | 1,571,265 |
| Total of Chemicals, Dyes, &c. | 8,848,292 | 9,211,770 | 9,824,638 | 10,104,111 | 11,029,978 | 10,185,617 | 10,590,593 | 11,250,685 |
| K.—LEATHER AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF (EXCLUDING BOOTS AND SHOES): | | | | | | | | |
| Leather: | | | | | | | | |
| Undressed | 4,021,016 | 3,910,222 | 4,194,016 | 5,113,553 | 4,041,376 | 4,481,670 | 4,500,999 | 5,051,827 |
| Dressed | 3,803,979 | 3,910,282 | 3,810,085 | 4,355,361 | 4,099,035 | 4,720,647 | 4,589,613 | 4,330,677 |
| Varnished, Japanned, or Enamelled | 293,354 | 207,493 | 142,534 | 173,624 | 169,553 | 277,178 | 225,648 | 241,107 |
| Gloves | 1,433,634 | 1,506,092 | 1,520,613 | 1,598,625 | 1,182,435 | 1,391,655 | 1,526,706 | 1,561,753 |
| Machinery Belting | | | | 53,343 | 56,596 | 53,768 | 41,109 | 38,297 |
| Other Leather Manufactures | 629,540 | 675,861 | 588,384 | 608,920 | 642,945 | 647,882 | 672,963 | 605,020 |
| Total of Leather, &c. | 10,273,529 | 10,118,860 | 10,204,162 | 11,903,235 | 10,761,940 | 11,562,700 | 11,617,130 | 11,824,741 |

IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—*continued.*
for which see pages 242-247.)

| 1911. | 1912. | 1913. | 1914. | 1915. | 1916. | 1917. | ARTICLES— <i>continued.</i> | |
|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|---|--|
| £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | | |
| 292,684 | 279,966 | 332,738 | 247,268 | 530,342 | 469,012 | 522,026 | III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—<i>cont.</i> II.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS—<i>continued.</i> (4) OTHER MATERIALS: Coir Yarn. Embroidery and Needlework. Hemp Yarn. Jute Yarn. " Manufactures. Lace and Articles thereof, Unenumerated. Linen Yarn. " Manufactures. Total of Other Materials. | |
| 3,087,090 | 3,208,106 | 3,232,320 | 2,586,793 | 2,960,948 | 3,272,633 | 2,296,340 | | |
| 195,510 | 216,306 | 278,142 | 274,920 | 229,525 | 320,588 | 117,159 | | |
| 53,805 | 81,061 | 81,041 | 51,142 | 203,091 | 212,248 | 26,736 | | |
| 2,163,006 | 2,360,309 | 2,890,182 | 2,457,216 | 4,787,726 | 6,483,553 | 6,010,486 | | |
| 984 | 1,638 | 1,427 | 4,028 | 869 | 2,593 | 1,736 | | |
| 1,095,650 | 1,607,385 | 1,118,364 | 904,760 | 30,982 | 65,178 | 14,229 | | |
| 1,005,975 | 1,126,410 | 1,194,069 | 826,941 | 298,652 | 376,263 | 111,879 | | |
| 7,894,770 | 8,890,211 | 9,129,163 | 7,353,124 | 9,042,769 | 11,202,998 | 8,130,591 | | |
| 3,469,826 | 3,608,122 | 3,760,802 | 2,777,907 | 1,453,518 | 722,921 | 388,980 | | |
| 660,891 | 837,035 | 839,133 | 617,347 | 716,616 | 1,211,787 | 602,688 | I.—APPAREL: Apparel and Slops. Boots and Shoes: Of Leather. Of Rubber. Of other Materials. Hats and Bonnets, Trimmed and Untrimmed: Of Straw. Of Felt. Of other Materials. Total of Apparel. | |
| 163,627 | 131,249 | 119,921 | 164,323 | 294,360 | 438,431 | 253,680 | | |
| 79,237 | 101,051 | 92,899 | 47,444 | 31,224 | 31,870 | 25,274 | | |
| 70,189 | 125,842 | 160,714 | 99,320 | 118,802 | 120,572 | 67,089 | | |
| 129,365 | 407,910 | 539,820 | 148,090 | 81,804 | 67,492 | 44,578 | | |
| 611,777 | 630,781 | 466,984 | 368,319 | 266,926 | 137,491 | 84,108 | | |
| 5,199,932 | 6,041,393 | 5,979,673 | 4,232,760 | 2,956,160 | 2,736,507 | 1,363,793 | | |
| 103,162 | 204,103 | 206,422 | 106,603 | 230,689 | 353,709 | 389,557 | | J.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, DYES, AND COLOURS: Chemical Manufactures and Products: Alkali (Bleaching Materials and Soda Compounds). Borax, Borates, and Boracite. Brimstone. Glycerine. Saltpetre (Nitrate of Potash). Carbide of Calcium. Coal products, not Dyes. Cream of Tartar. Tartaric Acid. Other Sorts. Drugs: Bark, Peruvian. " Opium. " Other Sorts. Dyeing or Tanning Stuffs: Bark for Tanning. Cutch and Gambier. Extracts. Dyes from Coal Tar. Indigo. Myrobalans. Sumach. Valonia. Other Sorts. Dye Woods. Galls. Painters' Colours and Pigments. Total of Chemicals, Dyes, &c. |
| 176,556 | 187,285 | 202,959 | 177,564 | 208,902 | 203,305 | 322,566 | | |
| 107,136 | 112,416 | 92,712 | 107,585 | 205,489 | 298,070 | 290,045 | | |
| 331,238 | 394,487 | 310,288 | 323,969 | 437,891 | 205,151 | 172,312 | | |
| 218,304 | 217,100 | 210,960 | 230,244 | 392,966 | 807,739 | 841,029 | | |
| 201,643 | 189,912 | 272,445 | 307,531 | 293,186 | 329,724 | 425,849 | | |
| 141,642 | 187,829 | 164,447 | 118,475 | 68,892 | 255,539 | 517,431 | | |
| 302,092 | 325,181 | 331,074 | 329,533 | 400,644 | 319,284 | 339,277 | | |
| 200,299 | 223,681 | 217,377 | 228,013 | 203,630 | 494,069 | 207,598 | | |
| 2,007,397 | 2,256,981 | 2,431,916 | 2,100,833 | 4,919,143 | 8,918,694 | 10,612,126 | | |
| 37,169 | 48,896 | 58,093 | 76,244 | 65,319 | 128,198 | 227,177 | | |
| 411,770 | 617,448 | 607,262 | 739,682 | 1,020,672 | 659,234 | 894,310 | | |
| 1,376,400 | 1,501,454 | 1,410,372 | 1,339,684 | 2,023,699 | 3,472,133 | 2,631,983 | | |
| 243,128 | 224,653 | 348,082 | 321,430 | 322,158 | 379,205 | 363,907 | | |
| 279,077 | 214,106 | 215,671 | 255,191 | 438,456 | 674,930 | 442,768 | | |
| 882,463 | 639,517 | 1,031,637 | 1,110,822 | 2,245,731 | 3,080,719 | 2,065,432 | | |
| 1,753,105 | 1,918,675 | 1,892,635 | 1,301,439 | 1,650,587 | 1,567,508 | 1,899,091 | | |
| 67,430 | 98,676 | 64,739 | 181,695 | 1,356,712 | 1,431,540 | 749,697 | | |
| 138,744 | 162,644 | 170,535 | 162,911 | 292,297 | 439,629 | 639,563 | | |
| 103,931 | 104,156 | 89,101 | 89,996 | 84,040 | 79,429 | 74,210 | | |
| 121,227 | 122,180 | 141,209 | 171,392 | 101,922 | 167,117 | 76,945 | | |
| 259,222 | 369,361 | 332,201 | 373,317 | 693,925 | 825,810 | 698,682 | | |
| 49,671 | 69,101 | 85,963 | 60,891 | 298,784 | 276,029 | 211,525 | | |
| 36,785 | 33,769 | 32,450 | 23,216 | 25,228 | 76,919 | 62,064 | | |
| 1,680,267 | 1,933,602 | 1,952,912 | 1,609,039 | 1,515,150 | 2,120,221 | 1,722,404 | | |
| 11,411,060 | 12,545,769 | 12,903,516 | 12,064,430 | 19,320,020 | 23,622,032 | 23,027,513 | | |
| 5,440,359 | 6,517,629 | 5,865,797 | 6,018,713 | 9,410,837 | 9,097,760 | 6,626,692 | K.—LEATHER AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF (EXCLUDING BOOTS AND SHOES): Leather: Undressed. Dressed. Varnished, Japanned, or Enamelled. Gloves. Machinery Belting. Other Leather Manufactures. Total of Leather, &c. | |
| 4,303,038 | 4,600,641 | 4,092,700 | 4,318,750 | 5,820,451 | 4,777,028 | 3,626,747 | | |
| 160,910 | 617,417 | 613,693 | 415,713 | 419,438 | 476,074 | 280,319 | | |
| 1,514,070 | 1,693,927 | 1,800,341 | 1,161,421 | 801,962 | 596,702 | 319,235 | | |
| 55,005 | 68,899 | 66,879 | 67,866 | 143,771 | 96,675 | 83,104 | | |
| 753,509 | 864,714 | 991,442 | 583,185 | 423,930 | 334,860 | 159,429 | | |
| 12,227,521 | 14,342,926 | 13,430,762 | 13,478,148 | 17,634,389 | 16,188,901 | 11,095,580 | | |

No. 39.—DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES
(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

| ARTICLES—continued. | 1903. | 1904. | 1905. | 1906. | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. | 1910. |
|---|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont. | | | | | | | | |
| L.—EARTHENWARE AND GLASS: | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| China-ware or Porcelain, Earthenware, and Pottery. | 1,053,377 | 957,973 | 913,559 | 949,960 | 1,003,643 | 916,756 | 977,161 | 896,625 |
| Glass: Window† | 760,938 | 622,367 | 725,747 | 778,188 | 730,705 | 693,060 | 663,541 | 689,704 |
| " Plate | 525,835 | 563,952 | 516,796 | 508,590 | 500,560 | 412,024 | 420,853 | 397,202 |
| " Bottles | 789,085 | 661,510 | 638,993 | 615,185 | 619,104 | 589,783 | 606,046 | 642,176 |
| " Flint, and Manufactures thereof | 1,067,330 | 1,076,697 | 1,373,632 | 1,304,592 | 1,181,831 | 1,065,359 | 1,080,600 | 1,185,425 |
| " Other Manufactures of Glass . | 578,154 | 454,774 | 143,491 | 62,329 | 16,475 | 8,348 | 5,579 | 5,839 |
| Total of Earthenware and Glass . | 4,780,739 | 4,337,273 | 4,312,218 | 4,219,162 | 4,052,434 | 3,685,390 | 3,757,389 | 3,810,971 |
| M.—PAPER: | | | | | | | | |
| For Packing and Wrapping | 3,241,534 | 3,462,565 | 3,644,887 | 3,006,840 | 3,917,944 | 1,648,479 | 1,563,999 | 1,927,385 |
| For Printing or Writing | | | | | | | | |
| Printed or Coated: | | | | | | | | |
| Printed Paper Hangings | 551,640 | 511,661 | 133,118 | 155,739 | 167,990 | 173,810 | 139,820 | 152,219 |
| Other Printed or Coated Paper . | | | | | | | | |
| Strawboard ‡ | 278,416 | 270,922 | 497,472 | 404,311 | 511,926 | 509,210 | 535,614 | 650,502 |
| Millboard and Wood Pulp Board ‡ | | | | | | | | 276,142 |
| Unenumerated and Articles of Paper . | | | | | | | | |
| Total of Paper | 4,850,183 | 4,040,610 | 5,250,065 | 5,278,505 | 5,672,887 | 5,798,665 | 5,647,437 | 6,413,718 |
| N.—RAILWAY CARRIAGES AND TRUCKS (not of Iron), MOTOR CARS, CYCLES, CARTS, &c.: | | | | | | | | |
| Aeroplanes, Airships, Balloons, and parts thereof. | | | | | | | | 56,200 |
| Carrriages, Wagonettes, Carts, &c.: | | | | | | | | |
| Complete Vehicles and parts thereof. | 217,475 | 167,132 | 489,274 | 348,909 | 116,601 | 111,765 | 127,072 | 103,320 |
| Cycles (other than Motor Cycles) . | 29,120 | 12,352 | 13,617 | 7,886 | 5,250 | 5,350 | 3,710 | 3,045 |
| Parts thereof | 69,207 | 70,432 | 116,871 | 150,183 | 165,596 | 159,329 | 172,898 | 206,502 |
| Motor Cycles† | † | 30,855 | 55,788 | 50,433 | 60,030 | 36,258 | 41,936 | 44,297 |
| " " Parts thereof | † | 16,872 | 21,055 | 30,371 | 28,000 | 29,182 | 29,416 | 54,951 |
| Motor Cars, complete | †1,714,166 | 2,080,371 | 2,438,002 | 2,486,337 | 2,080,266 | 1,389,552 | 1,223,053 | 1,459,962 |
| " " Chassis | | | | | | 1,063,077 | 1,321,396 | 1,071,503 |
| " " Parts thereof | †274,387 | 343,560 | 920,121 | 1,883,323 | 2,472,520 | 1,659,832 | 1,771,960 | 2,023,273 |
| Total of Railway Carriages, Trucks, &c. | 2,305,033 | 2,721,583 | 4,066,728 | 4,959,537 | 4,918,978 | 4,445,851 | 4,690,781 | 5,603,149 |
| O.—MISCELLANEOUS: | | | | | | | | |
| Arms and Ammunition* | 332,610 | 450,055 | 714,887 | 414,084 | 316,506 | 314,211 | 278,070 | 245,430 |
| Art. Works of other than Pictures . . | 215,441 | 179,074 | 232,315 | 225,705 | 202,217 | 214,200 | 189,088 | 213,403 |
| Baskets and Basketware | 245,835 | 244,568 | 227,030 | 224,020 | 223,811 | 215,152 | 213,885 | 196,921 |
| Beads of all sorts | 44,993 | 51,508 | 48,707 | 39,969 | 44,015 | 30,323 | 28,140 | 27,625 |
| Bead Trimmings | 137,001 | 114,056 | 60,757 | 45,049 | 41,235 | 20,110 | 69,093 | 177,482 |
| Belting (other than of Leather) . . | 167,669 | 134,470 | 161,488 | 163,468 | 162,070 | 160,398 | 135,288 | 146,241 |
| Blacking and Polishes ‡ | 289,371 | 314,500 | 299,593 | 277,837 | 307,128 | 324,797 | 321,887 | 351,070 |
| Books, Printed | 339,411 | 344,244 | 388,585 | 300,604 | 350,767 | 339,802 | 370,352 | 400,130 |
| Brooms and Brushes | 275,527 | 280,510 | 310,731 | 346,321 | 337,159 | 359,507 | 458,150 | 470,024 |
| Buttons and Studs (other than of Metal). | 410,027 | 593,145 | 300,342 | 221,872 | 150,882 | 115,223 | 80,034 | 78,170 |
| Cement | 683,555 | 772,444 | 718,713 | 695,105 | **470,775 | 442,238 | 361,923 | 369,105 |
| Corlages, Cables, Ropes, and Twine** . | 745,300 | 723,087 | 692,328 | 635,397 | 810,745 | 722,775 | 682,157 | 719,255 |
| Cork, Manufactured | 155,707 | 122,320 | 160,920 | 212,830 | 223,073 | 165,624 | 188,078 | 217,777 |
| Curios | 1,450,904 | 1,375,370 | 1,170,918 | 1,054,990 | 1,185,663 | 1,041,912 | 942,773 | 857,253 |
| Fancy Goods (known as Paris Goods) . | 675,674 | 772,181 | 810,597 | 935,287 | 1,010,464 | 1,079,712 | 1,107,322 | 1,022,897 |
| Flowers, Artificial | 468,575 | 450,505 | 430,646 | 464,405 | 456,692 | 435,619 | 454,267 | 472,458 |
| Glue, Size, and Gelatine | 11,134 | 11,880 | 46,302 | 40,625 | 54,792 | 48,301 | 41,580 | 42,407 |
| Hair, Manufactures of | 135,825 | 123,480 | 328,438 | 402,563 | 443,012 | 380,810 | 420,000 | 380,233 |
| Jewellery | 460,009 | 405,237 | 581,698 | 578,985 | 551,309 | 608,668 | 598,660 | 479,637 |
| Matches | 139,410 | 142,308 | 123,201 | 140,165 | 140,732 | 135,239 | 120,467 | 129,001 |
| Mats and Matting | 47,282 | 64,293 | 54,292 | 46,311 | 38,187 | 30,939 | 47,181 | 47,289 |
| Methylic Alcohol | 244,211 | 248,804 | 267,334 | 267,804 | 272,750 | 228,783 | 193,809 | 185,303 |
| Mouldings | | | | | | | | |
| Musical Instruments: | | | | | | | | |
| Organs and Harmoniums | 1,373,174 | 138,893 | 112,823 | 114,086 | 100,843 | 89,290 | 65,731 | 50,170 |
| Pianos | | | | | | | | |
| All other Musical Instruments . . | | | | | | | | |
| Parts of Musical Instruments (including Accessories). †† | | | | | | | | |
| Oilcloth | 83,569 | 94,132 | 101,814 | 105,502 | 98,124 | 69,445 | 83,521 | 71,747 |

* Includes Military and Naval Stores. † Includes German Sheet Glass; also Shades and Cylinders.
 ‡ Millboard is included with Strawboard in 1903 and 1904.
 †† Included with "Cotton" "Jute" and "Linen" Manufactures (Class III., Sec. H.)

IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—continued.
for which see pages 242-247.)

| 1911. | 1912. | 1913. | 1914. | 1915. | 1916. | 1917. | ARTICLES—continued. |
|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|---|
| £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | |
| 904,883 | 998,205 | 1,096,847 | 755,186 | 197,209 | 162,658 | 31,904 | III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont. |
| 697,644 | 763,328 | 701,966 | 443,667 | 454,480 | 595,041 | 174,224 | L.—EARTHENWARE AND GLASS: |
| 413,164 | 435,816 | 542,834 | 206,175 | 356,974 | 207,164 | 22,730 | China-ware or Porcelain, Earthenware, and Pottery. |
| 676,479 | 755,535 | 814,932 | 574,538 | 440,565 | 969,569 | 216,827 | Glass: Window. † |
| 1,253,568 | 1,310,731 | 1,395,290 | 951,870 | 723,180 | 1,118,809 | 209,596 | " Plate. |
| 8,345 | 15,935 | 4,378 | 2,821 | 3,492 | 764 | 169 | " Bottles. |
| | | | | | | | " Flint, and Manufactures thereof. |
| | | | | | | | " Other Manufactures of Glass. |
| 4,040,083 | 4,279,280 | 4,546,267 | 2,994,507 | 2,175,990 | 3,053,005 | 635,440 | Total of Earthenware and Glass. |
| 2,232,488 | 2,536,027 | 2,837,238 | 2,495,882 | 2,099,336 | 3,825,443 | 1,653,160 | M.—PAPER: |
| 2,159,460 | 2,237,473 | 2,343,934 | 2,133,023 | 1,742,423 | 2,161,329 | 1,397,164 | For Packing and Wrapping. |
| 142,402 | 144,831 | 134,239 | 90,869 | 12,730 | 9,471 | 2,291 | For Printing or Writing. |
| 292,060 | 273,962 | 272,780 | 172,333 | 131,340 | 133,067 | 34,760 | Printed or Coated: |
| 709,334 | 893,239 | 978,334 | 858,577 | 986,401 | 1,189,050 | 514,358 | Printed Paper-Hangings. |
| 618,648 | 634,047 | 665,977 | 645,850 | 665,241 | 686,387 | 285,380 | Other Printed or Coated Paper. |
| 329,258 | 409,838 | 441,920 | 394,033 | 409,432 | 322,652 | 299,022 | Strawboard. |
| | | | | | | | Millboard and Wood Pulp Board. |
| | | | | | | | Unenumerated and Articles of Paper. |
| 6,574,550 | 7,234,437 | 7,674,419 | 6,791,191 | 6,047,263 | 8,327,405 | 4,189,314 | Total of Paper. |
| 44,430 | 80,120 | 124,006 | 275,230 | 35,814 | 42,120 | 409,304 | N.—RAILWAY CARRIAGES AND TRUCKS (not of Iron), MOTOR CARS, CYCLES, CARTS, &c.: |
| 132,911 | 134,443 | 101,470 | 107,919 | 163,157 | 57,390 | 43,474 | Aeroplanes, Airships, Balloons, and parts thereof. |
| 2,567 | 2,096 | 2,943 | 1,974 | 467 | 164 | 72 | Carriages, Wagonettes, Carts, &c.: |
| 231,177 | 251,432 | 331,287 | 210,420 | 160,123 | 269,720 | 123,085 | Complete Vehicles and parts thereof. |
| 42,080 | 44,252 | 60,332 | 93,121 | 205,217 | 50,478 | 16,693 | Cycles (other than Motor Cycles). |
| 65,710 | 102,423 | 200,451 | 94,540 | 157,500 | 125,537 | 89,463 | " Parts thereof. |
| 1,717,983 | 1,826,678 | 1,738,462 | 1,838,510 | 3,118,060 | 935,618 | 222,083 | Motor Cycles. |
| 1,723,389 | 1,901,329 | 1,891,405 | 1,631,218 | 1,133,138 | 811,252 | 3,142,023 | " Parts thereof. |
| 2,519,387 | 3,417,420 | 3,777,916 | 2,973,933 | 4,167,740 | 3,698,335 | 3,453,937 | Motor Cars, complete. |
| | | | | | | | " " Chassis. |
| | | | | | | | " " Parts thereof. |
| 6,600,046 | 7,851,343 | 8,357,424 | 7,290,804 | 6,144,748 | 5,993,860 | 7,506,114 | Total of Railway Carriages, Trucks, &c. |
| 835,193 | 380,752 | 378,434 | 634,446 | 1,220,559 | 607,435 | 52,397,918 | O.—MISCELLANEOUS: |
| 205,789 | 225,693 | 250,573 | 182,029 | 63,683 | 59,169 | 30,597 | Arms and Ammunition.* |
| 206,161 | 225,384 | 230,037 | 106,921 | 195,429 | 149,731 | 106,138 | Art, Works of, other than Pictures. |
| 24,530 | 24,035 | 22,365 | 21,471 | 17,202 | 53,063 | 23,431 | Baskets and Basketware. |
| 184,935 | 131,005 | 121,127 | 61,417 | 3,813 | 2,057 | 4,950 | Beads of all sorts. |
| 116,029 | 120,137 | 101,702 | 58,727 | 28,023 | 30,913 | 23,760 | Bead Trimmings. |
| 138,678 | 49,304 | 53,042 | 42,054 | 35,450 | 78,245 | 81,200 | Belting (other than of Leather). |
| 411,396 | 428,121 | 407,106 | 370,311 | 233,775 | 280,239 | 114,908 | Blackening and Polishes. †† |
| 436,461 | 425,533 | 456,141 | 354,903 | 377,578 | 432,043 | 30,237 | Books, Printed. |
| 603,341 | 694,375 | 913,389 | 550,447 | 787,457 | 862,682 | 438,229 | Brooms and Brushes. |
| 90,199 | 164,097 | 143,202 | 97,196 | 14,860 | 5,035 | 8,521 | Buttons and Studs (other than of Metal). |
| 430,317 | 401,313 | 471,715 | 333,023 | 625,419 | 963,683 | 592,334 | Cement. |
| 708,245 | 337,490 | 850,155 | 736,017 | 622,894 | 752,293 | 477,067 | Cordage, Cables, Ropes, and Twine. |
| 159,304 | 107,177 | 201,579 | 137,210 | 93,073 | 43,490 | 16,513 | Cork, Manufactured. |
| 933,327 | 1,007,932 | 1,100,743 | 720,847 | 493,415 | 432,108 | 431,873 | Curios. |
| 1,042,332 | 1,020,625 | 832,417 | 676,083 | 532,242 | 472,896 | 229,044 | Fancy Goods (known as Paris Goods). |
| 465,921 | 439,373 | 624,385 | 448,690 | 332,233 | 390,950 | 276,872 | Flowers, Artificial. |
| 47,540 | 31,211 | 33,107 | 17,702 | 7,817 | 20,938 | 8,215 | Glue, Size, and Gelatine. |
| 350,333 | 305,773 | 379,037 | 239,161 | 31,130 | 64,528 | 14,976 | Hair, Manufactures of. |
| 459,012 | 519,001 | 532,633 | 532,043 | 979,299 | 720,217 | 39,475 | Jewellery. |
| 142,817 | 181,302 | 212,639 | 189,140 | 198,025 | 300,682 | 117,424 | Matches. |
| 61,365 | 54,330 | 70,175 | 63,264 | 76,030 | 103,450 | 86,675 | Mats and Matting. |
| 197,633 | 184,363 | 220,418 | 110,939 | 53,845 | 86,588 | 35,688 | Methylic Alcohol. |
| 57,317 | 55,827 | 57,796 | 39,037 | 23,292 | 8,652 | 82 | Mouldings. |
| 590,633 | 632,640 | 756,500 | 375,962 | 41,183 | 7,004 | 1,717 | Musical Instruments: |
| 58,273 | 62,080 | 58,229 | 33,039 | 23,133 | 23,333 | 8,111 | Organs and Harmoniums. |
| 252,407 | 209,633 | 305,391 | 228,459 | ††224,933 | 219,278 | 171,547 | Pianos. |
| 90,833 | 87,145 | 117,102 | 74,807 | 37,736 | 17,627 | 600 | All other Musical Instruments. |
| | | | | | | | Parts of Musical Instruments (including Accessories).†† |
| | | | | | | | Oilcloth. |

† Motor Cycles and Parts are included with Motor Cars in 1903.
 ** Prior to 1907, Cole Yarn was included, now shown under Class III. Sec. H (4).
 †† Excluding "Accessories" prior to 29th September 1915. ††† Containing no spirit or sweetening matter.

No. 39.—DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and other ARTICLES
(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

| ARTICLES— <i>continued.</i> | 1903. | 1904. | 1905. | 1906. | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. | 1910. |
|--|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—<i>cont.</i> | | | | | | | | |
| O.—MISCELLANEOUS—<i>cont.</i> | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Oil Seed Cake: | | | | | | | | |
| Linseed Cake | 1,137,968 | 1,137,390 | 1,104,351 | 1,248,090 | 1,024,782 | 915,108 | 889,763 | 860,015 |
| Cotton Seed Cake | 944,876 | 904,364 | 1,002,215 | 903,099 | 964,977 | 953,718 | 908,032 | 952,884 |
| Rape Seed Cake | 82,596 | 18,903 | 21,927 | 67,507 | 26,950 | 61,971 | 81,351 | 111,034 |
| Other Sorts | 68,160 | 68,160 | 77,072 | 143,175 | 118,015 | 187,745 | 191,248 | 185,671 |
| Paraffin Wax | 1,079,405 | 1,082,602 | 1,077,576 | 1,135,458 | 1,214,539 | 1,090,283 | 1,126,035 | 1,017,014 |
| Perfumery † | 67,333 | 71,827 | 71,076 | 66,254 | 86,617 | 71,148 | 78,373 | 90,633 |
| Pictures and Drawings by Hand | 275,733 | 244,572 | 291,497 | 293,435 | 235,458 | 193,769 | 236,760 | 292,286 |
| Pipes (Tobacco) | 276,748 | 238,374 | 239,256 | 219,048 | 300,041 | 359,545 | 277,018 | 286,009 |
| Plaiting of Straw and other Materials | 841,526 | 845,417 | 772,158 | 791,545 | 726,030 | 605,729 | 893,239 | 1,081,877 |
| Prints, Engravings, and Photographs (including Maps and Charts) | 416,613 | 490,452 | 473,524 | 553,005 | 546,863 | 511,331 | 508,278 | 511,396 |
| Rubber Manufactures †† | 519,332 | 601,824 | 683,162 | 722,155 | 692,687 | 482,644 | 595,275 | 627,007 |
| Skins and Furs Dressed, not Leather-Manufactures of (including Bugs) | 636,419 | 796,072 | 1,066,550 | 793,301 | 552,462 | 450,409 | 1,051,548 | 1,626,183 |
| Soap, Soap Stock, and Soap Powder** | 1,037,760 | 1,046,023 | 1,452,165 | 1,608,087 | 1,310,263 | 1,003,880 | 1,028,485 | 1,057,223 |
| Stones and Slates: | 499,432 | 439,344 | 500,430 | **468,096 | 545,385 | 510,050 | 433,807 | 440,503 |
| Slates for Roofing | 467,320 | 340,423 | 262,954 | 152,484 | 131,134 | 101,378 | 106,115 | 129,265 |
| All other Stones | 1,402,440 | 1,449,477 | 1,235,969 | 1,331,855 | 1,261,287 | 1,210,309 | 1,134,447 | 1,208,623 |
| Starch, Farina, Dextrine, and Potato Flour | 867,744 | 802,934 | 857,005 | 904,423 | 938,838 | 810,759 | 958,425 | 1,066,262 |
| Stationery, other than Paper | 268,125 | 287,822 | 393,525 | 362,664 | 376,788 | 440,564 | 462,461 | 538,731 |
| Toys and Games | 1,234,266 | 1,102,255 | 1,179,662 | 1,231,729 | 1,279,485 | 1,208,066 | 1,438,606 | 1,291,608 |
| Varnish not containing Spirit | 54,025 | 50,603 | 57,846 | 70,927 | 65,608 | 54,200 | 59,015 | 68,183 |
| Other Articles, Manufactured | 1,085,324 | 1,333,691 | 1,452,289 | 1,602,048 | 1,631,344 | 1,552,833 | 1,780,428 | 1,988,937 |
| Total of Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles | 22,407,035 | 22,439,733 | 23,706,365 | 23,957,716 | 23,105,556 | 21,394,604 | 22,761,845 | 23,788,385 |
| TOTAL OF ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED | 135,622,557 | 136,298,297 | 143,585,129 | 156,185,004 | 154,904,292 | 143,085,597 | 147,671,094 | 156,845,461 |
| IV.—MISCELLANEOUS AND UNCLASSIFIED (INCLUDING PARCEL POST): | | | | | | | | |
| Animals (living) for Breeding:— | | | | | | | | |
| Bulls, Cows and Calves | | | | | | | | |
| Sheep and Lambs | | | | | | | | |
| Swine | | | | | | | | |
| Horses | 631,255 | 457,828 | 354,030 | 535,532 | 429,549 | 412,007 | 580,624 | 530,108 |
| Other Living Animals (not for food) | 40,255 | 37,957 | 52,594 | 41,647 | 33,624 | 80,447 | 27,749 | 31,203 |
| Spirits, Perfumed | 131,426 | 120,264 | 102,614 | 98,037 | 92,304 | 67,363 | 61,037 | 90,176 |
| Other Articles | 112,996 | 202,988 | 236,469 | 255,011 | 284,752 | 289,391 | 392,339 | 333,981 |
| Parcel Post (Goods not liable to Duty)* | 1,267,093 | 1,391,433 | 1,471,169 | 1,511,779 | 1,523,954 | 1,443,986 | 1,477,215 | 1,568,879 |
| TOTAL OF MISCELLANEOUS AND UNCLASSIFIED (INCLUDING PARCEL POST) | 2,183,025 | 2,209,570 | 2,216,876 | 2,442,626 | 2,364,183 | 2,278,784 | 2,568,984 | 2,554,347 |
| SUMMARY: | | | | | | | | |
| I.—Food, Drink, and Tobacco | 231,475,132 | 230,644,985 | 231,299,575 | 238,158,156 | 247,290,596 | 244,134,089 | 254,310,333 | 257,081,588 |
| II.—Raw Materials and Articles Mainly Unmanufactured † | 173,319,575 | 181,885,776 | 187,918,337 | 211,102,714 | 241,248,871 | 203,455,017 | 220,145,406 | 231,175,628 |
| III.—Articles Wholly or Mainly Manufactured | 135,622,557 | 136,298,297 | 143,585,129 | 156,185,004 | 154,904,292 | 143,085,597 | 147,671,094 | 156,845,461 |
| IV.—Miscellaneous and Unclassified (including Parcel Post) | 2,183,025 | 2,209,570 | 2,216,876 | 2,442,626 | 2,364,183 | 2,278,784 | 2,568,984 | 2,554,347 |
| TOTAL IMPORTS † | 542,600,289 | 551,038,628 | 565,019,917 | 607,888,500 | 645,807,942 | 592,953,437 | 624,704,957 | 678,257,024 |

Note.—The figures given in italics for the totals of the groups of the several Classes are not strictly comparable with those given in Roman type, owing to a change in the classification adopted in the original trade returns.
* The value of dutiable articles imported through the Parcel Post is included in the value of such dutiable articles, and is also included in the total value of all goods imported.
† Exclusive of the value of Diamonds consigned to the United Kingdom from the Union of South Africa. For the value of Diamonds exported from the Union of South Africa to the United Kingdom, see § note, pp. 78-9.
‡ Includes also articles used in the manufacture of Perfumery, except Perfumed Spirits.

IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—*continued.*
for which see pages 242-247.)

| 1911. | 1912. | 1913. | 1914. | 1915. | 1916. | 1917. | ARTICLES— <i>continued.</i> |
|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|---|
| £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | |
| 428,042 | 491,375 | 626,118 | 360,508 | 651,815 | 937,312 | 1,483,833 | III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—<i>cont.</i> |
| 1,128,598 | 1,715,936 | 1,407,023 | 1,085,478 | 1,014,462 | 2,017,790 | 2,092,801 | O.—MISCELLANEOUS—<i>cont.</i> |
| 212,701 | 85,889 | 156,592 | 181,092 | 47,623 | 7,141 | 9,216 | Oil Seed Cake : |
| 194,300 | 205,621 | 350,159 | 300,701 | 959,259 | 153,704 | 52,294 | Linsced Cake. |
| 815,938 | 1,182,890 | 983,989 | 802,368 | 1,531,816 | 2,034,493 | 2,506,816 | Cotton Seed Cake. |
| 129,634 | 124,258 | 175,653 | 156,540 | 255,269 | 302,827 | 177,624 | Rape Seed Cake. |
| 256,454 | 251,532 | 263,146 | 141,243 | 20,664 | 75,591 | 10,529 | Other Sorts. |
| 335,226 | 391,920 | 323,998 | 230,031 | 214,317 | 263,558 | 300,515 | Paraffin Wax. |
| 926,065 | 1,442,886 | 953,726 | 752,841 | 954,181 | 1,007,651 | 1,150,934 | Perfumery.† |
| 529,927 | 534,064 | 524,052 | 343,079 | 23,311 | 50,151 | 15,264 | Pictures and Drawings by Hand. |
| 707,992 | 692,578 | 717,478 | 634,138 | 628,668 | 988,640 | 472,505 | Pipes (Tobacco). |
| 1,271,819 | 1,491,856 | 1,561,557 | 967,001 | 482,784 | 793,581 | 584,718 | Plaiting of Straw and other Materials. |
| 856,590 | 1,139,720 | 1,174,967 | 816,707 | 563,562 | 529,807 | 295,022 | Prints, Engravings, and Photographs (including Maps and Charts). |
| 441,527 | 462,513 | 482,363 | 412,075 | 553,266 | 351,226 | 21,976 | Rubber Manufactures.†† |
| 113,359 | 98,690 | 62,652 | 36,295 | 14,646 | 4,334 | 1,955 | Skins and Furs, Dressed, not Leather.‡ |
| 1,161,823 | 1,188,552 | 1,215,049 | 1,100,604 | 813,909 | 658,241 | 522,242 | Manufactures of (in- cluding Rigs). |
| 1,189,650 | 1,119,143 | 1,311,044 | 1,069,470 | 1,318,317 | 2,170,091 | 2,973,113 | Soap and Soap Powder. |
| 521,158 | 532,311 | 560,455 | 391,660 | 343,863 | 371,343 | 373,649 | Stones and Slates : |
| 1,298,919 | 1,350,192 | 1,452,723 | 700,421 | 534,325 | 533,918 | 259,434 | Slates for Roofing. |
| 70,894 | 74,740 | 67,219 | 52,419 | 36,061 | 37,468 | 16,153 | All other Stones. |
| 2,131,427 | 2,137,986 | 2,250,212 | 1,609,122 | 1,785,455 | 2,386,214 | 1,997,036 | Starch, Farina, Dextrine, and Potato Flour. |
| 23,583,645 | 25,064,697 | 26,523,624 | 19,874,909 | 20,825,547 | 23,146,956 | 71,142,352 | Stationery, other than Paper. |
| 165,557,111 | 185,466,834 | 193,602,375 | 160,490,216 | 181,450,218 | 189,194,348 | 218,564,396 | Toys and Games. |
| | | | | | | | Varnish not containing Spirit. |
| | | | | | | | Other Articles, Manufactured. |
| | | | | | | | Total of Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles. |
| | | | | | | | TOTAL OF ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED. |
| | | | | | | | IV.—MISCELLANEOUS AND UNCLASSIFIED (INCLUDING PARCEL POST): |
| | | | | | | | Animals (living) for Breeding :— |
| | | | | | | | Bulls, Cows and Calves. |
| | | | | | | | Sheep and Lambs. |
| | | | | | | | Swine. |
| | | | | | | | Horses. |
| | | | | | | | Other Living Animals (not for food). |
| | | | | | | | Spirits, Perfumed. |
| | | | | | | | Other Articles. |
| | | | | | | | Parcel Post (Goods not liable to Duty).* |
| | | | | | | | TOTAL OF MISCELLANEOUS AND UNCLASSIFIED (INCLUDING PARCEL POST). |
| | | | | | | | SUMMARY : |
| | | | | | | | I.—Food, Drink, and Tobacco. |
| | | | | | | | II.—Raw Materials and Articles Mainly Unmanufactured.† |
| | | | | | | | III.—Articles Wholly or Mainly Manufactured. |
| | | | | | | | IV.—Miscellaneous and Unclassified (including Parcel Post). |
| | | | | | | | TOTAL IMPORTS.† |
| 263,958,137 | 280,587,831 | 290,202,323 | 296,969,207 | 330,874,561 | 419,166,624 | 454,710,955 | |
| 248,158,861 | 275,067,566 | 281,822,444 | 236,531,383 | 286,569,551 | 336,791,740 | 384,798,441 | |
| 165,557,111 | 185,466,834 | 193,602,375 | 160,490,216 | 181,450,218 | 189,194,348 | 218,564,366 | |
| 2,483,418 | 2,018,400 | 3,107,597 | 2,644,307 | 2,999,020 | 3,353,780 | 6,090,386 | |
| 680,157,527 | 744,640,631 | 768,734,739 | 696,635,113 | 851,893,350 | 948,509,492 | 1,064,164,678 | |

* Prior to 1906, Soap Stock was included, now shown under Class II., Sec. H.
† Excluding Rubber Tyres and Tubes, included with "Carriages, &c." (Class III., Sec. N.), Rubber Boots and Shoes which are shown under "Apparel," (Class III., Sec. L), and Waterproofed Apparel, included with "Apparel and Slops" (Class III., Sec. I.).

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M

HOME CONSUMPTION.

No. 40.—QUANTITIES of the UNDERMENTIONED ARTICLES of FOOD,

| ARTICLES. | 1903. | 1904. | 1905. | 1906. | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. | 1910. |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| IMPORTED ARTICLES : | | | | | | | | |
| Butter - - - - - <i>Cwts.</i> | 3,997,183 | 4,154,339 | 4,077,348 | 4,258,754 | 4,126,565 | 4,155,743 | 3,990,497 | 4,257,195 |
| Margarine - - - - - " | 869,588 | 952,211 | 1,079,332 | 1,092,110 | 876,221 | 808,021 | 862,057 | 1,113,788 |
| Cheese - - - - - " | 2,642,969 | 2,501,117 | 2,390,380 | 2,583,677 | 2,319,941 | 2,249,184 | 2,332,386 | 2,391,770 |
| Chicory - - - - - " | 76,926 | 78,292 | 73,820 | 74,884 | 71,613 | 71,873 | 72,674 | 68,154 |
| Cocoa, Raw - - - - - <i>Lbs.</i> | 41,140,570 | 45,234,210 | 46,349,122 | 44,197,880 | 44,304,152 | 46,342,876 | 53,424,049 | 53,045,137 |
| Preparations of Cocoa, &c. - <i>Cwts.</i> | 91,851 | 94,244 | 91,985 | 97,167 | 102,025 | 97,095 | 106,031 | 142,058 |
| Coffee - - - - - " | 268,820 | 257,540 | 237,612 | 255,679 | 261,096 | 260,675 | 264,972 | 260,069 |
| Corn, Grain, &c. :- | | | | | | | | |
| Wheat - - - - - " | 87,967,694 | 97,491,462 | 97,274,918 | 92,576,017 | 96,065,902 | 90,336,989 | 97,617,734 | 104,981,352 |
| Wheat Meal and Flour - - - - - " | 20,569,813 | 14,672,558 | 11,864,862 | 14,043,480 | 13,239,670 | 12,876,026 | 10,993,753 | 9,826,088 |
| Total in equivalent } of Grain - - - - - } | 116,536,879 | 117,870,015 | 113,753,888 | 112,080,850 | 115,054,333 | 108,221,192 | 112,986,835 | 118,628,696 |
| Maize - - - - - " | 49,969,384 | 42,680,865 | 41,556,117 | 48,218,536 | 52,736,761 | 38,633,818 | 38,692,391 | 36,239,307 |
| Rice, Rice Meal and Flour - - - - - " | 4,594,335 | 4,622,350 | 5,366,307 | 5,864,697 | 5,160,207 | 6,170,987 | 5,589,662 | 7,219,727 |
| Eggs - - - - - <i>Thousands</i> | 2,359,985 | 2,368,672 | 2,236,900 | 2,247,774 | 2,209,912 | 2,167,260 | 2,112,973 | 2,182,349 |
| Fruit :- | | | | | | | | |
| Currants, Dried - - - - - <i>Cwts.</i> | 1,065,259 | 1,063,211 | 1,074,557 | 1,241,303 | 1,268,915 | 1,155,136 | 1,196,304 | 1,219,360 |
| Raisins - - - - - " | 642,296 | 647,220 | 685,510 | 641,361 | 647,846 | 666,320 | 743,494 | 643,130 |
| Meats :- | | | | | | | | |
| Fresh and Refrigerated : | | | | | | | | |
| Beef - - - - - " | 4,151,358 | 4,320,825 | 5,030,060 | 5,518,169 | 5,721,787 | 5,596,286 | 6,128,356 | 6,088,027 |
| Beef (from imported } live oxen and bulls)† } | 3,350,875 | 3,551,316 | 3,650,851 | 3,623,067 | 3,038,081 | 2,454,448 | 2,006,937 | 1,305,230 |
| Mutton - - - - - " | 4,010,978 | 3,489,520 | 3,807,831 | 4,080,728 | 4,572,877 | 4,380,063 | 4,763,959 | 5,396,480 |
| Mutton (from im- } ported live sheep } and lambs)‡ - - - - - } | 191,827 | 1210,536 | 100,513 | 57,124 | 58,546 | 43,984 | 4,439 | 252 |
| Pork - - - - - " | 704,904 | 610,300 | 505,633 | 492,121 | 567,319 | 572,217 | 428,389 | 479,446 |
| Rabbits (dead) - - - - - " | 475,624 | 533,533 | 655,864 | 800,462 | 685,198 | 544,294 | 573,501 | 651,442 |
| Other sorts (except } poultry and game)‡ } | 662,127 | 630,545 | 668,991 | 651,323 | 604,643 | 697,425 | 698,505 | 706,770 |

NOTE.—See the General Note at the end

* No deduction is made for Cocoa contained in Chocolate, &c., manufactured in the United Kingdom and exported prior to 1912.

† The quantities of Beef here given are estimated by the Board of Agriculture and Fisheries on the assumption that imported United States 744 lbs., Dominion of Canada 688 lbs., Argentine Republic 720 lbs., Portugal 692 lbs., Channel Islands 645 lbs.,

‡ The quantities of Mutton here given are calculated from estimates by the Board of Agriculture and Fisheries that imported United States 60 lbs., Dominion of Canada 66 lbs., Sweden 65 lbs., Denmark (including Iceland and Greenland) 64 lbs.,

§ In years prior to 1907 a small quantity of *scalded* Meat is included with "Other sorts, Fresh and Refrigerated."

¶ Based on imports of live stock according to "Countries of Consignment" from 1904 inclusive, and not "Countries of Shipment," as in 1903.

‡ Stated in *Cwts.* from 1913 and in *Lbs.* in prior years.

HOME CONSUMPTION.

DRINK AND TOBACCO, RETAINED FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.

| 1911. | 1912. | 1913. | 1914. | 1915. | 1916. | 1917. | ARTICLES. |
|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---|
| | | | | | | | IMPORTED ARTICLES : |
| 4,167,140 | 3,886,188 | 4,033,358 | 3,893,029 | 3,806,743 | 2,145,267 | 1,800,043 | <i>Cwts.</i> Butter. |
| 934,005 | 1,346,474 | 1,510,122 | 1,520,462 | 2,049,137 | 2,743,434 | 1,794,114 | " Margarine. |
| 2,295,837 | 2,239,490 | 2,231,892 | 2,380,277 | 2,677,854 | 2,563,523 | 2,023,401 | " Cheese. |
| 70,188 | 67,966 | 65,563 | 74,068 | 85,461 | 37,880 | 35,624 | " Chicory. |
| 55,926,320 | *55,126,533 | 51,935,233 | 55,832,547 | 90,204,089 | †585,023 | 825,368 | "‡ Cocoa, Raw.* |
| 150,591 | 212,006 | 235,166 | 191,992 | 276,100 | 197,160 | 93,764 | " Preparations of Cocoa, &c. |
| 250,252 | 249,879 | 250,890 | 257,451 | 292,115 | 259,166 | 404,457 | " Coffee. |
| | | | | | | | Corn, Grain, &c. :— |
| 97,688,666 | 108,922,273 | 105,433,630 | 103,245,748 | 88,488,693 | 99,870,643 | 91,352,058 | " Wheat. |
| 9,942,686 | 10,048,186 | 11,732,252 | 9,898,903 | 10,066,335 | 9,379,728 | 13,895,348 | " Wheat Meal and Flour. |
| 111,497,952 | 122,878,087 | 121,425,425 | 116,910,891 | 102,469,714 | 113,592,488 | 110,651,152 | " Total in equivalent of Grain. |
| 37,997,382 | 43,388,958 | 43,307,818 | 37,499,833 | 45,537,969 | 33,903,203 | 24,996,641 | " Maize. |
| 5,266,337 | 6,039,534 | 6,166,523 | 5,998,717 | 10,339,697 | 8,313,398 | 7,210,535 | " Rice, Rice Meal and Flour. |
| 2,265,894 | 2,271,835 | 2,567,862 | 2,133,903 | 1,228,554 | 792,383 | 590,628 | <i>Thousands.</i> Eggs. |
| | | | | | | | Fruit :— |
| 1,307,975 | 1,225,373 | 1,243,618 | 1,222,312 | 1,279,683 | 1,223,276 | 373,909 | <i>Cwts.</i> Currants, Dried. |
| 670,064 | 675,778 | 725,418 | 624,850 | 572,152 | 587,787 | 333,507 | " Raisins. |
| | | | | | | | Meats :— |
| 7,315,333 | 7,945,503 | 8,950,115 | 8,223,023 | 8,238,907 | 6,901,745 | 6,037,465 | Fresh and Refrigerated : |
| | | | | | | | Beef. |
| 1,232,184 | 293,980 | 77,430 | 894 | — | — | — | { Beef (from imported live oxen and bulls).†‡ |
| 5,322,159 | 5,011,606 | 5,317,059 | 5,113,131 | 4,651,028 | 3,589,869 | 2,564,384 | " Mutton. |
| 25,800 | 8,330 | 295 | 914 | — | — | — | { Mutton (from imported live sheep and lambs).‡† |
| 452,732 | 312,465 | 494,227 | 860,393 | 269,045 | 293,160 | 160,818 | " Pork. |
| 506,916 | 413,070 | 510,659 | 496,405 | 600,111 | 619,327 | 321,740 | " Rabbits (dead). |
| 725,572 | 831,820 | 727,050 | 810,480 | 773,656 | 704,551 | 661,819 | " { Other sorts (except poultry and game). |

of the Table on the next page.

Oxen and Bulls, when slaughtered, produced the following quantity of meat, per head, for all years :—
Sweden 624 lbs., Spain 563 lbs., and Other Countries 560 lbs.

Sheep and Lambs, when slaughtered, produced the following quantity of meat, per head, for all years :—
Holland 70 lbs., Norway 65 lbs., Argentine Republic 60 lbs., and Other Countries 65 lbs.

HOME CONSUMPTION.

No. 40.—QUANTITIES of the UNDERMENTIONED ARTICLES of FOOD,

| ARTICLES. | 1903. | 1904. | 1905. | 1906. | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. | 1910. |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| IMPORTED ARTICLES—continued. | | | | | | | | |
| Meats—continued. | | | | | | | | |
| Salted and Preserved:— | | | | | | | | |
| Bacon and Hams - - - - - <i>Cwts.</i> | 6,185,263 | 6,583,053 | 6,670,271 | 6,682,998 | 6,348,352 | 6,789,109 | 5,649,004 | 4,491,530 |
| Other kinds* - - - - - " | 1,067,576 | 1,101,116 | 1,054,018 | 767,462 | *679,718 | 839,889 | 940,350 | 1,048,899 |
| Potatoes - - - - - " | 8,896,969 | 9,803,484 | 3,483,770 | 3,641,420 | 8,145,760 | 6,908,549 | 4,165,314 | 3,314,212 |
| Sugar (see note below):— | | | | | | | | |
| Raw and Refined (including British refined) - - - - - " | 26,114,004 | 29,942,038 | 27,142,252 | 29,937,724 | 30,926,044 | 30,546,052 | 32,072,725 | 31,306,568 |
| In equivalent of Refined Molasses (including British refined):— | 25,269,068 | 29,738,208 | 27,019,704 | 29,840,652 | 30,785,756 | 30,408,722 | 31,065,433 | 31,281,516 |
| For dutiable use - - - - - " | 802,382 | 1,240,202 | 1,287,900 | 1,331,162 | 1,185,665 | 1,207,911 | 1,294,676 | 1,397,311 |
| Duty free for distilleries and stock food - - - - - " | 1,062,475 | 1,781,374 | 2,339,395 | 2,481,236 | 2,715,538 | 2,744,245 | 2,900,077 | 2,908,618 |
| Glucose - - - - - " | 1,265,253 | 1,254,093 | 1,399,109 | 1,401,663 | 1,158,081 | 905,458 | 921,691 | 1,215,235 |
| Tea - - - - - <i>Lbs.</i> | 255,327,559 | 256,467,452 | 258,776,914 | 269,503,175 | 278,768,525 | 275,239,751 | 283,330,469 | 286,891,970 |
| Tobacco: Manufactured, including Cigars, Cigarettes, and Snuff - - - - - " | 2,831,719 | 2,520,100 | 2,380,154 | 2,341,388 | 2,091,128 | 2,093,976 | 1,946,061 | 1,833,671 |
| Unmanufactured - - - - - " | 79,048,808 | 80,857,485 | 82,444,539 | 83,766,884 | 87,329,290 | 87,933,057 | 85,654,211 | 88,141,019 |
| Wine - - - - - <i>Galls.</i> | 13,872,444 | 11,934,698 | 11,890,749 | 12,278,440 | 12,282,077 | 11,293,462 | 11,398,924 | 12,671,952 |
| Spirits, Potable:— | | | | | | | | |
| Rum - - - - - <i>Proof Galls.</i> | 3,981,931 | 4,051,863 | 3,972,937 | 4,050,980 | 4,327,084 | 4,017,853 | 3,201,949 | 2,806,692 |
| Brandy - - - - - " | 2,204,742 | 2,175,050 | 2,079,273 | 2,080,035 | 2,068,051 | 1,959,787 | 1,519,846 | 1,456,659 |
| Other Imported Spirits (Potable) - - - - - } | 1,960,463 | 895,004 | 689,766 | 871,116 | 911,786 | 687,974 | 852,062 | 955,627 |
| Total of Imported Spirits (Potable) - - - - - } | 8,147,136 | 7,121,917 | 6,732,996 | 7,002,131 | 7,308,121 | 6,665,614 | 5,663,857 | 5,218,978 |
| EXCISABLE ARTICLES:— | | | | | | | | |
| Spirits, Potable (Home-made) - - - - - } | 33,738,447 | 33,609,943 | 32,598,032 | 32,261,447 | 32,674,391 | 31,413,397 | 25,459,566 | 24,047,020 |
| Total Spirits, Potable (Home-made and Imported) - - - - - } | 41,885,583 | 40,731,860 | 39,331,928 | 39,263,578 | 39,982,512 | 38,079,011 | 31,063,423 | 29,265,998 |
| Beer (Home-made)§ - - - - - <i>Barrels</i> | 34,948,720 | 34,224,685 | 33,250,654 | 33,918,101 | 33,786,474 | 32,930,472 | 32,294,076 | 32,830,073 |
| Glucose (Home-made) - - - - - <i>Cwts.</i> | 621,594 | 618,339 | 685,513 | 726,094 | 975,884 | 1,006,518 | 1,148,741 | 1,188,651 |
| Total Glucose (Home-made and Imported) - - - - - } | 1,889,847 | 1,872,432 | 2,084,622 | 2,128,357 | 2,133,965 | 2,001,076 | 2,070,432 | 2,403,886 |

NOTE.—In the case of non-dutiable Goods, the Imports less the re-Exports, have been taken as the quantities retained for home consumption in the first instance. The quantities of dutiable articles exported from bonded warehouses or shipped on drawback

With regard to Sugar, the figures in the first line represent the quantities entered for home consumption less the quantities over-articles exported, and the sugar equivalent of Molasses exported on drawback). The figures in the second line, express, in terms of on drawback (but not sugar in composite articles exported). The figures for Molasses include the molasses produced in bonded quantities over-entered or exported duty-paid.

As regards Tobacco, the quantity of unmanufactured Tobacco retained for home consumption has been arrived at by deducting payment of duty from unmanufactured Tobacco entered for home consumption. The figures for manufactured Tobacco represent

* In years prior to 1907, a small quantity of salted Meat is included with "Other sorts, Fresh and Refrigerated," for which see the previous page.

HOME CONSUMPTION.

DRINK AND TOBACCO, RETAINED FOR HOME CONSUMPTION—*continued.*

| 1911. | 1912. | 1913. | 1914. | 1915. | 1916. | 1917. | ARTICLES. |
|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--|
| | | | | | | | IMPORTED ARTICLES— <i>continued.</i> |
| | | | | | | | Meats— <i>continued.</i> |
| | | | | | | | Salted and Preserved:— |
| 5,681,307 | 5,404,953 | 5,573,931 | 5,836,475 | 7,772,242 | 8,798,110 | 7,718,178 | <i>Cwts.</i> Bacon and Hams. |
| 1,250,894 | 1,098,634 | 1,123,651 | 1,283,017 | 2,244,345 | 1,917,096 | 1,967,518 | " Other kinds. |
| 3,213,187 | 5,733,895 | 9,315,061 | 3,313,025 | 2,148,620 | 1,784,011 | 1,598,952 | " Potatoes. |
| | | | | | | | Sugar (<i>see note below</i>)— |
| 32,406,543 | 32,125,616 | 33,626,302 | 32,757,205 | 31,917,661 | 26,652,052 | 21,543,298 | " { Raw and Refined (including |
| 32,444,658 | 32,265,439 | 33,918,601 | 32,839,751 | 32,110,032 | 26,924,010 | 21,149,439 | " { British refined, |
| | | | | | | | <i>In equivalent of Refined.</i> |
| | | | | | | | Molasses (including British |
| | | | | | | | refined) — |
| 1,391,536 | 1,540,088 | 1,383,511 | 1,382,841 | 1,489,357 | 1,410,664 | 2,474,508 | " For dutiable use. |
| 3,267,933 | 3,549,293 | 3,486,280 | 3,500,925 | 2,820,472 | 2,403,889 | 2,313,014 | " { Duty free for distilleries |
| 1,388,183 | 1,214,749 | 1,422,414 | 1,191,528 | 1,357,068 | 1,216,314 | 918,063 | " and stock fool. |
| | | | | | | | " Glucose. |
| 293,301,900 | 295,223,303 | 305,489,732 | 317,478,084 | 316,813,863 | 302,032,865 | 277,435,595 | <i>Lbs.</i> Tea. |
| 1,848,541 | 1,869,568 | 1,896,668 | 1,585,411 | 1,521,326 | 1,154,445 | 985,224 | " { Tobacco: Manufactured, includ- |
| | | | | | | | ing Cigars, Cigarettes, |
| | | | | | | | and Snuff. |
| 91,236,859 | 91,566,034 | 94,079,343 | 99,415,786 | 106,516,337 | 101,719,199 | 104,501,452 | " " Unmanufactured. |
| 11,217,768 | 11,230,229 | 11,367,540 | 10,630,449 | 10,174,697 | 9,909,611 | 7,098,925 | <i>Galls.</i> Wine. |
| | | | | | | | <i>Proof</i> Spirits, Potable:— |
| 2,977,848 | 3,118,778 | 3,320,048 | 3,580,977 | 4,512,387 | 3,353,889 | 3,300,875 | <i>Galls.</i> Rum. |
| 1,561,251 | 1,455,151 | 1,504,335 | 1,463,222 | 1,520,359 | 1,606,102 | 1,518,632 | " Brandy. |
| 907,329 | 800,293 | 805,110 | 675,319 | 591,136 | 681,091 | 501,698 | " { Other Imported Spirits |
| | | | | | | | { (Potable). |
| 5,446,428 | 5,374,132 | 5,629,493 | 5,719,518 | 6,623,882 | 5,641,682 | 5,321,205 | " { Total of Imported Spirits |
| | | | | | | | { (Potable). |
| | | | | | | | EXCISABLE ARTICLES:— |
| 25,240,677 | 25,152,669 | 26,164,352 | 25,910,690 | 28,377,693 | 22,502,696 | 13,213,186 | <i>Proof</i> } Spirits, Potable (Home-made). |
| | | | | | | | <i>Galls.</i> } |
| 30,687,105 | 30,526,801 | 31,793,845 | 31,660,208 | 35,001,575 | 28,144,378 | 18,534,391 | " { Total Spirits, Potable (Home- |
| | | | | | | | made and Imported). |
| 31,246,675 | 33,913,219 | 335,250,737 | 34,132,276 | 29,127,368 | 26,669,168 | 16,133,779 | <i>Barrels.</i> Beer (Home-made). § |
| 1,165,317 | 1,148,070 | 1,137,985 | 1,226,610 | 1,236,882 | 1,043,647 | 932,229 | <i>Cwts.</i> Glucose (Home-made). |
| 2,553,500 | 2,362,828 | 2,560,399 | 2,418,147 | 2,593,950 | 2,259,061 | 1,850,312 | " { Total Glucose (Home-made and |
| | | | | | | | Imported). |

consumption, but no accounts of the quantities used as ships' stores are available. The same course has been followed in which, from 15th April, 1902 to 1st July, 1903, were subject to Duty. In the case of other dutiable Goods, except Sugar those exported, on drawback or otherwise, *after payment of duty*, have been deducted from the quantities entered for as "ships' stores" are not included in the quantities retained for home consumption.

entered and the quantities exported, on drawback or otherwise, after payment of duty (including the sugar in composite *refined* Sugar, the quantities of raw and refined sugar duty-paid for home consumption, less British refined Sugar exported refineries in the United Kingdom from imported sugar, and represent the quantities entered for home consumption less the

the quantity of Tobacco manufactured in the United Kingdom and exported on drawback, over-entries, and exports after the quantities entered for home consumption, less the quantities over-entered and those exported after payment of duties.

§ Calculated at a standard gravity of 1055°.

|| The figures given for consumption prior to 1913 are based on the gross receipt of duty in each year less drawbacks on beer exported, &c. For later years the figures represent the actual quantity charged with duty during the year less the quantity on which drawbacks, &c., has been paid.

No. 41.—QUANTITIES of the UNDERMENTIONED ARTICLES of FOOD, DRINK
of the TOTAL POPULATION

| ARTICLES. | 1903. | 1904. | 1905. | 1906. | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. | 1910. |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| IMPORTED ARTICLES:— | | | | | | | | |
| Butter <i>Lbs.</i> | 10·60 | 10·92 | 10·62 | 11·00 | 10·57 | 10·55 | 10·04 | 10·62 |
| Margarine " | 2·31 | 2·50 | 2·81 | 2·82 | 2·24 | 2·05 | 2·17 | 2·78 |
| Cheese " | 7·01 | 6·87 | 6·23 | 6·67 | 5·94 | 5·71 | 5·87 | 5·98 |
| Cocoa, Raw " | 0·97 | 1·06 | 1·08 | 1·02 | 1·01 | 1·05 | 1·20 | 1·18 |
| Preparations of Cocoa, &c. " | 0·25 | 0·25 | 0·24 | 0·25 | 0·26 | 0·25 | 0·27 | 0·35 |
| Coffee " | 0·71 | 0·68 | 0·67 | 0·66 | 0·67 | 0·66 | 0·67 | 0·65 |
| Corn, Grain, &c.:— | | | | | | | | |
| Wheat " | 233·21 | 256·25 | 253·48 | 239·12 | 247·53 | 220·30 | 245·58 | 261·78 |
| Wheat Meal and Flour " | 54·53 | 38·57 | 30·92 | 36·27 | 33·90 | 32·69 | 27·66 | 24·50 |
| Total in equivalent of } Grain } | 308·95 | 300·81 | 296·42 | 280·50 | 291·62 | 274·70 | 284·00 | 295·81 |
| Maize " | 132·47 | 112·18 | 108·29 | 124·55 | 135·04 | 85·37 | 97·34 | 90·36 |
| Rice, Rice Meal and Flour " | 12·18 | 12·15 | 13·98 | 15·16 | 13·21 | 15·66 | 14·06 | 18·00 |
| Eggs <i>No.</i> | 55·86 | 55·59 | 52·04 | 51·84 | 50·53 | 49·12 | 47·46 | 48·59 |
| Fruit: | | | | | | | | |
| Currants and Raisins <i>Lbs.</i> | 4·53 | 4·50 | 4·59 | 4·86 | 4·91 | 4·62 | 4·88 | 4·64 |
| Meats:— | | | | | | | | |
| Fresh and Refrigerated:— | | | | | | | | |
| Beef " | 11·01 | 11·36 | 13·11 | 14·25 | 14·65 | 14·21 | 15·42 | 17·43 |
| Beef (from imported } live oxen and bulls)† } | 8·88 | 110·33 | 9·51 | 9·36 | 7·78 | 6·23 | 5·05 | 3·25 |
| Mutton " | 10·63 | 9·17 | 9·92 | 10·54 | 11·71 | 11·12 | 11·96 | 13·46 |
| Mutton (from imported } live sheep and lambs)† } | 0·52 | 110·55 | 0·26 | 0·15 | 0·15 | 0·11 | 0·01 | 0·00 |
| Pork " | 1·87 | 1·60 | 1·32 | 1·27 | 1·45 | 1·46 | 1·08 | 1·20 |
| Rabbits (dead) " | 1·26 | 1·40 | 1·71 | 2·07 | 1·75 | 1·38 | 1·44 | 1·62 |
| Other Sorts (except } poultry and game)‡ } | 1·76 | 1·66 | 1·74 | 1·68 | 1·55 | 1·77 | 1·76 | 1·76 |
| Salted and Preserved:— | | | | | | | | |
| Bacon and Hams " | 10·40 | 17·30 | 17·38 | 17·26 | 16·26 | 17·23 | 14·21 | 11·20 |
| Other kinds§ " | 2·83 | 2·89 | 2·75 | 1·98 | 1·74 | 2·13 | 2·37 | 2·62 |
| Potatoes " | 23·59 | 25·77 | 9·08 | 9·41 | 20·80 | 17·54 | 10·48 | 8·20 |
| Sugar:— | | | | | | | | |
| Raw and Refined (net } Imports) } | 79·81 | 83·00 | 74·44 | 83·33 | 86·74 | 82·71 | 86·71 | 83·44 |
| In equivalent of Refined " | 66·99 | 78·16 | 70·41 | 77·08 | 78·83 | 77·19 | 80·42 | 78·00 |
| Molasses† " | 3·62 | 4·32 | 5·75 | 5·99 | 6·17 | 5·85 | 6·66 | 6·40 |
| Glucose " | 3·35 | 3·30 | 3·64 | 3·62 | 2·96 | 2·30 | 2·32 | 3·03 |
| Tea " | 6·04 | 6·02 | 6·02 | 6·22 | 6·26 | 6·24 | 6·36 | 6·39 |
| Tobacco, manufactured, in- } cluding Cigars, } } | 0·07 | 0·06 | 0·06 | 0·05 | 0·05 | 0·05 | 0·04 | 0·04 |
| Unmanufactured " | 1·87 | 1·90 | 1·92 | 1·93 | 2·00 | 1·99 | 1·92 | 1·96 |
| Wine <i>Gall.</i> | 0·33 | 0·28 | 0·28 | 0·28 | 0·28 | 0·26 | 0·26 | 0·23 |
| Spirits, Potable (Im- } ported) } <i>Proof Gall.</i> | 0·19 | 0·17 | 0·16 | 0·16 | 0·17 | 0·15 | 0·13 | 0·12 |
| EXCISABLE ARTICLES:— | | | | | | | | |
| Spirits, Potable (Home-made) " | 0·80 | 0·79 | 0·76 | 0·75 | 0·74 | 0·71 | 0·57 | 0·53 |
| Total Spirits, Potable } (Home-made and Im- } ported) } | 0·99 | 0·96 | 0·92 | 0·91 | 0·91 | 0·86 | 0·70 | 0·65 |
| Beer (Home-made)§ <i>Galls.</i> | 29·78 | 28·91 | 27·85 | 28·16 | 27·81 | 26·88 | 26·11 | 26·31 |
| Glucose (Home-made) <i>Lbs.</i> | 1·66 | 1·62 | 1·70 | 1·88 | 2·50 | 2·78 | 2·89 | 2·96 |
| Total Glucose (Home-made } and Imported) } | 5·01 | 4·92 | 5·43 | 5·50 | 5·46 | 5·08 | 5·21 | 5·99 |

NOTE.—See the General Note at the end of the previous Table.

* No deduction is made for Cocoa contained in Chocolate, &c., manufactured in the United Kingdom and exported prior to 1912.

† Based on the estimated produce of meat from live animals when slaughtered, as stated in the † and § notes on pp. 166-7. ‡ Including quantity for use in distilleries and for food for stock.

§ Calculated at a standard gravity of 1055°.

171 HOME CONSUMPTION.

AND TOBACCO, RETAINED FOR HOME CONSUMPTION PER HEAD
of the UNITED KINGDOM.

| 1911. | 1912. | 1913. | 1914. | 1915. | 1916. | 1917. | ARTICLES. |
|--------|--------|---------|--------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---|
| 10·30 | 9·56 | 9·88 | 9·46 | | | | IMPORTED ARTICLES:— Lbs. Butter. |
| 2·31 | 3·31 | 3·70 | 3·69 | | | | " Margarine. |
| 5·67 | 5·51 | 5·47 | 5·78 | | | | " Cheese. |
| 1·23 | *1·21 | 1·14 | 1·21 | | | | " Cocoa, Raw.* |
| 0·37 | 0·52 | 0·58 | 0·47 | | | | " Preparations of Cocoa, &c. |
| 0·62 | 0·61 | 0·61 | 0·63 | | | | " Coffee. |
| 211·40 | 268·07 | 258·32 | 250·89 | | | | " Corn, Grain, &c.— Wheat. |
| 24·57 | 24·73 | 28·74 | 23·91 | | | | " Wheat Meal and Flour. |
| 275·52 | 302·41 | 298·24 | 284·10 | | | | " { Total in equivalent of Grain. |
| 93·69 | 106·78 | 118·36 | 91·18 | | | | " Maize. |
| 13·01 | 14·86 | 15·11 | 14·58 | | | | " Rice, Rice Meal and Flour. |
| 49·09 | 49·02 | 56·17 | 40·30 | | | | No. Eggs. |
| 4·80 | 4·68 | 4·82 | 4·49 | | | | Lbs. Fruit: Currants and Raisins. |
| 18·08 | 19·55 | 21·03 | 19·98 | | | | Meats:— Fresh and Refrigerated:— |
| 3·03 | 0·72 | 0·19 | 0·00 | | | | " Beef. |
| 13·15 | 12·33 | 13·03 | 12·43 | | | | " { Beef (from imported live oxen and bulls).††† |
| 0·06 | 0·02 | 0·00 | 0·00 | | | | " Mutton. |
| 1·12 | 0·77 | 1·21 | 2·00 | | | | " { Mutton (from imported live sheep and lambs).††† |
| 1·25 | 1·03 | 1·25 | 1·21 | Cannot be stated. | Cannot be stated. | Cannot be stated. | " Pork. |
| ·79 | 2·05 | 1·78 | 1·97 | | | | " Rabbits (dead). |
| 14·04 | 13·30 | 13·60 | 14·18 | | | | " { Other Sorts (except poul- try and game). |
| 3·09 | 2·70 | 2·75 | 3·12 | | | | Salted and Preserved:— Bacon and Hams. |
| 7·94 | 14·11 | 22·90 | 8·05 | | | | " Other kinds. |
| 92·00 | 82·43 | 95·13 | 95·70 | | | | " Potatoes. |
| 80·17 | 79·41 | 83·10 | 79·80 | | | | Sugar:— { Raw and Refined (not Imports). |
| 6·47 | 8·26 | 6·70 | 7·07 | | | | " In equivalent of Refined. |
| 3·43 | 2·99 | 3·48 | 2·90 | | | | " Molasses.‡ |
| 0·47 | 0·49 | 0·63 | 0·80 | | | | " Glucose. |
| 0·04 | 0·04 | 0·04 | 0·03 | | | | " Tea. |
| 2·01 | 2·01 | 2·06 | 2·16 | | | | " { Tobacco, manufactured, in- cluding Cigars, Cigarettes and Snuff. |
| 0·25 | 0·25 | 0·25 | 0·23 | | | | " " Unmanufactured. |
| 0·12 | 0·12 | 0·13 | 0·13 | | | | Gall. Wine. |
| 0·56 | 0·55 | 0·57 | 0·56 | | | | Proof Gall. { Spirits, Potable (Im- ported). |
| 0·68 | 0·67 | 0·70 | 0·69 | | | | EXCISABLE ARTICLES:— Proof Gall. { Spirits, Potable (Homo- made). |
| 27·20 | 26·83 | ††27·70 | 26·66 | | | | " { Total Spirits, Potable (Homo- made and Imported). |
| 2·88 | 2·83 | 2·79 | 2·98 | | | | Galls. Beer (Homo-made).§†† |
| 6·31 | 5·82 | 6·27 | 5·88 | | | | Lbs. Glucose (Homo-made). " { Total Glucose (Homo-made and Imported). |

* In years prior to 1907, a small quantity of salted meat is included with "Other sorts, fresh and refrigerated."

† See || note, p. 169.

†† Based on imports of live stock according to "Countries of Consignment" from 1904 inclusive and not "Countries of Shipment" as in 1903.

IMPORTS :—CORN.

No. 42.—QUANTITIES of WHEAT and WHEAT MEAL and FLOUR, and of Countries and British Possessions

| COUNTRIES. | 1903. | 1904.† | 1905. | 1906. | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. | 1910. |
|-------------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|
| WHEAT—GRAIN. | | | | | | | | |
| | Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. |
| Russia, Northern Ports * | 855,700 | 23,905,400 | 25,560,800 | 16,057,500 | 11,430,100 | 5,147,110 | 17,844,840 | 28,041,600 |
| " Southern Ports | 16,320,600 | | | | | | | |
| Total Russia | 17,176,300 | | | | | | | |
| Denmark † | 3,713 | 3,900 | — | — | 200 | — | — | 5,700 |
| Germany | 310,176 | 248,700 | 295,400 | 71,800 | 19,100 | 90,000 | 364,200 | 98,100 |
| France | 88,281 | 600 | 400 | — | 100 | 100 | 800 | 2,200 |
| Austria-Hungary | 25 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 35,400 |
| Roumania | 3,140,727 | 1,110,000 | 1,204,200 | 2,549,800 | 2,542,400 | 1,280,000 | 527,200 | 930,200 |
| Turkey | 433,004 | 324,500 | 176,200 | 153,800 | 446,500 | 348,100 | 49,300 | 134,300 |
| Bulgaria | 394,306 | 153,000 | 188,400 | 510,500 | 418,700 | 101,400 | — | 146,700 |
| Egypt ‡ | 2,144 | 6,100 | 9,000 | 1,300 | — | — | — | — |
| United States : | | | | | | | | |
| Atlantic Ports | 18,419,336 | 6,738,300 | 6,539,100 | 22,554,400 | 19,946,100 | 25,768,900 | 15,504,100 | 10,948,900 |
| Pacific Ports | 5,778,559 | | | | | | | |
| Argentine Republic | 14,120,454 | 21,441,600 | 23,258,900 | 19,176,500 | 21,900,600 | 31,001,400 | 20,087,800 | 15,131,800 |
| Chile | 238,644 | 915,000 | 162,800 | 800 | 85,100 | 2,210,700 | 1,670,200 | 633,500 |
| Other Foreign Countries | 130,376 | 231,800 | 396,500 | 143,800 | 525,300 | 223,400 | 205,540 | 89,100 |
| Total Foreign Countries | 60,236,045 | 55,078,900 | 57,792,300 | 61,220,200 | 57,314,200 | 60,861,110 | 56,203,980 | 57,106,500 |
| Shown under Foreign Countries | | | | | | | | |
| Egypt | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Canada | 10,802,127 | 6,508,600 | 6,617,630 | 11,246,200 | 13,220,500 | 15,706,605 | 16,615,745 | 10,449,200 |
| British India | 17,057,857 | 25,491,800 | 22,807,622 | 12,636,200 | 18,269,600 | 2,948,900 | 14,633,200 | 17,016,738 |
| Australia | 26 | 10,385,900 | 10,064,700 | 7,785,100 | 8,321,200 | 5,518,200 | 9,700,100 | 13,117,500 |
| New Zealand | 201 | 344,800 | 330,900 | 79,400 | 3,300 | 701,100 | — | 630,600 |
| Other British Possessions | 31,771 | 72,500 | 600 | 100 | 36,200 | 6,300 | — | 2,100 |
| Total British Possessions | 27,894,985 | 12,763,600 | 39,830,452 | 31,747,000 | 39,853,800 | 24,270,095 | 41,650,445 | 48,116,138 |
| TOTAL | 88,131,030 | 67,842,500 | 97,622,752 | 92,967,200 | 97,168,000 | 91,131,205 | 97,854,425 | 105,222,638 |
| WHEAT—MEAL AND FLOUR. | | | | | | | | |
| | Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. |
| Russia, Northern Ports * | 927 | 128,510 | 113,665 | 41,012 | 2,580 | 2,600 | 10,071 | 4,353 |
| " Southern Ports | 71,924 | | | | | | | |
| Total Russia | 72,851 | | | | | | | |
| Denmark † | 44 | 60 | 1,202 | — | — | — | — | 2,300 |
| Germany | 57,020 | 267,140 | 535,600 | 196,600 | 385,000 | 387,430 | 580,600 | 587,000 |
| France | 577,498 | 1,597,190 | 1,188,503 | 654,200 | 723,520 | 359,500 | 534,080 | 498,000 |
| Austria-Hungary | 817,879 | 737,234 | 629,185 | 628,830 | 429,952 | 250,364 | 107,098 | 124,207 |
| Roumania | — | 3,700 | 300 | 2,000 | 3,300 | 3,200 | 27,760 | 110,100 |
| Turkey | 805 | 30,190 | 1,000 | 2,200 | 8,700 | — | 1,500 | 800 |
| Bulgaria | — | — | — | — | — | — | 10,000 | — |
| Egypt ‡ | — | — | 1,000 | — | 500 | — | — | 100 |
| United States : | | | | | | | | |
| Atlantic Ports | 16,111,430 | 8,938,202 | 6,054,818 | 10,162,770 | 9,792,054 | 9,958,830 | 6,029,011 | 5,123,750 |
| Pacific Ports | 112,209 | | | | | | | |
| Argentine Republic | 89,001 | 288,900 | 617,300 | 148,700 | 49,400 | 113,110 | 85,400 | 101,400 |
| Chile | 4,844 | 10,400 | 1,200 | — | 2,350 | — | 300 | — |
| Other Foreign Countries | 147,727 | 546,630 | 761,000 | 354,988 | 390,950 | 131,780 | 174,220 | 262,550 |
| Total Foreign Countries | 17,962,998 | 12,548,166 | 9,925,373 | 12,181,300 | 11,726,946 | 11,209,113 | 8,407,210 | 6,766,300 |
| Shown under Foreign | | | | | | | | |
| Egypt | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Canada | 2,037,617 | 1,360,167 | 961,300 | 1,467,000 | 1,430,420 | 1,529,122 | 2,059,400 | 2,783,701 |
| British India | 696 | 20,230 | 42,400 | 1,700 | 8,200 | 1,320 | 4,200 | 12,100 |
| Australia | 25 | 790,390 | 1,019,500 | 540,300 | 131,400 | 230,300 | 521,000 | 497,800 |
| New Zealand | — | 2,520 | 4,000 | — | — | — | 700 | — |
| Other British Possessions | 202 | 1,400 | 1,200 | — | 400 | — | — | 500 |
| Total British Possessions | 2,038,450 | 2,174,707 | 2,029,390 | 2,009,000 | 1,570,420 | 1,760,742 | 2,585,300 | 3,204,101 |
| TOTAL | 20,001,448 | 14,722,893 | 11,954,763 | 14,190,300 | 13,297,366 | 12,969,855 | 11,052,540 | 9,960,491 |

* Including Pacific Ports.

† Including Faroe Islands, Iceland and Greenland.

OTHER KINDS OF GRAIN, IMPORTED from the Principal and other Foreign into the UNITED KINGDOM.

| 1911. | 1912. | 1913. | 1914. | 1915. | 1916. | 1917. | COUNTRIES. |
|--------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|----------------------------|
| WHEAT—GRAIN. | | | | | | | |
| Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. | |
| 18,106,100 | 9,005,000 | 5,011,100 | 7,234,827 | 796,300 | 12,500 | 111,406 | Russia. |
| 500 | 200 | 500 | — | — | — | — | Denmark.† |
| 51,300 | 316,100 | 447,000 | 977,500 | — | — | — | Germany. |
| 80,720 | 44,100 | 1,400 | — | 100 | 500 | 400 | France. |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | Austria-Hungary. |
| 1,932,300 | 697,000 | 33,600 | 343,500 | — | — | — | Roumania. |
| 413,300 | 234,000 | 41,000 | 39,300 | 26,000 | — | — | Turkey. |
| 63,300 | 123,500 | — | 192,500 | — | — | — | Bulgaria. |
| 2,800 | — | — | \$— | \$ | \$ | \$ | Egypt.§ |
| 12,939,220 | 19,973,994 | 34,067,944 | 34,220,166 | 41,649,000 | 64,544,100 | 54,208,300 | United States. |
| 14,748,000 | 16,783,700 | 14,750,200 | 6,497,760 | 12,156,000 | 4,495,700 | 6,700,660 | Argentine Republic. |
| 112,700 | 955,800 | 765,100 | 50,700 | — | 110,000 | 500 | Chilo. |
| 419,500 | 554,910 | 11,800 | 82,400 | 150,300 | 100 | 0,800 | Other Foreign Countries. |
| 48,891,319 | 50,448,634 | 55,141,344 | 49,638,653 | 54,783,700 | 69,169,600 | 61,031,006 | Total Foreign Countries. |
| prior to 1915. | — | — | — | 22,100 | 7,500 | 3,800 | Egypt. |
| 14,373,700 | 21,551,100 | 21,787,000 | 31,457,000 | 19,725,300 | 21,551,000 | 18,408,300 | Canada. |
| 20,161,518 | 25,379,400 | 18,706,100 | 10,703,000 | 13,955,500 | 5,011,900 | 2,744,700 | British India. |
| 13,916,720 | 11,903,503 | 10,126,033 | 12,113,400 | 180,300 | 3,699,620 | 0,243,700 | Australia. |
| 730,500 | 254,900 | 50,200 | 8,500 | — | 30,500 | 3,500 | New Zealand. |
| — | — | — | 200 | — | — | — | Other British Possessions. |
| 49,170,438 | 50,123,903 | 50,736,858 | 54,288,000 | 33,884,200 | 30,900,520 | 30,401,000 | Total British Possessions. |
| 98,067,787 | 100,572,539 | 105,878,102 | 103,926,743 | 88,667,900 | 100,070,320 | 91,435,006 | TOTAL. |
| WHEAT—MEAL AND FLOUR. | | | | | | | |
| Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. | |
| 5,428 | 700 | 2,380 | 98,980 | 50,000 | — | — | Russia. |
| — | 100 | 300 | 400 | — | — | — | Denmark.† |
| 232,025 | 370,500 | 455,800 | 215,707 | — | — | — | Germany. |
| 399,700 | 370,700 | 301,700 | 363,000 | 65,000 | 5 | — | France. |
| 106,050 | 116,193 | 99,091 | 56,355 | — | — | — | Austria-Hungary. |
| 81,400 | 63,000 | 48,000 | 40,000 | — | — | — | Roumania. |
| 1,600 | 15,700 | 1,800 | 1,800 | — | — | — | Turkey. |
| — | — | 3,200 | — | — | — | — | Bulgaria. |
| 1,300 | 700 | 1,000 | \$— | \$ | \$ | \$ | Egypt.§ |
| 5,116,411 | 4,212,004 | 6,167,044 | 5,557,908 | 6,740,410 | 5,182,049 | 8,011,782 | United States. |
| 88,000 | 100,000 | 101,300 | 57,800 | 89,000 | 17,200 | 10,000 | Argentine Republic. |
| 221,160 | 228,400 | 195,100 | 174,040 | 164,900 | 23,000 | 472,900 | Chilo. |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | Other Foreign Countries.. |
| 6,303,664 | 5,478,749 | 7,459,545 | 6,582,090 | 7,110,810 | 5,223,154 | 8,530,682 | Total Foreign Countries. |
| Countries prior to 1915. | — | — | — | — | 5,100 | — | Egypt. |
| 3,208,768 | 4,003,877 | 4,169,563 | 3,227,033 | 3,361,260 | 4,227,611 | 3,955,500 | Canada. |
| 47,400 | 12,800 | 1,500 | 1,800 | 3,200 | 3,000 | 1,200 | British India. |
| 445,400 | 600,550 | 349,075 | 248,900 | 1,500 | 501,360 | 1,851,900 | Australia. |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | New Zealand. |
| 500 | 3,500 | 500 | — | 100 | 100 | 500 | Other British Possessions. |
| 3,762,068 | 4,710,727 | 4,519,632 | 3,477,232 | 3,271,260 | 4,737,171 | 5,859,100 | Total British Possessions. |
| 10,065,132 | 10,189,476 | 11,978,163 | 10,060,223 | 10,482,170 | 9,960,325 | 14,339,782 | TOTAL. |

† The figures for 1904 and later years are classified according to "Countries of Consignment" and not "Countries of Shipment" as in 1903.

§ Included Anglo-Egyptian Sudan prior to 1914. From 1915, inclusive, Egypt is shown as a British Possession.

IMPORTS :—CORN.

No. 42.—QUANTITIES OF WHEAT and WHEAT MEAL and FLOUR, and of OTHER into the UNITED

| COUNTRIES. | 1903. | 1904.† | 1905. | 1906. | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. | 1910. |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| WHEAT—TOTAL OF GRAIN AND FLOUR. | | | | | | | | |
| | Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. |
| Russia, Northern Ports* | 850,987 | | | | | | | |
| " Southern Ports | 16,420,495 | | | | | | | |
| Total Russia | 17,277,482 | 24,083,028 | 25,718,668 | 10,114,461 | 11,433,683 | 5,150,721 | 17,858,823 | 23,947,646 |
| Denmark † | 3,774 | 3,933 | 1,669 | — | 200 | — | — | 8,894 |
| Germany | 361,593 | 616,728 | 1,067,067 | 344,856 | 555,156 | 629,097 | 1,179,006 | 914,625 |
| France | 890,361 | 2,218,919 | 1,651,099 | 908,611 | 1,004,989 | 499,406 | 743,411 | 611,783 |
| Austria-Hungary | 1,135,968 | 1,023,936 | 873,868 | 873,375 | 597,197 | 347,644 | 149,581 | 207,910 |
| Roumania | 3,140,727 | 1,115,139 | 1,204,617 | 2,552,578 | 2,546,938 | 1,284,444 | 565,672 | 1,092,117 |
| Turkey | 434,122 | 366,431 | 177,589 | 150,856 | 458,583 | 348,100 | 51,383 | 135,411 |
| Bulgaria | 394,506 | 153,000 | 188,400 | 510,500 | 418,700 | 101,400 | 13,889 | 146,700 |
| Egypt‡ | 2,144 | 6,100 | 10,939 | 1,300 | 694 | — | — | 139 |
| United States : Atlantic Ports | 40,706,322 | 19,152,469 | 14,948,569 | 36,035,469 | 33,462,842 | 39,000,621 | 25,127,726 | 18,065,261 |
| Pacific Ports | 593,465 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Argentina Republic | 14,232,525 | 21,842,850 | 24,116,261 | 19,383,028 | 21,669,211 | 31,848,497 | 23,156,411 | 16,272,633 |
| Chile | 245,873 | 929,444 | 164,467 | 800 | 85,100 | 2,213,964 | 1,670,617 | 633,500 |
| Other Foreign Countries | 335,552 | 991,009 | 1,454,277 | 636,838 | 1,068,287 | 406,429 | 447,512 | 453,753 |
| Total Foreign Countries | 85,184,653 | 72,506,956 | 71,577,540 | 78,138,672 | 73,601,025 | 82,429,323 | 67,964,036 | 60,490,375 |
| Shown under Foreign | | | | | | | | |
| Egypt | 14,465,484 | 6,397,721 | 7,932,769 | 13,283,700 | 15,207,194 | 17,920,476 | 10,476,093 | 20,315,451 |
| Canada | 17,058,698 | 25,519,897 | 22,866,511 | 12,638,501 | 18,280,989 | 2,850,733 | 14,639,033 | 17,938,543 |
| British India | 61 | 11,383,684 | 11,480,072 | 8,535,517 | 8,500,700 | 5,838,061 | 10,423,711 | 13,689,889 |
| Australia | 204 | 343,300 | 316,793 | 70,400 | — | — | 702,372 | 690,000 |
| New Zealand | 35,032 | 74,445 | 2,391 | 100 | 40,050 | 6,300 | — | 2,793 |
| Other British Possessions | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Total British Possessions | 31,559,489 | 45,724,027 | 42,649,048 | 31,537,278 | 42,034,939 | 26,715,570 | 45,241,139 | 52,566,278 |
| TOTAL | 116,744,152 | 118,230,983 | 114,226,589 | 112,676,950 | 115,636,564 | 109,144,893 | 113,205,173 | 119,050,653 |
| BARLEY. | | | | | | | | |
| | Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. |
| Russia | 12,117,285 | 12,714,200 | 10,181,600 | 7,576,300 | 6,719,700 | 8,511,600 | 9,706,400 | 9,233,900 |
| Denmark † | 301,191 | 258,200 | 80,100 | 29,500 | 79,200 | 58,000 | 62,100 | 27,500 |
| Germany | 1,050,396 | 318,400 | 150,400 | 36,600 | 26,700 | 61,500 | 226,070 | 316,600 |
| Netherlands | 123,839 | 30,600 | 44,400 | 13,800 | 6,300 | 3,100 | 4,100 | 10,200 |
| France | 161,776 | 382,100 | 77,400 | 141,400 | 210,200 | 92,700 | 126,600 | 45,200 |
| Algeria | — | 23,500 | — | 29,000 | 400,000 | 187,700 | 149,900 | 201,700 |
| Spain | 5 | 3,200 | — | 58,000 | 77,400 | — | 31,000 | — |
| Austria-Hungary | 700,169 | 535,500 | 326,800 | 212,100 | 261,300 | 397,500 | 390,200 | 215,700 |
| Roumania | 3,551,782 | 2,647,400 | 1,932,800 | 3,430,200 | 1,661,000 | 1,438,000 | 2,287,000 | 2,901,000 |
| Turkey | 4,018,638 | 4,057,100 | 3,273,500 | 3,516,200 | 2,654,000 | 2,641,100 | 2,683,000 | 1,464,000 |
| Bulgaria | 150,869 | 241,100 | 45,400 | 45,900 | 80,600 | — | 45,300 | 41,000 |
| Egypt‡ | 161,298 | 1,500 | 69,900 | 7,000 | 12,000 | 40,500 | 1,100 | — |
| Tripoli | 613,544 | 233,500 | 555,700 | 380,300 | 1,056,800 | 200,800 | 178,200 | 227,100 |
| Tunis | 110,300 | 434,100 | 13,200 | 290,200 | 894,200 | 103,000 | 480,000 | 55,400 |
| Morocco | 124,526 | 26,800 | 81,600 | — | 372,100 | 1,064,700 | 1,586,200 | 273,000 |
| United States | 2,520,772 | 3,701,700 | 2,654,600 | 2,929,000 | 2,751,400 | 1,834,400 | 2,783,400 | 2,112,200 |
| Chile | 277,219 | 647,400 | 667,000 | 330,700 | 8,100 | 315,600 | 598,500 | 558,000 |
| Persia | 69,340 | 181,300 | 169,000 | 141,500 | 358,300 | 134,700 | — | 49,100 |
| Other Foreign Countries | — | 89,300 | 22,600 | 69,200 | 17,100 | 78,500 | 161,300 | 12,400 |
| Total Foreign Countries | 26,075,244 | 26,516,800 | 20,340,800 | 19,228,800 | 17,647,300 | 17,193,000 | 20,938,370 | 17,747,100 |
| Shown under Foreign | | | | | | | | |
| Egypt | 80,756 | 450,500 | 650,100 | 604,000 | 484,200 | 647,200 | 250,700 | 237,700 |
| Canada | 358,489 | 160,700 | 89,100 | 15,300 | 253,500 | 62,000 | 35,300 | 71,300 |
| Cyprus | 53,611 | 1,800 | 26,000 | 25,000 | 1,220,720 | 242,000 | 168,400 | 161,100 |
| British India | 6,446 | 22,000 | 5,300 | 200 | 15,900 | 1,500 | 103,100 | 64,000 |
| Other British Possessions | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Total British Possessions | 500,292 | 635,400 | 1,080,100 | 705,700 | 1,680,320 | 943,300 | 618,100 | 534,400 |
| TOTAL | 26,575,446 | 27,152,300 | 21,426,900 | 19,934,500 | 19,627,620 | 18,137,200 | 21,556,470 | 18,281,500 |

* Including Pacific Ports.

† Including Faroe Islands, Iceland and Greenland.

KINDS OF GRAIN, IMPORTED from the Principal and other Foreign Countries KINGDOM—continued.

| 1911. | 1912. | 1913. | 1914. | 1915. | 1916. | 1917. | COUNTRIES. |
|--------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|----------------------------|
| IN EQUIVALENT WEIGHT OF GRAIN. | | | | | | | |
| Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. | |
| 18,113,639 | 9,006,007 | 5,014,406 | 7,372,299 | 866,995 | 12,500 | 111,406 | Russia. |
| 500 | 339 | 817 | 556 | — | — | — | Denmark. † |
| 443,001 | 830,767 | 1,080,656 | 1,277,093 | — | — | — | Germany. † |
| 638,859 | 558,961 | 420,428 | 505,000 | 91,211 | 507 | 400 | France. |
| 147,292 | 181,332 | 138,400 | 78,132 | — | — | — | Austria-Hungary. |
| 2,065,356 | 784,500 | 106,100 | 408,222 | — | — | — | Roumania. |
| 416,022 | 316,806 | 43,500 | 41,500 | 26,000 | — | — | Turkey. |
| 63,800 | 123,800 | 4,444 | 102,500 | — | — | — | Bulgaria. |
| 4,606 | 972 | 1,389 | — | — | — | — | Egypt. ‡ |
| 20,045,355 | 25,624,833 | 12,620,227 | 41,939,483 | 61,010,680 | 71,741,390 | 65,377,442 | United States. |
| 14,870,822 | 18,922,589 | 15,921,894 | 6,578,038 | 12,279,011 | 4,510,583 | 6,722,822 | Argentine Republic. |
| 112,700 | 635,800 | 705,100 | 64,450 | — | 116,900 | 500 | Chile. |
| 726,653 | 872,162 | 282,772 | 324,122 | 385,328 | 33,293 | 666,605 | Other Foreign Countries. |
| 37,645,605 | 58,053,008 | 65,500,293 | 59,781,695 | 64,639,325 | 70,424,181 | 72,870,175 | Total Foreign Countries. |
| Countries prior to 1915. | | | | | | | |
| 18,913,656 | 27,112,040 | 27,577,571 | 35,939,080 | 24,393,716 | 27,422,682 | 23,902,050 | Egypt. |
| 20,227,331 | 25,397,178 | 18,708,183 | 10,710,706 | 13,067,889 | 6,016,007 | 2,740,360 | Canada. |
| 14,529,331 | 12,307,602 | 10,011,484 | 12,450,094 | 182,800 | 4,395,953 | 11,815,783 | British India. |
| 730,500 | 281,900 | 50,200 | 8,500 | — | 30,500 | 3,500 | Australia. |
| 694 | 4,801 | 605 | 200 | 139 | 139 | 605 | New Zealand. |
| 54,401,532 | 65,660,531 | 57,014,133 | 59,117,580 | 38,566,644 | 37,179,924 | 38,472,194 | Other British Possessions. |
| 112,047,137 | 123,724,569 | 122,514,426 | 117,899,275 | 103,226,469 | 113,904,103 | 111,351,369 | TOTAL. |
| BARLEY. | | | | | | | |
| Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. | |
| 6,670,400 | 3,664,000 | 6,105,000 | 5,372,522 | 9,000 | — | — | Russia. |
| 310,200 | 422,500 | 520,100 | 50,400 | — | — | — | Denmark. † |
| 104,400 | 843,120 | 350,600 | 9,000 | — | — | — | Germany. † |
| 7,400 | 24,207 | 5,400 | 7,400 | 100 | — | — | Netherlands. |
| 111,829 | 17,700 | 41,000 | — | — | — | 3,700 | France. |
| 783,600 | 522,600 | 123,000 | — | 32,000 | — | — | Algeria. |
| 88,500 | — | — | 12,400 | 234,600 | 120,000 | — | Spain. |
| 143,500 | 210,300 | 206,800 | 58,100 | — | — | — | Austria-Hungary. |
| 3,080,800 | 1,501,000 | 1,388,800 | 835,000 | — | — | — | Roumania. |
| 3,836,800 | 3,524,100 | 2,237,100 | 705,000 | 337,000 | 60,000 | — | Turkey. |
| 72,900 | 12,500 | — | — | — | — | — | Bulgaria. |
| 800 | 41,100 | — | 118,400 | — | — | — | Egypt. ‡ |
| 72,400 | — | 7,100 | — | — | — | — | Tripoli. |
| 607,300 | 144,200 | 348,700 | 10,000 | 620,300 | 13,000 | — | Tunis. |
| 647,400 | 359,204 | — | — | 19,400 | 2,500 | — | Morocco. |
| 3,381,400 | 707,329 | 4,438,100 | 5,244,000 | 5,814,485 | 9,019,000 | 5,643,000 | United States. |
| 508,800 | 112,500 | 89,200 | 914,700 | 450,300 | 296,800 | 76,200 | Chile. |
| 608,000 | 382,800 | 25,700 | 30,000 | 183,300 | 30,400 | — | Persia. |
| 108,000 | 355,163 | 280,148 | 107,500 | 932,100 | 563,700 | 452,400 | Other Foreign Countries. |
| 22,031,020 | 18,080,994 | 10,227,648 | 18,447,022 | 8,011,585 | 10,080,800 | 6,176,200 | Total Foreign Countries. |
| Countries prior to 1915. | | | | | | | |
| 43,300 | 499,800 | 2,501,800 | 1,912,600 | 5,500 | — | — | Egypt. |
| 73,800 | 91,500 | 26,400 | 101,100 | 704,100 | 2,341,200 | 1,482,700 | Canada. |
| 2,384,700 | 6,497,400 | 3,019,400 | 408,709 | 2,705,300 | 2,867,800 | 1,590,700 | British India. |
| 9,600 | 600 | 4,000 | 144,000 | 32,000 | 20,700 | 89,900 | Other British Possessions. |
| 2,511,400 | 7,089,300 | 6,211,600 | 2,597,400 | 3,680,100 | 5,729,700 | 2,663,300 | Total British Possessions. |
| 24,545,420 | 20,126,294 | 22,439,248 | 16,044,422 | 12,201,685 | 15,810,500 | 9,138,500 | TOTAL. |

‡ Including Pearled Barley in 1903. † The figures for 1904 and later years are classified according to "Countries of Consignment" and not "Countries of Shipment" as in 1903. † Inclusive Anglo-Egyptian Sudan prior to 1914. From 1915, inclusive, Egypt is shown as a British Possession.

IMPORTS :—CORN.

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No. 42.—QUANTITIES OF WHEAT and WHEAT MEAL and FLOUR, and of OTHER British Possessions into the

| COUNTRIES. | 1903. | 1904.* | 1905. | 1906. | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. | 1910. |
|-------------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| OATS. | | | | | | | | |
| | Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. |
| Russia | 9,918,482 | 7,097,900 | 11,295,700 | 6,828,000 | 3,256,300 | 3,980,450 | 7,323,800 | 8,099,700 |
| Sweden | 24,645 | 5,700 | 32,500 | 9,700 | 164,100 | 89,900 | 21,900 | 8,100 |
| Germany | 1,197,159 | 7,267,100 | 1,272,000 | 2,269,800 | 2,294,900 | 3,863,700 | 2,147,300 | 2,822,300 |
| Netherlands | 336,294 | 336,200 | 74,800 | 46,600 | 63,900 | 148,700 | 45,808 | 109,200 |
| France | — | 54,300 | — | — | 105,900 | 400 | 14,400 | — |
| Roumania | 2,419,554 | 1,397,600 | 69,700 | 407,800 | 346,500 | 142,700 | 810,000 | 332,500 |
| Turkey | 589,035 | 1,165,500 | 433,400 | 423,000 | 558,800 | 362,600 | 422,500 | 111,300 |
| United States of America | 660,689 | 170,600 | 2,618,300 | 3,395,000 | 240,520 | — | — | 110,914 |
| Argentine Republic | 76,708 | 343,800 | 284,800 | 400,400 | 1,645,700 | 5,285,800 | 4,284,000 | 4,232,200 |
| Other Foreign Countries | 117,946 | 318,700 | 143,100 | 196,700 | 251,270 | 361,300 | 627,200 | 568,600 |
| Total Foreign Countries | 15,340,512 | 12,157,400 | 16,224,300 | 13,977,000 | 8,927,800 | 14,135,550 | 15,997,808 | 16,392,314 |
| Canada | 569,482 | 668,000 | 647,263 | 1,205,900 | 1,440,700 | 19,300 | 130,400 | 956,800 |
| New Zealand | 373,769 | 800,500 | 195,300 | 103,000 | 17,100 | 50,200 | 1,587,000 | 128,500 |
| Other British Possessions | — | 471,800 | 28,600 | 600 | 99,600 | 64,200 | 420,700 | 22,900 |
| Total British Possessions | 943,251 | 1,840,300 | 871,163 | 1,309,500 | 1,557,400 | 133,700 | 2,138,100 | 1,102,200 |
| TOTAL | 16,283,763 | 14,097,700 | 17,095,463 | 15,286,500 | 10,485,200 | 14,269,250 | 17,835,908 | 17,494,514 |
| MAIZE. | | | | | | | | |
| | Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. |
| Russia | 3,263,987 | 3,812,600 | 354,500 | 1,262,300 | 7,842,400 | 3,580,400 | 3,302,100 | 2,583,100 |
| Roumania | 4,230,068 | 3,573,600 | — | 1,548,600 | 8,973,200 | 4,324,600 | 4,455,500 | 5,083,700 |
| Turkey | 93,254 | 1,164,800 | 2,100 | 100,600 | 268,800 | 7,700 | 20,400 | 141,900 |
| Bulgaria | 166,034 | 504,200 | — | 74,300 | 496,500 | — | 406,300 | 153,000 |
| Egypt | 1,128 | 210 | 100 | — | 61,300 | — | 7,400 | 10,200 |
| United States of America | 18,076,011 | 8,373,200 | 18,880,200 | 18,865,200 | 15,104,400 | 6,682,200 | 7,069,175 | 5,197,500 |
| Uruguay | 237,195 | 223,900 | 18,500 | — | 94,700 | 5,700 | — | 61,300 |
| Argentine Republic | 18,719,463 | 23,335,400 | 18,954,600 | 24,524,200 | 17,638,200 | 18,437,800 | 22,501,400 | 10,883,400 |
| Other Foreign Countries | 181,460 | 51,510 | 98,750 | 14,000 | 49,900 | 77,100 | 175,300 | 235,998 |
| Total Foreign Countries | 45,889,500 | 41,038,180 | 39,309,050 | 40,889,200 | 59,579,400 | 33,135,500 | 35,927,605 | 33,391,698 |
| Egypt | 792,155 | 206,900 | 617,700 | 23,800 | 33,100 | 8,700 | 115,500 | 967,400 |
| British India | 3,387,331 | 1,576,500 | 2,740,800 | 2,122,200 | 2,218,300 | 138,500 | 111,100 | 787,500 |
| Canada | — | — | 22,500 | — | 413,000 | 291,800 | 946,200 | 1,773,794 |
| British South Africa | 30,342 | 76,000 | 119,760 | 150,000 | 135,550 | 265,500 | 162,200 | 161,000 |
| Other British Possessions | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Total British Possessions | 4,209,828 | 1,859,400 | 3,702,160 | 2,296,000 | 2,806,550 | 705,500 | 1,335,000 | 3,630,694 |
| TOTAL | 50,099,328 | 42,897,580 | 42,101,210 | 48,685,200 | 63,379,950 | 33,841,000 | 39,362,605 | 37,021,192 |
| RYE. | | | | | | | | |
| | Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. |
| Russia | 330,607 | 798,080 | 742,420 | 772,520 | 502,340 | 260,110 | 374,220 | 630,100 |
| Roumania | 45,975 | 62,200 | 56,940 | 28,900 | 96,640 | — | — | — |
| United States of America | 394,382 | 50,700 | 62,110 | 249,880 | 185,630 | 356,130 | 159,100 | 29,500 |
| Other Foreign Countries | 114,334 | 98,510 | 105,960 | 18,720 | 31,170 | 142,980 | 128,100 | 133,620 |
| Total Foreign Countries | 885,348 | 1,016,500 | 967,430 | 1,069,720 | 815,780 | 749,220 | 638,600 | 822,620 |
| Canada | 265,837 | 13,300 | 51,800 | 52,620 | 64,080 | 443,740 | 33,060 | — |
| Other British Possessions | — | — | — | — | — | 6,310 | 2,020 | 1,540 |
| Total British Possessions | 265,837 | 13,300 | 51,800 | 52,620 | 64,080 | 450,050 | 35,080 | 1,540 |
| TOTAL | 1,151,185 | 1,029,800 | 1,019,230 | 1,122,340 | 879,860 | 899,270 | 673,680 | 824,160 |

* The figures for 1904 and later years are classified according to "Countries of Consignment" and not "Countries of Shipment" as in 1903.

KINDS OF GRAIN, IMPORTED from the Principal and other Foreign Countries and UNITED KINGDOM—*continued.*

| 1911. | 1912. | 1913. | 1914. | 1915. | 1916. | 1917. | COUNTRIES. |
|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------|------------|------------|----------------------------|
| OATS. | | | | | | | |
| Cwts. 7,217,100 | Cwts. 3,305,200 | Cwts. 2,784,800 | Cwts. 1,108,500 | Cwts. — | Cwts. — | Cwts. — | Russia. |
| 1,500 | 1,300 | 27,948 | 500 | — | — | — | Sweden. |
| 1,052,000 | 2,000,400 | 3,422,300 | 2,472,600 | — | — | — | Germany. |
| 63,500 | 37,200 | 94,100 | 10,200 | — | — | — | Netherlands. |
| 300 | 100 | — | — | — | — | — | France. |
| 1,201,800 | 18,100 | 609,500 | 327,700 | — | — | — | Roumania. |
| 336,800 | 66,800 | 41,200 | 76,200 | — | — | — | Turkey. |
| 66,037 | 2,160,300 | 1,434,015 | 3,009,615 | 3,183,200 | 5,102,100 | 3,114,700 | United States of America. |
| 5,597,100 | 7,657,500 | 6,401,700 | 4,150,300 | 5,807,000 | 4,440,500 | 924,600 | Argentina Republic. |
| 350,200 | 686,600 | 894,700 | 886,400 | 1,090,800 | 937,300 | 1,203,700 | Other Foreign Countries. |
| 16,492,337 | 15,943,100 | 15,710,263 | 12,042,215 | 15,081,000 | 10,505,900 | 10,248,000 | Total Foreign Countries. |
| 1,761,100 | 1,063,100 | 2,348,000 | 1,768,200 | 380,200 | 1,764,400 | 2,219,500 | Canada. |
| — | 299,600 | 97,300 | 280,400 | 76,100 | 57,300 | 45,400 | New Zealand. |
| 19,600 | 94,600 | 7,100 | 75,900 | 96,800 | 175,900 | 108,800 | Other British Possessions. |
| 1,780,700 | 2,357,300 | 2,452,400 | 2,114,500 | 559,100 | 1,997,600 | 2,373,700 | Total British Possessions. |
| 18,273,037 | 18,300,400 | 18,162,663 | 14,156,715 | 15,640,100 | 12,503,500 | 12,621,700 | TOTAL. |
| MAIZE. | | | | | | | |
| Cwts. 8,441,400 | Cwts. 2,621,104 | Cwts. 1,934,100 | Cwts. 811,900 | Cwts. 1,000 | Cwts. — | Cwts. — | Russia. |
| 11,854,600 | 4,230,800 | 1,002,300 | 7,604,641 | — | — | — | Roumania. |
| 131,900 | 290,400 | 30,400 | 102,000 | — | — | — | Turkey. |
| 750,400 | 1,052,800 | — | 250,200 | — | — | — | Bulgaria. |
| 16,400 | 8,700 | 100 | †28,800 | † | † | † | Egypt.† |
| 10,437,263 | 4,368,000 | 6,879,300 | 232,925 | 1,635,300 | 6,691,800 | 10,670,300 | United States of America. |
| — | 68,400 | 19,000 | 56,900 | 12,000 | 200 | — | Uruguay. |
| 3,648,080 | 28,795,830 | 33,854,073 | 23,642,884 | 44,162,400 | 20,843,700 | 9,578,200 | Argentina Republic. |
| 72,900 | 103,700 | 86,250 | 430,740 | 285,200 | 408,110 | 425,518 | Other Foreign Countries. |
| 35,333,880 | 41,548,824 | 43,505,153 | 37,035,090 | 40,140,800 | 23,243,810 | 20,074,618 | Total Foreign Countries. |
| 593,300 | 1,759,300 | 118,000 | 15,300 | 15,200 | 1,100,000 | 600 | Egypt. |
| 1,343,100 | 57,700 | 211,500 | — | 65,700 | 54,400 | 500 | British India. |
| 1,076,750 | 343,500 | 31,700 | 1,317,800 | 2,173,500 | 2,497,300 | 2,679,000 | Canada. |
| 28,300 | 168,014 | 224,700 | 71,657 | 32,100 | 28,100 | 10,100 | British South Africa. |
| 3,243,450 | 2,323,514 | 539,800 | 1,404,757 | 2,434,500 | 5,915,400 | 4,334,900 | Other British Possessions. |
| 38,602,330 | 43,877,338 | 49,154,953 | 39,040,747 | 48,581,300 | 34,159,210 | 25,008,918 | TOTAL. |
| RYE. | | | | | | | |
| Cwts. 483,030 | Cwts. 375,400 | Cwts. 441,030 | Cwts. 542,920 | Cwts. 22,000 | Cwts. — | Cwts. — | Russia. |
| 158,020 | 147,160 | 14,000 | — | — | — | — | Roumania. |
| — | 52,520 | 209,510 | 299,880 | 638,070 | 645,500 | 2,207,180 | United States of America. |
| 234,020 | 117,310 | 68,850 | 101,800 | 11,710 | 19,000 | — | Other Foreign Countries. |
| 875,000 | 692,250 | 733,390 | 944,600 | 722,680 | 605,100 | 2,207,180 | Total Foreign Countries. |
| — | 70,000 | 172,310 | 8,000 | 17,080 | 330,550 | 267,100 | Canada. |
| — | — | — | 30 | — | 400 | 2,700 | Other British Possessions. |
| — | 70,000 | 172,310 | 8,030 | 17,080 | 330,330 | 299,800 | Total British Possessions. |
| 875,000 | 768,210 | 905,700 | 953,230 | 739,760 | 1,016,630 | 2,506,980 | TOTAL. |

† Included Anglo-Egyptian Sudan prior to 1914. From 1915, inclusive, Egypt is shown as a British Possession.

IMPORTS.—CORN.

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No. 42.—QUANTITIES of WHEAT and WHEAT MEAL and FLOUR, and of OTHER and British Possessions into

| COUNTRIES. | 1903. | 1904.† | 1905. | 1906. | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. | 1910. |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| BUCKWHEAT. | | | | | | | | |
| | Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. |
| Russia - - - - - | 43,365 | 36,100 | 53,630 | 34,330 | 17,970 | 22,200 | 34,850 | 41,400 |
| France - - - - - | 59,309 | 71,340 | 67,720 | 8,610 | 33,120 | 80,260 | 27,150 | 7,600 |
| United States of America - - - | 12,357 | 400 | 5,890 | 2,120 | 1,100 | 7,760 | 1,000 | 27,400 |
| Other Foreign Countries - - - | 937 | 2,990 | 4,690 | 29,930 | 3,330 | 4,940 | 10,230 | 20 |
| Total Foreign Countries - - - | 115,968 | 110,530 | 131,930 | 75,090 | 55,520 | 115,160 | 73,230 | 76,420 |
| Canada - - - - - | 26,105 | 5,380 | 8,890 | 24,900 | 2,060 | 5,940 | 13,600 | 28,800 |
| Other British Possessions - - - | 20 | 100 | 40 | — | — | — | 400 | — |
| Total British Possessions - - - | 26,125 | 5,480 | 8,930 | 24,900 | 2,060 | 5,940 | 14,000 | 28,800 |
| TOTAL - - - - - | 142,093 | 116,310 | 140,860 | 99,990 | 57,580 | 121,100 | 87,230 | 105,220 |
| PEAS. | | | | | | | | |
| | Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. |
| Russia - - - - - | 75,279 | 89,900 | 562,390 | 532,440 | 202,271 | 104,760 | 136,130 | 213,100 |
| Germany - - - - - | 151,601 | 124,750 | 140,170 | 162,808 | 190,445 | 135,438 | 165,100 | 240,110 |
| Netherlands - - - - - | 226,939 | 233,933 | 193,050 | 215,250 | 320,670 | 235,660 | 184,710 | 141,215 |
| Japan - - - - - | 3 | — | — | — | — | — | 1,500 | 23,400 |
| United States of America - - - | 178,629 | 30,223 | 23,156 | 57,662 | 41,700 | 89,420 | 60,883 | 16,182 |
| Other Foreign Countries - - - | 66,437 | 36,690 | 20,890 | 16,280 | 20,150 | 160,101 | 380,296 | 114,874 |
| Total Foreign Countries - - - | 698,888 | 520,546 | 939,656 | 984,440 | 775,236 | 775,379 | 928,019 | 753,881 |
| British India - - - - - | 872,485 | 1,230,880 | 839,050 | 212,920 | 190,934 | 8,080 | 217,760 | 650,730 |
| New Zealand - - - - - | 45,086 | 64,540 | 73,980 | 62,440 | 57,110 | 28,910 | 79,030 | 94,020 |
| Canada - - - - - | 212,163 | 285,900 | 142,490 | 188,900 | 188,090 | 243,240 | 84,780 | 43,970 |
| Other British Possessions - - - | 1,301 | 27,640 | 20,700 | 4,720 | 34,300 | 5,390 | 3,960 | 43,510 |
| Total British Possessions - - - | 1,131,035 | 1,658,960 | 1,076,220 | 468,980 | 470,434 | 285,620 | 385,530 | 837,230 |
| TOTAL - - - - - | 1,829,923 | 2,179,506 | 2,015,876 | 1,453,420 | 1,245,670 | 1,060,999 | 1,314,149 | 1,591,111 |
| BEANS (except HARICOT BEANS). | | | | | | | | |
| | Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. |
| Russia - - - - - | 83,520 | 39,290 | 51,020 | 90,450 | 29,110 | 43,010 | 22,470 | 6,590 |
| Germany - - - - - | 237,623 | 112,670 | 51,800 | 33,495 | 27,905 | 11,977 | 33,020 | 36,630 |
| Portugal - - - - - | — | 12 | — | — | — | — | 260 | — |
| Italy - - - - - | 21,269 | 2,040 | 6,420 | 31,980 | 77,810 | 1,750 | 41,350 | 26,124 |
| Turkey - - - - - | 605,655 | 492,270 | 277,130 | 305,410 | 433,550 | 515,360 | 285,390 | 178,440 |
| Egypt - - - - - | 290,941 | 748,350 | 482,840 | 6,190 | 34,130 | 14,030 | 180 | 148,960 |
| Morocco - - - - - | 323,892 | 323,420 | 79,440 | — | 23,840 | 70,130 | 159,630 | 59,350 |
| China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macao, and leased territories).* | 33,577 | — | — | 90 | — | 177,530 | 1,475,470 | 242,531 |
| Other Foreign Countries - - - | — | 40,704 | 76,490 | 30,675 | 21,894 | 12,080 | 33,150 | 15,074 |
| Total Foreign Countries - - - | 1,646,457 | 1,763,756 | 1,025,140 | 498,290 | 648,239 | 851,867 | 2,050,920 | 704,699 |
| Egypt - - - - - | — | 60,910 | 177,360 | 122,720 | 143,850 | 184,530 | 103,680 | 130,090 |
| British India - - - - - | 92,393 | 400 | 3,560 | 7,890 | 2,370 | 3,500 | 590 | — |
| Cyprus - - - - - | 26,850 | 31,620 | 18,990 | 5,880 | 110 | 1,100 | 16,040 | 14,293 |
| Other British Possessions - - - | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Total British Possessions - - - | 119,243 | 98,930 | 199,910 | 135,990 | 151,330 | 189,130 | 120,310 | 144,383 |
| TOTAL - - - - - | 1,765,700 | 1,862,686 | 1,225,050 | 634,280 | 799,569 | 1,043,997 | 2,171,230 | 849,082 |
| LOCUST BEANS. | | | | | | | | |
| | Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. |
| Portugal - - - - - | 235,533 | 371,271 | 318,393 | 144,646 | 278,615 | 281,803 | 148,602 | 299,090 |
| Other Foreign Countries - - - | 39,697 | 54,307 | 172,089 | 110,275 | 145,715 | 175,923 | 241,186 | 95,665 |
| Cyprus - - - - - | 297,496 | 386,670 | 375,932 | 506,683 | 544,550 | 662,497 | 578,148 | 597,243 |
| Other British Possessions - - - | 30 | — | — | 391 | 3,126 | — | — | 500 |
| TOTAL - - - - - | 632,756 | 812,248 | 866,414 | 762,000 | 972,006 | 1,120,223 | 967,936 | 992,498 |

* Shown as "China" prior to 1913.

KINDS of GRAIN IMPORTED from the Principal and other Foreign Countries
the UNITED KINGDOM—*continued.*

| 1911. | 1912. | 1913. | 1914. | 1915. | 1916. | 1917. | COUNTRIES. |
|--------------------------------------|------------------|--------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--|
| BUCKWHEAT. | | | | | | | |
| Cwts. 43,410 | Cwts. 43,400 | Cwts. 38,600 | Cwts. 34,380 | Cwts. — | Cwts. 2,560 | Cwts. — | Russia. |
| 1,000 | 18,000 | 17,020 | 5,480 | 50,280 | 16,030 | 100 | France. |
| 6,290 | 20 | 6,120 | 135 | 3,880 | 2,780 | — | United States of America. |
| 10,256 | 3,630 | 4,570 | 70 | 16,570 | — | — | Other Foreign Countries. |
| 60,956 | 70,110 | 66,310 | 40,065 | 70,730 | 21,430 | 100 | Total Foreign Countries. |
| 10,260 | 900 | 3,374 | — | — | 1,010 | — | Canada. |
| — | — | — | — | 3,070 | — | — | Other British Possessions. |
| 10,260 | 900 | 3,374 | — | 3,070 | 1,040 | — | Total British Possessions. |
| 71,216 | 71,010 | 69,684 | 40,065 | 73,800 | 22,470 | 100 | TOTAL. |
| PEAS. | | | | | | | |
| Cwts. 92,650 | Cwts. 65,200 | Cwts. 155,800 | Cwts. 170,530 | Cwts. — | Cwts. — | Cwts. — | Russia. |
| 251,030 | 352,602 | 313,930 | 172,025 | — | — | — | Germany. |
| 171,310 | 223,544 | 180,390 | 74,450 | 910 | 1,485 | 950 | Netherlands. |
| 88,310 | 120,250 | 149,200 | 153,700 | 412,040 | 459,110 | 507,350 | Japan. |
| 8,190 | 14,350 | 3,560 | 6,190 | 13,836 | 79,000 | 102,060 | United States of America. |
| 23,834 | 81,191 | 12,112 | 44,933 | 63,640 | 89,492 | 104,320 | Other Foreign Countries. |
| 637,824 | 802,107 | 815,042 | 621,878 | 495,426 | 630,077 | 715,180 | Total Foreign Countries. |
| 1,320,290 | 1,433,900 | 962,350 | 183,410 | 500,920 | 313,380 | 455,280 | British India. |
| 165,350 | 203,290 | 187,123 | 139,096 | 79,727 | 27,374 | 45,000 | New Zealand. |
| 21,010 | 7,059 | 5,820 | 8,110 | 10,480 | 12,610 | 11,700 | Canada. |
| 51,620 | 13,270 | 7,980 | 31,200 | 13,400 | 7,780 | 57,140 | Other British Possessions. |
| 1,558,270 | 1,712,510 | 1,163,273 | 361,816 | 604,527 | 361,644 | 569,310 | Total British Possessions. |
| 2,196,094 | 2,574,707 | 1,978,315 | 983,694 | 1,099,953 | 991,721 | 1,284,500 | TOTAL. |
| BEANS (except HARICOT BEANS). | | | | | | | |
| Cwts. 1,810 | Cwts. 740 | Cwts. 67,635 | Cwts. 8,800 | Cwts. — | Cwts. — | Cwts. — | Russia. |
| 14,050 | 19,270 | 49,450 | 19,750 | — | — | — | Germany. |
| — | — | — | — | 3,580 | — | — | Portugal. |
| 5,030 | 1,570 | 6,880 | 290 | 1,720 | 1,420 | — | Italy. |
| 199,440 | 33,030 | 11,960 | 23,960 | — | — | — | Turkey. |
| 30,550 | 69,280 | 2,220 | 11,140 | † | † | † | Egypt.† |
| 161,390 | 54,480 | — | 900 | 53,610 | 17,920 | 20,310 | Morocco. |
| 406,520 | 903,830 | 1,291,930 | 1,254,634 | 459,370 | 591,800 | 766,230 | China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and leased territories).* |
| 32,634 | 85,295 | 45,539 | 77,503 | 50,030 | 50,765 | 50,370 | Other Foreign Countries. |
| 851,474 | 1,107,545 | 1,475,714 | 1,392,122 | 568,900 | 641,905 | 837,440 | Total Foreign Countries. |
| Countries prior 193,730 | 72,830 | to 1915. 43,121 | 32,650 | 377,660 | 333,400 | 27 | Egypt. |
| 360 | — | — | — | 190,270 | 126,410 | 56,830 | British India. |
| 8,537 | 16,316 | 21,570 | 16,787 | 5,890 | 3,830 | 10,790 | Cyprus. |
| 177,627 | 89,196 | 64,691 | 49,437 | 573,820 | 463,700 | 67,647 | Other British Possessions. |
| 1,029,101 | 1,256,741 | 1,540,405 | 1,441,559 | 1,142,310 | 1,110,605 | 905,037 | TOTAL. |
| LOCUST BEANS. | | | | | | | |
| Cwts. 227,278 | Cwts. 251,359 | Cwts. 136,118 | Cwts. 103,067 | Cwts. 167,397 | Cwts. 164,963 | Cwts. 317,612 | Portugal. |
| 134,920 | 97,125 | 77,391 | 36,801 | 8,771 | 25,393 | 1,169 | Other Foreign Countries. |
| 595,145 | 951,534 | 409,939 | 603,734 | 761,877 | 427,523 | 120,916 | Cyprus. |
| — | 260 | — | — | 4,000 | — | 33,014 | Other British Possessions. |
| 957,343 | 1,300,878 | 623,318 | 743,602 | 942,045 | 617,379 | 472,741 | TOTAL. |

† The figures for 1901 and later years are classified according to "Countries of Consignment" and not "Countries of Shipment" as in 1900.

† Included Anglo-Egyptian Sudan prior to 1914. From 1915, inclusive, Egypt is shown as a British Possession.

IMPORTS :—COTTON.

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No. 43.—QUANTITIES OF RAW COTTON IMPORTED from VARIOUS COUNTRIES into

| COUNTRIES. | 1903. | 1904.* | 1905. | 1906. | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. | 1910. |
|--|---------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| | Lbs. | Lbs. | Lbs. | Lbs. | Lbs. | Lbs. | Lbs. | Lbs. |
| Turkey, European and Asiatic. | 188,160 | 3,060,400 | 122,864 | 1,567,216 | 414,400 | 206,640 | 145,824 | 396,928 |
| Egypt | 295,905,904 | 324,682,960 | 361,939,200 | 362,999,168 | 423,052,448 | 349,909,504 | 411,344,080 | 320,442,288 |
| United States of America. | 1,361,133,128 | 1,490,764,576 | 1,734,139,904 | 1,488,455,808 | 1,755,697,328 | 1,588,503,168 | 1,640,484,832 | 1,470,128,800 |
| Venezuela, Colombia, and Panama. | 159,040 | 305,360 | 201,152 | 41,776 | 202,832 | 354,928 | 210,784 | 250,616 |
| Peru | 7,236,096 | 11,068,024 | 14,572,768 | 14,824,320 | 18,848,502 | 22,190,806 | 24,399,872 | 17,986,416 |
| Chile | 1,753,180 | 1,271,984 | 1,223,264 | 372,176 | 191,072 | 693,056 | 195,328 | 410,082 |
| Brazil | 40,421,808 | 21,048,160 | 32,118,760 | 55,036,016 | 50,115,520 | 6,613,712 | 16,272,256 | 21,187,712 |
| Other Foreign Countries. | 3,155,712 | 5,841,808 | 5,757,460 | 6,845,104 | 23,103,248 | 13,414,012 | 9,099,648 | 15,510,362 |
| Total from Foreign Countries | 1,709,957,984 | 1,858,133,872 | 2,150,070,272 | 1,930,141,584 | 2,271,025,440 | 1,991,886,816 | 2,102,752,624 | 1,855,331,184 |
| Egypt | Shown under Foreign | | | | | | | |
| British India | 81,420,080 | 95,055,068 | 49,452,592 | 71,332,800 | 106,420,272 | 70,323,344 | 75,769,680 | 108,041,024 |
| Australia | — | — | 3,248 | 4,256 | 2,128 | 12,544 | — | 11,312 |
| New Zealand | 15,456 | 1,080 | 2,688 | 2,688 | 22,848 | 8,624 | 13,664 | 144,144 |
| Canada | — | — | 1,071,340 | 160,048 | 443,068 | 252,448 | 470,288 | — |
| British West India Islands (including Bahamas and British Guiana). | 772,464 | 783,776 | 1,128,624 | 1,803,312 | 2,277,744 | 3,006,640 | 2,191,016 | 2,153,872 |
| British West Africa | 514,528 | 800,016 | 1,241,408 | 2,866,640 | 3,841,600 | 2,567,600 | 4,985,232 | 2,576,112 |
| British East Africa | 418,544 | — | 399,168 | 1,044,176 | 1,971,872 | 2,503,136 | 2,529,032 | 4,257,344 |
| Other British Possessions. | | | 173,152 | 225,680 | 25,984 | 295,232 | 45,584 | 48,720 |
| Total from British Possessions | 83,141,072 | 96,814,592 | 53,525,248 | 77,239,904 | 115,275,664 | 78,809,020 | 86,008,832 | 117,409,936 |
| TOTAL IMPORTED | 1,793,099,056 | 1,954,948,464 | 2,203,595,520 | 2,007,381,488 | 2,386,301,104 | 2,060,696,736 | 2,188,761,456 | 1,972,741,120 |
| Re-Exported | 304,659,824 | 253,732,976 | 283,177,888 | 245,470,736 | 330,352,064 | 290,970,176 | 268,633,456 | 256,100,768 |
| Excess of Imports | 1,488,439,232 | 1,701,215,488 | 1,920,417,632 | 1,761,910,752 | 2,056,549,040 | 1,769,726,560 | 1,920,128,000 | 1,716,640,352 |

* The figures for 1904 and later years are classified according to "Countries of Consignment" and not "Countries of Shipment" as in 1903.

181 IMPORTS :—COTTON.

the UNITED KINGDOM, TOTAL RE-EXPORTED and EXCESS of IMPORTS.

| 1911. | 1912. | 1913. | 1914. | 1915. | 1916. | 1917. | COUNTRIES. |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--|
| Lbs. 383,000 | Lbs. 1,270,000 | Lbs. 861,500 | Lbs. 411,500 | Lbs. — | Lbs. — | Lbs. — | Turkey, European and Asiatic. |
| 364,342,700 | 401,284,300 | 402,669,400 | †336,102,100 | † | † | † | Egypt.† |
| 1,082,389,800 | 2,104,872,200 | 1,584,769,500 | 1,284,434,700 | 2,022,385,900 | 1,646,863,800 | 1,186,241,300 | United States of America. |
| 363,200 | 307,100 | 224,800 | 34,400 | 103,000 | 244,200 | — | Venezuela, Colombia, and Panama. |
| 22,661,100 | 29,099,800 | 38,406,000 | 37,046,600 | 38,412,000 | 44,580,400 | 23,596,500 | Peru. |
| 906,700 | 863,800 | 273,800 | 267,100 | 450,800 | 322,300 | 153,300 | Chile. |
| 25,647,200 | 25,889,600 | 61,803,600 | 54,747,400 | 8,672,400 | 1,305,500 | 10,290,300 | Brazil. |
| 16,463,800 | 14,017,100 | 13,376,000 | 23,238,600 | 10,582,600 | 21,995,300 | 26,156,400 | Other Foreign Countries. |
| 2,113,152,100 | 2,728,142,900 | 2,102,381,600 | 1,736,282,100 | 2,080,696,700 | 1,715,311,500 | 1,240,437,800 | { Total from Foreign Countries. |
| Countries prior to 1915. | | | | 448,490,800 | 356,786,000 | 277,930,100 | Egypt. |
| 79,373,100 | 56,624,900 | 51,363,900 | 104,290,200 | 93,962,600 | 80,061,400 | 75,962,800 | British India. |
| 6,800 | 5,000 | 115,600 | 7,400 | 3,700 | 3,000 | 36,600 | Australia. |
| 23,700 | 13,700 | 5,100 | 9,600 | 1,800 | 28,600 | — | New Zealand. |
| 47,400 | — | — | — | — | — | — | Canada. |
| 3,363,300 | 2,934,600 | 2,989,500 | 2,903,500 | 2,014,300 | 1,586,300 | 1,189,500 | British West India Islands (including Bahamas and British Guiana). |
| 2,112,800 | 4,318,200 | 6,161,400 | 5,547,600 | 2,291,300 | 6,400,500 | 5,027,300 | British West Africa. |
| 8,760,200 | 13,452,300 | 11,166,700 | 12,792,200 | 12,042,300 | 5,938,000 | 13,299,400 | British East Africa. |
| 200,900 | 326,200 | 172,500 | 2,300,100 | 8,112,600 | 4,936,900 | 3,337,800 | Other British Posses- sions. |
| 93,936,000 | 77,674,900 | 71,915,000 | 127,880,900 | 566,919,400 | 455,690,700 | 376,733,500 | { Total from British Possessions. |
| 2,207,088,100 | 2,805,817,800 | 2,174,296,600 | 1,864,133,300 | 2,647,616,100 | 2,171,002,200 | 1,623,171,300 | TOTAL IMPORTED. |
| 291,180,600 | 323,801,100 | 257,645,200 | 216,263,500 | 343,638,000 | 237,472,800 | 111,404,200 | Re-Exported. |
| 1,915,907,500 | 2,482,016,700 | 1,916,651,400 | 1,647,869,800 | 2,303,978,100 | 1,933,529,400 | 1,511,767,100 | Excess of Imports. |

† Included Anglo-Egyptian Sudan prior to 1914. From 1915, inclusive, Egypt is shown as a British Possession.

o 8735

N

IMPORTS :—WOOL.

No. 44.—QUANTITIES OF WOOL (Sheep, Lamb, Alpaca, and the Llama tribe) IMPORTED from VARIOUS

| COUNTRIES. | 1903. | 1904.† | 1905. | 1906. | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. | 1910. |
|--|---------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Lbs. | Lbs. | Lbs. | Lbs. | Lbs. | Lbs. | Lbs. | Lbs. |
| Russia | 3,333,613 | 4,038,881 | 5,309,676 | 8,475,526 | 6,412,222 | 2,009,469 | 4,066,402 | 3,798,031 |
| Denmark* | 1,202,139 | 1,132,750 | 805,273 | 825,497 | 1,047,782 | 983,149 | 545,344 | 727,536 |
| Germany | 1,461,206 | 2,956,392 | 2,570,116 | 4,017,893 | 3,876,062 | 1,627,443 | 2,924,490 | 3,434,696 |
| Netherlands | 8,716,631 | 966,579 | 570,193 | 574,574 | 526,568 | 657,599 | 1,290,548 | 842,206 |
| Belgium | | 7,236,510 | 6,731,444 | 6,703,153 | 7,579,955 | 4,890,176 | 5,559,329 | 4,734,796 |
| France | 15,781,108 | 17,562,404 | 19,802,377 | 20,759,930 | 24,451,969 | 17,496,610 | 26,956,677 | 27,587,988 |
| Spain and Portugal | 2,321,115 | 2,928,330 | 2,797,439 | 2,246,365 | 2,223,332 | 1,243,765 | 3,335,378 | 2,965,003 |
| Italy | 1,336,626 | 1,378,396 | 1,714,545 | 559,052 | 1,280,808 | 584,159 | 1,530,586 | 555,081 |
| Turkey, European and Asiatic | 5,888,670 | 10,034,912 | 12,033,617 | 12,483,071 | 8,659,001 | 5,653,203 | 9,727,855 | 9,501,945 |
| Egypt‡ | 1,958,202 | 2,282,372 | 3,105,847 | 3,782,070 | 3,486,347 | 2,252,149 | 3,161,964 | 3,682,030 |
| China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão and leased territories).‡ | 911,900 | 1,636,310 | 2,329,092 | 4,312,245 | 4,391,622 | 2,994,793 | 2,225,447 | 2,418,014 |
| South America | 61,591,205 | 42,564,870 | 52,016,676 | 56,404,843 | 74,476,494 | 78,938,157 | 77,478,834 | 69,629,707 |
| United States | 1,528,258 | 703,988 | 1,253,623 | 2,099,944 | 1,568,732 | 3,436,890 | 519,581 | 3,721,765 |
| Other Foreign Countries | 1,473,468 | 6,094,605 | 4,433,067 | 2,205,573 | 2,439,615 | 1,430,169 | 2,123,411 | 2,133,647 |
| Total from Foreign Countries | 112,509,141 | 101,537,803 | 110,383,545 | 127,449,736 | 142,414,749 | 124,197,701 | 142,346,340 | 135,731,845 |
| Egypt | Shown under Foreign | | | | | | | |
| British Possessions in South Africa | 78,313,630 | 65,133,369 | 67,798,503 | 67,277,562 | 91,606,138 | 80,567,547 | 115,896,598 | 104,296,967 |
| British India | 32,467,564 | 38,884,520 | 39,397,834 | 46,262,657 | 46,230,265 | 34,027,238 | 56,225,193 | 53,334,001 |
| Australia | 223,383,538 | 222,599,230 | 253,735,663 | 253,263,647 | 321,536,174 | 321,066,189 | 312,710,067 | 314,517,042 |
| New Zealand | 155,127,457 | 133,752,526 | 139,270,969 | 146,759,673 | 158,406,655 | 159,089,422 | 176,457,150 | 189,680,851 |
| Falkland Islands | 2,544,390 | 4,223,435 | 3,565,120 | 3,558,536 | 3,650,475 | 4,021,634 | 4,555,541 | 4,850,000 |
| Other British Possessions | 215,635 | 599,446 | 289,251 | 571,031 | 433,169 | 240,816 | 519,192 | 894,777 |
| Total from British Possessions | 492,452,223 | 465,192,526 | 503,967,340 | 517,693,106 | 621,871,876 | 590,622,846 | 666,363,741 | 667,563,238 |
| TOTAL IMPORTED | 604,961,364 | 566,730,334 | 620,350,885 | 645,142,842 | 764,286,625 | 723,820,547 | 808,710,087 | 803,295,083 |
| Re-Exported (Foreign and Colonial Wool only). | 285,409,293 | 252,262,318 | 277,864,21 | 267,992,040 | 313,519,282 | 326,312,398 | 390,695,182 | 335,222,545 |
| Excess of Imports | 319,462,071 | 314,468,016 | 342,486,670 | 378,050,802 | 450,767,343 | 397,508,149 | 418,014,905 | 468,072,538 |

* Including Faroe Islands, Iceland and Greenland.

† The figures for 1904 and later years are classified according to "Countries of Consignment" and not "Countries of Shipment" as in 1903.

IMPORTS :—WOOL.

COUNTRIES into the UNITED KINGDOM, TOTAL RE-EXPORTED and EXCESS of IMPORTS.

| 1911. | 1912. | 1913. | 1914. | 1915. | 1916. | 1917. | COUNTRIES. |
|--------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--|
| Lbs. | Lbs. | Lbs. | Lbs. | Lbs. | Lbs. | Lbs. | |
| 2,856,249 | 9,672,877 | 7,144,338 | 3,909,781 | — | 212,295 | — | Russia. |
| 560,445 | 637,557 | 634,465 | 313,426 | 271,161 | 357,545 | 151,355 | Denmark.* |
| 2,390,076 | 3,336,278 | 4,717,683 | 2,326,921 | — | — | — | Germany. |
| 334,544 | 398,820 | 345,861 | 239,920 | — | — | — | Netherlands. |
| 3,214,902 | 4,382,214 | 3,088,406 | 2,732,564 | — | — | — | Belgium. |
| 22,544,736 | 29,539,573 | 24,492,772 | 18,872,776 | 228,978 | 3,810,153 | 231,580 | France. |
| 1,770,876 | 1,985,347 | 1,528,329 | 1,775,010 | 447,343 | 573,331 | — | Spain and Portugal. |
| 940,385 | 1,607,740 | 1,237,712 | 306,634 | — | — | — | Italy. |
| 11,939,496 | 7,746,791 | 9,428,448 | 4,129,230 | 877,758 | 2,703,700 | 3,037,300 | Turkey, European and Asiatic. |
| 3,329,271 | 3,181,432 | 4,112,081 | 4,196,348 | | | | Egypt. |
| 2,983,312 | 1,854,106 | 2,316,400 | 1,277,972 | 1,155,549 | 418,637 | 161,400 | China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão and leased territories).‡ |
| 84,641,403 | 93,361,328 | 100,478,581 | 73,092,029 | 88,677,709 | 49,431,102 | 46,362,830 | South America. |
| 1,769,324 | 693,521 | 2,614,240 | 4,736,580 | 2,387,588 | 291,117 | 199,360 | United States. |
| 1,120,455 | 996,738 | 2,640,370 | 1,842,572 | 1,994,046 | 2,051,114 | 231,667 | Other Foreign Countries. |
| 140,385,474 | 159,894,322 | 164,779,686 | 119,811,763 | 96,040,137 | 59,808,994 | 50,445,501 | Total from Foreign Countries. |
| Countries prior to 1915. | | | | 6,526,462 | 5,418,775 | 2,893,715 | Egypt. |
| 101,881,433 | 120,604,699 | 133,224,202 | 121,665,109 | 136,565,278 | 90,071,988 | 44,574,140 | British Possessions in South Africa. |
| 56,537,549 | 65,270,119 | 54,946,318 | 46,982,929 | 65,432,255 | 64,793,105 | 43,233,034 | British India. |
| 323,990,858 | 285,061,874 | 265,078,480 | 239,233,145 | 426,163,648 | 241,722,083 | 338,225,043 | Australia. |
| 174,120,029 | 184,240,455 | 181,181,381 | 184,607,963 | 200,031,839 | 157,852,797 | 142,104,934 | New Zealand. |
| 2,577,140 | 4,541,618 | 6,150,514 | 4,454,000 | 3,044,924 | 4,352,042 | 1,735,295 | Falkland Islands. |
| 353,138 | 881,775 | 1,029,612 | 367,566 | 690,699 | 713,502 | 552,936 | Other British Possessions. |
| 659,510,747 | 650,600,540 | 641,610,507 | 597,310,712 | 838,455,105 | 564,924,292 | 578,379,057 | Total from British Possessions. |
| 799,896,221 | 810,494,862 | 806,390,193 | 717,122,475 | 934,495,242 | 624,823,286 | 628,824,558 | TOTAL IMPORTED. |
| 304,525,010 | 337,941,504 | 306,797,026 | 295,487,373 | 122,990,049 | 45,381,652 | 30,674,917 | Re-Exported (Foreign and Colonial Wool only). |
| 495,370,311 | 472,553,358 | 499,593,167 | 421,635,102 | 811,505,193 | 579,441,634 | 598,149,641 | Excess of Imports. |

‡ Shown as "China" prior to 1913.

|| Included Anglo-Egyptian Sudan prior to 1914 From 1915, inclusive, Egypt is shown as a British Possession.

N 2

EXPORTS:—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—QUANTITIES.

No. 45.—QUANTITIES OF THE PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES, the PRODUCE and MANU-
the UNITED

| ARTICLES. | 1903. | 1904. | 1905. | 1906. | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. | 1910. |
|--|------------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO. | | | | | | | | |
| A.—GRAIN AND FLOUR: | | | | | | | | |
| Corn: Wheat - - - - - Cwts. | 31,020 | 44,743 | 46,439 | 50,439 | 259,536 | 310,461 | 235,335 | 641,281 |
| " Wheat Meal and Flour - - - - - " | 615,209 | 637,077 | 1,056,493 | 1,049,241 | 1,211,641 | 1,729,571 | 1,365,301 | 1,204,235 |
| " Malt - - - - - " | 269,329 | 295,824 | 233,675 | 277,052 | 280,499 | 267,271 | 203,091 | 232,140 |
| " Bran and Pollard - - - - - " | 1,529,798 | 2,041,796 | 4,893,441 | 3,347,233 | 3,350,330 | 3,097,716 | 3,890,117 | 3,562,321 |
| B.—MEAT, INCL. ANIMALS FOR FOOD: | | | | | | | | |
| Beef, Mutton, Pork, Bacon, Hams, &c. } Cwts. | 120,231 | 141,275 | 177,370 | 216,069 | 227,602 | 195,660 | 185,745 | 186,129 |
| Poultry and Game: Poultry: Alive - - - - - No. Dead - - - - - Cwts. } | Not distinguished. | | | | | | | |
| C.—OTHER FOOD AND DRINK: | | | | | | | | |
| Beer and Ale - - - - - Brls.† | 510,896 | 518,367 | 520,090 | 544,014 | 1,604,704 | 551,051 | 572,142 | 590,346 |
| Biscuits and Cakes - - - - - Cwts. | 263,904 | 262,900 | 323,674 | 312,363 | 331,067 | 312,320 | 317,635 | 378,574 |
| Butter - - - - - " | 12,191 | 9,566 | 9,062 | 12,966 | 12,305 | 10,045 | 9,218 | 9,244 |
| Cheese - - - - - " | 8,199 | 10,180 | 9,965 | 9,897 | 9,524 | 8,707 | 8,370 | 8,134 |
| Cider and Perry - - - - - Galls. | Not distinguished. | | | | | | | |
| Cocoa or Chocolate, Ground, Prepared, or in any way manufactured†† | 22,570 | 21,147 | 22,177 | 21,542 | 29,622 | 23,600 | 26,365 | 31,934 |
| Fish: Herrings - - - - - Brls. | 2,033,082 | 2,543,873 | 2,644,188 | 2,488,815 | 3,328,931 | 3,152,690 | 2,910,301 | 3,018,319 |
| Hops - - - - - Cwts. | 22,317 | 13,878 | 16,254 | 11,608 | 10,435 | 9,461 | 15,633 | 8,927 |
| Milk, Condensed - - - - - " | 250,907 | 316,741 | 304,945 | 324,293 | 339,344 | 355,922 | 334,206 | 439,236 |
| Oil, refined: Cotton-seed - - - - - Tons | Not distinguished. | | 5,563 | 26,155 | 23,815 | 25,325 | 21,590 | 29,501 |
| Coco nut - - - - - Cwts. | Not distinguished. | | 5,298 | 13,730 | 14,772 | 25,953 | 121,105 | 228,109 |
| Olive - - - - - Tons. | Not distinguished. | | 17 | 112 | 333 | 234 | 378 | 308 |
| Palm and Palm Kernel - - - - - Cwts. | Not distinguished. | | 927 | 17,162 | 16,242 | 11,405 | 10,827 | 13,710 |
| Potatoes - - - - - " | 191,928 | 409,690 | 646,703 | 805,554 | 287,451 | 583,142 | 3,595,012 | 678,759 |
| Salt - - - - - Tons | 584,911 | 622,429 | 576,175 | 622,307 | 582,379 | 523,696 | 515,443 | 562,812 |
| Spirit† - - - - - Pf. Galls. | 6,248,736 | 6,622,332 | 7,191,237 | 7,310,836 | 7,319,839 | 8,247,701 | 7,846,987 | 9,799,753 |
| Sugar, Refined, and Candy - - - - - Cwts. | 1,029,194 | 588,453 | 647,304 | 807,365 | 673,389 | 629,312 | 645,203 | 627,288 |
| Molasses, Treacle, Syrup, and Glucose - - - - - } | 270,601 | 302,414 | 330,818 | 330,305 | 422,013 | 445,583 | 461,955 | 527,502 |
| Table Waters - - - - - Galls. | Not distinguished. | | | | | | | |
| Vinegar - - - - - " | Not distinguished. | | 415,118 | 569,182 | 748,164 | 768,742 | 872,370 | 880,017 |
| D.—TOBACCO: | | | | | | | | |
| Tobacco and Snuff manu- factured in the United Kingdom - - - - - } Lbs. | 6,702,010 | 7,955,967 | 10,064,264 | 11,207,087 | 14,709,784 | 17,222,425 | 20,661,433 | 20,545,468 |
| II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED. | | | | | | | | |
| A.—COAL, COKE, AND MANUFACTURED FUEL: | | | | | | | | |
| Coal‡ - - - - - Tons | 44,950,057 | 46,255,547 | 47,476,707 | 55,599,771 | 63,600,947 | 62,547,175 | 63,076,769 | 62,085,476 |
| Coke and Cinders - - - - - " | 717,477 | 736,349 | 774,110 | 816,224 | 931,418 | 1,193,636 | 1,161,626 | 964,053 |
| Fuel, Manufactured - - - - - " | 935,166 | 1,237,784 | 1,108,455 | 1,377,209 | 1,480,893 | 1,440,438 | 1,455,842 | 1,470,791 |
| B.—IRON ORE, SCRAP IRON, AND STEEL: | | | | | | | | |
| Iron Ore - - - - - Tons | 4,463 | 6,600 | 14,148 | 13,764 | 15,298 | 4,406 | 5,103 | 7,396 |
| Old Iron and Scrap - - - - - " | 141,662 | 163,396 | 140,060 | 177,540 | 1150,766 | 132,987 | 162,582 | 147,725 |
| C.—OTHER METALLIC ORES | | | | | | | | |
| D.—WOOD AND TIMBER: | | | | | | | | |
| Rough, Hewn, Sawn, or Split, and Staves } Loads | 7,751 | 9,872 | 13,833 | 15,127 | 17,719 | 16,062 | 18,394 | 22,083 |
| E.—COTTON | | | | | | | | |
| P.—WOOL: | | | | | | | | |
| Sheep's or Lambs' - - - - - Lbs. | 35,950,200 | 37,358,500 | 35,251,500 | 29,808,700 | 30,955,300 | 37,837,300 | 62,269,200 | 36,973,300 |
| Waste - - - - - " | Incl. under Cl. III., Sec. H. (2). | | | | | | | |
| Wool Noils and Carded or Carbonised Wool - - - - - } | 13,027,900 | 9,266,100 | 11,573,400 | 11,522,100 | 12,600,200 | 13,206,400 | 16,073,500 | 17,232,700 |
| Woolen Rags, applicable to other uses than Manure: Pulled (Shoddy or Mungo) - - - - - Lbs. Not Pulled - - - - - Tons | Not distinguished. | | | | | | | |
| Flax and Hemp, Dressed or Undressed - - - - - Cwts. | 39,775 | 52,028 | 29,102 | 29,435 | 47,593 | 62,385 | 51,095 | 87,980 |
| Silk: Knubs or Husks of Silk, Waste, and Noils - - - - - } | Not distinguished. | | | | | | | |

† Quantities of Beer and Spirits shipped as merchandise only, *Ships' Stores, &c.*, not being included.

‡ Shown from 1907 in Barrels of 36 galls. at standard gravity of 1055°; previously shown in Barrels of 36 liquid galls.

§ Stated in *Cwts.* from 1913, inclusive, and in *Barrels* in prior years.¶ Exclusive of *Bunker coal*, the quantity of which was returned as follows:—

| | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. |
|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Bunker coal shipped for the use of vessels engaged in the Foreign Trade. | 16,799,848 | 17,100,900 | 17,396,146 | 18,590,213 | 18,618,228 | 19,474,174 | 19,713,907 | 19,525,735 |

EXPORTS:—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—QUANTITIES.
FACTURE of the UNITED KINGDOM (so far as entered by Quantity), EXPORTED from KINGDOM.

| 1911. | 1912. | 1913. | 1914. | 1915. | 1916. | 1917. | ARTICLES. |
|--------------------|------------|--------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|---|
| 538,692 | 419,124 | 194,918 | 119,827 | 57,829 | 30,868 | 49,619 | I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO. |
| 1,408,954 | 1,645,371 | 1,631,351 | 1,908,478 | 1,594,821 | 1,030,173 | 232,533 | A.—GRAIN AND FLOUR: |
| **293,204 | 289,021 | 244,770 | 275,649 | 1,208,869 | 529,791 | 155,787 | <i>Cwts.</i> Corn: Wheat. |
| 8,222,507 | 4,273,858 | 3,189,210 | 1,655,809 | 52,732 | 43,025 | 84,060 | " " Wheat Meal and Flour. |
| | | | | | | | " " Malt. |
| | | | | | | | " " Bran and Pollard. |
| | | | | | | | B.—MEAT, INCL. ANIMALS FOR FOOD: |
| 217,118 | 253,123 | 202,408 | 262,552 | 259,466 | 156,025 | 29,245 | <i>Cwts.</i> { Beef, Mutton, Pork, Bacon, Hams, &c. |
| Not distinguished. | { 45,404 | 54,249 | 24,864 | 7,439 | 4,009 | 1,761 | <i>No.</i> Poultry and Game: |
| | 2,524 | 2,270 | 1,886 | 1,530 | 989 | 279 | <i>Cwts.</i> Poultry: Alive. |
| | | | | | | | " Dead. |
| 625,512 | 670,203 | 655,461 | 539,269 | 533,363 | 704,438 | 292,884 | C.—OTHER FOOD AND DRINK: |
| 392,044 | 477,378 | 481,471 | 398,435 | 301,214 | 382,041 | 102,054 | <i>Brls.†</i> Beer and Ale.† |
| 11,928 | 11,342 | 10,805 | 10,913 | 10,521 | 8,747 | 2,359 | <i>Cwts.</i> Biscuits and Cakes. |
| 8,474 | 8,542 | 8,890 | 7,180 | 7,365 | 8,802 | 3,610 | " Butter. |
| | | Not distinguished. | | | | | " Cheese. |
| | | | | | | | <i>Galls.</i> Cider and Perry. |
| | | | | | | | Cocoa, Preparations of: |
| | | | | | | | Not prepared in Bond †† |
| | | | | | | | Containing Sugar. |
| | | | | | | | Not containing Sugar. |
| ††33,204 | ††157,633 | 164,589 | 150,945 | 155,021 | 163,928 | 27,815 | " Ground or prepared in Bond. |
| | 53 | — | — | — | — | — | <i>Cwts.‡</i> Fish: Herrings. |
| 3,289,258 | 3,537,411 | \$9,961,830 | 4,051,910 | 1,011,050 | 1,547,160 | 318,781 | " Hops. |
| 48,918 | 11,767 | 11,280 | 9,972 | 8,288 | 10,765 | 12,976 | " Milk, Condensed. |
| 456,710 | 470,102 | 452,467 | 420,953 | 535,966 | 314,351 | 127,422 | " Oil, refined: |
| | | | | | | | <i>Tons</i> Cotton-seed. |
| 22,369 | 10,882 | 25,013 | 27,062 | 21,505 | 2,407 | 652 | <i>Tons</i> Coco-nut. |
| 62,075 | 61,667 | 58,913 | 56,260 | 100,559 | 39,293 | 10,435 | <i>Tons</i> Olive. |
| 300 | 310 | 304 | 223 | 185 | 209 | 99 | <i>Cwts.</i> Palm. |
| 8,782 | 13,965 | 17,168 | 20,153 | 47,858 | 30,232 | 25,114 | " Palm Kernel. |
| 2,336,559 | 7,213,705 | 488,187 | 1,014,210 | 659,591 | 721,209 | 181,401 | " Potatoes. |
| 604,800 | 548,466 | 533,521 | 494,042 | 498,202 | 390,177 | 300,703 | <i>Tons.</i> Salt. |
| 10,077,197 | 10,104,000 | 10,089,937 | 10,103,098 | 8,912,750 | 9,563,718 | 5,753,631 | <i>Lb.</i> Spirits.† |
| 871,824 | 594,763 | 465,416 | 299,938 | 98,719 | 89,507 | 21,806 | <i>Cwts.</i> Sugar, Refined, and Candy. |
| 638,283 | 550,024 | 529,129 | 468,073 | 250,804 | 212,038 | 10,139 | " Molasses, Treacle, Syrup, and Glucose. |
| | | Not distinguished. | | | | | <i>Galls.</i> Table Waters. |
| 930,375 | 903,231 | 1,014,282 | 935,446 | 799,750 | 815,185 | 783,049 | <i>D.—TOBACCO:</i> |
| | | | | | | | <i>Lbs.</i> { Tobacco and Snuff manu- factured in the United Kingdom. |
| 24,517,685 | 28,512,583 | 32,363,905 | 34,899,549 | 36,179,463 | 37,228,506 | 27,629,892 | |
| | | | | | | | II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED. |
| | | | | | | | A.—COAL, COKE, AND MANUFACTURED FUELS: |
| 64,599,266 | 64,444,395 | 73,400,118 | 69,030,880 | 43,534,500 | 38,851,553 | 34,995,787 | <i>Tons</i> Coal.† |
| 1,059,876 | 1,010,050 | 1,235,141 | 1,182,848 | 1,010,713 | 1,481,498 | 1,278,616 | " Coke and Cinders. |
| 1,612,741 | 1,680,893 | 2,034,187 | 1,607,757 | 1,225,071 | 1,324,895 | 1,526,272 | " Fuel, Manufactured. |
| | | | | | | | B.—IRON ORE, SCRAP IRON, AND STEEL: |
| 6,252 | 6,142 | 5,192 | 13,529 | 1,669 | 1,100 | 667 | <i>Tons.</i> Iron Ore. |
| 145,425 | 125,534 | 115,386 | 88,195 | 51,063 | 61,715 | 16,771 | " { Old Iron and Scrap (except Old Rails). |
| | | | | | | | C.—OTHER METALLIC ORES. |
| | | | | | | | D.—WOOD AND TIMBER: |
| 30,954 | 47,793 | 47,363 | 39,806 | 29,252 | 29,047 | 32,276 | <i>Loads</i> { Rough, Hewn, Sawn, or Split, and Staves. |
| | | | | | | | E.—COTTON. |
| | | | | | | | F.—WOOL: |
| 30,777,000 | 47,134,500 | 28,662,100 | 38,458,000 | 32,002,900 | 13,114,200 | 6,987,700 | <i>Lbs.</i> Sheep's or Lambs'. |
| 12,596,400 | 12,159,800 | 13,851,100 | 10,603,900 | 7,300,300 | 8,396,700 | 6,316,500 | " Waste. |
| 17,073,800 | 19,567,500 | 20,035,100 | 14,331,600 | 12,096,800 | 12,887,100 | 11,511,800 | " { Wool: Noils and Carded or Carbonised Wool. |
| | | | | | | | Woolen Rags, applicable to other uses than Manure: |
| | | | | | | | " Pulled (Shoddy or Mungo). |
| 11,420,900 | 13,442,500 | 13,456,400 | 8,667,900 | 4,769,400 | 6,369,000 | 3,914,500 | <i>Lbs.</i> Not Pulled. |
| 2,945 | 3,427 | 4,155 | 3,812 | 700 | 434 | 7 | <i>Tons.</i> |
| | | | | | | | G.—OTHER TEXTILE MATERIALS |
| 87,680 | 114,380 | 104,380 | 105,260 | 80,800 | 64,820 | 53,440 | <i>Cwts.</i> { Flax and Hemp, Dressed or Undressed. |
| 19,014 | 13,418 | 20,805 | 12,177 | 6,956 | 3,837 | 636 | " Silk: Knubs or Husks of Silk, Waste, and Noils. |

† Including, prior to 1907, Old Rails, now included under Class 111, Sec. A.
 ** Excluding "Malt Maize, Flaked" and "Malt Rice, Flaked," from 1911, included in prior years.
 †† "Confectionery containing Chocolate" now included in this heading was, prior to 1912, included in "Confectionery Jams, and Preserved Fruits."
 ††† Described as "Cocoa or Chocolate, ground, prepared or in any way manufactured" in 1911 and prior years.

| Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. |
|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 19,264,189 | 18,291,370 | 21,031,550 | 18,535,616 | 19,630,964 | 12,088,172 | 10,227,952 |

Bunker coal shipped for the use of Vessels engaged in the Foreign Trade.

EXPORTS: UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—QUANTITIES.

No. 45.—QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES, the PRODUCE and from the UNITED

| ARTICLES—continued. | 1903. | 1904. | 1905. | 1906. | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. | 1910. |
|---|---------------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------------------|------------|------------|------------|
| II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED—cont. | | | | | | | | |
| H.—OIL SEEDS, NUTS, OILS, FATS AND GUMS: | | | | | | | | |
| Gums, British-prepared Cwts. | 5,011 | 6,967 | 6,989 | 8,045 | 7,570 | 10,678 | 31,116 | 23,211 |
| Grease, Tallow, Animal Fat, and Soap Stocks } " " | 670,185 | 648,293 | 638,092 | 5738,920 | 838,693 | 662,785 | 712,369 | 719,705 |
| Oils, except Medicinal:— Palm and Palm Kernel } " " | Not distinguished. | | 6,334 | 2,583 | 4,046 | 415 | 1,582 | 48,214 |
| Seed:— Castor Tons | Included with " All | | | | | | | |
| Cotton Seed " | 23,118 | 16,726 | *12,737 | 159 | 70 | 4,222 | 194 | 411 |
| Linseed " | 22,142 | 31,112 | 29,099 | 24,357 | 23,657 | 22,501 | 22,312 | 24,434 |
| All other Seed Oils " | 4,558 | 5,791 | 4,406 | 4,387 | 5,765 | 6,317 | 20,698 | 43,096 |
| Essential Seeds: For expressing Oil } " " | Not distinguished. | | | | | | | |
| therefrom Cwts. | 4,104 | 5,868 | 12,439 | 9,069 | 11,081 | 5,434 | 5,273 | 4,078 |
| I.—HIDES AND UNDRESSED SKINS: | | | | | | | | |
| Hides, Raw Cwts. | 155,814 | 188,647 | 262,744 | 279,098 | 193,662 | 242,560 | 285,084 | 100,962 |
| Skins and Furs, Undressed: | | | | | | | | |
| " Sheep's or Lambs' No. | 9,738,075 | 10,810,129 | 10,200,769 | 8,225,091 | { 7,103,392 7,696,314 | 473,790 | 672,461 | 1,212,683 |
| " Other Sorts " | 48,930,400 | 53,137,213 | 50,082,803 | 64,028,874 | 64,104,832 | 67,307,550 | 62,105,272 | 55,914,220 |
| J.—MATERIALS FOR PAPER-MAKING: | | | | | | | | |
| Paper-making Materials Tons | 78,321 | 81,013 | 96,230 | 112,957 | 122,876 | 112,458 | 152,738 | 165,217 |
| K.—MISCELLANEOUS: | | | | | | | | |
| Bladders, Casings, and Sausage Skins } " " | Not distinguished. | | | | | | | |
| Clay, Unmanufactured Tons | 482,438 | 518,714 | 563,963 | 602,406 | 654,992 | 631,120 | 650,805 | 713,662 |
| Rubber, Waste and Re-claimed Centals of 100 lbs. | Not distinguished. | | | | | | | |
| Seeds of all Sorts, except Seeds for expressing Oil therefrom Cwts. | 209,371 | 208,910 | 338,605 | 354,860 | 481,030 | 386,311 | 391,353 | 393,195 |
| III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED. | | | | | | | | |
| A.—IRON AND STEEL AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF: | | | | | | | | |
| Pig and Puddled Iron Tons | 1,065,302 | 810,949 | 983,300 | 1,065,609 | 1,043,030 | 1,296,521 | 1,140,696 | 1,210,728 |
| Bar Iron " | 111,056 | 115,636 | 194,300 | 181,076 | 150,120 | 118,617 | 111,652 | 141,437 |
| Rods, Angles, Shapes, and Sections of Iron " | 17,370 | | | | | | | |
| Bars, Rods, Angles, Shapes or Sections (Steel) " | 156,821 | 122,930 | 151,879 | 109,115 | 231,917 | 168,271 | 164,483 | 227,202 |
| Rails for Railways and Tramways " | 604,076 | 525,371 | 546,569 | 460,328 | 420,161 | 452,521 | 550,215 | 482,327 |
| Chairs and Sleepers " | 45,047 | 56,008 | 78,700 | 73,367 | 91,854 | 67,460 | 74,258 | 62,187 |
| Railway, Other Sorts " | 74,351 | 73,047 | 80,493 | 80,577 | 64,854 | 60,242 | 66,862 | 63,023 |
| Railway Wheels and Axles (complete) " | 36,215 | 22,946 | 32,769 | 37,830 | 45,974 | 38,823 | 36,786 | 28,763 |
| Tyres and Axles " | | 12,089 | 11,298 | 13,820 | 23,328 | 20,960 | 16,190 | 19,304 |
| Hoops and Strips " | 45,405 | 40,507 | 41,980 | 45,311 | 54,138 | 39,336 | 39,092 | 48,637 |
| Tinned Plates and Sheets " | 292,500 | 359,634 | 354,864 | 374,802 | 405,328 | 402,869 | 439,747 | 482,931 |
| Galvanised Sheets, Flat or Corrugated " | 352,032 | 385,448 | 406,815 | 442,414 | 467,880 | 390,124 | 494,873 | 506,949 |
| Black Plates " | 65,235 | 62,529 | 68,839 | 65,615 | 71,531 | 61,098 | 60,064 | 55,795 |
| Boiler and Armour Plates " | 34,675 | 152,342 | 204,706 | 275,062 | 300,983 | 210,068 | 167,242 | 194,741 |
| Boiler and Armour Plates (Steel) " | | | | | | | | |

* Including, prior to 1905, " Refined " Oil, now included under Class I., Sec. C.

† Including, from 1907, Old Rails, previously included under Class II., Sec. B.

EXPORTS:—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—QUANTITIES.
MANUFACTURE of the UNITED KINGDOM (so far as entered by Quantity), EXPORTED
KINGDOM—continued.

| 1911. | 1912. | 1913. | 1914. | 1915. | 1916. | 1917. | ARTICLES—continued. |
|-------------------|--------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--|
| | | | | | | | II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED—cont. |
| | | | | | | | H.—OIL SEEDS, NUTS, OILS, FATS, AND GUMS: |
| 27,544 | 35,678 | 50,065 | 49,403 | 41,551 | 35,949 | 25,132 | <i>Cwts.</i> Gums, British-prepared. |
| 1,579,501 | 587,506 | 698,920 | 677,633 | 615,470 | 438,383 | 723,433 | " Grease and Unrefined Tallow and Animal Fat, and Soap Stock.† |
| 28,619 | 11,710 | 20,965 | 63,685 | 162,372 | 60,799 | 25,225 | <i>Cwts.</i> Oils, except Medicinal: |
| other Seed Oils.‡ | | 10,818 | 7,715 | 3,034 | 3,084 | 4,342 | " Palm, unrefined. |
| 537 | 540 | 522 | 438 | 4,702 | 171 | 1,521 | " Seed: |
| 26,873 | 25,913 | 29,911 | 24,345 | 55,867 | 24,794 | 10,008 | " Castor. |
| 20,486 | 17,327 | 9,390 | 9,321 | 13,473 | 4,554 | 608 | " Cotton Seed: |
| 7,607 | 11,201 | **8,126 | 9,090 | 9,112 | 5,560 | 21,897 | " Unrefined.* |
| Not distg. | 380,619 | 563,787 | 403,524 | 457,163 | 536,482 | 627,100 | " Linseed. |
| 5,817 | 2,283 | 3,374 | 9,330 | 4,883 | 14,945 | 4,275 | " Soya Bean Oil. |
| | | | | | | | " All other Seed Oils.** |
| | | | | | | | <i>Lbs.</i> Essential. |
| | | | | | | | <i>Cwts.</i> Seeds: For expressing Oil therefrom. |
| | | | | | | | I.—HIDES AND UNDRESSED SKINS: |
| | | | | | | | Hides, Raw: |
| 30,680 | 28,037 | 19,424 | 5,237 | — | — | — | <i>Cwts.</i> From Imported Cattle Slaughtered in the United Kingdom. |
| 176,210 | 243,809 | 198,330 | 150,965 | 98,520 | 173,262 | 51,850 | " Other Hides. |
| 566,218 | 1,419,253 | 416,773 | 389,063 | 147,636 | 288,478 | 7,923 | <i>Lbs.‡</i> Skins and Furs Undressed: Sheep's or Lambs'. |
| 7,721,471 | 8,791,994 | 8,403,764 | 7,027,602 | 4,555,123 | 6,743,639 | 2,585,854 | " Woolled, (i.e., with wool left on). |
| 59,307,132 | 61,159,944 | 55,646,664 | 48,401,624 | 40,733,532 | 48,277,595 | 40,352,369 | " Pickled. |
| | | | | | | | " Other Sorts. |
| 187,277 | 206,952 | 201,754 | 163,815 | 103,401 | 54,411 | 29,949 | J.—MATERIALS FOR PAPER-MAKING: |
| | | | | | | | <i>Tons</i> Paper-making Materials. |
| | | | | | | | K.—MISCELLANEOUS: |
| 12,316,668 | 11,900,732 | 12,164,049 | 9,250,595 | 3,987,508 | 2,680,843 | 1,189,974 | <i>Lbs.</i> Bladders, Casings, and Sausage Skins. |
| 749,466 | 790,286 | 772,594 | 736,463 | 350,512 | 462,427 | 359,116 | <i>Tons</i> Clay, Unmanufactured. |
| | Not distinguished. | | | 93,973 | 171,935 | 162,638 | <i>Cwts.</i> Rubber, Waste and Reclaimed. |
| 485,439 | 406,844 | 418,147 | 400,680 | 377,707 | 253,054 | 207,001 | <i>Cwts.</i> Seeds of all Sorts, except Seeds for expressing Oil therefrom. |
| | | | | | | | III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED. |
| | | | | | | | A.—IRON AND STEEL AND MANU- FACTURES THEREOF: |
| 1,209,113 | 1,267,188 | 1,128,412 | 782,349 | 612,818 | 618,158 | 733,943 | <i>Tons</i> Pig and Puddled Iron. |
| 138,000 | 142,474 | 137,221 | 90,377 | 84,410 | 113,875 | 61,941 | " Wrought, in Bars, Rods, Angles and Shapes of Iron. |
| 228,132 | 241,051 | 251,050 | 201,430 | 489,101 | 617,117 | 423,452 | " Bars, Rods, Angles, Shapes or Sections (Steel). |
| 375,206 | 411,625 | 509,277 | 441,606 | 253,338 | 54,403 | 39,083 | " Rails for Railways and Tram- ways.‡ |
| 58,300 | 109,913 | 118,764 | 72,971 | 56,344 | 10,011 | 5,650 | " Chains and Sleepers. |
| 59,791 | 65,977 | 76,889 | 76,210 | 55,826 | 27,081 | 16,211 | " Railway, Other Sorts. |
| 30,603 | 37,733 | 42,860 | 41,728 | 15,376 | 15,170 | 5,137 | " Railway Wheels and Axles (complete). |
| 21,531 | 25,606 | 30,041 | 24,236 | 24,095 | 23,469 | 19,209 | " Tyres and Axles. |
| 43,359 | 39,784 | 45,708 | 40,242 | 48,166 | 65,847 | 47,502 | " Hoops and Strips. |
| 484,331 | 481,123 | 494,497 | 435,392 | 368,778 | 321,654 | 177,383 | " Tinned Plates and Sheets. |
| 617,307 | 653,650 | 762,075 | 565,084 | 286,421 | 117,069 | 18,926 | " Galvanised Sheets, Flat or Cor- rugated. |
| 67,037 | 65,720 | 71,775 | 57,169 | 53,413 | 136,156 | 13,464 | " Black Plates. |
| 202,172 | 217,315 | 204,532 | 143,358 | 246,047 | 335,461 | 255,635 | " Other Plates and Sheets, in- cluding Armour Plates. |

‡ Prior to 1908 "Soap Stock" was included under Class III., Sec. O.
† Excluding "Refined Tallow and Animal Fat" from 1911, included in prior years.
‡ Sheep's or Lambs' Skins (woolled), stated in *Lbs.* in 1907 and subsequent years. In prior years, all Sheep's or Lambs' Skins were stated by *No.* only.
** Excluding "Castor Seed Oil" from 1913 previously included.

EXPORTS :—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—QUANTITIES.

No. 45.—QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL and other ARTICLES, the PRODUCE and MANUFACTURED

| ARTICLES— <i>continued</i> . | 1903. | 1904. | 1905. | 1906. | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. | 1910. |
|--|--------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------------|-----------|-----------|
| III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—<i>cont.</i> | | | | | | | | |
| A.—IRON AND STEEL AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF—<i>cont.</i> | | | | | | | | |
| Anchors, Grappels, Chains and Cables } <i>Tons.</i> | 25,350 | 20,801 | 28,229 | 33,929 | 33,112 | 27,820 | 25,982 | 28,478 |
| Tubes and Pipes and Fittings, Wrought } " } | 176,443 | 171,092 | 91,570 | 111,690 | 121,340 | 110,070 | 141,469 | 108,002 |
| Pipes and Fittings, Cast } " } | | | 123,032 | 183,484 | 227,303 | 156,282 | 130,310 | 180,824 |
| Nails, Screws and Rivets } " } | 20,468 | 21,473 | 24,617 | 29,431 | 28,718 | 23,740 | 24,035 | 26,507 |
| Bolts and Nuts } " } | 13,976 | 15,515 | 18,509 | 22,496 | 26,224 | 21,397 | 19,777 | 21,506 |
| Wrought Iron and other Manufactures thereof } " } | 65,193 | 54,869 | 49,067 | 49,100 | 51,035 | 53,173 | 57,341 | 64,157 |
| Bedsteads, and Parts thereof } " } | 10,355 | 14,633 | 16,054 | 18,334 | 18,391 | 15,092 | 16,300 | 21,407 |
| Cast Iron and other Manufactures thereof } " } | 61,269 | 48,233 | 41,904 | 46,055 | 42,509 | 47,375 | 43,700 | 55,762 |
| Cast Steel in Ingots, or Blooms, &c. } " } | 13,006 | 4,255 | 8,504 | 11,734 | 13,440 | 2,413 | 3,167 | 3,360 |
| Wire and Manufactures thereof } " } | 59,843 | 60,861 | 81,201 | 93,065 | 101,471 | 94,388 | 105,715 | 122,512 |
| Girders, Beams, Joists, and Pillars } " } | 63,515 | 50,203 | 63,903 | 107,115 | 106,071 | 100,131 | 140,198 | 128,232 |
| Iron Castings and Forgings in the rough } " } | | 7,057 | 8,000 | 7,075 | 6,100 | 6,006 | 4,501 | |
| Steel Manufactures of Steel, or of Steel and Iron combined } " } | 55,164 | 4,148 | 3,507 | 3,493 | 2,230 | 2,687 | 2,402 | |
| Total of Iron and Steel Manufactures } " } | 3,594,601 | 3,262,812 | 3,721,382 | 4,682,200 | 5,182,227 | 4,020,521 | 4,210,793 | 4,588,009 |
| B.—OTHER METALS AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF: | | | | | | | | |
| Brass, of all Sorts } <i>Cwts.</i> | 160,520 | 174,400 | 245,180 | 267,380 | 230,500 | 203,840 | 200,020 | 257,880 |
| Copper, Unwrought: Ingots, Cakes, or Slabs and Precipitate } " } | 464,950 | 290,050 | 417,960 | 388,240 | 504,200 | 202,050 | 245,350 | 3,080 |
| Wrought or partly Wrought: Mixed or Yellow Metal } " } | 283,930 | 328,620 | 196,080 | 140,900 | 157,580 | 300,000 | 231,040 | 314,300 |
| Of other Sorts } " } | 334,100 | 364,600 | 435,600 | 318,260 | 323,580 | 389,000 | 339,520 | 452,040 |
| Lead: Pig } <i>Tons.</i> | 17,080 | 10,217 | 23,170 | 27,340 | 27,022 | 31,060 | 28,035 | 20,525 |
| Manufactures } " } | 17,897 | 18,743 | 18,071 | 17,535 | 16,330 | 17,769 | 17,013 | 17,311 |
| Tin, Unwrought } <i>Cwts.</i> | 124,080 | 117,280 | 152,160 | 169,700 | 173,480 | 180,720 | 223,830 | 217,940 |
| Zinc, Wrought and Unwrought } <i>Tons.</i> | 7,321 | 7,807 | 7,322 | 7,354 | 6,553 | 8,402 | 8,817 | 9,101 |
| C.—CUTLERY, HARDWARE, IMPLEMENTS, AND INSTRUMENTS: | | | | | | | | |
| Cinematograph Films } <i>Lin. Feet.</i> | Not distinguished. | | | | | Not distinguished. | | |
| Clocks } <i>No.</i> | | | | | | 18,770 | 17,530 | 10,116 |
| Watches } " } | | | | | | 6,716 | 6,966 | 9,377 |
| D.—ELECTRICAL GOODS AND APPARATUS (other than Machinery and Uninsulated Wire) | | | | | | | | |
| E.—MACHINERY | | | | | | | | |
| F.—SHIPS (New): | | | | | | | | |
| Ships and Boats, New (not registered as British) excepting their Machinery } <i>Gross Tonnage.</i> | 240,946 | 262,550 | 351,263 | 388,382 | 576,005 | 459,973 | 303,896 | 250,410 |
| G.—MANUFACTURES OF WOOD AND TIMBER (INCLUDING FURNITURE) | | | | | | | | |

‡ Excluding Hollow-ware from 1904 inclusive, which was included in prior years.

EXPORTS :—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—QUANTITIES.
FACTURE of the UNITED KINGDOM (so far as Entered by Quantity), EXPORTED from the KINGDOM—continued.

| 1911. | 1912. | 1913. | 1914. | 1915. | 1916. | 1917. | ARTICLES—continued. |
|-----------|-----------|--------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--|
| | | | | | | | III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont. |
| | | | | | | | A.—IRON AND STEEL AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF—cont. |
| 9,790 | 10,753 | 13,111 | 10,300 | 6,623 | 10,435 | 5,914 | Tons Anchors, Grappels and Cables. |
| 20,218 | 21,453 | 21,423 | 17,030 | 10,434 | 11,301 | 10,431 | " Chains (including Tackle made of Chain). |
| 178,352 | 178,922 | 164,556 | 128,288 | 102,643 | 96,719 | 66,388 | " Tubes and Pipes, and Fittings, Wrought. |
| 190,071 | 220,424 | 235,052 | 188,628 | 118,894 | 73,662 | 65,291 | " Pipes and Fittings, Cast. |
| 28,914 | 23,774 | 22,989 | 18,218 | 18,502 | 23,138 | 12,302 | " Nails and Rivets. |
| 24,123 | 7,435 | 7,494 | 6,293 | 6,025 | 5,163 | 2,019 | " Screws. |
| 64,167 | 25,230 | 24,637 | 22,891 | 16,807 | 16,682 | 6,603 | " Bolts and Nuts. |
| 23,683 | 67,007 | 70,753 | 68,209 | 35,457 | 24,220 | 10,679 | " Wrought Iron and other Manufactures thereof.† |
| 69,498 | 25,025 | 20,621 | 14,822 | 9,290 | 10,018 | 3,922 | " Bedsteads, and Parts thereof. |
| 4,507 | 67,501 | 81,451 | 71,906 | 44,351 | 35,224 | 22,916 | " Cast Iron and other Manufactures thereof.‡ |
| | 4,100 | 4,840 | 5,009 | 18,507 | 86,550 | 160,927 | " Cast Steel in Ingots or Blooms, &c. |
| | | | | | | | Wire: |
| | 32,053 | 27,155 | 23,063 | 13,617 | 4,411 | 8,720 | { For Fencing (including Barbed Wire). |
| | 32,372 | 33,367 | 20,122 | 23,207 | 20,101 | 18,462 | { Other Sorts (including Telegraph and Telephone Wire, not insulated). |
| 127,080 | | | | | | 18,503 | Wire Manufactures: |
| | 26,055 | 28,064 | 23,502 | 15,544 | 22,427 | 2,093 | { Cables and Ropes (except Telegraph and Telephone Cables). |
| | 25,391 | 24,771 | 20,438 | 3,683 | 2,919 | 1,251 | { Netting (except Torpedo Nets). |
| | 2,450 | 2,094 | 2,074 | 2,500 | 2,500 | 2,072 | { Other Sorts. |
| 119,147 | 120,832 | 121,870 | 121,433 | 67,128 | 15,164 | | " Girders, Beams, Joists and Pillars. |
| 3,434 | 5,017 | 5,670 | 3,132 | 2,450 | 1,184 | 425 | " Iron Castings and Forgings, in the rough. |
| 3,500 | 3,598 | 2,031 | 1,330 | 1,063 | 937 | 147 | " Steel Manufactures of Steel, or of Steel and Iron combined. |
| 114,212 | 130,847 | 150,026 | 143,289 | 91,443 | 76,303 | 73,115 | { Total of Iron and Steel Manufactures. |
| 4,615,905 | 4,807,828 | 4,033,704 | 3,884,153 | 3,190,083 | 3,294,024 | 2,828,030 | B.—OTHER METALS AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF: |
| | | | | | | | Cwts. Brass: Wire. |
| 260,480 | 282,740 | 278,640 | 8,700 | 7,020 | 2,010 | 620 | " Other Sorts. |
| | | | 200,200 | 214,700 | 231,020 | 98,700 | " Copper, Unwrought: |
| 7,320 | 5,900 | 37,400 | 31,060 | 21,400 | 20,440 | 22,020 | { Regulus, Matte, Precipitate and Residues. |
| 215,946 | 255,360 | 209,140 | 144,980 | 133,140 | 183,780 | 103,540 | " Ingots, Cakes or Slabs. |
| 297,200 | 216,020 | 289,440 | 264,040 | 70,160 | 32,280 | 9,280 | " Wrought or partly Wrought: Mixed or Yellow Metal. |
| 485,580 | 391,020 | 439,180 | 301,760 | 277,200 | 160,280 | 68,340 | " Of other Sorts. |
| 20,200 | 20,287 | 32,186 | 21,055 | 21,930 | 12,060 | 2,320 | Tons Lead: Pig. |
| 17,829 | 17,689 | 16,217 | 14,102 | 16,457 | 15,450 | 7,038 | " Manufactures. |
| 231,280 | 230,660 | 230,260 | 267,920 | 283,310 | 360,440 | 385,390 | Cwts. Tin, Unwrought. |
| 9,501 | 10,818 | 11,070 | 7,474 | 2,395 | 3,568 | 7,804 | Tons Zinc, Wrought and Unwrought. |
| | | | | | | | C.—CUTLERY, HARDWARE, IMPLEMENTS, AND INSTRUMENTS: |
| 18,061 | 10,162 | Not distinguished. | 11,762 | 9,016 | 5,225 | 6,474,215 | Lip, Pl., Cinematograph Films. |
| 10,051 | 10,345 | 6,438 | 10,412 | 10,818 | 3,391 | 3,272 | No. Clocks. |
| | | | | | | 1,537 | " Watches. |
| | | | | | | | D.—ELECTRICAL GOODS AND APPARATUS (other than Machinery, and Uninsulated Wire). |
| | | | | | | | E.—MACHINERY. |
| | | | | | | | F.—SHIPS (New): |
| 387,823 | 383,166 | 482,590 | 367,005 | 78,255 | 37,634 | 26,260 | Gross Tonnage: Ships and Boats, New (not registered as British) excepting their Machinery. |
| | | | | | | | G.—MANUFACTURES OF WOOD AND TIMBER (INCLUDING FURNITURE). |

EXPORTS :—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—QUANTITIES.

No. 45.—QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES, the PRODUCE and MANU-
from the UNITED

| ARTICLES—continued. | 1903. | 1904. | 1905. | 1906. | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. | 1910. | |
|---|------------|--------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont. | | | | | | | | | |
| H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS: | | | | | | | | | |
| (1) Cotton: | | | | | | | | | |
| Waste from Worked Cotton | Lbs. | Not distinguished. | | | | 71,106,400 | 90,104,300 | 87,012,400 | |
| Yarn: | | | | | | | | | |
| Grey | " | 116,139,400 | 134,067,400 | 164,664,000 | 168,687,100 | 209,080,600 | 178,616,400 | 181,969,600 | 160,476,100 |
| Bleached and Dyed | " | 34,618,700 | 29,834,000 | 40,456,500 | 38,691,600 | 31,906,100 | 36,245,500 | 33,253,600 | 31,153,000 |
| Total of Cotton Yarn | " | 150,758,100 | 163,901,400 | 205,120,500 | 207,378,700 | 241,076,700 | 214,762,200 | 215,223,400 | 191,629,100 |
| Manufactures: | | | | | | | | | |
| Piece Goods: | | | | | | | | | |
| Unbleached, Grey | Yds. | 1,880,129,700 | 2,033,983,300 | 2,330,218,500 | 2,325,695,500 | 2,153,253,300 | 1,910,690,000 | 2,091,929,600 | 1,927,912,900 |
| Bleached, White | " | 1,320,537,900 | 1,632,115,700 | 1,709,819,500 | 1,684,530,400 | 1,769,240,700 | 1,555,302,600 | 1,584,988,000 | 1,698,674,600 |
| Printed | " | 1,025,013,000 | 1,036,733,000 | 1,053,674,000 | 1,131,371,300 | 1,207,380,500 | 30,140,600 | 33,530,600 | 42,707,900 |
| Dyed or Manufactured of Dyed Yarn | " | 922,011,000 | 992,987,700 | 1,097,071,000 | 1,110,174,200 | 1,167,700,000 | 991,076,900 | 970,368,500 | 1,106,445,700 |
| Of Mixed Materials | " | 5,000 | 2,500 | — | — | 23,500 | 843,109,700 | 804,693,400 | 980,828,800 |
| Total of Cotton Piece Goods | " | 6,157,316,600 | 6,801,822,600 | 8,106,783,000 | 8,220,771,400 | 8,297,707,000 | 190,712,500 | 227,702,600 | 262,035,300 |
| Flies, Handkerchiefs, and Shawls, wholly of cotton, not in the piece: | | | | | | | | | |
| Printed | Yds. | | | | | | | | |
| Other Sorts | " | | | | | | | | |
| Gloves | Doz. Pprs. | | | | | | | | |
| Hosiery: Stockings and Socks | " | 370,051 | 640,074 | 574,483 | 681,201 | 669,661 | 608,715 | 680,072 | 622,669 |
| Thread for Sewing | Lbs. | 34,320,500 | 24,332,700 | 23,430,700 | 20,542,200 | 31,720,700 | 27,816,900 | 23,724,300 | 21,337,800 |
| (2) Wool: | | | | | | | | | |
| Flocks and Rag-wool | Lbs. | 12,278,200 | 15,178,200 | 11,874,200 | *1,813,700 | 1,720,200 | 1,378,500 | 1,485,400 | 1,044,300 |
| Waste | " | 6,634,800 | | | | | | | |
| Tops | " | 42,514,600 | 37,418,600 | 35,380,300 | 58,048,600 | 35,811,300 | 34,725,600 | 40,676,600 | 42,120,400 |
| Yarn: | | | | | | | | | |
| Woolen and Worsted Yarns | " | 59,804,000 | 54,379,300 | 40,539,900 | 55,328,000 | 58,093,600 | 50,911,900 | 58,201,100 | 67,803,700 |
| Yarn of Alpaca, and Mohair and other sorts unenumerated | " | 10,002,100 | 10,482,100 | 21,107,500 | 23,021,100 | 24,003,500 | 20,394,500 | 23,054,500 | 20,360,200 |
| Total of Woolen, &c., Yarns | " | 78,806,100 | 73,861,400 | 70,707,400 | 79,249,100 | 82,704,100 | 71,306,400 | 81,315,600 | 94,253,900 |
| Woolen and Worsted Manufactures: | | | | | | | | | |
| Woollen Tissues: | | | | | | | | | |
| Heavy Broad, all Wool | Yds. | 10,510,900 | 12,693,000 | 10,804,400 | 17,736,100 | 17,353,800 | 15,705,400 | 17,040,500 | 20,078,600 |
| " Mixed | " | 13,762,200 | 17,270,900 | 17,544,600 | 20,616,700 | 21,621,000 | 17,107,300 | 17,604,300 | 24,100,900 |
| Heavy Narrow, all Wool | " | 374,200 | 374,200 | 406,400 | 603,000 | 399,300 | 554,200 | 668,400 | 688,300 |
| " Mixed | " | 700,000 | 540,500 | 422,700 | 384,900 | 453,200 | 463,800 | 641,800 | 605,100 |
| Light Broad, all Wool | " | 6,523,000 | 8,033,700 | 8,280,800 | 9,092,600 | 9,663,800 | 10,286,200 | 10,638,300 | 11,801,200 |
| " Mixed | " | 10,499,900 | 14,003,200 | 15,042,000 | 17,705,200 | 20,654,400 | 17,037,900 | 18,916,800 | 23,140,500 |
| Light Narrow, all Wool | " | 3,071,300 | 3,817,400 | 2,662,100 | 3,483,400 | 4,620,300 | 4,510,600 | 5,397,700 | 5,050,800 |
| " Mixed | " | 5,984,100 | 9,438,200 | 8,034,300 | 10,245,600 | 10,310,300 | 9,004,300 | 7,890,000 | 9,003,400 |
| Total of Woollen Tissues | " | 50,731,600 | 67,121,100 | 72,288,100 | 79,937,400 | 84,881,100 | 75,659,700 | 78,668,700 | 95,274,100 |
| Worsted Tissues: | | | | | | | | | |
| Cotilings, Broad, all Wool | " | 9,613,000 | 10,021,800 | 10,530,400 | 11,672,500 | 13,787,800 | 11,555,100 | 13,258,600 | 16,205,400 |
| Cotilings, Broad, Mixed | " | 6,894,300 | 7,267,700 | 5,847,000 | 6,655,600 | 7,204,200 | 5,417,500 | 6,204,100 | 8,376,400 |

* Excluding, in 1906 and subsequently, Wool Waste, for which see Class II., Sec. F.

EXPORTS :—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—QUANTITIES.

FACTURE of the UNITED KINGDOM (so far as Entered by Quantity), EXPORTED KINGDOM—continued.

| 1911. | 1912. | 1913. | 1914. | 1915. | 1916. | 1917. | ARTICLES—continued. |
|--------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---|
| | | | | | | | III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont. |
| | | | | | | | H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS: |
| | | | | | | | (1) Cotton: |
| 97,644,700 | 99,660,700 | 110,737,900 | 60,938,600 | 60,040,400 | 79,028,000 | 32,392,700 | Lbs. { Waste from Worked Cotton. |
| 188,610,200 | 201,985,700 | 173,939,300 | 144,054,900 | 160,038,800 | 140,222,500 | 100,688,200 | " Yarn: Grey. |
| 35,224,200 | 41,864,700 | 36,159,700 | 34,441,000 | 29,130,400 | 31,948,100 | 26,263,100 | " Bleached and Dyed. |
| 223,831,400 | 243,850,400 | 210,099,000 | 178,496,800 | 168,169,200 | 172,170,600 | 133,151,300 | " Total of Cotton Yarn. |
| | | | | | | | Manufactures: Piece Goods: |
| 2,127,376,100 | 2,243,990,900 | 2,357,492,400 | 2,020,659,100 | 1,940,300,200 | 1,339,845,100 | 1,136,459,600 | Yds. { " Unbleached, Grey. |
| 1,864,365,400 | 2,048,515,100 | 2,045,252,100 | 1,683,901,100 | 1,512,383,400 | 1,831,749,700 | 1,715,312,800 | " " Bleached, White. |
| 45,743,000 | 53,007,500 | 54,107,200 | 33,332,800 | 15,085,100 | 13,481,900 | 10,012,800 | " " Printed: { Flags, Handkerchiefs and Shawls, in the piece, Other Sorts. |
| 1,241,086,800 | 1,105,821,300 | 1,170,580,900 | 891,076,400 | 673,733,100 | 910,110,400 | 807,420,200 | " " Dyed in the Piece. |
| 1,101,331,300 | 1,083,387,900 | 1,151,375,800 | 887,049,600 | 706,370,900 | 935,860,700 | 625,359,600 | " " Manufactured of Dyed Yarn. |
| 273,769,700 | 268,137,600 | 290,377,600 | 203,135,500 | 199,014,500 | 214,168,400 | 222,972,000 | " " Of Mixed Materials. |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | " { Total of Cotton Piece Goods. |
| 0,653,072,300 | 0,612,010,700 | 7,075,232,000 | 5,739,744,500 | 4,748,152,000 | 5,254,222,700 | 4,078,237,400 | " { Total of Cotton Piece Goods. |
| | | | | | | | Flags, Handkerchiefs, and Shawls, wholly of cotton, not in the piece: |
| Not distinguished. | | 31,478,700 | 27,080,600 | 20,522,300 | 30,413,000 | 25,053,500 | Yds. Printed. |
| | | 45,738,200 | 37,697,400 | 33,781,300 | 49,387,400 | 45,501,500 | " Other Sorts. |
| 23,021 | 39,03 | 65,450 | 61,850 | 47,530 | 60,591 | 67,123 | Doz. Prs. Gloves. |
| 770,037 | 734,192 | 721,907 | 725,090 | 1,113,271 | 1,694,812 | 1,100,403 | " Hosiery: Stockings and Socks. |
| 23,032,200 | 22,556,900 | 20,730,400 | 19,210,500 | 20,890,500 | 21,701,800 | 22,331,400 | Lbs. Thread for Sewing. |
| | | | | | | | (2) Wool: |
| 940,200 | 849,000 | 495,700 | 402,000 | 60,900 | 203,200 | 130,400 | Lbs. Flocks.* |
| 37,988,200 | 44,820,100 | 43,633,100 | 36,810,300 | 16,200,900 | 22,564,600 | 14,373,800 | " Tops. |
| | | | | | | | Yarn: |
| 65,374,800 | 63,023,600 | 51,716,400 | 36,065,600 | 16,503,800 | 27,079,500 | 20,970,300 | " { Woollen and Worsted Yarns. |
| 25,706,300 | 24,563,300 | 25,098,900 | 16,747,800 | 5,170,400 | 5,111,200 | 2,782,000 | " { Yarn of Alpaca, and Mohair, and other sorts unenumerated. |
| 91,081,100 | 87,883,900 | 80,415,300 | 53,413,400 | 21,734,200 | 33,090,700 | 23,752,300 | " Total of Woollen, &c., Yarns. |
| | | | | | | | Woollen and Worsted Manufactures: |
| | | | | | | | Woollen Tissues: |
| 23,280,700 | 24,053,000 | 25,830,700 | 19,620,600 | 15,861,000 | 20,400,800 | 40,934,300 | Yds. Heavy Broad, all Wool. |
| 25,024,400 | 29,477,100 | 33,513,300 | 24,390,900 | 24,390,200 | 26,605,000 | 23,285,000 | " " Mixed. |
| 691,100 | 518,300 | 390,500 | 339,100 | 429,400 | 470,700 | 535,000 | " Heavy Narrow, all Wool. |
| 440,000 | 390,000 | 703,400 | 533,600 | 290,500 | 218,700 | 365,900 | " " Mixed. |
| 11,557,400 | 11,607,400 | 9,898,500 | 8,522,100 | 11,840,000 | 23,670,700 | 20,903,600 | " Light Broad, all Wool. |
| 23,085,600 | 21,844,700 | 23,544,300 | 18,317,600 | 21,518,200 | 37,969,000 | 28,200,300 | " " Mixed. |
| 4,904,700 | 4,102,000 | 3,632,700 | 2,011,500 | 2,029,100 | 3,399,300 | 2,372,300 | " Light Narrow, all Wool. |
| 8,726,800 | 7,538,800 | 8,458,200 | 7,325,900 | 5,504,200 | 6,048,100 | 7,024,700 | " " Mixed. |
| 97,717,300 | 100,530,000 | 105,883,600 | 81,090,700 | 62,330,600 | 131,762,200 | 123,547,100 | " Total of Woollen Tissues. |
| | | | | | | | Worsted Tissues: |
| 15,435,100 | 15,049,100 | 13,568,400 | 11,848,700 | 12,121,800 | 12,208,600 | 8,655,600 | " { Coatings, Broad, all Wool. |
| 7,136,700 | 8,762,500 | 7,810,500 | 6,193,900 | 5,513,900 | 6,730,100 | 6,541,800 | " Coatings, Broad, Mixed. |

† Included in "Cottons," "Jutes," "Linen," "Silks," and "Woolens" or "Worsted," if known as such, from 1910 inclusive.
 ‡ Including "Flags, Handkerchiefs, and Shawls not in the piece, Printed," prior to 1913.

EXPORTS:—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—QUANTITIES.

No. 45.—QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL and Other ARTICLES, the PRODUCE and MANU-
from the UNITED

| ARTICLES—continued. | 1903. | 1904. | 1905. | 1906. | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. | 1910. |
|--|--------------------|-------------|--------------------|-------------|-------------|--------------------|-------------|-------------|
| III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont. | | | | | | | | |
| H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS—cont. | | | | | | | | |
| (2)—WOOL—cont. | | | | | | | | |
| Worsted Tissues—cont. | | | | | | | | |
| Coatings, Narrow, all Wool Yds. | 478,800 | 932,400 | 960,100 | 716,300 | 411,300 | 486,100 | 547,200 | 500,600 |
| " " Mixed " " | 776,500 | 1,273,800 | 1,070,800 | 1,443,300 | 1,587,600 | 836,700 | 762,200 | 544,500 |
| Stuffs, &c., all Wool - - - - - | 12,068,000 | 11,520,400 | 9,398,800 | 10,550,000 | 10,434,000 | 8,094,300 | 9,517,400 | 9,929,900 |
| " Mixed " " " | 77,195,400 | 72,914,980 | 78,716,300 | 68,183,000 | 65,586,800 | 47,790,800 | 54,841,500 | 59,753,800 |
| Total of Worsted Tissues - - - | 106,426,000 | 103,931,000 | 106,523,400 | 99,230,700 | 99,011,700 | 74,180,500 | 85,131,200 | 95,360,600 |
| Blankets - - - - - Prs. | 788,174 | 1,560,156 | 850,875 | 731,955 | 793,018 | 624,080 | 648,888 | 962,824 |
| Carpets (not being rugs) - - - Yds. | 8,592,700 | 8,671,900 | 8,169,300 | 9,530,800 | 9,450,000 | 5,692,100 | 6,844,600 | 5,071,400 |
| Flannels and Delaines - - - - - | 8,791,200 | 9,758,300 | 9,220,500 | 8,754,000 | 8,705,900 | 6,866,400 | 7,500,400 | 8,433,000 |
| Hosiery: Stockings and Socks } Doz. Prs. | Not distinguished. | | | | | 1,353,476 | 1,698,483 | 2,000,396 |
| Travelling Rugs, Coverlets and Wrappers } Sq. Yds. | Not distinguished. | | | | | Not distinguished. | | 2,260,600 |
| (3) SILK: | | | | | | | | |
| Silk Yarn (Thrown and Spun) Lbs. | 735,604 | 582,840 | 840,503 | 922,842 | 1,069,416 | 871,883 | 1,248,311 | 1,467,719 |
| Silk Manufactures: | | | | | | | | |
| Broad Stuffs - - - - - Yds. | 4,803,074 | 4,922,523 | 6,723,014 | 7,531,374 | 7,044,458 | 4,278,889 | 4,719,940 | 4,686,003 |
| Broad Stuffs of Silk mixed with other Materials, if known as "silks" - - - - - | 4,974,474 | 5,162,565 | 4,727,919 | 5,932,939 | 5,973,912 | 4,238,654 | 5,353,574 | 6,926,001 |
| (4) OTHER MATERIALS: | | | | | | | | |
| Jute Yarn - - - - - Lbs. | 47,012,700 | 45,948,300 | 46,201,900 | 53,060,000 | 67,518,600 | 50,075,200 | 54,318,700 | 58,852,700 |
| Manufactures: - - - - - | | | | | | | | |
| Piece Goods - - - - - Yds. | 210,976,300 | 197,031,500 | 179,383,800 | 172,968,200 | 179,376,600 | 167,011,300 | 188,024,700 | 176,435,800 |
| Linen Yarn - - - - - Lbs. | 14,090,400 | 14,750,500 | 14,094,300 | 14,978,200 | 16,442,000 | 13,705,900 | 15,532,900 | 18,548,900 |
| Piece Goods: | | | | | | | | |
| Plain, Bleached or Unbleached } Yds. | 140,464,400 | 145,333,800 | 165,749,300 | 173,334,200 | 166,364,600 | 132,987,100 | 197,536,000 | 195,091,000 |
| Printed, Checked or Dyed, and Damask and Diaper } " " | 10,040,800 | 11,563,500 | 11,631,900 | 13,372,100 | 14,264,500 | 14,967,200 | 23,147,900 | 21,626,400 |
| Sailcloth - - - - - " " | 4,441,700 | 4,865,900 | 6,064,700 | 4,251,400 | 4,370,000 | 3,939,800 | 3,250,900 | 3,850,600 |
| Total of Linen Piece Goods - - - | 154,946,900 | 161,763,200 | 183,445,900 | 190,957,700 | 184,999,100 | 151,893,900 | 223,934,800 | 220,568,000 |
| Linen Thread for Sewing - Lbs. | 1,907,700 | 1,889,300 | 2,261,900 | 2,181,100 | 2,381,700 | 2,233,700 | 2,263,800 | 2,738,900 |
| I.—APPAREL: | | | | | | | | |
| Boots and Shoes: | | | | | | | | |
| Of Leather - - - - - Doz. Prs. | 773,858 | 675,669 | 774,061 | 783,974 | 786,858 | 764,197 | 839,980 | 1,086,638 |
| Of Rubber - - - - - " " | 198,030 | 172,822 | 197,811 | 251,302 | 300,957 | 186,616 | 208,329 | 175,075 |
| Of Other Materials - - - - - " " | Not distinguished. | | | | | 84,598 | 109,780 | 124,466 |
| Hats and Bonnets, Untrimmed: † | | | | | | | | |
| Of Pelt - - - - - Dozs. | 423,752 | 404,402 | † 419,981 | 475,112 | 534,226 | 496,597 | 525,650 | 648,784 |
| " Straw - - - - - " " | 522,271 | 546,035 | † 513,464 | 525,431 | 536,417 | 496,875 | 543,384 | 613,892 |
| J.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, DYES, AND COLOURS: | | | | | | | | |
| Bleaching Materials - - - - - Cwts. | 1,099,699 | 777,997 | 937,000 | 998,726 | 1,077,686 | 790,090 | 911,854 | 1,007,581 |
| Coal Products, not Dyes: | | | | | | | | |
| Carbolic Acid - - - - - " " | Not distd. | | 135,811 | 135,832 | 114,301 | 104,298 | 95,681 | 141,557 |
| Naphthaline and Anthracene - - - - - " " | Not distd. | | 101,836 | 101,517 | 89,951 | 100,155 | 106,535 | 77,629 |
| Aniline and Coal Tar Oils - - - - - " " | Not distd. | | 456,313 | 896,910 | 1,320,422 | 1,416,433 | — | — |
| Pitch - - - - - " " | Not distd. | | Not distinguished. | | | 11,000,046 | 9,957,057 | 9,262,433 |
| Tar Oil, Creosote, &c. - - - - - Galls. | Not distd. | | Not distinguished. | | | 25,929,502 | 26,821,756 | 34,558,053 |
| Copper, Sulphate of - - - - - Tons. | 53,452 | 70,235 | 55,881 | 42,933 | 45,304 | 71,288 | 44,830 | 42,706 |
| Dye Stuffs: | | | | | | | | |
| Products of Coal Tar - - - - - Cwts. | Not distd. | | 48,191 | 60,247 | 42,437 | 51,262 | 43,596 | 56,080 |
| Other Sorts - - - - - " " | Not distd. | | 156,527 | 185,781 | 200,722 | 184,538 | 154,378 | 202,684 |
| Glycerine - - - - - " " | 157,015 | 137,322 | 147,173 | 157,710 | 199,840 | 77,202 | 115,950 | 149,976 |
| | | | | | | 79,524 | 84,190 | 85,086 |

* Aniline and Coal Tar Oils were re-classified in 1908.

† Trimmed Hats and Bonnets were not included prior to 1905.

EXPORTS:—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—QUANTITIES.

FACTURE of the UNITED KINGDOM (so far as Entered by Quantity) EXPORTED KINGDOM—continued.

| 1911. | 1912. | 1913. | 1914. | 1915. | 1916. | 1917. | ARTICLES—continued. |
|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---|
| | | | | | | | III. ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont. |
| | | | | | | | H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS—cont. |
| | | | | | | | (2) WOOL—cont. |
| | | | | | | | Worsted Tissues—cont. |
| 425,900 | 365,600 | 370,100 | 462,300 | 231,900 | 238,500 | 192,200 | Yds. Coatings, Narrow, all Wool. |
| 1,431,500 | 614,800 | 465,000 | 356,900 | 469,900 | 431,000 | 335,800 | " " " Mixed. |
| 8,134,800 | 7,405,300 | 5,961,600 | 7,718,100 | 8,002,100 | 8,232,100 | 5,144,400 | " Stuffs, &c., all Wool. |
| 45,930,900 | 39,948,900 | 34,314,500 | 43,720,500 | 29,426,900 | 24,370,500 | 21,860,800 | " " " Mixed. |
| 78,494,900 | 72,136,200 | 62,490,100 | 70,304,400 | 55,769,500 | 52,211,700 | 42,730,100 | " Total of Worsted Tissues. |
| 1,122,400 | 1,124,250 | 1,002,480 | 983,823 | 2,032,114 | 1,236,109 | 2,080,830 | Prs. Blankets. |
| 8,543,100 | 8,811,800 | 8,603,300 | 6,770,200 | 4,995,800 | 6,245,500 | 4,532,800 | Sq. Yds. Carpets and Carpet Rugs. |
| 7,642,800 | 7,567,900 | 7,718,900 | 7,290,400 | 6,641,500 | 15,673,100 | 10,654,400 | Yds. Flannels and Delaines. |
| 2,012,493 | 2,183,600 | 2,364,406 | 2,309,356 | 2,372,148 | 2,587,119 | 1,912,719 | Doz. Prs. Hosiery: Stockings and Socks. |
| 2,264,200 | 2,102,000 | 2,032,500 | 1,937,100 | 988,600 | 939,700 | 1,033,000 | Sq. Yds. Travelling Rugs, Coverlets, and Wrappers. |
| 1,432,850 | 1,015,976 | 1,244,756 | 924,163 | 885,068 | 1,000,062 | 538,222 | (3) SILK: |
| 4,984,693 | 4,723,233 | 4,189,222 | 3,529,634 | 4,695,749 | 5,342,090 | 4,102,893 | Lbs. Silk Yarn (Thrown and Spun). |
| 6,754,960 | 7,230,001 | 7,652,122 | 6,601,318 | 4,860,128 | 4,727,659 | 3,657,698 | Yds. Silk Manufactures: Broad Stuffs. |
| | | | | | | | " Broad Stuffs of Silk mixed with other Materials, if known as "silks". |
| 49,326,100 | 53,458,100 | 41,766,100 | 34,706,800 | 36,732,100 | 30,403,000 | 29,090,700 | (4) OTHER MATERIALS: |
| 149,415,700 | 161,802,000 | 173,434,200 | 134,743,100 | 109,156,200 | 119,583,100 | 126,336,300 | Lbs. Jute Yarn. |
| 18,012,800 | 17,685,800 | 16,306,100 | 12,444,700 | 6,416,800 | 9,585,300 | 18,145,000 | Yds. Manufactures: Piece Goods. |
| | | | | | | | Lbs. Linen Yarn. |
| 173,551,700 | 191,910,600 | 172,997,300 | 161,364,500 | 114,577,300 | 130,840,400 | 94,881,000 | Yds. Linen Piece Goods: Plain, Bleached or Unbleached. |
| 16,607,000 | 17,179,300 | 16,605,200 | 14,358,000 | 12,571,400 | 12,156,000 | 7,947,100 | " " Printed, Checked or Dyed, and Damask and Diaper. |
| 3,670,500 | 3,995,500 | 4,078,600 | 3,170,700 | 1,627,700 | 1,067,100 | 710,000 | " " Sailcloth. |
| 193,829,200 | 213,086,400 | 193,631,300 | 178,893,200 | 128,776,400 | 144,063,500 | 103,538,100 | " Total of Linen Piece Goods. |
| 2,597,400 | 2,667,300 | 2,646,200 | 2,462,800 | 3,626,700 | 4,238,200 | 3,568,100 | Lbs. Linen Thread for Sewing. |
| 1,152,600 | 1,393,096 | 1,452,815 | 1,432,297 | 1,063,384 | 1,339,064 | 936,348 | I.—APPAREL: |
| 152,367 | 128,445 | 132,796 | 121,631 | 118,169 | 116,297 | 103,139 | Doz. Prs. Boots and Shoes: Of Leather. |
| 121,654 | 121,726 | 131,314 | 131,283 | 126,989 | 166,774 | 113,017 | " " Of Rubber. |
| | | | | | | | " " Of Other Materials. |
| 631,942 | 708,479 | 673,169 | 454,790 | 299,996 | 410,024 | 287,061 | Dozs. Hats and Bonnets, Trimmed and Untrimmed: Of Felt. |
| 506,130 | 662,303 | 650,021 | 591,817 | 66,143 | 419,546 | 329,677 | " " Straw. |
| 5913,653 | 825,963 | 726,390 | 599,300 | 491,254 | 173,092 | 58,420 | J.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, DYES, AND COLOURS: |
| 160,516 | 152,385 | 169,881 | 130,412 | 144,560 | 114,439 | 123,301 | Cwts. Bleaching Powder.† |
| 76,952 | 78,401 | 91,092 | 66,558 | 78,012 | 151,050 | 234,528 | " Coal Products, not Dyes: Carbolic Acid. |
| | | | | | | | " Naphthalene and Anthracene. |
| 9,314,200 | 9,373,309 | 9,731,364 | 7,246,977 | 5,238,865 | 5,362,324 | 6,527,268 | " Aniline and Coal Tar Oils.* |
| 29,623,645 | 29,663,743 | 36,757,792 | 31,146,740 | 35,233,624 | 33,463,040 | 12,310,745 | " Pitch. |
| 79,830 | 84,111 | 75,033 | 67,898 | 65,211 | 38,919 | 47,130 | Galls. Tar Oil, Creosote, &c. |
| 47,751 | 55,721 | 48,673 | 46,031 | 33,683 | 58,616 | 74,190 | Tons. Copper Sulphate of. |
| 166,015 | 142,316 | 148,146 | 175,827 | 172,012 | 122,815 | 62,593 | Dye Stuffs: Products of Coal Tar. |
| 129,936 | 108,484 | 145,755 | 50,701 | 136,845 | 48,687 | 32,913 | " Other Sorts. |
| 103,720 | 87,154 | 96,306 | 81,620 | 87,600 | 71,915 | 65,612 | " Glycerine, Crude. |
| | | | | | | | " " Distilled. |

† The figures given represent square yards of "Carpets and Carpet Rugs" from 1910, inclusive, and yards of "Carpets (not being rugs)" in prior years.

* Bleaching Powder only from 1911, inclusive, and Bleaching Materials of all kinds in prior years.

EXPORTS:—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—QUANTITIES.

No. 45.—QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES the PRODUCE and MANU-
from the UNITED

| ARTICLES— <i>continued</i> . | 1903. | 1904. | 1905. | 1906. | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. | 1910. |
|---|--------------------------|-----------|--------------------|-----------|-----------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—<i>cont.</i> | | | | | | | | |
| J.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, DYES AND COLOURS—<i>cont.</i> | | | | | | | | |
| Manures, Sulphate of Ammonia <i>Tons</i> | 182,110 | 177,253 | 189,106 | 201,402 | 231,460 | 234,282 | 264,142 | 283,910 |
| " Other Sorts " | 283,187 | 259,685 | 372,684 | 381,849 | 380,028 | { 171,138 146,192 103,136 | { 218,813 141,422 139,816 | { 231,277 152,552 152,527 |
| Medicines: Quinine and Quinine Salts } | <i>Ozs.</i> 924,449 | 908,239 | 891,501 | 1,059,948 | 1,130,234 | 822,156 | 1,300,861 | 1,360,782 |
| Opium, dried or powdered in the United Kingdom . . . } | <i>Lbs.</i> | | Not distinguished. | | | | | 32,281 |
| Painters' Colours and Materials: White Lead } | <i>Cwts.</i> 303,048 | 313,893 | 349,912 | 397,084 | 399,554 | 377,858 | 377,060 | 404,401 |
| " Other Sorts " | 1,403,517 | 1,362,726 | 1,432,073 | 1,551,741 | 1,594,160 | 1,613,369 | 1,766,120 | 1,960,603 |
| Potash Compounds: Saltpetre (Nitrate of Potash) } | <i>"</i> 34,768 | 35,038 | 34,406 | 34,792 | 35,045 | 28,089 | 33,431 | 42,026 |
| " Chromate and Bichromate of Potash } | <i>"</i> | | Not distinguished. | | | | | |
| Soda Compounds: | | | | | | | | |
| Soda Ash " | 1,292,244 | 1,348,128 | 1,491,646 | 1,900,612 | 2,009,292 | 1,647,004 | 1,918,892 | 2,168,927 |
| " Bicarbonate " | 317,441 | 345,809 | 426,481 | 404,385 | 450,111 | 411,320 | 460,214 | 458,542 |
| " Caustic " | 1,316,935 | 1,370,793 | 1,508,955 | 1,588,914 | 1,546,633 | 1,452,147 | 1,583,454 | 1,659,175 |
| " Crystals " | 202,366 | 211,039 | 201,129 | 190,517 | 201,312 | 200,763 | 215,157 | 248,484 |
| " Sulphate " | 1,006,143 | 894,744 | 742,332 | 973,202 | 1,011,049 | 462,248 | 700,552 | 1,160,561 |
| " Chromates and Bichromates of Soda or Potash.* . . . } | <i>"</i> | | Not distinguished. | | | | | |
| " Other Sorts " | 307,654 | 343,639 | 347,185 | 373,647 | 486,114 | 383,892 | 422,078 | 483,077 |
| Carbonate of Ammonia " | | | | | | 62,169 | 65,958 | 75,007 |
| Cyanide of Potassium or Sodium } | <i>"</i> | | Not distinguished. | | | | | |
| Disinfectants, &c. (except Tobacco Offal) } | <i>"</i> | | | | | 148,585 | 145,721 | 155,364 |
| Muriate of Ammonia " | Not distinguished. | 80,880 | 99,269 | 130,509 | 154,402 | 277,294 | 335,050 | 331,008 |
| K.—LEATHER AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF (EXCLUDING BOOTS AND SHOES): | | | | | | | | |
| Leather, Tanned, Unwrought } | <i>Cwts.</i> 144,015 | 160,132 | 206,719 | 230,738 | 222,394 | 183,348 | 214,369 | { 105,373 1,202 113,919 |
| Gloves } | <i>Doz. Prs.</i> 153,572 | 159,842 | 184,834 | 215,268 | 221,005 | 192,653 | 230,066 | 228,870 |
| L.—EARTHENWARE AND GLASS: | | | | | | | | |
| Glass: Plate, Rough or Silvered } | <i>Cwts.</i> 76,775 | 85,080 | 118,011 | 139,331 | 152,923 | 168,608 | 186,492 | 231,866 |
| " Glass, Flint & " | 102,916 | ¶ 61,554 | 60,820 | 63,876 | 70,527 | 61,829 | 72,240 | 75,571 |
| " " Bottles and Manufactures of Common Glass } | <i>"</i> 898,952 | † 681,562 | 654,091 | 726,268 | 850,336 | 751,337 | 774,595 | 857,129 |
| " " Of other Sorts " | 325,935 | § 318,002 | 364,898 | 442,881 | 463,200 | 467,540 | 466,346 | 584,338 |
| M.—PAPER: | | | | | | | | |
| Writing or Printing Paper and Envelopes } | <i>Cwts.</i> 823,773 | 891,222 | 962,202 | 1,025,009 | 1,301,798 | 1,299,866 | 1,533,370 | 1,521,606 |
| Paper Hangings " | 75,845 | 81,683 | 84,225 | 89,514 | 87,858 | 83,827 | 91,088 | 116,820 |
| All other Sorts " | 246,880 | 287,296 | 298,466 | 313,230 | 352,228 | 352,726 | 356,465 | 947,315 |

* Including "Chromate and Bichromate of Potash" prior to 1912, now separately distinguished.

† Stated in *Gross* for "Bottles" only in 1904 and subsequent years, and *Cwts.* for "Bottles and Manufactures of Common Glass" in 1903.

EXPORTS :—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—QUANTITIES.
FACTURE of the UNITED KINGDOM (so far as Entered by Quantity) EXPORTED
KINGDOM—continued.

| 1911. | 1912. | 1913. | 1914. | 1915. | 1916. | 1917. | ARTICLES—continued. |
|--------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--|
| | | | | | | | III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont. |
| | | | | | | | J.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, DYES AND COLOURS—cont. |
| 291,148 | 285,043 | 323,054 | 313,341 | 293,853 | 259,200 | 62,931 | <i>Tons</i> Manures, Sulphate of Ammonia. |
| 195,844 | 157,174 | 165,100 | 132,209 | 117,347 | 38,623 | 1,825 | " " Basic Slag. |
| 159,463 | 88,802 | 63,480 | 66,051 | 68,679 | 14,303 | 3,204 | " " Superphosphates. |
| 157,867 | 133,095 | 152,437 | 127,454 | 60,782 | 50,490 | 27,989 | " " Other Sorts. |
| | 3,557 | 3,643 | 3,357 | 4,006 | 17,647 | 7,647 | <i>Oz.</i> Medicines : |
| | 208,546 | 276,572 | 406,154 | 504,026 | 295,572 | 225,611 | " Cocaine and Cocaine Salts. |
| | 1,839,832 | 1,436,474 | 1,374,323 | 1,477,703 | 1,129,969 | 1,659,030 | " Morphia and Morphia Salts. |
| | | | | | | | " Quinine and Quinine Salts. |
| 49,407 | 38,332 | 12,105 | 19,686 | 7,830 | 33,010 | 31,741 | <i>Lbs.</i> { Opium, dried or powdered in the United Kingdom. |
| 402,436 | 460,177 | 367,854 | 384,982 | 310,412 | 263,250 | 101,708 | <i>Cwts.</i> Painters' Colours and Materials : |
| 1,895,957 | 2,083,605 | 2,096,857 | 1,733,881 | 1,368,326 | 1,654,415 | 1,035,843 | " White Lead. |
| | | | | | | | " Other Sorts. |
| 40,046 | 33,101 | 33,918 | 20,231 | 19,441 | 18,903 | 9,833 | " Potash Compounds : |
| Not distinguished. | 63,237 | 55,846 | 35,717 | 8,693 | 4,723 | 7,778 | " Saltpetro (Nitrate of Potash). |
| | | | | | | | " { Chromate and Bichromate of Potash. |
| 2,475,095 | 2,836,682 | 3,124,797 | 3,575,200 | 4,362,012 | 3,138,151 | 3,205,442 | " Soda Compounds : |
| 518,806 | 670,250 | 499,632 | 509,197 | 555,910 | 601,605 | 499,629 | " Soda Ash. |
| 1,620,693 | 1,564,456 | 1,498,145 | 1,438,052 | 1,116,098 | 583,329 | 451,507 | " " Bicarbonate. |
| 269,273 | 249,323 | 269,435 | 232,032 | 301,013 | 324,556 | 32,103 | " " Caustic. |
| 1,175,914 | 900,135 | 1,324,899 | 701,991 | 628,261 | 453,447 | 414,726 | " " Crystals. |
| 85,848 | *42,706 | 48,527 | 47,975 | 91,396 | 85,577 | 97,530 | " " Sulphate. |
| 479,246 | 521,821 | 501,627 | 540,835 | 523,048 | 550,200 | 559,266 | " " { Chromate and Bichromate of Soda.* |
| 81,852 | 78,814 | 77,707 | 56,415 | 53,637 | 78,966 | 35,190 | " " Other Sorts. |
| 168,761 | 166,599 | 140,472 | 160,533 | 224,556 | 244,083 | 235,432 | " Carbonate of Ammonia. |
| 366,130 | 394,204 | 391,215 | 363,482 | 370,394 | 444,575 | 331,369 | " { Cyanide of Potassium or Sodium. |
| 154,653 | 130,116 | 95,461 | 91,242 | 84,967 | 82,256 | 81,524 | " { Disinfectants, &c. (except Tobacco Offal). |
| | | | | | | | " Muriate of Ammonia. |
| | | | | | | | K.—LEATHER AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF (EXCLUDING BOOTS AND SHOES) : |
| 101,108 | 121,354 | 140,166 | 125,232 | 76,757 | 130,645 | 84,130 | <i>Cwts.</i> Leather : |
| 1,279 | 4,380 | 3,994 | 5,348 | 1,916 | 2,825 | 1,324 | " Undressed. |
| 116,099 | 101,855 | 111,539 | 92,073 | 56,535 | 70,736 | 72,138 | " { Dressed : Varnished, Japanned, or Enamelled. |
| 202,236 | 240,437 | 229,237 | 196,273 | 148,300 | 162,197 | 88,124 | " Other Sorts. |
| | | | | | | | <i>Doz. Pcs.</i> Gloves. |
| | | | | | | | L.—EARTHENWARE AND GLASS : |
| 210,483 | 231,571 | 237,641 | 206,813 | 140,771 | 119,310 | 100,823 | <i>Cwts.</i> Glass : Plate, Rough or Silvered. |
| 83,457 | 87,353 | 82,985 | 67,790 | 52,532 | 53,302 | 46,219 | " " Flint. |
| 936,222 | 1,030,458 | 974,465 | 831,742 | 657,485 | 623,940 | 405,188 | <i>Gross †</i> " Bottles. |
| 631,374 | 649,266 | 614,460 | 478,050 | 249,540 | 202,142 | 192,966 | <i>Cwts.</i> " Of other Sorts. ‡ |
| | | | | | | | M.—PAPER : |
| 1,933,274 | 2,036,379 | 2,131,678 | 1,817,863 | 1,695,613 | 1,901,860 | 602,277 | <i>Cwts.</i> { Writing or Printing Paper and Envelopes. |
| 110,312 | 128,439 | 127,879 | 104,338 | 83,910 | 104,803 | 66,546 | " Paper Hangings. |
| 1,026,646 | 1,164,643 | 1,230,357 | 1,202,105 | 975,152 | 549,053 | 245,974 | " All other Sorts. |

* Including Flint Bottles prior to 1904.
 † Including, in 1904 and subsequent years, Manufactures of Common Glass (except bottles), previously included with "Bottles."
 ‡

EXPORTS :—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—QUANTITIES.

No. 45.—QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES the PRODUCE and MANU-
from the UNITED

| ARTICLES—continued. | 1903. | 1904. | 1905. | 1906. | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. | 1910. |
|---|----------------|-------------------------|--------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont. | | | | | | | | |
| N.—RAILWAY CARRIAGES and TRUCKS (not of Iron), MOTOR CARS, CYCLES, CARTS, &c.: | | | | | | | | |
| Cycles, other than Motor Cycles | No. | | 47,838 | 78,948 | 102,399 | 99,378 | 105,135 | 120,106 |
| Motor Cycles | " | Not distin- guished. | 770 | 688 | 739 | 800 | 1,048 | 1,884 |
| Motor Cars: Complete | " | 701 | 1,078 | 1,379 | 2,318 | 2,210 | 2,580 | 3,555 |
| Chassis | " | | Not distinguished. | | | 225 | 221 | 504 |
| O.—MISCELLANEOUS: | | | | | | | | |
| Arms and Ammunition: | | | | | | | | |
| Fire-arms (small-arms) | No. | 96,120 | 109,115 | 90,709 | 100,199 | 140,843 | 107,777 | 83,212 |
| Gunpowder | Lbs. | 7,152,208 | 6,553,456 | 7,760,592 | 7,306,992 | 8,054,144 | 7,784,784 | 7,703,024 |
| Bags and Sacks, empty | Dozs. | 2,440,881 | 3,286,669 | 2,862,615 | 3,006,426 | 3,400,493 | 3,622,737 | 3,623,197 |
| Blue | Cwts. | 28,335 | 32,718 | 35,680 | 34,305 | 33,071 | 35,608 | 40,051 |
| Books, Printed | " | 281,397 | 305,063 | 315,028 | 327,139 | 327,069 | 332,662 | 340,954 |
| Bricks and Tiles of Brick Earth | Thous. | 74,709 | 74,214 | 79,720 | 93,604 | 101,138 | 88,199 | 87,960 |
| Candles | Lbs. | 31,286,200 | 32,473,000 | 40,001,700 | 36,261,600 | 31,783,700 | 29,885,300 | 31,264,300 |
| Cement | Cwts. | 7,999,760 | 7,691,660 | 9,117,480 | 13,159,100 | 15,285,280 | 11,967,520 | 11,065,060 |
| Cordage, Cables, Ropes and Twine, } of Hemp, Coir or like material } | " | 257,620 | 275,629 | 285,186 | 312,891 | 342,004 | 338,591 | 396,821 |
| Crucibles, Plumbago | " | 52,960 | 63,549 | 81,530 | 77,355 | 72,846 | 70,717 | 67,475 |
| Engine and Boiler Packing | " | 51,777 | 61,291 | 57,932 | 59,858 | 64,344 | 69,338 | 63,907 |
| Glue, Size and Gelatine | " | 126,410 | 135,418 | 190,103 | 240,698 | 264,735 | 265,480 | 290,085 |
| Lamps and Lanterns (except electric). | No. } | Not distinguished. | | | | | | |
| Lighters, Mechanical | " | Not distinguished. | | | | | | |
| Matches | Gross of Boxes | 435,656 | 530,916 | 526,827 | 447,399 | 504,000 | 586,179 | 633,473 |
| Methyle Alcohol | Galls. | 46,554 | 162,173 | 123,247 | 132,183 | 129,915 | 220,546 | 195,044 |
| Mica and Tale Manufactures | Cwts. | 1,496 | 690 | 1,093 | 1,548 | 1,184 | 1,419 | 1,010 |
| Oil Cloth | Sq. Yds. | 31,834,400 | 35,313,800 | 39,057,100 | 48,874,000 | 52,432,700 | 49,650,400 | 45,641,400 |
| Paraffin Wax | Cwts. | 199,722 | 238,303 | 258,169 | 270,590 | 279,089 | 243,226 | 348,266 |
| Pipes for Smoking Tobacco: Of Clay | Gross } | Not distinguished. | | | | | | |
| Of other materials | " | Not distinguished. | | | | | | |
| Plaiting of Straw | Lbs. | 622,878 | 463,064 | 663,375 | 740,732 | 673,747 | 649,273 | 916,800 |
| Skins and Furs: Dressed, not Leather | No. | 1,117,215 | 559,614 | 621,455 | 548,426 | 686,466 | 1,184,009 | 1,368,075 |
| Soap, Soap Stock, and Soap Powder | Cwts. } | 1,057,017 | 1,108,174 | 1,230,520 | 1,198,201 | 1,215,228 | 1,205,920 | 1,322,070 |
| Spirits, Perfumed in Bond | Liq. Galls. | 22,512 | 23,529 | 28,020 | 34,755 | 35,421 | 36,473 | 39,192 |
| Starch, Parina, Dextrine and Potato Flour | Cwts. } | 59,083 | 59,383 | 70,349 | 68,754 | 72,866 | 69,852 | 83,187 |
| Stones and Slates: Slates for roofing | Tons | 29,128 | 29,357 | 25,087 | 26,559 | 28,752 | 21,242 | 18,572 |
| Grindstones, Millstones, and other Stones | " | 56,142 | 48,204 | 57,300 | 50,338 | 51,629 | 54,776 | 55,998 |
| Umbrellas, &c. : Complete | Dozs. | Not distinguished. | | | | | | |
| IV.—MISCELLANEOUS AND UNCLASSIFIED: | | | | | | | | |
| Horses | No. | 34,798 | 32,955 | 47,708 | 60,414 | 60,383 | 53,090 | 55,910 |

* Stated in "Ten Thousands" in 1917 and in "Gross of Boxes" in prior years.

EXPORTS: UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—QUANTITIES.

FACTURE of the UNITED KINGDOM (so far as Entered by Quantity) EXPORTED
KINGDOM—continued.

| 1911. | 1912. | 1913. | 1914. | 1915. | 1916. | 1917. | ARTICLES—continued. |
|--------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--|
| | | | | | | | III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont. |
| | | | | | | | N.—RAILWAY CARRIAGES and TRUCKS (not of Iron), MOTOR CARS, CYCLES, CARS, &c.: |
| 146,698 | 133,093 | 147,633 | 108,978 | 64,224 | 58,878 | 49,512 | No. Cycles, other than Motor Cycles. |
| 7,350 | 13,055 | 16,850 | 20,877 | 10,927 | 12,847 | 14,159 | " Motor Cycles. |
| 4,536 | 5,277 | 7,595 | 6,054 | 3,279 | 2,483 | 1,565 | " Motor Cars: Complete. |
| 735 | 1,180 | 1,234 | 1,430 | 483 | 566 | 658 | " Chassis.† |
| | | | | | | | O.—MISCELLANEOUS: |
| 162,920 | 117,754 | 132,432 | 56,649 | 25,231 | 39,542 | 59,856 | No. Arms and Ammunition: Fire-arms (small arms). |
| 7,150,192 | 8,628,928 | 7,543,424 | 6,047,440 | 4,480,720 | 3,104,080 | 6,623,030 | Lbs. Gunpowder. |
| 5,012,664 | 4,091,539 | 4,543,123 | 3,745,835 | 4,241,637 | 4,281,374 | 3,139,200 | Doz. Bags and Sacks, empty. |
| 43,803 | 46,768 | 47,202 | 41,939 | 41,528 | 67,039 | 82,764 | Cwts. Blue. |
| 437,090 | 407,904 | 470,303 | 444,823 | 406,758 | 392,094 | 314,983 | " Books, Printed. |
| 103,356 | 103,139 | 111,429 | 78,762 | 50,085 | 42,796 | 38,221 | Thous. Bricks and Tiles of Brick Earth. |
| 29,524,036 | 29,809,808 | 29,220,464 | 25,881,408 | 32,332,112 | 34,053,824 | 29,309,744 | Lbs. Candles. |
| 14,312,140 | 12,891,500 | 14,054,720 | 11,017,360 | 8,488,800 | 8,199,000 | 7,134,220 | Cwts. Cement. |
| | | | | | | | Cords, Cables, Ropes, and Twine, of Hemp, Coir or like material; |
| 253,234 | 286,762 | 284,859 | 214,935 | 164,176 | 162,093 | 152,030 | " Cables, Cordage, and Rope of not less than ½-in. diameter. |
| 69,490 | 57,169 | 52,524 | 102,911 | 95,756 | 35,229 | 10,961 | " Binder and Reaper Twine. |
| 128,746 | 137,799 | 138,352 | 111,216 | 102,489 | 113,912 | 100,408 | " Unenumerated. |
| 75,517 | 81,778 | 89,937 | 72,738 | 103,399 | 109,443 | 159,445 | " Crucibles, Plumbago. |
| 55,509 | 65,981 | 77,943 | 75,692 | 72,289 | 87,920 | 60,389 | " Engine and Boiler Packing. |
| 240,039 | 270,808 | 262,371 | 254,230 | 138,200 | 111,801 | 111,089 | " Glue, Size, and Gelatine. |
| Not distinguished. | | 912,048 | 760,024 | 472,198 | 477,796 | 366,827 | No. Lamps and Lanterns (except electric). |
| | | | | | | | No. Lighters, Mechanical. |
| 1,132,417 | 1,400,871 | 1,070,550 | 1,460,688 | 1,382,899 | 874,513 | *283,923 | Ten thousand* Matches. |
| 285,189 | 122,141 | 249,231 | 182,477 | 165,008 | 118,232 | 17,336 | Galls. Methylic Alcohol. |
| | | | | | | | Cwts. Mica and Tale Manufactures. |
| 62,572,300 | 55,424,300 | 51,910,000 | 43,602,400 | 30,900,300 | 32,037,700 | 23,484,400 | Sq. Yds. Oil Cloth. |
| 284,954 | 317,636 | 323,307 | 286,750 | 318,720 | 261,236 | 217,273 | Cwts. Paraffin Wax. |
| | | | | | | | Pipes for Smoking Tobacco: |
| Not distinguished. | | 132,835 | 137,040 | 112,154 | 137,792 | 141,300 | Gross. Of Clay. |
| | | 20,288 | 14,922 | 12,451 | 16,405 | 14,265 | " Of other materials. |
| 2,165,604 | 3,256,926 | 1,834,279 | 1,380,568 | 695,419 | 1,144,032 | 1,047,970 | Lbs. Plaiting of Straw. |
| | | | | | | | Skins and Furs: |
| 2,683,530 | 2,907,482 | 3,664,126 | 2,035,677 | 768,339 | 1,638,165 | 1,338,826 | No. Dressed, not Leather. |
| 1,850,212 | 1,753,105 | 1,747,374 | 1,735,200 | 1,911,090 | 2,172,738 | 2,536,485 | Cwts. Soap and Soap Powder. |
| 50,826 | 47,767 | 53,643 | 42,004 | 41,363 | 54,895 | 34,749 | Liq. Galls. Spirits, Perfumed in Bond. |
| 89,089 | 97,300 | 86,653 | 83,019 | 132,078 | 141,603 | 30,079 | Cwts. { Starch, Farina, Dextrine and Potato Flour. |
| 23,746 | 26,229 | 23,079 | 24,214 | 11,560 | 8,254 | 3,016 | Tons. Stones and Slates: Slates for Roofing. |
| 62,475 | 64,008 | 65,861 | 56,424 | 40,940 | 35,356 | 28,808 | " { Grindstones, Millstones, and other Stones. |
| Not distd. | 271,563 | 293,182 | 244,587 | 133,775 | 145,145 | 109,044 | Dozs. Complete. Umbrellas, &c.: |
| | | | | | | | IV.—MISCELLANEOUS AND UNCLASSIFIED. |
| 64,196 | 66,920 | 68,632 | 37,706 | 1,545 | 1,717 | 1,289 | No. Horses. |

† Chassis were included with Motor Car Parts prior to 1908.

‡ Prior to 1906, Soap Stock was included, but subsequently included with "Grease &c." under Class II., Sec. H.

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EXPORTS:—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—VALUE.

No. 46.—DECLARED VALUE OF PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES, the PRODUCE and
(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,NOTE.—The figures given in italics for the totals of the Groups of the several Classes
the classification adopted in

| ARTICLES. | 1903. | 1904. | 1905. | 1906. | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. | 1910. |
|---|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO. | | | | | | | | |
| A.—GRAIN AND FLOUR: | | | | | | | | |
| <i>£</i> | | | | | | | | |
| Corn: Wheat | 13,013 | 17,768 | 17,041 | 19,874 | 100,617 | 116,331 | 98,009 | 239,200 |
| Wheatmeal and Flour | 275,123 | 301,189 | 500,075 | 463,531 | 567,961 | 903,018 | 773,052 | 688,236 |
| " Malt | 173,604 | 130,467 | 187,322 | 180,908 | 183,368 | 184,096 | 139,111 | 169,696 |
| " Bran and Pollard | 304,204 | 421,536 | 1,037,757 | 769,023 | 816,602 | 781,027 | 982,760 | 801,601 |
| " Other kinds | 854,390 | 873,543 | 974,042 | 1,133,655 | 1,420,553 | 1,623,480 | 1,405,112 | 1,457,914 |
| Total of Grain and Flour | 1,620,340 | 1,804,503 | 2,768,237 | 2,371,790 | 3,080,163 | 3,522,912 | 3,399,004 | 3,410,637 |
| B.—MEAT, INCLUDING ANIMALS FOR FOOD: | | | | | | | | |
| Animals, Living | Included with "Animals, Living, for Breeding" (Class IV.). | | | | | | | 27,817 |
| Beef, Mutton, Pork, Bacon, Hams, &c. | 411,747 | 462,414 | 346,957 | 740,930 | 882,000 | 770,981 | 737,028 | 824,524 |
| Poultry and Game | 41,425 | 40,302 | 45,565 | 40,745 | 54,148 | 51,830 | 59,275 | 83,617 |
| Total of Meat | 453,172 | 502,716 | 592,522 | 781,675 | 936,148 | 822,820 | 796,303 | 908,141 |
| C.—OTHER FOOD AND DRINK: | | | | | | | | |
| Aerated Waters (artificial) | 137,331 | 150,384 | 160,736 | 210,500 | 225,077 | 181,054 | 207,062 | 234,911 |
| Beer and Ale† | 1,740,783 | 1,727,749 | 1,722,210 | 1,815,020 | 1,835,918 | 1,607,703 | 1,742,368 | 1,793,185 |
| Biscuits and Cakes | 848,205 | 858,162 | 950,933 | 1,005,073 | 1,023,091 | 1,010,040 | 1,070,897 | 1,210,156 |
| Butter | 63,311 | 61,351 | 40,155 | 63,437 | 68,501 | 69,324 | 64,897 | 50,256 |
| Cheese | 36,601 | 38,331 | 58,132 | 40,201 | 39,640 | 37,534 | 37,750 | 37,944 |
| Cider and Perry | Included with "Provisions Unenumerated." | | | | | | | |
| Cocoa or Chocolate, Ground, Prepared or in any way manufactured | 141,691 | 139,234 | 143,083 | 139,441 | 191,364 | 154,936 | 172,480 | 202,008 |
| Fish: Herrings | 2,455,804 | 2,634,419 | 3,133,889 | 3,459,076 | 4,197,055 | 3,728,003 | 3,882,007 | 4,034,308 |
| " Of other sorts | 842,406 | 920,647 | 1,030,930 | 1,058,305 | 940,268 | 875,385 | 863,408 | 1,200,239 |
| Hops | 125,826 | 104,846 | 80,986 | 57,053 | 48,731 | 35,656 | 85,258 | 53,540 |
| Milk, Condensed | 536,209 | 607,300 | 592,582 | 665,939 | 714,620 | 756,508 | 719,015 | 924,433 |
| Oil, Refined: Cotton Seed | Included under Class II., Sec. H. | | 95,068 | 535,404 | 756,349 | 606,485 | 534,810 | 874,571 |
| Coco-nut | | | 9,228 | 21,217 | 27,505 | 47,710 | 221,302 | 430,063 |
| Olive | | | 678 | 7,873 | 36,623 | 35,078 | 46,555 | 40,125 |
| Palm and Palm Kernel | | | 1,253 | 24,096 | 25,560 | 16,147 | 22,544 | 23,458 |
| Pickles, Sauces and Condiments | | | 765,494 | 827,451 | 655,209 | 690,422 | 679,166 | 735,130 |
| Vinegar | | | 42,213 | 56,305 | 85,000 | 88,882 | 103,034 | 105,774 |
| Confectionery, Jams and Preserved Fruits* | 801,067 | 812,213 | 894,242 | 1,037,872 | 1,081,544 | 1,092,001 | 1,242,258 | 1,530,077 |
| Potatoes | 49,452 | 116,472 | 111,363 | 142,457 | 59,777 | 102,428 | 558,316 | 117,588 |
| Provisions, unenumerated | 1,044,599 | 934,790 | 827,662 | 658,539 | 590,000 | 582,021 | 600,467 | 790,688 |
| Salt | 472,388 | 504,176 | 431,311 | 442,442 | 451,980 | 421,801 | 435,151 | 465,207 |
| Spirits† | 2,649,159 | 2,710,570 | 2,853,738 | 2,985,071 | 3,115,279 | 3,018,830 | 3,111,537 | 3,471,217 |
| Sugar, Refined, and Candy | 614,738 | 367,382 | 402,328 | 561,690 | 467,865 | 384,876 | 409,780 | 498,472 |
| Molasses, Treacle, Syrup, and Glucose | 161,703 | 159,016 | 182,131 | 198,737 | 237,937 | 268,714 | 283,389 | 315,076 |
| Other Waters | See "Aerated Waters (artificial)." | | | | | | | |
| Other Articles of Food and Drink | 63,562 | 65,064 | 89,127 | 126,642 | 142,886 | 169,187 | 249,093 | 451,918 |
| Total of Food and Drink (other than Grain and Meat) | 13,371,340 | 13,533,705 | 14,724,557 | 16,143,751 | 17,068,769 | 15,902,044 | 17,461,416 | 19,075,550 |
| D.—TOBACCO: | | | | | | | | |
| Tobacco and Snuff manufactured in the United Kingdom | 653,605 | 776,045 | 981,774 | 1,060,660 | 1,262,408 | 1,399,994 | 1,678,262 | 2,042,593 |
| TOTAL FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO | 16,098,460 | 16,621,969 | 19,067,790 | 20,563,882 | 22,356,578 | 21,707,770 | 23,335,891 | 26,070,738 |

* Excluding "Malt Maize, Flaked," and "Malt Rice, Flaked," from 1911, included in prior years, but now included with "Corn, other kinds."

† Value of Beer and Spirits shipped as merchandise only, *Ships' Stores, &c.*, not being included.

‡ Including "Refined Tallow and Animal Fat" from 1911, previously included with "Grease, &c." under Class II., Sec. H.

EXPORTS :—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—VALUE.

MANUFACTURE of the UNITED KINGDOM, EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM. for which see pages 248-253.)

are not strictly comparable with those given in Roman type owing to a change in the original trade returns.

| 1911. | 1912. | 1913. | 1914. | 1915. | 1916. | 1917. | ARTICLES. |
|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|---|
| | | | | | | | I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO. |
| | | | | | | | A.—GRAIN AND FLOUR: |
| £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | Corn: Wheat. |
| 293,177 | 102,600 | 80,831 | 43,053 | 36,467 | 22,759 | 50,749 | " Wheatmeal and Flour. |
| 714,127 | 878,927 | 856,697 | 1,141,180 | 1,385,377 | 1,009,517 | 290,258 | " Malt. |
| *192,379 | 203,370 | 180,111 | 193,113 | 1,009,343 | 612,832 | 237,168 | " Bran and Pollard. |
| 707,371 | 1,102,203 | 780,102 | 425,055 | 21,050 | 20,647 | 24,616 | " Other kinds. |
| 1,690,851 | 1,501,702 | 1,664,190 | 1,291,479 | 1,406,090 | 1,108,939 | 258,842 | |
| 3,573,905 | 4,238,880 | 3,561,831 | 3,035,080 | 3,853,027 | 2,774,694 | 861,633 | Total of Grain and Flour. |
| | | | | | | | B.—MEAT, INCLUDING ANIMALS FOR FOOD: |
| 33,462 | 35,688 | 42,698 | 20,723 | 24,043 | 23,371 | 32,105 | Animals, Living. |
| 898,121 | 967,392 | 1,093,531 | 1,039,444 | 1,255,331 | 1,100,569 | 226,034 | Beef, Mutton, Pork, Bacon, Hams, &c. |
| | | | | | | | Poultry and Game: |
| 91,778 | 20,232 | 27,820 | 18,671 | 8,065 | 5,518 | 4,007 | Poultry: Alive. |
| | 10,760 | 10,803 | 8,586 | 7,453 | 4,912 | 2,393 | " Dead. |
| | 0,416 | 9,705 | 3,732 | 3,083 | 494 | 185 | Game: Alive. |
| | 63,074 | 54,328 | 23,206 | 14,743 | 16,053 | 3,846 | " Dead. |
| 1,023,561 | 1,102,532 | 1,233,907 | 1,139,362 | 1,342,673 | 1,241,817 | 263,630 | Total of Meat. |
| | | | | | | | C.—OTHER FOOD AND DRINK: |
| 276,078 | 268,577 | 281,826 | 227,306 | 198,312 | ** | ** | Aerated Waters (artificial).** |
| 1,054,150 | 2,153,184 | 2,134,703 | 1,769,378 | 1,937,314 | 3,134,460 | 1,419,984 | Beer and Ale.† |
| 1,282,702 | 1,515,422 | 1,561,640 | 1,289,755 | 1,174,635 | 1,762,388 | 63,497 | Biscuits and Cakes. |
| 70,631 | 72,023 | 65,045 | 64,034 | 76,347 | 73,308 | 23,600 | Butter. |
| 39,760 | 42,781 | 42,737 | 34,872 | 38,833 | 62,260 | 15,900 | Cheese. |
| | | | | | | 8,789 | Cider and Perry. |
| | | | | | | | Cocon, Preparations of: |
| | | | | | | | Not prepared in Bond‡: |
| | | | | | | 212,006 | Containing Sugar. |
| | | | | | | 541,786 | Not containing Sugar. |
| | | | | | | | Ground or prepared in Bond. |
| | | | | | | | Fish: Herrings. |
| | | | | | | | " Of other sorts. |
| | | | | | | | Hops. |
| | | | | | | | Milk, Condensed. |
| | | | | | | | Oil, Refined: |
| | | | | | | | Cotton Seed. |
| | | | | | | | Coco-nut. |
| | | | | | | | Olive. |
| | | | | | | | Palm. |
| | | | | | | | Palm Kernel. |
| | | | | | | | Pickles, Sauces and Condiments. |
| | | | | | | | Vinegar. |
| | | | | | | | Confectionery, Jams, and Preserved Fruits. |
| | | | | | | | Potatoes. |
| | | | | | | | Provisions, unenumerated. |
| | | | | | | | Salt. |
| | | | | | | | Spirits.† |
| | | | | | | | Sugar, Refined, and Candy. |
| | | | | | | | Molasses, Treacle, Syrup, and Glucose. |
| | | | | | | | Table Waters. |
| | | | | | | | Other Articles of Food and Drink.‡ |
| | | | | | | | Total of Food and Drink (other than Grain and Meat). |
| 22,263,918 | 24,725,370 | 24,410,732 | 10,006,034 | 16,038,100 | 20,712,380 | 11,904,047 | |
| | | | | | | | D.—TOBACCO: |
| | | | | | | | Tobacco and Snuff manufactured in the United Kingdom. |
| 2,171,304 | 2,618,007 | 3,376,472 | 3,708,016 | 3,791,879 | 4,765,777 | 3,297,543 | |
| 29,037,578 | 32,685,808 | 32,587,942 | 26,948,542 | 25,081,669 | 29,495,168 | 16,331,853 | TOTAL FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO. |

‡ "Confectionery containing Chocolate," now included in this heading, was, prior to 1912, included in "Confectionery, Jams, and Preserved Fruits."
 † Described as "Cocoa or Chocolate, ground, prepared, or in any way manufactured," in 1911 and prior years.
 ‡ Including "Confectionery containing Chocolate" in years prior to 1912, now included with "Preparations of Cocoa, &c."
 ** Shown as "Table Waters" from 1916.

EXPORTS :—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—VALUE.

No. 46.—DECLARED VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES, the PRODUCE
KINGDOM—continued. (Exclusive of Bullion)

| ARTICLES—continued. | 1903. | 1904. | 1905. | 1906. | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. | 1910. |
|--|---|---|---|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED. | | | | | | | | |
| A.—COAL, COKE, AND MANUFACTURED FUEL : | | | | | | | | |
| Coal† | 26,036,303 | 25,491,414 | 24,859,129 | 30,069,307 | 40,170,296 | 39,516,169 | 35,319,070 | 36,099,560 |
| Coke and Cinders | 581,131 | 574,309 | 555,207 | 593,785 | 856,969 | 955,432 | 830,570 | 706,723 |
| Fuel, Manufactured | 645,352 | 796,663 | 646,784 | 811,199 | 1,091,729 | 1,114,322 | 974,338 | 1,007,077 |
| Total of Coal, &c. | 27,262,786 | 26,862,386 | 26,061,120 | 31,504,291 | 42,118,994 | 41,615,923 | 37,129,978 | 37,813,360 |
| B.—IRON ORE, SCRAP IRON AND STEEL : | | | | | | | | |
| Iron Ore | 11,538 | 17,850 | 19,768 | 20,042 | 25,789 | 9,752 | 12,380 | 12,419 |
| Old Iron and Scrap§ | 442,108 | 482,705 | 453,558 | 576,781 | § 517,660 | 403,597 | 497,378 | 464,414 |
| Total of Iron Ore, &c. | 453,646 | 600,621 | 473,326 | 606,823 | 573,449 | 413,349 | 509,758 | 476,863 |
| C.—OTHER METALLIC ORES | | | | | | | | |
| | 134,843 | 130,630 | 114,405 | 176,091 | 189,685 | 71,777 | 95,553 | 71,791 |
| D.—WOOD AND TIMBER : Rough Hewn, Sawn, or Split, and Staves | | | | | | | | |
| | * 51,164 | 67,593 | 77,050 | 91,575 | 111,311 | 98,218 | 108,073 | 129,290 |
| E.—COTTON | | | | | | | | |
| | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| F.—WOOL : | | | | | | | | |
| Sheep's or Lambs' | 1,092,997 | 1,013,737 | 1,745,514 | 1,556,709 | 1,700,396 | 1,476,072 | 2,760,065 | 1,929,215 |
| Wool Waste | Incl. under Cl. III., Sec. II. (2). | 551,086 | 766,197 | 836,067 | 519,313 | 378,145 | 518,177 | 662,471 |
| " Noils and Carded or Car- bonised Wool | 753,602 | 551,086 | 766,197 | 809,223 | 893,175 | 807,034 | 992,427 | 1,130,813 |
| Woolen Rags, applicable to other uses than Manure : Pulled (Shoddy or Mungo) | Not dis- tinguished, 91,273 | 103,512 | 349,405 | 457,326 | 451,924 | 263,041 | 246,003 | 349,720 |
| Not Pulled | | 57,914 | 75,634 | 113,138 | 133,835 | 104,500 | 141,893 | 148,194 |
| Total of Wool | 1,912,572 | 2,422,270 | 2,936,840 | 3,472,553 | 3,793,666 | 3,035,592 | 4,048,565 | 4,220,443 |
| G.—OTHER TEXTILE MATERIALS : | | | | | | | | |
| Flax and Hemp, Dressed or Undressed Silk Knubs or Husks of Silk, Waste and Noils | 123,385 | 179,672 | 103,171 | 111,705 | 187,501 | 219,711 | 179,107 | 266,753 |
| Total of Other Textile Materials | 123,385 | 179,672 | 103,171 | 111,705 | 187,501 | 219,711 | 179,107 | 266,753 |
| H.—OIL SEEDS, NUTS, OILS, FATS, AND GUMS | | | | | | | | |
| Gums, British-prepared | 12,253 | 23,096 | 21,620 | 27,540 | 29,031 | 53,688 | 71,369 | 67,998 |
| Grease, Tallow and Animal Fat, and Soap Stock, &c. | 833,258 | 746,180 | 779,241 | † 937,157 | 1,124,591 | 900,816 | 929,228 | 965,688 |
| Oils, except Medicinal :— Palm and Palm Kernel, unrefined Seed : " Castor | { Includ- ed with "Other Sorts," } | | 8,107 | 3,752 | 7,508 | 543 | 2,252 | 84,801 |
| " Cotton Seed | | | Includ- ed with "All other Seed Oils." | | | | | |
| " Linseed | 506,148 | 326,919 | † 207,537 | 3,076 | 1,602 | 94,363 | 4,718 | 11,979 |
| " All other Seed Oils | 503,710 | 611,359 | 558,187 | 564,430 | 618,898 | 588,190 | 591,054 | 936,563 |
| " Essential | 112,431 | 128,833 | 97,248 | 111,676 | 175,439 | 194,619 | 491,609 | 1,203,514 |
| " Other Sorts | | Includ- ed with "Other Chemical Products" (Class I.L., Sec. J.). | | | | | | |
| Seeds: For expressing Oil therefrom | 889,365 | 886,260 | † 910,408 | 1,168,471 | 1,462,124 | 1,243,821 | 1,305,011 | 1,689,916 |
| | 4,350 | 6,372 | 10,190 | 7,981 | 9,595 | 4,780 | 5,525 | 3,010 |
| Total of Oil Seeds, &c. | 2,970,551 | 2,769,019 | 2,692,538 | 2,321,083 | 3,429,748 | 3,091,825 | 3,400,766 | 5,023,499 |
| I.—HIDES AND UNDRESSED SKINS : | | | | | | | | |
| Hides, Raw | 318,667 | 398,466 | 624,285 | 757,010 | 520,130 | 570,672 | 800,312 | 552,021 |
| Skins and Furs undressed : | | | | | | | | |
| " Sheep's or Lambs' | 540,486 | 611,950 | 711,138 | 768,578 | { 11,838 | 13,860 | 17,228 | 29,217 |
| " Other Sorts | 417,683 | 417,625 | 518,462 | 684,165 | { 714,915 | 870,368 | 572,829 | 465,521 |
| | | | | | { 570,334 | 469,860 | 525,765 | 711,003 |
| Total of Hides, &c. | 1,276,836 | 1,428,041 | 1,853,885 | 2,209,753 | 1,817,217 | 1,424,760 | 1,916,634 | 1,757,762 |

† Excluding "Castor Seed Oil" from 1913, previously included.

‡ Including, prior to 1905, "Refined" Oil, now included under Class I., Sec. C.

§ Including, prior to 1907, Old Rails, now included under Class III., Sec. A.

EXPORTS:—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—VALUE
and MANUFACTURE of the UNITED KINGDOM, EXPORTED from the UNITED
and Specie, for which see pages 248-253.)

| 1911. | 1912. | 1913. | 1914. | 1915. | 1916. | 1917. | ARTICLES— <i>continued</i> . |
|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|---|
| £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | |
| 36,521,068 | 40,494,274 | 50,727,252 | 39,802,068 | 36,391,690 | 46,386,297 | 46,547,021 | II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED. |
| 792,076 | 846,520 | 1,149,822 | 945,900 | 1,173,042 | 2,504,185 | 2,320,224 | A.—COAL, COKE, AND MANUFACTURED FUELS: |
| 1,134,210 | 1,243,060 | 1,782,566 | 1,394,211 | 1,258,891 | 1,780,122 | 2,273,642 | Coal.†† Coke and Cinders. Fuel, Manufactured. |
| 38,447,354 | 42,584,154 | 53,650,600 | 42,202,123 | 38,824,223 | 50,670,604 | 51,341,487 | Total of Coal, &c. |
| 10,644 | 11,179 | 10,758 | 24,692 | 5,772 | 3,665 | 2,039 | B.—IRON ORE, SCRAP IRON AND STEEL: |
| 441,970 | 393,156 | 399,812 | 273,504 | 191,098 | 297,114 | 109,820 | Iron Ore. Old Iron and Scrap (except old rails). |
| 452,614 | 409,385 | 410,570 | 298,196 | 196,870 | 300,779 | 111,868 | Total of Iron Ore, &c. |
| 110,965 | 115,063 | 130,283 | 109,745 | 21,852 | 19,709 | 20,964 | C.—OTHER METALLIC ORES. |
| 189,068 | 323,958 | 340,745 | 277,328 | 199,977 | 308,704 | 405,491 | D.—WOOD AND TIMBER: Rough Hewn, Sawn, or Split, and Staves. |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | E.—COTTON. |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | F.—WOOL: |
| 1,631,791 | 2,350,888 | 1,807,645 | 2,294,638 | 2,026,463 | 1,354,772 | 799,743 | Sheep's or Lambs'. Wool Waste. |
| 790,627 | 652,574 | 809,292 | 663,101 | 515,122 | 615,331 | 671,106 | " Nolls and Carded or Car- bonised Wool. |
| 1,093,252 | 1,223,747 | 1,370,538 | 1,038,647 | 1,064,163 | 1,280,103 | 1,665,808 | Woolen Rags, applicable to other uses than Manure: Pulled (Shoddy or Mungo). |
| 329,592 | 393,114 | 413,133 | 278,802 | 192,597 | 361,899 | 248,129 | Not Pulled. |
| 146,490 | 188,310 | 222,920 | 193,602 | 48,097 | 39,930 | 3,730 | |
| 3,901,762 | 4,817,642 | 4,023,168 | 4,469,090 | 3,816,412 | 3,082,037 | 3,185,622 | Total of Wool. |
| 337,573 | 400,236 | 314,478 | 334,331 | 405,641 | 495,410 | 254,011 | G.—OTHER TEXTILE MATERIALS: |
| 98,126 | 74,822 | 119,042 | 85,392 | 54,544 | 80,060 | 10,100 | Flax and Hemp, Dressed or Undressed. Silk Knobs or Husks of Silk, Waste and Nolls. |
| 433,699 | 475,058 | 434,420 | 417,723 | 460,185 | 576,070 | 264,111 | Total of other Textile Materials. |
| 72,714 | 88,249 | 119,952 | 87,888 | 81,774 | 97,636 | 60,050 | H.—OIL SEEDS, NUTS, OILS, FATS, AND GUMS: |
| ** 730,792 | 669,637 | 818,100 | 837,647 | 709,392 | 823,242 | 1,874,272 | Gums, British-prepared. Grease, Unrefined Tallow and Animal Fat, and Soap Stock.** |
| 53,022 | 21,315 | 43,096 | 138,331 | 534,919 | 180,468 | 60,414 | Oils, except Medicinal:— Palm, unrefined. " Kernel, unrefined. |
| | | 301,839 | 202,025 | 109,101 | 175,321 | 351,930 | Seed: " Castor. |
| | | 15,453 | 13,198 | 127,208 | 6,327 | 81,290 | " Cotton Seed, unrefined.‡ |
| | | 86,833 | 648,375 | 1,728,385 | 1,027,021 | 1,037,078 | " Linseed. |
| | | 291,238 | 303,039 | 430,387 | 182,416 | 37,435 | " Soya Bean Oil. |
| | | 227,086 | 290,045 | 323,930 | 250,503 | 1,370,047 | " All other Seed Oils.† |
| | | 111,510 | 116,316 | 140,537 | 177,109 | 204,424 | " Essential. |
| | | 1,013,364 | 1,209,057 | 1,306,272 | 1,703,227 | 1,913,733 | " Other Sorts.‡ |
| | | 2,063 | 8,321 | 8,653 | 19,051 | 8,333 | Seeds: For expressing Oil therefrom. |
| 4,793,768 | 4,508,504 | 4,468,104 | 3,902,202 | 5,391,723 | 4,400,110 | 8,032,047 | Total of Oil Seeds, &c. |
| 132,186 | 98,453 | 74,052 | 19,558 | — | — | — | I.—HIDES AND UNDRESSED SKINS: |
| 462,728 | 745,826 | 641,202 | 625,212 | 315,673 | 544,108 | 216,693 | Hides, Raw: From Imported Cattle slaughtered in the United Kingdom. Other Hides. |
| 15,600 | 37,450 | 13,922 | 17,530 | 3,904 | 14,043 | 546 | Skins and Furs undressed: Sheep's or Lambs': " Woolled (i.e., with wool left on). " Pickled. " Other Sorts, undressed. |
| 476,628 | 489,180 | 500,956 | 487,360 | 311,201 | 499,977 | 352,061 | |
| 598,052 | 656,917 | 656,173 | 433,448 | 260,050 | 469,442 | 748,075 | |
| 1,685,293 | 2,027,826 | 1,886,305 | 1,483,108 | 890,018 | 1,528,470 | 1,317,375 | Total of Hides, &c. |

‡ Prior to 1906 " Soap Stock " was included under Class III., Sec. O.

** Excluding " Refined Tallow and Animal Fat " from 1911 (see Class I., Sec. C.), previously included.

†† Excluding Bunker Coal.

EXPORTS:—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—VALUE.

No. 46.—DECLARED VALUE OF PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES, the PRODUCE KINGDOM—continued. (Exclusive of Bullion)

| ARTICLES—continued. | 1903. | 1904. | 1905. | 1906. | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. | 1910. |
|--|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED—cont. | | | | | | | | |
| J.—MATERIALS FOR PAPER MAKING: | | | | | | | | |
| Paper-making Materials | 409,624 | 423,481 | 535,840 | 713,070 | 753,001 | 643,977 | 678,049 | 744,278 |
| K.—MISCELLANEOUS: | | | | | | | | |
| Clay, unmanufactured | 526,629 | 557,838 | 555,774 | 653,036 | 706,619 | 667,357 | 713,060 | 778,760 |
| Seeds, of all sorts, except Seeds for expressing Oil therefrom. | 371,810 | 337,464 | 360,705 | 370,193 | 606,371 | 518,428 | 643,450 | 537,094 |
| Bladders, Casings, and Sausage Skins | 161,898 | 165,423 | 170,712 | 168,053 | 204,672 | 239,873 | 289,564 | 358,070 |
| Rubber, Waste and Reclaimed | 531,360 | 648,721 | 819,352 | 882,375 | 906,183 | 789,390 | 907,300 | 1,093,536 |
| Other Articles, unmanufactured | | | | | | | | |
| Total of Miscellaneous Raw Materials | 1,591,637 | 1,709,440 | 1,930,543 | 2,084,457 | 2,673,845 | 2,215,048 | 2,453,780 | 2,767,460 |
| TOTAL, RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED | 36,228,704 | 36,488,168 | 36,737,090 | 43,837,844 | 55,588,343 | 52,755,940 | 51,156,007 | 53,326,282 |
| III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED. | | | | | | | | |
| A.—IRON AND STEEL AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF: | | | | | | | | |
| Pig and Puddled Iron | 3,360,430 | 2,369,210 | 3,093,955 | 5,824,616 | 7,203,732 | 4,109,045 | 3,695,910 | 4,133,634 |
| Bar Iron | 888,511 | 882,863 | 1,002,762 | 1,213,027 | 1,362,617 | 940,369 | 865,023 | 1,109,701 |
| Rods, Angles, Shapes and Sections of Iron. | 110,514 | | | | | | | |
| Bars, Rods, Angles, Shapes and Sections (Steel). | 1,017,469 | 1,604,014 | 2,081,654 | 2,704,100 | 3,154,600 | 2,148,396 | 2,238,502 | 2,852,970 |
| Rails for railways and tramways | 3,212,700 | 2,644,280 | 2,731,854 | 2,591,363 | †2,800,096 | 2,769,344 | 3,337,010 | 2,825,504 |
| Chairs and Sleepers | 331,083 | 238,754 | 400,750 | 383,052 | 612,834 | 333,683 | 404,808 | 320,370 |
| Railway, other sorts | 728,641 | 760,222 | 743,960 | 854,874 | 670,144 | 675,027 | 616,172 | 692,250 |
| Railway Wheels and Axles (complete) | | 398,406 | 538,807 | 650,048 | 847,645 | 780,087 | 710,501 | 522,583 |
| Tyres and Axles | | 223,009 | 220,350 | 269,035 | 439,673 | 424,020 | 340,580 | 385,074 |
| Hoops and Strips | 371,750 | 344,607 | 339,390 | 380,955 | 489,804 | 339,490 | 334,734 | 415,677 |
| Tinned Plates and Sheets | 3,928,613 | 4,395,568 | 4,600,984 | 4,236,808 | 5,017,104 | 5,480,075 | 5,767,951 | 6,643,024 |
| Galvanised Sheets (flat or corrugated) | 4,383,943 | 4,487,035 | 4,825,211 | 5,890,860 | 6,882,003 | 6,426,238 | 6,405,011 | 7,423,692 |
| Black Plates | 651,206 | 601,870 | 654,253 | 654,985 | 734,308 | 618,642 | 689,088 | 660,684 |
| Sheets (not Galvanised), Boiler and Armour Plates. | 448,829 | 1,162,328 | 1,032,240 | 2,274,652 | 2,075,507 | 1,905,778 | 1,420,545 | 1,720,078 |
| Sheets (Steel) | 371,300 | | | | | | | |
| Anchor, Grappels, Chains and Cables | 448,330 | 437,125 | 478,974 | 505,092 | 508,504 | 401,662 | 441,870 | 497,620 |
| Tubes and Pipes and Fittings, } Wrought | 1,560,869 | 1,600,160 | 1,450,411 | 1,847,422 | 2,148,041 | 2,104,640 | 2,146,607 | 2,623,769 |
| Pipes and Fittings, Cast | | | 722,877 | 1,053,112 | 1,401,831 | 970,970 | 705,960 | 1,002,070 |
| Nails, Screws and Rivets | 415,316 | 420,033 | 465,895 | 615,823 | 665,980 | 472,641 | 487,708 | 512,410 |
| Bolts and Nuts | 250,901 | 267,109 | 323,238 | 407,024 | 507,054 | 405,018 | 358,804 | 377,560 |
| Wrought-iron and other Manufactures thereof. | 1,710,123 | 1,082,100 | 924,404 | 987,244 | 1,090,885 | 1,030,089 | 1,091,682 | 1,272,103 |
| Bedsteads and parts thereof | 413,788 | 369,201 | 418,446 | 487,763 | 548,775 | 422,701 | 474,724 | 611,102 |
| Cast-iron and other Manufactures thereof. | 830,911 | 594,537 | 480,482 | 504,069 | 622,530 | 591,510 | 565,804 | 730,716 |
| Cast-steel in Ingots or Blooms, &c. | 77,250 | 57,581 | 50,596 | 58,623 | 111,169 | 25,000 | 25,343 | 29,897 |
| Wire and Manufactures thereof | 1,170,060 | 1,194,670 | 1,560,546 | 1,604,038 | 2,160,404 | 1,880,131 | 1,978,241 | 2,318,888 |
| Girders, Beams, Joists and Pillars | | 410,054 | 553,183 | 983,528 | 1,004,321 | 857,448 | 925,116 | 921,914 |
| Iron Castings and Forgings, in the rough. | | | 121,692 | 151,802 | 134,291 | 118,903 | 111,807 | 92,696 |
| Steel Castings and Forgings, in the rough. | 1,276,074 | 1,157,348 | 103,081 | 97,691 | 126,197 | 74,182 | 117,039 | 98,405 |
| Manufactures of Steel or of Steel and Iron combined. | | | 1,274,653 | 1,478,017 | 1,800,777 | 1,803,988 | 1,825,832 | 2,360,411 |
| Total of Iron and Steel Manufactures | 30,369,201 | 28,068,071 | 31,820,438 | 30,840,605 | 46,563,386 | 37,400,028 | 38,192,142 | 42,070,671 |

EXPORTS :—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—VALUR.
and MANUFACTURE of the UNITED KINGDOM, EXPORTED from the UNITED
and Specie, for which see pages 248-253.)

| 1911. | 1912. | 1913. | 1914. | 1915. | 1916. | 1917. | ARTICLES—continued. |
|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|---|
| £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | |
| 818,580 | 927,608 | 958,435 | 845,057 | 608,403 | 539,929 | 489,650 | II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED—cont. |
| 797,025 | 849,836 | 866,710 | 846,033 | 484,407 | 614,376 | 531,900 | J.—MATERIALS FOR PAPER-MAKING : |
| 737,154 | 752,090 | 624,306 | 745,472 | 730,242 | 619,355 | 575,566 | Paper-making Materials. |
| 313,167 | 344,095 | 366,556 | 330,113 | 131,294 | 161,255 | 31,010 | K.—MISCELLANEOUS : |
| 1,032,511 | 1,221,810 | 1,135,430 | 720,707 | 188,906 | 293,730 | 296,152 | Clay, unmanufactured. |
| | | | | 339,503 | 430,956 | 447,600 | Seeds, of all sorts, except Seeds for expressing Oil therefrom. |
| 2,830,437 | 3,107,940 | 2,993,002 | 2,643,415 | 1,833,442 | 2,110,681 | 1,903,274 | Bladders, Casings, and Sausage Skins. |
| | | | | | | | Rubber, Waste and Reclaimed. |
| | | | | | | | Other Articles, unmanufactured. |
| 53,725,530 | 59,417,453 | 69,904,992 | 56,713,082 | 52,354,640 | 64,345,098 | 67,161,795 | Total of Miscellaneous Raw Materials. |
| | | | | | | | { TOTAL, RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED. |
| | | | | | | | III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED. |
| | | | | | | | A.—IRON AND STEEL AND MANUFAC- TURES THEREOF : |
| 3,888,590 | 4,073,863 | 4,832,054 | 2,934,062 | 3,435,781 | 7,449,465 | 6,774,418 | Pig and Puddled Iron. |
| 1,005,765 | 1,217,242 | 1,326,424 | 777,730 | 631,400 | 1,610,936 | 1,066,878 | Wrought, in Bars, Rods, Angles and Shapes of Iron. |
| 2,920,304 | 3,247,848 | 3,571,478 | 2,591,358 | 7,510,970 | 11,484,872 | 9,851,162 | Bars, Rods, Angles, Shapes and Sections (Steel). |
| 2,300,092 | 2,537,054 | 3,022,312 | 3,020,900 | 1,915,417 | 640,374 | 698,502 | Rails for railways and tramways.† |
| 304,276 | 337,420 | 764,812 | 447,411 | 439,659 | 92,896 | 73,682 | Chairs and Sleepers. |
| 579,717 | 631,550 | 810,548 | 693,191 | 648,313 | 527,061 | 491,442 | Railway, other sorts. |
| 570,871 | 709,140 | 880,744 | 883,760 | 310,579 | 404,191 | 156,633 | Railway Wheels and Axles (complete). |
| 427,691 | 502,691 | 624,900 | 493,698 | 439,770 | 580,278 | 530,529 | Tyres and Axles. |
| 365,083 | 355,793 | 440,770 | 334,025 | 582,058 | 1,205,003 | 1,022,013 | Hoops and Strips. |
| 6,843,351 | 9,833,392 | 7,214,038 | 5,066,083 | 5,081,052 | 8,458,297 | 5,380,409 | Tinned Plates and Sheets. |
| 7,614,303 | 8,590,659 | 10,020,317 | 7,220,962 | 4,081,842 | 3,094,443 | 550,034 | Galvanised Sheets (flat or corrugated). |
| 711,781 | 601,893 | 751,418 | 501,273 | 011,003 | 2,024,801 | 305,063 | Black Plates. |
| 2,053,280 | 2,281,009 | 2,340,387 | 1,600,723 | 2,031,058 | 5,471,398 | 4,833,120 | Other Plates and Sheets (including Armour Plates). |
| 159,520 | 184,563 | 240,426 | 181,670 | 146,933 | 276,476 | 185,270 | Anchors, Gumpels, and Cables. |
| 388,410 | 438,124 | 440,781 | 357,623 | 250,107 | 389,540 | 374,387 | Chains (including Tackle made of Chain). |
| 2,701,715 | 2,854,175 | 2,850,217 | 2,174,818 | 2,170,425 | 2,310,331 | 2,499,869 | Tubes and Pipes and Fittings, Wrought. |
| 1,065,153 | 1,274,637 | 1,701,653 | 1,320,759 | 842,029 | 688,094 | 692,007 | Pipes and Fittings, Cast. |
| 500,028 | 370,203 | 389,434 | 504,797 | 349,677 | 634,160 | 453,014 | Nails and Rivets. |
| 410,945 | 537,320 | 518,824 | 430,160 | 372,653 | 545,335 | 373,915 | Screws. |
| 1,203,205 | 1,411,333 | 1,482,304 | 1,292,412 | 870,094 | 810,111 | 516,750 | Bolts and Nuts. |
| 719,020 | 501,384 | 747,514 | 504,234 | 310,034 | 454,767 | 293,033 | Wrought-iron and other Manufactures thereof.‡ |
| 804,201 | 940,405 | 1,135,411 | 943,732 | 604,350 | 704,101 | 547,100 | Bedsteads and parts thereof. |
| 42,960 | 48,510 | 59,250 | 67,357 | 227,420 | 1,180,977 | 2,412,574 | Cast-iron and other Manufactures thereof.‡ |
| | 424,507 | 377,456 | 328,415 | 215,798 | 112,754 | 268,594 | Cast-steel in Ingots or Blooms, &c. |
| | 620,781 | 080,010 | 076,223 | 408,760 | 677,165 | 712,067 | Wire : |
| 2,437,000 | 833,064 | 940,042 | 752,513 | 564,101 | 1,114,305 | 1,022,812 | For Fencing (including Barbed Wire). |
| | 450,728 | 440,209 | 333,863 | 211,776 | 119,214 | 92,150 | Other Sorts (incl. Telegraph and Telephone Wire not insulated). |
| | 89,753 | 72,536 | 74,003 | 68,601 | 105,109 | 125,329 | Wire Manufactures : |
| 895,544 | 975,970 | 1,043,507 | 937,869 | 520,156 | 187,205 | 43,977 | Cables and Ropes (except Telegraph and Telephone Cables). |
| 70,669 | 70,597 | 84,371 | 53,164 | 39,498 | 23,881 | 8,392 | Netting (except Torpedo Nets). |
| 154,605 | 167,323 | 69,681 | 55,153 | 23,871 | 21,593 | 4,476 | Other Sorts. |
| 2,231,074 | 2,907,838 | 3,366,691 | 3,252,565 | 2,223,048 | 2,444,082 | 2,486,607 | Girders, Beams, Joists and Pillars. |
| 43,730,292 | 49,597,077 | 54,201,708 | 41,667,830 | 40,406,106 | 58,673,705 | 44,828,253 | Iron Castings and Forgings, in the rough. |
| | | | | | | | Steel Castings and Forgings, in the rough. |
| | | | | | | | Manufactures of Steel or of Steel and Iron combined. |
| | | | | | | | Total of Iron and Steel Manufactures. |

† Including, from 1907, Old Rails, previously included under Class II., Sec. B.
‡ Excluding Hollow-ware, which was included in years prior to 1864 (see under Class III., Sec. C.).

EXPORTS :—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—VALUE.

No. 46.—DECLARED VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES, THE PRODUCE KINGDOM—continued. (Exclusive of Bullion)

| ARTICLES—continued. | 1903 | 1904. | 1905. | 1906. | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. | 1910. |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont. | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| B.—OTHER METALS AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF: | | | | | | | | |
| Brass of all Sorts | 717,895 | 800,240 | 1,084,737 | 1,329,802 | 1,300,040 | 1,059,672 | 1,029,934 | 1,285,385 |
| Copper, Unwrought: Ingots, Cakes, or Slabs, and Precipitate. | 1,421,000 | 875,670 | 1,479,962 | 1,696,253 | 2,519,664 | 932,162 | 783,522 | { 5,770 752,246 |
| Wrought or partly Wrought: Mixed or Yellow Metal | 786,332 | 941,333 | 597,718 | 512,970 | 630,725 | 928,799 | 638,813 | 822,643 |
| Of other Sorts | 1,202,088 | 1,315,587 | 1,807,450 | 1,544,236 | 1,891,381 | 1,589,331 | 1,323,032 | 1,089,364 |
| Lead: | | | | | | | | |
| Pig | 206,132 | 194,480 | 316,186 | 495,003 | 549,836 | 441,837 | 371,100 | 387,433 |
| Manufactures | 278,161 | 301,808 | 295,979 | 337,593 | 308,945 | 325,308 | 311,186 | 313,576 |
| Plate, and Plated or Gilt Ware | 578,249 | 619,006 | 654,577 | 712,044 | 781,139 | 709,377 | 810,861 | 1,019,320 |
| Tin, Unwrought | 795,901 | 741,847 | 1,037,780 | 1,608,360 | 1,432,192 | 1,241,123 | 1,473,227 | 1,890,065 |
| Zinc, Wrought and Unwrought | 137,307 | 163,623 | 176,624 | 210,910 | 167,430 | 185,810 | 197,557 | 226,672 |
| Antimony, Crude and Regulus | | 83,580 | 106,358 | 352,109 | 397,600 | 162,429 | 142,701 | 108,378 |
| Other Metals and Manufactures thereof. | 833,234 | 947,332 | 1,343,162 | 1,433,312 | 1,425,170 | { 72,915 1,210,444 | 61,751 1,500,171 | 72,873 1,732,594 |
| Total of other Metals and Manufactures | 6,058,305 | 6,991,421 | 8,920,533 | 10,133,202 | 11,074,131 | 8,856,472 | 8,793,945 | 10,332,354 |
| C.—CUTLERY, HARDWARE, IMPLEMENTS, AND INSTRUMENTS: | | | | | | | | |
| Cinematograph Films | | | | | | | Included | under "In |
| Clocks and Watches and parts thereof. | 75,795 | 80,933 | 72,296 | 76,137 | 67,940 | { 22,949 4,545 6,308 5,350 | 26,540 5,107 8,394 2,802 | 30,194 9,139 9,480 9,859 |
| Cutlery | 683,422 | 606,558 | 667,099 | 707,411 | 770,071 | 613,703 | 655,046 | 812,933 |
| Hardware | 1,394,372 | 1,389,575 | 1,294,018 | 1,333,562 | 1,714,673 | 1,410,713 | 1,288,165 | 1,419,811 |
| Hollow-ware: Enamelled | • | 102,534 | 97,727 | 106,478 | 133,424 | 137,150 | 132,664 | 170,822 |
| Not Enamelled | • | 401,304 | 601,460 | 717,140 | 692,371 | 431,015 | 457,377 | 531,233 |
| Of Tinplate | • | | | | | 179,311 | 293,214 | 305,693 |
| Implements and Tools (including parts): Agricultural | 460,105 | 427,507 | 427,194 | 474,789 | 480,874 | 430,703 | 451,623 | 570,957 |
| Other Sorts | 1,233,900 | 1,224,136 | 1,356,893 | 1,694,146 | 1,766,635 | 1,597,252 | 1,491,430 | 1,733,560 |
| Instruments and Apparatus: Scientific (other than Electrical) | 582,414 | 539,582 | 598,927 | 662,215 | 812,205 | 652,748 | 657,385 | 808,454 |
| Total of Cutlery, Hardware, &c. | 4,038,211 | 4,891,191 | 5,115,316 | 5,881,907 | 6,434,002 | 5,402,463 | 5,412,652 | 6,423,695 |
| | | | | 200,183 | 272,272 | 282,271 | 289,849 | 441,264 |
| | | | | 106,093 | 228,722 | 322,071 | 309,493 | 379,511 |
| | | | | 1,270,732 | 1,300,935 | 618,684 | 741,782 | 2,200,278 |
| D.—ELECTRICAL GOODS AND APPARATUS (other than Machinery and Uninsulated Wire). | 2,480,649 | 1,607,316 | 2,431,744 | 172,491 | 170,160 | { 171,462 107,265 82,357 | { 254,775 127,253 111,144 | { 524,622 182,395 120,925 |
| | | | | 533,242 | 407,788 | 358,394 | 396,539 | 488,247 |
| | | | | 2,381,743 | 2,460,927 | 1,943,104 | 2,222,700 | 4,102,692 |

* Included with "Wrought and Cast Iron and other Manufactures thereof" (Class III., Section A.).

EXPORTS:—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—VALUE.
and MANUFACTURE of the UNITED KINGDOM, EXPORTED from the UNITED
and Specie, for which see pages 248-253.)

| 1911. | 1912. | 1913. | 1914. | 1915. | 1916. | 1917. | ARTICLES—continued. | |
|---|------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|--|--|
| £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | | |
| 1,987,574 | 1,632,863 | 1,653,432 | 40,430 | 42,790 | 32,601 | 13,632 | III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont. B.—OTHER METALS AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF: Brass: Wire. Other Sorts. Copper, Unwrought; Regulus, Matte, Precipitate, and Residues. Ingots, Cakes, or Slabs. Wrought or partly Wrought: Mixed or Yellow Metal. Of other Sorts. Lead: Pig. Manufactures. Plates and Plated or Gilt Ware. Tin, Unwrought. Zinc, Wrought and Unwrought. Antimony, Crude and Regulus. Other Metals and Manufactures thereof: Printing Type. Other Sorts. | |
| 9,186 | 11,090 | 37,222 | 1,146,717 | 1,051,909 | 1,455,166 | 914,761 | | |
| 692,359 | 905,781 | 1,136,435 | 29,981 | 30,180 | 40,702 | 26,340 | | |
| 853,086 | 721,267 | 989,159 | 510,529 | 514,905 | 1,134,165 | 725,426 | | |
| 1,819,697 | 1,673,173 | 2,017,338 | 1,560,400 | 1,270,310 | 1,079,013 | 69,710 | | |
| 353,641 | 509,091 | 593,194 | 410,301 | 551,244 | 381,380 | 74,369 | | |
| 335,761 | 335,305 | 390,418 | 333,504 | 430,038 | 504,304 | 313,649 | | |
| 1,093,300 | 1,210,039 | 1,205,735 | 593,271 | 532,338 | 503,810 | 673,932 | | |
| 2,174,783 | 2,503,053 | 2,433,005 | 2,001,024 | 2,319,760 | 3,254,124 | 4,224,504 | | |
| 253,339 | 233,314 | 268,689 | 174,330 | 145,599 | 342,480 | 491,832 | | |
| 107,315 | 146,040 | 130,777 | 152,963 | 453,337 | 532,890 | 180,507 | | |
| 77,552 | 77,161 | 89,720 | 60,873 | 35,601 | 37,074 | 23,175 | | |
| 1,867,950 | 2,161,573 | 2,323,567 | 2,031,335 | 1,963,485 | 2,751,485 | 2,074,991 | | |
| 11,922,536 | 12,234,471 | 13,270,060 | 10,233,233 | 9,701,763 | 12,720,016 | 10,231,011 | | Total of other Metals and Manufactures. |
| C.—CUTLERY, HARDWARE, IMPLEMENTS, AND INSTRUMENTS: | | | | | | | | |
| Instruments and Apparatus. [†] | | | | | | | | |
| 33,273 | 35,050 | 36,537 | 20,897 | 191,704 | 129,641 | 63,441 | Clocks: Parts thereof. Watches: Parts thereof. Cutlery. Hardware. Hollow-ware Enamelled. Not Enamelled. Of Tinplate. Implements and Tools (including parts): Agricultural. Other Sorts. Instruments and Apparatus: Scientific (other than Electrical)†: Complete. Parts thereof including Photographic Plates and Films and Sensitised Photographic Paper.† | |
| 10,425 | 7,682 | 8,727 | 8,150 | 18,723 | 18,022 | 13,478 | | |
| 8,566 | 8,290 | 5,531 | 4,531 | 5,300 | 5,337 | 3,193 | | |
| 6,751 | 6,479 | 6,720 | 10,047 | 4,685 | 2,579 | 1,423 | | |
| 850,383 | 833,418 | 830,123 | 702,317 | 15,663 | 1,162 | 539 | | |
| 1,631,330 | 1,664,434 | 1,331,390 | 1,090,076 | 702,317 | 574,840 | 633,030 | | |
| 211,384 | 225,570 | 106,203 | 106,028 | 173,870 | 203,478 | 213,071 | | |
| 533,779 | 537,010 | 515,931 | 370,102 | 230,018 | 333,513 | 232,681 | | |
| 322,053 | 300,440 | 331,841 | 235,493 | 243,765 | 234,026 | 125,896 | | |
| 617,063 | 663,877 | 745,833 | 620,436 | 377,059 | 519,679 | 502,051 | | |
| 1,833,559 | 2,033,805 | 2,050,055 | 1,642,720 | 1,570,021 | 1,740,802 | 1,370,313 | | |
| 713,328 | 707,061 | 707,402 | 646,493 | 517,511 | 611,412 | 454,749 | | |
| 710,772 | 655,133 | 1,003,775 | 1,046,166 | 782,018 | 1,016,424 | 534,784 | | |
| 7,305,084 | 8,103,578 | 7,972,350 | 6,512,218 | 5,060,388 | 6,446,522 | 4,780,777 | | Total of Cutlery, Hardware, &c. |
| D.—ELECTRICAL GOODS AND APPARATUS (other than Machinery and Uninsulated Wire): | | | | | | | | |
| 415,935 | 481,291 | 421,691 | 310,243 | 362,983 | 516,063 | 101,647 | Electric Wires and Cables, Insulated: Rubber, Insulated (other than Telegraph and Telephone Cables). Insulations other than Rubber (not being Telegraph or Telephone Cables). Telegraph and Telephone Cables (not being Submarine Cables). Submarine Telegraph and Telephone Cables. Telegraph and Telephone Apparatus. Electric Lamps and Parts thereof. Primary and Secondary Batteries. Meters and Measuring Instruments. Transformers. Switchboards. Electrical Goods and Apparatus, unenumerated. | |
| 410,563 | 699,613 | 540,728 | 404,512 | 519,568 | 759,698 | 291,060 | | |
| 760,553 | 450,066 | 711,329 | 314,877 | 443,452 | 474,392 | 651,320 | | |
| 263,125 | 259,997 | 200,279 | 246,918 | 217,316 | 256,607 | 233,680 | | |
| 216,867 | 218,622 | 223,800 | 170,821 | 189,053 | 224,872 | 227,982 | | |
| 167,662 | 233,271 | 226,325 | 178,230 | 106,048 | 203,539 | 173,553 | | |
| 602,610 | 905,764 | 1,063,146 | 873,101 | 152,650 | 203,748 | 133,122 | | |
| | | | | 74,445 | 103,852 | 63,776 | | |
| | | | | 59,111 | 63,015 | 42,339 | | |
| | | | | 600,204 | 730,813 | 714,836 | | |
| 2,819,374 | 4,341,567 | 5,336,273 | 3,018,600 | 3,168,642 | 4,081,013 | 2,926,222 | | Total of Electrical Goods and Apparatus. |

† Including "Photographic Plates" and "Sensitised Photographic Paper" from 1911, previously included with "Other Chemical Products" (Class III, Sec. J.). From 1916 inclusive Cinematograph Films are excluded, now shown separately.

EXPORTS:—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—VALUE.

No. 46.—DECLARED VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES, the PRODUCE KINGDOM—continued. (Exclusive of Bullion)

| ARTICLES—continued. | 1903. | 1904. | 1905. | 1906. | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. | 1910. |
|---|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont. | | | | | | | | |
| E.—MACHINERY: | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Steam Engines: | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural - - - - - | 876,101 | 930,648 | 1,088,654 | 1,135,646 | 1,022,083 | 1,016,103 | 964,892 | 1,243,991 |
| Locomotive - - - - - | 2,358,700 | 1,929,311 | 2,384,576 | 2,895,293 | 3,432,841 | { 2,729,965 270,919 | { 2,381,145 386,143 | { 1,707,747 460,640 |
| Other Descriptions - - - - - | 2,014,493 | 2,167,969 | 2,311,330 | 2,831,144 | 3,444,803 | { 507,513 467,897 | { 483,994 83,866 | { 528,609 78,070 |
| Total of Steam Engines | | | | | | 2,528,568 | 2,500,308 | 2,938,738 |
| Other Sorts: | | | | | | | | |
| Sewing Machines and Parts thereof | 2,035,196 | 2,268,911 | 1,967,876 | 1,576,816 | 1,881,046 | 1,566,182 | 1,825,705 | 1,730,542 |
| Agricultural Machinery - - - - - | 979,264 | 1,081,656 | 1,046,968 | 1,171,471 | 1,132,560 | 1,295,538 | 1,306,885 | 1,449,502 |
| Mining Machinery - - - - - | 781,773 | 873,914 | 832,519 | 732,862 | 875,151 | 912,786 | 938,226 | 1,280,660 |
| Textile " - - - - - | 4,729,894 | 5,001,391 | 5,606,304 | 6,710,413 | 8,038,772 | 8,829,001 | 8,239,994 | 7,614,203 |
| Electrical " - - - - - | 437,186 | 522,965 | 644,480 | 841,757 | 995,709 | 1,354,018 | 1,432,174 | 1,602,676 |
| Other " - - - - - | 5,845,599 | 6,288,426 | 7,367,619 | 8,876,487 | 10,970,288 | { 1,535,338 416,381 7,569,307 | { 1,555,333 768,485 5,170,403 | { 1,477,343 714,604 6,450,255 |
| Total of Machinery (including Sewing Machines) | 20,058,206 | 21,065,191 | 23,260,326 | 26,771,889 | 31,743,253 | 30,999,516 | 28,057,643 | 29,271,380 |
| F.—SHIPS (New): | | | | | | | | |
| Ships and Boats, New (not registered as British), with their Machinery: | | | | | | | | |
| War Vessels - - - - - | 74,480 | 388,600 | 50,000 | 2,800,000 | 554,700 | 1,879,994 | 247,000 | 4,894,500 |
| Steam Ships (other than War Vessels): | | | | | | | | |
| Hulls and Fittings - - - - - | 2,798,737 | 2,570,835 | 3,693,422 | 3,973,873 | 6,586,440 | 5,902,428 | 3,698,556 | 2,553,427 |
| Machinery - - - - - | 1,222,108 | 1,164,779 | 1,516,183 | 1,668,592 | 2,550,702 | 2,595,280 | 1,819,618 | 1,209,119 |
| Sailing Ships (other than War Vessels), including Boats. | 188,504 | 330,937 | 171,693 | 201,706 | 326,262 | 189,773 | 181,940 | 113,158 |
| Total of Ships (New) | 4,283,829 | 4,455,151 | 5,431,298 | 8,644,171 | 10,018,113 | 10,567,475 | 5,927,114 | 8,770,204 |
| G.—MANUFACTURES OF WOOD AND TIMBER (INCLUDING FURNITURE): | | | | | | | | |
| Furniture and Cabinet Wares - - - - - | 940,311 | 740,867 | 731,413 | 760,334 | 801,603 | 661,265 | 743,742 | 987,275 |
| Manufactures of Wood, other Sorts - - - - - | 569,477 | 540,811 | 482,628 | 545,362 | 606,329 | 595,540 | 702,331 | 849,487 |
| Total of Wood Manufactures | 1,509,788 | 1,281,678 | 1,214,039 | 1,305,696 | 1,407,932 | 1,256,805 | 1,451,073 | 1,835,762 |
| H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS: | | | | | | | | |
| (1) COTTON: | | | | | | | | |
| Waste from Worked Cotton - - - - - | | | | | | 860,538 | 1,044,261 | 1,234,543 |
| Yarn: | | | | | | | | |
| Grey - - - - - | 5,682,866 | 7,329,759 | 8,223,400 | 9,753,612 | 13,251,395 | 10,601,217 | 9,927,316 | 11,512,417 |
| Bleached and Dyed - - - - - | 1,725,080 | 1,625,339 | 2,095,154 | 2,091,991 | 2,165,576 | 2,243,483 | 1,894,829 | 2,025,363 |
| Total of Cotton Yarn | 7,407,946 | 8,955,098 | 10,318,554 | 11,835,903 | 15,416,971 | 12,844,700 | 11,822,145 | 13,337,780 |
| Manufactures: | | | | | | | | |
| Piece Goods: | | | | | | | | |
| Unbleached, Grey - - - - - | 15,920,864 | 18,880,366 | 21,933,398 | 22,771,415 | 22,422,759 | 19,970,594 | 20,187,529 | 20,378,730 |
| Bleached, White - - - - - | 14,021,734 | 16,759,261 | 19,033,712 | 19,690,452 | 21,296,488 | 18,838,345 | 18,404,749 | 19,698,353 |
| Printed - - - - - | 11,721,740 | 12,556,710 | 12,577,527 | 14,144,412 | 15,823,643 | { 567,028 12,832,118 | { 487,684 12,023,034 | { 641,316 15,479,432 |

EXPORTS.—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—VALUE.

and MANUFACTURE of the UNITED KINGDOM, EXPORTED from the UNITED and Specie, for which see pages 248-253.)

| 1911. | 1912. | 1913. | 1914. | 1915. | 1916. | 1917. | ARTICLES—continued. |
|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|---|
| £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | |
| 1,172,981 | 1,299,919 | 1,360,954 | 1,157,661 | 180,313 | 164,458 | 63,342 | III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont. E.—MACHINERY: Steam Engines: † Agricultural. Locomotive: Rail Locomotives. Road Locomotives (including steam rollers). Other: Pumping. Winding. Steam Reciprocating Engines. Steam Turbine Engines. Internal Combustion Engines (except for Aeroplanes, Motor Cars and Motor Cycles). Other Descriptions. Other Sorts: Sewing Machines and Parts thereof. Agricultural Machinery. Mining Machinery. Textile Machinery: Machinery for Spinning, &c. " Weaving, &c. All other Descriptions. Electrical Machinery: Railway and Tramway Motors. Other Generators and Motors (except for Aeroplanes, Motor Cars and Motor Cycles). Unenumerated. Boilers. Machine Tools. Other Machinery. { Total of Machinery (including Sewing Machines). |
| 2,307,620 | 2,137,198 | 2,781,856 | 3,840,562 | 2,475,445 | 1,297,296 | 1,629,543 | |
| 469,774 | 496,005 | 628,305 | 775,327 | 1,156,342 | 264,171 | 211,501 | |
| 646,059 | 771,101 | 677,813 | 469,549 | 463,250 | 520,495 | 381,135 | |
| 38,760 | 32,432 | 25,669 | 25,080 | 13,726 | 14,819 | 13,151 | |
| | | | | 212,746 | 244,407 | 230,920 | |
| 3,160,036 | 3,531,106 | 4,506,586 | 3,804,936 | 146,171 | 288,315 | 463,651 | |
| | | | | 704,479 | 810,569 | 510,208 | |
| | | | | 716,855 | 631,875 | 569,438 | |
| 1,771,425 | 2,384,801 | 2,367,737 | 2,118,456 | 1,359,071 | 1,452,128 | 1,381,246 | |
| 1,566,868 | 1,605,354 | 1,628,232 | 1,156,010 | 276,568 | 250,513 | 86,002 | |
| 1,034,503 | 939,201 | 1,018,150 | 819,486 | 570,584 | 760,990 | 659,168 | |
| 6,779,231 | 7,043,477 | 8,281,848 | 3,861,177 | 2,459,615 | 3,086,144 | 3,150,873 | |
| | | | 1,234,513 | 671,052 | 763,781 | 868,136 | |
| | | | 650,812 | 201,698 | 257,782 | 184,662 | |
| 1,790,719 | 1,969,301 | 2,269,493 | 2,136,737 | 114,183 | 38,653 | 40,479 | |
| | | | | 699,170 | 853,035 | 843,795 | |
| 1,816,284 | 1,872,981 | 1,773,198 | 1,444,192 | 577,998 | 652,989 | 605,108 | |
| 759,480 | 934,941 | 1,012,300 | 1,020,187 | 890,045 | 1,265,171 | 1,141,683 | |
| 7,646,928 | 8,150,198 | 8,030,054 | 6,829,408 | 4,495,742 | 5,476,149 | 4,628,206 | |
| 30,960,678 | 33,158,015 | 37,012,635 | 31,363,003 | 10,164,537 | 20,217,598 | 19,432,924 | |
| 25,800 | 765,000 | 2,617,100 | 308,385 | — | 20,060 | — | |
| 3,745,349 | 4,243,308 | 5,867,179 | 4,716,226 | 1,170,606 | 754,372 | 706,084 | |
| 1,632,402 | 1,750,351 | 2,336,509 | 1,784,900 | 472,597 | 481,703 | 347,354 | |
| 259,564 | 268,508 | 205,742 | 123,043 | 49,458 | 34,510 | 33,869 | |
| 5,663,115 | 7,027,162 | 11,026,530 | 6,932,554 | 1,692,661 | 1,290,585 | 1,087,307 | |
| 1,280,058 | 1,343,289 | 1,274,759 | 879,421 | 445,142 | 636,036 | 519,809 | |
| 757,214 | 715,529 | 766,861 | 684,967 | 596,304 | 640,943 | 340,114 | |
| 2,037,272 | 2,058,818 | 2,041,640 | 1,564,388 | 1,041,446 | 1,276,979 | 859,923 | |
| 1,460,496 | 1,380,911 | 1,560,887 | 983,089 | 836,397 | 1,256,182 | 732,040 | |
| 13,449,242 | 13,739,826 | 12,740,037 | 9,876,304 | 8,559,657 | 10,605,624 | 13,392,080 | |
| 2,214,193 | 2,482,324 | 2,206,254 | 2,096,932 | 1,755,247 | 2,733,273 | 3,303,114 | |
| 16,663,435 | 16,222,150 | 15,006,291 | 11,973,236 | 10,314,904 | 13,428,897 | 16,695,194 | |
| 24,354,574 | 24,618,718 | 27,408,178 | 23,062,767 | 17,684,904 | 17,831,037 | 21,345,872 | |
| 24,170,847 | 25,963,607 | 27,054,169 | 22,242,916 | 18,563,107 | 26,728,797 | 33,504,201 | |
| 687,925 | 765,068 | 5,698,510 | 487,294 | 214,816 | 246,897 | 233,521 | |
| 16,388,481 | 15,722,342 | 16,045,813 | 12,194,875 | 9,479,765 | 15,819,168 | 21,464,719 | |

† From 1908, includes all prime movers, with the exception of Electrical Machinery.

§ Including "Flags, Handkerchiefs, and Shawls, not in the piece, Printed," prior to 1913.

EXPORTS:—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—VALUE.

No. 46.—DECLARED VALUE OF PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES, the PRODUCE KINGDOM—continued. (Exclusive of Bullion)

| ARTICLES—continued. | 1903. | 1904. | 1905. | 1906. | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. | 1910. |
|---|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| HI.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont. | | | | | | | | |
| H.—YARNS, TEXTILE AND FABRICS—cont. | | | | | | | | |
| (1) COTTON—cont. | | | | | | | | |
| Manufactures—cont. | | | | | | | | |
| Piece Goods—cont. | | | | | | | | |
| Dyed or Manufactured of Dyed Yarn | 13,602,826 | 15,881,900 | 17,276,482 | 18,765,989 | 21,505,351 | { 14,987,690 3,031,743 | 13,733,214 3,411,634 | 18,031,590 4,255,948 |
| Of Mixed Materials - - - - - | 214 | 39 | — | — | 956 | 3,970 | 1,545 | † |
| Total of Cotton Piece Goods - - - | 55,267,457 | 64,078,276 | 70,821,119 | 75,372,268 | 81,049,207 | 70,231,486 | 68,279,859 | 78,685,438 |
| Other Manufactures: | | | | | | | | |
| Flags, Handkerchiefs, and Shawls: | | | | | | | | |
| Wholly of Cotton, not in the piece: | | | | | | | | |
| Printed - - - - - | | | | | | | | |
| Other Sorts - - - - - | | | | | | | | |
| Gloves - - - - - | | | | | | | | |
| Hosiery: Stockings and Socks - - | 194,167 | 211,427 | 157,028 | 196,350 | 200,720 | 191,763 | 189,078 | 221,977 |
| Other kinds - - - - - | 249,141 | 252,404 | 360,828 | 313,398 | 321,179 | 229,218 | 250,497 | 327,092 |
| Lace and Patent Net - - - - - | 3,370,459 | 3,561,735 | 3,730,908 | 4,306,957 | 4,871,889 | 3,856,422 | 4,281,919 | 4,241,118 |
| Thread for Sewing - - - - - | 4,001,214 | 3,411,971 | 3,381,922 | 4,026,050 | 4,044,409 | 4,342,492 | 4,726,823 | 4,192,821 |
| Other Cotton Manufactures † - - | 3,121,337 | 3,402,835 | 3,240,626 | 3,438,289 | 3,632,627 | ‡ 2,475,987 | 2,830,429 | 3,579,975 |
| Total of Other Manufactures - - | 10,936,298 | 10,840,372 | 10,871,313 | 12,371,044 | 13,970,914 | 11,118,789 | 12,299,094 | 12,613,447 |
| Total of Cotton - - - - - | 73,611,731 | 83,873,746 | 92,010,985 | 99,578,915 | 110,437,092 | 95,055,513 | 93,444,799 | 105,871,208 |
| (2) WOOL: | | | | | | | | |
| Flocks and Ragwool - - - - - | 279,012 | | | | | | | |
| Waste - - - - - | 291,012 | 523,604 | 501,809 | * 24,780 | 22,872 | 15,352 | 15,638 | 11,303 |
| Tops - - - - - | 2,243,256 | 2,204,950 | 2,529,395 | 3,095,064 | 2,962,893 | 2,336,974 | 2,832,291 | 3,377,113 |
| Woolen and Worsted Yarn - - - | 4,194,296 | 4,209,523 | 4,243,949 | 5,339,531 | 6,014,107 | 4,608,556 | 5,004,357 | 6,548,928 |
| Yarn, Alpaca, and Mohair and other Sorts, unenumerated. | 1,754,421 | 1,702,389 | 1,929,292 | 2,342,409 | 2,555,887 | 2,007,602 | 2,173,468 | 2,497,466 |
| Woolen Tissues: | | | | | | | | |
| Heavy Broad, All Wool - - - - | 2,305,614 | 2,860,215 | 4,475,815 | 4,258,356 | 4,510,129 | 4,071,848 | 4,447,359 | 5,543,206 |
| Mixed - - - - - | 1,831,131 | 1,673,940 | 1,676,814 | 1,979,513 | 2,087,592 | 1,716,313 | 1,765,857 | 2,406,323 |
| Heavy Narrow, All Wool - - - | 51,490 | 51,783 | 81,571 | 100,608 | 60,533 | 74,612 | 85,231 | 97,725 |
| Mixed - - - - - | 44,718 | 38,159 | 28,581 | 28,307 | 32,137 | 31,308 | 41,095 | 34,045 |
| Light Broad, All Wool - - - - | 912,214 | 1,286,642 | 1,357,772 | 1,494,218 | 1,739,033 | 1,856,351 | 1,945,151 | 2,207,459 |
| Mixed - - - - - | 669,351 | 934,568 | 990,609 | 1,173,955 | 1,332,590 | 1,209,190 | 1,262,480 | 1,495,546 |
| Light Narrow, All Wool - - - | 187,490 | 214,000 | 175,735 | 231,109 | 283,282 | 274,809 | 324,311 | 326,987 |
| Mixed - - - - - | 249,768 | 431,164 | 375,051 | 468,419 | 471,744 | 373,381 | 342,212 | 407,747 |
| Worsted Tissues:— | | | | | | | | |
| Coatings, Broad, All Wool - - | 1,871,609 | 1,980,723 | 2,107,079 | 2,342,581 | 2,743,033 | 2,438,327 | 2,690,809 | 3,354,466 |
| Mixed - - - - - | 825,044 | 859,375 | 712,004 | 832,564 | 915,063 | 681,177 | 758,709 | 972,285 |
| Narrow, All Wool - - - - | 55,338 | 104,383 | 113,753 | 91,116 | 53,262 | 67,145 | 64,072 | 71,679 |
| Mixed - - - - - | 63,194 | 99,391 | 75,815 | 100,763 | 110,419 | 59,107 | 57,683 | 39,521 |
| Stuffs, &c., All Wool - - - - | 501,052 | 563,127 | 478,890 | 563,486 | 618,536 | 478,767 | 575,618 | 631,076 |
| Mixed - - - - - | 3,063,182 | 2,928,202 | 3,175,310 | 2,897,190 | 2,952,576 | 2,215,041 | 2,431,625 | 2,805,918 |
| Blankets - - - - - | 301,477 | 842,243 | 376,482 | 299,296 | 318,520 | 234,839 | 278,019 | 445,995 |
| Carpets (not being Rugs) - - - | 947,549 | 953,029 | 976,459 | 1,123,086 | 1,232,160 | 776,259 | 879,901 | 1,312,870 |
| Flannels and Delaines - - - - | 317,102 | 340,834 | 326,019 | 321,186 | 341,021 | 269,565 | 284,143 | 324,487 |
| Hosiery - - - - - | 966,270 | 1,032,397 | 1,190,001 | 1,268,825 | 1,486,181 | { 529,168 756,576 | 664,539 702,632 | 809,712 865,306 |
| Damask, Tapestry, Pushes, and Shawls | 130,465 | 102,065 | 122,063 | 121,383 | 155,067 | 131,621 | 152,632 | 194,188 |
| Rugs, Coverlets, and Wrappers - - | 616,350 | 850,642 | 448,775 | 516,373 | 501,792 | 482,053 | 503,150 | † 217,006 |
| Small Wares and other Manufactures | 273,134 | 315,713 | 330,267 | 371,647 | 381,898 | 385,030 | 396,392 | 491,640 |
| Total of Woollen, &c., Yarns and Manufactures - - - - - | 24,027,339 | 26,724,021 | 28,801,115 | 31,386,355 | 33,706,933 | 28,122,981 | 30,071,804 | 37,516,397 |
| (3) SILK: | | | | | | | | |
| Silk Yarn (Thrown and Spun) - - | 250,341 | 218,881 | 298,299 | 323,873 | 401,336 | 351,076 | 381,292 | 511,000 |
| Silk Manufactures: | | | | | | | | |
| Broad Stuffs - - - - - | 545,703 | 578,099 | 804,361 | 885,275 | 815,078 | 404,124 | 441,906 | 447,275 |
| Silk mixed with other Materials, if known as "silks." | 382,778 | 406,111 | 406,006 | 535,144 | 549,785 | 425,309 | 543,131 | 720,348 |
| Ribbons of all kinds - - - - - | 21,026 | 14,073 | ‡ 76,553 | 45,839 | 42,428 | 26,429 | 25,631 | 28,760 |
| Lace and articles thereof - - - | 83,520 | 93,075 | ‡ 83,357 | 78,239 | 137,707 | 116,049 | 139,487 | 140,044 |
| Handkerchiefs, Scarfs, and Shawls | 133,459 | 138,271 | | | | | | |
| Other kinds of Silk - - - - - | 235,086 | 287,014 | ‡ 318,037 | 314,137 | 464,525 | 302,035 | 329,532 | 430,607 |
| Other kinds of Silk mixed with other Materials, silk predominating. | 34,271 | 86,111 | | | | | | |
| Total of Silk - - - - - | 1,693,075 | 1,823,435 | 1,991,613 | 2,182,307 | 2,410,949 | 1,685,622 | 1,859,979 | 2,278,043 |

* Excluding Wool Waste in 1906, and subsequently, for which see under Class II., Sec. F.

† Included in "Cottons," "Jutes," "Linen," "Silks," and "Woolens," or "Worsted," if known as such, from 1910 inclusive.

‡ Excluding "Carpet Rugs" from 1910, previously included.

§ Including "Waste from worked cotton" in years prior to 1908, now shown separately under this Class III., II(1).

EXPORTS:—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—VALUE.

and MANUFACTURE of the UNITED KINGDOM, EXPORTED from the UNITED and Specie, for which see pages 248-253.)

| 1911. | 1912. | 1913. | 1914. | 1915. | 1916. | 1917. | ARTICLES—continued. |
|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|--|
| | | | | | | | III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont. |
| | | | | | | | H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS—cont. |
| | | | | | | | (1) COTTON—cont. |
| | | | | | | | Manufactures—cont. |
| | | | | | | | Piece Goods—cont. |
| | | | | | | | Dyed in the piece. |
| | | | | | | | Manufactured of Dyed Yarn. |
| | | | | | | | Of Mixed Materials.† |
| 20,479,200 | 20,051,563 | 21,758,606 | 17,628,301 | 15,185,058 | 23,669,587 | 30,220,112 | Total of Cotton Piece Goods. |
| 4,431,872 | 4,502,959 | 4,810,579 | 3,559,018 | 3,564,178 | 4,489,404 | 6,042,072 | Other Manufactures: |
| | | | | | | | Flags, Handkerchiefs, and Shawls: |
| | | | | | | | Wholly of Cotton, not in the piece: |
| | | | | | | | Printed. |
| | | | | | | | Other Sorts. |
| | | | | | | | Gloves. |
| | | | | | | | Hosiery: Stockings and Socks. |
| | | | | | | | Other kinds. |
| | | | | | | | Lace and Patent Net. |
| | | | | | | | Thread for Sewing. |
| | | | | | | | Other Cotton Manufactures.** |
| 90,612,899 | 91,624,257 | 97,775,855 | 79,175,171 | 64,691,828 | 88,787,890 | 112,810,497 | Total of Other Manufactures. |
| | | | | | | | Total of Cotton. |
| | | | | | | | (2) WOOL: |
| | | | | | | | Flocks.* |
| | | | | | | | Tops. |
| | | | | | | | Woolen and Worsted Yarn. |
| | | | | | | | Yarn, Alpaca, and Mohair and other |
| | | | | | | | Socks, unenumerated. |
| | | | | | | | Woolen Tissues: |
| | | | | | | | Heavy Broad, All Wool. |
| | | | | | | | Mixed. |
| | | | | | | | Heavy Narrow, All Wool. |
| | | | | | | | Mixed. |
| | | | | | | | Light Broad, All Wool. |
| | | | | | | | Mixed. |
| | | | | | | | Light Narrow, All Wool. |
| | | | | | | | Mixed. |
| | | | | | | | Worsted Tissues:— |
| | | | | | | | Coatings, Broad, All Wool. |
| | | | | | | | Mixed. |
| | | | | | | | Narrow, All Wool. |
| | | | | | | | Mixed. |
| | | | | | | | Stuffs, &c., All Wool. |
| | | | | | | | Mixed. |
| | | | | | | | Blankets. |
| | | | | | | | Carpets and Carpet Rugs. |
| | | | | | | | Flannels and Delaines. |
| | | | | | | | Hosiery: |
| | | | | | | | Stockings and Socks. |
| | | | | | | | Other Sorts. |
| | | | | | | | Damask, Tapestry, Plushes and Shawls. |
| | | | | | | | Travelling Rugs, Coverlets, and |
| | | | | | | | Wrappers.† |
| | | | | | | | Small Wares and other Manufactures. |
| | | | | | | | Total of Woollen, &c., Yarns and Manu- |
| | | | | | | | factures. |
| | | | | | | | (3) SILK: |
| | | | | | | | Silk Yarn (Thrown and Spun). |
| | | | | | | | Silk Manufactures: |
| | | | | | | | Broad Stuffs. |
| | | | | | | | Silk mixed with other |
| | | | | | | | Materials, if known |
| | | | | | | | as "silks." |
| | | | | | | | Ribbons of all kinds.‡ |
| | | | | | | | Lace and articles thereof.§ |
| | | | | | | | Other Manufactures of Silk or silk |
| | | | | | | | mixed with other Materials, if |
| | | | | | | | known as "silks." |
| 2,381,528 | 2,225,730 | 2,167,530 | 1,805,573 | 1,700,093 | 2,406,118 | 2,018,030 | Total of Silk. |

‡ Including "Ribbons" and "Laces," respectively, of silk mixed with other materials, if known as "silks," from 1905 inclusive—previously included with "Other kinds of Silk mixed with other materials, &c."
 § Figures for "Carpets, not being Rugs," in years prior to 1910.
 ** Including "Flags, Handkerchiefs and Shawls, not in the piece, Other Sorts," prior to 1913.

EXPORTS:—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—VALUE.

No. 46.—DECLARED VALUE OF PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES, the PRODUCE KINGDOM—continued. (Exclusive of Bullion)

| ARTICLES—continued. | 1903. | 1904. | 1905. | 1906. | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. | 1910. |
|---|------------|---|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| H.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont. | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS—cont. | | | | | | | | |
| (4) OTHER MATERIALS: | | | | | | | | |
| Haberdashery and Millinery (including Embroidery and Needlework). | 1,902,951 | 1,425,179 | 1,265,603 | 1,337,292 | 1,395,767 | 1,164,125 | 1,038,902 | 1,090,588 |
| Jute: Yarn | 526,218 | 486,093 | 600,772 | 865,475 | 1,232,238 | 713,291 | 654,869 | 697,741 |
| Manufactures: | | | | | | | | |
| Piece Goods | 2,040,393 | 1,953,009 | 1,978,146 | 2,463,845 | 2,748,755 | 2,024,540 | 2,106,022 | 2,062,322 |
| Other Sorts | 90,783 | 91,807 | 99,932 | 133,648 | 127,809 | 119,806 | 143,707 | 152,905 |
| Linen: Yarn | 836,093 | 902,618 | 927,617 | 1,007,963 | 1,242,638 | 903,467 | 952,864 | 1,196,948 |
| Piece Goods: | | | | | | | | |
| Plain, Bleached or Unbleached. | 3,566,491 | 3,734,701 | 4,225,304 | 4,715,375 | 4,833,506 | 3,596,575 | 4,905,734 | 5,304,020 |
| Printed, Checked or Dyed, and Damask and Diaper. | 291,320 | 348,800 | 335,635 | 394,165 | 466,380 | 464,975 | 658,779 | 617,338 |
| Sailcloth | 223,822 | 234,709 | 230,840 | 217,415 | 227,093 | 203,530 | 162,395 | 194,056 |
| Thread for Sewing | 234,103 | 223,528 | 262,396 | 251,168 | 296,134 | 274,226 | 238,603 | 342,208 |
| Of other Sorts (including Sails). | 1,227,481 | 1,190,712 | 1,236,951 | 1,424,470 | 1,522,627 | 1,259,892 | 1,529,650 | 1,823,072 |
| Total of other Textile Manufactures | 10,944,655 | 10,591,156 | 11,213,293 | 12,810,816 | 14,092,947 | 10,724,427 | 12,441,525 | 13,481,198 |
| I.—APPAREL: | | | | | | | | |
| Apparel and Slops: | | | | | | | | |
| Waterproofed | 271,216 | 253,388 | 227,893 | 220,911 | 263,849 | 266,217 | 295,403 | 499,033 |
| Not Waterproofed: | | | | | | | | |
| Of Wool | | | | | | | | |
| Of other Materials | 6,104,532 | 2,445,375 | 2,323,115 | 2,495,609 | 2,544,895 | 1,243,011 | 1,346,688 | 1,813,920 |
| Boots and Shoes: | | 1,850,740 | 2,219,956 | 2,650,492 | 2,820,660 | 985,020 | 993,344 | 1,185,499 |
| Of Leather | 1,845,380 | 1,581,842 | 1,832,580 | 1,956,943 | 2,040,554 | 2,083,754 | 2,295,234 | 3,029,892 |
| Of Rubber | 224,586 | 205,035 | 236,403 | 288,852 | 343,324 | 196,213 | 205,743 | 191,648 |
| Of other Materials | | Included with "Apparel, &c., not waterproofed." | | | | 54,174 | 71,075 | 84,415 |
| Hats and Bonnets, Untrimmed: † | | | | | | | | |
| Of Felt | 725,123 | 705,527 | † 761,633 | 886,917 | 965,764 | 913,015 | 947,257 | 1,147,730 |
| Straw | 411,508 | 419,405 | † 412,704 | 449,799 | 466,388 | 442,674 | 491,340 | 411,505 |
| Other Sorts | 42,732 | 55,933 | † 75,936 | 105,589 | 111,208 | 146,558 | 167,937 | 240,727 |
| Total of Apparel | 9,825,077 | 7,532,245 | 8,140,225 | 9,064,112 | 9,591,642 | 8,852,775 | 9,824,125 | 12,717,587 |
| J.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, DYES, AND COLOURS: | | | | | | | | |
| Bleaching Materials | 214,029 | 159,271 | 192,019 | 209,471 | 229,844 | 171,220 | 195,836 | 210,537 |
| Coal Products, not Dyes: | | | | | | | | |
| Carbolic Acid | | 146,431 | 157,533 | 150,774 | 154,030 | 126,783 | 104,296 | 118,434 |
| Naphthalene and Anthracene | | 33,306 | 20,491 | 23,053 | 27,921 | 29,856 | 27,597 | 29,967 |
| Aniline and Coal Tar Oils | 1,458,165 | 173,647 | 236,345 | 283,940 | 297,702 | † | — | — |
| Other Sorts | | 1,022,496 | 934,122 | 987,591 | 1,064,345 | 643,962 | 535,416 | 719,108 |
| Copper, Sulphate of | 1,021,734 | 1,379,332 | 1,125,392 | 996,282 | 1,318,203 | 1,593,077 | 854,278 | 783,425 |
| Dye Stuffs: | | | | | | | | |
| Products of Coal Tar | 204,742 | 149,066 | 196,564 | 151,418 | 177,576 | 152,363 | 203,974 | 196,215 |
| Other Sorts, unenumerated | 140,960 | 147,487 | 181,958 | 192,105 | 178,639 | 113,305 | 136,868 | 141,134 |
| Manures: | | | | | | | | |
| Sulphate of Ammonia | 1,994,278 | 2,171,445 | 2,381,568 | 2,460,680 | 2,752,931 | 2,763,534 | 3,030,452 | 3,376,708 |
| Other Sorts | 856,590 | 802,192 | 1,087,182 | 1,171,523 | 1,250,473 | 246,720 | 327,942 | 343,144 |
| Medicines: | | | | | | | | |
| Quinine and Quinine Salts | 54,663 | 54,047 | 48,666 | 49,868 | 52,999 | 37,555 | 55,065 | 56,866 |
| Other Sorts | 1,353,874 | 1,328,327 | 1,415,932 | 1,499,603 | 1,682,120 | 1,506,317 | 1,663,021 | 24,091 |
| Painters' Colours and Materials: | | | | | | | | |
| White Lead | 298,627 | 303,022 | 339,502 | 429,470 | 435,033 | 4,375 | 367,647 | 401,897 |
| Other Sorts | 1,780,340 | 1,702,744 | 1,828,485 | 2,002,481 | 2,073,974 | 1,905,724 | 2,037,020 | 2,291,408 |

* Bleaching Powder only from 1911, and Bleaching Materials of all kinds in prior years. Bleaching Materials (other than bleaching powder) are now included with "Other Chemical Products."

† Trimmed Hats and Bonnets were not included prior to 1905.

‡ Aniline and Coal Tar Oils were re-classified in 1908.

EXPORTS:—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—VALUE.
and MANUFACTURE of the UNITED KINGDOM, EXPORTED from the UNITED
and Specie, for which see pages 248-253).

| 1911. | 1912. | 1913. | 1914. | 1915. | 1916. | 1917. | ARTICLES—continued. |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--|
| £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | |
| | | | | | | | III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont. |
| | | | | | | | H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS—cont. |
| | | | | | | | (4) OTHER MATERIALS: Haberdashery and Millinery (including Embroidery and Needlework). |
| | | | | | | | Jute: Yarn. |
| | | | | | | | Manufactures: |
| | | | | | | | Piece Goods. |
| | | | | | | | Other Sorts. |
| | | | | | | | Linen: Yarn. |
| | | | | | | | Piece Goods: |
| | | | | | | | Plain, Bleached or Unbleached. |
| | | | | | | | Printed, Checked or Dyed, and Damask and Diaper. |
| | | | | | | | Sailcloth. |
| | | | | | | | Thread for Sewing. |
| | | | | | | | Handkerchiefs(not in the Piece). |
| | | | | | | | Table Linen (not in the Piece). |
| | | | | | | | Of other Sorts. |
| | | | | | | | Total of other Textile Manufactures. |
| | | | | | | | I.—APPAREL: |
| | | | | | | | Apparel and Slops: |
| | | | | | | | Waterproofed. |
| | | | | | | | Not Waterproofed: |
| | | | | | | | Of Wool: † |
| | | | | | | | Men's and Boys' Clothing. |
| | | | | | | | Other Sorts. |
| | | | | | | | Of other Materials. |
| | | | | | | | Boots and Shoes: |
| | | | | | | | Of Leather. |
| | | | | | | | Of Rubber. |
| | | | | | | | Of other Materials. |
| | | | | | | | Hats and Bonnets, Trimmed and Untrimmed: |
| | | | | | | | Of Felt. |
| | | | | | | | Straw. |
| | | | | | | | Other Sorts. |
| | | | | | | | Total of Apparel. |
| | | | | | | | J.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, DYES, AND COLOURS: |
| | | | | | | | Bleaching Powder.* |
| | | | | | | | Coal Products, not Dyes: |
| | | | | | | | Carbolic Acid. |
| | | | | | | | Naphthaline and Anthracene. |
| | | | | | | | Aniline and Coal Tar Oils. † |
| | | | | | | | Pitch. |
| | | | | | | | Tar Oil, Creosote, &c. |
| | | | | | | | Other Sorts. |
| | | | | | | | Copper, Sulphate of. |
| | | | | | | | Dye Stuffs: |
| | | | | | | | Products of Coal Tar. |
| | | | | | | | Other Sorts, unenumerated. |
| | | | | | | | Manures: |
| | | | | | | | Sulphate of Ammonia. |
| | | | | | | | Basic Slag. |
| | | | | | | | Superphosphates. |
| | | | | | | | Other Sorts. |
| | | | | | | | Medicines: |
| | | | | | | | Quinine and Quinine Salts. |
| | | | | | | | Opium, dried or powdered in the United Kingdom. |
| | | | | | | | Cocaine and Cocaine Salts. |
| | | | | | | | Morphia and Morphia Salts. |
| | | | | | | | Other Sorts. |
| | | | | | | | Painters' Colours and Materials: |
| | | | | | | | White Lead. |
| | | | | | | | Other Sorts. |

† Or of wool mixed with other materials.

EXPORTS :—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—VALUE.

No. 46.—DECLARED VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES, the PRODUCE
KINGDOM—continued. (Exclusive of Bullion)

| ARTICLES—continued. | 1903. | 1904. | 1905. | 1906. | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. | 1910. |
|---|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------------------------|---|------------|
| III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont. | | | | | | | | |
| J.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, DYES AND COLOURS—cont. | | | | | | | | |
| Potash Compounds: | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Salt-petre (Nitrate of Potash) | 37,525 | 38,163 | 41,753 | 44,722 | 44,742 | 35,355 | 41,233 | 52,984 |
| Chromate and Bichromate of Potash | | | | | | | | |
| | Included with "Other Chemical Products." | | | | | | Included with "Chromates Bichromates of Soda or | |
| Other Sorts | | | | | | Incl. with "Other Chemicals" | | |
| Soda Compounds: | | | | | | | | |
| Soda Ash | 279,861 | 289,804 | 314,959 | 423,456 | 462,688 | 369,315 | 415,695 | 470,973 |
| " Bicarbonate | 108,817 | 120,422 | 149,023 | 131,094 | 138,246 | 122,693 | 122,726 | 118,144 |
| " Caustic | 648,618 | 679,322 | 740,866 | 793,384 | 781,844 | 753,972 | 818,680 | 861,081 |
| " Crystals | 32,513 | 34,234 | 33,233 | 32,801 | 35,846 | 33,845 | 35,761 | 40,826 |
| " Sulphate | 72,575 | 78,547 | 64,085 | 77,370 | 91,453 | 47,018 | 50,514 | 98,466 |
| " Chromates and Bichromates of Soda or Potash† | | | | | | | | |
| " Other Sorts | 127,633 | 148,948 | 133,992 | 149,752 | 370,666 | 113,024 | 133,673 | 153,038 |
| Glycerine | 326,419 | 301,616 | 301,423 | 307,832 | 379,682 | 123,001 | 125,938 | 132,224 |
| Muriate of Ammonia | | 107,723 | 128,309 | 171,708 | 194,488 | 188,920 | 239,768 | 338,505 |
| Other Chemical Products | 2,532,589 | 2,275,357 | 2,483,450 | 2,780,898 | 2,798,310 | 205,478 | 236,739 | 314,615 |
| | | | | | | 109,949 | 168,247 | 171,301 |
| | | | | | | 96,484 | 103,010 | 115,393 |
| | | | | | | 508,663 | 584,547 | 633,329 |
| | | | | | | 381,768 | 437,150 | 437,823 |
| | | | | | | 1,707,467 | 1,910,692 | 2,128,304 |
| Total of Chemicals, &c. | 13,544,653 | 13,647,449 | 14,536,567 | 15,521,288 | 17,052,756 | 10,271,089 | 10,783,019 | 18,568,136 |
| K.—LEATHER AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF (EXCLUDING BOOTS AND SHOES)*. | | | | | | | | |
| Leather: | | | | | | | | |
| Tanned, Unwrought | 1,488,099 | 1,714,090 | 2,112,753 | 2,596,730 | 2,632,467 | 2,210,666 | 2,542,699 | 885,848 |
| Manufactures: | | | | | | | | 36,423 |
| Gloves | 212,295 | 233,060 | 270,559 | 326,499 | 353,199 | 294,527 | 365,179 | 1,802,569 |
| Other Sorts | 767,615 | 752,994 | 875,269 | 478,777 | 458,339 | 406,948 | 438,757 | 344,119 |
| Saddlery and Harness | 633,216 | 477,013 | 519,333 | 568,396 | 578,430 | 434,033 | 450,545 | 527,887 |
| Machinery Belting (of Leather) | | | | 464,422 | 530,602 | 480,084 | 465,176 | 484,189 |
| | | | | | | | | 515,450 |
| Total of Leather and Manufactures (excluding Boots and Shoes)* | 3,101,229 | 3,177,167 | 3,777,014 | 4,434,824 | 4,550,037 | 3,826,258 | 4,242,356 | 4,686,495 |
| L.—EARTHENWARE AND GLASS: Chinaware or Porcelain, Earthenware and Pottery: | | | | | | | | |
| Red Pottery, Stoneware, Brown and Yellow Ware | 232,411 | 320,668 | 310,156 | 326,378 | 291,292 | 250,638 | 213,033 | 284,882 |
| All other Sorts† | 1,943,577 | 1,785,656 | 1,788,067 | 2,055,285 | 2,357,510 | 2,093,480 | 2,101,197 | 2,494,677 |
| Glass: | | | | | | | | |
| Plate, Rough or Silvered | 114,869 | 123,256 | 165,922 | 206,295 | 252,574 | 274,494 | 301,360 | 372,189 |
| Flint‡ | 260,240 | § 183,318 | 191,347 | 209,267 | 216,121 | 197,444 | 241,759 | 243,320 |
| Bottles and Manufactures of Common Glass | 443,782 | ¶ 423,304 | 425,320 | 486,239 | 554,454 | 501,436 | 484,582 | 534,956 |
| Of other Sorts | 283,603 | 279,961 | 324,730 | 376,044 | 376,933 | 382,605 | 344,418 | 422,055 |
| Total of Earthenware and Glass | 3,272,482 | 3,116,223 | 3,205,552 | 3,659,508 | 4,048,893 | 3,700,037 | 3,687,249 | 4,352,059 |
| M.—PAPER: | | | | | | | | |
| Writing or Printing Paper and Envelopes | 1,224,923 | 1,251,652 | 1,286,388 | 1,375,421 | 1,611,981 | 1,563,763 | 1,761,932 | 2,047,663 |
| Paper Hangings | 206,472 | 204,241 | 208,861 | 215,055 | 216,518 | 217,310 | 229,025 | 281,238 |
| All other Sorts | 364,455 | 420,904 | 444,518 | 472,740 | 515,731 | 533,894 | 568,414 | 793,798 |
| Total of Paper | 1,795,850 | 1,876,797 | 1,939,767 | 2,063,216 | 2,344,230 | 2,314,967 | 2,559,371 | 3,122,699 |
| N.—RAILWAY CARRIAGES AND TRUCKS (NOT OF IRON), MOTOR CARS, CYCLES, CARTS, &c.: | | | | | | | | |
| Aeroplanes, Airships, Balloons, and parts thereof | | | | | | | | 15,480 |
| Carrriages: | | | | | | | | |
| Railway Carrriages for Passengers and parts thereof | 478,883 | 656,972 | 502,758 | 765,351 | 1,183,858 | 756,801 | 363,053 | 556,063 |
| Railway Waggons, Trucks, &c. (not of Iron), and parts thereof | 1,239,828 | 1,202,236 | 1,504,813 | 2,529,031 | 3,160,369 | 2,460,457 | 2,013,018 | 1,584,294 |
| Other Sorts and Parts | 327,476 | 312,370 | 475,677 | 599,747 | 763,416 | 470,294 | 480,789 | 570,844 |

* For "Boots and Shoes," see under "Apparel" (Class III., Sec. I.).
† Value of Bottles only in 1904 and subsequent years.
‡ Including Flint Bottles prior to 1904.

EXPORTS:—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE—VALUE.
and MANUFACTURE of the UNITED KINGDOM, EXPORTED from the UNITED
and Specie, for which see pages 248–253.)

| 1911. | 1912. | 1913. | 1914. | 1915. | 1916. | 1917. | ARTICLES—continued. | |
|--------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|---|---|
| £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | | |
| 53,209 | 52,270 | 46,580 | 30,013 | 43,593 | 49,686 | 30,633 | III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont. J.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, DYES AND COLOURS—cont. Potash Compounds: Saltpetre (Nitrate of Potash). Chromate and Bichromate of Potash. Other Sorts. Soda Compounds: Soda Ash. " Bicarbonate. " Caustic. " Crystals. " Sulphate. " Chromate and Bichromate of Soda. " Other Sorts. Glycerine, Crude. " Distilled. Muriate of Ammonia. Carbonate of Ammonia. Cyanide of Potassium or Sodium. Disinfectants, &c. (except Tobacco Oil). Other Chemical Products.** | |
| and Potash." | 92,450 | 81,456 | 52,762 | 26,396 | 33,633 | 63,256 | | |
| Products." | 93,810 | 130,960 | 114,986 | 133,571 | 81,312 | 51,393 | | |
| 534,804 | 558,612 | 563,296 | 643,449 | 804,402 | 817,673 | 972,286 | | |
| 130,870 | 142,532 | 123,567 | 127,500 | 145,136 | 216,161 | 174,636 | | |
| 793,569 | 757,103 | 723,743 | 701,894 | 614,659 | 614,190 | 631,305 | | |
| 43,762 | 43,089 | 45,326 | 39,536 | 51,786 | 56,412 | 26,087 | | |
| 109,175 | 87,063 | 114,022 | 70,902 | 57,742 | 46,793 | 59,474 | | |
| 119,741 | ††51,753 | 59,919 | 50,944 | 134,797 | 279,747 | 239,712 | | |
| 192,653 | 152,832 | 153,226 | 174,942 | 215,095 | 393,883 | 468,454 | | |
| 326,747 | 322,728 | 442,635 | 153,569 | 423,526 | 153,565 | 109,066 | | |
| 434,919 | 350,841 | 378,746 | 354,412 | 377,942 | 320,999 | 298,926 | | |
| 189,929 | 161,156 | 127,075 | 117,429 | 122,352 | 153,040 | 183,179 | | |
| 124,343 | 129,790 | 132,317 | 107,799 | 109,373 | 223,899 | 112,975 | | |
| 682,265 | 673,316 | 592,230 | 637,417 | 1,065,530 | 1,187,222 | 1,313,692 | | |
| 487,666 | 519,255 | 505,716 | 463,550 | 512,121 | 638,863 | 605,673 | | |
| **1,685,279 | **1,613,741 | 1,581,373 | 1,581,471 | 2,143,621 | 3,221,036 | 3,419,013 | Total of Chemicals, &c. | |
| 20,933,129 | 21,936,390 | 21,974,236 | 19,508,081 | 22,068,563 | 27,565,087 | 23,583,139 | K.—LEATHER AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF (EXCLUDING BOOTS AND SHOES):* Leather: Undressed. Dressed: Varnished, Japanned or Enamelled. Other Sorts. Manufactures: Gloves. " Other Sorts. Saddlery and Harness. Machinery Belting (of Leather). { Total of Leather and Manufactures. (excluding Boots and Shoes).* | |
| 833,627 | 1,039,000 | 1,243,583 | 1,085,953 | 852,511 | 1,491,733 | 1,092,031 | | |
| 41,435 | 113,711 | 91,922 | 102,063 | 60,227 | 102,692 | 57,834 | | |
| 2,007,003 | 1,908,252 | 2,131,883 | 1,656,097 | 1,191,348 | 1,629,047 | 1,621,035 | | |
| 325,478 | 374,700 | 369,636 | 310,428 | 246,884 | 247,873 | 213,681 | | |
| 608,980 | 720,894 | 682,759 | 536,776 | 444,367 | 65,291 | 476,355 | | |
| 526,390 | 523,149 | 445,459 | 420,126 | 623,002 | 242,030 | 845,039 | | |
| 531,292 | 568,039 | 683,034 | 572,972 | 379,815 | 527,937 | 662,011 | | |
| 4,879,175 | 5,243,345 | 5,648,276 | 4,685,015 | 3,798,154 | 4,897,503 | 4,968,007 | | |
| 306,705 | 313,586 | 390,757 | 331,221 | 274,377 | 206,446 | 175,143 | | L.—EARTHENWARE AND GLASS: Chinaware or Porcelain, Earthenware and Pottery: { Red Pottery, Stoneware, Brown and Yellow Ware. All other Sorts. Glass: Plate, Rough or Silvered. Flint. Bottles. † Of other Sorts. †† |
| 2,732,679 | 2,838,795 | ††3,008,699 | 2,262,631 | 1,780,093 | 2,407,850 | 2,531,995 | | |
| 357,634 | 393,461 | 399,925 | 355,227 | 237,094 | 298,026 | 299,630 | | |
| 270,975 | 298,056 | 313,060 | 253,060 | 223,884 | 273,101 | 260,304 | | |
| 589,171 | 642,090 | 605,847 | 521,640 | 423,717 | 441,551 | 316,876 | | |
| 466,134 | 486,436 | 494,933 | 415,861 | 300,103 | 290,969 | 279,160 | | |
| 4,713,268 | 4,973,374 | 5,213,221 | 4,147,640 | 3,298,238 | 3,917,916 | 3,893,117 | | |
| 2,143,629 | 2,301,694 | 2,331,457 | 2,014,883 | 1,995,950 | 3,668,971 | 1,969,686 | M.—PAPER: Writing or Printing Paper and Envelopes. Paper Hangings. All other Sorts. | |
| 275,325 | 312,712 | 310,584 | 237,876 | 177,063 | 287,809 | 237,935 | | |
| 892,012 | 944,911 | 986,904 | 933,180 | 822,209 | 1,238,407 | 987,701 | | |
| 3,310,966 | 3,559,317 | 3,679,195 | 3,185,939 | 2,995,127 | 5,195,187 | 3,194,672 | Total of Paper. | |
| 18,480 | 21,706 | 46,756 | 19,677 | 170,466 | 282,187 | 660,980 | N.—RAILWAY CARRIAGES AND TRUCKS (NOT OF IRON), MOTOR CARS, CYCLES, CARTS, &c.: Aeroplanes, Airships, Balloons, and parts thereof. Carriages: Railway Carriages for Passengers, and parts thereof. Railway Waggon, Trucks, &c. (not of Iron), and parts thereof. Other Sorts and Parts. | |
| 490,799 | 831,239 | 802,453 | 914,176 | 514,050 | 378,145 | 165,176 | | |
| 1,442,494 | 1,829,391 | 2,550,807 | 3,014,692 | 925,962 | 735,905 | 443,024 | | |
| 615,076 | 619,625 | 528,824 | 442,371 | 346,435 | 506,376 | 291,959 | | |

† Including, from 1904, "Manufactures of Common Glass (except bottles)," previously included with "Bottles."
 ** Excluding "Photographic Plates" and "Sensitised Photographic Paper," from 1911, now included with "Instruments and Apparatus, &c." (Class III., Sec. C.), also "Essential Oil," from 1912, now shown under Class II., Sec. H.
 †† Including Chromate and Bichromate of Potash prior to 1912, now separately distinguished.
 ††† Including "Pipes for smoking tobacco, of clay" in years prior to 1913, now separately shown under Class III., Sec. O.

EXPORTS :—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—VALUE.

No. 46.—DECLARED VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES, the PRODUCE
KINGDOM—continued. (Exclusive of Bullion)

| ARTICLES—continued. | 1903. | 1904. | 1905. | 1906. | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. | 1910. |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--|---------------------------------|-----------|-----------|
| III — ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont. | | | | | | | | |
| N.—RAILWAY CARRIAGES AND TRUCKS (NOT OF IRON), MOTOR CARS, CYCLES, CARTS, &c.—cont. | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Cycles (except Motor Cycles) | 849,281 | 739,971 | 307,592 | 431,122 | 508,822 | 461,938 | 462,579 | 542,511 |
| Parts thereof | | | 628,024 | 709,113 | 779,222 | 937,957 | 1,175,291 | 1,414,776 |
| Motor Cycles | | 31,127 | 23,717 | 23,077 | 27,970 | 37,206 | 69,141 | 122,582 |
| Parts thereof | | 7,304 | 16,872 | 27,511 | 25,252 | 20,148 | 36,294 | 57,894 |
| Motor Cars, Complete | 343,817 | 240,758 | 376,230 | 495,399 | 857,647 | 800,636 | 952,431 | 1,376,886 |
| “ Chassis | | 80,244 | 125,572 | 323,395 | 467,311 | 75,984 | 85,350 | 213,536 |
| “ Parts thereof | | | | | | 331,939 | 525,818 | 1,015,105 |
| Total of Carriages, Carts, &c. | 3,238,285 | 3,360,982 | 3,961,255 | 5,903,746 | 7,779,807 | 6,429,150 | 6,163,770 | 7,449,977 |
| O.—MISCELLANEOUS : | | | | | | | | |
| Arms and Ammunition : | | | | | | | | |
| Fire-arms (small arms) | 275,029 | 299,735 | 239,796 | 249,011 | 314,838 | 302,567 | 213,149 | 280,445 |
| Gunpowder | 170,546 | 153,168 | 164,020 | 176,816 | 184,474 | 157,965 | 167,747 | 176,743 |
| Ammunition, unenumerated | 1,346,267 | 1,709,681 | 1,985,113 | 2,060,006 | 2,078,572 | 1,515,467 | 1,629,649 | 2,009,859 |
| All other kinds | 312,214 | 321,904 | 729,496 | 811,542 | 426,869 | 892,746 | 455,567 | 829,793 |
| Bags and Sacks, empty | 519,333 | 659,764 | 637,175 | 759,773 | 626,432 | 777,477 | 733,105 | 783,002 |
| Blacking and Polishes | 225,818 | 242,151 | 285,080 | 330,305 | 302,679 | 350,403 | 383,163 | 412,164 |
| Blue | 71,944 | 78,860 | 81,921 | 81,316 | 79,019 | 92,628 | 92,799 | 103,765 |
| Books, printed | 1,752,681 | 1,336,141 | 1,916,421 | 2,023,590 | 2,034,152 | 2,017,912 | 2,111,662 | 2,273,195 |
| Bricks and Tiles of Brick Earth | 224,283 | 225,472 | 237,047 | 276,825 | 320,613 | 283,986 | 277,415 | 303,231 |
| Brooms and Brushes | 168,192 | 159,383 | 159,093 | 174,102 | 199,315 | 186,451 | 193,439 | 222,021 |
| Candles | 627,608 | 543,995 | 652,970 | 595,304 | 559,950 | 564,168 | 496,891 | 486,218 |
| Cattle Foods : | | | | | | | | |
| Oil Seed Cake and other Animal Foods | 146,477 | 176,968 | 253,217 | 349,782 | 300,269 | 277,480 | 1,077,098 | 1,652,145 |
| Cement | 676,762 | 632,336 | 720,349 | 906,603 | 1,267,532 | 955,935 | 880,779 | 1,002,315 |
| Cordage, Cables, Ropes, and Twine, of Hemp, Coir, or like material | 618,514 | 666,527 | 697,019 | 788,262 | 890,691 | 827,352 | 882,362 | 904,480 |
| Crucibles, Plumbago | 87,225 | 124,255 | 171,913 | 153,520 | 139,744 | 137,663 | 128,867 | 149,166 |
| Dentists' Materials † | 195,353 | 116,789 | 119,776 | 101,773 | 133,076 | 145,937 | 159,872 | 163,063 |
| Engins and Boiler Packing | 123,593 | 133,138 | 169,263 | 179,482 | 184,541 | 196,962 | 174,326 | 200,642 |
| Fishing Tackle | 299,331 | 248,076 | 261,948 | 292,680 | 358,026 | 342,428 | 333,427 | 378,264 |
| Flowers, Artificial | 34,618 | 50,450 | 56,516 | 75,598 | 98,394 | 84,095 | 92,207 | 85,488 |
| Glue, Size, and Gelatine | 143,913 | 155,983 | 168,185 | 183,431 | 212,835 | 211,073 | 226,135 | 242,529 |
| Hatters' Wares | 137,689 | 139,365 | 154,178 | 192,415 | 222,290 | 178,841 | 251,722 | 318,529 |
| Jewellery | 180,126 | 176,927 | 153,203 | 131,006 | 143,787 | 139,423 | 127,980 | 129,805 |
| Lamps and Lanterns (except Electric) Lighters, Mechanical | | | | | Included with "Hardware, other than Hollow-ware" | Included with "Other Articles," | | |
| Machinery Belting (other than of Leather) | ‡ | ‡ | ‡ | 492,731 | 508,982 | 271,339 | 284,952 | 337,367 |
| Matches | 58,911 | 62,493 | 66,406 | 65,754 | 70,335 | 85,499 | 299,111 | 380,692 |
| Mats and Matting | 55,478 | 64,053 | 65,470 | 61,627 | 52,312 | 51,335 | 44,924 | 47,979 |
| Methylic Alcohol | 7,684 | 23,415 | 16,257 | 20,313 | 18,270 | 26,488 | 23,095 | 20,573 |
| Mica and Gals Manufactures | 9,407 | 6,497 | 11,322 | 11,172 | 9,355 | 4,930 | 4,298 | 5,532 |
| Musical Instruments and parts thereof | 307,040 | 262,535 | 272,821 | 270,046 | 293,462 | 292,320 | 290,289 | 376,851 |
| Oil Cloth | 1,540,101 | 1,634,756 | 1,792,905 | 2,107,205 | 2,381,495 | 1,996,476 | 2,231,590 | 2,631,641 |
| Paraffin Wax | 247,113 | 319,000 | 317,086 | 330,089 | 307,687 | 310,804 | 407,024 | 288,457 |
| Perfumery (except Spirits perfumed in Bond) | 145,049 | 159,955 | 169,118 | 174,631 | 188,570 | 199,792 | 228,654 | 276,347 |

EXPORTS:—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—VALUE.
and MANUFACTURE of the UNITED KINGDOM, EXPORTED from the UNITED
and Specie, for which see pages 248-253.)

| 1911. | 1912. | 1913. | 1914. | 1915. | 1916. | 1917. | ARTICLES— <i>continued.</i> |
|---|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|------------|---|
| £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | |
| | | | | | | | ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—<i>cont.</i> |
| | | | | | | | N.—RAILWAY CARRIAGES AND TRUCKS (NOT OF IRON), MOTOR CARS, CYCLES, CARTS, &c.—<i>cont.</i> |
| 600,985 | 582,396 | 609,482 | 446,421 | 284,002 | 280,171 | 282,649 | Cycles (except Motor Cycles). Parts thereof: Rubber Tyres and Tubes (not exported with complete cycles). Other Parts. Motor Cycles. Parts thereof: Rubber Tyres and Tubes (not exported with complete cycles). Other Parts. Motor Cars: Complete. Chassis. Parts thereof: Rubber Tyres and Tubes (not exported with complete cars). Other Parts. |
| 1,413,009 | 1,476,431 | 411,549 | 330,549 | 481,049 | 603,044 | 334,353 | |
| 278,856 | 523,490 | 1,066,107 | 807,879 | 541,889 | 861,251 | 541,939 | |
| 79,110 | 186,378 | 733,269 | 953,473 | 510,374 | 594,969 | 893,234 | |
| 1,894,419 | 2,023,715 | 40,436 | 66,246 | 80,489 | 103,068 | 134,932 | |
| 296,689 | 437,224 | 2,390,369 | 1,972,220 | 1,129,469 | 1,197,886 | 743,527 | |
| | | 465,283 | 679,696 | 187,181 | 268,504 | 373,487 | |
| 1,085,130 | 1,221,520 | 708,924 | 515,545 | 964,989 | 1,199,066 | 1,103,636 | |
| | | 782,239 | 789,876 | 560,866 | 755,069 | 688,870 | |
| 8,123,047 | 9,759,210 | 11,365,583 | 11,229,538 | 9,578,013 | 8,633,233 | 9,378,369 | Total of Carriages, Carts, &c. |
| | | | | | | | O.—MISCELLANEOUS: |
| 405,393 | 328,140 | 350,580 | 169,929 | 79,950 | 133,655 | 257,463 | Arms and Ammunition: Fire-arms (small-arms). Gunpowder. Ammunition, unenumerated. All other kinds. |
| 154,973 | 183,101 | 171,364 | 181,281 | 129,223 | 107,217 | 231,748 | Bags and Sacks, empty. Blacking and Polishes. Blue. Books, printed. Bricks and Tiles of Brick Earth. Brooms and Brushes. Candles. |
| 1,019,220 | 2,101,278 | 2,400,957 | 2,107,902 | 3,794,943 | 7,305,200 | 28,052,249 | Cattle Foods: Oil-Seed Cake and other Animal Foods. Coment. Cordage, Cables, Ropes, and Twine of Hemp, Coir, or like material: Cables, Cordage, and Rope of not less than 1 inch diameter. Binder and Reaper Twine. Unenumerated. Crucibles, Plumbago. Dentists' Materials. Engines and Boiler Packing. Fishing Tackle. Flowers, Artificial. Glue, Size, and Gelatine. Hatters' Wares. Jewellery. Lamps and Lanterns (except Electric). Lighters, Mechanical. Machinery Belting (other than of Leather): Woven Hair or Cotton. Other Sorts. Matches. Mats and Matting. Methyl Alcohol. Mica and Talc Manufactures. Musical Instruments and parts thereof. Oil Cloth. Paraffin Wax. Perfumery, &c. (except Spirits, perfumed in Bond, and Essential Oils): Perfumery, containing Spirits (not made in Bond). Other Sorts. |
| 1,335,131 | 1,175,647 | 1,774,615 | 2,301,625 | 2,616,433 | 4,919,620 | 2,777,100 | |
| 1,051,245 | 1,033,867 | 1,224,675 | 1,142,956 | 1,331,067 | 1,457,942 | 1,404,269 | |
| 462,684 | 532,671 | 568,618 | 491,370 | 492,694 | 690,631 | 629,666 | |
| 108,414 | 111,023 | 115,783 | 105,518 | 111,095 | 208,497 | 277,190 | |
| 2,747,386 | 2,762,510 | 2,799,682 | 2,650,532 | 2,171,486 | 2,390,623 | 2,206,412 | |
| 310,150 | 337,051 | 397,313 | 290,483 | 217,814 | 227,232 | 248,003 | |
| 232,809 | 240,104 | 237,312 | 216,236 | 187,162 | 236,293 | 213,327 | |
| 417,609 | 425,735 | 434,983 | 375,784 | 488,831 | 609,652 | 636,176 | |
| 1,199,978 | 1,151,226 | 913,011 | 580,908 | 635,007 | 347,807 | 38,643 | |
| 1,075,293 | 1,019,844 | 1,273,080 | 1,016,043 | 831,334 | 697,020 | 1,110,354 | |
| 450,888 | 538,146 | 637,156 | 462,811 | 387,744 | 515,507 | 632,027 | |
| 124,365 | 109,086 | 116,020 | 220,524 | 201,606 | 113,816 | 41,797 | |
| 416,984 | 481,104 | 514,286 | 416,782 | 488,273 | 638,692 | 662,566 | |
| 147,378 | 164,174 | 175,325 | 151,062 | 207,366 | 624,455 | 614,202 | |
| 213,618 | 214,011 | 223,240 | 149,210 | 65,621 | 161,227 | 78,126 | |
| 203,513 | 234,486 | 265,233 | 248,091 | 269,469 | 439,731 | 407,076 | |
| 393,544 | 417,313 | 458,969 | 454,006 | 421,234 | 592,769 | 703,580 | |
| 82,273 | 103,011 | 94,308 | 78,719 | 74,529 | 74,717 | 53,200 | |
| 239,353 | 237,070 | 277,668 | 299,251 | 256,823 | 398,631 | 437,627 | |
| 330,655 | 393,049 | 405,960 | 315,137 | 318,643 | 420,036 | 530,290 | |
| 153,234 | 169,607 | 173,000 | 190,549 | 84,450 | 103,663 | 47,636 | |
| | | | | | 103,228 | 1,211 | |
| 357,014 | 438,360 | 512,166 | 448,413 | 442,439 | 616,830 | 924,501 | |
| 393,350 | 390,938 | 393,680 | 275,890 | 317,322 | 514,357 | 623,603 | |
| 132,203 | 134,154 | 147,828 | 151,129 | 158,862 | 160,964 | 76,523 | |
| 46,148 | 50,583 | 62,772 | 39,210 | 29,637 | 36,877 | 33,024 | |
| 33,430 | 14,593 | 39,329 | 22,453 | 21,384 | 22,873 | 4,345 | |
| Included with "Other Articles Manufactured" (Class III., Section O.). | | | | | | | |
| 538,639 | 542,670 | 567,164 | 439,360 | 333,362 | 635,047 | 457,382 | |
| 2,689,268 | 2,791,007 | 2,632,348 | 2,206,626 | 1,565,294 | 2,071,693 | 1,780,573 | |
| 252,519 | 267,463 | 320,011 | 254,506 | 327,836 | 410,969 | 521,745 | |
| 330,903 | 167,635 | 168,400 | 133,388 | 117,278 | 188,810 | 181,693 | |
| | 202,219 | 204,145 | 201,614 | 234,915 | 378,137 | 309,082 | |

† Except "Instruments," for which see under Class III., Section C.

EXPORTS :—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—VALUE.

No. 46.—DECLARED VALUE OF PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES, the PRODUCE KINGDOM—*continued*. (Exclusive of Bullion)

| ARTICLES— <i>continued</i> . | 1903. | 1904. | 1905. | 1906. | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. | 1910. |
|---|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—<i>cont.</i> | | | | | | | | |
| O.—MISCELLANEOUS—<i>cont.</i> | | | | | | | | |
| Pictures, Drawings, Prints, Engravings, Photographs, &c. | 476,146 | 487,832 | 441,339 | 412,655 | 410,924 | 480,006 | 633,795 | 568,912 |
| Pipes for Smoking Tobacco: | | | | | | | | |
| Of Clay | | | | | | | | |
| Of other materials | | | | | | | | |
| Plaiting of Straw | 54,834 | 41,440 | 53,157 | 71,494 | 68,335 | 57,551 | 77,213 | 178,017 |
| Rubber, Manufactures of § | 1,201,631 | 1,214,494 | 1,328,497 | 1,522,645 | 1,689,113 | 1,447,117 | 1,575,769 | 1,816,735 |
| Skins and Furs: | | | | | | | | |
| Sheep's or Lambs', Undressed, without the wool | | | | | | | | |
| Dressed, not Leather | 406,522 | 212,950 | 434,051 | 412,200 | 438,153 | 418,373 | 744,544 | 754,504 |
| Skins and Furs, Manufactures of, including Skin Rugs | 69,501 | 74,710 | 114,496 | 152,368 | 107,492 | 151,549 | 155,439 | 180,449 |
| Soap, Soap Stock, and Soap Powder | 1,144,655 | 1,208,712 | 1,251,727 | 1,120,728 | 1,420,803 | 1,308,406 | 1,536,368 | 1,707,543 |
| Spirits, Perfumed in Bond | 71,507 | 73,011 | 79,390 | 99,690 | 105,778 | 104,583 | 107,546 | 123,774 |
| Starch, Farina, Dextrine, and Potato Flour | 69,689 | 62,135 | 71,616 | 69,523 | 70,874 | 70,147 | 85,179 | 88,820 |
| Stationery, other than Paper | 1,416,435 | 1,356,450 | 1,412,335 | 1,596,650 | 1,780,446 | 1,537,187 | 1,571,750 | 1,030,242 |
| Stones and Slates: | | | | | | | | |
| Slates for Roofing | 123,840 | 130,620 | 112,122 | 117,463 | 124,424 | 91,431 | 77,594 | 102,401 |
| Grindstones, Millstones, and other Stones | 212,997 | 197,784 | 217,451 | 217,321 | 228,316 | 221,697 | 217,352 | 210,588 |
| Toys and Games | 429,156 | 439,975 | 455,278 | 479,102 | 534,066 | 532,488 | 587,784 | 707,118 |
| Umbrellas and Parasols | 445,050 | 414,355 | 397,680 | 408,180 | 557,397 | 470,187 | 388,000 | 482,411 |
| Other Articles, Manufactured | 1,514,377 | 1,631,093 | 1,784,968 | 1,846,952 | 2,054,599 | 2,028,171 | 2,374,523 | 2,601,591 |
| Total of Miscellaneous Manufactures | 18,207,149 | 18,967,657 | 20,869,322 | 23,392,042 | 25,131,422 | 23,070,993 | 25,100,103 | 29,091,840 |
| TOTAL ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED | 234,001,673 | 243,079,487 | 268,648,085 | 304,957,732 | 341,439,511 | 296,581,975 | 296,758,468 | 342,869,197 |
| IV.—MISCELLANEOUS AND UNCLASSIFIED (INCLUDING PARCEL POST): | | | | | | | | |
| Animals, Living: | | | | | | | | |
| For Breeding† | 215,055 | 212,481 | 331,843 | 551,088 | 373,070 | 220,881 | 273,144 | † 242,002 |
| Horses | 734,333 | 591,339 | 875,617 | 1,205,302 | 1,128,532 | 635,505 | 1,076,434 | 1,203,933 |
| Other Living Animals (not for Food) | 48,335 | 43,868 | 41,961 | 41,669 | 42,273 | 47,190 | 49,459 | 53,620 |
| Parcel Post | 3,473,233 | 3,653,728 | 4,116,098 | 4,417,221 | 5,106,220 | 4,845,473 | 5,534,594 | 6,527,026 |
| TOTAL MISCELLANEOUS AND UNCLASSIFIED (INCLUDING PARCEL POST) | 4,471,271 | 4,521,416 | 5,363,649 | 6,215,880 | 6,650,151 | 6,058,139 | 6,929,981 | 8,116,555 |
| SUMMARY. | | | | | | | | |
| I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO | 10,098,460 | 16,621,909 | 10,067,790 | 20,563,832 | 22,356,878 | 21,707,770 | 23,335,801 | 26,070,738 |
| II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED. | 36,228,704 | 36,488,168 | 36,737,090 | 43,837,844 | 55,688,843 | 52,755,940 | 51,156,007 | 53,328,282 |
| III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED. | 234,001,673 | 243,079,487 | 268,648,085 | 304,957,732 | 341,439,511 | 296,581,975 | 296,758,468 | 342,869,197 |
| IV.—MISCELLANEOUS AND UNCLASSIFIED (INCLUDING PARCEL POST). | 4,471,271 | 4,521,416 | 5,363,649 | 6,215,880 | 6,650,151 | 6,058,139 | 6,929,981 | 8,116,555 |
| TOTAL EXPORTS OF UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE | 290,800,108 | 300,711,040 | 329,816,614 | 375,575,338 | 426,035,093 | 377,103,824 | 378,180,347 | 430,384,772 |

NOTE.—The figures given in *italics* for the totals of the groups of the several Classes are not strictly comparable with those given in Roman type owing to a change in the classification adopted in the original Trade Returns.
 † Exclusive of Tyres and Tubes for Carriages, included with "Carriages, &c." (Class III, Sec. N.), and Rubber Boots and Shoes which are shown under "Apparel" (Class III, Sec. I.).

EXPORTS:—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—VALUE.
and MANUFACTURE of the UNITED KINGDOM, EXPORTED from the UNITED
and Specie, for which see pages 248-253.)

| 1911. | 1912. | 1913. | 1914. | 1915. | 1916. | 1917. | ARTICLES—continued. |
|---------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--|
| £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont. |
| 519,400 | 555,363 | 591,301 | 433,707 | 490,638 | 402,734 | 724,923 | O.—MISCELLANEOUS—cont. |
| (Cl. III., Sec. I.), Manufactured. | | 13,269 | 12,160 | 10,632 | 17,442 | 21,160 | Pictures, Drawings, Prints, Engravings, Photographs, &c. |
| 229,087 | 399,771 | 139,170 | 109,592 | 82,334 | 107,547 | 103,092 | Pipes for Smoking Tobacco : |
| 1,856,300 | 1,776,852 | 248,096 | 206,450 | 109,628 | 230,300 | 268,298 | Of Clay. |
| | | 1,056,240 | 1,178,128 | 1,060,060 | 1,662,102 | 1,641,391 | Of other materials. |
| Section I. | | | | | | | Plaiting of Straw. |
| 590,644 | 648,300 | 591,179 | 310,570 | 160,250 | 323,580 | 504,464 | Rubber Manufactures. ‡ |
| 159,788 | 240,326 | 271,382 | 200,651 | 239,320 | 228,097 | 170,947 | Skins and Furs : |
| 1,932,583 | 2,073,524 | 2,092,086 | 2,180,274 | 2,500,847 | 3,458,008 | 4,568,355 | Sheep's or Lambs', Undressed, without the wool. |
| 114,478 | 105,705 | 111,850 | 84,501 | 81,955 | 140,959 | 103,917 | Dressed, not Leather. |
| 89,025 | 97,400 | 88,259 | 83,365 | 150,623 | 190,343 | 44,469 | Skins and Furs, Manufactures of, including Skin Rugs. |
| 1,718,845 | 1,912,910 | 1,935,794 | 1,749,093 | 1,466,700 | 1,948,501 | 1,601,744 | Soap and Soap Powder. |
| 101,701 | 109,453 | 116,346 | 98,572 | 45,000 | 39,751 | 16,013 | Spirits, Perfumed in Bond. |
| 245,761 | 250,395 | 253,106 | 240,781 | 168,571 | 180,699 | 117,570 | Sorghum, Farina, Dextrine, and Potato Flour. |
| 715,609 | 811,325 | 896,269 | 830,636 | 641,553 | 700,403 | 527,550 | Stationery, other than Paper. |
| 478,070 | 294,837 | 315,073 | 263,230 | 157,031 | 208,330 | 200,487 | Stones and Slates : |
| 2,913,583 | 3,303,023 | 3,433,060 | 3,391,560 | 3,120,634 | 4,750,006 | 4,963,264 | Slates for Roofing. |
| 30,800,369 | 32,357,303 | 34,229,749 | 30,389,461 | 30,176,964 | 40,700,882 | 63,380,029 | Grindstones, Millstones, and other Stones. |
| | | | | | | | Toys and Games. |
| | | | | | | | Umbrellas, &c. : |
| | | | | | | | Complete. |
| | | | | | | | Parts thereof. |
| | | | | | | | Other Articles, Manufactured. |
| | | | | | | | Total of Miscellaneous Manufactures. |
| 362,222,627 | 385,028,315 | 411,368,358 | 338,633,564 | 292,926,785 | 393,397,751 | 423,614,198 | TOTAL ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED. |
| | | | | | | | IV.—MISCELLANEOUS AND UNCLASSIFIED (INCLUDING PARCEL POST) : |
| 130,772 | 140,326 | 334,809 | 212,060 | 228,786 | 355,222 | 302,660 | Animals, Living : |
| 1,461,095 | 1,408,603 | 1,782,315 | 1,085,022 | 310,984 | 437,099 | 358,011 | For Breeding. † |
| 68,190 | 60,983 | 62,744 | 43,501 | 27,964 | 43,063 | 39,020 | Horses. |
| 7,474,506 | 8,416,371 | 9,164,129 | 7,100,520 | 13,929,280 | 18,200,306 | 19,181,204 | Other Living Animals (not for Food). |
| | | | | | | | Parcel Post. |
| 9,133,563 | 10,091,863 | 11,383,997 | 8,420,169 | 14,505,954 | 19,041,690 | 19,971,900 | TOTAL MISCELLANEOUS AND UNCLASSIFIED (INCLUDING PARCEL POST). |
| | | | | | | | SUMMARY. |
| 29,637,578 | 32,685,808 | 33,587,042 | 26,943,543 | 25,081,009 | 29,405,168 | 16,331,853 | I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO. |
| 53,725,530 | 59,417,453 | 69,904,062 | 56,713,082 | 52,354,040 | 64,345,008 | 67,161,793 | II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED. |
| 362,222,627 | 385,028,315 | 411,368,358 | 338,633,564 | 292,926,785 | 393,397,751 | 423,614,198 | III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED. |
| 9,133,563 | 10,091,863 | 11,383,997 | 8,420,169 | 14,505,954 | 19,041,690 | 19,971,900 | IV.—MISCELLANEOUS AND UNCLASSIFIED (INCLUDING PARCEL POST). |
| 454,119,298 | 487,223,439 | 525,245,289 | 430,721,357 | 384,868,448 | 506,279,707 | 527,079,746 | TOTAL EXPORTS OF UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE. |

† The figures for years prior to 1910 include some Animals exported for use as Food, the value of which is not ascertainable.
‡ Prior to 1906 " Soap Stock " was included, but subsequently included with " Grease, &c. " under Class II., Sec. II.
§ Viz., Bulls, Cows, Calves, Sheep, Lambs, and Swine.

EXPORTS:—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.—QUANTITIES.

No. 47.—QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES of FOREIGN

| ARTICLES. | 1903. | 1904. | 1905. | 1906. | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. | 1910. |
|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO. | | | | | | | | |
| A.—GRAIN AND FLOUR: | | | | | | | | |
| Wheat | 163,336 | 291,038 | 347,839 | 391,183 | 502,098 | 794,215 | 236,691 | 241,286 |
| Wheatmeal and Flour | 31,335 | 50,335 | 59,901 | 146,820 | 57,696 | 93,229 | 58,787 | 134,403 |
| Rice | 812,782 | 2,240,999 | 2,010,509 | 1,636,641 | 2,012,884 | 1,636,404 | 1,346,598 | 1,733,992 |
| Rice Meal and Flour | 132,723 | 115,658 | 139,775 | 10,930 | 36,204 | 37,304 | 43,796 | 38,194 |
| Farinaceous substances and manufactures thereof, unenumerated | 60,697 | 125,070 | 227,048 | 175,070 | 318,434 | 213,880 | 264,568 | 149,321 |
| B.—MEAT, INCLUDING ANIMALS FOR FOOD | | | | | | | | |
| Bacon and Hams | 113,057 | 113,261 | 146,991 | 102,376 | 149,902 | 121,860 | 105,488 | 90,985 |
| Preserved, Salted, or Fresh, and Refrigerated: All kinds (except Bacon and Hams) | 127,340 | 135,243 | 139,849 | 99,183 | 114,682 | 112,908 | 120,540 | 129,504 |
| C.—OTHER FOOD AND DRINK: | | | | | | | | |
| (1) Non-dutiable Articles: | | | | | | | | |
| Butter | 63,311 | 86,666 | 70,516 | 78,504 | 83,591 | 55,078 | 72,315 | 68,344 |
| Cheese, including Margarine } | 51,389 | 53,180 | 52,317 | 55,117 | 52,292 | 56,902 | 57,704 | 64,570 |
| Cheese | 478,305 | 466,408 | 494,002 | 533,271 | 471,738 | 417,376 | 456,635 | 511,592 |
| Fish, Cured or Salted | 40,570 | 51,269 | 38,707 | 33,827 | 46,310 | 31,149 | 40,499 | 42,069 |
| Fruit: Almonds | | | | | | | | |
| Raw: | | | | | | | | |
| Oranges, Lemons, and Citrons | 367,416 | 270,730 | 153,805 | 311,813 | 307,906 | 208,878 | 247,531 | 285,013 |
| Dried: | | | | | | | | |
| Dates | 211,574 | 229,040 | 248,444 | 234,472 | 203,180 | 188,210 | 201,205 | 176,780 |
| Other Sorts | 18,599 | 9,535 | 6,310 | 3,092 | 4,445 | 3,452 | 4,070 | 2,140 |
| Preserved without Sugar | 182,250 | 102,798 | 118,022 | 108,811 | 115,824 | 30,883 | 17,256 | 28,931 |
| Lard | 78,921 | 95,272 | 224,420 | 192,270 | 104,980 | 110,835 | 294,467 | 119,457 |
| Margarine and Artificial or Imitation Butter | 12,533 | 8,007 | 8,027 | 9,647 | 8,847 | 5,428 | 6,235 | 7,024 |
| Oil and refined tallow | 52,583 | 49,110 | 106,230 | 110,542 | 124,208 | 135,271 | 160,809 | 202,870 |
| Milk, Condensed, unsweetened | 9,262 | 4,937 | 3,829 | 4,409 | 4,309 | 5,861 | 7,804 | 10,047 |
| Oil, Refined: | | | | | | | | |
| Coco-nut | | | 14,313 | 12,900 | 8,103 | 10,544 | 7,841 | 9,304 |
| Olive | | | 1,003 | 764 | 971 | 990 | 748 | 734 |
| Palm | | | 2,842 | 1,072 | 932 | 331 | 304 | — |
| Cotton-seed | | | 1,531 | 1,377 | 1,719 | 1,603 | 1,900 | 2,170 |
| Spices: Pepper | 10,432,187 | 10,110,809 | 8,445,509 | 7,699,224 | 6,907,654 | 4,834,322 | 6,060,288 | 5,356,011 |
| Of all other Sorts | 73,970 | 92,221 | 97,922 | 64,802 | 68,072 | 98,990 | 78,822 | 71,693 |
| (2) Dutiable Articles: | | | | | | | | |
| Cocoa, Raw | 11,147,394 | 8,933,629 | 9,036,848 | 11,442,437 | 11,151,105 | 13,955,608 | 14,530,150 | 14,024,688 |
| Cocoa or Chocolate, ground, prepared, or in any way manufactured* | 4,415 | 4,217 | 4,333 | 5,097 | 5,507 | 4,201 | 5,086 | 5,617 |
| Coffee (including roasted or ground) | 688,009 | 703,114 | 925,696 | 989,770 | 533,916 | 466,278 | 532,748 | 753,424 |
| Fruit, Dried: Currants | 23,944 | 23,281 | 20,870 | 40,901 | 21,829 | 23,123 | 18,467 | 18,797 |
| Raisins | 18,248 | 20,104 | 20,724 | 29,050 | 42,101 | 14,967 | 15,727 | 20,420 |
| Milk, Condensed, Sweetened | 110,423 | 59,827 | 65,933 | 70,466 | 30,000 | 31,041 | 41,724 | 38,598 |
| Spirits: Rum (including Imitation Rum) | 935,161 | 674,294 | 910,983 | 993,795 | 1,131,057 | 1,673,914 | 1,112,511 | 983,028 |
| Brandy | 52,866 | 85,793 | 92,749 | 67,990 | 59,391 | 62,977 | 52,830 | 58,356 |
| Geneva, and other Foreign and Colonial Spirits | 215,816 | 206,230 | 217,672 | 178,311 | 216,940 | 163,245 | 163,768 | 185,400 |
| Sugar: Refined, and Candy | 43,365 | 23,785 | 23,775 | 32,966 | 17,928 | 15,061 | 14,761 | 23,109 |
| Unrefined | 59,111 | 100,879 | 113,322 | 162,457 | 70,222 | 363,332 | 64,133 | 368,035 |
| Various sorts mixed | | | | | 15,044 | 5,555 | 646 | 1,500 |
| In Bond | | | | | 4,293 | 3,199 | 6,433 | 7,287 |
| Tea | 40,140,071 | 42,129,066 | 41,037,631 | 55,899,483 | 48,374,518 | 41,585,565 | 51,867,953 | 49,121,069 |
| Wine | 858,022 | 810,093 | 770,037 | 801,978 | 803,621 | 692,733 | 691,852 | 797,899 |
| D.—TOBACCO: | | | | | | | | |
| Unmanufactured | 5,627,648 | 4,442,073 | 3,327,770 | 3,798,785 | 4,021,922 | 4,305,851 | 4,827,340 | 4,572,664 |
| Manufactured: | | | | | | | | |
| Cigars | 199,811 | 127,903 | 157,161 | 99,192 | 99,534 | 70,690 | 94,064 | 71,640 |
| Other Sorts (including Snuff) | 648,907 | 663,555 | 434,456 | 405,434 | 435,627 | 306,596 | 259,101 | 394,692 |

* Described as "Cocoa or Chocolate, ground, prepared, or in any way manufactured" prior to 10th December 1911.

EXPORTS:—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.—QUANTITIES.
and Colonial MERCHANDISE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM.

| 1911. | 1912. | 1913. | 1914. | 1915. | 1916. | 1917. | ARTICLES. |
|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|---|
| | | | | | | | I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO. |
| | | | | | | | A.—GRAIN AND FLOUR: |
| 379,121 | 650,266 | 444,472 | 630,985 | 179,207 | 189,077 | 82,948 | <i>Cwts.</i> Wheat. |
| 122,446 | 141,290 | 245,901 | 221,320 | 415,835 | 86,597 | 444,431 | " Wheatmeal and Flour. |
| 1,551,580 | 1,321,314 | 1,183,370 | 1,802,555 | 3,109,573 | 2,788,370 | 178,871 | " Rice. |
| 63,737 | 41,420 | 25,632 | 8,366 | 43,730 | 40,743 | 5,069 | " Rice Meal and Flour. |
| 150,606 | 117,476 | 123,288 | 252,047 | 362,642 | 291,500 | 76,635 | " { Farinaceous substances and manufactures thereof, un- enumerated. |
| | | | | | | | B.—MEAT, INCLUDING ANIMALS FOR FOOD: |
| 142,242 | 127,022 | 138,054 | 100,435 | 231,593 | 192,681 | 29,562 | <i>Cwts.</i> Bacon and Hams. |
| 183,700 | 209,800 | 412,584 | 864,456 | 495,103 | 271,308 | 59,038 | " { Preserved, Salted, or Fresh, and Refrigerated: All kinds (except Bacon and Hams). |
| | | | | | | | C.—OTHER FOOD AND DRINK: |
| | | | | | | | (1) Non-dutiable Articles: |
| 155,553 | 119,021 | 105,070 | 91,175 | 47,112 | 30,148 | 6,473 | <i>Cwts.</i> Butter. |
| 52,489 | 99,297 | 65,448 | 53,587 | 48,682 | 40,601 | 17,665 | " { Cheese, including Margarine |
| 495,647 | 440,937 | 470,187 | 388,115 | 398,787 | 452,970 | 357,989 | " { Cheese. |
| 66,415 | 49,623 | 39,679 | 30,203 | 16,049 | 9,555 | 2,112 | " Fish, Cured or Salted. |
| | | | | | | | " Raw: |
| 210,698 | 257,830 | 267,410 | 241,168 | 397,232 | 182,335 | 10,430 | " { Oranges, Lemons, Limes, and Citrons. |
| 146,530 | 185,411 | 245,875 | 144,838 | 131,234 | 135,149 | 45,717 | " " Dried: |
| 5,924 | 3,000 | 2,900 | 7,570 | 30,000 | 0,011 | 1,098 | " " Dates. |
| 28,302 | 24,448 | 23,155 | 23,010 | 25,620 | 19,598 | 3,117 | " " Other Sorts. |
| 201,098 | 227,730 | 304,826 | 171,035 | 178,236 | 121,877 | 50,265 | " " Preserved without Sugar. |
| 10,400 | 5,053 | 8,175 | 8,757 | 3,046 | 9,432 | 13,692 | " Lard. |
| 152,514 | 209,748 | 173,766 | 117,230 | 325,508 | 319,082 | 160,874 | " { Margarine and Artificial or Imitation Butter. |
| 13,722 | 17,023 | 10,943 | 0,971 | 23,635 | 58,064 | 21,849 | " { Oleo Margarine or Oleo Oil and refined tallow. |
| | | | | | | | " Milk, Condensed, unswetened. |
| 10,388 | 16,292 | 11,581 | 12,481 | 33,093 | 8,068 | 2,026 | Oil, Refined: |
| 627 | 1,033 | 813 | 617 | 728 | 50 | 451 | " Coco-nut. |
| 33 | 870 | 774 | 430 | 399 | 200 | 22 | <i>Tons.</i> Olive. |
| 787 | 1,174 | 773 | 1,811 | 9,875 | 818 | 101 | <i>Cwts.</i> Palm. |
| 5,254,350 | 6,337,669 | 5,729,811 | 12,696,303 | 17,999,077 | 13,097,665 | 6,926,910 | <i>Tons.</i> Cotton-seed. |
| 85,968 | 72,305 | 68,407 | 68,117 | 133,762 | 156,264 | 63,330 | <i>Lbs.</i> Spices: Pepper. |
| | | | | | | | <i>Cwts.</i> " Of all other Sorts. |
| | | | | | | | (2) Dutiable Articles: |
| 14,982,070 | 13,787,908 | 15,162,700 | 27,168,313 | 01,048,728 | † 481,077 | 96,658 | <i>Cwts.</i> Cocoa, Raw. |
| * † 5,817 | 5,223 | 6,005 | 9,518 | 48,928 | 39,162 | 6,570 | " Preparations of Cocoa, &c. |
| 709,045 | 439,599 | 614,712 | 669,835 | 631,602 | 483,477 | 113,544 | " { Coffee (including roasted or ground). |
| 19,117 | 18,853 | 17,094 | 20,568 | 28,705 | 25,320 | 2,871 | " Fruit, Dried: Currants. |
| 25,932 | 16,712 | 22,273 | 25,517 | 11,697 | 21,447 | 1,293 | " Raisins. |
| 32,395 | 24,752 | 17,234 | 20,151 | 27,409 | 8,706 | 4,698 | " Milk, Condensed, Sweetened. |
| 868,500 | 935,724 | 930,817 | 705,046 | 627,490 | 372,032 | 241,070 | { <i>Proof</i> { Spirits: Rum (including Imita- { <i>Galls.</i> { tion Rum). |
| 68,143 | 50,005 | 61,840 | 31,130 | 31,877 | 67,415 | 28,890 | " " Brandy. |
| 145,575 | 137,078 | 117,741 | 90,165 | 140,148 | 192,723 | 45,950 | <i>Galls.</i> { " Geneva, and other Foreign and Colonial Spirits. |
| 23,789 | 35,555 | 15,210 | 18,070 | 15,830 | 18,673 | 2,982 | <i>Cwts.</i> Sugar: Refined, and Candy. |
| 140,793 | 228,163 | 76,279 | 169,057 | 20,847 | 65,510 | 12,218 | " " Unrefined. |
| — | — | 2,500 | — | — | — | — | " " { Various sorts mixed in Bond. |
| 7,224 | 8,070 | 7,140 | 4,333 | 44,351 | 17,018 | 632 | " " Molasses. |
| 48,455,524 | 62,813,682 | 57,555,051 | 68,571,897 | 65,489,840 | 62,307,112 | 14,307,173 | <i>Lbs.</i> Tea. |
| 801,466 | 866,608 | 786,376 | 698,131 | 711,278 | 961,258 | 601,744 | <i>Galls.</i> Wine. |
| | | | | | | | D.—TOBACCO: |
| 3,218,615 | 3,266,518 | 3,608,060 | 4,255,870 | 12,045,254 | 13,069,787 | 2,184,131 | <i>Lbs.</i> Unmanufactured |
| 76,883 | 84,780 | 73,488 | 56,701 | 122,512 | 97,738 | 53,055 | Manufactured: |
| 321,073 | 304,269 | 300,773 | 317,637 | 553,769 | 416,946 | 306,212 | " Cigars. |
| | | | | | | | " Other Sorts (including Snuff). |

† Prior to December 16th, 1911, "Confectionery containing chocolate" was included with "Confectionery, &c.," since which date it has been included with "Preparations of Cocoa, &c."

‡ Stated in *Cwts.* from 1910 and in *Lbs.* in prior years.

EXPORTS:—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.—QUANTITIES.

No. 47.—QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES of Foreign and

| ARTICLES— <i>continued.</i> | 1903. | 1904. | 1905. | 1906. | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. | 1910. |
|--|-------------|--------------------|-------------|-------------|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED. | | | | | | | | |
| A.—COAL, COKE, AND MANUFACTURED FUEL - } <i>Tons</i> | 192 | 41 | — | — | 39 | 623 | 344 | 129 |
| B.—IRON ORE, SCRAP IRON AND STEEL: | | | | | | | | |
| Iron Ore: Manganiferous - } <i>Tons</i> | 10,813 | 7,669 | 2 | 3 | 6 | — | — | 20 |
| " " Other kinds - } " " | | | 12,029 | 4,945 | 6,575 | 3,331 | 3,040 | 1,933 |
| Old Iron or Steel** - } " " | | | 3,822 | 4,800 | ** 1,933 | 879 | 2,185 | 1,523 |
| C.—OTHER METALLIC ORES: | | | | | | | | |
| Ore, Lead - } <i>Tons</i> | 3,104 | 1,595 | 2,945 | 693 | 2,896 | 8,475 | 5,631 | 7,102 |
| " Tin - } " " | 812 | 2,173 | 2,578 | 3,924 | 2,940 | 4,229 | 2,811 | 2,709 |
| " Zinc - } " " | 322 | 1,086 | 2,056 | 4,366 | 3,510 | 6,849 | 5,275 | 8,286 |
| D.—WOOD AND TIMBER: | | | | | | | | |
| Hewn, Sawn, Sleepers, & Staves } <i>Loads</i> | 41,753 | 39,682 | 40,131 | 52,254 | 47,187 | 44,996 | 38,445 | 46,410 |
| Furniture Woods - } " " | 39,182 | 39,707 | 42,495 | 52,375 | 44,078 | 41,176 | 45,092 | 45,203 |
| E.—COTTON: | | | | | | | | |
| Raw - } <i>Cwts.</i> | 2,720,177 | 2,265,473 | 2,528,374 | 2,191,703 | 2,949,572 | 2,597,948 | 2,398,513 | 2,286,614 |
| F.—WOOL: | | | | | | | | |
| Sheep, Lamb, Alpaca, Vicuña } <i>Lbs.</i> | 285,499,293 | 252,262,318 | 277,864,215 | 267,092,040 | 313,519,282 | 326,312,398 | 390,695,182 | 335,222,545 |
| and Llama - } " " | | | | | | | | |
| Camels' Hair - } " " | 1,758,719 | 1,256,630 | 2,932,100 | 4,518,728 | 4,794,300 | 2,363,926 | 3,222,145 | 2,161,536 |
| Mohair (Angora Goats' Hair) - } " " | 2,552,334 | 2,657,600 | 1,300,700 | 1,402,600 | 740,840 | 762,526 | 765,497 | 1,044,922 |
| Flocks and Waste † } " " | 645,703 | 527,158 | 203,424 | 154,120 | 135,050 | 11,974 | 90,093 | 35,751 |
| Woolen Rags - } <i>Lbs.</i> | 974,025 | 1,784,118 | 10,903,304 | 9,731,620 | 15,931,088 | 5,262,514 | 7,594,272 | 16,066,215 |
| G.—OTHER TEXTILE MATERIALS: | | | | | | | | |
| Flax, Dressed and Undressed } <i>Cwts.</i> | 73,360 | 53,320 | 34,280 | 49,900 | 44,280 | 45,760 | 58,340 | 40,620 |
| Tow or Codilla of Flax and } " " | 15,960 | 21,800 | 35,660 | 48,600 | 96,280 | 31,720 | 29,300 | 26,460 |
| Hemp - } " " | | | | | | | | |
| Hemp and other like sub- } " " | 953,140 | 963,440 | 969,180 | 920,020 | 979,340 | 810,440 | 757,500 | 915,000 |
| stances (except Jute), } " " | | | | | | | | |
| Dressed and Undressed - } " " | | | | | | | | |
| Jute - } <i>Tons</i> | 80,583 | 103,266 | 110,180 | 138,853 | 138,422 | 104,853 | 105,231 | 95,230 |
| Silk: Knubs or Husks and } <i>Cwts.</i> | 9,740 | 9,148 | 13,524 | 3,243 | 5,007 | 2,424 | 4,560 | 8,197 |
| Waste, including } " " | | | | | | | | |
| waste noils - } " " | | | | | | | | |
| Raw - } <i>Lbs.</i> | 178,458 | 186,174 | 188,246 | 92,124 | 80,645 | 42,898 | 44,216 | 39,782 |
| H.—OIL SEEDS, NUTS, OILS, FATS, AND GUMS: | | | | | | | | |
| Oil-Seed: Castor - } <i>Cwts.</i> | | | | | Included with "Oil Seeds, Other Sorts, &c." | | | |
| " Cotton - } <i>Tons</i> | 260 | 389 | 248 | 649 | 771 | 98 | 13 | 195 |
| " Flax or Linseed - } <i>Qrs.</i> | 88,271 | 107,333 | 93,255 | 57,342 | 76,149 | 41,794 | 45,409 | 167,067 |
| " Soya Beans - } " " | | | | | | | | 8,264 |
| " Other Sorts, for } <i>Qrs.</i> | 115,193 | 114,652 | 97,585 | 156,296 | 184,443 | 141,233 | 211,020 | 140,276 |
| expressing Oil } " " | | | | | | | | |
| therefrom - } " " | | | | | | | | |
| Rosin - } <i>Cwts.</i> | 51,410 | 26,000 | 30,177 | 88,256 | 69,038 | 109,496 | 94,489 | 78,337 |
| Soap Stock - } " " | | Not distinguished. | | 1,239 | 4,683 | 436 | 1,322 | 240 |
| Tallow, unrefined, and Stearine } <i>Tons</i> | 684,421 | 866,606 | 908,226 | 1,005,362 | 1,064,827 | 1,014,525 | 1,063,778 | 1,295,752 |
| Nuts and Kernels, used for } " " | 24,213 | 20,777 | 11,768 | 12,859 | 17,434 | 19,072 | 25,570 | 27,035 |
| expressing Oil therefrom - } " " | | | | | | | | |
| Oil: Coco-Nut - } <i>Cwts.</i> | 221,543 | 226,593 | 257,199 | 126,139 | 155,874 | 143,435 | 108,991 | 112,692 |
| " Olive - } <i>Tons</i> | 3,217 | 2,937 | 926 | 1,986 | 1,297 | 494 | 297 | 401 |
| " Palm - } <i>Cwts.</i> | 723,508 | 718,405 | 693,472 | 675,432 | 833,167 | 877,400 | 1,016,690 | 1,205,090 |
| " Seed Oils - } <i>Tons</i> | 4,314 | 4,801 | 3,785 | 2,180 | 2,003 | 1,802 | 1,404 | 2,252 |
| " Petroleum - } <i>Galls.</i> | 8,722,485 | 8,084,271 | 7,876,103 | 6,885,022 | 4,994,672 | 5,519,097 | 4,510,259 | 5,978,258 |
| Gums of all sorts - } <i>Cwts.</i> | 290,386 | 231,003 | 272,366 | 237,530 | 280,836 | 194,574 | 283,400 | 271,848 |
| I.—HIDES AND UNRESSED SKINS: | | | | | | | | |
| Hides, Raw (including pieces): | | | | | | | | |
| " Dry - } <i>Cwts.</i> | 150,263 | 164,340 | 207,062 | 275,095 | 207,807 | 189,834 | 225,200 | 226,744 |
| " Wet - } " " | 77,192 | 60,179 | 111,838 | 111,893 | 115,810 | 115,966 | 200,183 | 184,140 |
| Skins and Furs, Unressed: | | | | | | | | |
| " Goat - } <i>No.</i> | 12,099,110 | 11,017,363 | 12,521,411 | 14,728,603 | 11,139,204 | 8,822,550 | 13,388,101 | 8,855,788 |
| " Seal - } " " | 68,198 | 40,169 | 35,091 | 16,143 | 33,686 | 15,812 | 22,232 | 58,856 |
| " Sheep - } " " | 7,321,896 | 7,583,928 | 9,988,879 | 10,784,925 | \$17,802,951 | 18,269,809 | 27,436,423 | 31,280,389 |
| " Skins, Other Sorts - } " " | 343,372 | 632,607 | 174,647 | 176,678 | 9,561,981 | 6,714,129 | 11,622,298 | 8,728,296 |
| " Furs, Other Sorts - } " " | 42,701,543 | 41,117,623 | 50,990,640 | 69,840,471 | 290,581 | 385,343 | 105,120 | 86,068 |
| | | | | | 69,195,956 | 62,932,683 | 60,711,986 | 64,074,267 |

† Including, prior to 1905, "Refined Oil," now included under Class I., Sec. C. (1).

* Including Wool Flocks in 1905 and prior years.

EXPORTS :—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.—QUANTITIES.
Colonial MERCHANDISE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM—continued.

| 1911. | 1912. | 1913. | 1914. | 1915. | 1916. | 1917. | ARTICLES—continued. |
|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|--|
| 350 | 73 | 1,692 | 701 | 560 | 2 | — | II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED. Tons { A.—COAL, COKE, AND MANUFACTURED FUEL. |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | B.—IRON ORE, SCRAP IRON AND STEEL: |
| 385 | 1,302 | 1,186 | 7,691 | 15 | 13 | — | Tons Iron Ore: Manganiferous. |
| 2,745 | 2,636 | 2,081 | 1,032 | 900 | 97 | 200 | " " Other kinds. " { Old Iron or Steel (except Old Rails). |
| 4,896 | 1,335 | 119 | 1,083 | 12 | 508 | 7,505 | C.—OTHER METALLIC ORES: |
| 4,051 | 3,398 | 3,565 | 2,901 | 216 | 824 | — | Tons Ore, Lead. |
| 4,050 | 1,801 | 3,502 | 2,011 | 19,352 | 10,317 | 5 | " " Tin. " " Zinc. |
| 43,640 | 42,172 | 32,408 | 30,580 | 30,617 | 25,418 | 8,520 | D.—WOOD AND TIMBER: |
| 39,477 | 51,813 | 52,543 | 43,460 | 28,005 | 17,373 | 1,718 | Lods Hewn, Sawn, Sleepers, and Staves. Tons Furniture Woods. |
| ††2,911,806 | 3,238,011 | 2,576,452 | 2,162,635 | 3,436,330 | 2,374,728 | 1,114,042 | E.—COTTON: |
| | | | | | | | <i>Centals</i> †† Raw. |
| 304,525,910 | 337,941,504 | 306,797,026 | 295,487,373 | 122,990,049 | 45,331,652 | 30,674,917 | F.—WOOL: |
| 830,721 | 1,865,621 | 1,588,054 | 1,454,808 | 86,710 | 95,382 | — | Lbs. { Sheep, Lamb, Alpaca, Vicuña and Llana. |
| 600,905 | 1,005,774 | 1,494,962 | 1,204,309 | 3,528,338 | 267,804 | 36,926 | " " Camels' Hair. |
| 37,249 | 51,809 | 104,024 | 69,254 | 10,732 | — | — | " " Mohair (Angora Goats' Hair). |
| 11,066,085 | 1,068,489 | 1,218,392 | 370,881 | 6,594 | 309,120 | 441,280 | " " Waste. " " Woollen Rags. |
| 19,980 | 61,940 | 60,700 | 30,300 | 37,660 | 47,580 | 26,300 | G.—OTHER TEXTILE MATERIALS: |
| 19,240 | 15,260 | 20,060 | 24,960 | 13,080 | 22,240 | 8,200 | <i>Cwts.</i> Flax, Dressed and Undressed. " { Tow or Codilla of Flax and Hemp. |
| 988,220 | 1,107,200 | 1,052,480 | 876,820 | 971,600 | 775,520 | 625,620 | " { Hemp and other like substances (except Jute), Dressed and Undressed. |
| 109,657 | 140,396 | 129,829 | 79,546 | 101,894 | 78,198 | 28,000 | Tons Jute. |
| 10,248 | 5,290 | 8,279 | 4,407 | 851 | 2,006 | — | <i>Cwts.</i> { Silk: Knubs or Husks and Waste, including waste noils. |
| 379,102 | 130,821 | 44,167 | 22,008 | 120,135 | 46,964 | 13,169 | Lbs. " " Raw. |
| 442,278 | 267,464 | 256,531 | 190,187 | 92,554 | 114,748 | 29,829 | H.—OIL-SEEDS, NUTS, OILS, FATS, AND GUMS: |
| 1,804 | 277 | 128 | 61 | 203 | 9 | 6 | <i>Cwts.</i> Oil-Seed: Castor. |
| 79,067 | 20,826 | 28,904 | 69,944 | 90,542 | 4,020 | 190 | Tons " " Cotton. |
| 2,859 | 1,625 | 803 | 9,392 | 1,687 | 2,579 | — | <i>Qrs.</i> " " Flax or Linseed. |
| 19,090 | 34,913 | 17,343 | 55,840 | 248,896 | 225,708 | 131,069 | Tons " " Soya Beans. |
| 71,624 | 66,879 | 80,088 | 167,335 | 497,322 | 350,160 | 40,121 | <i>Qrs.</i> " " { Other Sorts, for expressing therefrom. |
| 1,349 | 980 | 3,063 | 11,262 | 245 | — | — | <i>Cwts.</i> Rosin. |
| 1,173,769 | 977,956 | 952,901 | 834,308 | 567,208 | 161,474 | 107,033 | " " Soap Stock. |
| 22,618 | 19,829 | 24,886 | 45,240 | 108,577 | 45,551 | 26,232 | " Tallow, unrefined, and Stearine. |
| 62,240 | 67,424 | 60,911 | 37,565 | 108,831 | 83,911 | 102,940 | Tons { Nuts and Kernels, used for expressing Oil therefrom, Oil: |
| 457 | 916 | 313 | 393 | 132 | 17 | 16 | <i>Cwts.</i> Coco-Nut, Unrefined. |
| 894,245 | 922,746 | 924,875 | 847,609 | 609,929 | 282,271 | 397,447 | <i>Tons</i> Olive " " |
| 2,984 | 3,002 | 2,326 | 1,667 | 6,214 | 10,371 | 10,901 | <i>Cwts.</i> Palm " " |
| 7,083,552 | 6,711,424 | 4,126,361 | 5,110,903 | 11,519,824 | 6,976,030 | 5,200,056 | Tons Seed Oils. |
| 268,265 | 278,994 | 264,310 | 240,419 | 242,694 | 323,047 | 204,955 | <i>Galls.</i> Petroleum. |
| | | | | | | | <i>Cwts.</i> Gums of all Sorts. |
| 226,430 | 346,766 | 262,718 | 197,075 | 240,414 | 180,489 | 92,870 | I.—HIDES AND UNDRESSED SKINS: |
| 146,142 | 282,210 | 246,161 | 135,178 | 95,419 | 79,256 | 35,480 | Hides Raw (including pieces): |
| 7,623,270 | 8,638,310 | 8,493,072 | 6,647,337 | 8,524,242 | 8,728,214 | 3,806,560 | <i>Cwts.</i> " " Dry. |
| 41,832 | 37,186 | 25,475 | 28,591 | 14,647 | 26,814 | 5,437 | " " Wet. |
| 28,497,600 | 36,630,432 | 34,990,043 | 23,834,070 | 26,747,186 | 15,378,041 | 5,359,802 | No. " " Skins and Furs, Undressed: |
| 7,399,179 | 6,122,934 | 6,716,190 | 5,814,179 | 7,774,649 | 5,009,263 | 1,760,869 | " " Goat. |
| 668,187 | 66,324,642 | 64,012,507 | 50,611,899 | 25,794,083 | 27,121,409 | 14,212,420 | " " Seal. |
| 71,777,944 | | | | | | | Lbs. § " " Sheep: |
| | | | | | | | " " Woolled (i.e., with wool left on). |
| | | | | | | | No. " " Pickled. |
| | | | | | | | " " Skins and Furs, Other Sorts. |

§ Sheep Skins (woolled) stated in *Lbs.* in 1907 and subsequent years. In prior years, all Sheep Skins were stated by *No.* only.

** Including, prior to 1907, Old Rails, now included under Class III., Sec. A.

†† Stated in *Centals* of 100 lbs. from 1911 inclusive, and in *Cwts.* in prior years.

EXPORTS:—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.—QUANTITIES.

No. 47.—QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES of Foreign and

| ARTICLES—continued. | 1903. | 1904. | 1905. | 1906. | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. | 1910 |
|---|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|
| II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED—cont. | | | | | | | | |
| J.—MATERIALS FOR PAPER-MAKING: | | | | | | | | |
| Linen and Cotton Rags . . . Tons | 11,416 | 12,430 | 8,037 | 6,020 | 3,598 | 736 | 3,353 | 2,743 |
| Other Paper-making Materials " " | 6,320 | 7,996 | 11,902 | 15,102 | 15,997 | 8,863 | 12,301 | 21,104 |
| K.—MISCELLANEOUS: | | | | | | | | |
| Bristles Lbs. | 2,137,065 | 1,801,319 | 1,781,910 | 2,316,584 | 2,328,709 | 2,069,868 | 2,322,223 | 2,478,338 |
| Feathers, Ornamental " | 585,861 | 551,366 | 556,029 | 629,983 | 520,677 | 674,898 | 748,012 | 758,576 |
| Gutta-Percha Cwts. | 6,622 | 7,952 | 9,115 | 8,690 | 11,527 | 4,660 | 6,078 | 6,809 |
| Hair: Horse-hair " | 9,123 | 8,363 | 8,863 | 7,310 | 8,400 | 9,345 | 9,781 | 9,966 |
| Ivory: Animal " | 6,111 | 5,376 | 6,610 | 6,677 | 6,497 | 6,046 | 7,781 | 7,254 |
| Mica, Tale, &c.† " | 21,310 | 16,885 | 19,161 | 31,428 | 41,343 | 21,482 | 25,754 | 30,792 |
| Precious Stones, Diamonds . . . Carats | 65,044 | 79,996 | 92,831 | 43,319 | 15,775 | 4,978 | 4,295 | 19 |
| Rubber (including Rubber Waste and Reclaimed) } Cwts. | 336,239 | 298,353 | 334,501 | 330,252 | 349,026 | 358,516 | 397,924 | 467,872 |
| Seeds, Clover and Grass " | 80,748 | 82,888 | 92,300 | 89,673 | 70,047 | 65,419 | 49,279 | 41,974 |
| III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED. | | | | | | | | |
| A.—IRON AND STEEL AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF: | | | | | | | | |
| Iron and Steel: | | | | | | | | |
| Pig and Puddled Iron Tons | 1,694 | 6,775 | 5,673 | 4,628 | 2,541 | 3,099 | 5,337 | 324 |
| Iron Bars, Angles, Rods and Sections (Wrought) " | 8,866 | 6,973 | 6,369 | 6,653 | 6,843 | 4,043 | 2,905 | 7,888 |
| Rails for railways and tramways " | 25,089 | 7,700 | 2,285 | 2,522 | 14,042 | 1,539 | 3,206 | 3,491 |
| Nails, Wire " | 3,134 | 1,331 | 1,036 | 700 | 1,373 | 1,610 | 657 | 1,059 |
| " (other than Wire Nails), Screws and Rivets " | 1,711 | 2,637 | 1,927 | 1,140 | 703 | 2,946 | 2,781 | |
| Ship, Bridge, Boiler and other Plates and Sheets " | 2,833 | 1,538 | 705 | 1,462 | 838 | 545 | 1,150 | 1,420 |
| Steel Bars, Angles and Shapes, other than Girders, Joists, &c. " | 4,263 | 3,175 | 1,187 | 943 | 1,335 | 1,130 | 1,545 | 4,733 |
| Wire (including uninsulated Electric Wire) " | 15,934 | 13,634 | 11,096 | 1,973 | 4,534 | 3,288 | 2,243 | 2,601 |
| Tubes and Pipes and Fittings, Wrought " | | | | 463 | 388 | 409 | 388 | 461 |
| Other Sorts " | | | | 10,792 | 11,349 | 8,302 | 6,280 | 9,732 |
| B.—OTHER METALS AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF: | | | | | | | | |
| Copper, Regulus and Precipitate Tons | 2,006 | 498 | 88 | 583 | 2,862 | 1,049 | 32 | — |
| " Unwrought, Part Wrought and old Copper " | 9,441 | 7,311 | 14,843 | 14,792 | 17,065 | 19,637 | 23,139 | 31,109 |
| Lead, Pig and Sheet Ozs. | 10,977 | 20,894 | 18,886 | 13,536 | 13,288 | 10,193 | 7,875 | 13,463 |
| Platinum, Wrought or Unwrought Troy | 16,377 | 33,914 | 17,434 | 23,181 | 28,024 | 14,165 | 7,146 | 9,137 |
| Quicksilver Lbs. | 1,413,498 | 2,045,863 | 1,559,826 | 2,078,439 | 2,209,939 | 1,676,167 | 1,633,868 | 1,856,160 |
| Tin, in Blocks, Ingots, Bars or Slabs Tons | 23,839 | 27,225 | 29,155 | 32,271 | 26,761 | 32,767 | 30,236 | 31,539 |
| C.—CUTLERY, HARDWARE, IMPLEMENTS AND INSTRUMENTS: | | | | | | | | |
| Clocks No. | 75,222 | 98,805 | 104,404 | 96,987 | 113,245 | 127,590 | 135,020 | 174,631 |
| Watches " | 116,320 | 139,310 | 192,478 | 251,403 | 321,653 | 292,073 | 375,108 | 465,683 |
| D.—ELECTRICAL GOODS AND APPARATUS (other than Machinery and Uninsulated Wire): | | | | | | | | |
| E.—MACHINERY | | | | | | | | |
| F.—SHIPS (NEW): | | | | | | | | |
| Ships and Boats (New) { Gross Tonnage } | 643 | 20 | 620 | 385 | 88 | 20 | 172 | 28 |
| G.—MANUFACTURES OF WOOD AND TIMBER (INCLUDING FURNITURE) | | | | | | | | |
| H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS: | | | | | | | | |
| (1) COTTON: | | | | | | | | |
| Waste from worked Cotton Lbs. | 37,872,308 | 31,240,802 | 31,848,360 | 33,182,244 | 40,384,256 | 2,668,700 | 3,025,403 | 3,065,407 |
| Piece Goods Yards | 11,936,575 | 10,158,195 | 13,572,120 | 12,685,400 | 9,942,340 | 7,944,732 | 10,574,044 | 10,611,997 |
| (2) WOOL: | | | | | | | | |
| Yarn of all kinds Lbs. | 142,263 | 221,768 | 138,183 | 156,096 | 186,555 | 313,220 | 334,395 | 353,418 |
| Stuffs, Flannels, and Delaines* Yards | *7,722,383 | 12,180,233 | 12,532,815 | 10,881,523 | 10,695,834 | 727,083 | 10,945,765 | 9,008,724 |

* Woollen "Stuffs" only in 1903.

EXPORTS:—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.—QUANTITIES.

Colonial MERCHANDISE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM—continued.

| 1911. | 1912. | 1913. | 1914. | 1915. | 1916. | 1917. | ARTICLES—continued. |
|--|--|--|--|---|---|---|--|
| 4,910 24,914 | 12,017 27,010 | 10,864 24,137 | 7,001 13,357 | 1,304 3,246 | 1,474 570 | 10 123 | II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED—cont. J.—MATERIALS FOR PAPER-MAKING: Tons Linen and Cotton Rags. " Other Paper-making Materials. |
| 2,046,163 774,150 9,598 8,691 7,118 26,343 10 | 2,336,526 902,737 6,089 12,634 7,430 35,220 54 | 2,367,226 891,011 8,377 8,402 7,112 34,134 | 2,044,612 407,378 8,350 7,766 4,771 31,320 | 2,593,989 500,154 8,321 4,192 4,300 23,326 | 2,769,109 218,333 5,619 4,032 7,632 35,075 | 2,461,160 132,277 3,515 4,636 7,175 23,700 | K.—MISCELLANEOUS: Lbs. Bristles. " Feathers, Ornamental. Cwts. Gutta-Percha. " Hair: Horse-hair. " Ivory: Animal. " Mica, Talc, &c. † Carats Precious Stones, Diamonds. Centals ‡ Rubber (including Rubber Waste and Reclaimed). Cwts. Seeds, Clover and Grass. |
| 571,239 23,023 | 725,989 20,350 | †1,003,269 48,169 | 1,099,231 18,172 | 1,429,433 52,175 | 1,091,095 19,794 | 1,180,166 10,473 | |
| | | | | | | | III. ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED. A.—IRON AND STEEL AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF: Iron and Steel: Tons Pig and Puddled Iron. " { Iron Bars, Angles, Rods, and Sections (Wrought). " Rails for railways and tramways. " Nails, Wire. " " (other than Wire Nails), Screws and Rivets. " Ship, Bridge, Boiler and other Plates and Sheets. " Steel Bars, Angles and Shapes, other than Girders, Joists, &c. " Wire (including un-insulated Electric Wire). " Tubes and Pipes and Fittings, Wrought. " Other Sorts. |
| 275 5,169 21,501 685 2,711 878 4,321 3,603 204 11,104 | 729 2,350 8,405 387 3,090 1,173 1,040 1,056 253 8,072 | 94 3,517 11,360 627 2,905 1,075 1,928 1,707 646 9,338 | 5,817 2,594 9,751 270 422 1,150 966 1,566 459 5,860 | 5,020 1,312 4,184 2,058 377 4,085 4,185 1,386 18,439 4,858 | 4,934 1,530 236 8,938 563 13,307 6,030 1,926 5,624 4,208 | 4,403 260 81 3,416 125 1,780 2,358 153 3,309 1,214 | B.—OTHER METALS AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF: Tons { Copper, Regulus and Precipitate. " " Unwrought, Part Wrought and old Copper. " Lead, Pig and Sheet, Ozs. { Platinum, Wrought or Un- Troy wrought. Lbs. Quicksilver. Tons { Tin, in Blocks, Ingots, Bars or Slabs. |
| 98 22,524 17,950 6,703 2,357,916 34,025 | 1,002 14,422 11,658 6,348 2,418,043 32,728 | 723 19,370 13,590 1,744 2,011,131 30,236 | — 10,703 15,096 878 1,723,125 30,813 | — 7,310 27,780 83 976,525 23,364 | — 7,335 5,847 44 1,524,600 17,104 | 15 3,127 133 — 434,215 18,124 | C.—CUTLERY, HARDWARE, IMPLEMENTS AND INSTRUMENTS: No. Clocks. " Watches. D.—ELECTRICAL GOODS AND APPARATUS (other than Machinery and Uninsulated Wire). E.—MACHINERY. F.—Ships (NEW): { Gross Tonnage } Ships and Boats (New). G.—MANUFACTURES OF WOOD AND TIMBER (INCLUDING FURNITURE). H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS: (1) COTTON: Lbs. Waste from worked Cotton. Yards Piece Goods. (2) WOOL: Lbs. Yarn of all kinds. Yards Stuffs, Flannels, and Delaines.* |
| 191,522 645,127 | 161,650 619,142 | 142,721 636,073 | 111,691 444,261 | 85,104 329,968 | 43,307 119,950 | 5,180 81,320 | |
| — — | — — | — — | — — | — — | — — | — — | |
| 3 | 3 | 103 | 26 | 10 | 2 | — | |
| 4,314,559 11,530,369 | 3,273,963 9,665,712 | 4,706,227 8,729,330 | 622,666 9,498,432 | 935,483 6,553,917 | 513,145 5,593,384 | 157,045 1,806,140 | |
| 435,370 8,008,193 | 439,218 8,862,978 | 442,394 7,965,590 | 269,627 8,204,166 | 9,587 1,250,361 | 11,783 1,151,148 | 7,281 201,516 | |

† Stated in Centals of 100 lbs. from 1913 inclusive, and in Cwts. in prior years.

‡ Including French Chalk, Steatite, Mineral White, Silica, and Soapstone.

|| Including, from 1907, Old Rails, previously included under Class II., Sec. B.

EXPORTS:—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.—QUANTITIES.

No. 47.—QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES of Foreign and

| ARTICLES— <i>continued</i> . | 1903. | 1904. | 1905. | 1906. | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. | 1910. |
|---|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—<i>cont.</i> | | | | | | | | |
| H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS—<i>cont.</i> | | | | | | | | |
| (3) SILK: Silk Yarn (Thrown and Spun) Lbs. | 81,707 | 43,988 | 53,825 | 57,143 | 47,404 | 43,714 | 54,186 | 54,968 |
| (4) OTHER MATERIALS: Yarn, Coir - - - - - Cwts. | Incl. with "Cordage, Cables, &c.," (Cl. III., Sec. O.) | | | | 93,297 | 95,519 | 106,533 | 72,024 |
| " Hemp - - - - - " Lbs. | 3,168 | 2,341 | 3,007 | 4,521 | 5,042 | 3,645 | 2,216 | 1,183 |
| " Linen - - - - - " Lbs. | 79,368 | 75,524 | 83,305 | 82,451 | 101,816 | 519,619 | 141,169 | 189,071 |
| I.—APPAREL: | | | | | | | | |
| Boots and Shoes of Leather Doz. <i>prs.</i> | 21,610 | 17,380 | 14,036 | 16,000 | 16,012 | 14,864 | 12,482 | 17,562 |
| " " of Rubber " " " | 8,711 | 59,501 | 9,966 | 27,037 | 28,846 | 15,170 | 8,789 | 3,806 |
| " " of other Materials " " " | Not distinguished. | | | | | | | |
| Hats and Bonnets, Trimmed and Untrimmed: Of Straw - - - - - Doz. | 94,831 | 161,785 | 44,174 | 64,064 | 69,401 | 54,634 | 46,272 | 30,417 |
| Of Felt - - - - - " " | 25,735 | 31,326 | 12,976 | 17,230 | 21,336 | 16,475 | 13,849 | 20,801 |
| Of other Materials - - - - - " " | | | 48,152 | 42,269 | 48,031 | 66,344 | 153,455 | 148,799 |
| J.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, DYES, AND COLOURS: | | | | | | | | |
| Drugs: Bark, Peruvian - - - Cwts. | 15,699 | 11,879 | 10,700 | 8,590 | 6,195 | 6,756 | 7,440 | 9,296 |
| Opium - - - - - " " | 547,413 | 264,294 | 249,277 | 283,133 | 397,383 | 340,421 | 208,910 | 192,269 |
| Dyeing or Tanning Stuffs: Cutch and Gambier - - - Tons | 4,228 | 4,039 | 2,972 | 4,225 | 4,366 | 4,357 | 3,655 | 1,695 |
| Indigo - - - - - " " | 12,450 | 9,270 | 5,902 | 7,062 | 6,404 | 4,015 | 4,023 | 3,769 |
| Dye Woods - - - - - " " | 6,947 | 4,248 | 7,751 | 6,268 | 4,292 | 2,612 | 2,095 | 2,095 |
| Galls - - - - - " " | 21,596 | 14,485 | 4,108 | 7,390 | 16,290 | 5,357 | 5,317 | 8,939 |
| Painters' Colours and Pigments " " | 53,100 | 36,373 | 38,046 | 28,253 | 30,111 | 22,408 | 27,253 | 22,281 |
| K.—LEATHER AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF (EXCLUDING BOOTS AND SHOES): | | | | | | | | |
| Leather: Undressed - - - - - Cwts. | 120,698 | 122,907 | 106,582 | 131,118 | 125,918 | 103,205 | 106,631 | 111,547 |
| Dressed - - - - - " " | 17,695 | 24,556 | 20,971 | 20,175 | 12,957 | 16,452 | 16,792 | 21,467 |
| Varnished, Japanned or Enamelled - - - - - " " | 223 | 241 | 305 | 630 | 660 | 444 | 550 | 698 |
| Gloves - - - - - Doz. <i>prs.</i> | 142,792 | 150,953 | 163,663 | 176,048 | 166,679 | 156,279 | 190,947 | 259,030 |
| L.—EARTHENWARE AND GLASS: China-ware or Porcelain, Earthenware and Pottery } Cwts. | | | | | | | | |
| | 74,630 | 65,801 | 42,610 | 29,211 | 34,493 | 31,419 | 59,521 | 35,275 |
| M.—PAPER: Paper of all Sorts - - - Cwts. | | | | | | | | |
| | 158,471 | 139,560 | 97,982 | 105,461 | 137,216 | 148,023 | 212,274 | 282,670 |
| N.—RAILWAY CARRIAGES AND TRUCKS (NOT OF IRON), MOTOR CARS, CYCLES, CARTS, &c.: | | | | | | | | |
| Cycles (other than Motor Cycles) No. | 1,529 | 374 | 469 | 197 | 121 | 187 | 82 | 75 |
| Motor Cycles - - - - - " " | 382 | 87 | 100 | 55 | 83 | 42 | 92 | 91 |
| " Cars: Complete - - - " " | | 414 | 576 | 673 | 534 | 434 | 550 | 822 |
| Chassis - - - - - " " | | | | | | 236 | 224 | 332 |
| O.—MISCELLANEOUS: | | | | | | | | |
| Beads of all Sorts - - - Lbs. | 1,006,547 | 1,193,827 | 913,603 | 670,695 | 913,670 | 626,592 | 579,457 | 615,102 |
| Brooms and Brushes - - - Doz. | 64,120 | 60,968 | 55,429 | 72,004 | 53,189 | 59,416 | 61,342 | 86,117 |
| Buttons and Studs (not of Metal) Gross | 204,903 | 361,069 | 262,112 | 310,895 | 377,372 | 379,861 | 438,970 | 669,117 |
| Cordage, Cables, Ropes, and Twine* } Cwts. | 129,184 | 137,389 | 138,762 | 158,835 | * 59,797 | 33,677 | 32,016 | 17,843 |
| Cork, Manufactured - - - Lbs. | 2,636,936 | 2,102,371 | 2,262,661 | 2,058,013 | 2,257,249 | 2,195,358 | 1,697,043 | 2,075,013 |
| Glue, Size, and Gelatine - - - Cwts. | 18,969 | 20,091 | 22,699 | 20,266 | 23,552 | 16,827 | 19,278 | 18,054 |
| Matches - - - Gross of Boxes | 1,843,681 | 2,098,094 | 2,113,486 | 3,046,161 | 3,463,732 | 3,883,282 | 4,192,586 | 821,005 |
| Paraffin Wax - - - - - Cwts. | 13,785 | 13,896 | 25,687 | 15,854 | 10,649 | 17,320 | 29,783 | 33,753 |
| Perfumery - - - - - Lbs. | 109,149 | 124,129 | 152,034 | 164,506 | 121,944 | 81,630 | 73,772 | 97,582 |
| Plating of Straw and other materials } " " | 4,465,347 | 4,622,607 | 4,277,003 | 4,936,512 | 4,215,634 | 3,832,406 | 4,867,255 | 3,582,527 |
| Skins and Furs, Dressed: Furs, Seal - - - - - No. | 45,530 | 52,053 | 33,422 | 36,893 | 26,560 | 12,605 | 2,864 | 2,693 |
| " Other Sorts - - - - - " " | 2,307,775 | 2,694,571 | 1,346,314 | 1,611,097 | 1,573,195 | 948,272 | 1,432,652 | 1,646,689 |
| Skins (not leather) - - - " " | 237,534 | 634,008 | 614,340 | 602,525 | 361,152 | 287,625 | 67,293 | 150,335 |
| Stones and Slates: Slates for Roofing - - - Tons | 94 | 265 | 77 | 137 | 708 | 687 | 863 | 2,593 |
| All other Stones - - - - - " " | 6,282 | 7,180 | 5,767 | 8,230 | 9,135 | 7,542 | 8,607 | 14,985 |
| IV.—MISCELLANEOUS AND UNCLASSIFIED: | | | | | | | | |
| Animals, Living: Horses - - - No. | 934 | 834 | 1,091 | 1,259 | 1,400 | 1,460 | 2,649 | 2,579 |
| Spirits, Perfumed - - - - - Gall. | 12,655 | 8,811 | 4,078 | 2,561 | 2,102 | 2,190 | 3,044 | 2,856 |

* Prior to 1907, Coir Yarn was included, now shown under Class III., Sec. H. (4).

EXPORTS :—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.—QUANTITIES.
Colonial MERCHANDISE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM—continued.

| 1911. | 1912. | 1913. | 1914. | 1915. | 1916. | 1917. | ARTICLES—continued. |
|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--|
| | | | | | | | III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont. |
| | | | | | | | H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS—cont. |
| 60,510 | 51,486 | 43,022 | 33,515 | 17,815 | 3,227 | 1,096 | (3) SILK : Lbs. Silk Yarn (Thrown and Spun). |
| | | | | | | | (4) OTHER MATERIALS : |
| 71,073 | 49,454 | 66,653 | 40,253 | 156,154 | 81,317 | 62,146 | Cwts. Yarn, Coir. |
| 2,501 | 3,346 | 1,015 | 1,344 | 96 | 614 | 1,073 | Lbs. " Hemp. |
| 92,002 | 104,694 | 143,330 | 402,633 | 17,473 | 106,945 | 114,360 | Lbs. " Linen. |
| | | | | | | | I.—APPAREL : |
| 13,361 | 12,987 | 14,911 | 11,209 | 7,812 | 13,367 | 3,707 | Doz. prs. Boots and Shoes of Leather. |
| 14,914 | 9,039 | 4,990 | 2,964 | 12,077 | 36,893 | 27,376 | " " of Rubber. |
| 10,172 | 16,933 | 13,120 | 13,645 | 5,815 | 4,216 | 1,602 | " " of other Materials. |
| | | | | | | | Hats and Bonnets, Trimmed and Untrimmed : |
| 18,003 | 21,556 | 23,788 | 20,222 | 8,542 | 8,190 | 3,809 | Dozs. Of Straw. |
| 23,295 | 30,194 | 47,118 | 23,376 | 8,054 | 8,117 | 2,618 | " Of Felt. |
| 131,459 | 154,170 | 124,755 | 83,220 | 60,080 | 45,312 | 63,693 | " Of other Materials. |
| | | | | | | | J.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, DYES, AND COLOURS : |
| 5,754 | 8,760 | 18,621 | 15,188 | 7,220 | 8,940 | 15,669 | Cwts. Drugs : Bark, Peruvian. |
| 201,208 | 163,455 | 281,514 | 251,525 | 168,572 | 134,201 | 125,236 | Lbs. " Opium. |
| | | | | | | | Dyeing or Tanning Stuffs : |
| 1,907 | 1,593 | 1,148 | 2,130 | 4,262 | 5,778 | 1,580 | Tons Cutch and Gambier. |
| 2,839 | 2,114 | 2,267 | 1,896 | 8,026 | 19,433 | 11,226 | Cwts. Indigo. |
| 2,723 | 1,511 | 1,502 | 678 | 481 | 477 | 2,894 | Tons Dye Woods. |
| 5,245 | 6,229 | 4,594 | 6,658 | 1,918 | 4,403 | 5,198 | Cwts. Galls. |
| 15,814 | 22,678 | 28,187 | 49,372 | 45,374 | 81,811 | 26,214 | " Painters' Colours and Pigments. |
| | | | | | | | K.—LEATHER AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF (EXCLUDING BOOTS AND SHOES) : |
| | | | | | | | Leather : |
| 130,232 | 120,924 | 131,935 | 97,386 | 75,504 | 135,003 | 51,319 | Cwts. Undressed. |
| 16,232 | 16,746 | 15,439 | 9,856 | 18,813 | 11,831 | 4,163 | " Dressed. |
| 607 | 1,362 | 1,263 | 1,062 | 547 | 1,108 | 329 | " { Varnished, Japanned or Enamelled. |
| 215,886 | 240,765 | 208,130 | 192,369 | 128,587 | 168,084 | 83,203 | Doz. prs. Gloves. |
| | | | | | | | L.—EARTHENWARE AND GLASS : |
| 33,972 | 23,505 | 24,452 | 23,929 | 10,231 | 11,091 | 1,164 | Cwts. { Chinaware or Porcelain, Earthenware and Pottery. |
| | | | | | | | M.—PAPER : |
| 223,021 | 174,185 | 298,409 | 210,932 | 135,530 | 90,420 | 25,868 | Cwts. Paper of all Sorts. |
| | | | | | | | N.—RAILWAY CARRIAGES AND TRUCKS (NOT OF IRON), MOTOR CARS, CYCLES, CARTS, &c. : |
| 42 | 47 | 60 | 57 | 24 | 3 | 22 | No. Cycles (other than Motor Cycles). |
| 105 | 140 | 327 | 305 | 268 | 539 | 86 | " Motor Cycles. |
| 1,047 | 1,099 | 1,239 | 1,443 | 490 | 958 | 177 | " " Cars : Complete. |
| 494 | 628 | 546 | 318 | 264 | 71 | 26 | " " Chassis. |
| | | | | | | | O.—MISCELLANEOUS : |
| 490,899 | 445,934 | 294,095 | 317,624 | 142,656 | 385,439 | 249,010 | Lbs. Beads of all Sorts. |
| 93,412 | 95,406 | 80,629 | 64,399 | 79,359 | 101,212 | 18,632 | Doz. Brooms and Brushes. |
| 717,136 | 999,677 | 1,300,453 | 938,163 | 369,919 | 663,198 | 375,966 | Gross Buttons and Studs (not of Metal). |
| 41,198 | 36,242 | 24,808 | 23,877 | 26,049 | 22,906 | 16,654 | Cwts. { Cordage, Cables, Ropes, and Twine. |
| 1,691,049 | 2,504,480 | 2,500,697 | 1,505,269 | 698,423 | 674,651 | 773,261 | Lbs. Cork, Manufactured. |
| 12,356 | 11,338 | 18,060 | 10,555 | 3,778 | 5,943 | 7,780 | Cwts. Glue, Size, and Gelatine. |
| 366,459 | 336,938 | 276,834 | 431,581 | 932,098 | 315,413 | — | Gross of Boxes { Matches. |
| 42,361 | 77,627 | 83,265 | 104,818 | 154,470 | 20,638 | 12,151 | Tens Thousands of Perfumery. |
| 98,179 | 117,404 | 129,423 | 125,029 | 154,397 | 132,233 | 50,282 | Cwts. Paraffin Wax. |
| 2,245,948 | 2,697,033 | 1,787,407 | 1,900,012 | 1,315,576 | 130,994 | 108,065 | Lbs. Perfumery. |
| | | | | | | | " { Plaiting of Straw and other materials. |
| | | | | | | | " Skins and Furs Dressed : |
| 1,050 | 1,497 | 376 | 378 | 102 | — | — | No. Furs, Seal. |
| 1,294,709 | 1,468,670 | 1,655,957 | 2,073,556 | 1,086,792 | 2,777,507 | 2,684,721 | " Other Sorts. |
| 85,363 | | | | | | | Stones and Slates : |
| 2,928 | 2,032 | 1,480 | 45 | 517 | 150 | — | Tons Slates for Roofing. |
| 11,671 | 12,259 | 7,912 | 6,089 | 3,890 | 1,923 | 265 | " All other Stones. |
| | | | | | | | IV.—MISCELLANEOUS AND UNCLASSIFIED : |
| 1,505 | 1,742 | 1,246 | 752 | 114 | 243 | 265 | No. Animals, Living : Horses. |
| 3,112 | 2,640 | 2,035 | 1,567 | 1,525 | 1,832 | 364 | Galls. Spirits, Perfumed. |

EXPORTS:—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.—VALUE.

No. 48.—DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES of Foreign
(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,NOTE.—The figures given in italics for the totals of the Groups of the several Classes are
classification adopted in the

| ARTICLES. | 1903. | 1904. | 1905. | 1906. | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. | 1910. |
|--|---------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO. | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| A.—GRAIN AND FLOUR: | | | | | | | | |
| Wheat | 59,556 | 108,234 | 133,281 | 142,137 | 197,587 | 338,168 | 110,400 | 104,172 |
| Wheatmeal and Flour | 17,364 | 29,410 | 51,712 | 77,311 | 36,935 | 54,692 | 39,171 | 83,809 |
| Rice | 383,584 | 920,993 | 884,773 | 202,517 | 1,084,236 | 860,019 | 673,020 | 803,520 |
| Rice Meal and Flour | 26,493 | 24,984 | 27,911 | 3,145 | 8,477 | 7,621 | 8,472 | 7,549 |
| Farinaceous Substances and Manu- factures thereof, Unenumerated. | 59,842 | 94,562 | 107,315 | 139,966 | 229,368 | 143,597 | 163,574 | 112,477 |
| Other kinds of Grain and Flour | 130,905 | 187,711 | 270,151 | 234,136 | 336,835 | 225,750 | 424,327 | 352,193 |
| Total of Grain and Flour | 679,741 | 1,365,894 | 1,535,143 | 1,309,212 | 1,893,438 | 1,629,847 | 1,418,964 | 1,465,720 |
| B.—MEAT, INCLUDING ANIMALS FOR FOOD: | | | | | | | | |
| Animals (living) for Food | 10,869 | 3,788 | 4,241 | 1,960 | 1,776 | 132 | 2,696 | 7,421 |
| Bacon and Hams | 339,480 | 308,086 | 388,837 | 464,823 | 449,371 | 378,002 | 361,770 | 391,415 |
| Preserved, Salted, or Pres. and Refrigerated : All kinds (except Bacon and Hams) | 316,343 | 329,492 | 360,128 | 288,530 | 328,720 | 339,565 | 451,158 | 365,368 |
| Poultry and Game | 34,506 | 77,534 | 60,042 | 44,269 | 49,412 | 26,022 | 49,023 | 50,580 |
| Total of Meat, &c. | 701,198 | 718,900 | 813,248 | 799,582 | 829,279 | 743,721 | 864,647 | 814,724 |
| C.—OTHER FOOD AND DRINK: | | | | | | | | |
| (1) Non-dutiable Articles: | | | | | | | | |
| Butter | 312,703 | 400,319 | 357,658 | 396,995 | 418,643 | 305,729 | 383,692 | 354,038 |
| Cheese, including Margarine Cheese | 155,590 | 157,123 | 159,221 | 179,051 | 175,538 | 139,334 | 180,349 | 203,173 |
| Egg Yolk and Liquid, and Albumen | | | | | Included with "Other Articles, Unnum- bered" | | | |
| Fish, Cured or Salted | 904,081 | 920,847 | 969,560 | 1,080,868 | 1,019,533 | 948,803 | 984,062 | 1,163,469 |
| Fruit : Almonds | 148,915 | 157,913 | 146,656 | 159,151 | 196,066 | 126,414 | 186,107 | 192,926 |
| " Other Nuts used as Fruit | 102,569 | 93,146 | 118,165 | 131,432 | 167,004 | 125,598 | 113,603 | 104,566 |
| " Raw : Oranges, Lemons, Limes and Citrons | 150,266 | 113,251 | 72,891 | 130,384 | 151,019 | 110,654 | 105,842 | 124,079 |
| " Other Sorts | 245,368 | 269,873 | 301,731 | 294,001 | 318,781 | 258,328 | 376,078 | 443,233 |
| " Dried : Dates | 105,865 | 108,210 | 126,902 | 128,480 | 102,867 | 100,758 | 109,816 | 95,370 |
| " Other Sorts | 17,161 | 12,189 | 8,700 | 6,145 | 8,101 | 6,349 | 6,539 | 4,694 |
| " Preserved without Sugar | 141,087 | 102,702 | 117,680 | 112,142 | 132,265 | 48,452 | 37,210 | 37,263 |
| Lard | 163,982 | 194,150 | 419,237 | 401,745 | 370,431 | 236,272 | 632,782 | 383,007 |
| Margarine and Artificial or Imitation Butter | 29,280 | 19,581 | 21,083 | 23,908 | 21,211 | 13,832 | 15,385 | 17,420 |
| Oilco-margarine or Oleo-oil, and refined tallow | 81,082 | 80,347 | 188,731 | 205,363 | 235,270 | 261,335 | 358,831 | 467,008 |
| Milk, Condensed, unsweetened | 17,374 | 9,419 | 7,325 | 9,933 | 8,971 | 11,840 | 17,003 | 30,336 |
| Oil, refined : Coco-nut | Included under Cl. II., Sec. H. | | 19,024 | 19,382 | 16,055 | 24,959 | 13,410 | 20,464 |
| Olive | | | 45,973 | 41,041 | 57,006 | 53,041 | 54,023 | 53,713 |
| Palm | | | 3,538 | 2,276 | 4,450 | 4,045 | 4,08 | — |
| Cotton-seed | | | 27,715 | 30,362 | 52,830 | 39,485 | 51,658 | 39,315 |
| Spices : Pepper | 287,122 | 255,665 | 165,036 | 171,757 | 124,633 | 83,162 | 90,012 | 102,554 |
| " of all other sorts | 165,626 | 209,593 | 182,333 | 160,770 | 224,568 | 182,535 | 162,169 | 161,007 |
| Vegetables, Raw | 183,677 | 194,652 | 161,106 | 151,123 | 178,594 | 151,747 | 139,484 | 163,474 |
| " Dried | 227 | 469 | 1,323 | 743 | 753 | 1,025 | 880 | 721 |
| Other Articles | 272,875 | 252,740 | 293,074 | 215,733 | 238,619 | 237,633 | 221,987 | 280,913 |
| Total of Non-dutiable Food and Drink (other than Grain and Meat) | 3,515,850 | 3,561,448 | 3,916,340 | 4,002,703 | 4,223,081 | 3,529,610 | 4,234,778 | 4,478,058 |
| (2) Dutiable Articles: | | | | | | | | |
| Cocoa, Raw | 325,272 | 248,762 | 258,569 | 313,265 | 433,554 | 447,582 | 382,218 | 374,290 |
| Cocoa, or Chocolate, ground, prepared, or in any way manufactured | 56,075 | 53,610 | 54,817 | 59,046 | 56,617 | 47,558 | 53,948 | 56,966 |
| Coffee (including roasted or ground) | 1,714,591 | 1,823,563 | 2,325,596 | 1,770,025 | 1,319,255 | 1,244,624 | 1,469,483 | 1,860,857 |
| Fruit, Dried : Currants | 20,429 | 19,939 | 18,777 | 48,379 | 31,328 | 27,012 | 22,378 | 26,352 |
| " Raisins | 32,300 | 29,588 | 32,933 | 46,205 | 60,977 | 26,824 | 24,200 | 38,136 |
| " Other Kinds | 40,955 | 24,459 | 29,179 | 30,576 | 29,893 | 28,034 | 23,000 | 33,977 |
| Milk, Condensed, Sweetened | 217,921 | 174,207 | 187,309 | 144,711 | 65,659 | 71,023 | 89,060 | 80,687 |
| Spirits, Rum (including Imitation Rum) | 149,779 | 137,657 | 140,887 | 144,458 | 169,806 | 175,959 | 185,885 | 143,801 |
| " Brandy | 41,992 | 49,864 | 51,668 | 48,191 | 43,258 | 44,020 | 41,506 | 46,722 |
| " Geneva, and other Foreign and Colonial Spirits | 64,160 | 53,921 | 66,906 | 64,827 | 73,005 | 67,421 | 63,603 | 62,431 |
| Sugar, Refined and Candy | 27,268 | 16,945 | 20,087 | 20,039 | 13,498 | 12,537 | 11,966 | 10,178 |
| " Unrefined | 31,437 | 57,052 | 73,060 | 83,395 | 41,780 | 236,026 | 40,294 | 238,330 |
| " Various sorts mixed in Bond | † | † | † | † | 8,875 | 3,844 | 423 | 1,285 |
| " Molasses | 1,207 | 1,311 | 926 | 1,070 | 1,327 | 1,211 | 2,301 | 2,518 |
| Tea | 1,734,363 | 1,797,184 | 1,770,404 | 2,207,859 | 2,082,221 | 1,873,513 | 2,325,136 | 2,312,172 |
| Wine | 478,421 | 433,870 | 450,020 | 505,510 | 460,622 | 391,836 | 468,662 | 468,043 |
| Other Articles | 74,409 | 62,544 | 68,380 | 76,675 | 70,164 | 63,479 | 67,356 | 82,064 |
| Total of Dutiable Food and Drink (other than Grain and Meat) | 5,010,979 | 4,989,476 | 5,542,518 | 5,566,040 | 5,000,239 | 4,766,506 | 5,211,080 | 5,847,727 |

* Described as "Cocoa or Chocolate, ground, prepared, or in any way manufactured" prior to 16th December, 1911.

† Included with Sugar, refined and unrefined, prior to 1907.

EXPORTS:—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.—VALUE.

and Colonial MERCHANDISE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM.
for which see pages 248-253.)

not strictly comparable with those given in Roman type owing to a change in the original trade returns.

| 1911. | 1912. | 1913. | 1914. | 1915. | 1916. | 1917. | ARTICLES. |
|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---|
| £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | |
| 153,042 | 267,684 | 185,333 | 316,685 | 110,066 | 146,363 | 76,461 | I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO. |
| 73,550 | 80,433 | 141,006 | 133,217 | 322,318 | 77,464 | 464,822 | A.—GRAIN AND FLOUR: |
| 757,266 | 824,095 | 697,130 | 973,092 | 1,842,478 | 2,331,126 | 182,640 | Wheat. |
| 13,355 | 9,243 | 5,307 | 2,001 | 11,433 | 13,904 | 2,600 | Wheatmeal and Flour. |
| 129,754 | 117,067 | 118,103 | 180,133 | 297,386 | 323,301 | 95,316 | Rice. |
| | | | | | | | Rice Meal and Flour. |
| | | | | | | | Farinaceous Substances and Manufactures thereof, Unenumerated. |
| 423,873 | 639,359 | 508,355 | 970,837 | 1,593,352 | 437,242 | 104,158 | Other kinds of Grain and Flour. |
| 1,556,340 | 1,933,036 | 1,635,739 | 2,573,000 | 4,178,139 | 3,339,400 | 925,600 | Total of Grain and Flour. |
| 22,121 | — | 23,141 | 17,437 | — | — | — | B.—MEAT, INCLUDING ANIMALS FOR FOOD: |
| 504,389 | 458,430 | 577,524 | 424,627 | 875,978 | 946,821 | 169,002 | Animals (living) for Food. |
| | | | | | | | Bacon and Hams. |
| 526,869 | 861,261 | 1,456,034 | 2,245,209 | 1,801,229 | 952,809 | 236,363 | Preserved, Salted, or Fresh, and Refrigerated: |
| 102,028 | 102,332 | 73,293 | 107,674 | 20,473 | 31,036 | 7,232 | All kinds (except Bacon and Hams). |
| | | | | | | | Poultry and Game. |
| 1,155,407 | 1,425,233 | 2,130,042 | 2,795,037 | 2,487,680 | 1,930,666 | 412,397 | Total of Meat, &c. |
| 759,214 | 715,096 | 581,074 | 510,148 | 318,437 | 232,368 | 69,336 | C.—OTHER FOOD AND DRINK: |
| 182,248 | 245,175 | 238,377 | 189,836 | 210,510 | 215,239 | 126,330 | (1) <i>Non-dutiable Articles:</i> |
| 1,133,532 | 1,143,276 | 1,201,007 | 976,680 | 1,339,994 | 1,500,912 | 1,053,537 | Butter. |
| 324,163 | 241,356 | 218,444 | 191,214 | 87,885 | 51,398 | 11,837 | Cheese, including Margarine Cheese. |
| 158,679 | 119,240 | 126,990 | 81,128 | 64,820 | 56,732 | 9,331 | Egg Yolk and Liquid, and Albumen. |
| 106,775 | 115,610 | 122,655 | 112,551 | 175,179 | 103,267 | 17,084 | Fish, Cured or Salted. |
| | | | | | | | Fruit: Almonds. |
| | | | | | | | " Other Nuts used as Fruit. |
| | | | | | | | " Raw: Oranges, Lemons, Limes and Citrons. |
| | | | | | | | " Other Sorts. |
| | | | | | | | Dried: Dates. |
| | | | | | | | " Other Sorts. |
| | | | | | | | " Preserved without Sugar. |
| | | | | | | | Lard. |
| | | | | | | | Margarine and Artificial or Imitation Butter. |
| | | | | | | | Oleo-margarine or Oleo-oil and refined tallow. |
| | | | | | | | Milk, Condensed, unsweetened. |
| | | | | | | | Oil, refined: |
| | | | | | | | Coco-nut. |
| | | | | | | | Olive. |
| | | | | | | | Palm. |
| | | | | | | | Cotton-seed. |
| | | | | | | | Spices: Pepper. |
| | | | | | | | " of all other sorts. |
| | | | | | | | Vegetables, Raw. |
| | | | | | | | " Dried. |
| | | | | | | | Other Articles. |
| 5,269,235 | 5,689,978 | 5,030,160 | 4,437,793 | 6,130,203 | 6,289,187 | 3,213,445 | Total of Non-dutiable Food and Drink (other than Grain and Meat). |
| 395,776 | 377,967 | 475,013 | 744,794 | 2,136,324 | 1,907,713 | 312,472 | (2) <i>Dutiable Articles:</i> |
| *† 54,765 | 47,775 | 55,378 | 75,523 | 338,959 | 310,295 | 50,639 | Cocoa, Raw. |
| | | | | | | | Preparations of Cocoa, &c. |
| 2,105,300 | 1,634,013 | 1,842,772 | 2,195,208 | 1,949,194 | 1,519,442 | 398,881 | Coffee (including roasted or ground). |
| 30,086 | 30,072 | 26,963 | 30,685 | 47,943 | 67,730 | 10,718 | Fruit, Dried: Currants. |
| 49,437 | 38,769 | 41,295 | 45,003 | 33,674 | 57,591 | 5,878 | " Raisins. |
| 39,572 | 44,337 | 33,417 | 43,137 | 91,315 | 85,189 | 13,869 | " Other Kinds. |
| 70,372 | 61,302 | 44,264 | 45,856 | 67,995 | 24,659 | 18,799 | Milk, Condensed, Sweetened. |
| 128,808 | 150,963 | 153,162 | 119,337 | 92,683 | 113,474 | 91,435 | Spirits, Rum (including Imitation Rum). |
| | | | | | | | " Brandy. |
| | | | | | | | " Geneva, and other Foreign and Colonial Spirits. |
| | | | | | | | Sugar, Refined, and Candy. |
| | | | | | | | " Unrefined. |
| | | | | | | | " Various sorts mixed in Bond. |
| | | | | | | | " Molasses. |
| | | | | | | | Tea. |
| | | | | | | | Wine. |
| | | | | | | | Other Articles. |
| 6,106,302 | 5,923,252 | 6,361,700 | 7,306,164 | 9,040,968 | 8,800,070 | 2,650,553 | Total of Dutiable Food and Drink (other than Grain and Meat). |

† Prior to December 16th, 1911, "Confectionery containing Chocolate" was included with "Confectionery, &c." since which date it has been i

EXPORTS:—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.—VALUE.

No. 48.—DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES of Foreign and (Exclusive of Bullion and Specie.

| ARTICLES— <i>continued.</i> | 1903. | 1904. | 1905. | 1906. | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. | 1910. |
|---|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO—<i>cont.</i> | | | | | | | | |
| D.—TOBACCO: | | | | | | | | |
| | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Unmanufactured | 178,563 | 135,241 | 113,230 | 137,669 | 136,498 | 149,807 | 190,364 | 192,170 |
| Manufactured: Cigars | 98,980 | 70,558 | 70,648 | 58,537 | 54,875 | 53,097 | 63,155 | 49,085 |
| " Other Sorts (including Snuff). | 43,477 | 39,603 | 31,326 | 24,967 | 25,092 | 19,138 | 17,274 | 26,491 |
| Total of Tobacco | 321,020 | 245,402 | 221,213 | 221,173 | 217,365 | 222,042 | 270,793 | 267,746 |
| TOTAL OF FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO | 10,228,791 | 10,881,120 | 12,027,462 | 12,048,710 | 12,169,405 | 10,879,356 | 12,000,262 | 12,873,975 |
| II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED. | | | | | | | | |
| A.—COAL, COKE, AND MANUFACTURED FUEL. | | | | | | | | |
| | 510 | 72 | — | — | 61 | 973 | 296 | 174 |
| B.—IRON ORE, SCRAP IRON AND STEEL: | | | | | | | | |
| | | | 45 | 18 | 31 | — | — | 19 |
| Iron Ore and old * | 35,144 | 20,533 | 35,037 | 12,463 | 21,823 | 11,011 | 7,721 | 6,540 |
| | | | 12,184 | 14,696 | * 5,543 | 2,885 | 6,724 | 5,178 |
| | | | 47,360 | 27,177 | 27,097 | 13,896 | 14,445 | 11,737 |
| C.—OTHER METALLIC ORES: | | | | | | | | |
| Ore, Lead | 24,910 | 13,200 | 21,432 | 7,755 | 29,001 | 61,554 | 44,337 | 58,619 |
| " Silver | 27,977 | 8,032 | 28,569 | 10,812 | 18,654 | 20,691 | 26,532 | 44,422 |
| " Tin | 43,420 | 107,169 | 133,771 | 273,860 | 245,020 | 259,044 | 171,856 | 182,422 |
| " Zinc | 1,563 | 5,680 | 11,439 | 33,929 | 22,594 | 37,808 | 30,051 | 41,963 |
| " Other Sorts | 74,031 | 132,472 | 154,082 | 169,582 | 199,746 | 179,403 | 158,148 | 219,470 |
| Total of other Metallic Ores | 171,921 | 266,553 | 309,313 | 405,038 | 515,015 | 567,400 | 430,923 | 546,902 |
| D.—WOOD AND TIMBER: | | | | | | | | |
| Hewn Sawn, Sleepers, and Staves | 291,300 | 289,003 | 309,033 | 419,222 | 354,641 | 283,638 | 262,990 | 332,348 |
| Furniture Woods | 388,288 | 352,085 | 378,918 | 493,345 | 418,338 | 334,760 | 429,139 | 481,669 |
| Total of Wood and Timber | 682,588 | 641,090 | 687,971 | 912,567 | 773,479 | 618,424 | 692,099 | 814,017 |
| E.—COTTON: | | | | | | | | |
| Cotton: Raw | 7,436,151 | 6,775,176 | 6,564,973 | 6,605,953 | 9,539,317 | 8,250,167 | 7,789,504 | 9,810,101 |
| F.—WOOL: | | | | | | | | |
| Wool: Sheep, Lamb, Alpaca, Vicuna, and Llama | 10,335,039 | 9,520,681 | 10,072,720 | 11,240,986 | 13,401,844 | 12,892,841 | 15,040,869 | 14,339,406 |
| " Camels' Hair | 33,731 | 31,304 | 73,870 | 149,160 | 143,082 | 69,060 | 95,378 | 69,430 |
| " Mohair (Angora Goats' Hair) | 143,811 | 158,305 | 82,860 | 87,503 | 49,830 | 48,721 | 48,977 | 71,839 |
| " Flocks and Wastes | 13,473 | 13,753 | 40,099 | 2,093 | 2,942 | 222 | 2,372 | 616 |
| Woolen Rags | 12,065 | 18,322 | 99,799 | 68,898 | 143,143 | 48,839 | 70,403 | 146,817 |
| Total of Wool | 10,538,719 | 9,739,345 | 11,230,267 | 11,575,045 | 13,741,707 | 13,060,283 | 16,167,109 | 14,628,144 |
| G.—OTHER TEXTILE MATERIALS: | | | | | | | | |
| Flax, Dressed and Undressed | 174,945 | 134,629 | 86,303 | 132,833 | 169,730 | 104,300 | 151,569 | 100,564 |
| Tow or Codilla of Flax and Hemp | 12,533 | 16,590 | 35,381 | 38,475 | 80,301 | 24,431 | 23,754 | 21,031 |
| Hemp and other like Substances (except Jute), Dressed and Undressed | 1,531,592 | 1,577,070 | 1,545,802 | 1,537,685 | 1,601,013 | 1,101,693 | 869,518 | 1,094,144 |
| Jute | 1,149,091 | 1,445,557 | 1,935,072 | 3,058,087 | 3,285,507 | 1,835,002 | 1,605,420 | 1,540,232 |
| Silk: Knubs or Husks and Waste (including waste noils) | 52,805 | 39,174 | 69,414 | 31,664 | 78,019 | 36,210 | 57,656 | 81,901 |
| " Raw | 112,780 | 114,342 | 114,216 | 59,469 | 57,747 | 25,098 | 27,553 | 23,302 |
| Total of Other Textile Materials | 3,030,862 | 3,327,977 | 3,784,248 | 4,858,213 | 6,278,607 | 3,127,403 | 2,795,410 | 2,867,177 |

* Including, prior to 1907, Old Rails, now included under Class III., Sec. A.

EXPORTS :—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.—VALUE
Colonial MERCHANDISE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM—continued.
 for which see pages 248-253.)

| 1911. | 1912. | 1913. | 1914. | 1915. | 1916. | 1917. | ARTICLES—continued. |
|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|--|
| £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO—cont. |
| 153,174 | 142,262 | 193,396 | 213,978 | 465,173 | 523,993 | 175,402 | D.—TOBACCO: |
| 50,191 | 51,519 | 43,968 | 39,184 | 54,218 | 61,337 | 21,337 | Unmanufactured. |
| 20,637 | 23,429 | 22,514 | 21,783 | 36,315 | 63,193 | 39,373 | Manufactured: Cigars. |
| | | | | | | | " Other Sorts including Snuff). |
| 224,622 | 217,210 | 264,878 | 274,945 | 555,706 | 649,123 | 236,762 | Total of Tobacco. |
| 14,311,306 | 15,093,809 | 15,942,565 | 17,441,898 | 22,398,696 | 21,077,446 | 7,438,957 | TOTAL OF FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO |
| | | | | | | | II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED. |
| 656 | 469 | 3,134 | 1,093 | 1,311 | 33 | — | A.—COAL, COKE, AND MANUFACTURED FUEL. |
| | | | | | | | B.—IRON ORE, SCRAP IRON AND STEEL: |
| | | | | | | | Iron Ore: Manganiferous. |
| 531 | 2,442 | 1,908 | 7,088 | 69 | 50 | — | Other Sorts. |
| 8,207 | 8,204 | 7,381 | 3,638 | 2,014 | 463 | 1,135 | Old Iron or Steel (except old rails). |
| 8,738 | 10,646 | 9,249 | 11,326 | 2,082 | 516 | 1,135 | Total of Iron Ore, &c. |
| | | | | | | | C.—OTHER METALLIC ORES: |
| 42,560 | 11,774 | 1,305 | 9,465 | 180 | 7,034 | 139,150 | Ore, Lead. |
| 64,523 | 33,093 | 15,735 | 12,170 | 45 | — | — | " Silver. |
| 314,437 | 330,070 | 314,470 | 210,742 | 15,000 | 74,300 | 23 | " Tin. |
| 19,781 | 12,008 | 25,030 | 15,005 | 147,908 | 122,052 | 30 | " Zinc. |
| 223,095 | 247,380 | 266,277 | 189,332 | 136,700 | 106,227 | 480,103 | " Other Sorts. |
| 664,990 | 641,024 | 598,423 | 413,680 | 300,799 | 400,213 | 610,306 | Total of other Metallic Ores. |
| | | | | | | | D.—WOOD AND TIMBER: |
| 318,923 | 310,696 | 282,230 | 277,002 | 286,794 | 352,367 | 159,941 | Hewn, Sawn, Sleepers, and Staves. |
| 433,893 | 500,328 | 550,772 | 597,752 | 238,723 | 235,897 | 39,879 | Furniture Woods. |
| 752,726 | 833,024 | 833,002 | 674,754 | 525,516 | 588,264 | 189,820 | Total of Wood and Timber. |
| | | | | | | | E.—COTTON: |
| 10,720,253 | 10,587,100 | 9,142,914 | 7,358,837 | 9,093,830 | 9,825,478 | 7,683,002 | Cotton: Raw. |
| | | | | | | | F.—WOOL: |
| 12,074,109 | 14,361,300 | 13,469,240 | 13,500,333 | 9,801,623 | 3,784,732 | 3,388,277 | Wool: Sheep, Lamb, Alpaca, Vicuna, and Llama. |
| 28,410 | 71,030 | 59,642 | 59,451 | 4,089 | 4,075 | — | " Camels' Hair. |
| 35,305 | 65,448 | 90,063 | 81,037 | 184,104 | 16,745 | 3,441 | " Mohair (Angora Goats' Hair). |
| 890 | 1,188 | 2,037 | 1,809 | 272 | — | — | Waste. |
| 163,335 | 12,474 | 13,270 | 3,740 | 290 | 5,250 | 7,880 | Woollen Rags. |
| 13,142,105 | 14,511,440 | 13,574,290 | 13,709,392 | 9,990,378 | 3,811,702 | 3,599,598 | Total of Wool. |
| | | | | | | | G.—OTHER TEXTILE MATERIALS: |
| 57,504 | 150,203 | 145,815 | 78,284 | 134,725 | 236,503 | 202,072 | Flax, Dressed and Undressed. |
| 19,193 | 21,169 | 23,283 | 20,001 | 20,586 | 35,192 | 23,850 | Tow or Codilla of Flax and Hemp. |
| 1,119,126 | 1,331,135 | 1,532,453 | 1,115,755 | 1,510,674 | 1,637,005 | 1,763,604 | Hemp and other like Substances (except Jute), Dressed and Undressed. |
| 2,250,887 | 3,072,747 | 3,475,293 | 2,374,929 | 2,280,174 | 2,382,303 | 1,052,440 | Jute. |
| 79,499 | 50,770 | 76,195 | 47,740 | 14,452 | 57,613 | — | Silk: Knubs or Husks and Waste (including waste noils). |
| 202,593 | 72,638 | 26,050 | 17,215 | 78,000 | 36,111 | 13,190 | " Raw. |
| 3,735,518 | 4,704,648 | 5,270,094 | 3,054,824 | 4,039,511 | 4,334,327 | 3,060,762 | Total of Other Textile Materials. |

† Including Wool Flocks in 1905 and prior years. In later years "Wool Flocks" are included with "Other Woollen Manufactures" under Class III., Sec. H. (2).

EXPORTS:—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.—VALUE.

No. 48.—DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES of FOREIGN and
(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

| ARTICLES—continued. | 1903. | 1904. | 1905. | 1906. | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. | 1910. |
|--|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|
| | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| —RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED—cont. | | | | | | | | |
| H.—OIL SEEDS, NUTS, OILS, FATS AND GUMS: | | | | | | | | |
| Oil-Seed: Castor | 1,570 | 2,400 | 1,730 | 4,326 | 5,630 | 933 | 220 | 1,556 |
| “ Cotton | 174,695 | 172,516 | 169,430 | 124,322 | 168,678 | 92,808 | 102,714 | 527,707 |
| “ Flax or Linseed | | | | | | | | 60,544 |
| “ Soya Beans | | | | | | | | 309,072 |
| “ Other Sorts, for expressing } Oil therefrom } | 202,152 | 180,213 | 176,609 | 304,810 | 415,050 | 270,856 | 387,060 | |
| Nuts and Kernels, used for express- ing Oil therefrom } | 292,250 | 286,184 | 173,709 | 212,352 | 327,780 | 321,292 | 427,846 | 539,182 |
| Oil: Essential (natural and artificial) | 57,595 | 83,339 | 62,556 | 90,007 | 92,569 | 62,154 | 88,738 | 81,283 |
| “ Coco-nut | 279,126 | 290,969 | 334,415 | 194,911 | 285,918 | 202,416 | 163,108 | 229,203 |
| “ Olive | 108,787 | 109,969 | 29,333 | 68,094 | 46,760 | 16,743 | 13,134 | 13,020 |
| “ Palm | 806,677 | 793,167 | 763,516 | 752,370 | 957,336 | 1,055,507 | 1,220,233 | 1,320,538 |
| “ Seed Oils | 110,043 | 99,434 | 79,257 | 47,393 | 51,155 | 47,296 | 34,388 | 63,877 |
| “ Petroleum | 218,983 | 231,169 | 207,344 | 195,179 | 153,151 | 153,909 | 110,561 | 142,177 |
| “ Other kinds | 89,349 | 104,510 | 133,523 | 101,085 | 127,051 | 83,003 | 83,503 | 175,874 |
| Soap Stock | | | | 845 | 5,690 | 256 | 701 | 200 |
| | Incl. with " Soap and Soap Powder" (Cl. III., Sec. O.). | | | | | | | |
| Tallow, unrefined, and Stearine . | 999,183 | 1,113,330 | 1,190,146 | 1,450,861 | 1,783,423 | 1,530,843 | 1,645,574 | 2,259,427 |
| Gums of all Sorts | 1,207,805 | 1,091,336 | 1,260,416 | 1,158,589 | 1,278,892 | 856,793 | 1,242,618 | 1,101,600 |
| Rosin | 14,690 | 10,071 | 14,206 | 41,015 | 36,199 | 59,904 | 52,190 | 49,271 |
| Total of Oil Seeds, &c. | 4,562,914 | 4,565,637 | 4,590,361 | 4,752,168 | 5,735,941 | 4,760,025 | 5,598,557 | 7,375,493 |
| I.—HIDES AND UNDRRESSED SKINS: | | | | | | | | |
| Hides, Raw (including pieces): | | | | | | | | |
| “ Dry | 476,298 | 530,106 | 680,096 | 948,736 | 769,136 | 710,022 | 834,396 | 981,141 |
| “ Wet | 172,904 | 132,873 | 227,763 | 256,529 | 296,103 | 293,712 | 553,997 | 626,075 |
| Skins and Furs, Undressed: | | | | | | | | |
| “ Goat | 1,155,875 | 1,070,927 | 1,237,512 | 1,575,768 | 1,255,539 | 898,397 | 1,371,335 | 916,307 |
| “ Seal | 40,450 | 64,116 | 70,294 | 50,965 | 21,438 | 22,675 | 11,794 | 50,118 |
| “ Sheep | 670,620 | 865,222 | 1,039,031 | 1,218,636 | 670,388 | 491,476 | 707,395 | 931,241 |
| “ Skins, other Sorts | 34,376 | 62,609 | 31,160 | 16,352 | 916,040 | 484,442 | 798,315 | 618,333 |
| “ Furs, other Sorts | 1,544,648 | 1,235,641 | 1,816,015 | 2,456,556 | 2,336,916 | 2,081,216 | 2,645,228 | 3,154,542 |
| Total of Hides and Skins | 4,101,270 | 3,961,404 | 5,107,871 | 6,623,240 | 6,286,799 | 4,904,881 | 7,017,548 | 7,987,931 |
| J.—MATERIALS FOR PAPER-MAKING: | | | | | | | | |
| Linen and Cotton Rags | 67,628 | 87,976 | 59,362 | 46,498 | 28,155 | 4,973 | 29,257 | 27,701 |
| Other Paper-making Materials . . | 47,349 | 60,254 | 93,967 | 119,411 | 127,107 | 64,024 | 88,421 | 169,704 |
| Total of Materials for Paper- making | 114,977 | 148,230 | 153,329 | 165,909 | 155,262 | 68,997 | 117,678 | 197,405 |
| K.—MISCELLANEOUS: | | | | | | | | |
| Bladders, Casings, and Sausage Skins | 93,844 | 81,817 | 77,013 | 82,417 | 277,898 | 297,150 | 307,787 | 264,366 |
| Bristles | 250,064 | 256,378 | 232,283 | 289,721 | 307,133 | 275,407 | 332,360 | 385,080 |
| Cork, Unmanufactured | 49,445 | 88,598 | 116,087 | 139,047 | 122,000 | 61,545 | 50,431 | 69,190 |
| Feathers and Down: | | | | | | | | |
| “ Ornamental | 864,533 | 836,117 | 816,654 | 1,039,714 | 1,144,589 | 1,430,425 | 1,758,909 | 1,964,010 |
| “ In or for Beds | 21,587 | 51,274 | 74,709 | 56,515 | 61,528 | 79,408 | 46,807 | 51,910 |
| Gutta-Percha | 61,916 | 100,471 | 72,000 | 72,722 | 114,088 | 39,336 | 52,828 | 96,921 |
| Hair: | | | | | | | | |
| “ Horse-hair | 65,727 | 66,791 | 82,211 | 61,269 | 70,707 | 80,772 | 89,853 | 97,000 |
| “ Other Sorts | 46,238 | 25,133 | 43,845 | 41,023 | 44,412 | 29,143 | 40,215 | 110,386 |
| Ivory: Animal | 256,909 | 236,408 | 339,278 | 350,282 | 404,058 | 333,843 | 427,379 | 388,828 |
| Manures | 66,063 | 103,054 | 112,640 | 105,485 | 129,007 | 170,055 | 190,840 | 230,589 |
| Mica, Talc, &c. † | 69,980 | 56,711 | 57,145 | 141,362 | 198,636 | 76,100 | 95,467 | 97,314 |
| Piassava Fibre and other Fibres for Brushmaking | 47,327 | 65,727 | 94,155 | 84,118 | 69,100 | 81,072 | 84,137 | 88,590 |
| Plumbago | 40,102 | 81,121 | 22,724 | 25,064 | 19,814 | 16,463 | 16,670 | 22,997 |
| Precious Stones: Diamonds . . . | 687,997 | 864,159 | 1,006,327 | 523,215 | 210,933 | 60,261 | 43,204 | 175 |
| “ “ Unset, other des- criptions | 469,111 | 288,066 | 399,675 | 292,370 | 141,108 | 26,242 | 64,202 | 11,598 |
| Rubber (including Rubber Waste and Reclaimed) | 4,928,488 | 5,022,222 | 6,153,193 | 6,375,476 | 6,010,947 | 5,730,693 | 6,118,084 | 14,854,063 |
| Seeds: Clover and Grass | 193,768 | 192,440 | 210,541 | 218,607 | 167,780 | 142,536 | 115,362 | 104,023 |
| “ Garden | 81,683 | 101,220 | 35,561 | 35,194 | 17,007 | 18,106 | 23,163 | 16,780 |
| “ Other Sorts | 60,258 | 68,607 | 38,537 | 44,447 | 44,227 | 42,710 | 44,113 | 64,280 |

EXPORTS:—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE:—VALUE.

Colonial MERCHANDISE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM—continued.
for which see pages 248–253.)

| 1911. | 1912. | 1913. | 1914. | 1915. | 1916. | 1917. | ARTICLES—continued. |
|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|---|
| £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | |
| | | | | | | | II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED—cont. |
| | | | | | | | H.—OIL SEEDS, NUTS, OILS, FATS AND GUMS: |
| 258,536 | 159,577 | 154,135 | 104,955 | 61,210 | 101,688 | 31,340 | Oil-Seeds: Castor. |
| 16,657 | 2,730 | 1,588 | 702 | 2,007 | 122 | 110 | " Cotton. |
| 273,098 | 68,434 | 69,695 | 164,088 | 235,090 | 12,765 | 1,969 | " Flax or Linseed. |
| 23,137 | 13,494 | 6,842 | 84,095 | 16,036 | 26,371 | 0 | " Soya Beans. |
| 55,109 | 81,836 | 46,341 | 150,423 | 704,225 | 954,385 | 641,532 | " Other Sorts, for expressing Oil therefrom. |
| 472,875 | 436,404 | 629,176 | 988,374 | 2,545,842 | 1,098,489 | 655,538 | Nuts and Kernels, used for express- ing Oil therefrom. |
| 62,566 | 114,185 | 144,050 | 117,736 | 130,819 | 208,135 | 159,716 | Oil: Essential (natural and artificial). |
| 124,169 | 131,723 | 129,846 | 86,140 | 248,537 | 201,013 | 333,848 | " Coco-nut, unrefined. |
| 19,083 | 33,483 | 18,550 | 17,847 | 6,573 | 913 | 1,359 | " Olive |
| 1,330,040 | 1,310,931 | 1,308,030 | 1,210,747 | 995,645 | 506,595 | 859,875 | " Palm |
| 83,372 | 81,496 | 74,369 | 50,446 | 169,121 | 359,764 | 454,901 | " Seed Oils. |
| 108,835 | 106,465 | 144,311 | 137,810 | 413,810 | 434,677 | 422,684 | " Petroloum. |
| 257,201 | 594,303 | 204,124 | 176,721 | 256,324 | 236,048 | 293,670 | " Other kinds. |
| 1,814 | 1,417 | 4,476 | 15,745 | 237 | — | — | Soap Stock. |
| 2,001,337 | 1,054,624 | 1,602,213 | 1,403,658 | 1,033,013 | 380,030 | 297,694 | Tallow, unrefined, and Stearino. |
| 1,001,930 | 1,009,218 | 1,021,860 | 839,629 | 761,898 | 1,149,348 | 744,490 | Gums of all Sorts. |
| 56,327 | 52,335 | 55,031 | 89,374 | 205,544 | 334,736 | 40,021 | Resin. |
| 6,266,659 | 5,756,126 | 5,669,657 | 5,644,520 | 7,786,016 | 5,999,069 | 4,944,633 | Total of Oil Seeds, &c. |
| | | | | | | | I.—HIDES AND UNDRRESSED SKINS: |
| | | | | | | | Hides, Raw (including pieces): |
| 869,690 | 1,355,987 | 1,263,040 | 980,003 | 1,326,759 | 1,120,942 | 687,294 | " Dry. |
| 430,641 | 884,444 | 849,070 | 494,727 | 453,148 | 388,002 | 169,112 | " Wet. |
| 864,599 | 984,768 | 1,010,011 | 766,343 | 787,417 | 984,203 | 723,335 | Skins and Furs, Undressed: |
| 20,617 | 17,745 | 11,580 | 11,783 | 6,302 | 9,935 | 1,315 | " Goat. |
| 826,269 | 1,101,589 | 1,063,948 | 777,222 | 885,864 | 660,405 | 380,342 | " Seal. |
| 520,519 | 470,703 | 561,430 | 513,928 | 644,676 | 620,695 | 350,962 | " Sheep: |
| 36,514 | 3,430,348 | 3,637,450 | 2,469,995 | 755,519 | 1,301,417 | 1,481,135 | " Woolled (i.e., with wool left " on). |
| 2,772,045 | | | | | | | " Pickled. |
| | | | | | | | " Other Sorts.. |
| 6,341,190 | 8,254,523 | 8,410,865 | 6,033,971 | 4,829,085 | 5,145,619 | 3,793,395 | Total of Hides and Skins. |
| | | | | | | | J.—MATERIALS FOR PAPER-MAKING: |
| | | | | | | | Linen and Cotton Rags. |
| 47,091 | 126,891 | 106,690 | 67,093 | 11,053 | 15,840 | 169 | Other Paper-making Materials. |
| 201,078 | 210,570 | 191,827 | 109,376 | 31,096 | 5,783 | 2,108 | |
| 248,169 | 337,461 | 297,917 | 176,469 | 42,149 | 21,622 | 2,214 | Total of Materials for Paper-making. |
| | | | | | | | K.—MISCELLANEOUS: |
| 275,884 | 220,046 | 260,166 | 321,044 | 201,105 | 76,272 | 11,022 | Bladders, Casings, and Sausage Skins. |
| 337,713 | 402,174 | 418,632 | 383,438 | 562,283 | 623,866 | 573,551 | Bristles. |
| 62,162 | 10,531 | 16,710 | 10,531 | 2,791 | 16,294 | 8,694 | Cork, Unmanufactured. |
| 1,734,475 | 2,092,508 | 2,101,948 | 938,850 | 527,404 | 251,527 | 148,645 | Feathers and Down: |
| 49,911 | 49,602 | 62,610 | 48,189 | 17,543 | 78,380 | 44,771 | " Ornamental. |
| 140,208 | 85,616 | 111,738 | 118,633 | 75,676 | 68,469 | 60,722 | " In or for Beds. |
| 93,095 | 131,143 | 89,166 | 78,682 | 46,063 | 47,002 | 40,668 | Gutta-Percha. |
| 74,629 | 120,069 | 72,640 | 69,947 | 78,545 | 59,039 | 45,326 | Hair: |
| 370,323 | 402,454 | 414,376 | 292,711 | 241,329 | 390,740 | 338,781 | " Horse-hair. |
| 105,697 | 289,385 | 292,383 | 479,941 | 720,623 | 98,770 | 109,470 | " Other Sorts. |
| 117,628 | 100,143 | 167,925 | 121,213 | 63,182 | 167,895 | 240,500 | Manures. |
| 62,760 | 66,599 | 45,439 | 67,090 | 294,380 | 183,761 | 201,178 | Mica, Talc, &c. † |
| 10,094 | 9,097 | 30,043 | 70,234 | 69,230 | 87,188 | 35,695 | Passava Fibre and other Fibres for Brushmaking. |
| 208 | 680 | — | — | — | — | — | Plumbago. |
| 2,207 | 10,836 | 2,623 | 4,069 | — | 2,149 | — | Precious Stones: Diamonds. |
| 13,450,784 | 16,287,335 | 14,836,604 | 12,120,273 | 15,986,041 | 15,120,119 | 16,520,863 | " Unset, other descrip- tions. |
| 64,302 | 53,430 | 122,908 | 48,088 | 134,706 | 90,680 | 48,924 | Rubber (including Rubber Waste and Reclaimed). |
| 16,524 | 23,269 | 50,763 | 20,529 | 22,293 | 22,707 | 147,145 | Seeds Clover and Grass. |
| 58,224 | 62,639 | 51,393 | 110,375 | 72,936 | 91,162 | 57,794 | " Garden. |
| | | | | | | | " Other Sorts. |

‡ Including, prior to 1905, "Refined" Oil, now included under Class I., Sec. C. (1).
† Including French Chalk, Steatite, Mineral White, Silica, and Soapstone.

EXPORTS:—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.—VALUE.

No. 48.—DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES of Foreign and
(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

| ARTICLES— <i>continued.</i> | 1903. | 1904. | 1905. | 1906. | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. | 1910. |
|--|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED—<i>cont.</i> | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| K.—MISCELLANEOUS—<i>cont.</i> | | | | | | | | |
| Shells of all kinds | 492,636 | 384,671 | 399,069 | 484,526 | 519,144 | 493,716 | 412,111 | 534,110 |
| Sponge | 76,911 | 67,838 | 65,379 | 71,119 | 79,423 | 65,682 | 73,705 | 70,522 |
| Wax (including Ozokerit and Earth Wax). | 55,964 | 69,295 | 123,613 | 149,104 | 118,748 | 87,969 | 70,584 | 75,528 |
| Other Articles, Unmanufactured | 250,063 | 254,255 | 261,438 | 322,399 | 315,843 | 262,863 | 297,390 | 355,060 |
| Total of Miscellaneous | 9,218,514 | 9,312,478 | 10,803,795 | 11,005,803 | 10,629,344 | 9,849,009 | 13,774,901 | 10,980,918 |
| TOTAL OF RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED | 39,919,570 | 38,767,585 | 43,410,784 | 46,921,112 | 52,578,349 | 45,310,083 | 54,398,260 | 63,310,059 |
| III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED. | | | | | | | | |
| A.—IRON AND STEEL AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF: | | | | | | | | |
| Iron and Steel: | | | | | | | | |
| Pig and Puddled Iron | 7,905 | 34,800 | 34,844 | 37,806 | 23,390 | 24,442 | 36,125 | 3,046 |
| Iron Bars, Angles, Rods, and Sections (wrought). | 73,379 | 58,101 | 48,020 | 55,285 | 56,946 | 40,470 | 24,542 | 52,549 |
| Nails for Railways and Tramways | 138,356 | 51,001 | 14,159 | 15,058 | † 22,873 | 8,782 | 12,020 | 19,538 |
| Nails, Wire (other than Wire Nails), } | 33,651 | 12,898 | 9,871 | 8,151 | 15,810 | 16,763 | 6,337 | 11,330 |
| " (other than Wire Nails), } | | 20,942 | 34,298 | 23,535 | 14,697 | 10,773 | 35,895 | 35,206 |
| Screws and Rivets. | | | | | | | | |
| Ship, Bridge, Boiler, and other Plates. | 21,567 | 12,093 | 6,507 | 16,722 | 7,574 | 5,302 | 10,731 | 10,443 |
| Steel Bars, Angles, Shapes, other than Girders Joists, &c. | 25,900 | 24,329 | 10,707 | 8,595 | 17,003 | 10,376 | 10,568 | 31,995 |
| Wire (including un-insulated Electric Wire). | | | | 22,333 | 51,872 | 35,610 | 24,591 | 26,540 |
| Tubes and Pipes and Fittings, Wrought. | 175,633 | 171,639 | 172,096 | 8,719 | 6,803 | 10,081 | 5,900 | 6,948 |
| Other Sorts | | | | 155,240 | 161,900 | 122,204 | 97,443 | 120,591 |
| Total of Iron and Steel | 470,421 | 385,593 | 331,199 | 350,424 | 378,064 | 284,803 | 264,268 | 324,600 |
| B.—OTHER METALS AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF: | | | | | | | | |
| Copper, Regulus and Precipitate | 55,845 | 16,233 | 3,674 | 18,938 | 130,095 | 32,080 | 590 | — |
| Unwrought Part Wrought, and Old Copper. | 546,708 | 430,821 | 963,900 | 1,262,605 | 1,605,907 | 1,185,735 | 1,376,259 | 1,798,255 |
| Manufactures of unenumerated (including Copper Plates engraved and Copper Coin). | 13,629 | 20,100 | 25,323 | 22,130 | 15,563 | 25,791 | 11,725 | 21,056 |
| Lead, Pig and Sheet | 125,749 | 239,227 | 247,068 | 228,505 | 202,487 | 142,201 | 103,545 | 175,154 |
| Platinum, Wrought or Unwrought | 56,966 | 92,025 | 54,753 | 103,303 | 99,559 | 47,130 | 30,054 | 45,140 |
| Quicksilver | 158,292 | 210,573 | 165,611 | 192,806 | 206,414 | 176,450 | 183,096 | 207,803 |
| Tin in Blocks, Ingots, Bars, or Slabs | 2,080,253 | 3,439,280 | 4,120,335 | 5,804,046 | 4,715,971 | 4,369,004 | 4,059,984 | 4,877,271 |
| Other Metals: | | | | | | | | |
| Wrought | 60,921 | 67,149 | 63,635 | 69,633 | 66,485 | 66,289 | 94,107 | 91,278 |
| Unwrought and Old | 104,446 | 125,721 | 121,225 | 152,025 | 117,720 | 87,811 | 90,631 | 131,240 |
| Total of other Metals, &c. | 4,103,749 | 4,682,275 | 5,755,894 | 7,835,072 | 7,210,901 | 6,133,506 | 5,950,101 | 7,345,803 |
| C.—CUTLERY, HARDWARE, IMPLEMENTS AND INSTRUMENTS: | | | | | | | | |
| Clocks | 20,406 | 22,673 | 24,195 | 23,562 | 23,073 | 26,420 | 28,393 | 34,613 |
| Parts thereof | 1,994 | 3,568 | 4,346 | 6,065 | 4,771 | 10,882 | 9,231 | 6,250 |
| Hardware and Cutlery | 151,397 | 142,885 | 173,107 | 122,063 | 148,495 | 121,601 | 132,318 | 117,683 |
| Implements and Tools (including parts). | 43,589 | 281,348 | 72,133 | 67,177 | 80,564 | 62,829 | 67,922 | 94,998 |
| Instruments and Apparatus, Scientific (other than Electrical). | 65,859 | 138,809 | 162,677 | 313,426 | 484,703 | 123,003 | 148,200 | 104,718 |
| Watches | 45,603 | 58,770 | 64,014 | 96,350 | 102,857 | 102,596 | 121,658 | 135,494 |
| Parts thereof | 10,074 | 20,605 | 28,663 | 38,520 | 87,881 | 152,762 | 144,029 | 163,314 |
| Total of Cutlery, &c. | 347,922 | 603,718 | 529,138 | 648,963 | 939,187 | 689,493 | 651,751 | 746,470 |

* Except Paraffin Wax, for which see Class III., Sec. C.

EXPORTS:—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.—VALUE.
Colonial MERCHANDISE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM—continued.
for which see pages 248-253.)

| 1911. | 1912. | 1913. | 1914. | 1915. | 1916. | 1917. | ARTICLES—continued. |
|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--|
| £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | |
| 393,009 | 510,316 | 483,230 | 289,035 | 345,957 | 360,090 | 110,845 | II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED—cont. |
| 78,155 | 98,537 | 87,267 | 80,170 | 63,508 | 92,561 | 55,466 | K.—MISCELLANEOUS—cont. |
| 117,829 | 116,137 | 104,765 | 88,270 | 482,056 | 456,415 | 305,546 | Shells of all kinds. |
| | | | | | | | Sponge. |
| | | | | | | | Wax (including Ozokerit and Earth Wax).* |
| | | | | | | | Other Articles, Unmanufactured. |
| 379,787 | 398,985 | 435,788 | 417,278 | 502,347 | 600,222 | 389,178 | |
| 18,070,638 | 21,698,671 | 20,254,222 | 16,170,226 | 20,466,603 | 19,009,343 | 10,489,474 | Total of Miscellaneous. |
| 59,957,708 | 67,286,032 | 64,037,767 | 53,658,124 | 54,587,886 | 49,136,639 | 43,374,339 | { TOTAL OF RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED. |
| | | | | | | | III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED. |
| | | | | | | | A.—IRON AND STEEL, AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF: |
| | | | | | | | Iron and Steel: |
| | | | | | | | Pig and Puddled Iron. |
| 2,227 | 4,641 | 607 | 37,001 | 39,008 | 42,026 | 92,033 | Iron Bars, Angles, Rods, and Sections (wrought). |
| 43,655 | 21,489 | 29,551 | 24,138 | 15,281 | 23,175 | 3,803 | Rails for Railways and Tramways.† |
| | | | | | | | Nails, Wire. |
| 114,301 | 45,631 | 64,131 | 53,351 | 24,465 | 1,567 | 703 | " (other than Wire Nails), |
| 7,047 | 3,898 | 6,959 | 3,174 | 25,774 | 156,336 | 124,357 | Screws and Rivets. |
| 34,028 | 37,337 | 26,881 | 5,476 | 10,690 | 16,305 | 8,073 | Ship, Bridge, Boiler, and other Plates and Sheets. |
| | | | | | | | Steel Bars, Angles, Shapes, other than Girders, Joists, &c. |
| 7,566 | 9,265 | 8,907 | 9,073 | 69,983 | 304,396 | 45,241 | Wire (including uninsulated Electric Wire). |
| 32,252 | 8,992 | 18,531 | 8,610 | 45,602 | 80,718 | 70,985 | Tubes and Pipes and Fittings, Wrought. |
| 40,077 | 11,570 | 19,239 | 15,693 | 29,260 | 31,584 | 6,459 | Other Sorts. |
| 4,102 | 3,075 | 10,463 | 6,812 | 239,026 | 119,867 | 60,329 | |
| 143,350 | 131,322 | 135,279 | 92,105 | 96,377 | 103,448 | 52,024 | |
| 428,605 | 277,340 | 320,507 | 255,943 | 587,456 | 880,322 | 503,837 | Total of Iron and Steel. |
| | | | | | | | B.—OTHER METALS AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF: |
| | | | | | | | Copper, Regulus and Precipitate. |
| 2,957 | 43,931 | 27,885 | — | — | — | 1,670 | " Unwrought, Part Wrought, and Old Copper. |
| 1,238,161 | 1,050,395 | 1,343,767 | 670,576 | 527,651 | 763,998 | 418,299 | " Manufactures of unenumerated (including Copper Plates engraved and Copper Coin). |
| 17,791 | 10,340 | 21,165 | 13,967 | 34,016 | 9,449 | 1,363 | Lead, Pig and Sheet. |
| | | | | | | | Platinum, Wrought or Unwrought. |
| 237,600 | 200,340 | 247,000 | 250,100 | 652,216 | 181,572 | 4,714 | Quicksilver. |
| 48,877 | 53,957 | 13,817 | 6,893 | 600 | 441 | — | Tin in Blocks, Ingots, Bars, or Slabs. |
| 230,637 | 258,250 | 102,834 | 173,224 | 177,071 | 336,435 | 109,465 | Other Metals: |
| 0,429,545 | 6,783,547 | 0,147,191 | 4,760,912 | 3,032,385 | 3,230,798 | 4,005,374 | Wrought. |
| 98,353 | 89,090 | 103,172 | 69,337 | 60,898 | 122,423 | 64,480 | Unwrought and Old. |
| 104,036 | 180,517 | 211,069 | 348,174 | 467,091 | 336,458 | 186,400 | |
| 8,427,097 | 8,062,165 | 8,337,650 | 6,328,183 | 5,883,728 | 4,987,624 | 4,822,265 | Total of other Metals, &c. |
| | | | | | | | C.—CUTLERY, HARDWARE, IMPLEMENTS AND INSTRUMENTS: |
| | | | | | | | Clocks. |
| 28,439 | 34,374 | 31,608 | 23,030 | 16,337 | 9,050 | 2,945 | Parts thereof. |
| 5,580 | 7,080 | 4,928 | 4,590 | 434 | 749 | 73 | Hardware and Cutlery. |
| 102,567 | 87,745 | 121,318 | 93,071 | 61,690 | 46,420 | 12,538 | Implements and Tools (including parts). |
| 113,386 | 118,024 | 121,105 | 64,624 | 44,492 | 56,536 | 61,375 | Instruments and Apparatus, Scientific (other than Electrical). |
| | | | | | | | Cinematograph films. |
| 717,805 | 899,888 | 754,891 | 533,480 | 111,548 | 130,330 | 120,664 | Watches. |
| | | | | | | | Parts thereof. |
| 180,528 | 178,468 | 184,668 | 133,716 | 169,727 | 194,517 | 146,329 | |
| 225,137 | 295,888 | 322,001 | 169,273 | 88,470 | 231,963 | 112,303 | |
| 1,393,402 | 1,622,537 | 1,540,579 | 1,021,900 | 571,423 | 702,150 | 485,476 | Total of Cutlery, &c. |

† Including, from 1907, Old Rails, previously included under Class II., Sec. B.

EXPORTS:—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.—VALUE.

No. 48.—DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES of Foreign and (Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

| ARTICLES— <i>continued.</i> | 1903. | 1904. | 1905. | 1906. | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. | 1910. |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—<i>cont.</i> | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| D.—ELECTRICAL GOODS AND APPARATUS (other than Machinery and Uninsulated Wire). | 35,351 | 57,955 | 74,191 | 121,592 | 167,211 | 132,555 | 128,308 | 205,033 |
| E.—MACHINERY: | | | | | | | | |
| Sewing Machines and parts thereof - | 54,081 | 76,330 | 90,684 | 325,224 | 230,605 | 103,245 | 109,319 | 91,994 |
| Steam Engines - | 36,824 | 69,630 | 109,461 | 11,930 | 14,502 | *32,058 | 25,088 | 36,531 |
| Agricultural Machinery (other than steam). | 409,053 | 228,496 | 423,568 | 502,384 | 501,469 | 404,849 | 594,949 | 174,160 |
| Mining Machinery - - - - | 21,207 | 19,020 | 14,917 | 19,461 | 26,411 | 18,543 | 23,778 | 20,035 |
| Textile " - - - - | 10,143 | 13,544 | 9,265 | 20,845 | 36,288 | 11,476 | 10,824 | 11,232 |
| Electrical " - - - - | 35,251 | 74,282 | 37,405 | 32,210 | 33,677 | 32,415 | 39,493 | 49,005 |
| Other " - - - - | 367,761 | 399,936 | 444,514 | 551,186 | 589,818 | 155,453 | 186,275 | 214,392 |
| Total of Machinery (including Sewing Machines) - - - - | 934,320 | 881,238 | 1,134,814 | 1,463,240 | 1,432,770 | 1,100,543 | 1,322,739 | 941,155 |
| F.—SHIPS (New) - - - - | 5,659 | 4,530 | 13,359 | 10,250 | 5,626 | 1,063 | 3,045 | 1,619 |
| G.—MANUFACTURES OF WOOD AND TIMBER (including Furniture): | | | | | | | | |
| Furniture and Cabinet Ware - - | 33,601 | 35,725 | 33,531 | 25,519 | 21,805 | 24,831 | 28,925 | 32,011 |
| House Frames, Fittings and Joiners' work. | 10,706 | 4,841 | 4,932 | 510 | 1,813 | 1,211 | 3,633 | 2,286 |
| Other Sorts (including Chip Boxes, Woodware and Turnery). | 135,595 | 129,692 | 143,147 | 153,454 | 183,686 | 194,731 | 169,600 | 211,763 |
| Total of Manufactures of Wood and Timber - - - - | 179,902 | 170,258 | 181,610 | 179,483 | 207,364 | 220,773 | 202,158 | 246,960 |
| H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS: | | | | | | | | |
| (1) COTTON: | | | | | | | | |
| Waste from worked Cotton - - | 454,399 | 467,776 | 424,321 | 495,815 | 582,459 | 18,268 | 26,461 | 29,282 |
| Piece Goods - - - - | 209,519 | 204,516 | 263,322 | 261,792 | 232,700 | 206,722 | 278,633 | 313,731 |
| Hosiery of all Sorts - - - - | 44,484 | 60,732 | 60,490 | 84,470 | 87,591 | 110,018 | 128,591 | 193,324 |
| Lace and Articles thereof - - | 430,723 | 506,915 | 865,499 | 2,055,966 | 1,833,811 | 1,119,049 | 1,782,049 | 1,352,894 |
| Other Cotton Manufactures - - | 189,339 | 195,874 | 206,445 | 228,154 | 326,554 | 342,704 | 351,013 | 480,305 |
| Total of Cotton - - - - | 1,328,464 | 1,435,813 | 1,820,077 | 3,126,197 | 3,063,124 | 1,796,761 | 2,566,747 | 2,374,626 |
| (2) WOOL: | | | | | | | | |
| Yarn of all kinds - - - - | 14,142 | 18,837 | 15,124 | 17,947 | 25,068 | 36,605 | 35,407 | 39,899 |
| Mohair, Braids and Laces - - | 480 | 2,140 | 930 | 1,149 | 741 | 1,188 | 542 | 1,522 |
| Stuffs, Flannels and Delainest | 1443,930 | 629,050 | 661,508 | 593,224 | 628,549 | 588,953 | 656,142 | 586,431 |
| Other Woollen Manufactures - - | 383,407 | 344,093 | 487,210 | † 474,307 | 468,274 | 479,956 | 492,078 | 546,646 |
| Total of Wool - - - - | 841,959 | 994,120 | 1,144,772 | 1,086,627 | 1,122,632 | 1,108,705 | 1,184,229 | 1,174,498 |
| (3) SILK: | | | | | | | | |
| Yarn, Thrown and Spun - - - | 68,603 | 36,620 | 39,726 | 42,190 | 38,519 | 32,512 | 39,435 | 41,542 |
| Manufactures: ‡ | | | | | | | | |
| Broad Stuffs - - - - | 447,325 | 526,018 | 447,302 | 473,427 | 625,768 | 750,706 | 707,809 | 844,591 |
| Lace and Articles thereof - - | 671,210 | 631,383 | 641,383 | 126,707 | 445,373 | 576,960 | 188,637 | 199,985 |
| Ribbons - - - - | 388,606 | 460,485 | 445,727 | 399,335 | 564,726 | 444,017 | 485,496 | 549,110 |
| Other Silk Manufactures - - - | 262,703 | 253,829 | 249,188 | 221,895 | 269,572 | 233,251 | 281,944 | 330,598 |
| Total of Silk - - - - | 1,778,447 | 1,909,254 | 1,823,332 | 1,263,554 | 1,974,558 | 2,037,446 | 1,793,321 | 1,965,826 |

‡ Including manufactures of silk mixed with other materials, if known as "silks."

EXPORTS :—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.—VALUE.

Colonial MERCHANDISE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM—*continued*.
for which see pages 248–253.)

| 1911. | 1912. | 1913. | 1914. | 1915. | 1916. | 1917. | ARTICLES— <i>continued</i> . |
|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---|
| £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | |
| 196,001 | 225,777 | 238,918 | 185,983 | 154,709 | 151,952 | 193,527 | III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—<i>cont.</i> D.—ELECTRICAL GOODS AND APPARATUS (other than Machinery and Uninsulated Wire). |
| 157,709 | 129,594 | 138,164 | 164,821 | 123,424 | 96,285 | 84,843 | E.—MACHINERY: |
| 28,473 | 24,398 | 27,129 | 25,902 | 38,058 | 26,224 | 8,958 | Sewing Machines and parts thereof. |
| 252,307 | 442,047 | 470,558 | 287,416 | 39,976 | 16,826 | 2,273 | Steam Engines. |
| | | | | | | | Agricultural Machinery (other than steam). |
| 17,451 | 21,212 | 35,332 | 32,502 | 22,245 | 10,663 | 13,103 | Mining Machinery. |
| 15,536 | 9,051 | 13,323 | 6,148 | 6,282 | 20,737 | 61,841 | Textile |
| 60,577 | 68,541 | 39,573 | 79,069 | 38,945 | 40,822 | 22,957 | Electrical |
| 220,233 | 157,193 | 147,678 | 125,317 | 124,454 | 100,442 | 39,660 | Typewriters and parts thereof. |
| 390,732 | 419,332 | 374,752 | 828,856 | 324,082 | 203,430 | 127,440 | Other Machinery. |
| 1,142,813 | 1,271,368 | 1,306,514 | 1,050,031 | 722,466 | 515,479 | 361,075 | { Total of Machinery (including Sewing Machines). |
| 1,201 | 819 | 5,331 | 557 | 719 | 121 | — | F.—SHIPS (NEW). |
| 40,117 | 38,557 | 39,109 | 24,784 | 12,829 | 14,726 | 10,442 | G.—MANUFACTURES OF WOOD AND TIMBER (including Furniture): |
| 3,919 | 3,083 | 4,542 | 2,432 | 218 | 1,085 | 200 | Furniture and Cabinet Ware. |
| 235,910 | 274,772 | 545,266 | 292,744 | 221,409 | 238,188 | 198,595 | House Frames, Fittings and Joiners' work. |
| | | | | | | | Other Sorts (including Chip Boxes, Woodware and Turnery). |
| 279,946 | 316,412 | 588,917 | 319,960 | 234,456 | 253,909 | 209,237 | { Total of Manufactures of Wood and Timber. |
| 40,865 | 32,857 | 45,087 | 6,545 | 11,299 | 8,916 | 2,969 | H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS: |
| 370,145 | 308,207 | 304,045 | 337,274 | 230,273 | 194,806 | 88,414 | (1) COTTON: |
| 214,128 | 222,799 | 233,457 | 248,011 | 218,251 | 234,082 | 166,090 | Waste from worked Cotton. |
| 1,196,249 | 1,191,895 | 1,225,010 | 882,483 | 605,898 | 554,519 | 374,145 | Piece Goods. |
| 499,761 | 500,675 | 429,349 | 322,846 | 149,101 | 230,352 | 176,568 | Hosiery of all Sorts. |
| | | | | | | | Lace and Articles thereof. |
| | | | | | | | Other Cotton Manufactures. |
| 2,321,143 | 2,256,433 | 2,237,848 | 1,797,159 | 1,274,822 | 1,223,775 | 809,086 | Total of Cotton. |
| 61,105 | 49,467 | 49,015 | 31,417 | 1,849 | 3,142 | 1,593 | (2) WOOL: |
| 768 | 668 | 175 | 187 | 53 | 1,593 | 163 | Yarn of all kinds. |
| 528,823 | 626,862 | 600,209 | 632,493 | 101,259 | 95,006 | 26,465 | Mohair, Braids and Laces. |
| 569,851 | 589,496 | 633,165 | 468,415 | 232,150 | 295,533 | 181,254 | Stuffs, Flannels and Dolaines. |
| | | | | | | | Other Woollen Manufactures.† |
| 1,160,562 | 1,266,513 | 1,282,554 | 1,152,452 | 335,201 | 305,374 | 209,477 | Total of Wool. |
| 50,692 | 45,500 | 37,900 | 26,589 | 10,103 | 2,928 | 1,687 | (3) SILK: |
| 843,104 | 923,798 | 868,629 | 1,056,274 | 1,163,068 | 1,704,010 | 1,001,039 | Yarn, Thrown and Spun. |
| 188,947 | 162,373 | 193,806 | 183,981 | 46,179 | 79,580 | 66,559 | Manufactures: ‡ |
| 433,786 | 474,584 | 382,439 | 603,957 | 656,814 | 640,404 | 447,157 | Broad Stuffs. |
| 351,224 | 337,370 | 285,413 | 255,146 | 184,163 | 267,317 | 105,350 | Lace and Articles thereof. |
| | | | | | | | Ribbons. |
| | | | | | | | Other Silk Manufactures. |
| 1,867,753 | 1,933,634 | 1,768,277 | 2,125,947 | 2,060,327 | 2,695,339 | 1,621,798 | Total of Silk. |

* From 1908, includes all prime movers with the exception of Electrical Machinery.

† Including "Wool Flocks" in 1906 and later years—previously included with "Wool Waste," Class II. Sec. F.

‡ Woollen "Stuffs" only in 1903.

EXPORTS:—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.—VALUE.

No. 48.—DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES of Foreign and
(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

| ARTICLES— <i>continued.</i> | 1903. | 1904. | 1905. | 1906. | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. | 1910. |
|--|------------------|------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| II.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—<i>cont.</i> | | | | | | | | |
| H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS—<i>cont.</i> | | | | | | | | |
| (4)—OTHER MATERIALS: | | | | | | | | |
| Coir Yarn | Incl. with | " Cordage, Cables, &c." | (Cl. III., | 86,144 | 87,126. | 99,358 | 66,992 | |
| | | Sec. O.) | | | | | | |
| Embroidery and Needlework | 126,957 | 87,197 | 81,912 | 102,105 | 190,186 | 271,694 | 462,166 | 745,150 |
| Hemp Yarn | 7,412 | 7,205 | 6,027 | 9,782 | 9,624 | 8,504 | 5,044 | 2,531 |
| Jute Yarn | 4,929 | 3,205 | 1,960 | 3,422 | 5,338 | 1,573 | 4,537 | 4,314 |
| " Manufactures of, including Piece Goods, Sacks and Bags | 2,037,946 | 1,920,156 | 1,810,769 | 1,735,691 | 1,974,739 | 1,597,578 | 1,309,314 | 1,751,728 |
| Lace and Articles thereof, Unonu- merated | 5,379 | 6,209 | 3,790 | 5,111 | 10,288 | 8,749 | 15,461 | 14,527 |
| Linen, Yarn | 3,523 | 3,031 | 3,074 | 3,902 | 4,640 | 23,521 | 6,098 | 7,418 |
| " Manufactures | 60,824 | 59,671 | 50,032 | 51,751 | 57,311 | 49,661 | 62,778 | 93,203 |
| Total of Other Materials | 2,247,470 | 2,089,674 | 1,953,164 | 1,911,854 | 2,338,270 | 2,048,406 | 2,025,256 | 2,685,863 |
| I.—APPAREL: | | | | | | | | |
| Apparel and Slops | 275,912 | 337,420 | 297,059 | 312,461 | 355,672 | 407,508 | 433,787 | 528,462 |
| Boots and Shoes: Of Leather | 59,556 | 49,670 | 39,772 | 40,350 | 40,968 | 40,262 | 34,102 | 42,133 |
| " " Of Rubber | 10,237 | 49,629 | 12,809 | 29,353 | 36,439 | 18,831 | 11,210 | 15,076 |
| " " Of other Materials | | Included with "Apparel and Slops," | | | | 4,945 | 7,773 | 5,711 |
| Hats or Bonnets, Trimmed and Un- trimmed: Of Straw | 24,177 | 25,604 | 21,237 | 41,756 | 53,275 | 37,438 | 33,051 | 23,653 |
| Of Felt | 36,295 | 42,297 | 12,717 | 19,257 | 21,629 | 17,197 | 14,991 | 18,288 |
| Of other Materials | | | 33,175 | 63,627 | 90,546 | 150,122 | 159,418 | 228,150 |
| Total of Apparel | 405,977 | 504,710 | 421,789 | 512,804 | 598,829 | 676,303 | 694,341 | 861,473 |
| J.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, DYES AND COLOURS: | | | | | | | | |
| Chemical Manufactures and Products | 289,689 | 274,320 | 379,263 | 309,552 | 443,987 | 591,728 | 675,029 | 791,913 |
| Drugs: Bark, Peruvian | 39,862 | 26,206 | 23,992 | 15,866 | 12,501 | 14,930 | 13,650 | 19,317 |
| " Opium | 180,125 | 148,705 | 128,508 | 145,949 | 270,287 | 224,254 | 145,495 | 154,765 |
| " Other Sorts | 389,266 | 369,667 | 401,013 | 357,691 | 395,716 | 376,606 | 401,481 | 427,271 |
| Dyeing or Tanning Stuffs: | | | | | | | | |
| " Cutch and Gambier | 117,923 | 99,185 | 64,617 | 85,585 | 95,608 | 94,653 | 76,905 | 44,200 |
| " Indigo | 188,152 | 120,443 | 76,590 | 96,244 | 90,086 | 63,768 | 62,474 | 56,487 |
| " Other Sorts | 202,804 | 273,104 | 313,445 | 269,573 | 299,634 | 361,436 | 387,907 | 382,063 |
| Dye Woods | 44,183 | 26,969 | 42,856 | 35,541 | 30,226 | 17,810 | 22,194 | 17,568 |
| Galls | 49,270 | 37,632 | 13,197 | 23,622 | 49,455 | 14,558 | 14,236 | 23,114 |
| Painters' Colours and Pigments | 35,616 | 27,056 | 30,097 | 25,465 | 27,648 | 25,311 | 31,991 | 22,428 |
| Total of Chemicals, &c. | 1,533,890 | 1,403,287 | 1,473,578 | 1,364,888 | 1,715,148 | 1,784,454 | 1,831,322 | 1,939,120 |

EXPORTS :—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.—VALUE.
 Colonial MERCHANDISE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM—*continued.*
 for which see pages 248-253.)

| 1911. | 1912. | 1913. | 1914. | 1915. | 1916. | 1917. | ARTICLES— <i>continued.</i> |
|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---|
| | | | | | | | III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—<i>cont.</i> |
| | | | | | | | H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS— <i>cont.</i> |
| | | | | | | | (4) OTHER MATERIALS : |
| | | | | | | | Coir Yarn. |
| 69,762 | 51,450 | 71,827 | 43,586 | 178,252 | 102,449 | 112,202 | Embroidery and Needlework. |
| 658,873 | 665,214 | 596,439 | 519,793 | 532,596 | 881,880 | 375,853 | Hemp Yarn. |
| 4,994 | 7,194 | 2,263 | 3,350 | 494 | 3,911 | 7,142 | Jute Yarn. |
| 4,911 | 3,880 | 2,879 | 1,304 | 137 | — | — | " Manufactures of including |
| 1,324,241 | 1,441,784 | 1,016,928 | 1,440,037 | 1,564,120 | 1,449,743 | 1,100,923 | Piece Goods, Sacks and |
| | | | | | | | Bags. |
| 6,014 | 10,573 | 7,696 | 5,210 | 772 | 190 | 705 | Lace and Articles thereof, Unenu- |
| 3,428 | 3,984 | 5,576 | 25,015 | 760 | 7,791 | 9,095 | merated. |
| 92,153 | 83,692 | 73,690 | 66,156 | 30,827 | 21,491 | 8,253 | Linen, Yarn. |
| | | | | | | | " Manufactures. |
| 2,164,376 | 2,267,741 | 2,377,298 | 2,111,049 | 2,307,958 | 2,466,555 | 1,704,263 | Total of Other Materials. |
| | | | | | | | I.—APPAREL : |
| | | | | | | | Apparel and Slops. |
| 539,051 | 533,411 | 542,391 | 404,857 | 152,277 | 167,059 | 56,129 | Boots and Shoes : Of Leather. |
| 30,643 | 36,116 | 38,836 | 35,708 | 27,296 | 51,164 | 17,088 | " " Of Rubber. |
| 31,113 | 15,437 | 8,175 | 3,431 | 17,583 | 43,006 | 34,961 | " " Of other Materials. |
| 7,537 | 14,387 | 8,310 | 9,145 | 3,140 | 2,955 | 1,179 | { Hats or Bonnets, Trimmed and Un- |
| 13,582 | 22,947 | 23,047 | 18,208 | 8,012 | 9,601 | 5,690 | trimmed : Of Straw. |
| 28,320 | 44,983 | 60,031 | 32,775 | 8,772 | 13,313 | 4,612 | Of Felt. |
| 279,402 | 193,032 | 146,974 | 101,264 | 42,031 | 39,555 | 29,662 | Of other Materials. |
| 939,298 | 860,313 | 841,814 | 605,388 | 259,161 | 327,453 | 149,327 | Total of Apparel. |
| | | | | | | | J.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, DYES AND COLOURS : |
| | | | | | | | Chemical Manufactures and Products. |
| 291,003 | 351,529 | 330,138 | 300,814 | 553,812 | 1,156,164 | 725,981 | Drugs : Bark, Peruvian. |
| 9,348 | 17,863 | 54,846 | 32,008 | 20,638 | 39,397 | 109,343 | " Opium. |
| 184,338 | 187,037 | 285,422 | 238,518 | 180,913 | 164,320 | 259,837 | " Other Sorts. |
| 432,385 | 566,880 | 404,774 | 432,891 | 702,709 | 1,121,515 | 955,073 | Dyeing or Tanning Stuffs : |
| | | | | | | | " Cutch and Gambier. |
| 49,413 | 39,883 | 33,636 | 51,026 | 129,962 | 267,300 | 72,817 | " Indigo. |
| 46,906 | 29,305 | 32,204 | 51,249 | 467,213 | 980,654 | 501,358 | " Other Sorts. |
| 396,978 | 279,296 | 331,312 | 331,308 | 930,631 | 1,407,530 | 454,914 | Dye Woods. |
| | | | | | | | Galls. |
| 20,655 | 10,360 | 14,723 | 8,006 | 5,523 | 9,253 | 26,684 | Painters' Colours and Pigments. |
| 13,371 | 15,073 | 11,276 | 17,268 | 6,790 | 13,990 | 32,160 | |
| 21,562 | 33,990 | 32,518 | 33,290 | 77,355 | 191,004 | 83,767 | |
| 1,427,059 | 1,531,321 | 1,640,939 | 1,497,938 | 3,131,57 | 5,396,629 | 3,312,544 | Total of Chemicals, &c. |

EXPORTS:—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.—VALUE.

No. 48.—DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES of Foreign and
(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

| ARTICLES—continued. | 1903. | 1904. | 1905. | 1906. | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. | 1910. |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont. | | | | | | | | |
| K.—LEATHER AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF (EXCLUDING BOOTS AND SHOES): | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Leather: | | | | | | | | |
| Undressed | 1,116,694 | 1,110,931 | 968,804 | 1,331,969 | 1,367,190 | 1,114,793 | 1,180,388 | 1,264,989 |
| Dressed | 198,384 | 253,918 | 238,607 | 303,845 | 250,906 | 346,571 | 443,567 | 566,432 |
| Varnished, Japanned, or Enamelled | 9,816 | 7,699 | 10,820 | 23,539 | 24,352 | 17,954 | 22,725 | 29,672 |
| Gloves | 155,407 | 170,221 | 180,548 | 206,760 | 213,741 | 101,691 | 236,410 | 288,052 |
| Other Leather Manufactures | 41,402 | 46,006 | 51,242 | 62,829 | 58,411 | 62,005 | 60,276 | 66,789 |
| Total of Leather, &c. | 1,521,703 | 1,588,775 | 1,450,081 | 1,928,942 | 1,914,600 | 1,733,014 | 1,943,366 | 2,216,834 |
| L.—EARTHENWARE AND GLASS: | | | | | | | | |
| China-ware or Porcelain, Earthenware, and Pottery. | 264,950 | 192,899 | 124,543 | 104,806 | 123,931 | 125,166 | 242,099 | 150,770 |
| Glass | 113,948 | 132,785 | 164,439 | 78,659 | 77,224 | 63,484 | 53,289 | 54,815 |
| Total of Earthenware and Glass | 378,898 | 325,684 | 288,982 | 183,465 | 201,155 | 188,650 | 295,388 | 205,585 |
| M.—PAPER: | | | | | | | | |
| Paper of all Sorts | 124,389 | 115,614 | 90,868 | 122,123 | 140,948 | 140,021 | 104,106 | 232,312 |
| N.—RAILWAY CARRIAGES AND TRUCKS (NET OF IRON), MOTOR CARS, CYCLES, CARTS, &c.: | | | | | | | | |
| Aeroplanes, Airships, Balloons, and Parts thereof. | | | | | | | | 12,107 |
| Carrriages, Wagonettes, Carts, &c.: | | | | | | | | |
| Complete Vehicles, and parts thereof | 25,581 | 20,232 | 16,136 | 20,707 | 17,434 | 8,115 | 17,530 | 11,892 |
| Cycles (other than Motor Cycles) | 8,766 | 2,679 | 2,666 | 1,366 | 717 | 1,389 | 585 | 1,401 |
| Parts thereof | 14,200 | 7,171 | 8,659 | 14,959 | 9,157 | 11,345 | 12,728 | 20,271 |
| Motor Cycles † | † | 2,740 | 3,189 | 1,890 | 2,855 | 1,970 | 3,166 | 3,220 |
| Parts thereof † | † | 1,216 | 1,513 | 3,140 | 4,790 | 11,264 | 19,023 | 4,387 |
| Motor Cars: | | | | | | | | |
| Complete | †126,659 | 169,313 | 266,985 | 312,303 | 246,008 | 161,561 | 177,064 | 234,468 |
| Chassis | | | | | | 88,446 | 78,271 | 104,842 |
| Parts thereof | †16,249 | 27,523 | 53,587 | 109,991 | 136,057 | 109,514 | 138,493 | 182,872 |
| Total of Railway Carriages, Trucks, &c. | 191,455 | 230,783 | 352,735 | 464,346 | 417,618 | 393,404 | 446,840 | 574,040 |
| O.—MISCELLANEOUS: | | | | | | | | |
| Arms, Ammunition, and Military and Naval Stores. | 129,313 | 250,528 | 446,585 | 195,179 | 70,174 | 73,786 | 75,422 | 44,202 |
| Art. Works of other than Pictures | 68,534 | 45,177 | 23,930 | 22,762 | 25,545 | 46,490 | 88,510 | 54,003 |
| Beads of all Sorts | 46,640 | 51,568 | 40,054 | 29,463 | 36,267 | 25,811 | 21,262 | 21,975 |
| Books, Printed | 16,648 | 24,076 | 24,180 | 22,631 | 20,924 | 25,093 | 23,134 | 32,206 |
| Brooms and Brushes | 15,910 | 16,171 | 15,208 | 17,834 | 15,327 | 14,761 | 15,906 | 21,420 |
| Buttons and Studs (other than of Metal). | 14,650 | 25,476 | 21,370 | 25,028 | 20,802 | 29,494 | 41,547 | 59,492 |
| Cordage, Cables, Ropes, and Twine † | 134,448 | 140,995 | 138,433 | 160,529 | † 77,289 | 47,149 | 40,987 | 27,802 |
| Cork, manufactured | 155,260 | 120,232 | 113,772 | 117,716 | 170,594 | 133,828 | 121,432 | 181,649 |
| Curtains | 27,105 | 24,142 | 20,667 | 33,801 | 30,056 | 22,563 | 22,725 | 52,788 |
| Fancy Goods (known as Paris Goods) | 36,025 | 55,569 | 62,134 | 67,407 | 76,550 | 74,766 | 62,038 | 112,542 |
| Flowers, artificial | 110,221 | 88,415 | 69,535 | 78,330 | 94,327 | 105,443 | 128,805 | 110,968 |
| Glue, Size, and Gelatine | 40,377 | 42,912 | 48,420 | 45,473 | 51,573 | 39,080 | 42,820 | 31,200 |
| Jewellery | 27,430 | 140,362 | 38,837 | 40,262 | 39,209 | 41,504 | 61,583 | 65,465 |
| Matches | 92,973 | 105,237 | 116,888 | 161,450 | 186,521 | 207,432 | 224,579 | 55,095 |
| Mats and Matting | 10,883 | 12,969 | 14,742 | 13,711 | 9,171 | 8,665 | 7,541 | 17,375 |

† Motor Cycles and parts are included with motor cars in 1903.

EXPORTS:—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.—VALUE.
 Colonial MERCHANDISE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM—*continued.*
 for which see pages 248–253.)

| 1911. | 1912. | 1913. | 1914. | 1915. | 1916. | 1917. | ARTICLES— <i>continued.</i> |
|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---|
| £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | |
| | | | | | | | III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—<i>cont.</i> |
| | | | | | | | K.—LEATHER AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF (EXCLUDING BOOTS AND SHOES): |
| | | | | | | | Leather: |
| 1,408,066 | 1,848,063 | 1,544,630 | 1,165,149 | 887,818 | 2,225,470 | 1,348,859 | Undressed. |
| 492,661 | 483,036 | 441,876 | 298,715 | 420,444 | 399,694 | 153,144 | Dressed. |
| 24,363 | 50,887 | 61,797 | 57,068 | 21,461 | 63,870 | 20,432 | Varnished, Japanned, or Enamelled. |
| 253,104 | 304,888 | 266,230 | 250,246 | 161,826 | 224,478 | 133,926 | Gloves. |
| 86,420 | 79,777 | 80,845 | 58,893 | 18,929 | 37,933 | 12,388 | Other Leather Manufactures. |
| 2,269,614 | 2,275,051 | 2,395,378 | 1,830,076 | 1,510,478 | 2,951,445 | 1,678,149 | Total of Leather, &c. |
| | | | | | | | L.—EARTHENWARE AND GLASS: |
| 136,917 | 87,804 | 91,877 | 74,989 | 14,854 | 10,149 | 6,297 | China-ware or Porcelain, Earthenware and Pottery. |
| 66,499 | 71,673 | 104,186 | 59,924 | 70,391 | 132,054 | 62,707 | Glass. |
| 203,416 | 159,477 | 196,063 | 134,913 | 85,245 | 151,203 | 69,004 | Total of Earthenware and Glass. |
| | | | | | | | M.—PAPER: |
| 208,764 | 184,531 | 276,031 | 209,036 | 187,480 | 211,955 | 78,869 | Paper of all Sorts.¶ |
| | | | | | | | N.—RAILWAY CARRIAGES AND TRUCKS (NOT OF IRON), MOTOR CARS, CYCLES, CARTS, &c.: |
| 10,022 | 6,810 | 14,868 | 17,123 | 48,701 | 4,518 | 304 | Aeroplanes, Airships, Balloons, and Parts thereof. |
| 20,191 | 12,857 | 12,014 | 5,643 | 11,516 | 5,537 | 2,936 | Carriages, Wagonettes, Carts, &c.: |
| 306 | 279 | 392 | 328 | 120 | 21 | 108 | Complete Vehicles, and parts thereof. |
| 15,423 | 15,867 | 16,731 | 19,532 | 26,533 | 33,125 | 15,445 | Cycles (other than Motor Cycles). |
| 4,001 | 6,023 | 14,794 | 17,195 | 12,708 | 29,399 | 3,807 | Parts thereof. |
| 7,536 | 8,794 | 29,786 | 14,567 | 18,353 | 19,363 | 16,555 | Motor Cars: |
| 308,569 | 358,204 | 351,554 | 475,216 | 149,307 | 286,258 | 41,947 | Complete. |
| 152,735 | 174,787 | 144,692 | 91,697 | 72,130 | 30,776 | 13,126 | Chassis. |
| 217,182 | 232,193 | 356,923 | 340,377 | 647,411 | 960,620 | 441,611 | Parts thereof. |
| 735,985 | 815,844 | 941,724 | 981,685 | 986,869 | 1,315,922 | 534,989 | Total of Railway Carriages, Trucks, &c. |
| | | | | | | | O.—MISCELLANEOUS: |
| 90,563 | 90,642 | 84,040 | 190,639 | 85,548 | 12,868 | 58,453 | Arms, Ammunition, and Military and Naval Stores. |
| 44,803 | 58,658 | 69,502 | 58,888 | 21,241 | 18,744 | 5,770 | Art. Works of, other than Pictures. |
| 19,451 | 17,599 | 11,916 | 11,636 | 9,005 | 28,731 | 19,507 | Beads of all Sorts. |
| 35,151 | 31,289 | 35,015 | 22,063 | 14,412 | 19,520 | 17,306 | Books, Printed. |
| 20,560 | 24,365 | 22,167 | 15,665 | 14,107 | 19,410 | 8,144 | Brooms and Brushes. |
| 61,545 | 85,102 | 134,627 | 110,142 | 46,758 | 79,358 | 47,146 | Buttons and Studs (other than of Metal). |
| 69,507 | 62,751 | 45,741 | 46,802 | 57,269 | 73,595 | 70,699 | Cordage, Cables, Ropes, and Twine. |
| 133,791 | 261,389 | 242,257 | 129,792 | 45,511 | 48,101 | 61,380 | Cork, manufactured. |
| 65,332 | 88,256 | 79,509 | 55,077 | 22,232 | 60,305 | 53,097 | Curios. |
| 112,851 | 114,627 | 118,526 | 84,667 | 25,137 | 52,476 | 31,224 | Fancy Goods (known as Paris Goods). |
| 98,738 | 95,547 | 82,785 | 69,766 | 68,020 | 81,651 | 45,761 | Flowers, artificial. |
| 28,236 | 24,850 | 30,633 | 27,489 | 16,719 | 24,812 | 50,798 | Glue, Size, and Gelatine. |
| 68,000 | 58,229 | 57,930 | 39,793 | 7,318 | 5,189 | 2,122 | Jewellery. |
| 28,959 | 23,968 | 15,513 | 23,985 | 72,165 | 31,735 | 2,138 | Matches. |
| 17,850 | 28,763 | 50,026 | 46,376 | 51,097 | 106,972 | 36,495 | Mats and Matting. |

¶ Prior to 1907 Coir Yarn was included, now shown under Class III., Sec. H. (4).
 ¶ Including certain "Unenumerated Paper" from 1910 inclusive, previously included with "Other Articles, Manufactured" (Class III., Sec. O.).

EXPORTS:—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.—VALUE.

No. 48.—DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES of Foreign and
(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie.

| ARTICLES— <i>continued.</i> | 1903. | 1904. | 1905. | 1906. | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. | 1910. |
|---|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—<i>cont.</i> | | | | | | | | |
| O.—MISCELLANEOUS—<i>cont.</i> | | | | | | | | |
| Musical Instruments: | | | | | | | | |
| Organs and Harmoniums | | 9,435 | 6,154 | 9,500 | 10,108 | 8,238 | 7,746 | 7,310 |
| Pianos | | 28,140 | 24,481 | 31,301 | 27,346 | 34,807 | 46,884 | 53,518 |
| All other Musical Instruments | 80,261 | 21,599 | 20,094 | 14,919 | 15,007 | 19,689 | 16,222 | 17,378 |
| Parts of " " " " | | 33,440 | 34,497 | 34,352 | 37,778 | 38,579 | 40,859 | 44,585 |
| Oil Seed Cake | 33,413 | 24,067 | 10,189 | 25,699 | 18,166 | 21,736 | 15,560 | 27,834 |
| Paraffin Wax | 14,860 | 20,297 | 32,221 | 20,469 | 15,104 | 23,611 | 37,787 | 41,255 |
| Perfumery | 18,373 | 16,348 | 18,812 | 21,274 | 25,009 | 19,646 | 24,408 | 27,045 |
| Pictures and Drawings by hand; Prints, Engravings, and Photographs. | 91,413 | 170,209 | 164,212 | 129,119 | 127,408 | 105,235 | 167,058 | 192,101 |
| Pipes (Tobacco) | 88,729 | 83,404 | 74,849 | 73,904 | 100,751 | 127,663 | 94,107 | 97,503 |
| Plaiting of Straw and other Materials. | 289,821 | 313,681 | 310,975 | 300,536 | 320,571 | 298,512 | 308,080 | 321,168 |
| Rubber Manufactures‡ | 30,649 | 29,768 | 60,050 | 68,555 | 75,155 | 60,911 | 67,002 | 98,812 |
| Skins and Furs, Dressed: | | | | | | | | |
| Furs, Seal | 181,058 | 209,326 | 144,853 | 222,531 | 145,744 | 52,329 | 17,722 | 14,009 |
| " Other sorts | 542,887 | 402,112 | 465,312 | 399,337 | 436,855 | 382,399 | 398,503 | 349,480 |
| Skins (not leather) | 61,133 | 132,710 | 133,522 | 131,496 | 121,989 | 60,607 | 9,997 | 1,605 |
| Manufactures of, including Rugs | 153,044 | 103,016 | 215,819 | 295,576 | 277,006 | 241,840 | 317,886 | 277,811 |
| Soap and Soap Powder* | 13,726 | 13,042 | 17,737 | 18,654 | 16,936 | 22,083 | 29,430 | 19,440 |
| Stationery, other than Paper | 75,140 | 108,603 | 120,096 | 138,731 | 151,444 | 131,572 | 143,083 | 153,290 |
| Stones and Slates: | | | | | | | | |
| Slates for Roofing | 457 | 766 | 800 | 558 | 2,502 | 2,902 | 3,819 | 9,347 |
| All other Stones | 43,997 | 51,733 | 39,318 | 49,874 | 49,151 | 48,272 | 53,658 | 77,104 |
| Toys and Games | 65,241 | 66,910 | 83,297 | 60,220 | 69,734 | 72,306 | 97,877 | 105,817 |
| Other Articles, Manufactured‡ | 132,948 | 152,373 | 186,141 | 179,996 | 180,097 | 208,351 | 269,034 | 145,760 |
| Total of Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles | 2,863,094 | 3,141,823 | 3,263,744 | 3,348,167 | 3,163,600 | 2,878,093 | 3,175,361 | 3,300,516 |
| TOTAL OF ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED | 19,294,570 | 20,537,314 | 22,208,310 | 25,941,991 | 27,007,165 | 23,254,063 | 24,672,737 | 27,342,345 |
| IV.—MISCELLANEOUS AND UNCLASSIFIED: | | | | | | | | |
| Horses | 88,849 | 65,471 | 88,490 | 144,501 | 112,241 | 111,239 | 225,489 | 200,808 |
| Other Living Animals (not for food) | 3,636 | 7,212 | 5,252 | 5,419 | 7,970 | 4,429 | 6,986 | 4,278 |
| Spirits, Perfumed | 34,455 | 27,917 | 12,218 | 6,462 | 6,644 | 5,161 | 6,634 | 6,581 |
| Other Articles | 3,073 | 17,002 | 27,397 | 34,195 | 37,301 | 58,461 | 35,451 | 23,130 |
| TOTAL OF MISCELLANEOUS AND UNCLASSIFIED | 130,633 | 118,262 | 133,357 | 190,667 | 187,165 | 179,290 | 273,560 | 234,666 |
| SUMMARY. | | | | | | | | |
| I.—Food, Drink, and Tobacco | 10,228,791 | 10,881,120 | 12,027,462 | 12,048,710 | 12,169,405 | 10,870,356 | 12,000,262 | 12,873,076 |
| II.—Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanufactured. | 39,919,570 | 38,767,585 | 43,410,784 | 46,921,112 | 52,673,349 | 45,310,088 | 54,308,260 | 63,310,059 |
| III.—Articles wholly or mainly Manufactured. | 19,294,570 | 20,537,314 | 22,208,310 | 25,941,991 | 27,007,165 | 23,254,063 | 24,672,737 | 27,342,345 |
| IV.—Miscellaneous and Unclassified | 130,633 | 118,262 | 133,357 | 190,667 | 187,165 | 179,290 | 273,560 | 234,666 |
| TOTAL EXPORTS OF FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE | 69,573,564 | 70,304,281 | 77,779,913 | 85,102,480 | 91,942,084 | 79,623,697 | 91,344,819 | 103,761,045 |

NOTE.—The figures given in *italics* for the totals of the *groups* of the several Classes are not strictly comparable with * Including Soap Stock prior to 1906, now shown under Class I., Sec. H.
‡ Excluding Rubber tyres and tubes, included with "Carriages, &c." (Class III., Sec. N.), Rubber Boots and Shoes which are shown under "Apparel" (Class III., Sec. I.), and Waterproofed Apparel, included with "Apparel and Slops," (Class III., Sec. I.).

EXPORTS :—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.—VALUE.
Colonial MERCHANDISE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM—continued.
for which see pages 248–253.)

| 1911. | 1912. | 1913 | 1914. | 1915. | 1916. | 1917. | ARTICLES—continued. |
|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--|
| £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | |
| 8,497 | 11,391 | 7,295 | 4,536 | 981 | 1,049 | 116 | III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont. O.—MISCELLANEOUS—cont. Musical Instruments : Organs and Harmoniums. Pianos. All other Musical Instruments. Parts of Oil Seed Cake. " Paraffin Wax. Perfumery. Pictures and Drawings by hand ; Prints, Engravings, and Photo- graphs. Pipes (Tobacco). Plaiting of Straw and other Materials. Rubber Manufactures. § Skins and Furs, Dressed : Furs, Seal. Other sorts. Manufactures of, including Rugs. Soap and Soap Powder. Stationery, other than Paper. Stones and Slates : Slates for Roofing. All other Stones. Toys and Games. Other Articles, Manufactured. |
| 37,892 | 46,623 | 36,431 | 20,099 | 14,535 | 7,754 | 1,728 | |
| 20,551 | 20,879 | 12,111 | 14,078 | 10,043 | 5,749 | 2,270 | |
| 31,780 | 26,962 | 23,302 | 15,208 | 13,343 | 11,524 | 3,014 | |
| 8,546 | 14,009 | 21,224 | 18,396 | 64,866 | 154 | 282 | |
| 44,445 | 79,272 | 81,311 | 110,584 | 177,274 | 243,444 | 94,632 | |
| 46,933 | 49,977 | 41,967 | 28,619 | 29,013 | 34,531 | 22,007 | |
| 199,625 | 123,957 | 145,879 | 101,347 | 22,397 | 23,762 | 53,187 | |
| 121,422 | 121,422 | 103,217 | 71,749 | 44,675 | 72,205 | 68,239 | |
| 193,008 | 205,339 | 153,765 | 171,612 | 133,650 | 237,292 | 163,481 | |
| 92,075 | 101,033 | 91,435 | 84,512 | 58,568 | 99,858 | 67,627 | |
| 4,324 | 8,330 | 2,197 | 2,040 | 498 | — | — | |
| 307,551 | 377,081 | 397,809 | 228,893 | 129,431 | 372,428 | 362,336 | |
| 14,418 | | 242,108 | 134,766 | 65,162 | 120,031 | 91,726 | |
| 257,106 | 235,006 | 22,895 | 14,296 | 17,052 | 7,560 | 3,755 | |
| 25,715 | 20,788 | 165,252 | 111,571 | 43,999 | 66,895 | 79,502 | |
| 163,542 | 161,067 | 5,005 | 239 | 1,733 | 501 | — | |
| 9,745 | 6,898 | 42,700 | 27,502 | 17,483 | 10,543 | 4,051 | |
| 68,136 | 68,983 | 64,068 | 58,278 | 33,129 | 30,180 | 19,588 | |
| 61,340 | 78,767 | 445,118 | 323,654 | 296,729 | 616,431 | 483,513 | |
| 511,837 | 426,448 | | | | | | |
| 3,147,905 | 3,260,307 | 3,101,006 | 2,481,078 | 1,723,270 | 2,621,039 | 2,051,180 | { Total of Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles. |
| 28,344,970 | 29,189,219 | 29,457,638 | 24,089,278 | 22,017,430 | 27,248,236 | 18,794,103 | { TOTAL OF ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED. |
| 117,410 | 132,323 | 100,030 | 60,096 | 8,322 | 63,516 | 41,235 | IV.—MISCELLANEOUS AND UNCLASSIFIED: Horses. Other Living Animals (not for food). Spirits, Perfumed. Other Articles. |
| 4,735 | 4,741 | 5,431 | 7,823 | 11,890 | 15,125 | 20,214 | |
| 6,412 | 5,796 | 4,553 | 4,788 | 5,153 | 6,082 | 2,845 | |
| 16,543 | 25,771 | 26,403 | 12,159 | 32,804 | 10,134 | 5,708 | |
| 145,150 | 168,631 | 137,067 | 84,866 | 58,169 | 103,857 | 70,662 | |
| 14,311,306 | 15,093,809 | 15,942,565 | 17,441,898 | 22,598,696 | 21,077,446 | 7,436,337 | SUMMARY. I.—Food, Drink, and Tobacco. II.—Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanufactured. III.—Articles wholly or mainly Manufactured. IV.—Miscellaneous and Unclassified. |
| 59,937,708 | 67,286,032 | 64,037,767 | 53,859,124 | 54,587,886 | 49,136,689 | 43,374,339 | |
| 28,344,970 | 29,189,219 | 29,457,638 | 24,089,278 | 22,017,430 | 27,248,236 | 18,794,103 | |
| 145,150 | 168,631 | 137,067 | 84,866 | 58,169 | 103,857 | 70,662 | |
| 102,759,134 | 111,737,691 | 109,576,037 | 95,474,166 | 99,062,181 | 97,566,178 | 69,677,461 | { TOTAL EXPORTS OF FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE. |

those given in Roman type owing to a change in the classification adopted in the original trade returns.
‡ Including certain "Unenumerated Paper" in years prior to 1910, now included with "Paper" (Class III., Sec. M).

BULLION AND SPECIE.—IMPORTS: CONSIGNMENTS.

No. 49.—DECLARED VALUE of the CONSIGNMENTS of GOLD
various COUNTRIES in each

| COUNTRIES. | 1904. | 1905. | 1906. | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. | 1910. |
|---|---------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | GOLD BULLION | | | | | | |
| FOREIGN. | | | | | | | |
| Russia | — | £ 5,000 | — | — | — | £ 44,888 | £ 20,394 |
| Denmark * | 3,558 | 1,920 | 2,200 | 127,660 | 3,497 | 50 | 1,180 |
| Germany | 414,936 | 767,798 | 1,760,318 | 7,414,505 | 215,426 | 753,797 | 779,489 |
| Netherlands | 69,520 | 1,897 | 549,770 | 302,507 | 10,830 | 396,619 | 146,530 |
| Belgium | 42,674 | 33,133 | 34,504 | 75,520 | 27,585 | 28,722 | 31,767 |
| France | 472,217 | 302,732 | 3,338,955 | 5,178,584 | 201,805 | 4,371,051 | 4,361,267 |
| Portugal, Azores, and Madeira | 131,751 | 41,812 | 39,931 | 131,486 | 324,775 | 83,470 | 30,041 |
| Spain and Canaries | 54,992 | 66,335 | 64,642 | 30,872 | 51,614 | 35,455 | 25,784 |
| Switzerland | 32,891 | 34,208 | 50,195 | 52,401 | 29,430 | 80,217 | 58,035 |
| Italy | 12,850 | 32,045 | 31,589 | 26,280 | 19,822 | 32,130 | 244,650 |
| Egypt † | 1,681,586 | 2,050,165 | 630,886 | 2,078,278 | 3,113,039 | 3,637,134 | 1,739,578 |
| China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macao, and leased territories). † | 500 | — | — | 63,517 | 6,822 | 33,048 | — |
| Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China). † | — | 140 | — | — | 2,950 | — | 208 |
| United States of America | 25,743 | 21,497 | 69,644 | 652,451 | 114,906 | 2,955,785 | 6,672,793 |
| Colombia | 326,771 | 240,378 | 178,889 | 107,175 | 252,240 | 250,006 | 270,043 |
| Panama | | 86,121 | 24,869 | 32,270 | 35,984 | 29,559 | 32,818 |
| Chile | 23,903 | 33,356 | 13,715 | 11,898 | 22,777 | 9,429 | 3,947 |
| Brazil | 443,365 | 406,459 | 387,674 | 396,917 | 443,635 | 530,622 | 1,245,747 |
| Uruguay | 650 | 500 | — | 125,000 | 420 | — | 2,216 |
| Argentine Republic | 2,750 | 1,127 | 631,588 | 121,714 | 20,533 | 3,725 | 1,542 |
| Other Foreign Countries | 299,436 | 724,174 | 594,585 | 1,532,865 | 916,063 | 915,961 | 777,623 |
| Total from Foreign Countries | 4,040,123 | 4,857,297 | 8,303,954 | 18,551,900 | 5,814,153 | 14,191,668 | 16,452,252 |
| BRITISH POSSESSIONS. | | | | | | | |
| Malta and Gozo | 1,300 | 60,000 | 23,000 | 25,810 | 31,156 | 66,041 | 55,454 |
| Egypt | Shown under Foreign | | | | | | |
| Colony and Protectorate of Southern Nigeria. ‡ | — | — | 14,929 | — | — | — | — |
| Protectorate of Northern Nigeria. ‡ | | | — | — | — | — | — |
| Gold Coast | 343,526 | 590,354 | 777,595 | 1,179,328 | 1,133,039 | 971,904 | 716,332 |
| Sierra Leone | — | 2,592 | — | 200 | 2,300 | — | — |
| Gambia | — | — | 600 | — | — | — | — |
| Rhodesia | 449,770 | 1,308,267 | 1,742,396 | 1,696,591 | 1,994,454 | 2,403,270 | 2,497,586 |
| Union of South Africa: | | | | | | | |
| Cape of Good Hope | 4,597,561 | 5,761 | 67,097 | 2,299 | 80,523 | 24,102 | 18,364 |
| Natal | 349,761 | 320,438 | 703,635 | 447,312 | 426,994 | 393,356 | 489,939 |
| Transvaal | 10,958,147 | 10,732,857 | 23,289,119 | 27,470,201 | 29,428,409 | 30,220,915 | 31,075,183 |
| British India | 7,071,896 | 6,850,360 | 3,227,792 | 2,134,539 | 2,468,083 | 2,170,937 | 2,220,263 |
| Ceylon and Dependencies | 2,474 | 1,425 | 3,836 | — | — | 1,000 | — |
| Straits Settlements and Dependencies ‡ | 274,137 | 214,462 | 391,173 | 230,811 | 484,563 | 186,019 | 175,893 |
| Hong Kong | 16,786 | 350 | — | 58 | 104,397 | 58,768 | — |
| Australia | 3,959,936 | 3,369,737 | 6,901,086 | 4,320,257 | 2,762,226 | 2,613,012 | 2,317,528 |
| New Zealand | 727,199 | 657,698 | 136,062 | 611,504 | 918,039 | 1,070,085 | 914,298 |
| Canada | 354 | 1,120 | 120 | — | — | 524 | 144 |
| British West India Islands | 256,796 | 165,928 | 48,687 | 33,098 | 40,561 | 24,392 | 9,981 |
| British Guiana | 159,071 | 294,277 | 297,068 | 260,387 | 258,258 | 254,367 | 292,462 |
| Other British Possessions | 67,751 | 116,572 | 119,441 | 118,246 | 129,159 | 125,449 | 176,088 |
| Total from British Possessions | 29,836,465 | 35,710,693 | 27,738,636 | 38,536,641 | 40,331,161 | 40,500,161 | 40,869,515 |
| TOTAL FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS | 33,876,588 | 38,567,990 | 46,042,590 | 57,088,547 | 46,145,314 | 54,691,829 | 57,321,767 |

* Including Faroe Islands, Iceland and Greenland.

† Shown as "China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macao, and Wei-hai-wei)" prior to 1913. Including Wei-hai-wei in 1904, since which year Wei-hai-wei is included under the head of "Other British Possessions."

BULLION AND SPECIE.—IMPORTS: CONSIGNMENTS.

and SILVER BULLION and SPECIE into the UNITED KINGDOM from
of the Years 1904 to 1917.

| 1911. | 1912. | 1913. | 1914. | 1915. | 1916. | 1917. | COUNTRIES. |
|-------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|-------|---|
| AND SPECIE. | | | | | | | |
| £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | | | FOREIGN. |
| 1,050 | 6,155 | 2,220 | 7,996,059 | — | | | Russia. |
| 1,160 | 240 | 1,500 | — | — | | | Denmark.* |
| 185,751 | 534,397 | 359,688 | 147,751 | — | | | Germany. |
| 7,960 | 3,143 | 483,777 | 686,883 | — | | | Netherlands. |
| 46,229 | 6,776 | 6,015 | 27,517 | — | | | Belgium. |
| 1,829,869 | 118,437 | 979,396 | 310,612 | 3,848 | | | France. |
| 5,808 | 60,293 | 104,663 | 132,718 | 39,128 | | | Portugal, Azores, and Madeira. |
| 57,987 | 37,316 | 29,133 | 29,309 | 1,714 | | | Spain and Canaries. |
| 110,361 | 105,019 | 148,995 | 16,865 | — | | | Switzerland. |
| 3,800 | 280 | 700 | — | — | | | Italy. |
| 747,118 | 55,072 | 1,818,463 | 113,306,144 | 11 | | | Egypt.† |
| — | — | — | 7,236 | 23,920 | | | China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and leased territories.† |
| — | — | — | 120 | — | | | Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China).‡ |
| 65,914 | 16,786 | 64,236 | 7,127,132 | 24,842 | | | United States of America. |
| 290,700 | 218,768 | 244,609 | 378,100 | 180,564 | | | Colombia. |
| 26,924 | 10,005 | 9,802 | 4,005 | 385 | | | Panama. |
| 3,344 | 3,010 | 1,641 | 84,374 | 616 | | | Chile. |
| 1,579,902 | 546,270 | 4,006,807 | 4,836,140 | 4,178,172 | | | Brazil. |
| 8,930 | 12,020 | 818,385 | 312,560 | 3,040 | | | Uruguay. |
| 4,025 | 2,000 | 3,019,993 | 3,588,572 | 50,000 | | | Argentine Republic. |
| 984,476 | 2,294,596 | 885,621 | 737,021 | 737,293 | | | Other Foreign Countries. |
| 5,861,308 | 4,031,583 | 12,035,704 | 29,728,918 | 5,243,522 | | | Total from Foreign Countries. |
| — | 23,486 | 16,900 | 5,113 | — | | | BRITISH POSSESSIONS. |
| — | 15,000 | 4 | — | 631,378 | | | Malta and Gozo. |
| — | — | — | — | 3,181 | | | Egypt. |
| 935,832 | 1,504,894 | 1,019,863 | 1,742,639 | 1,698,510 | | | Nigeria.§ |
| 6,000 | — | — | — | — | | | Gold Coast. |
| — | — | — | — | — | | | Sierra Leone. |
| 2,507,052 | 2,336,397 | 2,572,154 | 2,126,542 | — | | | Gambia. |
| 19,899 | 22,076 | 18,264 | 13,137 | 357 | | | Rhodesia. |
| 631,920 | 292,366 | 105,045 | 10,484 | 175 | | | Union of South Africa : |
| 34,057,244 | 39,650,658 | 39,098,796 | 21,950,939 | 1,478,322 | | | Cape of Good Hope. |
| 2,245,761 | 4,198,411 | 2,749,810 | 1,754,747 | 1,042,609 | | | Natal. |
| — | — | — | — | 31,125 | | | Transvaal. |
| 139,092 | 172,234 | 161,317 | 134,973 | 189,093 | | | British India. |
| — | — | — | — | 275 | | | Ceylon and Dependencies. |
| 1,535,345 | 976,100 | 535,748 | 581,167 | 229,755 | | | Straits Settlements and Dependencies.¶ |
| 341,230 | 224,646 | 267,497 | 207,911 | — | | | Hong Kong. |
| 39 | 156 | — | 20,000 | — | | | Australia. |
| 7,078 | 23,406 | 25,394 | 16,376 | 32,622 | | | New Zealand. |
| 215,148 | 187,000 | 300,800 | 256,049 | 107,965 | | | Canada. |
| 190,205 | 119,548 | 76,353 | 87,216 | 58,237 | | | British West India Islands. |
| 42,832,445 | 48,037,298 | 40,547,845 | 28,013,293 | 5,584,844 | | | British Guiana. |
| 48,693,763 | 52,698,831 | 50,533,549 | 58,642,211 | 10,828,366 | 17,700,302 | | Other British Possessions. |
| | | | | | | | Total from British Possessions. |
| | | | | | | | { TOTAL FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS. |

† Shown as "Japan (including Formosa)" prior to 1913.

‡ Including Anglo-Egyptian Sudan prior to 1914. From 1915, inclusive, Egypt is shown as a British Possession.

§ Nigeria was shown as the "Colony and Protectorate of Southern Nigeria," and the "Protectorate of Northern Nigeria" prior to 1914.

¶ Including Federated Malay States.

BULLION AND SPECIE--IMPORTS: CONSIGNMENTS.

No. 49.—DECLARED VALUE of the CONSIGNMENTS of GOLD
various COUNTRIES in each

| COUNTRIES. | 1904. | 1905. | 1906. | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. | 1910. |
|--|------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| SILVER BULLION | | | | | | | |
| FOREIGN. | | | | | | | |
| Russia | £ 946,700 | £ 1,522,760 | £ — | £ — | £ — | £ 1,632 | £ 825 |
| Denmark * | 192 | 548 | 260 | 241 | 499 | 80 | — |
| Germany | 350,226 | 402,488 | 309,469 | 304,101 | 269,766 | 305,576 | 75,058 |
| Netherlands | 25,385 | 775 | 3,036 | 10,090 | 434 | 1,521 | 1,923 |
| Belgium | 110,348 | 71,805 | 67,578 | 97,903 | 134,752 | 83,278 | 46,813 |
| France | 245,153 | 309,744 | 417,320 | 196,110 | 387,953 | 501,654 | 133,351 |
| Portugal, Azores, and Madeira | 1,493 | 588 | 212 | 264 | 11,984 | 9,425 | 17,132 |
| Spain and Canaries | 123,963 | 50,801 | 65,135 | 63,122 | 47,140 | 51,044 | 10,802 |
| Switzerland | 93 | 120 | 199 | 234 | 292 | 1,680 | 123 |
| Italy | 80 | 432 | 817 | 520 | 180 | — | 7 |
| Egypt† | 50,905 | 27,560 | 40,553 | 7,800 | 9,607 | 6,100 | 57,478 |
| China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and leased territories).‡ | 800 | — | 4,350 | 729,916 | 210,000 | 11,666 | 17,200 |
| Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China).‡ | 46 | — | 1,704 | 86 | — | — | — |
| United States of America | 8,268,169 | 9,713,411 | 14,597,915 | 11,901,701 | 8,305,701 | 9,960,146 | 11,332,707 |
| Colombia | — | 31,870 | 13,915 | 44,520 | 26,425 | 17,192 | 12,215 |
| Panama | 100,100 | 141,550 | 400 | 6,852 | — | — | 510 |
| Chile | 36,394 | 31,373 | 67,702 | 69,028 | 81,112 | 53,164 | 41,582 |
| Brazil | 240 | 140 | 256 | — | 65 | 104 | 1,468 |
| Uruguay | — | — | — | 250 | — | — | — |
| Argentine Republic | 1,200 | 280 | 2,000 | 5,530 | 925 | 1,200 | 613 |
| Other Foreign Countries | 252,323 | 270,004 | 943,385 | 337,112 | 119,578 | 146,401 | 119,237 |
| Total from Foreign Countries | 10,513,720 | 12,570,238 | 16,447,133 | 13,835,470 | 9,600,418 | 11,157,053 | 11,574,134 |
| BRITISH POSSESSIONS. | | | | | | | |
| Malta and Gozo | — | 6,000 | 25,500 | 16,638 | 19,985 | 15,100 | 5,504 |
| Egypt | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Colon and Protectorate of Southern Nigeria.§ | 12,770 | 31,902 | 10,389 | 4,002 | 5,941 | 6,761 | 4,871 |
| Protectorate of Northern Nigeria § | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Gold Coast | 57,488 | 97,451 | 29,762 | 19,004 | 103,328 | 10,757 | — |
| Sierra Leone | 15,755 | 19,102 | 5,513 | 5,470 | 34,009 | 10,812 | 428 |
| Gambia | 615 | 7,454 | 2,046 | 1,274 | 27,235 | 16,867 | 2,800 |
| Rhodesia | 103 | — | — | 369 | — | 31 | — |
| Union of South Africa: | | | | | | | |
| Cape of Good Hope | 3,011 | 11,420 | 51,513 | 1,181 | 1,040 | 755 | 10,257 |
| Natal | 2,081 | 10,406 | 20,881 | 20,196 | 19,016 | 346 | 287 |
| Transvaal | 8,125 | — | 67 | 506 | 251 | 255 | 761 |
| British India | 1 | 230 | 178 | 145,091 | — | 15,470 | 103 |
| Ceylon and Dependencies | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Straits Settlements and Dependencies † | 609,649 | — | 70,000 | 1,000,630 | 46,666 | 200 | 1,100,632 |
| Hong Kong | 151,425 | — | 425,144 | 131,333 | 61,000 | 25,063 | 66,466 |
| Australia | 188,228 | 89,804 | 50,943 | 71,234 | 35,358 | 33,802 | 60,791 |
| New Zealand | 85,818 | 117,748 | 43,785 | 54,710 | 81,883 | 37,265 | 29,109 |
| Canada | — | — | 1,000 | 120 | 240,532 | 425,463 | 861,104 |
| British West India Islands | 20,489 | 9,913 | 6,486 | 5,892 | 548 | 4,710 | 947 |
| British Guiana | 6,037 | 5,996 | 57,255 | 54,000 | 42,000 | 44,400 | 45,000 |
| Other British Possessions | 11,071 | 8,240 | 6,358 | 16,509 | 11,659 | 8,273 | 7,463 |
| Total from British Possessions | 1,173,616 | 412,750 | 840,927 | 2,148,422 | 729,471 | 650,936 | 2,220,176 |
| TOTAL FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS | 11,687,336 | 12,982,988 | 17,288,063 | 15,983,892 | 10,329,889 | 11,814,889 | 14,100,310 |

* Including Farø Islands, Iceland and Greenland.

† Shown as "China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and Wei-hai-wei)" prior to 1913. Including Wei-hai-wei in 1904, since which year Wei-hai-wei is included under the head of "Other British Possessions."

BULLION AND SPECIE—IMPORTS: CONSIGNMENTS.

and SILVER BULLION and SPECIE into the UNITED KINGDOM from
of the Years 1904 to 1917—*continued*.

| 1911. | 1912. | 1913. | 1914. | 1915. | 1916. | 1917. | COUNTRIES. |
|--------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------|---|
| AND SPECIE. | | | | | | | |
| £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | FOREIGN. |
| 95 | 32 | 20 | — | — | — | — | Russia. |
| 20 | 137 | — | — | — | — | — | Denmark.* |
| 303,225 | 655,534 | 282,478 | 108,383 | — | — | — | Germany. |
| 1,323 | 150 | 359 | 12,062 | 2,810 | — | — | Netherlands. |
| 39,732 | 128,818 | 81,676 | 105,626 | — | — | — | Belgium. |
| 177,047 | 220,003 | 189,015 | 71,596 | 101,274 | — | — | France. |
| 2,081 | 21,573 | 2,502 | 400 | 1,642 | — | — | Portugal, Azores and Madeira. |
| 8,932 | 3,650 | 15,287 | 83,678 | 60,943 | — | — | Spain and Canaries. |
| 421 | 60 | 300 | 40 | — | — | — | Switzerland. |
| 80 | — | 40 | — | 1,007 | — | — | Italy. |
| 31,683 | 17,701 | 34,922 | 112,010 | 11 | — | — | Egypt.¶ |
| 30,090 | 331,700 | 55,401 | 132,851 | — | — | — | China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and leased territories).† |
| 47 | — | — | 290 | — | — | — | Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China).‡ |
| 11,897,923 | 13,360,647 | 10,714,415 | 8,476,020 | 8,304,315 | — | — | United States of America. |
| 17,423 | 15,223 | 9,354 | 167,948 | 3,515 | — | — | Colombia. |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | Panama. |
| 32,211 | 35,727 | 34,517 | 17,843 | 22,341 | — | — | Chile. |
| 2,839 | 4,741 | 2,309 | 8,637 | 2,423 | — | — | Brazil. |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | Uruguay. |
| 460 | 25,000 | 600 | 385 | — | — | — | Argentine Republic. |
| 295,243 | 312,023 | 236,543 | 105,707 | 21,364 | — | — | Other Foreign Countries. |
| 12,345,790 | 15,133,333 | 11,050,897 | 9,353,076 | 8,522,143 | — | — | Total from Foreign Countries. |
| — | 20,001 | 400 | 5,485 | — | — | — | BRITISH POSSESSIONS. |
| Countries prior to 1915. | | | | 24,570 | — | — | Malta and Gozo. |
| 0,265 | 10,326 | 52,233 | 98,940 | 114,272 | — | — | Egypt. |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | Nigeria.§ |
| 72,800 | 5,393 | 93,205 | 210,840 | 105,321 | — | — | Gold Coast. |
| 35,200 | 2,104 | 7,004 | 30,600 | 61,000 | — | — | Sierra Leone. |
| 30,010 | 4,516 | 15,270 | 23,200 | 4,000 | — | — | Gambia. |
| — | — | — | 778 | — | — | — | Rhodesia. |
| 449 | 900 | 153 | 20,138 | 235 | — | — | Union of South Africa : |
| 121 | 1,643 | 300 | 3,136 | 53 | — | — | Cape of Good Hope. |
| 2,602 | 3,836 | 3,655 | 2,573 | — | — | — | Natal. |
| 17,500 | — | — | 112 | 2,287 | — | — | Transvaal. |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | British India. |
| 20,552 | 6,418 | 4,054 | 87 | 736 | — | — | Ceylon and Dependences. |
| — | 150,421 | 73,010 | 318,345 | 421,000 | — | — | Straits Settlements and Dependences.¶ |
| 48,023 | 53,033 | 201,444 | 96,865 | 56,751 | — | — | Hong Kong. |
| 35,486 | 35,868 | 51,104 | 26,051 | — | — | — | Australia. |
| 1,103,868 | 1,234,103 | 2,205,590 | 1,726,148 | 1,240,063 | — | — | New Zealand. |
| 2,024 | 5,132 | 5,630 | 801 | 1,450 | — | — | Canada. |
| 51,750 | 93,700 | 51,000 | 14,500 | — | — | — | British West India Islands. |
| 9,277 | 6,366 | 1,850 | 4,415 | 5,775 | — | — | British Guiana. |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | Other British Possessions. |
| 1,447,937 | 1,614,966 | 2,835,152 | 2,509,114 | 2,039,013 | — | — | Total from British Possessions. |
| 14,293,747 | 16,778,304 | 14,493,049 | 11,952,790 | 10,560,161 | 13,077,050 | — | TOTAL FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS. |

† Shown as "Japan (including Formosa)" prior to 1915.

¶ Including Anglo-Egyptian Sudan prior to 1914. From 1915, inclusive, Egypt is shown as a British Possession.

§ Nigeria was shown as the "Colony and Protectorate of Southern Nigeria" and the "Protectorate of Northern Nigeria" prior to 1914.

¶ Including Federated Malay States.

BULLION AND SPECIE—IMPORTS: CONSIGNMENTS.

No. 49.—DECLARED VALUE of the CONSIGNMENTS of GOLD various COUNTRIES in each

| COUNTRIES. | 1904. | 1905. | 1906. | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. | 1910. |
|---|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| TOTAL OF GOLD AND SILVER BULLION | | | | | | | |
| FOREIGN. | | | | | | | |
| Russia | £ 946,700 | £ 1,527,760 | — | — | — | £ 46,520 | £ 21,210 |
| Denmark* | 3,750 | 2,468 | 2,460 | 127,901 | 3,996 | 130 | 1,180 |
| Germany | 765,162 | 1,170,286 | 2,069,787 | 7,718,696 | 485,192 | 1,059,373 | 854,547 |
| Netherlands | 94,905 | 2,672 | 553,706 | 312,597 | 11,264 | 393,140 | 148,453 |
| Belgium | 153,022 | 104,038 | 102,032 | 173,423 | 162,337 | 112,000 | 78,530 |
| France | 717,370 | 612,476 | 3,756,275 | 5,374,604 | 559,763 | 4,372,705 | 4,499,618 |
| Portugal, Azores, and Madeira | 133,154 | 42,400 | 49,143 | 131,750 | 336,750 | 92,895 | 47,173 |
| Spain and Canaries | 178,935 | 117,136 | 129,777 | 93,994 | 98,754 | 86,499 | 36,616 |
| Switzerland | 32,934 | 34,323 | 50,394 | 52,635 | 29,722 | 81,897 | 58,153 |
| Italy | 12,900 | 32,477 | 32,406 | 26,800 | 20,002 | 32,130 | 244,657 |
| Egypt | 1,732,491 | 2,077,734 | 671,439 | 2,086,078 | 3,122,646 | 3,643,234 | 1,794,056 |
| China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and leased territories).† | 1,300 | — | 4,350 | 793,433 | 216,822 | 44,714 | 17,200 |
| Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China).‡ | 46 | 140 | 1,704 | 86 | 2,950 | — | 208 |
| United States of America | 8,293,912 | 9,734,903 | 14,577,559 | 12,614,152 | 8,420,607 | 12,921,931 | 18,005,500 |
| Colombia | } 426,371 | 281,748 | 192,804 | 241,695 | 272,635 | 267,193 | 291,858 |
| Panama | | 227,671 | 25,260 | 39,125 | 35,984 | 29,559 | 33,353 |
| Chile | 60,297 | 64,729 | 31,417 | 80,926 | 103,889 | 62,593 | 46,529 |
| Brazil | 443,605 | 406,599 | 337,960 | 396,917 | 443,700 | 530,726 | 1,247,215 |
| Uruguay | 50 | 500 | — | 125,250 | 420 | — | 2,216 |
| Argentine Republic | 3,950 | 1,407 | 533,588 | 127,344 | 21,458 | 4,925 | 2,155 |
| Other Foreign Countries | 551,759 | 994,178 | 1,537,070 | 1,869,077 | 1,035,641 | 1,062,452 | 896,860 |
| Total from Foreign Countries | 14,553,843 | 17,430,535 | 24,751,090 | 32,387,376 | 15,414,571 | 25,349,621 | 23,320,350 |
| BRITISH POSSESSIONS. | | | | | | | |
| Malta and Gozo | 1,300 | 63,000 | 48,500 | 42,478 | 51,141 | 81,141 | 60,953 |
| Egypt | } 12,770 | 31,992 | 23,813 | 4,062 | Shown | under | Foreign |
| Colony and Protectorate of Southern Nigeria.§ | | | | | 5,941 | 6,761 | 4,871 |
| Protectorate of Northern Nigeria§ | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Gold Coast | 401,014 | 687,805 | 807,357 | 1,193,332 | 1,238,307 | 982,061 | 716,332 |
| Sierra Leone | 15,765 | 21,694 | 5,513 | 5,070 | 36,300 | 10,812 | 423 |
| Gambia | 615 | 7,434 | 2,643 | 1,274 | 27,235 | 16,897 | 2,800 |
| Rhodesia | 449,873 | 1,308,267 | 1,742,496 | 1,690,960 | 1,994,454 | 2,403,301 | 2,497,586 |
| Union of South Africa : | | | | | | | |
| Cape of Good Hope | 4,600,572 | 17,187 | 119,510 | 3,480 | 90,563 | 24,857 | 37,021 |
| Natal | 351,845 | 330,333 | 734,516 | 407,508 | 437,010 | 303,702 | 400,220 |
| Transvaal | 10,960,572 | 10,732,357 | 23,283,180 | 27,470,701 | 29,428,060 | 30,227,170 | 31,075,944 |
| British India | 7,071,897 | 9,850,599 | 3,227,968 | 2,279,030 | 2,408,083 | 2,180,433 | 2,220,366 |
| Ceylon and Dependencies | 2,474 | 1,425 | 3,830 | — | — | 1,000 | — |
| Straits Settlements and Dependencies¶ | 883,786 | 214,462 | 401,173 | 1,831,491 | 531,229 | 186,219 | 1,276,545 |
| Hong Kong | 168,211 | 350 | 423,144 | 131,301 | 255,397 | 84,431 | 66,466 |
| Australia | 4,148,164 | 3,476,541 | 6,982,629 | 4,597,491 | 2,707,584 | 2,646,814 | 2,378,322 |
| New Zealand | 813,017 | 774,846 | 170,846 | 660,214 | 1,502,922 | 1,107,350 | 943,497 |
| Canada | 354 | 1,120 | 1,720 | 129 | 210,532 | 423,087 | 831,243 |
| British West India Islands | 277,255 | 175,841 | 55,173 | 38,090 | 41,109 | 29,102 | 10,923 |
| British Guiana | 165,158 | 500,273 | 354,303 | 314,387 | 330,258 | 293,767 | 248,062 |
| Other British Possessions | 79,422 | 123,812 | 123,799 | 134,845 | 140,818 | 133,722 | 183,491 |
| Total from British Possessions | 31,010,084 | 34,123,354 | 38,579,563 | 40,085,063 | 41,037,632 | 41,167,097 | 43,095,691 |
| TOTAL FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS | 45,563,927 | 51,553,909 | 63,330,653 | 73,072,439 | 56,452,203 | 66,516,718 | 71,422,077 |

NOTE.—For particulars of the Imports of Bullion and Specie for years prior to 1904, see previous issues of this Abstract.

* Including Faroe Islands, Iceland and Greenland.

† Shown as "China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and Wei-hai-wei)" prior to 1913. Including Wei-hai-wei in 1904, since which year Wei-hai-wei is included under the head of "Other British Possessions."

BULLION AND SPECIE—IMPORTS: CONSIGNMENTS.

and SILVER BULLION and SPECIE into the UNITED KINGDOM from
of the Years 1904 to 1917—continued.

| 1911. | 1912. | 1913. | 1914. | 1915. | 1916. | 1917. | COUNTRIES. |
|-------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|-------|--|
| AND SPECIE. | | | | | | | |
| £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | FOREIGN. |
| 1,145 | 6,187 | 2,249 | 7,996,059 | — | — | — | Russia. |
| 1,180 | 377 | 1,500 | — | — | — | — | Denmark.* |
| 493,976 | 1,189,931 | 642,166 | 256,134 | — | — | — | Germany. |
| 9,288 | 3,293 | 434,136 | 608,945 | 2,819 | — | — | Netherlands. |
| 85,961 | 135,594 | 87,601 | 193,143 | — | — | — | Belgium. |
| 2,006,916 | 339,040 | 1,168,411 | 382,208 | 105,122 | — | — | France. |
| 7,889 | 81,866 | 107,165 | 133,118 | 40,770 | — | — | Portugal, Azores, and Madeira. |
| 66,919 | 40,975 | 44,420 | 113,187 | 62,657 | — | — | Spain and Canaries. |
| 110,782 | 105,079 | 149,355 | 16,905 | — | — | — | Switzerland. |
| 3,880 | 280 | 740 | — | 1,007 | — | — | Italy. |
| 778,801 | 72,773 | 1,853,385 | 113,318,154 | 11 | — | — | Egypt.¶ |
| 30,000 | 331,700 | 55,491 | 140,037 | 23,920 | — | — | China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and leased territories).† |
| 47 | — | — | 410 | — | — | — | Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China).‡ |
| 11,993,837 | 13,377,433 | 10,778,651 | 15,603,152 | 6,329,157 | — | — | United States of America. |
| 308,123 | 234,996 | 233,963 | 536,048 | 181,079 | — | — | Colombia. |
| 26,124 | 10,005 | 9,802 | 4,005 | 385 | — | — | Panama. |
| 35,555 | 38,737 | 30,168 | 102,217 | 23,457 | — | — | Chile. |
| 1,582,741 | 551,011 | 4,009,176 | 4,844,777 | 4,180,600 | — | — | Brazil. |
| 8,930 | 12,020 | 818,385 | 312,500 | 3,040 | — | — | Uruguay. |
| 4,485 | 27,000 | 3,020,593 | 3,588,957 | 50,000 | — | — | Argentine Republic. |
| 1,179,719 | 2,006,624 | 1,122,164 | 842,728 | 759,657 | — | — | Other Foreign Countries. |
| 18,707,093 | 19,164,921 | 24,645,601 | 39,082,594 | 13,705,670 | — | — | Total from Foreign Countries. |
| — | 43,577 | 16,400 | 10,598 | — | — | — | BRITISH POSSESSIONS. |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | Malta and Gozo. |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | Egypt. |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | Nigeria.§ |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | Gold Coast. |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | Sierra Leone. |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | Gambia. |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | Rhodesia. |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | Union of South Africa: |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | Cape of Good Hope. |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | Natal. |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | Transvaal. |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | British India. |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | Ceylon and Dependencies. |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | Straits Settlements and Dependencies.¶ |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | Hong Kong. |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | Australia. |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | New Zealand. |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | Canada. |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | British West India Islands. |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | British Guiana. |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | Other British Possessions. |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | Total from British Possessions. |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | { TOTAL FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS. |
| 62,087,500 | 69,467,185 | 74,928,593 | 70,595,001 | 31,388,527 | 31,467,952 | — | |

‡ Shown as "Japan (including Formosa)" prior to 1913.

¶ Including Anglo-Egyptian Sudan prior to 1914. From 1915, inclusive, Egypt is shown as a British Possession.

§ Nigeria was shown as the "Colony and Protectorate of Southern Nigeria" and the "Protectorate of Northern Nigeria" prior to 1914.

¶ Including Federated Malay States.

BULLION AND SPECIE—EXPORTS : CONSIGNMENTS.

No. 50.—DECLARED VALUE of the CONSIGNMENTS of GOLD to various COUNTRIES in each

| COUNTRIES. | 1904. | 1905. | 1906. | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. | 1910. |
|--|--------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | GOLD BULLION | | | | | | |
| FOREIGN. | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Russia | 72,650 | 350 | 1,694,905 | 6,800 | 2,933,000 | 2,347,500 | 1,558,500 |
| Sweden | 250,000 | 200,000 | 144,000 | — | 375,000 | — | — |
| Denmark* | 53,350 | 352,255 | — | — | 454,715 | 200,397 | 300,165 |
| Germany | 9,394,931 | 829,263 | 333,763 | 2,705,277 | 3,436,116 | 7,787,525 | 8,938,584 |
| Netherlands | 265,075 | 120,500 | 75,762 | 456,886 | 356,354 | 144,082 | 1,994,553 |
| Belgium | 100 | 1,584 | 537,660 | 1,535 | 16,300 | 22,397 | 23,767 |
| France | 5,607,181 | 12,441,896 | 4,621,451 | 7,208,628 | 26,212,085 | 7,825,016 | 4,274,852 |
| Portugal, Azores, and Madeira | 10,150 | 39,225 | 84,200 | 50 | 20,000 | 40,750 | 65,975 |
| Spain and Canaries | — | — | — | — | 266 | 1,039 | 32 |
| Switzerland | — | — | — | 368,000 | 495,500 | 99,500 | 330,600 |
| Austria-Hungary | 1,518,700 | — | 460 | — | 1,378,000 | 5,806,035 | 40,500 |
| Roumania | — | 120,000 | 90,000 | 180,000 | 120,000 | 80,000 | — |
| Turkey | 50,000 | 300,000 | 1,060,000 | 1,526,200 | 600,000 | 1,755,000 | 2,584,000 |
| Egypt† | 4,227,200 | 2,044,200 | 6,285,046 | 4,580,045 | 1,720,000 | 4,100,040 | 10,770,500 |
| Java and other Dutch Possessions in the Indian Seas | 105,250 | 249,037 | 192,950 | 217,000 | 235,868 | 117,985 | 376,950 |
| China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and leased territories).† | — | — | — | — | — | 185 | — |
| Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China).† | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| United States of America | 697,127 | 1,817,000 | 14,188,304 | 18,354,811 | 752,547 | 3,650 | 2,742,430 |
| Colombia | 84 | — | — | — | 100 | — | 57,250 |
| Panama | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Peru | 177,650 | 179,256 | 281,181 | 269,395 | 2,511 | 112,100 | 486,500 |
| Chile | 11,060 | 117,000 | 200,705 | 28,000 | — | — | 202,005 |
| Brazil | 734,025 | 2,143,356 | 2,797,490 | 3,651,619 | 269,128 | 3,018,141 | 1,849,000 |
| Uruguay | 4,082,000 | 2,665,466 | 2,285,000 | 2,199,300 | 4,734,920 | 3,880,000 | 1,351,015 |
| Bolivia | — | 7,000 | 65,000 | 4,000 | 12,000 | 5,000 | 35,000 |
| Argentine Republic | 1,116,737 | 2,110,000 | 1,990,875 | 1,370,000 | 1,742,000 | 4,112,470 | 580,000 |
| Other Foreign Countries | 224,977 | 801,382 | 253,570 | 896,568 | 250,212 | 142,576 | 213,238 |
| Total to Foreign Countries | 28,583,187 | 26,538,770 | 37,182,412 | 44,054,114 | 46,116,622 | 41,001,988 | 83,775,416 |
| BRITISH POSSESSIONS. | | | | | | | |
| Gibraltar | 47,900 | 122,000 | 159,000 | 54,000 | 65,000 | 60,000 | 93,000 |
| Malta and Gozo | 192,000 | 112,050 | 95,600 | 80,000 | — | — | 30,000 |
| Egypt | — | — | — | — | Shown | under | Foreign |
| Colony and Protectorate of Southern Nigeria.¶ | 9,353 | 11,700 | 1,860 | 8,573 | 2,775 | — | — |
| Protectorate of Northern Nigeria.¶ | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Gold Coast | 786 | 150 | 2,684 | 25,339 | — | 215 | 66 |
| Sierra Leone | — | — | 20,000 | — | — | — | — |
| Gambia | 4,000 | 1,500 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Union of South Africa : | | | | | | | |
| Cape of Good Hope | 470 | 25,000 | 20,150 | 110,048 | 108 | 65,000 | 1,032,000 |
| Natal | 65 | 40,000 | 35,000 | 20,127 | 20,000 | 32,500 | 53,000 |
| Orange Free State | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Transvaal | — | — | — | — | — | 30,000 | 405,100 |
| British India | 4,116,330 | 3,930,072 | 4,081,186 | 6,128,000 | 3,746,480 | 5,326,070 | 10,293,103 |
| Ceylon and Dependencies | 2,700 | — | — | 1,200 | — | 21,500 | 64,525 |
| Straits Settlements and Dependencies§ | 1,378 | 35,000 | 550 | 363,008 | 1,814 | 1,163 | 136,935 |
| Hong Kong | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1,000 |
| Australia | 119 | 500 | — | — | — | — | — |
| New Zealand | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Canada | 10,000 | — | 411,000 | — | — | — | — |
| Newfoundland (including Labrador) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| British West India Islands | — | — | — | — | 800 | 6,000 | 9,000 |
| Other British Possessions | 66,200 | 13,100 | 8,425 | 21,600 | 15,500 | 15,100 | 5,300 |
| Total to British Possessions | 4,450,951 | 4,291,072 | 5,434,855 | 6,811,895 | 3,852,477 | 5,557,548 | 12,123,029 |
| TOTAL TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS | 33,039,138 | 30,829,842 | 42,617,267 | 50,866,009 | 49,969,099 | 47,240,536 | 50,898,445 |

* Including Faroe Islands, Iceland and Greenland.

† Shown as "China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and Wei-hai-wei)" prior to 1913. Including Wei-hai-wei in 1904, since which year Wei-hai-wei is included under the head of "Other British Possessions."

BULLION AND SPECIE—EXPORTS: CONSIGNMENTS.

and SILVER BULLION and SPECIE from the UNITED KINGDOM
of the Years 1904 to 1917.

| 1911. | 1912. | 1913. | 1914. | 1915. | 1916. | 1917. | COUNTRIES. |
|-------------------------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|-------|--|
| AND SPECIE. | | | | | | | |
| £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | FOREIGN. |
| 481,100 | 480,000 | 2,080,500 | — | 668 | | | Russia. |
| — | 175,000 | 387,000 | 52,118 | 25,200 | | | Sweden. |
| 351,573 | 900,067 | 500,045 | 300,034 | 280 | | | Denmark.* |
| 5,847,648 | 6,900,595 | 9,829,454 | 5,581,762 | — | | | Germany. |
| 1,077,900 | 1,029,664 | 158,168 | 764,618 | 2,769,587 | | | Netherlands. |
| 120,700 | 420,000 | 149,000 | 471,267 | — | | | Belgium. |
| 6,570,735 | 1,660,690 | 6,268,496 | 11,728,568 | 1,155 | | | France. |
| 61,954 | 104,390 | 103,815 | 101,300 | 494,317 | | | Portugal, Azores, and Madeira. |
| 303 | 17,450 | 34 | 726,018 | 7,627,633 | | | Spain and Canaries. |
| 473,395 | 730,400 | 442,200 | 222,040 | — | | | Switzerland. |
| 174,630 | 105,240 | — | 60,400 | — | | | Austria-Hungary. |
| — | 20,000 | — | — | — | | | Roumania. |
| 4,280,930 | 3,084,750 | 1,095,000 | 30,652 | — | | | Turkey. |
| 4,105,000 | 8,330,500 | 7,775,000 | † 1,103,560 | † | | | Egypt. † |
| 303,954 | 530,605 | 125,068 | 356,471 | 12,200 | | | Java and other Dutch Possessions in the Indian Seas. |
| — | — | — | — | — | | | China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and leased territories). † |
| — | — | — | — | 301,300 | | | Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China). ‡ |
| 14,200 | 2,051,193 | 712,693 | 3,187 | 21,582,786 | | | United States of America. |
| 3,960 | 16,500 | 5,115 | 29,500 | — | | | Colombia. |
| — | — | — | — | — | | | Panama. |
| 155,500 | 191,000 | 116,470 | 2,000 | — | | | Peru. |
| 500,000 | 4,000 | 200,000 | 272,000 | 70,000 | | | Chile. |
| 4,469,434 | 3,984,442 | 1,079,315 | 20,100 | — | | | Brazil. |
| 620,000 | 1,244,415 | 1,920,000 | 650,000 | 400,000 | | | Uruguay. |
| 33,020 | 14,000 | 250,000 | — | — | | | Bolivia. |
| 500,000 | 908,800 | 1,250,000 | 450,000 | 1,430,000 | | | Argentine Republic. |
| 156,034 | 190,175 | 140,508 | 46,154 | 461,500 | | | Other Foreign Countries. |
| 30,301,970 | 53,144,056 | 34,593,941 | 22,972,344 | 35,167,621 | | | Total to Foreign Countries. |
| 103,000 | 49,000 | 34,000 | 352,500 | 800 | | | BRITISH POSSESSIONS. |
| 90,000 | 60,000 | 40,000 | 135,500 | 460,250 | | | Gibraltar. |
| Countries prior to 1915 | 12,011 | 31,088 | — | — | | | Malta and Gozo. |
| 2,100 | — | — | — | 22,860 | | | Egypt. |
| — | — | — | — | — | | | Nigeria. † |
| 55,000 | 35,000 | 137,500 | 55,143 | 150,000 | | | Gold Coast. |
| 20,000 | — | 7,500 | — | 20,000 | | | Sierra Leone. |
| — | — | — | — | — | | | Gambia. |
| 235,034 | 35,277 | 32,500 | 400,000 | 600,437 | | | Union of South Africa: |
| 71,570 | 38,432 | 43,515 | 2,402 | — | | | Cape of Good Hope. |
| — | — | — | — | — | | | Natal. |
| 30,000 | — | — | 42 | — | | | Orange Free State. |
| 9,163,372 | 18,095,770 | 10,827,342 | 6,459,387 | 2,512,404 | | | Transvaal. |
| 100 | 550 | 500 | — | 6,558 | | | British India. |
| 15,464 | 55,423 | 125,473 | 211,482 | 30,337 | | | Ceylon and Dependencies. |
| 2,000 | 4,000 | 1,000 | — | 10,000 | | | Straits Settlements and Dependencies. § |
| — | — | — | — | — | | | Hong Kong. |
| — | — | — | — | — | | | Australia. |
| — | — | 200,000 | — | 203,737 | | | New Zealand. |
| — | — | — | — | — | | | Canada. |
| 10,930 | 8,950 | 13,000 | 10,250 | 3,119 | | | Newfoundland (including Labrador). |
| — | — | — | — | — | | | British West India Islands. |
| — | — | — | — | — | | | Other British Possessions. |
| 9,798,570 | 13,394,413 | 11,403,418 | 7,626,706 | 4,050,492 | | | Total to British Possessions. |
| 40,100,540 | 46,538,469 | 46,087,359 | 30,599,050 | 39,218,113 | 33,448,912 | | { TOTAL TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS. |

† Shown as "Japan (including Formosa)" prior to 1913.

§ Including Federated Malay States.

‡ Nigeria was shown as the "Colony and Protectorate of Southern Nigeria" and the "Protectorate of Northern Nigeria" prior to 1914.

† Including Anglo-Egyptian Sudan prior to 1914. From 1915, inclusive, Egypt is shown as a British Possession.

BULLION AND SPECIE—EXPORTS : CONSIGNMENTS.

No. 50.—DECLARED VALUE of the CONSIGNMENTS of GOLD to various COUNTRIES in

| COUNTRIES. | 1904. | 1905. | 1906. | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. | 1910. |
|---|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | SILVER BULLION | | | | | | |
| FOREIGN. | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Russia | 824,547 | 3,953,003 | 110,476 | 102,379 | 364,790 | 1,027,528 | 1,110,000 |
| Sweden | 11,099 | 12,400 | 19,000 | 18,000 | 30,000 | 12,669 | 23,569 |
| Denmark* | — | 12,344 | 300 | 5,400 | 716 | 471 | 2,105 |
| Germany | 281,822 | 415,114 | 323,146 | 368,458 | 499,087 | 1,380,519 | 1,261,135 |
| Netherlands | 68,026 | 20,860 | 14,879 | 9,551 | 6,060 | 7,036 | 8,127 |
| Belgium | 45,611 | 3,011 | 29,400 | — | 130,200 | — | 83,790 |
| France | 653,486 | 693,416 | 1,291,747 | 1,519,924 | 725,062 | 421,792 | 538,354 |
| Portugal, Azores, and Madeira | 55,856 | 63,880 | 72,504 | 76,282 | 147,795 | 197,027 | 59,120 |
| Spain and Canaries | — | — | 170 | 210 | 1,868 | 84 | 522 |
| Switzerland | — | — | — | 800 | 3,700 | — | 13,300 |
| Austria-Hungary | — | — | 5,400 | 325 | 12,510 | 34,060 | 39,110 |
| Roumania | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Turkey | 7,500 | 4,485 | 5,126 | 3,245 | 6,835 | 14,208 | 41,065 |
| Egypt† | 328,137 | 156,630 | 192,423 | 320,069 | 94,154 | 72,175 | 82,447 |
| Java and other Dutch Possessions in the Indian Seas | — | — | — | — | 10,180 | 9,002 | 7,745 |
| China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macao, and leased territories)† | 84,000 | 550,330 | 150,000 | 376,200 | 727,300 | 1,924,200 | 1,271,900 |
| Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China)‡ | — | 80,000 | — | — | — | — | 719 |
| United States of America | 197,841 | 200 | 361 | 600 | 200,593 | 4,785 | 110 |
| Colombia | — | — | 29,493 | 59,290 | 20,214 | — | — |
| Panama | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Peru | — | — | 20,000 | 21,600 | — | — | — |
| Chile | 2,460 | — | 45 | 40,560 | 33,000 | — | 73,000 |
| Brazil | — | — | 73,076 | 232,397 | 145,465 | 74,505 | 53,000 |
| Uruguay | 250 | 430 | — | — | 1,300 | 500 | — |
| Bolivia | — | — | — | — | — | 61,300 | — |
| Argentine Republic | — | 170 | 529 | 92 | 970 | 134 | 1,559 |
| Other Foreign Countries | 255,172 | 63,460 | 15,827 | 6,278 | 173,723 | 104,975 | 1,620 |
| Total to Foreign Countries | 2,315,807 | 6,041,633 | 2,354,502 | 3,181,760 | 3,335,067 | 5,310,970 | 4,677,897 |
| BRITISH POSSESSIONS. | | | | | | | |
| Gibraltar | 1,835 | 9,349 | 3,605 | 2,650 | 3,705 | 2,920 | 3,500 |
| Malta and Gozo | 20,000 | 10,500 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Egypt | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Colony and Protectorate of Southern Nigeria | 227,245 | 131,177 | 131,582 | 446,232 | 113,367 | 184,714 | 633,814 |
| Protectorate of Northern Nigeria | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Gold Coast | 121,702 | 19,345 | 290,251 | 35,063 | 60,053 | 20,087 | 334,093 |
| Sierra Leone | 5,000 | 5,000 | 66,000 | 10,200 | 24 | 32 | 60,000 |
| Gambia | 16,535 | 26,516 | 42,075 | 30,100 | 13,075 | — | 50,300 |
| Union of South Africa : | | | | | | | |
| Cape of Good Hope | 6,301 | 5,750 | 22,514 | 13,150 | 976 | 5,770 | 91,820 |
| Natal | 3,840 | 6,398 | 1,474 | 1,200 | 11 | 5,400 | 93,515 |
| Orange Free State | — | — | 905 | — | — | — | — |
| Transvaal | — | — | — | — | 181 | — | 185 |
| British India | 9,449,259 | 7,596,829 | 15,063,927 | 11,137,726 | 8,825,032 | 6,707,608 | 7,259,766 |
| Ceylon and Dependencies | 5,000 | 85,005 | 65,790 | 25,698 | 11,788 | 7,987 | 38,377 |
| Straits Settlements and Dependencies§ | 13,193 | 400 | 1,750 | 1,029,356 | 584,848 | 88,120 | 900 |
| Hong Kong | 436,937 | 404,841 | 283,957 | 183,250 | 95,000 | 208,300 | 77,500 |
| Australia | 29,500 | 56,000 | 176,200 | 372,130 | 163,750 | 44,674 | 363,028 |
| New Zealand | — | 11,000 | 80,370 | — | — | 101,975 | — |
| Canada | 31,306 | 22,777 | 123,483 | 135,298 | 25 | — | — |
| Newfoundland (including Labrador) | 9,004 | — | — | 4,850 | 20,000 | 7,580 | — |
| British West India Islands | 3,060 | 97,365 | 124,065 | 100,100 | 49,457 | 44,950 | 57,500 |
| Other British Possessions | 18,790 | 31,835 | 33,225 | 11,206 | 6,929 | 7,595 | 43,073 |
| Total to British Possessions | 10,447,887 | 8,520,044 | 16,510,783 | 13,739,109 | 9,913,221 | 7,438,212 | 9,147,871 |
| TOTAL TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS | 13,263,694 | 14,561,677 | 18,865,285 | 16,920,869 | 13,283,888 | 12,785,182 | 13,825,768 |

* Including Faroe Islands, Iceland and Greenland.

† Shown as "China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macao, and Wei-hai-wei)" prior to 1913. Including Wei-hai-wei 1904 since which year Wei-hai-wei is included under the head of "Other British Possessions."

BULLION AND SPECIE—EXPORTS: CONSIGNMENTS.

and SILVER BULLION and SPECIE from the UNITED KINGDOM
each of the Years 1904 to 1917—*continued*.

| 1911. | 1912. | 1913. | 1914. | 1915. | 1916. | 1917. | COUNTRIES. |
|-------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|-------|---|
| AND SPECIE. | | | | | | | |
| £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | FOREIGN. |
| 1,733,297 | 975,530 | 719,942 | 1,200,192 | 476,815 | | | Russia. |
| 14,450 | 4,015 | 17,349 | 11,284 | 125,843 | | | Sweden. |
| 12,734 | 1,760 | 645 | 11,958 | 106,232 | | | Denmark.* |
| 1,723,817 | 940,422 | 1,817,899 | 1,508,659 | — | | | Germany. |
| 5,326 | 6,852 | 635,796 | 568,080 | 625,831 | | | Netherlands. |
| 42,513 | 43,000 | 41,500 | 213,880 | — | | | Belgium. |
| 941,912 | 362,320 | 571,707 | 368,918 | 1,158,897 | | | France. |
| 126,357 | 156,326 | 53,109 | 37,517 | 34,097 | | | Portugal, Azores, and Madeira. |
| 280 | 1,901 | 339 | 273 | 43 | | | Spain and Canaries. |
| 5,000 | — | — | 140 | 4,460 | | | Switzerland. |
| 17,540 | 27,660 | 26,189 | 9,269 | — | | | Austria-Hungary. |
| — | — | — | — | — | | | Roumania. |
| 56,510 | 20,530 | 4,602 | 10,589 | — | | | Turkey. |
| 246,555 | 102,305 | 37,685 | ¶ 3,528 | ¶ | | | Egypt. ¶ |
| 16,576 | 31,301 | 49,876 | 22,081 | 5,750 | | | Java and other Dutch Possessions in the Indian Seas. |
| 998,150 | 1,870,550 | 747,610 | 49,650 | — | | | China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and leased territories). † |
| 650 | 185 | 10,000 | — | — | | | Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China). ‡ |
| 9,075 | 23,923 | 3,057 | 37,330 | 1,116 | | | United States of America. |
| 71,212 | 76,870 | 100,000 | 96,748 | 46,077 | | | Colombia. |
| — | — | — | — | — | | | Panama. |
| — | 2,000 | 1,000 | 12,170 | — | | | Peru. |
| — | 78,500 | — | 113,000 | — | | | Chile. |
| 216,136 | 234,030 | — | — | 43 | | | Brazil. |
| 541 | 466 | — | — | — | | | Uruguay. |
| 5,630 | 6,068 | 4,823 | 1,021 | 720 | | | Bolivia. |
| 40,375 | 27,609 | 58,125 | 173,487 | 125,826 | | | Argentine Republic. |
| | | | | | | | Other Foreign Countries. |
| 6,289,636 | 5,008,173 | 4,804,244 | 4,450,704 | 2,711,249 | | | Total to Foreign Countries. |
| | | | | | | | BRITISH POSSESSIONS. |
| 4,028 | 6,472 | 17,800 | 7,641 | 12,843 | | | Gibraltar. |
| — | — | 10,000 | 24,200 | 46,715 | | | Malta and Gozo. |
| Countries | prior to | 1915. | | 301,634 | | | Egypt. |
| 171,477 | 137,616 | 290,352 | | | | | Nigeria. |
| — | 1,013 | 3,200 | 153,245 | 4,983 | | | Gold Coast. |
| 720,394 | 271,133 | 556,099 | 166,359 | 70,973 | | | Sierra Leone. |
| 125,290 | 20,000 | 45,177 | 11,615 | — | | | Gambia. |
| 58,700 | 62,000 | 47,769 | 44,912 | 3,378 | | | Union of South Africa : |
| 72,805 | 61,698 | 114 | 22,176 | 13,410 | | | Cape of Good Hope. |
| 76,022 | 24,030 | 576 | 5,438 | 5,021 | | | Natal. |
| — | — | — | — | — | | | Orango Free State. |
| 10,182 | — | — | 7,437 | — | | | Transvaal. |
| 8,808,323 | 12,300,704 | 9,320,784 | 5,061,754 | 3,792,130 | | | British India. |
| 34,318 | 44,820 | 67,744 | 34,004 | 24,304 | | | Ceylon and Dependencies. |
| — | — | 1,010 | 250 | 6,665 | | | Straits Settlements and Dependencies. § |
| 25,000 | 30,400 | 108,840 | — | 5,000 | | | Hong Kong. |
| 353,164 | 110,107 | 81,252 | 207,202 | 71,876 | | | Australia. |
| 100 | 91,400 | 74,086 | 21,408 | 221,121 | | | New Zealand. |
| — | — | 98 | — | 400 | | | Canada. |
| 120,875 | 17,083 | — | 57,516 | 54,000 | | | Newfoundland (including Labrador). |
| 52,708 | 51,647 | 5,405 | 23,066 | 15,705 | | | British West India Islands. |
| | 9,723 | 24,229 | — | — | | | Other British Possessions. |
| 10,633,901 | 13,320,846 | 11,150,435 | 6,438,371 | 4,640,327 | | | Total to British Possessions. |
| 16,923,637 | 18,333,019 | 16,054,679 | 10,889,075 | 7,350,576 | 10,741,342 | | { TOTAL TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS. |

† Shown as "Japan (including Formosa)" prior to 1913.

‡ Including Federated Malay States.

§ Nigeria was shown as the "Colony and Protectorate of Southern Nigeria" and the "Protectorate of Northern Nigeria" prior to 1914.

¶ Including Anglo-Egyptian Sudan prior to 1914. From 1915, inclusive, Egypt is shown as a British Possession.

BULLION AND SPECIE—EXPORTS : CONSIGNMENTS.

No. 50.—DECLARED VALUE of the CONSIGNMENTS of GOLD
to various COUNTRIES in each of

| COUNTRIES. | 1904. | 1905. | 1906. | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. | 1910. |
|---|--------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | TOTAL OF GOLD AND SILVER | | | | | | |
| FOREIGN. | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Russia | 897,197 | 3,954,253 | 1,805,381 | 109,179 | 3,297,790 | 3,375,028 | 2,668,500 |
| Sweden | 261,099 | 512,400 | 163,000 | 18,000 | 405,000 | 12,669 | 28,569 |
| Denmark * | 53,350 | 364,599 | 300 | 5,400 | 435,431 | 200,868 | 302,270 |
| Germany | 9,676,753 | 1,244,377 | 656,909 | 3,163,736 | 3,935,203 | 9,168,044 | 10,199,719 |
| Netherlands | 333,101 | 141,360 | 90,641 | 466,437 | 362,414 | 151,718 | 2,002,680 |
| Belgium | 45,711 | 4,595 | 567,060 | 1,615 | 146,500 | 22,397 | 107,557 |
| France | 6,260,667 | 13,135,312 | 5,913,193 | 8,728,552 | 26,938,047 | 8,246,808 | 4,813,206 |
| Portugal, Azores, and Madeira | 66,006 | 108,105 | 150,704 | 76,332 | 167,796 | 237,777 | 125,095 |
| Spain and Canaries | — | — | 170 | 210 | 2,134 | 1,123 | 554 |
| Switzerland | — | — | — | 368,800 | 499,200 | 99,500 | 343,900 |
| Austria-Hungary | 1,518,700 | — | 5,860 | 325 | 1,390,510 | 5,930,095 | 79,610 |
| Roumania | — | 120,000 | 90,000 | 180,000 | 120,000 | 80,000 | — |
| Turkey | 57,500 | 304,485 | 1,065,126 | 1,529,445 | 606,835 | 1,769,208 | 2,625,065 |
| Egypt † | 4,555,337 | 2,200,830 | 6,477,469 | 4,900,114 | 1,814,154 | 4,172,215 | 10,852,947 |
| Java and other Dutch Possessions in the Indian Seas | 105,250 | 249,037 | 192,950 | 217,000 | 246,048 | 126,987 | 384,695 |
| China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and leased territories). † | 84,000 | 556,330 | 150,000 | 376,200 | 727,300 | 1,924,385 | 1,271,900 |
| Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China). † | — | 80,000 | — | — | — | — | 719 |
| United States of America | 894,968 | 1,817,200 | 14,188,755 | 18,355,471 | 958,145 | 8,435 | 2,742,540 |
| Colombia | 84 | — | 29,493 | 59,290 | 20,314 | — | 57,250 |
| Panama | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Peru | 177,650 | 179,256 | 301,181 | 290,995 | 2,511 | 112,100 | 480,500 |
| Chile | 13,460 | 117,000 | 200,750 | 68,500 | 33,000 | — | 275,005 |
| Brazil | 724,025 | 2,143,356 | 2,871,166 | 3,904,016 | 414,533 | 3,092,046 | 1,902,009 |
| Uruguay | 4,082,250 | 2,665,896 | 2,285,000 | 2,190,300 | 4,736,220 | 3,380,500 | 1,351,015 |
| Bolivia | — | 7,000 | 65,000 | 4,000 | 12,000 | 66,300 | 35,000 |
| Argentine Republic | 1,116,737 | 2,110,770 | 1,091,404 | 1,370,092 | 1,742,270 | 4,112,004 | 581,550 |
| Other Foreign Countries | 480,149 | 864,842 | 209,397 | 842,846 | 423,935 | 247,551 | 214,858 |
| Total to Foreign Countries | 31,403,994 | 32,580,403 | 39,536,914 | 47,235,854 | 49,452,289 | 47,038,958 | 43,453,313 |
| BRITISH POSSESSIONS. | | | | | | | |
| Gibraltar | 48,885 | 131,349 | 162,605 | 56,650 | 68,705 | 62,920 | 96,500 |
| Malta and Gozo | 212,000 | 122,550 | 95,000 | 80,000 | — | — | 30,000 |
| Egypt | — | — | — | — | Shown | under | Foreign |
| Colony and Protectorate of Southern Nigeria. † | 236,598 | 142,877 | 133,442 | 454,805 | 116,142 | 184,714 | 633,314 |
| Protectorate of Northern Nigeria. † | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Gold Coast | 122,438 | 19,495 | 292,935 | 261,302 | 60,053 | 20,302 | 384,159 |
| Sierra Leone | 5,000 | 5,000 | 80,000 | 10,200 | 24 | 32 | 60,000 |
| Gambia | 19,535 | 28,015 | 42,075 | 30,100 | 13,075 | — | 50,800 |
| Union of South Africa : | | | | | | | |
| Cape of Good Hope | 6,771 | 30,750 | 42,664 | 123,198 | 1,034 | 70,770 | 1,123,820 |
| Natal | 3,905 | 46,306 | 36,474 | 21,327 | 20,911 | 37,900 | 146,515 |
| Orange Free State | — | — | 603 | — | — | — | — |
| Transvaal | — | — | — | — | 181 | 30,000 | 405,285 |
| British India | 13,566,189 | 11,526,901 | 10,745,113 | 17,265,726 | 12,571,512 | 12,033,078 | 17,552,869 |
| Ceylon and Dependencies | 7,700 | 85,005 | 65,700 | 26,898 | 11,788 | 29,487 | 102,002 |
| Straits Settlements and Dependencies † | 14,481 | 35,400 | 2,300 | 1,392,364 | 586,662 | 69,233 | 137,335 |
| Hong Kong | 486,957 | 404,841 | 233,957 | 183,250 | 95,000 | 208,800 | 78,500 |
| Australia | 30,019 | 56,500 | 176,200 | 372,130 | 163,750 | 44,674 | 353,028 |
| New Zealand | — | 11,000 | 80,370 | — | — | 101,975 | — |
| Canada | 41,306 | 22,777 | 534,483 | 135,298 | 25 | — | — |
| Newfoundland (including Labrador) | 9,004 | — | — | 4,850 | 20,000 | 7,580 | — |
| British West India Islands | 3,060 | 97,355 | 124,065 | 100,100 | 50,237 | 50,950 | 66,500 |
| Other British Possessions | 84,990 | 44,935 | 41,650 | 32,806 | 22,429 | 22,695 | 48,373 |
| Total to British Possessions | 14,898,838 | 12,811,116 | 21,045,638 | 20,551,004 | 13,800,698 | 12,995,730 | 21,270,990 |
| TOTAL TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS | 46,302,832 | 45,391,519 | 61,482,552 | 67,786,858 | 63,252,987 | 60,034,718 | 64,724,213 |

Note.—For particulars of the Exports of Bullion and Specie for years prior to 1904, see the previous issues of this Abstract.
* Including Faroe Islands, Iceland and Greenland.
† Shown as "China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and Wei-hai-wei)" prior to 1913. Including Wei-hai-wei in 1904, since which year Wei-hai-wei is included under the head of "Other British Possessions."

BULLION AND SPECIE—EXPORTS: CONSIGNMENTS.

and SILVER BULLION and SPECIE from the UNITED KINGDOM
the Years 1904 to 1917—*continued.*

| 1911. | 1912. | 1913. | 1914. | 1915. | 1916. | 1917. | COUNTRIES. |
|--------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------|---|
| BULLION AND SPECIE. | | | | | | | |
| £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | FOREIGN. |
| 2,214,397 | 1,455,530 | 2,800,442 | 1,200,192 | 477,478 | | | Russia. |
| 14,450 | 179,015 | 404,349 | 63,402 | 150,543 | | | Sweden. |
| 384,307 | 901,827 | 500,690 | 311,992 | 106,512 | | | Denmark.* |
| 7,576,465 | 7,841,017 | 11,647,353 | 7,090,421 | — | | | Germany. |
| 1,083,226 | 1,036,516 | 793,964 | 1,332,698 | 3,386,418 | | | Netherlands. |
| 103,213 | 463,000 | 193,500 | 685,157 | — | | | Belgium. |
| 7,512,647 | 2,023,010 | 6,840,203 | 12,097,481 | 1,160,052 | | | France. |
| 188,311 | 260,716 | 156,924 | 188,817 | 528,414 | | | Portugal, Azores, and Madeira. |
| 583 | 10,351 | 373 | 726,891 | 7,927,676 | | | Spain and Canaries. |
| 478,395 | 730,400 | 442,200 | 222,180 | 4,460 | | | Switzerland. |
| 192,170 | 132,900 | 26,180 | 69,669 | — | | | Austria-Hungary. |
| — | 20,000 | — | — | — | | | Roumania. |
| 4,337,440 | 3,105,280 | 1,099,602 | 41,241 | — | | | Turkey. |
| 4,351,555 | 8,432,805 | 7,812,685 | ¶1,107,088 | ¶ | | | Egypt. ¶ |
| 320,530 | 561,906 | 174,944 | 378,552 | 17,950 | | | Java and other Dutch Possessions in the Indian Seas. |
| 998,150 | 1,879,550 | 747,610 | 40,650 | — | | | China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and leased territories). † |
| 650 | 185 | 10,000 | — | 301,300 | | | Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China). ‡ |
| 23,275 | 2,075,116 | 715,750 | 40,537 | 21,583,901 | | | United States of America. |
| 75,172 | 93,460 | 105,115 | 126,248 | 46,077 | | | Colombia. |
| — | — | — | — | — | | | Panama. |
| 155,500 | 103,000 | 117,470 | 14,170 | — | | | Peru. |
| 500,000 | 82,500 | 200,000 | 385,000 | 70,000 | | | Chile. |
| 4,085,370 | 4,218,522 | 1,079,313 | 20,100 | 43 | | | Brazil. |
| 626,541 | 1,294,881 | 1,920,000 | 650,000 | 400,000 | | | Uruguay. |
| 33,020 | 14,000 | 250,000 | — | — | | | Bolivia. |
| 503,630 | 914,958 | 1,251,823 | 451,921 | 1,430,720 | | | Argentine Republic. |
| 196,409 | 217,784 | 204,693 | 219,641 | 587,326 | | | Other Foreign Countries. |
| 36,591,606 | 38,147,229 | 39,498,185 | 27,423,048 | 37,878,870 | | | Total to Foreign Countries. |
| 107,028 | 55,472 | 51,800 | 360,141 | 13,643 | | | BRITISH POSSESSIONS. |
| 96,000 | 96,000 | 50,000 | 159,700 | 506,965 | | | Gibraltar. |
| Countries prior to 1913. | 149,627 | 321,410 | 153,245 | 301,634 | | | Malta and Gozo. |
| 173,577 | 1,013 | 3,200 | — | — | | | Egypt. |
| — | 775,394 | 306,133 | 693,590 | 211,502 | | | Nigeria. |
| — | 145,200 | 20,000 | 52,677 | 11,615 | | | Gold Coast. |
| — | 58,700 | 62,000 | 47,769 | 44,942 | | | Sierra Leone. |
| — | 307,839 | 96,975 | 32,614 | 422,176 | | | Gambia. |
| — | 148,192 | 62,462 | 44,091 | 7,838 | | | Union of South Africa: |
| — | 40,182 | — | — | — | | | Cape of Good Hope. |
| — | — | — | — | — | | | Natal. |
| — | — | — | — | — | | | Orange Free State. |
| — | — | — | — | — | | | Transvaal. |
| 17,371,700 | 25,496,474 | 20,048,126 | 12,121,141 | 6,384,543 | | | British India. |
| 34,418 | 45,370 | 68,244 | 34,004 | 30,822 | | | Ceylon and Dependencies. |
| 15,461 | 55,423 | 127,383 | 211,732 | 37,932 | | | Straits Settlements and Dependencies. § |
| 27,000 | 34,400 | 104,840 | — | 15,000 | | | Hong Kong. |
| 353,164 | 110,107 | 81,252 | 207,202 | 71,876 | | | Australia. |
| 100 | 91,400 | 74,086 | 21,468 | 221,121 | | | New Zealand. |
| — | — | 200,098 | — | 204,127 | | | Canada. |
| — | 17,083 | — | — | — | | | Newfoundland (including Labrador). |
| 120,875 | 51,647 | 5,405 | 57,510 | 54,000 | | | British West India Islands. |
| 63,638 | 18,673 | 37,229 | 33,310 | 18,824 | | | Other British Possessions. |
| 20,482,471 | 26,724,259 | 22,643,853 | 14,065,077 | 8,699,819 | | | Total to British Possessions. |
| 57,024,077 | 64,871,488 | 62,142,038 | 41,488,125 | 46,578,689 | 49,100,254 | | { TOTAL TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS. |

‡ Shown as "Japan (including Formosa)" prior to 1913.
 § Including Federated Malay States.
 || Nigeria was shown as the "Colony and Protectorate of Southern Nigeria" and the "Protectorate of Northern Nigeria" prior to 1914.
 ¶ Including Anglo-Egyptian Sudan prior to 1914. From 1915, inclusive, Egypt is shown as a British Possession.

TRANSHIPMENTS.

No. 51.—TOTAL VALUE of FOREIGN AND COLONIAL MERCHANDISE IMPORTED FOR UNITED

| COUNTRIES FROM WHICH IMPORTED. | 1903. | 1904. | 1905. | 1906. | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. | 1910. |
|--|---------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| FOREIGN. | | | | | | | | |
| Russia | £ 25,898 | £ 39,424 | £ 19,999 | £ 23,206 | £ 76,882 | £ 40,779 | £ 28,364 | £ 32,615 |
| Sweden | 23,543 | 10,224 | 14,888 | 29,941 | 31,764 | 10,122 | 23,988 | 181,619 |
| Norway | 74,064 | 65,203 | 76,661 | 72,843 | 97,030 | 55,908 | 62,335 | 81,900 |
| Denmark* | 1,230 | 782 | 2,317 | 335 | 5,776 | 5,431 | 7,946 | 10,408 |
| Germany | 1,052,493 | 1,019,329 | 972,342 | 1,177,150 | 1,465,329 | 896,152 | 953,658 | 1,075,126 |
| Netherlands | 1,021,780 | 698,481 | 646,823 | 681,522 | 830,599 | 843,318 | 796,226 | 905,847 |
| Belgium | 621,660 | 624,956 | 523,716 | 608,123 | 667,181 | 569,889 | 679,574 | 830,969 |
| France | 5,050,479 | 5,204,868 | 5,464,493 | 5,228,515 | 6,230,838 | 5,847,234 | 6,050,615 | 5,794,921 |
| Portugal, Azores, and Madeira | 260,172 | 486,169 | 438,301 | 418,915 | 358,111 | 335,325 | 321,812 | 380,999 |
| Spain and Canaries | 251,257 | 254,596 | 314,282 | 289,088 | 392,771 | 465,917 | 336,397 | 311,654 |
| Italy | 83,462 | 68,593 | 93,547 | 114,261 | 114,831 | 64,809 | 54,977 | 63,209 |
| Austria-Hungary | 9,088 | 17,869 | 8,851 | 22,735 | 12,509 | 28,165 | 37,384 | 18,125 |
| Greece | 55,245 | 39,586 | 57,100 | 52,633 | 52,322 | 36,545 | 36,139 | 77,041 |
| Turkish Dominions | 639,877 | 656,949 | 713,373 | 779,654 | 697,306 | 342,083 | 408,397 | 325,405 |
| Egypt | 27,219 | 42,828 | 54,147 | 111,810 | 169,700 | 89,690 | 51,800 | 67,702 |
| Java | 23,411 | 33,609 | 59,015 | 26,617 | 23,136 | 8,974 | 2,814 | 13,437 |
| China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and leased territories).† | 130,013 | 197,977 | 85,479 | 101,316 | 130,413 | 160,237 | 157,753 | 215,155 |
| Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China).‡ | 36,633 | 32,328 | 29,814 | 60,176 | 82,380 | 34,929 | 40,103 | 51,153 |
| United States of America | 1,573,953 | 1,677,933 | 2,052,105 | 2,691,295 | 2,898,039 | 2,335,060 | 2,570,676 | 2,569,460 |
| Philippine Islands and Guam‡ | 59,890 | 37,640 | 124,494 | 74,993 | 81,688 | 10,896 | 13,567 | 8,764 |
| Colombia | 459,918 | 451,853 | 161,990 | 213,311 | 181,730 | 125,431 | 144,841 | 255,509 |
| Panama§ | | | 307,319 | 4,486 | 41,765 | 27,648 | 39,363 | 30,776 |
| Ecudor | 68,902 | 38,982 | 25,350 | 40,572 | 151,419 | 129,154 | 55,119 | 30,781 |
| Peru | 59,897 | 43,830 | 137,276 | 231,572 | 103,687 | 150,803 | 145,325 | 100,317 |
| Chile | 269,782 | 158,744 | 333,001 | 325,718 | 354,774 | 236,661 | 311,523 | 259,037 |
| Brazil | 688,434 | 351,070 | 374,304 | 520,940 | 767,657 | 786,443 | 1,273,361 | 1,136,024 |
| Uruguay | 16,973 | 9,615 | 62,831 | 2,333 | 2,917 | 1,258 | 5,072 | 4,902 |
| Argentine Republic | 16,118 | 50,050 | 103,527 | 34,675 | 21,110 | 28,484 | 23,157 | 37,834 |
| Other Foreign Countries | 36,898 | 42,521 | 73,300 | 132,807 | 127,031 | 87,423 | 196,378 | 196,156 |
| Total Foreign Countries | 12,643,089 | 12,365,680 | 13,222,645 | 14,131,542 | 16,235,635 | 13,760,788 | 15,485,164 | 15,066,776 |
| BRITISH POSSESSIONS. | | | | | | | | |
| Channel Islands | 20,546 | 25,557 | 23,301 | 26,314 | 31,292 | 33,834 | 40,221 | 40,777 |
| Egypt | Shown under Foreign | | | | | | | |
| British West Africa | 8,658 | 18,469 | 36,594 | 139,389 | 188,679 | 278,029 | 350,939 | 267,809 |
| Union of South Africa | 21,305 | 33,707 | 122,517 | 168,844 | 277,951 | 295,939 | 342,257 | 354,223 |
| British India | 727,781 | 544,886 | 458,012 | 706,560 | 735,068 | 732,828 | 693,877 | 759,331 |
| Ceylon | 132,788 | 236,328 | 154,501 | 110,277 | 131,995 | 94,422 | 132,299 | 138,192 |
| Straits Settlements | 208,128 | 55,516 | 83,452 | 90,679 | 49,963 | 141,486 | 17,027 | 22,057 |
| Aden and Dependencies | 159,337 | 35,635 | 27,498 | 22,689 | 18,177 | 12,030 | 18,452 | 33,927 |
| Hong Kong | 7,815 | 23,546 | 16,563 | 33,464 | 36,917 | 40,209 | 58,567 | 63,219 |
| Australia | 151,568 | 223,561 | 61,809 | 531,111 | 745,975 | 176,866 | 209,735 | 337,711 |
| British North America | 11,759 | 35,188 | 56,307 | 122,107 | 229,592 | 304,214 | 234,261 | 167,572 |
| British West India Islands | 38,866 | 65,799 | 44,856 | 91,522 | 113,595 | 75,986 | 87,662 | 82,890 |
| Other British Possessions | 5,447 | 3,336 | 9,458 | 47,020 | 29,034 | 22,365 | 21,319 | 19,957 |
| Total British Possessions | 1,493,936 | 1,301,548 | 1,095,558 | 2,170,976 | 2,588,838 | 2,208,298 | 2,212,316 | 2,292,665 |
| TOTAL VALUE FROM ALL COUNTRIES | 14,137,025 | 13,667,227 | 14,318,203 | 16,311,518 | 18,824,473 | 15,969,086 | 17,697,480 | 17,359,441 |

* Including Faroe Islands, Iceland and Greenland.

† Shown as "China (exclusive of Hong Kong and Macão)" prior to 1913. Including Wei-hai-wei up to 1904, since which year Wei-hai-wei is included under the head of "Other British Possessions."

‡ Included the other Ladrone Islands prior to 1905.

§ Panama not recorded separately from Colombia prior to 1905.

TRANSHIPMENTS.

TRANSHIPMENT under BOND, from various COUNTRIES, at PORTS in the KINGDOM.

| 1911. | 1912. | 1913. | 1914. | 1915. | 1916. | 1917. | COUNTRIES FROM WHICH IMPORTED. |
|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--|
| £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | FOREIGN. |
| 24,689 | 25,080 | 50,662 | 54,718 | 20,700 | 60,917 | 18,518 | Russia. |
| 128,262 | 171,335 | 134,888 | 78,499 | 17,787 | 126,769 | 226,756 | Sweden. |
| 380,467 | 518,183 | 383,010 | 182,862 | 87,210 | 119,237 | 122,216 | Norway. |
| 9,372 | 4,275 | 13,267 | 46,022 | 44,471 | 36,553 | 44,979 | Denmark.* |
| 1,285,488 | 1,286,538 | 1,249,534 | 665,844 | 637 | — | — | Germany. |
| 985,438 | 1,011,396 | 1,075,777 | 1,341,359 | 2,025,692 | 1,745,097 | 3,706,652 | Netherlands. |
| 866,012 | 873,231 | 701,214 | 439,933 | 896 | — | — | Belgium. |
| 6,029,361 | 6,507,393 | 6,852,763 | 5,014,385 | 2,475,720 | 3,201,571 | 3,807,306 | France. |
| 356,945 | 292,157 | 227,294 | 213,888 | 174,871 | 182,845 | 169,175 | Portugal, Azores, and Madeira. |
| 233,818 | 244,090 | 220,090 | 157,247 | 170,147 | 137,463 | 95,250 | Spain and Canaries. |
| 65,368 | 103,603 | 64,881 | 133,042 | 56,491 | 123,741 | 759,066 | Italy. |
| 5,929 | 6,508 | 2,653 | 924 | — | — | — | Austria-Hungary. |
| 101,390 | 59,891 | 30,247 | 103,795 | 58,266 | 10,380 | — | Greece. |
| 385,228 | 450,114 | 396,298 | 202,522 | 7,598 | 543 | — | Turkish Dominions. |
| 94,141 | 137,638 | 169,707 | 44,586 | † | † | † | Egypt.† |
| 5,979 | 9,338 | 33 | 147,555 | 110,012 | 214,940 | 78,688 | Java. |
| 301,375 | 247,865 | 174,308 | 169,382 | 107,977 | 60,468 | 42,702 | China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macao, and leased territories).† |
| 55,089 | 61,071 | 161,386 | 98,504 | 7,506 | 113,404 | 337,670 | Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China).‡ |
| 2,889,946 | 2,690,273 | 2,608,307 | 2,226,898 | 1,271,163 | 1,233,108 | 1,062,886 | United States of America. |
| 14,292 | 10,091 | 29,571 | 21,461 | 6,720 | 75,000 | 30 | Philippine Islands and Guam.‡ |
| 263,562 | 226,429 | 331,206 | 243,259 | 3,104 | 189 | — | Colombia. |
| 16,779 | 17,089 | 19,544 | 22,258 | 62 | — | — | Panama.§ |
| 70,923 | 121,093 | 64,699 | 94,216 | 46,373 | — | — | Ecuador. |
| 112,168 | 146,049 | 239,416 | 141,245 | 29,861 | — | 74 | Peru. |
| 505,129 | 247,825 | 173,352 | 127,615 | 20,478 | 17,580 | 78,767 | Chile. |
| 1,025,118 | 911,232 | 1,046,589 | 611,085 | 333,366 | 158,943 | 180,510 | Brazil. |
| 11,393 | 1,530 | 1,539 | 31 | — | 3,924 | 7,960 | Uruguay. |
| 31,550 | 32,416 | 21,619 | 7,430 | 14,088 | 27,876 | 1,513 | Argentine Republic. |
| 131,766 | 102,637 | 159,682 | 164,820 | 234,057 | 261,851 | 11,122 | Other Foreign Countries. |
| 10,436,992 | 10,577,520 | 10,632,936 | 12,755,985 | 7,331,753 | 7,912,735 | 10,751,942 | Total Foreign Countries. |
| | | | | | | | BRITISH POSSESSIONS. |
| 42,200 | 50,206 | 40,704 | 43,245 | 54,399 | 69,464 | 26,062 | Channel Islands. |
| | | | | | | | Egypt. |
| | | | | | | | British West Africa. |
| | | | | | | | Union of South Africa. |
| | | | | | | | British India. |
| | | | | | | | Ceylon. |
| | | | | | | | Straits Settlements. |
| | | | | | | | Aden and Dependencies. |
| | | | | | | | Hong Kong. |
| | | | | | | | Australia. |
| | | | | | | | British North America. |
| | | | | | | | British West India Islands. |
| | | | | | | | Other British Possessions. |
| 2,782,089 | 3,059,722 | 3,103,560 | 2,855,401 | 3,201,082 | 2,235,622 | 869,907 | Total British Possessions. |
| 19,219,081 | 19,637,242 | 19,826,496 | 15,610,786 | 10,532,835 | 10,148,357 | 11,621,849 | { TOTAL VALUE FROM ALL COUNTRIES. |

Note.—The Value of Merchandise Imported for Transshipment under Bond, as stated in this Table, is not included in the General Returns of Imports.

† Shown as "Japan (including Formosa)" prior to 1915.

‡ From 1915 inclusive, Egypt is shown as a British Possession.

TRANSHIPMENTS.

No. 52.—TOTAL VALUE of FOREIGN and COLONIAL MERCHANDISE at PORTS in the

| COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED. | 1903. | 1904. | 1905. | 1906. | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. | 1910. |
|--|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| FOREIGN. | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Russia | 87,082 | 237,801 | 94,046 | 50,108 | 90,447 | 77,465 | 40,424 | 43,903 |
| Sweden | 52,902 | 29,781 | 34,363 | 34,235 | 15,609 | 11,614 | 16,277 | 29,835 |
| Norway | 27,929 | 18,676 | 12,065 | 13,730 | 5,022 | 8,890 | 5,061 | 7,030 |
| Denmark * | 43,437 | 36,810 | 30,470 | 29,954 | 45,032 | 46,716 | 35,343 | 49,791 |
| Germany | 1,398,634 | 1,205,387 | 1,410,763 | 1,724,816 | 1,863,024 | 1,593,370 | 2,251,235 | 2,116,573 |
| Netherlands | 496,290 | 280,035 | 296,357 | 299,583 | 452,773 | 382,898 | 403,030 | 406,881 |
| Belgium | 330,445 | 215,633 | 267,212 | 276,911 | 330,107 | 265,232 | 302,017 | 281,068 |
| France | 82,943 | 46,839 | 80,559 | 87,850 | 95,289 | 109,261 | 111,739 | 188,206 |
| Portugal, Azores, and Madeira | 30,652 | 58,368 | 134,281 | 104,953 | 176,947 | 120,498 | 103,582 | 141,531 |
| Spain and Canaries | 115,140 | 68,658 | 125,264 | 246,830 | 312,863 | 293,779 | 236,084 | 237,370 |
| Italy | 21,155 | 41,794 | 24,081 | 40,369 | 55,857 | 85,935 | 71,348 | 52,920 |
| Austria-Hungary | 214,848 | 144,544 | 147,963 | 188,718 | 171,067 | 131,691 | 64,330 | 38,759 |
| Turkish Dominions | 66,953 | 69,364 | 54,161 | 112,441 | 88,257 | 72,073 | 106,244 | 58,358 |
| Egypt | 17,562 | 33,361 | 36,609 | 54,404 | 42,631 | 32,166 | 25,430 | 69,217 |
| Portuguese East Africa | 31,828 | 15,532 | 21,196 | 25,056 | 46,254 | 79,476 | 100,034 | 111,094 |
| Persia | 31,426 | 23,634 | 7,793 | 17,064 | 35,710 | 22,301 | 20,944 | 15,596 |
| Java | 18,536 | 20,715 | 18,559 | 17,738 | 21,160 | 18,872 | 21,130 | 27,396 |
| China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and leased territories).† | 156,880 | 248,751 | 320,990 | 334,057 | 174,963 | 192,336 | 205,572 | 210,362 |
| Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China).‡ | 84,832 | 89,418 | 47,797 | 87,812 | 150,913 | 43,195 | 83,530 | 62,675 |
| United States of America | 5,121,595 | 5,497,400 | 5,689,668 | 6,086,153 | 7,081,892 | 5,820,370 | 6,618,567 | 5,493,661 |
| Philippine Islands and Guam‡ | 30,575 | 16,778 | ‡ 34,010 | 30,695 | 64,667 | 56,006 | 73,571 | 73,020 |
| Mexico | 78,371 | 60,858 | 54,638 | 66,023 | 98,928 | 60,872 | 62,558 | 63,000 |
| Central America (Foreign) | 13,066 | 18,792 | 31,355 | 50,393 | 59,672 | 125,636 | 41,729 | 33,017 |
| Foreign West Indies (including Hayti and San Domingo) and Foreign Guiana | 183,003 | 98,737 | 101,431 | 92,148 | 110,797 | 64,395 | 82,269 | 70,024 |
| Colombia | 222,170 | 227,536 | 39,032 | 36,490 | 19,148 | 20,773 | 21,913 | 30,926 |
| Panama§ | | | 189,134 | 143,100 | 167,848 | 143,637 | 111,225 | 132,092 |
| Peru | 69,681 | 70,283 | 20,969 | 24,903 | 38,144 | 38,068 | 75,322 | 14,647 |
| Chile | 52,164 | 50,246 | 8,523 | 20,950 | 25,674 | 49,690 | 29,413 | 32,351 |
| Brazil | 128,854 | 103,093 | 152,371 | 213,527 | 331,585 | 351,841 | 312,501 | 392,766 |
| Argentine Republic | 65,312 | 100,831 | 94,110 | 180,123 | 170,589 | 263,028 | 183,663 | 166,470 |
| Foreign West Africa (including Morocco). | 103,498 | 92,345 | 111,668 | 108,045 | 126,086 | 99,925 | 120,817 | 110,034 |
| Other Foreign Countries | 48,242 | 43,542 | 85,217 | 144,308 | 380,941 | 205,634 | 164,294 | 143,727 |
| TOTAL FOREIGN COUNTRIES | 9,416,095 | 9,260,742 | 9,788,682 | 10,943,605 | 12,857,813 | 10,885,483 | 12,107,786 | 10,920,376 |
| BRITISH POSSESSIONS. | | | | | | | | |
| Channel Islands | 65,461 | 55,140 | 52,218 | 49,271 | 49,132 | 56,022 | 47,206 | 76,766 |
| Egypt | | | | | | Shown | under | Foreign |
| Union of South Africa | 620,629 | 420,752 | 478,036 | 502,390 | 74 | 606,477 | 702,822 | 706,943 |
| British India | 1,584,087 | 1,416,608 | 1,811,915 | 1,447,475 | 1,037,363 | 1,314,512 | 1,112,663 | 1,310,392 |
| Ceylon | 33,475 | 39,591 | 47,663 | 33,910 | 20,968 | 27,082 | 28,824 | 20,638 |
| Strait Settlements | 77,945 | 71,561 | 44,926 | 51,212 | 73,080 | 47,976 | 52,107 | 85,351 |
| Hong Kong | 6,450 | 5,959 | 14,030 | 5,406 | 7,286 | 6,203 | 25,541 | 6,498 |
| Australia | 734,257 | 777,414 | 960,390 | 1,409,942 | 1,108,488 | 1,023,593 | 1,208,700 | 1,168,427 |
| New Zealand | 419,685 | 376,383 | 419,168 | 477,009 | 512,383 | 448,275 | 555,206 | 774,366 |
| British North America | 682,138 | 758,778 | 765,359 | 857,027 | 1,005,902 | 892,576 | 1,155,110 | 1,495,050 |
| British West Indies (including Bahamas) and British Guiana | 198,503 | 122,887 | 116,598 | 146,015 | 176,452 | 163,735 | 124,889 | 189,283 |
| British West Africa | 237,939 | 275,253 | 257,219 | 320,086 | 335,513 | 299,134 | 386,741 | 459,965 |
| Other British Possessions | 60,681 | 79,806 | 62,099 | 68,080 | 142,219 | 108,108 | 99,825 | 118,006 |
| TOTAL BRITISH POSSESSIONS | 4,721,530 | 4,400,495 | 4,529,521 | 5,307,913 | 5,966,660 | 5,083,603 | 5,589,604 | 6,430,085 |
| TOTAL VALUE TO ALL COUNTRIES | 14,137,625 | 13,667,237 | 14,318,203 | 16,311,518 | 18,824,473 | 15,969,086 | 17,697,490 | 17,350,461 |

* Including Farøe Islands, Iceland and Greenland.
† Shown as "China (exclusive of Hong Kong and Macão)" prior to 1913. Including Wei-hai-wei up to 1904, since which year Wei-hai-wei is included under the head of "Other British Possessions."
‡ Included the other Ladrone Islands prior to 1905.
§ Panama not recorded separately from Colombia prior to 1905.

TRANSHIPMENTS.

EXPORTED after TRANSHIPMENT under BOND, to various COUNTRIES,
UNITED KINGDOM.

| 1911. | 1912. | 1913. | 1914. | 1915. | 1916. | 1917. | COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED. |
|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|---|
| £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | FOREIGN. |
| 33,000 | 282,257 | 292,105 | 97,172 | 201,306 | 113,311 | 927,124 | Russia. |
| 40,360 | 10,470 | 25,280 | 63,720 | 247,321 | 44,668 | 65,401 | Sweden. |
| 10,698 | 13,397 | 14,447 | 45,732 | 211,053 | 483,210 | 235,470 | Norway. |
| 43,774 | 45,317 | 55,445 | 152,507 | 187,709 | 77,937 | 36,053 | Denmark.* |
| 2,442,270 | 2,171,163 | 2,298,049 | 1,558,437 | — | — | — | Germany. |
| 546,451 | 524,557 | 440,562 | 752,084 | 1,284,479 | 1,087,007 | 249,323 | Netherlands. |
| 312,814 | 380,917 | 400,724 | 339,031 | — | — | — | Belgium. |
| 249,072 | 232,942 | 200,050 | 252,585 | 720,095 | 753,684 | 2,007,105 | France. |
| 132,795 | 106,091 | 144,155 | 129,129 | 87,129 | 33,623 | 100,574 | Portugal, Azores, and Madeira. |
| 181,402 | 273,094 | 300,562 | 289,400 | 282,596 | 174,296 | 123,460 | Spain and Canaries. |
| 133,931 | 94,133 | 70,298 | 73,492 | 40,216 | 35,393 | 80,911 | Italy. |
| 76,053 | 86,377 | 90,183 | 81,101 | — | — | — | Austria-Hungary. |
| 104,310 | 72,915 | 59,413 | 54,316 | 165 | 1,700 | — | Turkish Dominions. |
| 69,591 | 53,129 | 53,449 | 50,320 | † | † | † | Egypt.† |
| 132,416 | 103,421 | 131,363 | 101,019 | 112,320 | 68,591 | 146,558 | Portuguese East Africa. |
| 21,685 | 4,785 | 13,847 | 7,021 | 1,164 | 312 | 579 | Persia. |
| 26,902 | 29,118 | 33,087 | 27,201 | 35,217 | 29,061 | 23,614 | Java. |
| 281,568 | 350,553 | 427,089 | 210,054 | 69,150 | 92,055 | 124,124 | China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macao, and leased territories).† |
| 72,217 | 82,028 | 62,255 | 30,937 | 28,775 | 71,026 | 63,430 | Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China).† |
| 5,369,023 | 5,801,501 | 5,917,822 | 4,149,994 | 1,730,979 | 1,249,324 | 717,153 | United States of America. |
| 63,333 | 60,854 | 43,935 | 35,809 | 24,310 | 10,574 | 19,547 | Philippine Islands and Guam.‡ |
| 64,300 | 85,796 | 71,781 | 31,619 | 5,192 | — | 2,033 | Mexico. |
| 80,480 | 40,724 | 33,683 | 24,550 | 8,534 | 0,057 | 3,063 | Central America (Foreign). |
| 67,642 | 43,350 | 52,541 | 46,333 | 28,123 | 33,380 | 17,014 | Foreign West Indies (including Hayti and San Domingo) and Foreign Guiana. |
| 23,363 | 22,081 | 30,127 | 23,159 | 4,335 | 14,324 | 7,929 | Colombia. |
| 109,115 | 118,652 | 87,321 | 69,551 | 8,388 | 7,456 | 7,132 | Panama.§ |
| 11,576 | 12,690 | 14,779 | 7,674 | 23,001 | 10,467 | 13,295 | Peru. |
| 24,248 | 24,341 | 29,614 | 11,150 | 49,374 | 12,805 | 62,120 | Chile. |
| 462,276 | 621,175 | 724,192 | 412,523 | 157,922 | 164,974 | 194,154 | Brazil. |
| 177,539 | 146,414 | 102,706 | 76,343 | 133,547 | 223,400 | 479,291 | Argentine Republic. |
| 129,635 | 131,447 | 115,221 | 89,775 | 90,826 | 82,344 | 153,104 | Foreign West Africa (including Morocco). |
| 341,969 | 238,524 | 263,745 | 156,578 | 150,938 | 61,182 | 64,972 | Other Foreign Countries. |
| 11,885,340 | 12,355,218 | 12,743,616 | 9,479,000 | 5,953,132 | 4,945,044 | 5,995,196 | TOTAL FOREIGN COUNTRIES. |
| 71,974 | 88,982 | 74,863 | 60,873 | 53,105 | 23,529 | 52,378 | BRITISH POSSESSIONS. |
| | | | | | | | Channel Islands. |
| | | | | | | | Egypt. |
| | | | | | | | Union of South Africa. |
| | | | | | | | British India. |
| | | | | | | | Ceylon. |
| | | | | | | | Straits Settlements. |
| | | | | | | | Hong Kong. |
| | | | | | | | Australia. |
| | | | | | | | New Zealand. |
| | | | | | | | British North America. |
| | | | | | | | British West Indies (including Bahamas) and British Guiana. |
| | | | | | | | British West Africa. |
| | | | | | | | Other British Possessions. |
| 7,333,741 | 7,282,024 | 7,082,880 | 6,131,726 | 4,579,408 | 5,203,313 | 5,626,653 | TOTAL BRITISH POSSESSIONS. |
| 19,219,081 | 19,637,242 | 19,826,496 | 15,610,726 | 10,532,540 | 10,148,357 | 11,621,849 | TOTAL VALUE TO ALL COUNTRIES. |

Note.—The Value of Merchandise Exported after Transshipment under Bond, as stated in this Table, is not included in the General Returns of Exports.

† Shown as "Japan (including Formosa)" prior to 1913.

‡ From 1915, inclusive, Egypt is shown as a British Possession.

TRANSHIPMENTS.

No. 53.—QUANTITIES and VALUE of ARTICLES of FOREIGN and COLONIAL MERCHANDISE

| ARTICLES. | 1903. | 1904. | 1905. | 1906. | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. | 1910. |
|---|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| <i>Quantities of Articles separately enumerated.</i> | | | | | | | | |
| Spirits : | | | | | | | | |
| Rum Galls. | 452,777 | 582,753 | 563,427 | 639,378 | 660,805 | 836,442 | 819,699 | 1,043,959 |
| Brandy " | 1,552,317 | 1,502,575 | 1,557,088 | 1,630,772 | 1,753,806 | 1,529,490 | 1,830,099 | 1,502,329 |
| Geneva " | 242,525 | 255,104 | 260,489 | 254,934 | 260,443 | 241,798 | 292,913 | 276,440 |
| Of all other Sorts " | 186,005 | 157,779 | 187,771 | 193,947 | 171,123 | 162,867 | 179,070 | 151,764 |
| Sugar : | | | | | | | | |
| Refined Cwts. | 207,950 | 126,455 | 276,264 | 189,792 | 149,069 | 117,139 | 177,335 | 99,852 |
| Unrefined " | 20,471 | 38,266 | 38,150 | 50,861 | 48,897 | 9,585 | 48,430 | 36,630 |
| Molasses " | 21,118 | 91,154 | 40,474 | 54,747 | 13,490 | 23,742 | 10,516 | 10,721 |
| Milk, Condensed, Sweetened " | 67,439 | 41,275 | 37,821 | 66,278 | 96,468 | 64,402 | 61,822 | 50,123 |
| Tea Lbs. | 13,104,320 | 24,112,782 | 14,448,043 | 14,568,721 | 16,169,501 | 16,057,709 | 15,535,998 | 10,962,693 |
| Tobacco : | | | | | | | | |
| Unmanufactured " | 23,108,193 | 18,084,284 | 20,500,261 | 27,305,346 | 31,653,799 | 21,130,091 | 33,337,842 | 35,013,374 |
| Manufactured and Cigars " | 4,506,836 | 3,835,696 | 3,867,451 | 4,100,238 | 3,982,625 | 3,431,396 | 3,788,042 | 3,530,098 |
| Wine Galls. | 1,914,842 | 1,927,430 | 1,939,462 | 1,812,617 | 2,103,500 | 1,740,830 | 1,777,175 | 1,922,048 |
| <i>Value of Articles separately enumerated.</i> | | | | | | | | |
| Spirits : | | | | | | | | |
| Rum £ | 72,406 | 85,559 | 88,816 | 97,816 | 97,368 | 113,867 | 131,001 | 174,034 |
| Brandy £ | 912,039 | 904,737 | 947,692 | 1,004,561 | 1,078,564 | 914,377 | 1,109,823 | 900,340 |
| Geneva £ | 55,088 | 49,104 | 51,674 | 52,420 | 50,887 | 51,006 | 58,124 | 61,487 |
| Of all other Sorts £ | 124,045 | 123,482 | 133,009 | 143,787 | 140,710 | 122,096 | 166,595 | 135,475 |
| Sugar : | | | | | | | | |
| Refined £ | 127,514 | 81,364 | 169,304 | 131,512 | 97,875 | 76,841 | 79,834 | 72,563 |
| Unrefined £ | 10,371 | 10,589 | 21,100 | 25,237 | 27,899 | 5,290 | 28,661 | 22,838 |
| Molasses £ | 7,809 | 14,437 | 13,771 | 21,664 | 4,238 | 8,027 | 6,744 | 4,737 |
| Milk, Condensed, Sweetened £ | 122,001 | 79,806 | 75,485 | 92,808 | 109,436 | 108,104 | 117,976 | 88,844 |
| Tea £ | 433,309 | 766,723 | 439,409 | 432,203 | 524,413 | 510,622 | 503,107 | 570,001 |
| Tobacco : | | | | | | | | |
| Unmanufactured £ | 943,447 | 607,689 | 668,670 | 920,697 | 981,637 | 691,700 | 1,047,563 | 1,104,534 |
| Manufactured and Cigars £ | 402,105 | 365,179 | 419,830 | 463,413 | 452,976 | 375,414 | 374,315 | 338,516 |
| Wine £ | 667,379 | 634,468 | 599,012 | 579,580 | 617,342 | 495,504 | 490,058 | 550,800 |
| Other Articles not separately enumerated. | 10,253,622 | 9,935,100 | 10,686,331 | 12,339,320 | 14,581,119 | 12,494,972 | 13,593,581 | 13,268,772 |
| TOTAL VALUE OF ALL ARTICLES TRANSHIPPED UNDER BOND | 14,137,625 | 13,667,237 | 14,318,203 | 16,311,518 | 18,824,473 | 18,909,086 | 17,697,480 | 17,359,441 |

TRANSHIPMENTS.

TRANSHIPPED under BOND at PORTS in the UNITED KINGDOM.

| 1911. | 1912. | 1913. | 1914. | 1915. | 1916. | 1917. | ARTICLES. |
|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|---|
| | | | | | | | <i>Quantities of Articles separately enumerated.</i> |
| | | | | | | | Spirits : |
| 895,328 | 1,044,063 | 1,078,147 | 990,830 | 600,562 | 211,322 | 51,834 | Galls. Rum. |
| 1,735,907 | 1,762,355 | 1,916,472 | 1,700,586 | 1,430,814 | 1,130,446 | 783,327 | " Brandy. |
| 229,064 | 252,806 | 280,890 | 483,740 | 771,727 | 521,481 | 433,418 | " Geneva. |
| 169,233 | 194,089 | 194,889 | 234,025 | 330,986 | 1,183,902 | 151,988 | " Of all other Sorts. |
| | | | | | | | Sugar : |
| 161,043 | 91,431 | 106,108 | 69,375 | 20,071 | 60,855 | 182,170 | Cwts. Refined. |
| 98,494 | 22,818 | 18,581 | 25,232 | 42 | 77,500 | 1,001 | " Unrefined. |
| 8,918 | 8,642 | 5,390 | 844 | 31,395 | 6,237 | 12 | " Molasses. |
| 62,686 | 73,591 | 57,428 | 73,980 | 81,339 | 28,398 | 53,198 | " Milk, Condensed, Sweetened. |
| 20,883,424 | 20,612,094 | 16,530,480 | 15,430,213 | 19,420,176 | 21,267,504 | 4,387,851 | Lbs. Tea. |
| | | | | | | | Tobacco : |
| 35,367,445 | 30,265,328 | 32,525,096 | 31,657,583 | 30,561,545 | 32,482,949 | 7,851,569 | " Unmanufactured. |
| 2,988,296 | 1,909,637 | 1,327,215 | 1,679,820 | 2,564,220 | 2,194,483 | 2,147,207 | " Manufactured and Cigars. |
| 1,510,623 | 1,604,747 | 1,600,830 | 1,376,319 | 1,159,446 | 1,141,592 | 790,645 | Galls. Wine. |
| | | | | | | | <i>Value of Articles separately enumerated.</i> |
| | | | | | | | Spirits : |
| £ 155,730 | £ 189,021 | £ 177,900 | £ 164,247 | £ 57,477 | £ 20,526 | £ 6,770 | Rum. |
| 1,140,442 | 1,184,400 | 1,337,136 | 1,236,233 | 1,002,390 | 901,099 | 700,718 | Brandy. |
| 68,181 | 77,233 | 98,090 | 189,884 | 363,736 | 208,784 | 181,745 | Geneva. |
| 168,836 | 183,751 | 177,451 | 152,318 | 146,012 | 274,050 | 179,260 | Of all other Sorts. |
| | | | | | | | Sugar : |
| 114,992 | 81,320 | 60,877 | 57,014 | 30,798 | 108,521 | 314,303 | Refined. |
| 85,314 | 16,792 | 11,587 | 13,837 | 40 | 88,500 | 2,303 | Unrefined. |
| 4,114 | 3,137 | 2,729 | 300 | 5,939 | 5,053 | 31 | Molasses. |
| 114,930 | 141,632 | 100,701 | 110,102 | 116,549 | 70,644 | 232,166 | Milk, Condensed, Sweetened. |
| 734,410 | 722,220 | 580,127 | 508,830 | 784,898 | 980,656 | 234,110 | Tea. |
| | | | | | | | Tobacco : |
| 1,105,021 | 920,163 | 958,070 | 841,909 | 774,026 | 898,928 | 338,303 | Unmanufactured. |
| 270,598 | 204,446 | 150,261 | 166,494 | 276,289 | 462,162 | 466,987 | Manufactured and Cigars. |
| 475,272 | 493,033 | 538,181 | 400,667 | 353,071 | 352,474 | 291,156 | Wine. |
| 14,695,335 | 15,413,785 | 15,612,280 | 11,669,351 | 6,620,104 | 5,818,051 | 8,727,983 | Other Articles not separately enumerated. |
| 10,219,081 | 19,637,242 | 19,826,496 | 15,610,786 | 10,532,835 | 10,148,357 | 11,621,840 | { TOTAL VALUE OF ALL ARTICLES TRANSHIPPED UNDER BOND. |

IMPORTS—AVERAGE PRICES.

No. 54.—AVERAGE PRICES of the undermentioned ARTICLES IMPORTED into the UNITED and VALUES (as stated in

| ARTICLES. | 1903. | 1904. | 1905. | 1906. | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. | 1910. |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|-------|
| I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO. | | | | | | | | |
| A.—GRAIN AND FLOUR: | | | | | | | | |
| Wheat Cwt. . s. | 6'79 | 7'01 | 7'23 | 7'03 | 7'69 | 8'40 | 9'25 | 8'39 |
| Barley† " . s. | 5'44 | 5'28 | 15'63 | 5'70 | 6'69 | 6'74 | 6'63 | 5'90 |
| Oats " . s. | 5'24 | 5'29 | 5'61 | 5'93 | 6'45 | 5'83 | 6'10 | 5'51 |
| Maize " . s. | 4'98 | 4'78 | 5'24 | 4'92 | 5'47 | 6'14 | 6'16 | 5'56 |
| Peas (other than fresh) including split peas " . s. | 7'55 | 7'04 | 7'19 | 8'46 | 9'68 | 10'15 | 9'18 | 9'03 |
| Beans (other than fresh) including split beans " . s. | 7'26 | 6'57 | 7'41 | 8'56 | 8'12 | 8'29 | 7'68 | 8'63 |
| Lentils, including split lentils " . s. | 6'14 | 5'62 | 5'68 | 7'51 | 8'32 | 8'42 | 7'05 | 6'31 |
| Rye " . s. | 5'26 | 5'44 | 5'09 | 5'77 | 7'22 | 7'22 | 6'96 | 6'07 |
| Wheatmeal and Flour " . s. | 9'44 | 9'86 | 10'11 | 9'61 | 10'07 | 10'91 | 11'53 | 11'07 |
| Oatmeal, Groats, and Rolled Oats (including Quaker Oats) " . s. | 14'74 | 14'08 | 14'63 | 14'09 | 15'01 | 16'62 | 15'95 | 15'02 |
| Maize Meal " . s. | 5'98 | 6'38 | 6'31 | 6'34 | 6'49 | 7'08 | 7'65 | 6'89 |
| Rice " . s. | 8'72 | 7'83 | 8'27 | 8'68 | 9'68 | 9'15 | 8'83 | 8'59 |
| Rice Meal and Flour " . s. | 3'36 | 3'66 | 4'12 | 4'50 | 4'51 | 4'87 | 4'77 | 4'82 |
| B.—MEAT, INCLUDING ANIMALS FOR FOOD: | | | | | | | | |
| Animals (living) for food: | | | | | | | | |
| Oxen, Bulls, Cows and Calves Each . £ | 17'62 | 17'72 | 17'10 | 17'34 | 17'17 | 17'69 | 17'32 | 18'35 |
| Sheep and Lambs " . s. | 30'83 | 30'07 | 30'45 | 30'37 | 31'02 | 31'06 | 31'70 | 35'32 |
| Bacon Cwt. . s. | 52'82 | 47'07 | 48'46 | 52'84 | 55'31 | 59'94 | 59'68 | 69'32 |
| Hams " . s. | 55'07 | 49'02 | 47'31 | 53'60 | 57'25 | 59'35 | 57'14 | 70'27 |
| Beef: Fresh and Refrigerated " . s. | 40'23 | 37'05 | 35'46 | 35'43 | 36'29 | 36'63 | 33'53 | 33'48 |
| " Salted and otherwise Preserved " . s. | 54'38 | 51'31 | 53'77 | 57'76 | 73'36 | 70'87 | 69'88 | 61'30 |
| Mutton: Fresh and Refrigerated " . s. | 38'07 | 36'27 | 38'50 | 37'45 | 37'85 | 37'12 | 32'93 | 36'27 |
| " Preserved " . s. | 43'26 | 47'04 | 51'22 | 52'00 | 43'02 | 47'74 | 48'23 | 47'87 |
| Pork (Fresh, Refrigerated and Salted) " . s. | 39'74 | 39'15 | 39'77 | 40'04 | 40'55 | 39'40 | 39'00 | 42'45 |
| Rabbits (dead) " . s. | | | | | | | | |
| Fresh and Refrigerated " . £ | 1'52 | 1'46 | 1'27 | 1'25 | 1'23 | 1'24 | 1'26 | 1'26 |
| Other Sorts of Meat: Salted, Fresh, and Refrigerated " . s. | 36'37 | 36'91 | 36'58 | 35'12 | { 34'44 | 34'08 | 32'52 | 37'07 |
| Preserved, other " . s. | 60'53 | 69'15 | 70'21 | 83'13 | { 30'24 | 29'19 | 35'48 | 29'10 |
| | | | | | { 94'94 | 89'13 | 80'54 | 90'64 |
| C.—OTHER FOOD AND DRINK: | | | | | | | | |
| (1) Non-dutiable Articles: | | | | | | | | |
| Butter Cwt. . £ | 5'12 | 4'98 | 5'20 | 5'41 | 5'32 | 5'72 | 5'52 | 5'66 |
| Cheese (including Margarine Cheese) " . £ | 2'02 | 2'29 | 2'60 | 2'88 | 2'91 | 2'90 | 2'86 | 2'77 |
| Eggs Doz. . d. | 8'00 | 8'10 | 8'69 | 9'03 | 9'22 | 9'47 | 9'80 | 9'55 |
| Fish: Fresh Cwt. . s. | 15'55 | 13'05 | 14'13 | 13'03 | 9'96 | 9'60 | 9'93 | 9'56 |
| " Cured or Salted " . s. | 39'41 | 45'23 | 43'08 | 43'41 | 46'80 | 47'24 | 45'21 | 49'19 |
| Fruit: Almonds " . £ | 3'47 | 3'37 | 3'41 | 4'19 | 4'08 | 3'76 | 4'36 | 4'59 |
| Raw: | | | | | | | | |
| Apples " . s. | 12'17 | 11'23 | 11'82 | 12'49 | 12'66 | 12'32 | 12'83 | 13'51 |
| Bananas Bunch s. | 7'75 | 7'07 | 6'17 | 5'03 | 5'08 | 5'54 | 5'02 | 5'87 |
| Cherries Cwt. . s. | 30'34 | 24'53 | 27'11 | 25'74 | 24'12 | 29'27 | 22'72 | 37'17 |
| Grapes " . s. | 20'01 | 19'39 | 21'76 | 19'35 | 19'27 | 21'61 | 20'74 | 20'18 |
| Pears " . s. | 24'03 | 18'80 | 19'52 | 19'85 | 19'14 | 19'73 | 17'72 | 20'64 |
| Plums, Apricots and Peaches " . s. | 21'31 | 22'06 | 22'00 | 17'28 | 23'28 | 22'48 | 20'70 | 22'06 |
| Lemons, Limes and Citrons " . s. | 8'31 | 8'26 | 10'01 | 10'36 | 9'56 | 9'03 | 9'17 | 9'13 |
| Oranges " . s. | 7'27 | 7'49 | 7'69 | 8'35 | 8'02 | 8'01 | 8'13 | 8'29 |
| Dates, dried " . s. | 10'80 | 12'80 | 12'01 | 12'51 | 13'71 | 14'12 | 12'88 | 12'07 |

IMPORTS—AVERAGE PRICES.

KINGDOM, in each of the last Fifteen Years, deduced from the declared QUANTITIES Tables Nos. 38 and 39).

| 1911. | 1912. | 1913. | 1914. | 1915. | 1916. | 1917. | ARTICLES. |
|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--|
| | | | | | | | i.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO. |
| | | | | | | | A.—GRAIN and FLOUR: |
| 7·94 | 8·48 | 8·28 | 8·61 | 12·93 | 14·39 | 18·48 | s. - <i>Cwt.</i> Wheat. |
| 6·73 | 7·82 | 7·20 | 7·66 | 9·81 | 13·16 | 19·63 | s. - " Barley. |
| 5·90 | 6·93 | 6·25 | 6·69 | 10·85 | 10·47 | 18·31 | s. - " Oats. |
| 5·55 | 6·20 | 5·69 | 6·02 | 7·78 | 11·05 | 16·30 | s. - " Maize. |
| 9·22 | 10·03 | 10·18 | 11·11 | 15·86 | 26·03 | 38·49 | s. - " Peas (other than fresh), including split peas. |
| 9·15 | 9·41 | 8·71 | 8·81 | 13·23 | 17·61 | 39·42 | s. - " Beans (other than fresh), including split beans. |
| 6·33 | 7·21 | 6·87 | 7·64 | 15·15 | 18·82 | 32·11 | s. - " Lentils, including split lentils. |
| 6·31 | 7·32 | 6·41 | 7·34 | 11·08 | 13·36 | 22·26 | s. - " Rye. |
| 10·49 | 10·83 | 10·60 | 11·03 | 15·86 | 17·21 | 25·76 | s. - " Wheatmeal and Flour. |
| 14·33 | 14·48 | 13·99 | 16·49 | 19·74 | 20·28 | 33·73 | s. - " Oatmeal, Groats, and Rolled Oats (including Quaker Oats). |
| 6·97 | 7·89 | 7·42 | 6·79 | 9·10 | 11·79 | 22·62 | s. - " Maize Meal. |
| 9·27 | 11·30 | 10·56 | 9·66 | 10·69 | 16·99 | 23·31 | s. - " Rice. |
| 4·64 | 5·81 | 4·94 | 4·24 | 5·74 | 8·49 | 12·00 | s. - " Rice Meal and Flour. |
| | | | | | | | B.—MEAT, INCLUDING ANIMALS FOR FOOD: |
| | | | | | | | Animals (living) for food: |
| 18·84 | 20·10 | 20·64 | 20·72 | — | — | — | £ - Each { Oxen, Bulls, Cows and Calves.* |
| 31·12 | 30·84 | 29·98 | 35·15 | — | — | — | s. - " Sheep and Lambs.* |
| 59·41 | 62·82 | 71·73 | 71·50 | 78·00 | 92·47 | 120·10 | s. - <i>Cwt.</i> Bacon. |
| 61·32 | 60·00 | 71·77 | 73·03 | 71·33 | 88·00 | 121·74 | s. - " Hams. |
| 30·25 | 34·16 | 31·92 | 43·10 | 60·08 | 65·32 | 78·46 | s. - " { Beef: Fresh and Refrigerated. |
| 57·05 | 66·71 | 80·36 | 103·33 | 114·20 | 114·67 | 141·64 | s. - " { " Salted and otherwise Preserved. |
| 35·33 | 38·03 | 40·93 | 43·89 | 58·93 | 74·23 | 81·03 | s. - " { Mutton: Fresh and Refrigerated. |
| 40·06 | 43·39 | 47·33 | 59·85 | 81·07 | 85·15 | 128·09 | s. - " { " Preserved. |
| 40·98 | 41·87 | 45·33 | 47·46 | 53·71 | 77·79 | 97·66 | s. - " { Pork (Fresh, Refrigerated and Salted.) |
| 1·36 | 1·43 | 1·49 | 1·48 | 1·51 | 1·82 | 2·19 | £ - " { Rabbits (dead) Fresh and Refrigerated. |
| 23·25 | 35·03 | 39·27 | 41·63 | 46·40 | 54·75 | 76·85 | s. - " Other Sorts of Meat: Fresh and Refrigerated. |
| 27·01 | 25·09 | 20·65 | 23·85 | 31·89 | 70·61 | 126·52 | s. - " Salted. |
| 90·50 | 90·35 | 104·70 | 105·02 | 105·34 | 113·12 | 169·81 | s. - " Preserved, other. |
| | | | | | | | C.—OTHER FOOD AND DRINK: |
| | | | | | | | (1) <i>Non-dutiable Articles:</i> |
| 5·72 | 6·08 | 5·82 | 6·03 | 7·01 | 8·72 | 10·46 | £ - <i>Cwt.</i> Butter. |
| 3·04 | 3·21 | 3·06 | 3·27 | 4·07 | 4·97 | 6·61 | £ - " { Cheese (including Margarine Cheese). |
| 10·03 | 10·56 | 10·07 | 11·60 | 14·34 | 17·23 | 24·71 | d. - <i>Doz.</i> Eggs. |
| 8·66 | 10·06 | 10·09 | 11·14 | 20·87 | 35·61 | 46·31 | s. - <i>Cwt.</i> Fish: Fresh.† |
| 51·10 | 53·23 | 54·11 | 56·36 | 60·55 | 61·18 | 69·99 | s. - " " Cured or Salted. |
| 4·78 | 4·75 | 6·63 | 5·73 | 5·16 | 6·02 | 5·75 | £ - " Fruit: Almonds, Raw: |
| 13·40 | 12·92 | 13·69 | 13·97 | 13·89 | 20·62 | 25·23 | s. - " Apples. |
| 5·47 | 5·63 | 5·76 | 5·41 | 6·20 | 7·26 | 11·20 | s. - <i>Bunch</i> Bananas. |
| 27·61 | 31·12 | 39·38 | 28·51 | 36·37 | 39·39 | 59·28 | s. - <i>Cwt.</i> Cherries. |
| 92·39 | 23·70 | 25·42 | 22·23 | 25·64 | 27·54 | 56·48 | s. - " Grapes. |
| 18·60 | 18·16 | 18·08 | 17·81 | 24·61 | 30·15 | 38·35 | s. - " Pears. |
| 22·18 | 24·61 | 22·32 | 30·68 | 29·48 | 44·94 | 51·26 | s. - " { Plums, Apricots and Peaches. |
| 11·19 | 11·17 | 13·00 | 11·91 | 12·18 | 14·42 | 23·96 | s. - " { Lemons, Limes and Citrons. |
| 9·02 | 8·44 | 8·55 | 9·10 | 8·78 | 10·51 | 18·51 | s. - " Oranges. |
| 20·20 | 14·13 | 13·99 | 18·71 | 18·85 | 31·71 | 41·69 | s. - " Dates, dried. |

* Including some animals imported for breeding purposes in years prior to 1915.
 † Including Pearled Barley in 1905 and prior years.
 ‡ Excluding Oysters for breeding purposes.

IMPORTS—AVERAGE PRICES.

No. 54.—AVERAGE PRICES of the undermentioned ARTICLES IMPORTED into the UNITED
QUANTITIES and VALUES (as stated in

| ARTICLES— <i>continued.</i> | 1903. | 1904. | 1905. | 1906. | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. | 1910. |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO—<i>continued.</i> | | | | | | | | |
| C.—OTHER FOOD AND DRINK—<i>continued.</i> | | | | | | | | |
| (1) Non-dutiable Articles—<i>continued.</i> | | | | | | | | |
| Honey - - - Cwt. - s. | 26·08 | 25·41 | 25·43 | 25·66 | 26·74 | 27·18 | 25·92 | 28·62 |
| Hops - - - " - £ | 5·08 | 5·87 | 4·19 | 3·66 | 3·78 | 2·74 | 3·38 | 4·46 |
| Lard - - - " - s. | 44·68 | 36·51 | 36·70 | 42·56 | 45·71 | 44·35 | 55·19 | 62·24 |
| Margarine and Artificial or Imitation Butter - } " - £ | 2·62 | 2·00 | 2·51 | 2·48 | 2·51 | 2·56 | 2·58 | 2·62 |
| Oleo-Margarine or Oleo-oil and refined Tallow - } " - £ | 1·89 | 1·84 | 1·95 | 2·02 | 2·18 | 2·45 | 2·56 | 2·49 |
| Milk: Condensed, unsweetened - } " - £ | 1·78 | 1·74 | 1·85 | 1·77 | 1·65 | 1·71 | 1·81 | 1·70 |
| Oil, Refined: | | | | | | | | |
| Coco-Nut - - - Tun* - £ | | | 31·10 | 31·54 | 37·60 | 31·84 | 35·65 | 45·45 |
| Olive - - - Cwt. - s. | | | 42·48 | 45·10 | 50·97 | 50·38 | 66·11 | 61·19 |
| Palm - - - Cwt. - s. | | | 25·84 | 25·15 | 31·54 | 28·95 | 29·32 | 36·79 |
| Cotton-seed - - - Ton - £ | | | 18·30 | 22·56 | 25·69 | 26·31 | 27·46 | 35·28 |
| Spices: Cinnamon - Lb. - d. | 7·30 | 5·56 | 6·62 | 5·73 | 6·14 | 5·14 | 3·91 | 4·76 |
| " Pepper - - - " - d. | 6·67 | 6·61 | 6·22 | 5·72 | 5·45 | 4·29 | 4·35 | 5·16 |
| " Of all other sorts - } " - d. | 4·93 | 4·71 | 4·21 | 5·32 | 5·93 | 4·52 | 4·73 | 4·92 |
| Vegetables, raw: | | | | | | | | |
| Onions - - - Bush. - s. | 2·33 | 2·60 | 2·89 | 2·29 | 2·40 | 2·52 | 3·25 | 2·57 |
| Potatoes - - - Cwt. - s. | 5·69 | 4·88 | 7·67 | 6·97 | 5·75 | 5·59 | 6·58 | 7·07 |
| Tomatoes - - - " - s. | 17·78 | 17·75 | 17·07 | 16·96 | 17·08 | 16·48 | 16·44 | 15·86 |
| Vinegar - - - Gallon - s. | 1·24 | 1·18 | 1·17 | 1·33 | 1·17 | 1·25 | 1·25 | 1·26 |
| Yeast - - - Cwt. - £ | 2·12 | 2·11 | 2·09 | 2·07 | 1·94 | 1·95 | 1·95 | 1·93 |
| (2) Dutiable Articles: | | | | | | | | |
| Beer and Ale - - - Barrel - £ | 2·75 | 2·85 | 2·71 | 2·71 | 2·77 | 2·84 | 2·97 | 2·87 |
| Cocoa, raw - - - Lb. - d. | 6·69 | 6·70 | 6·24 | 6·20 | 8·85 | 7·80 | 5·95 | 5·89 |
| Cocoa or Chocolate, ground, prepared, or in any way manufactured - } " - d. | 23·79 | 24·03 | 21·68 | 21·39 | 19·92 | 20·00 | 18·58 | 18·57 |
| Coffee (including roasted or ground) - Cwt. - £ | 2·74 | 3·15 | 2·77 | 2·64 | 2·31 | 2·78 | 2·53 | 2·46 |
| Confectionery, including Fruits and Vegetables preserved in Sugar - } " - £ | 1·73 | 1·68 | 1·84 | 1·97 | 1·74 | 1·77 | 1·63 | 1·80 |
| Fruit, Dried: | | | | | | | | |
| Currants - - - " - s. | 16·67 | 16·75 | 17·29 | 22·61 | 23·43 | 22·57 | 21·59 | 26·08 |
| Raisins - - - " - s. | 30·35 | 29·72 | 26·92 | 37·85 | 34·17 | 31·70 | 26·56 | 35·60 |
| Milk, Condensed, Sweetened - - - " - £ | 1·90 | 1·78 | 1·77 | 1·72 | 1·76 | 1·75 | 1·74 | 1·74 |
| Spirits: Rum, including Imitation Rum - } Pf. Gal. s. | 1·10 | 1·08 | 1·23 | 1·25 | 1·31 | 1·57 | 2·01 | 1·67 |
| Brandy - - - " - s. | 9·63 | 9·72 | 9·33 | 10·22 | 9·52 | 10·30 | 10·69 | 10·69 |
| Geneva and other Spirits (tested for strength) - } " - s. | 3·20 | 4·76 | 8·51 | 6·67 | 7·15 | 9·50 | 6·75 | 5·88 |
| Liqueurs, Cordials, &c. (not tested for strength) - } Liquid Gallon s. | 30·87 | 32·48 | 23·94 | 33·25 | 34·54 | 39·13 | 40·47 | 42·75 |
| Sugar: | | | | | | | | |
| Refined - - - Cwt. - s. | 10·72 | 12·26 | 14·85 | 11·56 | 11·99 | 12·95 | 13·36 | 15·56 |
| Unrefined: | | | | | | | | |
| Beetroot - - - " - s. | 8·44 | 10·07 | 10·68 | 9·81 | 9·61 | 10·53 | 11·16 | 11·66 |
| Cane and other sorts - } " - s. | 9·27 | 10·30 | 12·94 | 9·34 | 10·14 | 10·89 | 11·07 | 13·68 |
| Molasses - - - " - s. | 3·70 | 3·74 | 3·96 | 3·90 | 3·92 | 4·17 | 4·39 | 4·51 |
| Glucose - - - " - s. | 9·45 | 9·10 | 8·63 | 8·79 | 8·65 | 9·41 | 9·93 | 9·53 |

* Per Tun of 252 gallons.

IMPORTS—AVERAGE PRICES.

KINGDOM, in each of the last Fifteen Years, deduced from the declared Tables Nos. 38 and 39)—continued.

| 1911. | 1912. | 1913. | 1914. | 1915. | 1916. | 1917. | ARTICLES—continued. |
|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--|
| | | | | | | | I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO— <i>continued.</i> |
| | | | | | | | C.—OTHER FOOD AND DRINK— <i>continued.</i> |
| | | | | | | | (1) <i>Non-dutiable Articles—</i> <i>continued.</i> |
| 31·68 | 31·26 | 31·85 | 32·23 | 31·93 | 40·78 | 78·83 | s. - <i>Cwt.</i> Honey. |
| 6·47 | 7·05 | 6·69 | 5·74 | 3·99 | 4·81 | 4·23 | £ - " Hops. |
| 46·65 | 51·08 | 55·38 | 53·83 | 52·33 | 72·22 | 119·22 | s. - " Lard. |
| 2·61 | 2·60 | 2·58 | 2·60 | 2·80 | 3·26 | 4·30 | £ - " { Margarine and Artificial or Imitation Butter. |
| 2·03 | 2·34 | 2·27 | 2·18 | 2·52 | 3·21 | 4·69 | £ - " { Oleo-Margarine or Oleo-oil and refined Tallow. |
| 1·76 | 1·83 | 1·80 | 1·85 | 2·64 | 3·12 | 3·09 | £ - " { Milk: Condensed, un-sweetened. |
| 42·76 | 44·14 | 48·15 | 47·83 | 52·24 | 59·99 | 76·96 | s. - " Oil, Refined: Coco-Nut. |
| 68·46 | 60·26 | 62·51 | 62·12 | 61·61 | 60·47 | 94·24 | £ - <i>Tun*</i> Olive. |
| 40·12 | 41·11 | 48·76 | 44·35 | 61·75 | — | 50·00 | s. - <i>Cwt.</i> Palm. |
| 32·59 | 30·47 | 33·66 | 33·20 | 33·05 | 51·12 | 36·66 | £ - <i>Ton.</i> Cotton-seed. |
| 3·89 | 4·55 | 6·50 | 4·51 | 6·05 | 5·11 | 0·73 | d. - <i>Lb.</i> Spices: Cinnamon. |
| 5·73 | 6·51 | 6·58 | 7·24 | 7·03 | 8·29 | 11·33 | d. - " " Pepper. |
| 4·95 | 5·24 | 5·50 | 4·35 | 4·44 | 5·43 | 7·36 | d. - " " { Of all other sorts. |
| 2·84 | 2·79 | 2·27 | 3·04 | 4·79 | 6·03 | 11·22 | s. - <i>Bush.</i> Vegetables, raw: Onions. |
| 8·01 | 5·99 | 5·49 | 9·22 | 10·94 | 16·99 | 18·77 | s. - <i>Cwt.</i> Potatoes. |
| 16·52 | 16·09 | 17·04 | 19·41 | 21·87 | 23·60 | 44·63 | s. - " Tomatoes. |
| 1·16 | 1·29 | 1·48 | 1·84 | 3·10 | 4·32 | 2·24 | s. - <i>Gallon</i> Vinegar. |
| 1·95 | 1·97 | 1·97 | 1·97 | 2·20 | 2·75 | 3·16 | £ - <i>Cwt.</i> Yeast. |
| | | | | | | | (2) <i>Dutiable Articles:</i> |
| 2·85 | 2·90 | 2·90 | 2·83 | 2·83 | 3·23 | 4·11 | £ - <i>Barrel</i> Beer and Ale. |
| 6·00 | 6·21 | 6·99 | 6·39 | 7·77 | 8·15 | 6·61 | d. - <i>Lb.</i> Cocoa, Raw. |
| ¶ 17·23 | 16·27 | 16·23 | 15·92 | 15·88 | 18·48 | 15·94 | d. - " { Preparations of Cocoa, &c. |
| 3·16 | 3·74 | 3·45 | 3·42 | 3·37 | 2·90 | 3·50 | £ - <i>Cwt.</i> { Coffee (including roasted or ground), Confectionery, including Fruits and Vegetables preserved in Sugar. |
| ¶ 1·09 | 1·89 | 1·65 | 1·64 | 1·67 | 2·18 | 2·95 | £ - " { |
| 26·30 | 25·82 | 25·18 | 25·08 | 32·70 | 55·20 | 97·10 | s. - " Fruit, Dried: Currants. |
| 39·93 | 38·88 | 33·53 | 34·68 | 40·76 | 59·37 | 83·63 | s. - " Raisins. |
| 1·75 | 1·81 | 1·74 | 1·76 | 2·02 | 2·81 | 3·97 | £ - " { Milk, Condensed, Sweetened. |
| 1·17 | 1·38 | 1·51 | 1·55 | 2·14 | 4·14 | 3·95 | s. <i>Pf. Gall.</i> { Spirits: Rum, including Imitation Rum. |
| 11·16 | 11·18 | 10·78 | 11·03 | 9·69 | 11·69 | 16·04 | s. - " Brandy. |
| 6·59 | 7·90 | 8·97 | 8·72 | 7·24 | 6·78 | 15·59 | s. - " { Geneva and other Spirits (tested for strength). |
| 37·19 | 37·09 | 39·07 | 40·23 | 36·58 | 38·06 | 57·45 | s. <i>Liquid Gallon</i> { Liqueurs, Cordials, &c. (not tested for strength). |
| 15·31 | 16·40 | 13·39 | 17·47 | 25·16 | 30·36 | 37·70 | s. - <i>Cwt.</i> Sugar: Refined. |
| 11·40 | 11·33 | 10·02 | 10·42 | — | — | 23·17 | s. - " Unrefined: Beetroot. |
| 14·21 | 14·10 | 10·64 | 16·32 | 19·54 | 22·13 | 24·90 | s. - " { Cane and other sorts. |
| 4·32 | 4·33 | 4·03 | 3·85 | 4·82 | 7·85 | 21·68 | s. - " Molasses. |
| 9·12 | 10·64 | 10·09 | 9·93 | 12·51 | 13·41 | 38·01 | s. - " Glucose. |

† The increase in the average price in 1904 and later years was attributable to decreased importations of low priced "unenumerated unsweetened spirits" in casks.
 ‡ Described as "Cocoa or Chocolate ground, prepared or in any way manufactured," prior to 16th December, 1911.
 ¶ Prior to 16th December, 1911, "Confectionery containing Chocolate" was included with Confectionery, &c., since which date it has been included with "Preparations of Cocoa, &c."

IMPORTS—AVERAGE PRICES.

No. 54.—AVERAGE PRICES of the undermentioned ARTICLES IMPORTED into the UNITED
QUANTITIES and VALUES (as stated)

| ARTICLES— <i>continued.</i> | 1903. | 1904. | 1905. | 1906. | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. | 1910. |
|--|-------|-------|---------|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO—<i>continued.</i> | | | | | | | | |
| C.—OTHER FOOD AND DRINK—<i>continued.</i> | | | | | | | | |
| (2) Dutiable Articles—<i>continued.</i> | | | | | | | | |
| Tea - - - - - Lb. - d. | 7·71 | 7·24 | 7·24 | 7·40 | 8·13 | 7·96 | 8·16 | 8·23 |
| Wine: In casks - Gall. - s. | 3·85 | 3·85 | 3·74 | 3·90 | 3·75 | 3·05 | 3·59 | 3·81 |
| " Bottles, Still " - s. | 9·35 | 8·97 | 8·77 | 8·95 | 10·08 | 9·81 | 9·05 | 9·86 |
| " Sparkling: | | | | | | | | |
| Champagne " - c. | 27·82 | 27·83 | 28·57 | 28·04 | 28·32 | 28·02 | 28·74 | 28·92 |
| Other " - s. | 11·71 | 11·46 | 12·09 | 12·91 | 13·96 | 13·81 | 14·09 | 4·60 |
| D.—TOBACCO: | | | | | | | | |
| Tobacco: | | | | | | | | |
| Unmanufactured - Lb. - d. | 7·15 | 6·63 | 6·45 | 6·42 | 7·47 | 7·79 | 7·07 | 7·41 |
| Manufactured: | | | | | | | | |
| Cigars - - - - - " - s. | 12·05 | 12·83 | 12·81 | 13·29 | 12·37 | 12·73 | 13·21 | 13·78 |
| Cigarettes - - - - - " - s. | 6·49 | 7·29 | 7·26 | 7·61 | 7·74 | 7·51 | 7·79 | 6·78 |
| II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED. | | | | | | | | |
| A.—COAL, COKE AND MANUFACTURED FUEL | | | | | | | | |
| — | | | | | | | | |
| B.—IRON ORE, SCRAP IRON AND STEEL: | | | | | | | | |
| Iron Ore: | | | | | | | | |
| Manganiferous } Ton - s. | 15·32 | 14·88 | { 16·07 | 17·59 | 21·10 | 16·74 | 16·50 | 16·23 |
| Other Sorts - } " - s. | | | { 14·90 | 17·00 | 18·26 | 16·20 | 15·75 | 17·23 |
| C.—OTHER METALLIC ORES: | | | | | | | | |
| Ure: Copper - - - Ton - £ | 10·43 | 10·26 | 10·61 | 11·45 | 12·55 | 10·14 | 10·20 | 9·87 |
| " Lead - - - - - " - £ | 7·50 | 7·61 | 8·35 | 9·91 | 9·96 | 7·58 | 7·76 | 7·66 |
| " Manganese - - - " - £ | 2·01 | 1·98 | 2·03 | 2·56 | 2·78 | 2·24 | 1·92 | 1·99 |
| " Tin - - - - - " - £ | 57·18 | 61·12 | 65·89 | 73·82 | 78·37 | 65·59 | 67·31 | 69·84 |
| " Zinc - - - - - " - £ | 5·05 | 5·30 | 6·24 | 7·62 | 6·84 | 6·34 | 6·30 | 6·16 |
| Pyrites of Iron or } " - s. | 32·07 | 32·15 | 33·00 | 34·15 | 33·54 | 32·51 | 31·93 | 31·38 |
| Copper - - - - - } " - s. | | | | | | | | |
| D.—WOOD AND TIMBER: | | | | | | | | |
| Hewn: | | | | | | | | |
| " Pit Wood or Pit } Load £ | 1·09 | 1·07 | 1·06 | 1·11 | 1·13 | 1·18 | 1·11 | 1·11 |
| Props - - - - - } " - £ | | | | | | | | |
| " Fir, other than } " - £ | 2·57 | 2·49 | 2·65 | 2·79 | 2·66 | 2·33 | 2·13 | 2·30 |
| Pit Wood or } " - £ | | | | | | | | |
| Pit Props - - - } " - £ | | | | | | | | |
| " Oak - - - - - " - £ | 6·18 | 6·23 | 6·01 | 6·20 | 6·30 | 6·21 | 6·14 | 6·23 |
| " Teak - - - - - " - £ | 13·59 | 13·42 | 14·33 | 15·51 | 15·89 | 16·18 | 15·95 | 16·25 |
| Sawn or Split, } " - £ | 2·38 | 2·51 | 2·50 | 2·73 | 2·81 | 2·60 | 2·66 | 2·79 |
| Planned or Dressed: } " - £ | | | | | | | | |
| Fir - - - - - } " - £ | | | | | | | | |
| Sleepers of all kinds - } " - £ | | | | Cannot be stated. | | | | |
| Staves - - - - - } " - £ | 4·40 | 3·99 | 4·64 | 4·55 | 4·29 | 4·64 | 4·32 | 4·15 |
| Furniture Woods: | | | | | | | | |
| Mahogany - - - Ton - £ | 8·96 | 8·60 | 8·50 | 8·60 | 8·58 | 8·48 | 8·00 | 8·21 |
| E.—COTTON: | | | | | | | | |
| Cotton, Raw - - - Lb. - d. | 6·00 | 6·71 | 5·68 | 6·67 | 7·08 | 6·50 | 6·61 | 8·72 |

IMPORTS—AVERAGE PRICES.

KINGDOM, in each of the last Fifteen Years, deduced from the declared in Tables Nos. 38 and 39)—*continued.*

| 1911. | 1912. | 1913. | 1914. | 1915. | 1916. | 1917. | ARTICLES— <i>continued.</i> |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--|
| | | | | | | | I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO— —<i>continued.</i> |
| | | | | | | | C.—OTHER FOOD AND DRINK— —<i>continued.</i> |
| | | | | | | | (2) <i>Dutiable Articles</i> — <i>continued.</i> |
| 9'00 | 8'72 | 9'06 | 9'18 | 10'90 | 11'28 | 14'63 | <i>d. - Lb.</i> Tea. |
| 3'80 | 3'81 | 3'81 | 4'09 | 3'64 | 3'99 | 5'14 | <i>s. - Gall.</i> Wine: In Casks. |
| 9'86 | 10'06 | 10'05 | 10'02 | 9'23 | 11'07 | 13'07 | <i>s. - " " "</i> Bottles, Still. |
| 30'76 | 32'66 | 32'63 | 32'95 | 32'60 | 32'61 | 35'36 | <i>s. - " " "</i> Sparkling: |
| 14'58 | 14'80 | 14'32 | 13'55 | 12'67 | 13'41 | 16'44 | <i>s. - " " "</i> Champagne. |
| | | | | | | | <i>s. - " " "</i> Other. |
| | | | | | | | D.—TOBACCO: |
| | | | | | | | Tobacco: |
| 8'13 | 8'97 | 9'92 | 9'75 | 8'92 | 9'44 | 15'47 | <i>d. - Lb.</i> Unmanufactured. |
| 13'47 | 13'65 | 13'72 | 12'86 | 13'53 | 14'59 | 21'32 | <i>s. - " " "</i> Manufactured: |
| 7'65 | 7'73 | 7'51 | 7'53 | 7'08 | 4'44 | 4'48 | <i>s. - " " "</i> Cigars. |
| | | | | | | | <i>s. - " " "</i> Cigarettes. |
| | | | | | | | II.—RAW MATERIALS AND AR- TICLES MAINLY UNMANUFAC- TURED. |
| | | | | | | | { A.—COAL, COKE AND MANUFAC- TURED FUEL. |
| | | | | | | | B.—IRON ORE, SCRAP IRON AND STEEL: |
| 16'22 | 16'69 | 16'30 | 16'96 | 25'40 | 35'70 | 37'39 | <i>s. - Ton</i> Iron Ore: |
| 17'85 | 18'30 | 19'01 | 18'11 | 23'11 | 33'64 | 38'94 | <i>s. - " " "</i> Manganiferous. |
| | | | | | | | <i>s. - " " "</i> Other Sorts. |
| | | | | | | | C.—OTHER METALLIC ORES: |
| 9'88 | 9'68 | 10'66 | 11'71 | 21'50 | 29'46 | 43'13 | <i>£ - Ton.</i> Ore: Copper. |
| 7'82 | 8'86 | 10'02 | 10'11 | 11'56 | 13'18 | 17'53 | <i>£ - " " "</i> Lead. |
| 1'92 | 1'93 | 2'15 | 2'09 | 3'17 | 5'27 | 7'10 | <i>£ - " " "</i> Manganese. |
| 79'97 | 83'79 | 93'06 | 92'03 | 84'42 | 93'17 | 114'32 | <i>£ - " " "</i> Tin. |
| 6'66 | 7'15 | 6'46 | 5'66 | 10'61 | 13'29 | 11'04 | <i>£ - " " "</i> Zinc. |
| 31'79 | 32'17 | 34'89 | 32'87 | 34'71 | 46'59 | 54'74 | <i>s. - " " "</i> { Pyrites of Iron or Copper. |
| | | | | | | | D.—WOOD AND TIMBER: |
| 1'17 | 1'25 | 1'29 | 1'32 | 2'21 | 3'40 | 4'27 | <i>£ - Load</i> Hewn: { Pit Wood or Pit Props. |
| 2'48 | 2'91 | 2'64 | 2'73 | 4'66 | 7'66 | 10'55 | <i>£ - " " "</i> { Fir, other than Pit Wood or Pit Props. |
| 6'41 | 6'67 | 6'82 | 6'90 | 7'74 | 10'60 | 23'06 | <i>£ - " " "</i> Oak. |
| 16'36 | 16'34 | 18'41 | 18'81 | 18'79 | 22'08 | 29'01 | <i>£ - " " "</i> Teak. |
| 2'81 | 2'95 | 3'13 | 3'21 | 4'68 | 7'51 | 10'50 | <i>£ - " " "</i> { Sawn or Split, Planned or Dressed: Fir. |
| Cannot be stated. | | | 3'04 | 4'40 | 5'77 | 8'23 | <i>£ - " " "</i> Sleepers of all kinds. |
| 4'85 | 5'68 | 5'49 | 5'95 | 6'47 | 9'81 | 14'79 | <i>£ - " " "</i> Staves. |
| 8'45 | 8'18 | 8'65 | 7'93 | 7'99 | 14'61 | 30'00 | <i>£ - Ton</i> Furniture Woods: Mahogany. |
| | | | | | | | E.—COTTON: |
| 7'74 | 6'86 | 7'79 | 7'13 | 5'86 | 9'37 | 16'35 | <i>d. - Lb.</i> Cotton, Raw. |

IMPORTS—AVERAGE PRICES.

No. 54.—AVERAGE PRICES of the undermentioned ARTICLES IMPORTED into the UNITED
QUANTITIES and VALUES (as stated)

| ARTICLES—continued. | 1903. | 1904. | 1905. | 1906. | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. | 1910. |
|---|---------|-------|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED— continued. | | | | | | | | |
| F.—WOOL: | | | | | | | | |
| Wool: Alpaca, Vi- cuna and Llama } Lb. - d. | 13·65 | 13·25 | 12·06 | 12·47 | 13·07 | 14·28 | 13·19 | 13·26 |
| " Camels' Hair } " - d. | 6·07 | 6·68 | 7·45 | 7·89 | 7·89 | 7·86 | 7·95 | 9·20 |
| " Mohair (An- gora Goats' Hair) } " - d. | 15·22 | 15·26 | 15·19 | 15·17 | 15·53 | 13·35 | 12·10 | 12·13 |
| " Sheep's or Lambs' } " - d. | 8·26 | 8·70 | 9·29 | 10·19 | 10·33 | 9·34 | 9·53 | 10·18 |
| Woolen Rags } Ton - £ | 19·25 | 18·84 | 18·57 | 21·22 | 21·14 | 20·03 | 19·94 | 20·08 |
| G.—OTHER TEXTILE MATERIALS: | | | | | | | | |
| Flax, dressed or } Cwt. - s. | 41·82 | 45·74 | 43·19 | 45·55 | 41·52 | 38·57 | 43·05 | 45·86 |
| undressed } " - s. | 22·76 | 24·31 | 21·06 | 21·97 | 21·74 | 20·36 | 21·90 | 22·09 |
| Tow or Codilla of } " - s. | | | | | | | | |
| Flax and Hemp } " - s. | | | | | | | | |
| Hemp, dressed or } " - s. | 31·13 | 31·67 | 31·70 | 32·08 | 32·75 | 26·45 | 24·03 | 24·45 |
| undressed } " - s. | | | | | | | | |
| Jute } " - s. | 13·48 | 13·70 | 17·05 | 22·56 | 22·44 | 16·62 | 15·13 | 15·74 |
| Silk: Knubs or } " - £ | 7·98 | 8·00 | 7·72 | 8·17 | 9·49 | 9·10 | 8·50 | 8·70 |
| Husks and } " - £ | | | | | | | | |
| Waste (in- } " - £ | | | | | | | | |
| cluding } " - £ | | | | | | | | |
| waste noils) } " - £ | | | | | | | | |
| " Raw } Lb. - s. | 13·31 | 13·23 | 13·14 | 14·14 | 15·34 | 12·02 | 11·51 | 11·84 |
| H.—OIL SEEDS, NUTS, OILS, FATS, AND GUMS: | | | | | | | | |
| Oil Seeds: Cotton } Ton - £ | 5·55 | 5·41 | 5·23 | 5·95 | 6·44 | 6·73 | 6·92 | 7·05 |
| " Flax or } Qr. - £ | 1·91 | 1·62 | 1·84 | 2·06 | 2·12 | 2·08 | 2·22 | 3·04 |
| " Linseed } " - £ | | | | | | | | |
| " Rape } " - £ | 1·35 | 1·25 | 1·58 | 1·90 | 2·10 | 2·13 | 1·87 | 1·76 |
| " Soya Beans } Ton - £ | | | | | | | | 7·23 |
| Nuts and kernels } Ton - £ | 13·13 | 13·10 | 14·08 | 15·63 | 13·51 | 15·73 | 17·16 | 19·96 |
| used for expressing } " - £ | | | | | | | | |
| oil therefrom } " - £ | | | | | | | | |
| Oil: Animal } Cwt. - s. | 23·30 | 20·53 | 19·64 | 21·63 | 25·74 | 25·79 | 25·98 | 27·78 |
| " Coco-nut } " - s. | 25·42 | 26·02 | † 26·83 | 28·86 | 35·46 | 27·29 | 29·95 | 37·56 |
| " Fish } Tun* - £ | 19·36 | 17·41 | 16·38 | 17·10 | 19·68 | 18·70 | 17·59 | 20·11 |
| " Olive } " - £ | 34·22 | 33·87 | † 33·37 | 33·96 | 38·87 | 38·47 | 30·52 | 43·44 |
| " Palm } Cwt. - s. | 23·07 | 22·97 | † 23·97 | 23·77 | 25·15 | 24·27 | 24·91 | 30·65 |
| Petroleum: } " - s. | | | | | | | | |
| Lubricating } Gall. - d. | 7·38 | 7·48 | 7·27 | 7·88 | 7·96 | 7·74 | 7·26 | 6·99 |
| Lamp } " - d. | 4·16 | 4·47 | 4·06 | 4·23 | 4·07 | 4·13 | 3·75 | 3·20 |
| Spirit (including } " - d. | 5·40 | 5·95 | 5·70 | 6·18 | 7·01 | 6·42 | 5·61 | 5·84 |
| Motor Spirit) } " - d. | | | | | | | | |
| Gas Oil } " - d. | 3·06 | 3·08 | 3·96 | 3·07 | 3·13 | 3·01 | 2·31 | 1·99 |
| Other (includ- } " - d. | 2·07 | 2·25 | 1·74 | 2·15 | 2·43 | 2·36 | 2·07 | 1·92 |
| ing Fuel Oil) } " - d. | | | | | | | | |
| Seed Oil: } " - £ | | | | | | | | |
| Castor } Ton - £ | 24·04 | 22·96 | 22·07 | 26·28 | 31·32 | 29·92 | 27·07 | 29·25 |
| " Seed-oil† } " - £ | † 23·67 | 17·79 | 17·96 | 20·11 | 22·05 | 22·08 | 24·13 | 33·22 |
| " Turpentine } Cwt. - s. | 38·60 | 38·11 | 41·93 | 42·00 | 38·22 | 29·23 | 31·67 | 42·40 |
| Soap Stock } " - s. | | | | 11·58 | 12·78 | 13·44 | 10·69 | 13·42 |
| Tallow unrefined, } " - s. | 23·50 | 25·59 | 26·00 | 28·91 | 33·38 | 30·26 | 30·59 | 34·06 |
| and Stearine } " - s. | | | | | | | | |
| Gums of all sorts } " - £ | 3·49 | 4·38 | 3·50 | 3·59 | 3·99 | 3·49 | 3·24 | 3·02 |
| Rosin } " - s. | 5·70 | 7·51 | 8·54 | 9·93 | 10·84 | 9·26 | 9·53 | 11·74 |
| I.—HIDES AND UNDRESSED SKINS: | | | | | | | | |
| Hides, Raw (including pieces): } " - £ | | | | | | | | |
| Dry } Cwt. - £ | 3·01 | 2·89 | 3·06 | 3·31 | 3·65 | 3·40 | 3·42 | 3·59 |
| Wet } " - £ | 2·49 | 2·46 | 2·60 | 2·30 | 2·97 | 2·70 | 2·96 | 3·16 |

* Per Tun of 252 Gallons.

† Price of Seed Oil of all kinds (except Castor) in 1903.

IMPORTS—AVERAGE PRICES.

KINGDOM, in each of the last Fifteen Years, deduced from the declared in Tables Nos. 38 and 39)—*continued.*

| 1911. | 1912. | 1913. | 1914. | 1915. | 1916. | 1917. | ARTICLES— <i>continued.</i> |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---|
| | | | | | | | II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED—<i>continued.</i> |
| | | | | | | | F.—WOOL: |
| 13·04 | 11·66 | 12·89 | 12·66 | 15·20 | 16·40 | 22·20 | d. - Lb. Wool: { Alpaca, Vi- |
| 10·10 | 10·03 | 10·43 | 10·61 | 13·79 | 17·87 | 26·03 | d. - " " { cuna, and |
| 11·52 | 11·48 | 12·89 | 13·01 | 12·35 | 15·67 | 19·07 | d. - " " { Llama, |
| 9·96 | 9·89 | 10·26 | 10·51 | 10·89 | 14·56 | 19·06 | d. - " " { Camels' Hair, |
| 20·20 | 19·73 | 20·28 | 21·84 | 28·74 | 45·13 | 60·53 | d. - " " { Mohair (An- |
| | | | | | | | d. - " " { gora Goats' Hair), |
| | | | | | | | £ - Ton " Sheep's or Lambs' Woolen Rags. |
| | | | | | | | G.—OTHER TEXTILE MATERIALS: |
| 52·69 | 49·94 | 49·60 | 50·23 | 74·43 | 90·34 | 155·16 | s. - Cwt. { Flax, dressed or un- |
| 25·92 | 26·57 | 28·01 | 29·22 | 50·98 | 61·25 | 103·43 | s. - " { dressed, |
| 23·56 | 25·55 | 30·44 | 27·92 | 33·33 | 47·69 | 73·89 | s. - " { Tow or Godilla of Flax |
| 19·92 | 21·67 | 26·36 | 26·98 | 21·88 | 31·77 | 39·69 | s. - " { and Hemp, |
| | | | | | | | s. - " { Hemp, dressed or un- |
| 9·06 | 9·95 | 10·30 | 10·62 | 9·19 | 12·65 | 16·94 | £ - " { dressed, |
| | | | | | | | s. - " Jute. |
| 11·84 | 11·49 | 12·78 | 12·05 | 12·02 | 17·65 | 20·40 | £ - " { Silk: Knubs or Husks |
| | | | | | | | s. - Lb. " Raw. |
| | | | | | | | and Waste (in- |
| | | | | | | | cluding waste |
| | | | | | | | noils). |
| | | | | | | | H.—OIL SEEDS, NUTS, OILS, FATS, AND GUMS: |
| 7·37 | 7·62 | 7·55 | 6·91 | 8·34 | 13·51 | 18·27 | £ - Ton Oil Seeds: Cotton, |
| 3·39 | 3·06 | 2·20 | 2·33 | 2·62 | 3·73 | 5·41 | £ - Qr. " { Flax or |
| 1·86 | 2·01 | 2·00 | 2·01 | 2·41 | 3·39 | 4·84 | £ - " " { Linseed, |
| 7·42 | 8·31 | 8·32 | 8·34 | 8·36 | 14·69 | 19·97 | £ - Ton " Rape, |
| | | | | | | | £ - Ton " Soya Beans, |
| 20·59 | 21·15 | 23·83 | 21·29 | 17·92 | 22·87 | 23·19 | £ - Ton { Nuts and Kernels used |
| 26·80 | 27·16 | 26·57 | 27·37 | 23·47 | 46·46 | 74·15 | s. - Cwt. Oil: Animal, |
| 36·08 | 38·09 | 43·11 | 40·72 | 42·06 | 51·48 | 64·87 | s. - " " Unrefined,† |
| 21·25 | 19·06 | 21·28 | 21·69 | 24·80 | 32·69 | 43·23 | £ - Ton* " Fish, |
| 45·35 | 40·19 | 45·17 | 47·80 | 47·46 | 50·06 | 66·65 | £ - " " Olive: |
| 30·35 | 28·36 | 29·79 | 30·35 | 29·00 | 35·37 | 43·91 | s. - Cwt. " Unrefined,† |
| 6·59 | 7·57 | 8·73 | 8·43 | 9·07 | 15·28 | 19·54 | d. - Gall. " Palm: |
| 2·88 | 3·46 | 4·09 | 4·00 | 4·27 | 5·79 | 9·52 | d. - " " Unrefined,† |
| 5·70 | 6·31 | 9·03 | 8·07 | 8·71 | 14·83 | 10·00 | d. - " " Petroleum, |
| 1·73 | 2·08 | 2·68 | 2·82 | 2·89 | 4·48 | 9·30 | d. - " " Lubricating, |
| 1·92 | 2·19 | 2·91 | 2·78 | 2·71 | 3·97 | 5·14 | d. - " " Lamp, |
| 30·73 | 29·72 | 29·93 | 30·23 | 37·04 | 43·70 | 63·15 | £ - Ton " { Spirit (including |
| 40·49 | 36·54 | 26·13 | 25·04 | 39·61 | 26·11 | 50·81 | £ - " " { Motor Spirit), |
| 29·28 | 30·51 | 29·29 | 28·88 | 30·23 | 38·46 | 56·00 | £ - " " Gas Oil, |
| 33·07 | 31·33 | 27·44 | 31·14 | 34·12 | 41·94 | 56·13 | s. - Cwt. " { Other (including |
| 14·20 | 14·43 | 15·66 | 15·57 | 14·33 | 18·13 | 46·09 | s. - " " Fuel Oil), |
| 3·32 | 33·51 | 34·01 | 32·95 | 35·19 | 46·14 | 60·92 | s. - " " Seed Oil: |
| 2·85 | 2·79 | 2·88 | 2·71 | 2·24 | 2·62 | 3·07 | £ - Ton " Castor, |
| 14·67 | 15·21 | 12·75 | 10·62 | 11·59 | 18·87 | 28·57 | £ - " " Linseed, |
| | | | | | | | £ - " " Rape Seed, |
| | | | | | | | s. - Cwt. " Turpentine, |
| | | | | | | | s. - " Soap Stock, |
| | | | | | | | s. - " { Tallow, unrefined, and |
| | | | | | | | £ - " Stearine, |
| | | | | | | | £ - " Gums of all sorts, |
| | | | | | | | s. - " Resin. |
| | | | | | | | I.—HIDES AND UNDRRESSED SKINS: |
| | | | | | | | Hides, Raw (including pieces): |
| 3·58 | 3·71 | 4·32 | 4·66 | 4·78 | 5·58 | 7·27 | £ - Cwt. Dry, |
| 3·13 | 3·34 | 3·80 | 3·90 | 4·62 | 5·36 | 7·22 | £ - " Wet. |

† Including " Refined " Oil in years prior to 1905, now included under Class I, Sec. C. (1).

IMPORTS.—AVERAGE PRICES.

No. 54.—AVERAGE PRICES of the undermentioned ARTICLES IMPORTED into the UNITED
QUANTITIES and VALUES (as

| ARTICLES— <i>continued.</i> | 1903. | 1904. | 1905. | 1906. | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. | 1910. |
|--|-------|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED— <i>continued.</i> | | | | | | | | |
| I.—HIDES AND UNDRESSED SKINS —<i>continued.</i> | | | | | | | | |
| Skins and Furs, Undressed : | | | | | | | | |
| " Goat - - - Each - d. | 22·86 | 22·84 | 23·77 | 25·97 | 28·20 | 26·25 | 26·28 | 26·63 |
| " Sheep - - - " - d. | 24·40 | 25·10 | 26·51 | 29·44 | *8·52 | 6·81 | 6·00 | 6·67 |
| " Seal - - - " - s. | 19·89 | 10·07 | 23·16 | † 15·33 | 23·34 | 10·92 | 19·41 | 20·87 |
| " Rabbit - - - " - d. | 2·18 | 1·82 | 1·73 | 1·85 | 30·84 | 18·16 | 18·95 | 18·41 |
| | | | | | 1·64 | 1·65 | 1·90 | 2·20 |
| J.—MATERIALS FOR PAPER MAKING: | | | | | | | | |
| Linen and Cotton } Ton - £ | 8·81 | 8·84 | 9·47 | 9·74 | 10·29 | 10·16 | 10·08 | 10·83 |
| Rags - - - - - } " - £ | 3·63 | 3·73 | 3·79 | 3·60 | 3·65 | 3·83 | 3·64 | 3·45 |
| Esparto and other } " - £ | 4·35 | 4·43 | 4·77 | 4·80 | 4·93 | 4·84 | 4·68 | 4·66 |
| Vegetable Fibres - } " - £ | | | | | | | | |
| Pulp of Wood - - - " - £ | | | | | | | | |
| K.—MISCELLANEOUS : | | | | | | | | |
| Asbestos - - - Cwt. - s. | 18·81 | 17·32 | 15·36 | 15·90 | 15·60 | 16·19 | 16·26 | 15·78 |
| Asphalt or Bitumen - Ton - £ | 2·59 | 2·52 | 2·40 | 2·39 | 2·40 | 2·39 | 2·37 | 2·45 |
| Bristles - - - - - Lb. - d. | 29·63 | 32·10 | 36·23 | 31·89 | 34·72 | 32·21 | 32·85 | 35·05 |
| Cork, Unmanufactured } Ton - £ | 7·55 | 8·48 | 9·16 | 9·09 | 8·42 | 8·19 | 7·62 | 8·05 |
| Feathers and Down, } Lb. - s. | 24·48 | 26·43 | 24·72 | 29·36 | 32·17 | 27·41 | 28·72 | 32·40 |
| Ornamental - - - - - } " - s. | | | | | | | | |
| Gutta Percha - - - Cwt. - £ | 12·66 | 10·57 | 7·96 | 9·18 | 7·20 | 9·39 | 9·95 | 11·71 |
| Hair: Horsehair - - - " - £ | 7·87 | 7·73 | 9·12 | 10·81 | 10·12 | 9·09 | 10·90 | 10·31 |
| Hay - - - - - Ton - £ | 3·33 | 3·34 | 3·27 | 3·34 | 3·47 | 3·66 | 3·83 | 3·94 |
| Ice - - - - - " - s. | 10·60 | 9·42 | 9·56 | 9·85 | 9·48 | 9·87 | 9·30 | 9·92 |
| Ivory: Animal - - - Cwt. - £ | 36·78 | 39·99 | 40·23 | 41·38 | 51·97 | 40·22 | 40·22 | 44·14 |
| Manures: | | | | | | | | |
| " Bones - - - Ton - £ | 4·39 | 4·37 | 4·43 | 4·57 | 4·48 | 4·58 | 4·50 | 4·53 |
| " Guano - - - " - £ | 5·51 | 4·85 | 4·75 | 5·13 | 4·75 | 4·62 | 4·39 | 5·29 |
| " Nitrate of } " - £ | 9·25 | 9·76 | 10·58 | 10·91 | 11·03 | 9·08 | 9·54 | 9·18 |
| " Soda - - - - - } " - £ | | | | | | | | |
| " Phosphate } " - £ | 1·43 | 1·48 | 1·46 | 1·53 | 1·64 | 1·73 | 1·65 | 1·59 |
| " of Lime } " - £ | | | | | | | | |
| " and Rock } " - £ | | | | | | | | |
| Plumbago - - - - - " - £ | 16·21 | 14·24 | 14·09 | 17·24 | 18·60 | 16·75 | 14·59 | 13·56 |
| Rubber (including } Lb. - s. | 2·48 | 2·77 | 2·90 | 2·93 | 2·90 | 2·60 | 3·61 | 5·31 |
| Rubber, Waste and } " - s. | | | | | | | | |
| Reclaimed) - - - - - } " - s. | | | | | | | | |
| Seeds: | | | | | | | | |
| Clover and Grass - Cwt. - s. | 44·05 | 40·79 | 41·23 | 40·92 | 40·38 | 44·42 | 45·02 | 46·20 |
| Sponge - - - - - Lb. - s. | 3·82 | 3·89 | 3·93 | 3·58 | 4·44 | 4·40 | 3·98 | 3·69 |
| III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED. | | | | | | | | |
| A.—IRON AND STEEL AND MANU- FACTURES THEREOF: | | | | | | | | |
| Iron and Steel: | | | | | | | | |
| Pig and Puddled } Ton - £ | 4·22 | 4·19 | 4·58 | 5·44 | 5·33 | 5·39 | 4·64 | 4·18 |
| Iron - - - - - } " - £ | | | | | | | | |
| iron Bars, Angles, } " - £ | 5·97 | 6·5 | 6·29 | 6·52 | 7·11 | 7·08 | 6·89 | 7·18 |
| Rods and Sec- } " - £ | | | | | | | | |
| tions, (Wrought) } " - £ | | | | | | | | |
| Steel, Ingots, } " - £ | 4·77 | 4·3 | 4·33 | 4·57 | 5·34 | 4·89 | 4·86 | 4·86 |
| Blooms, Billets, } " - £ | | | | | | | | |
| Slabs, Sheet Bars, } " - £ | | | | | | | | |
| Tin Plate Bars, } " - £ | | | | | | | | |
| or similar partly } " - £ | | | | | | | | |
| manufactured - - - } " - £ | | | | | | | | |

* Price per Lb. of " Sheep Skins, Woolled," from 1907 inclusive.

IMPORTS.—AVERAGE PRICES.

KINGDOM, in each of the last Fifteen Years, deduced from the declared stated in Tables Nos. 38 and 39)—*continued.*

| 1911. | 1912. | 1913. | 1914. | 1915. | 1916. | 1917. | ARTICLES— <i>continued.</i> |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---|
| | | | | | | | II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED—<i>continued.</i> |
| | | | | | | | I.—HIDES AND UNDRESSED SKINS—<i>continued.</i> |
| | | | | | | | Skins and Furs, Undressed: |
| 27·60 | 27·78 | 29·54 | 29·94 | 31·08 | 27·79 | 47·60 | <i>d.</i> - Each " Goat. |
| 6·53 | 6·62 | 7·05 | 7·00 | 7·05 | 9·99 | 15·18 | Sheep: |
| 20·89 | 20·32 | 22·27 | 23·08 | 22·40 | 28·36 | 52·66 | <i>d.</i> - <i>Lb.</i> * " { Woolled (that is with wool left on). |
| 13·12 | 13·10 | 7·76 | 7·78 | 8·00 | 7·93 | 9·43 | <i>d.</i> - Each " { Pickled. |
| 1·98 | 2·15 | 2·30 | 1·82 | 1·54 | 2·45 | 3·25 | <i>s.</i> - " " Seal. |
| | | | | | | | <i>d.</i> - " " Rabbit. |
| | | | | | | | J.—MATERIALS FOR PAPER MAKING: |
| 10·39 | 10·68 | 10·57 | 10·69 | 12·72 | 14·51 | 22·75 | <i>£</i> - Ton { Linen and Cotton Rags. |
| 3·33 | 3·48 | 3·63 | 3·98 | 4·80 | 6·53 | 13·82 | <i>£</i> - " { Esparto and other Vegetable Fibres. |
| 4·77 | 4·77 | 4·72 | 4·91 | 5·57 | 10·74 | 24·00 | <i>£</i> - " Pulp of Wood. |
| | | | | | | | K.—MISCELLANEOUS: |
| 16·36 | 15·56 | 13·01 | 12·30 | 14·10 | 20·12 | 26·15 | <i>s.</i> - <i>Cwt.</i> Asbestos. |
| 2·42 | 2·56 | 2·70 | 2·70 | 3·95 | 5·80 | 7·41 | <i>£</i> - Ton Asphalt or Bitumen. |
| 36·01 | 40·08 | 40·06 | 38·95 | 31·62 | 38·70 | 45·50 | <i>d.</i> - <i>Lb.</i> Bristles. |
| 8·21 | 7·57 | 8·19 | 8·54 | 9·30 | 11·42 | 17·19 | <i>£</i> - Ton { Cork, Unmanufactured. |
| 33·47 | 32·56 | 32·18 | 26·82 | 22·17 | 22·79 | 19·84 | <i>s.</i> - <i>Lb.</i> { Feathers and Down, Ornamental. |
| 13·17 | 12·97 | 12·32 | 11·85 | 8·81 | 10·33 | 15·46 | <i>£</i> - <i>Cwt.</i> Gutta Percha. |
| 9·90 | 10·31 | 10·07 | 9·20 | 8·27 | 8·28 | 9·64 | <i>£</i> - " Hair: Horsehair. |
| 3·93 | 4·08 | 4·32 | 4·05 | 4·39 | 5·52 | 6·75 | <i>£</i> - Ton Hay. |
| 9·70 | 10·13 | 10·89 | 11·09 | 21·22 | 24·76 | — | <i>s.</i> - " Ice. |
| 46·50 | 46·01 | 48·23 | 47·00 | 46·10 | 46·62 | 43·14 | <i>£</i> - <i>Cwt.</i> Ivory: Animal. |
| | | | | | | | Manures: |
| 4·93 | 5·28 | 5·40 | 5·41 | 6·48 | 8·88 | 10·76 | <i>£</i> - Ton " Bones. |
| 5·06 | 5·78 | 5·84 | 5·91 | 6·81 | 10·10 | 10·64 | <i>£</i> - " " Guano. |
| 9·25 | 10·32 | 10·58 | 10·01 | 11·39 | 17·31 | 16·39 | <i>£</i> - " " Nitrate of Soda. |
| 1·58 | 1·62 | 1·62 | 1·73 | 1·88 | 2·52 | 4·24 | <i>£</i> - " { " Phosphate of Lime and Rock. |
| 14·44 | 14·98 | 16·58 | 14·47 | 18·64 | 33·42 | 41·04 | <i>£</i> - " Plumbago. |
| 3·61 | 3·50 | 2·61 | 2·09 | 2·19 | 2·00 | 2·67 | <i>s.</i> - <i>Lb.</i> { Rubber (including Rubber Waste and Reclaimed). |
| | | | | | | | Seeds: |
| 47·09 | 48·26 | 47·84 | 46·70 | 54·33 | 59·37 | 71·24 | <i>s.</i> - <i>Cwt.</i> Clover and Grass. |
| 4·14 | 4·37 | 4·70 | 4·41 | 4·66 | 3·98 | 3·69 | <i>s.</i> - <i>Lb.</i> Sponge. |
| | | | | | | | III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED. |
| | | | | | | | A.—IRON AND STEEL AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF: |
| | | | | | | | Iron and Steel: |
| 4·22 | 4·46 | 4·65 | 4·46 | 5·79 | 9·00 | 13·35 | <i>£</i> - Ton Pig and Puddled Iron. |
| 6·81 | 6·55 | 6·82 | 7·12 | 10·66 | 12·27 | 26·33 | <i>£</i> - " { Iron Bars, Angles, Rods and Sections (Wrought). |
| 4·71 | 4·80 | 5·11 | 4·80 | 6·97 | 12·32 | 19·01 | <i>£</i> - " { Steel, Ingots, Blooms, Billets, Slabs, Sheet Bars, Tin Plate Bars, or similar partly manufactured. |

† Large quantities of low-priced seal skins were consigned from Newfoundland in 1906.
‡ There was a large reduction in the quantity of high-priced seal skins consigned from the United States in 1912.

IMPORTS—AVERAGE PRICES.

No. 54.—AVERAGE PRICES of the undermentioned ARTICLES IMPORTED into the UNITED QUANTITIES and VALUES (as stated)

| ARTICLES— <i>continued.</i> | 1903. | 1904. | 1905. | 1906. | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. | 1910. |
|---|-------------------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—<i>cont.</i> | | | | | | | | |
| A.—IRON AND STEEL AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF—<i>cont.</i> | | | | | | | | |
| Iron and Steel— <i>cont.</i> | | | | | | | | |
| Steel Bars, Angles and Shapes, other than Girders. } <i>Ton - £</i> | 4·84 | 5·20 | 6·32 | 6·89 | 7·36 | 7·05 | 6·90 | 6·83 |
| Joists, &c. } " | | | | | | | | |
| Steel Girders, Beams, Joists and Pillars } " | 6·42 | 6·32 | 6·01 | 6·24 | 6·47 | 6·55 | 6·20 | 5·86 |
| Tyres and Axles } " | 11·40 | 10·07 | 8·00 | 7·24 | 6·99 | 6·84 | 8·17 | 9·46 |
| Rails for Railways and Tramways } " | 6·38 | 6·13 | 5·81 | 6·32 | 15·67 | 6·22 | 5·76 | 5·86 |
| Ship, Bridge, Boiler and other Plates and Sheets } " | 7·65 | 7·19 | 7·24 | 7·42 | 7·96 | 7·53 | 7·39 | 7·79 |
| Hoops and Strips } " | 8·64 | 8·84 | 7·99 | 8·95 | 9·68 | 9·18 | 8·95 | 9·21 |
| Wire Rods } " | 7·44 | 7·11 | 6·62 | 6·67 | 7·60 | 6·92 | 6·52 | 6·46 |
| Nails, Screws, Rivets, Bolts and Nuts } " | 12·38 | 13·41 | 12·20 | 11·93 | 12·19 | 11·88 | 11·77 | 11·78 |
| Castings and Forgings of Iron and Steel, in the rough } " | | | 17·72 | 15·63 | 14·68 | 14·64 | 14·61 | 14·40 |
| Wire (including Uninsulated Electric Wire) } " | Cannot be stated. | | | 10·29 | 10·82 | 10·29 | 9·78 | 10·03 |
| Tubes and Pipes and Fittings, Wrought and Cast } " | Cannot be stated. | | Cannot be stated. | 12·33 | 12·90 | 13·57 | 11·70 | 11·45 |
| Railway Wheels and Axles, complete } " | Cannot be stated. | | 13·69 | 13·04 | 12·99 | 12·54 | 14·89 | 15·01 |
| B.—OTHER METALS AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF: | | | | | | | | |
| Antimony, Crude and Regulus } <i>Ton - £</i> | Cannot be stated. | | 14·97 | 22·29 | 53·53 | 45·42 | 19·28 | 18·52 |
| Brass, Bronze and Metal Bronzed or Lacquered, Manufactures of } <i>Cwt. - £</i> | 4·46 | 4·44 | 4·94 | 5·20 | 5·77 | 5·56 | 5·38 | 5·26 |
| Copper: Regulus & Precipitate } <i>Ton - £</i> | 34·81 | 35·42 | 35·36 | 45·04 | 49·60 | 35·71 | 38·57 | 32·84 |
| Unwrought and Part Wrought } " | 57·61 | 58·17 | 66·30 | 84·91 | 83·02 | 60·24 | 59·42 | 58·24 |
| Lead, Pig and Sheet } <i>Lb. - s.</i> | 11·46 | 11·68 | 13·25 | 10·90 | 19·23 | 13·58 | 13·03 | 12·94 |
| Quicksilver } <i>Lb. - s.</i> | 3·30 | 2·22 | 2·01 | 1·93 | 1·86 | 2·16 | 2·22 | 2·40 |
| Tin, in Blocks, Ingots, Bars, or Slabs } <i>Cwt. - £</i> | 0·27 | 0·27 | 7·08 | 8·07 | 8·68 | 6·64 | 6·72 | 7·73 |
| Zinc: Crude, in Cakes } <i>Ton - £</i> | 19·75 | 20·87 | 23·14 | 25·61 | 23·03 | 20·37 | 21·93 | 22·96 |
| Manufactures } <i>Cwt. - £</i> | 1·21 | 1·25 | 1·38 | 1·54 | 1·49 | 1·31 | 1·32 | 1·35 |
| C.—CUTLERY, HARDWARE, IMPLEMENTS AND INSTRUMENTS. | | | | | | | | |
| D.—ELECTRICAL GOODS AND APPARATUS. | | | | | | | | |
| E.—MACHINERY. | | | | | | | | |
| F.—SHIPS (NEW). | | | | | | | | |
| G.—MANUFACTURES OF WOOD AND TIMBER (INCLUDING FURNITURE). | | | | | | | | |
| H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS: | | | | | | | | |
| (1) COTTON: | | | | | | | | |
| Cotton: Yarn } <i>Lb. - d.</i> | 10·62 | 11·01 | 11·74 | 10·20 | 9·80 | 10·60 | 11·95 | 11·33 |
| Piece Goods } <i>Yd. - d.</i> | 4·99 | 5·64 | 5·39 | 5·52 | 5·83 | 6·40 | 6·45 | 6·60 |
| (2) WOOL: | | | | | | | | |
| Woolen and Worsted Yarns } <i>Lb. - d.</i> | 23·15 | 23·07 | 22·80 | 24·25 | 23·80 | 24·57 | 24·42 | 24·36 |
| Woolen Manufactures: Cloths } <i>Yd. - d.</i> | 38·65 | 34·89 | 35·78 | 34·31 | 32·76 | 32·82 | 35·74 | 37·71 |
| Stuffs, Flannels, and Delaines } <i>" - d.</i> | *16·94 | 17·35 | 17·63 | 17·32 | 18·20 | 17·87 | 18·41 | 18·84 |

* Woollen "Stuffs" only in 1908.

IMPORTS—AVERAGE PRICES.

KINGDOM, in each of the last Fifteen Years, deduced from the declared in Tables Nos. 38 and 39)—continued.

| 1911. | 1912. | 1913. | 1914. | 1915. | 1916. | 1917. | ARTICLES—continued. |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|---|
| | | | | | | | III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont. |
| | | | | | | | A.—IRON AND STEEL AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF—cont. |
| | | | | | | | Iron and Steel—cont. |
| 6·43 | 6·69 | 6·82 | 6·76 | 9·73 | 15·23 | 23·14 | £ - Ton { Steel Bars, Angles and Shapes, other than Girders, Joists, &c. |
| 5·74 | 5·80 | 6·11 | 6·11 | 8·78 | 11·08 | 14·89 | £ - " { Steel Girders, Beams, Joists and Pillars. |
| 8·05 | 8·40 | 8·60 | 9·17 | 22·45 | 21·30 | 60·26 | £ - " { Tyres and Axles. |
| 5·67 | 6·61 | 6·25 | 6·33 | 6·88 | 7·66 | 20·77 | £ - " { Rails for Railways and Tramways.† |
| 7·41 | 7·46 | 7·41 | 6·97 | 11·90 | 18·75 | 23·93 | £ - " { Ship, Bridge, Boiler and other Plates and Sheets. |
| 9·04 | 8·80 | 8·39 | 8·01 | 10·19 | 15·34 | 26·19 | £ - " { Hoops and Strips. |
| 6·47 | 6·59 | 6·81 | 6·83 | 8·72 | 14·18 | 23·31 | £ - " { Wire Rods. |
| 11·63 | 11·60 | 11·72 | 11·79 | 14·02 | 18·48 | 31·87 | £ - " { Nails, Screws, Rivets Bolts and Nuts. |
| 14·73 | 15·24 | 15·19 | 14·40 | 25·19 | 24·58 | 43·22 | £ - " { Castings and Forgings of Iron and Steel, in in the rough. |
| 9·99 | 10·07 | 10·16 | 10·19 | 12·83 | 18·17 | 28·16 | £ - " { Wire (including Uninsulated Electric Wire). |
| 11·60 | 11·49 | 11·85 | 11·31 | 14·46 | 21·07 | 29·05 | £ - " { Tubes and Pipes and Fittings, Wrought and Cast. |
| 16·28 | 15·79 | 15·59 | 16·57 | 23·50 | — | 13·19 | £ - " { Railway Wheels and Axles, complete. |
| | | | | | | | B.—OTHER METALS AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF: |
| 24·19 | 22·87 | 23·51 | 24·29 | 45·83 | 71·53 | 56·12 | £ - Ton { Antimony, Crude and Regulus. |
| 4·88 | 4·87 | 5·17 | 4·93 | 5·27 | 7·48 | 8·07 | £ - Cwt. { Brass, Bronze and Metal Bronzed or Lacquered, Manufactures of. |
| 30·04 | 38·04 | 37·06 | 35·27 | 45·95 | 65·25 | 73·15 | £ - Ton { Copper: Regulus and Precipitate. |
| 56·82 | 72·16 | 70·31 | 61·84 | 78·99 | 121·07 | 131·92 | £ - " { Unwrought and Part Wrought. |
| 13·58 | 17·40 | 18·21 | 18·82 | 21·95 | 30·82 | 30·64 | £ - " { Lead, Pig and Sheet. |
| 2·30 | 2·21 | 1·99 | 1·91 | 3·00 | 4·38 | 4·50 | s. - Lb. { Quicksilver. |
| 9·52 | 10·39 | 10·13 | 7·76 | 8·10 | 9·14 | 11·42 | £ - Cwt. { Tin, in Blocks, Ingots, Bars, or Slabs. |
| 24·35 | 26·04 | 23·80 | 23·73 | 53·40 | 72·26 | 54·63 | £ - Ton { Zinc: Crude, in Cakes. |
| 1·43 | 1·40 | 1·41 | 1·40 | 2·73 | 4·88 | 4·83 | £ - Cwt. { " Manufactures. |
| | | | | | | | C.—CUTLERY, HARDWARE, IMPLEMENTS AND INSTRUMENTS. |
| | | | | | | | D.—ELECTRICAL GOODS AND APPARATUS. |
| | | | | | | | E.—MACHINERY. |
| | | | | | | | F.—SHIPS (NEW). |
| | | | | | | | G.—MANUFACTURES OF WOOD AND TIMBER (INCLUDING FURNITURE). |
| | | | | | | | H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS: |
| 12·24 | 11·88 | 11·62 | 11·43 | 7·76 | 10·25 | 12·88 | d. - Lb. { (1) COTTON: Cotton: Yarn. |
| 6·90 | 6·60 | 6·45 | 6·85 | 9·34 | 12·12 | 22·10 | d. - Yd. { " Piece Goods. |
| 24·89 | 24·89 | 25·70 | 26·07 | 30·05 | 34·07 | 39·04 | d. - Lb. { (2.) WOOL: Woollen and Worsted Yarn. |
| 38·95 | 37·58 | 37·96 | 34·34 | 28·21 | 36·45 | 67·14 | d. - Yd. { Woollen Manufactures: Cloths. |
| 18·53 | 18·40 | 18·86 | 20·28 | 18·50 | 18·81 | 23·05 | d. - " { Stuffs, Flannels and Delaines. |

† Including old rails, excluded in years prior to 1907.

IMPORTS—AVERAGE PRICES.

No. 54.—AVERAGE PRICES of the undermentioned ARTICLES IMPORTED into the UNITED QUANTITIES and VALUES (as stated in

| ARTICLES— <i>continued.</i> | 1903. | 1904. | 1905. | 1906. | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. | 1910. |
|---|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—<i>continued.</i> | | | | | | | | |
| H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS—<i>continued.</i> | | | | | | | | |
| (3) SILK: | | | | | | | | |
| Silk Yarn (Thrown and Spun) } <i>Lb. . £</i> | 0·83 | 0·75 | 0·69 | 0·74 | 0·76 | 0·78 | 0·71 | 0·64 |
| (4) OTHER MATERIALS: | | | | | | | | |
| Yarn, Hemp } <i>Lb. . d.</i> | 4·13 | 4·14 | 4·12 | 4·64 | 4·70 | 4·56 | 4·64 | 4·64 |
| " Jute } <i>" . d.</i> | 4·05 | 4·25 | 3·92 | 3·71 | 4·05 | 4·00 | 3·81 | 3·78 |
| " Linen } <i>" . d.</i> | 8·44 | 8·56 | 8·47 | 8·51 | 9·14 | 8·90 | 8·91 | 8·76 |
| I.—APPAREL: | | | | | | | | |
| Boots and Shoes: | | | | | | | | |
| Of Leather } <i>Doz. Pairs £</i> | 3·97 | 3·72 | 3·88 | 3·98 | 4·13 | 4·07 | 4·01 | 4·00 |
| Of Rubber } <i>" " £</i> | 1·17 | 1·12 | 1·09 | 1·15 | 1·17 | 1·09 | 1·14 | 1·23 |
| Hats and Bonnets, Trimmed or Untrimmed: | | | | | | | | |
| Of Straw } <i>Doz. . s.</i> | 14·06 | 10·35 | 15·65 | 16·53 | 16·94 | 23·38 | 15·10 | 20·84 |
| Of Felt } <i>" . s.</i> | 14·53 | 21·97 | 21·99 | 25·70 | 24·44 | 22·22 | 22·83 | 25·16 |
| Of other Materials } <i>" . s.</i> | | | 15·12 | 22·39 | 28·18 | 30·77 | 25·55 | 20·92 |
| J.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, DYES AND COLOURS: | | | | | | | | |
| Chemical Manufactures and Products: | | | | | | | | |
| Alkali (Bleaching Materials and Soda Compounds) } <i>Cwt. . s.</i> | 6·07 | 6·02 | 5·88 | 6·09 | 6·58 | 7·96 | 8·64 | 10·54 |
| Borax, Borates and Boracite } <i>" . s.</i> | 8·81 | 8·42 | 8·13 | 8·41 | 8·85 | 8·71 | 9·39 | 9·07 |
| Brimstone } <i>" . s.</i> | 4·81 | 4·69 | 4·99 | 4·65 | 5·09 | 4·66 | 5·13 | 5·10 |
| Glycerine } <i>" . s.</i> | 36·71 | 37·06 | 37·31 | 32·05 | 36·71 | 38·14 | 45·80 | 58·17 |
| Saltpetre (Nitrate of Potash) } <i>" . s.</i> | 16·81 | 17·18 | 19·08 | 19·09 | 19·65 | 19·28 | 19·60 | 19·02 |
| Cream of Tartar } <i>" . £</i> | Cannot be stated. | 3·74 | 3·71 | 3·70 | 3·86 | 3·80 | 3·63 | 3·74 |
| Tartaric Acid } <i>" . £</i> | | | 5·20 | 4·86 | 4·78 | 4·83 | 4·76 | 4·63 |
| Drugs: Bark, Peruvian } <i>" . £</i> | | | | | | | | |
| Opium } <i>Lb. . s.</i> | 9·83 | 9·19 | 10·38 | 9·62 | 12·60 | 13·09 | 12·76 | 13·75 |
| Dyeing or Tanning Stuffs: | | | | | | | | |
| Bark for Tanning } <i>Cwt. . s.</i> | 7·96 | 8·46 | 8·64 | 8·23 | 8·25 | 8·01 | 8·19 | 8·66 |
| Cutch and Gambier } <i>Ton . £</i> | 27·40 | 23·15 | 21·38 | 21·14 | 21·45 | 22·32 | 26·19 | 29·29 |
| Dyes from Coal Tar } <i>Cwt. . £</i> | 5·04 | 5·18 | 4·66 | 5·16 | 5·26 | 5·15 | 5·10 | 5·31 |
| Indigo } <i>" . £</i> | 14·59 | 15·26 | 14·25 | 14·69 | 13·61 | 15·27 | 13·86 | 12·85 |
| Myrobalans } <i>" . s.</i> | 5·20 | 5·41 | 6·53 | 5·22 | 5·15 | 5·09 | 5·48 | 5·23 |
| Sumach } <i>Ton . £</i> | 9·41 | 9·71 | 9·26 | 8·92 | 10·50 | 9·98 | 10·51 | 9·61 |
| Valonia } <i>" . £</i> | 11·14 | 10·36 | 10·25 | 10·74 | 10·41 | 10·15 | 9·92 | 9·48 |
| Dye Woods } <i>" . £</i> | 5·48 | 4·90 | 5·04 | 5·78 | 5·35 | 5·11 | 6·48 | 5·02 |
| Painters' Colours and Pigments } <i>Cwt. . s.</i> | 13·69 | 14·11 | 13·81 | 13·60 | 16·00 | 14·66 | 14·21 | 13·21 |
| K.—LEATHER AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF (EXCLUDING BOOTS AND SHOES): | | | | | | | | |
| Leather: Undressed } <i>Lb. . d.</i> | | | | | | | | |
| Dressed } <i>" . d.</i> | 12·04 | 11·56 | 11·40 | 11·64 | 13·02 | 11·96 | 11·54 | 11·97 |
| Varnished } <i>" . d.</i> | 20·41 | 20·08 | 22·02 | 25·01 | 29·33 | 27·81 | 30·03 | 34·24 |
| Japanned or Enamelled } <i>Cwt. . £</i> | 28·91 | 26·04 | 27·43 | 26·53 | 31·13 | 33·54 | 33·54 | 33·00 |
| Gloves } <i>Doz. Pairs. s.</i> | 19·61 | 20·02 | 21·21 | 21·12 | 21·65 | 22·55 | 22·96 | 22·84 |
| Machinery } <i>Cwt. . £</i> | Cannot be stated. | | | 11·97 | 11·60 | 11·45 | 11·68 | 12·48 |
| L.—EARTHENWARE AND GLASS: | | | | | | | | |
| China-ware or Porcelain, Earthenware and Pottery } <i>Cwt. . s.</i> | | | | | | | | |
| Glass: Window } <i>" . s.</i> | 51·46 | 45·78 | 41·25 | 38·48 | 39·72 | 38·07 | 33·60 | 33·80 |
| Plate } <i>" . s.</i> | 11·07 | 11·62 | 11·75 | 11·21 | 11·33 | 11·31 | 11·19 | 11·59 |
| Bottles } <i>Gross s.</i> | 23·34 | 23·01 | 24·63 | 26·07 | 24·68 | 25·13 | 25·40 | 25·82 |
| Flint and Manufactures thereof } <i>Cwt. . s.</i> | 8·62 | 8·18 | 8·22 | 8·41 | 8·50 | 8·33 | 8·20 | 8·07 |
| Painters' Colours and Pigments } <i>Cwt. . s.</i> | 33·34 | 33·67 | 33·30 | 31·17 | 29·68 | 29·56 | 29·34 | 29·34 |

IMPORTS—AVERAGE PRICES.

KINGDOM, in each of the last Fifteen Years, deduced from the declared Tables Nos. 38 and 39)—*continued.*

| 1911. | 1912. | 1913. | 1914. | 1915. | 1916. | 1917. | ARTICLES— <i>continued.</i> |
|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---|
| | | | | | | | III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—<i>continued.</i> |
| | | | | | | | H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS—<i>continued.</i> |
| | | | | | | | (3) SILK: |
| 0·62 | 0·61 | 0·65 | 0·64 | 0·30 | 0·33 | 0·61 | £ - <i>Lb.</i> Silk Yarn (Thrown and Spun). |
| | | | | | | | (4) OTHER MATERIALS: |
| 4·51 | 4·37 | 4·53 | 4·73 | 6·48 | 10·26 | 13·06 | <i>d.</i> - <i>Lb.</i> Yarn, Hemp. |
| 3·89 | 4·10 | 4·13 | 4·39 | 4·85 | 7·08 | 9·34 | <i>d.</i> - " " Jute. |
| 9·07 | 9·77 | 9·63 | 9·90 | 12·88 | 14·10 | 18·70 | <i>d.</i> - " " Linen. |
| | | | | | | | I.—APPAREL: |
| | | | | | | | Boots and Shoes: |
| 3·93 | 3·60 | 3·71 | 3·80 | 4·03 | 4·36 | 5·50 | £ - <i>Doz.</i> Pairs Of Leather. |
| 1·37 | 1·23 | 1·25 | 1·93 | 1·65 | 1·75 | 1·80 | £ - " " Of Rubber. |
| | | | | | | | Hats and Bonnets, Trimmed or Untrimmed: |
| 25·66 | 21·47 | 22·17 | 18·02 | 17·65 | 18·93 | 30·35 | £ - <i>Doz.</i> Of Straw. |
| 26·89 | 30·78 | 33·06 | 28·40 | 29·93 | 32·16 | 20·24 | £ - " " Of Felt. |
| 29·68 | 113·31 | 12·11 | 16·77 | 10·40 | 13·53 | 19·35 | £ - " " Of other Materials. |
| | | | | | | | J.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, DYES AND COLOURS: Chemical Manufactures and Products: |
| 11·55 | 11·69 | 12·92 | 13·50 | 20·74 | 44·65 | 61·92 | £ - <i>Cwt.</i> { Alkali (Bleaching Materials and Soda Compounds). |
| 8·70 | 9·02 | 8·66 | 8·81 | 10·08 | 14·20 | 23·86 | £ - " { Borax, Borates and Boracite. |
| 5·12 | 5·17 | 5·09 | 4·01 | 5·78 | 8·76 | 9·87 | £ - " Brimstone. |
| 62·83 | 53·16 | 61·88 | 64·21 | 64·13 | 74·11 | 145·25 | £ - " Glycerine. |
| 19·50 | 20·006 | 20·26 | 21·09 | 27·09 | 36·78 | 42·32 | £ - " { Saltpetre (Nitrate of Potash). |
| 4·17 | 4·07 | 4·17 | 4·04 | 7·36 | 8·53 | 8·84 | £ - " Cream of Tartar. |
| 5·12 | 5·30 | 5·39 | 5·67 | 7·69 | 13·85 | 13·21 | £ - " Tartaric Acid. |
| 1·82 | 3·02 | 3·22 | 3·26 | 3·73 | 4·72 | 6·69 | £ - <i>Doz.</i> Drugs: Bark, Peruvian. |
| 17·77 | 22·23 | 17·00 | 17·13 | 21·45 | 18·80 | 21·84 | £ - <i>Lb.</i> " Opium. |
| | | | | | | | Dyeing or Tanning Stuffs: |
| 7·47 | 7·82 | 7·80 | 7·60 | 8·46 | 13·20 | 17·51 | £ - <i>Cwt.</i> Bark for Tanning. |
| 27·75 | 28·14 | 27·65 | 25·32 | 29·17 | 42·62 | 49·73 | £ - <i>Ton.</i> Cutch and Gambier. |
| 5·04 | 4·87 | 5·14 | 5·38 | 14·81 | 23·78 | 33·91 | £ - <i>Cwt.</i> Dyes from Coal Tar. |
| 13·71 | 13·05 | 13·11 | 14·19 | 49·95 | 47·65 | 55·92 | £ - " Indigo. |
| 5·39 | 5·64 | 6·26 | 5·51 | 7·50 | 11·60 | 18·97 | £ - " Myrobalans. |
| 9·16 | 9·07 | 10·14 | 10·66 | 11·73 | 12·73 | 25·80 | £ - <i>Ton.</i> Sumach. |
| 9·77 | 10·53 | 9·49 | 9·45 | 14·31 | 24·88 | 43·57 | £ - " Valonia. |
| 6·01 | 5·69 | 7·05 | 5·53 | 6·96 | 12·71 | 14·31 | £ - " Dye Woods. |
| 13·51 | 13·02 | 13·09 | 10·18 | 24·81 | 34·58 | 54·95 | £ - <i>Cwt.</i> { Painters' Colours and Pigments. |
| | | | | | | | K.—LEATHER AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF (EXCLUDING BOOTS AND SHOES): |
| 12·10 | 12·14 | 13·27 | 14·35 | 16·50 | 20·95 | 25·62 | <i>d.</i> - <i>Lb.</i> Leather: Undressed. |
| 34·60 | 37·72 | 41·86 | 42·19 | 40·17 | 50·86 | 63·43 | <i>d.</i> - " " Dressed. |
| 36·03 | 35·51 | 31·10 | 31·35 | 33·12 | 47·20 | 64·59 | £ - <i>Cwt.</i> " { Varnished, Japanned or Enamelled. |
| 22·80 | 23·63 | 24·43 | 24·35 | 22·25 | 23·77 | 25·28 | £ - <i>Doz.</i> " { Gloves. |
| 13·10 | 13·33 | 13·88 | 13·60 | 17·43 | 23·51 | 29·15 | £ - <i>Cwt.</i> " { Machinery Belting. |
| | | | | | | | L.—EARTHENWARE AND GLASS: |
| 20·29 | 20·02 | 20·34 | 24·38 | 26·16 | 37·10 | 40·13 | £ - <i>Cwt.</i> { Chinaware or Porcelain, Earthenware and Pottery. |
| 11·40 | 11·46 | 11·83 | 11·77 | 10·52 | 24·78 | 30·45 | £ - " Glass: Window.† |
| 24·91 | 24·78 | 24·52 | 24·95 | 28·66 | 30·62 | 53·45 | £ - " " Plate. |
| 8·61 | 8·71 | 8·47 | 8·80 | 12·49 | 13·64 | 11·28 | £ - <i>Gross</i> " Bottles. |
| 29·79 | 29·87 | 27·80 | 25·94 | 25·26 | 32·74 | 47·07 | £ - <i>Cwt.</i> { " Flint and Manufactures thereof. |

† Includes German Sheet Glass; also Shades and Cylinders.
‡ There were large consignments of low-priced Hats and Bonnets from China in 1912.

IMPORTS.—AVERAGE PRICES.

No. 54.—AVERAGE PRICES of the undermentioned ARTICLES IMPORTED into the UNITED
QUANTITIES and VALUES (as stated in

| ARTICLES— <i>continued.</i> | 1903. | 1904. | 1905. | 1906. | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. | 1910. | |
|---|---------------------|-------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—<i>continued.</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| M.—PAPER: | | | | | | | | | |
| For Packing and Wrapping | Cwt. - s. | 15·75 | 15·59 | 14·97 | 14·41 | 14·02 | 13·67 | 13·49 | 13·61 |
| For Printing or Writing | | | | | | | 14·13 | 13·94 | 12·74 |
| Printed or Coated: | | | | | | | | | |
| Printed Paper Hangings „ | - s. | 64·50 | 61·10 | 55·05 | 54·69 | 54·93 | 48·54 | 43·83 | 44·02 |
| Other Printed or Coated Paper | - s. | | | 54·25 | 51·59 | 53·74 | 54·66 | 55·16 | 54·73 |
| Strawboard | - s. | 7·10 | 7·05 | 6·03 | 5·74 | 5·66 | 5·55 | 5·27 | 5·34 |
| Millboard and Wood Pulp Board | - s. | | | 8·44 | 9·44 | 9·43 | 9·61 | 9·76 | 9·81 |
| N.—RAILWAY CARRIAGES AND TRUCKS (NOT OF IRON), MOTOR CARS, CYCLES, CARTS, &c.: | | | | | | | | | |
| Cycles (other than Motor Cycles) | Each - £ | 6·10 | 7·78 | 5·81 | 6·12 | 7·53 | 6·04 | 7·12 | 7·03 |
| Motor Cycles | - £ | Cannot be stated. | 31·52 | 32·82 | 23·74 | 28·62 | 27·06 | 28·46 | 31·94 |
| Motor Cars, complete | - £ | Cannot be stated. | 330·83 | 433·65 | 430·46 | 431·08 | 362·81 | 333·62 | 318·86 |
| O.—MISCELLANEOUS: | | | | | | | | | |
| Blacking and Polishes* Cwt. | - s. | 49·29 | 53·75 | 49·81 | 54·03 | 54·95 | 56·12 | 57·33 | 52·91 |
| Buttons and Studs (other than of Metal) | Gross - s. | 1·79 | 1·97 | 1·84 | 1·62 | 1·55 | 1·60 | 1·41 | 1·29 |
| Cement | Cwt. - s. | 1·57 | 1·44 | 1·28 | 1·29 | 1·32 | 1·23 | 1·26 | 1·29 |
| Cork, Manufactured | Lb. - s. | 1·13 | 1·23 | 1·19 | 1·21 | 1·29 | 1·14 | 1·11 | 1·16 |
| Glue, Size and Gelatine | Cwt. - £ | 2·02 | 2·01 | 1·93 | 1·60 | 1·03 | 2·02 | 1·94 | 1·92 |
| Matches | Gross of boxes - d. | 12·46 | 12·34 | 13·06 | 12·08 | 12·74 | 12·57 | 12·37 | 12·55 |
| Methylic Alcohol | Gall. - s. | 2·73 | 2·64 | 3·33 | 2·04 | 1·69 | 1·56 | 1·88 | 2·11 |
| Musical Instruments: | | | | | | | | | |
| Organs and Harmoniums | Each - £ | Cannot be stated. | 12·06 | 13·45 | 12·68 | 13·41 | 13·48 | 13·20 | 14·66 |
| Pianos | - £ | | 29·82 | 31·04 | 30·04 | 30·65 | 30·84 | 30·46 | 29·07 |
| Oil Cloth | Sq. yd. - d. | 12·83 | 14·30 | 13·52 | 14·79 | 14·20 | 15·47 | 15·49 | 16·24 |
| Oil Seed Cake: | | | | | | | | | |
| Linseed Cake | Ton - £ | 6·65 | 6·29 | 7·14 | 7·44 | 7·27 | 7·43 | 7·86 | 8·25 |
| Cotton Seed Cake | - £ | 5·28 | 5·31 | 5·49 | 5·82 | 5·93 | 5·78 | 5·83 | 6·00 |
| Rape Seed Cake | - £ | Cannot be stated. | 3·37 | 4·34 | 5·10 | 5·24 | 5·30 | 5·01 | 4·79 |
| Paraffin Wax | Cwt. - £ | | 1·00 | 1·15 | 1·19 | 1·15 | 1·18 | 1·19 | 1·07 |
| Plaiting of Straw and other Materials | Lb. - s. | 1·54 | 1·46 | 1·43 | 1·47 | 1·43 | 1·33 | 1·43 | 1·46 |
| Slates for Roofing | Ton - s. | 78·01 | 78·12 | 75·29 | 73·53 | 69·90 | 66·17 | 66·53 | 64·79 |
| Starch, Farina, Dextrine and Potato Flour | Cwt. - s. | 11·73 | 12·24 | 11·97 | 11·74 | 11·01 | 12·73 | 13·02 | 12·60 |
| IV.—MISCELLANEOUS AND UNCLASSIFIED: | | | | | | | | | |
| Horses | Each - £ | 23·15 | 24·76 | 25·82 | 30·01 | 26·08 | 31·22 | 34·61 | 36·13 |
| Spirits, Perfumed | Liquid Gall. - £ | 2·48 | 2·40 | 2·41 | 2·30 | 2·36 | 2·39 | 2·47 | 2·52 |

* Containing no spirits or sweetening matter.

IMPORTS.—AVERAGE PRICES.

KINGDOM, in each of the last Fifteen Years, deduced from the declared Tables Nos. 38 and 39)—*continued.*

| 1911. | 1912. | 1913. | 1914. | 1915. | 1916. | 1917. | ARTICLES— <i>continued.</i> |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---|
| | | | | | | | III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—<i>continued.</i> |
| | | | | | | | M.—PAPER: |
| 13·94 | 13·88 | 13·87 | 13·77 | 14·96 | 24·80 | 40·64 | s. - <i>Cwt.</i> { For Packing and Wrapping. |
| 12·71 | 12·77 | 12·91 | 12·29 | 12·52 | 20·37 | 38·38 | s. - " { For Printing or Writing. |
| 44·94 | 45·53 | 46·85 | 47·96 | 74·88 | 87·29 | 135·16 | s. - " Printed or Coated: Printed Paper Hangings. |
| 50·82 | 49·66 | 52·09 | 57·39 | 56·80 | 67·42 | 84·41 | s. - " { Other Printed or Coated Paper. |
| 5·50 | 5·47 | 5·54 | 5·35 | 5·16 | 7·57 | 10·77 | s. - " Strawboard. |
| 9·67 | 9·66 | 10·10 | 10·13 | 10·97 | 15·60 | 23·84 | s. - " { Millboard and Wood Pulp Board. |
| | | | | | | | N.—RAILWAY CARRIAGES AND TRUCKS (NOT OF IRON), MOTOR CARS, CYCLES, CARTS, &c.: |
| 7·31 | 6·97 | 6·98 | 6·85 | 6·77 | 6·83 | 12·00 | £ - <i>Each</i> { Cycles (other than Motor Cycles). |
| 31·15 | 32·47 | 34·01 | 36·39 | 45·42 | 42·35 | 48·87 | £ - " Motor Cycles. |
| 253·46 | 247·75 | 254·91 | 247·14 | 187·27 | 183·13 | 355·34 | £ - " Motor Cars, complete. |
| | | | | | | | O.—MISCELLANEOUS: |
| 50·77 | 420·59 | 26·79 | 27·02 | 25·12 | 24·17 | 28·47 | s. - <i>Cwt.</i> Blacking and Polishes.* |
| 1·20 | 1·33 | 1·41 | 1·34 | 1·20 | 1·12 | 1·21 | s. - <i>Gross</i> { Buttons and Studs (other than of Metal). |
| 1·29 | 1·34 | 1·33 | 1·32 | 7·04 | 11·50 | 6·94 | s. - <i>Cwt.</i> Cement. |
| 1·18 | 1·25 | 1·24 | 1·13 | 1·19 | 1·18 | 1·25 | s. - <i>Lb.</i> Cork, Manufactured. |
| 1·98 | 2·03 | 2·03 | 2·09 | 2·62 | 3·14 | 5·36 | £ - <i>Cwt.</i> { Glue, Size, and Gelatine. |
| 12·27 | 12·22 | 12·32 | 12·59 | 19·72 | — | 47·28 | d. - <i>Ten thousand</i> } Matches. |
| 2·10 | 2·33 | 2·27 | 2·14 | 3·33 | 3·30 | 5·10 | s. - <i>Gall.</i> { Methylic Alcohol. |
| 13·06 | 11·69 | 11·60 | 12·59 | 11·84 | 14·75 | 7·45 | £ - <i>Each</i> { Musical Instruments: Organs and Harmoniums. |
| 31·21 | 30·65 | 30·92 | 31·05 | 32·03 | 26·31 | 35·77 | £ - " Pianos. |
| 16·40 | 16·42 | 14·30 | 14·50 | 9·02 | 7·75 | 10·11 | d. - <i>Sq. yd.</i> Oil Cloth. |
| 8·10 | 8·91 | 7·48 | 7·58 | 9·77 | 12·00 | 19·31 | £ - <i>Ton</i> Oil Seed Cake: |
| 5·07 | 6·09 | 5·94 | 5·92 | 7·42 | 10·51 | 15·87 | £ - " Linseed Cake. |
| 4·16 | 5·17 | 5·42 | 4·92 | 6·14 | 9·73 | 14·96 | £ - " Cotton Seed Cake. |
| 0·81 | 0·80 | 0·86 | 0·82 | 0·83 | 1·37 | 1·73 | £ - <i>Cwt.</i> Rape Seed Cake. |
| 1·47 | 1·72 | 1·83 | 2·05 | 2·58 | 2·48 | 3·98 | s. - <i>Lb.</i> { Paraffin Wax. Plaiting of Straw and other Materials. |
| 07·21 | 69·98 | 71·07 | 72·96 | 71·67 | 60·51 | 70·53 | s. - <i>Ton</i> Slates for Roofing. |
| 11·94 | 13·00 | 12·22 | 12·37 | 14·40 | 18·25 | 37·19 | s. - <i>Cwt.</i> { Starch, Farina, Dextrine and Potato Flour. |
| | | | | | | | IV.—MISCELLANEOUS AND UNCLASSIFIED: |
| 37·76 | 37·40 | 38·72 | 36·47 | 45·57 | 67·91 | 63·10 | £ - <i>Each</i> Horses. |
| 2·51 | 2·60 | 2·78 | 3·02 | 4·00 | 4·62 | 8·07 | £ - <i>Gall.</i> { Spirits, Perfumed. |

† Price per "Ten Thousand" in 1917, and price per "Gross of Boxes" in prior years.

‡ There were large consignments of low-priced Blacking and Polishes from Germany in 1912.

EXPORTS.—AVERAGE PRICES.

No. 55.—AVERAGE PRICES of the undermentioned ARTICLES, the PRODUCE and KINGDOM, in each of the last Fifteen Years, deduced from the declared

| ARTICLES. | 1903. | 1904. | 1905. | 1906. | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. | 1910. | |
|---|-------------------|--------|--------|-------------------|---------|--------|--------|--------|------|
| I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO. | | | | | | | | | |
| A.—GRAIN AND FLOUR: | | | | | | | | | |
| Corn: Wheat - - - Cwt. - s. | 8·39 | 7·94 | 7·73 | 7·76 | 7·75 | 7·50 | 8·41 | 7·46 | |
| " Wheatmeal and Flour } " - s. | 8·94 | 9·17 | 9·48 | 8·95 | 9·38 | 10·44 | 11·32 | 10·89 | |
| " Malt - - - " - s. | 12·89 | 12·88 | 13·21 | 12·99 | 13·07 | 13·77 | 13·70 | 13·46 | |
| " Bran and Pollard } " - s. | 3·98 | 4·13 | 4·45 | 4·60 | 4·88 | 5·11 | 5·05 | 4·84 | |
| B.—MEAT, INCLUDING ANIMALS FOR FOOD: | | | | | | | | | |
| Beef, Mutton, Pork, Bacon, Hams, &c. } Cwt. - s. | 68·49 | 65·46 | 61·67 | 68·58 | 77·50 | 78·81 | 79·46 | 88·60 | |
| C.—OTHER FOOD AND DRINK: | | | | | | | | | |
| Beer and Ale - - - Brl. - s. | 68·50 | 66·66 | 66·11 | 66·75 | ‡ 62·37 | 61·62 | 60·91 | 60·75 | |
| Biscuits and Cakes - Cwt. - £ | 3·21 | 3·26 | 2·96 | 3·21 | 3·08 | 3·25 | 3·40 | 3·23 | |
| Butter - - - " - s. | 103·91 | 107·37 | 108·49 | 105·59 | 111·48 | 118·12 | 118·94 | 121·71 | |
| Cheese - - - " - s. | 79·58 | 75·31 | 76·53 | 81·24 | 83·24 | 85·33 | 90·22 | 93·30 | |
| Cider and Perry - - Gall. - s. | | | | Cannot be stated. | | | | | |
| Cocoa or Chocolate, Ground, Prepared, or in any way manufactured - Lb. - d. | 13·26 | 14·11 | 13·83 | 13·87 | 13·84 | 14·06 | 14·02 | 13·60 | |
| Fish: Herrings - - - Brl. - s. | 24·15 | 20·71 | 23·70 | 27·80 | 25·22 | 23·65 | 26·68 | 26·73 | |
| Hops - - - - - Cwt. - £ | 5·64 | 7·55 | 4·98 | 4·91 | 4·67 | 3·77 | 5·45 | 6·00 | |
| Milk: Condensed - - " - s. | 38·18 | 33·37 | 38·86 | 41·07 | 42·12 | 42·51 | 43·03 | 42·09 | |
| Oil, Refined: | | | | | | | | | |
| Cotton Seed - - - Ton - £ | | | 17·09 | 20·47 | 26·25 | 23·95 | 24·77 | 20·65 | |
| Cocconut - - - Cwt. - s. | | | 34·84 | 30·91 | 37·24 | 36·77 | 36·55 | 37·76 | |
| Palm and Palm Kernel } " - s. | Cannot be stated. | | | 27·03 | 28·08 | 31·47 | 26·42 | 34·22 | |
| Potatoes - - - - - " - s. | 5·15 | 5·69 | 3·44 | 3·54 | 4·16 | 3·51 | 3·11 | 3·46 | |
| Salt - - - - - Ton - s. | 16·15 | 16·36 | 14·97 | 14·22 | 15·52 | 16·11 | 16·88 | 16·53 | |
| Spirits - - - - - Pf. Gall. s. | 8·48 | 8·19 | 7·94 | 8·17 | 7·97 | 7·31 | 7·93 | 7·08 | |
| Sugar: Refined, and Candy } Cwt. - s. | 11·95 | 12·49 | 15·21 | 12·52 | 13·90 | 14·54 | 14·56 | 15·80 | |
| Molasses, Treacle, Syrup, and Glucose - - - " - s. | 11·95 | 10·52 | 10·72 | 11·42 | 11·25 | 12·06 | 12·27 | 13·08 | |
| Table Waters - - - Gall. - s. | | | | Cannot be stated. | | | | | |
| Vinegar - - - - - " - s. | Cannot be stated. | | | 2·03 | 2·05 | 2·27 | 2·31 | 2·36 | 2·40 |
| D.—TOBACCO: | | | | | | | | | |
| Tobacco and Snuff manufactured in the United Kingdom - - - Lb. - s. | 1·95 | 1·95 | 1·95 | 1·80 | 1·72 | 1·63 | 1·62 | 1·99 | |
| II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED. | | | | | | | | | |
| A.—COAL, COKE, AND MANUFACTURED FUEL: | | | | | | | | | |
| Coal** - - - - - Ton - s. | 11·58 | 11·02 | 10·47 | 10·82 | 12·63 | 12·65 | 11·20 | 11·63 | |
| Coke and Cinders - - " - s. | 16·20 | 15·17 | 14·34 | 14·57 | 17·46 | 16·02 | 14·40 | 14·66 | |
| Fuel, Manufactured - - " - s. | 13·51 | 12·87 | 11·67 | 12·22 | 14·74 | 15·47 | 13·39 | 13·69 | |
| B.—IRON ORE, SCRAP IRON, AND STEEL: | | | | | | | | | |
| Iron Ore - - - - - Ton - s. | 53·05 | 54·11 | 27·94 | 29·12 | 33·72 | 44·27 | 48·52 | 33·80 | |
| Old Iron and Scrap - - " - £ | 3·12 | 2·95 | 3·04 | 3·25 | ‡ 3·43 | 3·03 | 3·06 | 3·14 | |
| C.—OTHER METALLIC ORES - - - | | | | | | | | | |
| | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |

‡ Excluding old rails, included in years prior to 1907.
 † Price per barrel of 36 gallons at standard gravity of 1055° in 1907 and subsequent years, and price per barrel of 36 liquid gallons in prior years.
 †† Excluding "Malt Maize Flaked" and "Malt Rice Flaked," included in years prior to 1911.

EXPORTS.—AVERAGE PRICES.

MANUFACTURE of the UNITED KINGDOM, EXPORTED from the UNITED QUANTITIES and VALUES (as stated in Tables Nos. 45 and 46).

| 1911. | 1912. | 1913. | 1914. | 1915. | 1916. | 1917. | ARTICLES. |
|--------|--------|-------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--|
| | | | | | | | I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO. |
| | | | | | | | A.—GRAIN AND FLOUR: |
| 7.57 | 7.76 | 8.29 | 7.29 | 12.61 | 14.75 | 20.46 | s. - Cwt. Corn: Wheat. |
| 10.17 | 10.68 | 10.50 | 11.96 | 17.37 | 19.60 | 24.96 | s. - " { " Wheatmeal and Flour. |
| †13.12 | 14.07 | 14.72 | 14.17 | 16.70 | 23.13 | 30.45 | s. - " " Malt.†† |
| 4.76 | 5.58 | 4.89 | 5.14 | 7.98 | 9.60 | 14.45 | s. - " { " Bran and Pollard. |
| | | | | | | | B.—MEAT, INCLUDING ANIMALS FOR FOOD: |
| 82.73 | 76.44 | 74.77 | 80.70 | 99.07 | 152.61 | 160.07 | s. - Cwt. { Beef, Mutton, Pork, Bacon, Hams, &c. |
| | | | | | | | C.—OTHER FOOD AND DRINK: |
| 62.48 | 64.40 | 65.14 | 65.62 | 72.65 | 88.99 | 100.39 | s. - Brl. † Beer and Ale. |
| 3.26 | 3.17 | 3.24 | 3.24 | 3.90 | 4.59 | 5.27 | £ - Cwt. Biscuits and Cakes. |
| 118.43 | 127.01 | 119.44 | 119.00 | 145.13 | 165.33 | 200.59 | s. - " Butter. |
| 93.82 | 100.17 | 96.15 | 97.06 | 105.45 | 141.47 | 168.08 | s. - " Cheese. |
| | | Cannot be stated. | | | | 4.84 | s. - Gall. Cider and Perry. |
| | | | | | | | Cocoa, preparations of: Not prepared in bond:‡ |
| 114.08 | 113.35 | 13.53 | 13.64 | 14.27 | 17.07 | 16.33 | d. - Lb. Containing Sugar. |
| | 22.76 | — | — | — | — | 15.45 | d. - " Not containing Sugar. |
| | | | | | | | d. - " Ground or prepared in bond. |
| 29.88 | 28.91 | §11.89 | 11.55 | 18.15 | 22.20 | 25.10 | s. - Cwt. § Fish: Herrings. |
| 7.18 | 7.63 | 6.16 | 6.57 | 5.86 | 7.28 | 8.01 | £ - Cwt. Hops. |
| 42.60 | 46.02 | 46.83 | 47.07 | 49.09 | 57.63 | 75.89 | s. - " Milk: Condensed. |
| | | | | | | | Oil, Refined: |
| 29.58 | 26.85 | 30.19 | 31.93 | 31.52 | 42.04 | 59.76 | £ - Ton Cotton Seed. |
| 40.84 | 42.26 | 48.13 | 52.48 | 53.06 | 63.70 | 76.34 | s. - Cwt. Coconut. |
| 33.06 | 30.59 | 31.87 | 38.97 | 43.12 | 33.52 | 42.62 | s. - " Palm. |
| 3.70 | 3.97 | 4.29 | 3.40 | 4.62 | 5.03 | 49.58 | s. - " Palm Kernel. |
| 16.11 | 16.35 | 17.72 | 18.50 | 21.01 | 29.00 | 8.46 | s. - " Potatoes. |
| 7.51 | 8.32 | 8.30 | 7.91 | 8.36 | 10.73 | 44.17 | s. - Ton Salt. |
| 15.39 | 17.65 | 14.39 | 15.65 | 29.96 | 31.35 | 15.99 | s. Pp. Gall. Spirits. |
| | | | | | | | s. - Cwt. { Sugar: Refined, and Candy. |
| 14.41 | 14.82 | 14.64 | 12.01 | 15.79 | 22.11 | 27.04 | s. - " { " Molasses, Treacle, Syrup, and Glucose. |
| 2.40 | 2.45 | Cannot be stated. | | 2.54 | 2.82 | 4.51 | s. - Gall. Table Waters. |
| | | 2.43 | 2.41 | | | 3.30 | s. - " Vinegar. |
| | | | | | | | D.—TOBACCO: |
| 1.77 | 1.84 | 2.05 | 2.12 | 2.10 | 2.56 | 2.39 | s. - Lb. { Tobacco and Snuff manufactured in the United Kingdom. |
| | | | | | | | II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED. |
| | | | | | | | A.—COAL, COKE, AND MANUFACTURED FUEL: |
| 11.31 | 12.57 | 13.82 | 13.50 | 16.72 | 24.19 | 26.60 | s. - Ton Coal.** |
| 14.95 | 16.75 | 18.62 | 15.99 | 23.22 | 33.81 | 39.42 | s. - " Coke and Cinders. |
| 14.07 | 15.73 | 17.36 | 17.34 | 20.55 | 26.88 | 29.79 | s. - " Fuel, Manufactured. |
| | | | | | | | B.—IRON ORE, SCRAP IRON, AND STEEL: |
| 34.05 | 36.40 | 41.44 | 36.50 | 69.17 | 60.64 | 61.14 | s. - Ton Iron Ore. |
| 3.04 | 3.17 | 3.46 | 3.10 | 3.74 | 4.81 | 6.55 | £ - " Old Iron and Scrap.† |
| | | | | | | | C.—OTHER METALLIC ORES. |

§ Price per cwt. from 1913 inclusive, and price per barrel in prior years.
 † "Confectionery containing Chocolate" included in this heading from 1912, previously excluded.
 ‡ Price of "Cocoa or Chocolate ground, prepared or in any way manufactured," in 1911 and prior years.
 ** Excluding bunker coal.

EXPORTS—AVERAGE PRICES.

No. 55.—AVERAGE PRICES of the undermentioned ARTICLES, the PRODUCE and KINGDOM, in each of the last Fifteen Years, deduced from the declared

| ARTICLES—continued. | 1903. | 1904. | 1905. | 1906. | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. | 1910. | |
|--|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED—continued. | | | | | | | | | |
| D.—WOOD AND TIMBER: | | | | | | | | | |
| Rough Hewn, Sawn, or Split } Load £ | 6·60 | 6·85 | 5·57 | 6·05 | 6·81 | 5·79 | 5·91 | 5·85 | |
| E.—COTTON: | | | | | | | | | |
| F.—WOOL: | | | | | | | | | |
| Sheep's or Lambs' Wool Noils and carded or bonised wool } Lb. d. | 7·30 | 10·23 | 11·88 | 12·53 | 13·88 | 9·37 | 10·60 | 12·52 | |
| Woolen Rags, applicable to other uses than Manure: Pulled (Shoddy) or Mungo } Lb. d. | Cannot be stated. | 6·15 | 6·45 | 7·02 | 7·64 | 7·50 | 7·16 | 7·02 | |
| Not Pulled } " d. | 3·30 | 3·58 | 4·35 | 5·39 | 5·25 | 4·38 | 4·98 | 5·36 | |
| G.—OTHER TEXTILE MATERIALS: | | | | | | | | | |
| Flax and Hemp, Dressed or Undressed } Cwt. £ | 3·23 | 3·45 | 3·61 | 3·79 | 3·94 | 3·51 | 3·51 | 3·08 | |
| H.—OIL SEEDS, NUTS, OILS, FATS, AND GUMS: | | | | | | | | | |
| Grease, Tallow, and Animal Fat } Cwt. £ | 1·33 | 1·15 | 1·22 | 1·27 | 1·84 | 1·31 | 1·30 | 1·34 | |
| Oils, except Medicinal: Palm and Palm Kernel } Cwt. s. | Not distinguished. | | 25·60 | 29·05 | 30·60 | 26·16 | 23·47 | 35·17 | |
| Oil: Castor } Ton £ | Cannot be stated. | | | | | | | | |
| " Cotton Seed } " £ | 21·89 | 19·55 | 16·29 | 19·35 | 22·89 | 22·35 | 24·32 | 29·15 | |
| " Linseed } " £ | 25·46 | 18·80 | 19·18 | 23·17 | 26·16 | 26·14 | 26·40 | 38·25 | |
| " Essential } Lb. s. | Cannot be stated. | | | | | | | | |
| " Soya Bean } Ton £ | Cannot be stated. | | | | | | | | |
| I.—HIDES AND UNDRESSED SKINS: | | | | | | | | | |
| Hides, Raw } Cwt. £ | 2·05 | 2·11 | 2·38 | 2·70 | 2·09 | 2·35 | 2·81 | 2·90 | |
| Skins and Furs, undressed: | | | | | | | | | |
| Sheep's or Lambs' } Each d. | 13·32 | 13·55 | 16·72 | 22·43 | 14·69 [†] | 7·02 | 6·15 | 5·78 | |
| Other Sorts } " d. | 2·05 | 1·89 | 2·22 | 2·56 | 22·20 | 17·90 | 16·51 | 15·86 | |
| J.—MATERIALS FOR PAPER-MAKING: | | | | | | | | | |
| Paper-making Materials } Ton £ | 5·23 | 5·10 | 5·57 | 6·32 | 6·13 | 4·84 | 4·44 | 4·50 | |
| K.—MISCELLANEOUS: | | | | | | | | | |
| Clay, unmanufactured } " £ | 1·09 | 1·08 | 1·04 | 1·09 | 1·08 | 1·06 | 1·08 | 1·00 | |
| III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED. | | | | | | | | | |
| A.—IRON AND STEEL AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF: | | | | | | | | | |
| Pig and Puddled Iron } Ton £ | 3·15 | 2·92 | 3·15 | 3·50 | 3·71 | 3·17 | 3·24 | 3·42 | |
| Bar Iron } " £ | 8·00 | 7·63 | 7·47 | 8·08 | 8·56 | 7·93 | 7·75 | 7·85 | |
| Rods, Angles, Shapes and Sections of Iron } " £ | 6·36 | | | | | | | | |
| Bars, Rods, Angles, Shapes or Sections (Steel) } " £ | 12·23 | 13·05 | 13·71 | 13·58 | 13·60 | 12·77 | 13·61 | 13·00 | |
| Rails for Railways and Tramways } " £ | 5·32 | 4·84 | 5·00 | 5·63 | 56·54 | 6·12 | 5·79 | 5·86 | |
| Chairs and Sleepers } " £ | 5·57 | 4·26 | 5·17 | 5·22 | 5·91 | 5·69 | 5·45 | 5·15 | |
| Railway Wheels and Axles (complete) } " £ | Cannot be stated. | | 17·36 | 16·43 | 17·34 | 18·44 | 20·25 | 19·31 | 18·17 |
| Tyres and Axles } " £ | Cannot be stated. | | 18·52 | 19·50 | 19·47 | 18·80 | 20·23 | 21·04 | 19·99 |
| Hoops and Strips } " £ | Cannot be stated. | | 8·17 | 8·51 | 8·08 | 8·54 | 9·05 | 8·63 | 8·55 |
| Tinned Plates and Sheets } " £ | 13·52 | 12·78 | 12·87 | 13·17 | 14·60 | 13·60 | 13·12 | 13·55 | |
| Galvanized Sheets, Flat or Corrugated } " £ | 12·45 | 11·64 | 11·86 | 13·33 | 14·71 | 13·91 | 13·13 | 12·44 | |
| Black Plates } " £ | 9·98 | 9·63 | 9·50 | 9·98 | 10·55 | 10·12 | 9·81 | 10·16 | |
| Sheets (not galvanized) and Boiler and Armour Plates } " £ | 12·93 | 7·63 | 7·97 | 8·27 | 8·89 | 9·36 | 8·55 | 8·88 | |
| Sheets (Steel) } " £ | 7·57 | | | | | | | | |

* Including Staves in 1903 and subsequent years, previously excluded.

† Excluding "Soap Stock" in 1905 and prior years.

‡ Including "Refined" Cotton Seed Oil in years prior to 1905, now included under Class I., Sec. C.

EXPORTS—AVERAGE PRICES.

MANUFACTURE of the UNITED KINGDOM, EXPORTED from the UNITED QUANTITIES and VALUES (as stated in Tables Nos. 45 and 46)—continued.

| 1911. | 1912. | 1913. | 1914. | 1915. | 1916. | 1917. | ARTICLES—continued. |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|---|
| 6·43 | 6·78 | 7·19 | 6·97 | 6·84 | 10·63 | 15·35 | II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED—continued. D.—WOOD AND TIMBER: £ Load { Rough, Hewn, Sawn, or Split, and Staves.* |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | E.—COTTON. |
| 12·72 | 12·02 | 15·14 | 14·32 | 15·20 | 24·79 | 27·36 | F.—WOOL: d. Lb. Sheep's or Lambs' Wool Noils and carded or carbonised wool. |
| 15·37 | 15·01 | 16·42 | 17·39 | 21·11 | 23·84 | 32·64 | d. " { Woolen Rags, applicable to other uses than Manure; Pulled (Shoddy or Mungo). Not Pulled. |
| 6·83 | 7·02 | 7·37 | 7·72 | 9·69 | 13·04 | 15·61 | G.—OTHER TEXTILE MATERIALS: d. " { Flax and Hemp; Dressed or Undressed. |
| 5·33 | 5·89 | 5·75 | 5·44 | 7·36 | 9·86 | 14·83 | H.—OIL SEEDS, NUTS, OILS, FATS, AND GUMS: £ Cwt. { Grease and unrefined Tallow, Animal Fat, and Soap Stock.} Oils, except Medicinal: s. Cwt. Palm, Unrefined. |
| 3·85 | 3·50 | 3·00 | 3·18 | 5·02 | 7·70 | 4·75 | s. Cwt. " Kernel " Oil: Castor. |
| 11·26 | 1·14 | 1·21 | 1·24 | 1·30 | 1·88 | 2·58 | £ " { " Cotton Seed; Unrefined.} £ " " Linseed. |
| 37·05 | 36·40 | 41·05 | 43·44 | 41·13 | 44·80 | 47·90 | s. Cwt. " Essential. |
| Cannot be stated. | 27·90 | 27·90 | 26·19 | 35·61 | 56·85 | 47·01 | £ Ton " Soya Bean. |
| 27·65 | 27·71 | 29·60 | 30·13 | 27·05 | 37·00 | 53·45 | I.—HIDES AND UNRESSED SKINS: Hides, Raw: £ Cwt. { From imported Cattle slaughtered in the United Kingdom. Other Hides. Skins and Furs, un-dressed: Sheep's or Lambs' Woolled (i.e., with wool left on). Pickled. Other Sorts. |
| 43·60 | 39·31 | 29·45 | 28·28 | 30·195 | 41·46 | 54·56 | J.—MATERIALS FOR PAPER-MAKING: £ Ton Paper-making Materials. |
| Not stated | 5·42 | 6·13 | 5·76 | 6·15 | 6·60 | 7·76 | K.—MISCELLANEOUS: £ Ton Clay, unmanufactured. |
| 30·76 | 29·13 | 31·34 | 32·73 | 31·94 | 40·06 | 61·57 | III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED. A.—IRON AND STEEL AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF: £ Ton Pig and Fuddled Iron. Wrought in Bars, Rods, Angles, and Shapes of Iron. |
| 3·33 | 3·51 | 3·81 | 3·72 | — | — | — | £ " { Bars, Rods, Angles, Shapes or Sections (Steel). Rails for Railways and Tramways.} Chairs and Sleepers. Railway Wheels and Axles (complete). Tyres and Axles. Hoops and Strips. Tinned Plates and Sheets. Galvanized Sheets, Flat or Corrugated. Black Plates. |
| 2·68 | 3·06 | 3·23 | 3·35 | 3·20 | 3·14 | 4·18 | £ " { Other Plates and Sheets (including Armour Plates). |
| 6·32 | 6·33 | 8·02 | 10·80 | 6·40 | 12·43 | 16·54 | |
| 14·81 | 13·95 | 14·16 | 16·64 | 16·40 | 17·70 | 32·68 | |
| 2·42 | 2·58 | 2·33 | 2·15 | 1·53 | 2·33 | 4·45 | |
| 4·37 | 4·48 | 4·75 | 5·16 | 6·17 | 9·90 | 16·85 | |
| 1·06 | 1·07 | 1·12 | 1·15 | 1·25 | 1·33 | 1·55 | |
| 3·22 | 3·69 | 4·30 | 3·75 | 5·69 | 8·11 | 9·23 | |
| 7·93 | 8·75 | 9·67 | 8·61 | 9·85 | 14·20 | 16·43 | |
| 12·89 | 13·47 | 14·23 | 12·82 | 14·06 | 18·61 | 22·99 | |
| 6·13 | 6·16 | 7·13 | 6·84 | 7·56 | 11·88 | 17·83 | |
| 5·22 | 5·34 | 6·44 | 6·13 | 7·47 | 9·28 | 13·04 | |
| 18·65 | 18·77 | 20·69 | 21·16 | 20·59 | 26·64 | 39·49 | |
| 19·86 | 19·63 | 20·80 | 20·37 | 19·08 | 24·79 | 28·09 | |
| 8·42 | 8·94 | 9·64 | 9·57 | 12·08 | 18·30 | 21·52 | |
| 14·13 | 14·20 | 15·59 | 13·78 | 15·41 | 26·30 | 30·33 | |
| 12·33 | 13·05 | 13·16 | 12·77 | 16·35 | 26·43 | 29·59 | |
| 10·62 | 10·53 | 10·51 | 10·34 | 11·44 | 14·87 | 22·66 | |
| 10·16 | 10·50 | 11·47 | 10·47 | 10·70 | 16·31 | 18·93 | |

§ Including old rails, excluded in years prior to 1907.
 ¶ Excluding "Refined Tallow and Animal Fat" from 1911, previously included.
 * Price per Lb. of "Sheep Skins or Lamb Skins, Woolled," from 1907 inclusive.

EXPORTS—AVERAGE PRICES.

No. 55.—AVERAGE PRICES of the undermentioned ARTICLES, the PRODUCE and KINGDOM, in each of the last Fifteen Years, deduced from the declared

| ARTICLES— <i>continued.</i> | 1903. | 1904. | 1905. | 1906. | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. | 1910. |
|---|-------------------|-------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—<i>continued.</i> | | | | | | | | |
| A.—IRON AND STEEL AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF—<i>cont.</i> | | | | | | | | |
| Anchors, Grappels, Chains and Cables } Ton - £ | 17·69 | 17·06 | 16·97 | 17·54 | 18 08 | 17·67 | 17·01 | 17·47 |
| Tubes and Pipes (wrought) } " - £ | 10·58 | 10·91 | 15·72 5·83 | 16·54 5·91 | 17·70 6·16 | 17·68 6·13 | 15·17 5·71 | 15·02 5·60 |
| Nails, Screws, and Rivets } " - £ | 20·29 | 19·88 | 18·91 | 17·53 | 19·36 | 19·90 | 20·29 | 20·42 |
| Bedsteads and Parts thereof } " - £ | 24·99 | 25·22 | 24·68 | 26·58 | 29·84 | 28·18 | 29·12 | 28·55 |
| Bolts and Nuts } " - £ | 17·95 | 17·22 | 17·52 | 18·09 | 19·37 | 18·93 | 18·15 | 17·56 |
| Wrought Iron and other Manufactures thereof } " - £ | 20·14 | 19·72 | 18·84 | 20·10 | 21·11 | 19·39 | 19·04 | 19·83 |
| Cast Iron and other Manufactures thereof } " - £ | 13·56 | 13·33 | 11·44 | 10·96 | 12·20 | 12·43 | 12·95 | 13·21 |
| Cast Steel in Ingots or Blooms, &c. } " - £ | 5·94 | 8·83 | 6·93 | 7·55 | 8·27 | 10·40 | 8·00 | 8·84 |
| Wire and Manufactures thereof } " - £ | 19·55 | 19·63 | 19·33 | 20·66 | 21·58 | 19·94 | 18·71 | 18·93 |
| Girders, Beams, Joists and Pillars } " - £ | | 8·17 | 8·65 | 9·18 | 9·47 | 8·08 | 6·60 | 7·19 |
| Iron Castings and Forgings in the rough } " - £ | Cannot be stated. | | 17·17 | 16·93 | 18·98 | 19·19 | 18·63 | 20·59 |
| Steel Castings and Forgings in the rough } " - £ | Cannot be stated. | | 25·00 | 27·16 | 36·11 | 33·27 | 43·56 | 40·97 |
| B.—OTHER METALS AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF: | | | | | | | | |
| Brass of all sorts - Cwt. - £ | 4·77 | 4·62 | 4·42 | 4·97 | 6·03 | 5·20 | 4·98 | 4·98 |
| Copper: Unwrought: Ingots, Cakes or Slabs, and Precipitate } " - £ | 3·04 | 3·01 | 3·54 | 4·37 | 5·00 | 3·18 | 3·19 | 1·57 3·21 |
| Wrought or partly wrought: Mixed or Yellow Metal } Cwt. - £ | 2·77 | 2·83 | 3·05 | 3·64 | 4·00 | 3·04 | 2·85 | 2·84 |
| Of other sorts } " - £ | 3·60 | 3·61 | 4·15 | 4·85 | 5·76 | 4·06 | 3·90 | 3·74 |
| Lead: Pig - Ton - £ | 11·66 | 11·99 | 13·47 | 18·11 | 20·35 | 13·95 | 13·23 | 13·12 |
| Manufactures } " - £ | 15·54 | 16·10 | 16·33 | 19·23 | 22·57 | 18·32 | 17·07 | 18·11 |
| Tin: Unwrought - Cwt. - £ | 6·37 | 6·33 | 6·94 | 8·89 | 8·95 | 6·05 | 6·60 | 7·54 |
| Zinc: Wrought and Unwrought } Ton - £ | 18·76 | 20·80 | 24·12 | 26·85 | 25·55 | 22·11 | 23·11 | 24·91 |
| C.—CUTLERY, HARDWARE, IMPLEMENTS, AND INSTRUMENTS - - - | | | | | | | | |
| D.—ELECTRICAL GOODS AND APPARATUS - - - | | | | | | | | |
| E.—MACHINERY - - - | | | | | | | | |
| F.—SHIPS (new) - - - | | | | | | | | |
| G.—MANUFACTURES OF WOOD AND TIMBER (INCLUDING FURNITURE) - - - | | | | | | | | |
| H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS: | | | | | | | | |
| (1) COTTON: | | | | | | | | |
| Cotton Yarn | | | | | | | | |
| Grey - Lb. - d. | 11·74 | 13·12 | 11·99 | 13·88 | 15·21 | 14·25 | 13·09 | 16·92 |
| Bleached and Dyed - " - d. | 11·96 | 13·08 | 12·44 | 12·91 | 16·24 | 14·86 | 13·68 | 15·60 |

EXPORTS—AVERAGE PRICES.

MANUFACTURE of the UNITED KINGDOM, EXPORTED from the UNITED
 QUANTITIES and VALUES (as stated in Tables Nos. 45 and 46)—continued.

| 1911. | 1912. | 1913. | 1914. | 1915. | 1916. | 1917. | ARTICLES—continued. |
|--------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|---|
| | | | | | | | III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—continued. |
| | | | | | | | A.—IRON AND STEEL AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF—cont. |
| 16·19. | 17·16 | 18·34 | 17·04 | 22·19 | 26·50 | 31·17 | £ - Ton { Anchors, Grappels, and Cables. |
| 19·21 | 20·42 | 20·86 | 20·28 | 23·97 | 31·65 | 35·94 | £ - " { Chains (including Tackle made of Chain). |
| 15·15 | 15·95 | 17·93 | 16·95 | 21·15 | 29·06 | 37·66 | £ - " { Tubes and Pipes, and Fittings, Wrought. |
| 5·60 | 5·78 | 7·24 | 7·04 | 7·09 | 9·35 | 10·60 | £ - " { Pipes and Fittings, Cast. |
| 20·40 | { 15·95 36·23 | { 16·90 39·26 | { 16·73 37·34 | { 18·49 42·58 | { 27·41 59·14 | { 36·82 70·37 | £ - " { Nails, and Rivets. £ - " { Screws. |
| 29·98 | 32·02 | 35·90 | 34·02 | 34·42 | 45·39 | 51·77 | £ - " { Bedsteads and Parts thereof. |
| 17·41 | 10·02 | 21·06 | 20·06 | 22·17 | 32·57 | 38·92 | £ - " { Bolts and Nuts. |
| 20·15 | 21·06 | 20·95 | 21·17 | 24·54 | 33·70 | 48·39 | £ - " { Wrought Iron and other Manufactures thereof.* |
| 12·87 | 14·00 | 13·94 | 13·12 | 14·93 | 10·99 | 23·87 | £ - " { Cast Iron and other Manufactures thereof.* |
| 9·97 | 11·59 | 12·24 | 11·82 | 12·25 | 13·40 | 14·45 | £ - " { Cast Steel in Ingots or Blooms, &c. |
| | | | | | | | £ - " { Wire: |
| | { 13·23 19·45 | { 13·91 20·38 | { 13·71 19·79 | { 15·85 21·41 | { 25·56 33·54 | { 23·90 38·00 | £ - " { For fencing (including barbed wire). £ - " { Other Sorts.† |
| 19·18 | { 30·91 18·11 36·03 | { 32·49 17·77 36·10 | { 32·02 16·34 35·97 | { 36·29 24·36 39·44 | { 49·69 40·53 65·89 | { 55·10 44·03 101·81 | £ - " { Wire Manufactures; Cables and ropes (except telegraph and telephone cables). £ - " { Netting (except torpedo netting). £ - " { Other Sorts. |
| 7·43 | 8·08 | 8·56 | 7·72 | 9·10 | 12·35 | 14·70 | £ - " { Girders, Beams, Joists and Pillars. |
| 20·59 | 15·87 | 15·15 | 16·97 | 15·93 | 20·17 | 10·51 | £ - " { Iron Castings and Forgings in the rough. |
| 44·20 | 43·73 | 34·31 | 26·25 | 22·46 | 23·04 | 30·45 | £ - " { Steel Castings and Forgings in the rough. |
| | | | | | | | B.—OTHER METALS AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF. |
| 5·33 | 5·78 | 5·93 | { 5·30 5·73 | { 6·10 4·90 | { 11·12 6·30 | { 14·82 9·26 | £ - Cwt. { Brass: Wire. £ - " { Other Sorts. |
| 1·25 | 1·88 | 1·00 | 0·97 | 1·24 | 1·38 | 1·20 | £ - " { Copper: Unwrought; Regulus, Matte, Precipitate, and Residues. |
| 3·21 | 3·78 | 3·81 | 3·52 | 3·87 | 6·17 | 7·01 | £ - " { Ingots, Cakes or Slabs. Wrought or partly wrought: |
| 2·87 | 3·31 | 3·42 | 3·25 | 4·01 | 6·78 | 7·51 | £ - " { Mixed or Yellow Metal. |
| 3·75 | 4·39 | 4·59 | 4·33 | 4·58 | 6·73 | 8·70 | £ - " { Of other sorts. |
| 13·69 | 17·38 | 18·59 | 18·95 | 22·23 | 29·66 | 31·97 | £ - Ton { Lead: Pig. |
| 18·84 | 21·81 | 24·07 | 24·91 | 27·32 | 38·51 | 44·56 | £ - " { Manufactures. |
| 9·40 | 10·45 | 10·57 | 7·69 | 8·18 | 9·03 | 10·96 | £ - Cwt. { Tin: Unwrought. |
| 26·31 | 26·94 | 24·26 | 23·32 | 60·79 | 95·99 | 63·41 | £ - Ton { Zinc: Wrought and Unwrought. |
| | | | | | | | C.—CUTLERY, HARDWARE, IMPLEMENTS, AND INSTRUMENTS. |
| | | | | | | | D.—ELECTRICAL GOODS AND APPARATUS. |
| | | | | | | | E.—MACHINERY. |
| | | | | | | | F.—SHIPS (new). |
| | | | | | | | G.—MANUFACTURES OF WOOD AND TIMBER (INCLUDING FURNITURE). |
| | | | | | | | H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS: |
| | | | | | | | (1) COTTON |
| 17·11 | 16·33 | 17·58 | 16·45 | 12·84 | 18·31 | 30·07 | d. - Lb. { Cotton Yarn: Grey. |
| 15·00 | 14·23 | 15·04 | 14·61 | 14·98 | 20·53 | 30·18 | d. - " { Bleached and Dyed. |

* Excluding Hollow-ware, which was included in years prior to 1904.
 † Including Telegraph and Telephone Wire, not insulated.

EXPORTS.—AVERAGE PRICES.

No. 55.—AVERAGE PRICES of the undermentioned ARTICLES, the PRODUCE and KINGDOM, in each of the last Fifteen Years, deduced from the declared

| ARTICLES— <i>continued.</i> | 1903. | 1904. | 1905. | 1906. | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. | 1910. |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—<i>continued.</i> | | | | | | | | |
| H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS—<i>continued.</i> | | | | | | | | |
| (1) COTTON—<i>continued.</i> | | | | | | | | |
| Manufactures: | | | | | | | | |
| Piece Goods: | | | | | | | | |
| Unbleached, Grey Yd. - d. | 2'03 | 2'23 | 2'25 | 2'35 | 2'52 | 2'51 | 2'32 | 2'56 |
| Bleached, White " - d. | 2'54 | 2'63 | 2'67 | 2'81 | 2'89 | 2'91 | 2'79 | 2'96 |
| Printed: | | | | | | | | |
| Flags, Handkerchiefs & Shawls in the piece or not - d. | 2'74 | 2'91 | 2'80 | 3'00 | 3'15 | 3'48 | 3'40 | 3'60 |
| Other Sorts - d. | | | | | | 3'11 | 2'95 | 3'11 |
| Dyed in the Piece - d. | | | | | | 4'27 | 4'10 | 4'37 |
| Manufactured of Dyed Yarn - d. | 3'54 | 3'64 | 3'78 | 4'02 | 4'35 | 3'82 | 3'63 | 3'90 |
| Flags, Handkerchiefs and Shawls, wholly of cotton, not in the piece: | | | | | | | | |
| Printed - Per Yd. - d. | | | | | | | | |
| Other Sorts - d. | | | | | | | | |
| Gloves - Doz. - s. | | | | | | | | |
| Hosiery: Stockings and Socks - Doz. - s. | | | | | | | | |
| Thread for Sewing - Lb. - d. | 27'98 | 33'65 | 34'64 | 36'40 | 37'40 | 37'47 | 38'17 | 41'24 |
| (2) WOOL: | | | | | | | | |
| Flocks and Rag-wool - Lb. - d. | 7'46 | 8'28 | 10'14 | 3'27 | 3'19 | 2'07 | 2'53 | 2'60 |
| Tops - " - d. | 11'72 | 14'72 | 17'16 | 19'22 | 19'86 | 16'15 | 16'71 | 19'24 |
| Yarns: | | | | | | | | |
| Woolen and Worsted Yarn - " - d. | 16'83 | 18'63 | 20'54 | 23'10 | 24'84 | 21'72 | 20'61 | 23'15 |
| Woolen and Worsted Manufactures: | | | | | | | | |
| Woolen Tissues: | | | | | | | | |
| Heavy Broad, all Wool - Yd. - d. | 54'70 | 54'08 | 54'24 | 57'62 | 59'00 | 61'87 | 62'64 | 63'41 |
| " Mixed - " - d. | 23'21 | 23'25 | 22'94 | 23'05 | 23'17 | 24'08 | 23'94 | 21'46 |
| " Narrow, all Wool - " - d. | 33'02 | 33'21 | 30'44 | 33'98 | 36'38 | 32'31 | 35'09 | 30'87 |
| " Mixed - " - d. | 15'20 | 16'76 | 16'23 | 17'65 | 17'02 | 17'75 | 16'40 | 16'18 |
| Light Broad, all Wool - " - d. | 38'83 | 38'44 | 39'35 | 39'44 | 43'49 | 43'31 | 43'88 | 44'80 |
| " Mixed - " - d. | 15'30 | 15'05 | 15'80 | 15'83 | 15'48 | 16'18 | 16'02 | 15'51 |
| " Narrow, all Wool - " - d. | 14'65 | 13'41 | 15'84 | 15'93 | 15'04 | 14'63 | 14'48 | 15'52 |
| " Mixed - " - d. | 10'02 | 10'06 | 11'22 | 10'07 | 10'98 | 10'86 | 10'41 | 9'99 |
| Worsted Tissues: | | | | | | | | |
| Coatings, Broad, all Wool - Yd. - d. | 49'84 | 47'43 | 48'01 | 48'17 | 47'75 | 50'64 | 48'71 | 49'50 |
| Coatings, Broad, Mixed - " - d. | 28'72 | 28'38 | 29'23 | 30'02 | 30'50 | 30'31 | 29'35 | 27'86 |
| Coatings, Narrow, all Wool - " - d. | 27'74 | 26'87 | 28'44 | 30'53 | 31'08 | 28'21 | 28'10 | 34'08 |
| Coatings, Narrow, Mixed - " - d. | 19'53 | 18'73 | 16'90 | 16'76 | 16'69 | 16'98 | 18'16 | 17'42 |
| Stuffs, &c., all Wool - " - d. | 11'18 | 11'73 | 12'23 | 12'82 | 14'23 | 14'20 | 14'50 | 15'25 |
| " Mixed - " - d. | 9'52 | 9'64 | 9'08 | 10'20 | 10'80 | 11'12 | 10'64 | 11'27 |
| Blankets - Pair - s. | 7'65 | 10'80 | 8'85 | 8'14 | 8'79 | 8'17 | 8'57 | 9'26 |
| Carpets (not being Rugs) - Yd. - d. | 26'47 | 26'38 | 28'69 | 28'28 | 31'29 | 32'73 | 30'85 | 34'73 |
| Flannels and Delaines - " - d. | 8'66 | 8'38 | 8'40 | 8'80 | 9'40 | 9'42 | 9'09 | 9'23 |
| Hosiery: Stockings and Socks - Doz. - s. | | | | | | 7'69 | 7'83 | 8'10 |
| Travelling Rugs, Coverlets and Wrappers - Sq. Yd. - d. | | | | | | | | 23'04 |
| (3) SILK: | | | | | | | | |
| Silk Yarn (Thrown and Spun) - Lb. - s. | 6'97 | 7'51 | 7'10 | 7'02 | 7'51 | 8'05 | 6'11 | 6'98 |
| Silk Manufactures: | | | | | | | | |
| Broad Stuffs - Yd. - s. | 2'27 | 2'35 | 2'39 | 2'35 | 2'31 | 1'80 | 1'87 | 1'61 |
| Broad Stuffs of Silk mixed with other Materials, if known as "Silks" - " - s. | 1'54 | 1'57 | 1'72 | 1'80 | 1'84 | 2'01 | 2'03 | 2'08 |

* Prices of Flocks and Ragwool in 1903; of Flocks and Waste in 1904 and 1905; and of Flocks only in subsequent years.

EXPORTS—AVERAGE PRICES.

MANUFACTURES of the UNITED KINGDOM, EXPORTED from the UNITED QUANTITIES and VALUES (as stated in Tables Nos. 45 and 46)—continued.

| 1911. | 1912. | 1913. | 1914. | 1915. | 1916. | 1917. | ARTICLES—continued. |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---|
| | | | | | | | III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—continued. |
| | | | | | | | H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS—continued. |
| | | | | | | | (1) COTTON—continued. |
| | | | | | | | Manufactures: |
| | | | | | | | Piece Goods: |
| 2.75 | 2.65 | 2.70 | 2.75 | 2.59 | 3.19 | 4.51 | d. - Yd. Unbleached, Grey. |
| 3.11 | 3.04 | 3.17 | 3.17 | 2.95 | 3.50 | 4.60 | d. - " Bleached, White. |
| 3.61 | 3.46 | 3.09 | 3.05 | 3.23 | 4.40 | 5.60 | d. - " Printed: |
| 3.17 | 3.16 | 3.27 | 3.28 | 3.38 | 4.13 | 5.33 | d. - " {Flags, Handkerchiefs, and Shawls in the piece.† |
| 4.46 | 4.44 | 4.54 | 4.77 | 5.16 | 6.07 | 7.84 | d. - " Other Sorts. |
| 3.80 | 3.75 | 3.98 | 4.10 | 4.29 | 5.03 | 6.50 | d. - " Dyed in the Piece. |
| | | | | | | | d. - " {Manufactured of Dyed Yarn. |
| | | | | | | | Flags, Handkerchiefs, and Shawls, wholly of cotton, not in the piece: |
| Cannot be stated. | | 3.80 | 3.63 | 3.70 | 4.41 | 5.92 | d. - Per Yd. Printed. |
| 9.14 | 10.88 | 3.78 | 3.68 | 3.63 | 4.23 | 5.65 | d. - " Other Sorts. |
| 5.42 | 5.61 | 7.20 | 9.73 | 10.60 | 14.06 | 17.08 | s. - Doz. Pairs. Gloves. |
| 41.46 | 41.00 | 5.51 | 5.45 | 5.08 | 7.01 | 9.50 | s. - " Hosiery: {Stockings and Socks. |
| | | 40.04 | 40.35 | 38.49 | 40.29 | 39.88 | d. - Lb. Thread for Sewing. |
| | | | | | | | (2) WOOL: |
| 2.17 | 2.11 | 2.09 | 2.20 | 3.72 | 3.32 | 5.96 | d. - Lb. Flocks. |
| 18.78 | 18.01 | 20.09 | 20.01 | 26.46 | 31.02 | 43.88 | d. - " Tops. |
| 23.78 | 22.40 | 23.05 | 24.83 | 37.78 | 48.42 | 59.18 | d. - " Yarns: {Woolen and Worsted Yarn. |
| | | | | | | | Woolen and Worsted Manufactures: |
| 64.66 | 64.84 | 64.36 | 63.07 | 65.13 | 67.66 | 81.19 | d. - Yd. Woollen Tissues: |
| 21.03 | 23.04 | 23.40 | 27.41 | 31.09 | 39.10 | 47.57 | d. - " Heavy Broad, all Wool. |
| 37.15 | 38.34 | 32.07 | 40.60 | 45.38 | 53.09 | 65.80 | d. - " " Mixed. |
| 16.97 | 17.08 | 18.24 | 19.44 | 20.24 | 23.50 | 41.07 | d. - " " Narrow, all Wool. |
| 43.93 | 44.08 | 45.16 | 43.79 | 40.43 | 43.05 | 63.51 | d. - " " Mixed. |
| 16.61 | 17.03 | 16.56 | 17.09 | 21.75 | 27.00 | 39.32 | d. - " Light Broad, all Wool. |
| 15.09 | 15.72 | 16.63 | 18.54 | 23.01 | 25.31 | 35.93 | d. - " " Mixed. |
| 10.31 | 11.18 | 11.43 | 12.12 | 15.09 | 17.66 | 20.77 | d. - " " Narrow, all Wool. |
| | | | | | | | Worsted Tissues: |
| 50.44 | 40.03 | 51.53 | 51.01 | 57.16 | 64.35 | 80.83 | d. - Yd. {Coatings Broad, all Wool. |
| 30.28 | 26.10 | 28.10 | 28.79 | 31.71 | 37.06 | 48.88 | d. - " {Coatings, Broad, Mixed. |
| 36.32 | 41.26 | 40.27 | 36.92 | 37.72 | 43.23 | 65.39 | d. - " {Coatings, Narrow, all Wool. |
| 10.09 | 15.09 | 15.04 | 21.11 | 19.74 | 25.46 | 36.19 | d. - " {Coatings, Narrow, Mixed. |
| 15.80 | 14.84 | 16.29 | 18.33 | 21.34 | 29.18 | 35.42 | d. - " Stuffs, &c., all Wool. |
| 12.11 | 12.43 | 12.07 | 12.36 | 13.79 | 18.43 | 25.57 | d. - " " Mixed. |
| 9.39 | 9.32 | 9.01 | 11.21 | 14.22 | 16.78 | 20.64 | s. - Pair Blankets. |
| 38.31 | 41.00 | 42.88 | 45.22 | 46.60 | 57.26 | 72.80 | d. - Sq. Yd.† Carpets and Carpet Rugs. |
| 9.43 | 9.07 | 9.31 | 9.78 | 11.05 | 13.44 | 15.15 | d. - Yd. Flannels and Delaines. |
| 7.94 | 8.16 | 8.13 | 8.01 | 8.82 | 11.21 | 14.38 | s. - Doz. Pairs. Hosiery: {Stockings and Socks. |
| 24.22 | 24.27 | 23.83 | 27.38 | 31.44 | 39.14 | 44.16 | d. - Sq. Yd. {Travelling Rugs, Coverlets, and Wrappers. |
| | | | | | | | (3) SILK: |
| 7.50 | 7.07 | 7.27 | 7.91 | 6.13 | 6.91 | 9.62 | s. - Lb. {Silk Yarn (Thrown and Spun). |
| 1.93 | 2.00 | 2.06 | 2.19 | 1.89 | 2.27 | 2.83 | s. - Yd. Silk Manufactures: Broad Stuffs. |
| 2.38 | 2.25 | 1.94 | 1.81 | 1.77 | 2.47 | 3.44 | s. - " {Broad Stuffs of Silk mixed with other Materials, if known as "Silks." |

† Price per sq. yard of " Carpets and Carpet Rugs " from 1910 inclusive, and the price per yard of " Carpets (not being Rugs) " in prior years.
‡ Price per yard of " Flags, Handkerchiefs, and Shawls, in the piece or not, printed," in years prior to 1913.

EXPORTS—AVERAGE PRICES.

No. 55.—AVERAGE PRICES of the undermentioned ARTICLES, the PRODUCE and KINGDOM, in each of the last Fifteen Years, deduced from the declared

| ARTICLES— <i>continued.</i> | 1903. | 1904. | 1905. | 1906. | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. | 1910. |
|--|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—<i>continued.</i> | | | | | | | | |
| H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS—<i>continued.</i> | | | | | | | | |
| (4) OTHER MATERIALS: | | | | | | | | |
| Jute Yarn <i>Lb. . d.</i> | 2'00 | 2'54 | 3'12 | 3'01 | 4'38 | 3'42 | 2'89 | 2'85 |
| " Manufactures: Piece Goods <i>Yd. . d.</i> | 2'32 | 2'38 | 2'79 | 3'42 | 3'68 | 2'01 | 2'69 | 2'81 |
| Linen Yarn <i>Lb. . d.</i> | 14'24 | 14'69 | 15'15 | 16'15 | 18'14 | 15'82 | 14'72 | 16'49 |
| " Piece Goods: Plain, Bleached or Unbleached } <i>Yd. . d.</i> | 6'00 | 6'17 | 6'12 | 6'53 | 6'97 | 6'49 | 5'00 | 6'52 |
| Printed, Checked or Dyed and Damask and Diaper } <i>Yd. . d.</i> | 6'06 | 7'24 | 6'93 | 7'07 | 7'85 | 7'46 | 6'83 | 6'85 |
| Sail cloth <i>" . d.</i> | 12'36 | 11'58 | 11'11 | 12'27 | 12'47 | 12'40 | 11'99 | 12'10 |
| Linen Thread for Sewing } <i>Lb. . d.</i> | 29'45 | 28'40 | 27'84 | 27'64 | 29'84 | 29'46 | 30'60 | 29'09 |
| I.—APPAREL: | | | | | | | | |
| Boots and Shoes: Of Leather <i>Doz. pairs. £</i> | 2'38 | 2'31 | 2'43 | 2'50 | 2'50 | 2'73 | 2'73 | 2'79 |
| " Rubber <i>" . £</i> | 1'13 | 1'19 | 1'20 | 1'15 | 1'14 | 1'05 | 0'89 | 1'09 |
| Hats and Bonnets, Untrimmed: Of Felt <i>Doz. . s.</i> | 31'23 | 31'89 | † 30'27 | 37'34 | 36'10 | 36'77 | 36'04 | 35'38 |
| " Straw <i>" . s.</i> | 15'76 | 15'36 | † 16'08 | 17'12 | 17'39 | 17'82 | 18'08 | 19'02 |
| J.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, DYES AND COLOURS: | | | | | | | | |
| Bleaching Materials <i>Cwt. . s.</i> | 3'89 | 4'09 | 4'10 | 4'19 | 4'27 | 4'33 | 4'30 | 4'18 |
| Coal products, not Dyes: Aniline and Coal Tar Oils <i>" . s.</i> | Cannot be stated. | 7'61 | 5'27 | 4'27 | 4'20 | † | — | — |
| Carbolic Acid <i>" . s.</i> | Cannot be stated. | 21'60 | 23'20 | 20'33 | 24'37 | 24'31 | 21'60 | 16'74 |
| Naphthaline and Anthracene <i>" . s.</i> | Cannot be stated. | 6'54 | 4'04 | 5'13 | 5'58 | 5'02 | 5'18 | 7'72 |
| Pitch <i>" . s.</i> | Cannot be stated. | Cannot be stated. | Cannot be stated. | Cannot be stated. | Cannot be stated. | 1'17 | 1'20 | 1'55 |
| Tar Oil, Creosote, &c. <i>Gall. . d.</i> | Cannot be stated. | Cannot be stated. | Cannot be stated. | Cannot be stated. | Cannot be stated. | 3'09 | 3'57 | 3'23 |
| Copper, Sulphate of <i>Ton . £</i> | 19'11 | 19'64 | 20'14 | 22'21 | 29'10 | 22'35 | 19'00 | 18'31 |
| Dye Stuffs: Products of Coal Tar <i>Cwt. . s.</i> | Cannot be stated. | 61'86 | 65'25 | 71'86 | 69'28 | 69'00 | 76'10 | 69'08 |
| Other Sorts, unenumerated <i>" . s.</i> | Cannot be stated. | 18'84 | 19'59 | 19'14 | 19'36 | 14'68 | 13'51 | 14'89 |
| Manures: Sulphate of Ammonia <i>Ton . £</i> | 12'30 | 12'25 | 12'69 | 12'22 | 11'80 | 11'60 | 11'47 | 11'01 |
| Basic Slag <i>" . £</i> | Cannot be stated. | Cannot be stated. | Cannot be stated. | Cannot be stated. | Cannot be stated. | 1'44 | 1'60 | 1'48 |
| Superphosphates <i>" . £</i> | Cannot be stated. | Cannot be stated. | Cannot be stated. | Cannot be stated. | Cannot be stated. | 2'51 | 2'34 | 2'30 |
| Medicines: Cocaine and Cocaine Salts <i>Oz. . s.</i> | Cannot be stated. | Cannot be stated. | Cannot be stated. | Cannot be stated. | Cannot be stated. | Cannot be stated. | Cannot be stated. | Cannot be stated. |
| Morphia and Morphin Salts <i>" . s.</i> | Cannot be stated. | Cannot be stated. | Cannot be stated. | Cannot be stated. | Cannot be stated. | Cannot be stated. | Cannot be stated. | Cannot be stated. |
| Quinine and Quinine Salts <i>" . d.</i> | 14'19 | 14'28 | 13'10 | 11'29 | 11'25 | 10'96 | 10'16 | 10'0 |
| Painters' Colours and Materials: White Lead <i>Cwt. . s.</i> | 19'71 | 18'31 | 19'40 | 21'63 | 24'28 | 26'34 | 19'50 | 18'88 |
| Other Sorts <i>" . s.</i> | 25'37 | 24'99 | 25'45 | 25'81 | 26'02 | 23'02 | 23'07 | 23'37 |
| Potash Compounds: Saltpetre (Nitrate of Potash) <i>" . s.</i> | 21'69 | 21'78 | 24'27 | 25'71 | 25'53 | 25'17 | 24'67 | 23'21 |
| Chromate and Bichromate of Potash <i>" . s.</i> | Cannot be stated. | Cannot be stated. | Cannot be stated. | Cannot be stated. | Cannot be stated. | Cannot be stated. | Cannot be stated. | Cannot be stated. |
| Soda Compounds: Soda Ash <i>" . s.</i> | 4'33 | 4'30 | 4'22 | 4'46 | 4'61 | 4'48 | 4'33 | 4'34 |
| Bicarbonate <i>" . s.</i> | 6'86 | 6'96 | 6'09 | 6'48 | 6'14 | 5'97 | 5'33 | 5'15 |
| Caustic <i>" . s.</i> | 9'85 | 9'01 | 9'82 | 9'69 | 10'11 | 10'38 | 10'34 | 10'38 |
| Crystals <i>" . s.</i> | 3'21 | 3'24 | 3'30 | 3'44 | 3'56 | 3'37 | 3'32 | 3'29 |
| Sulphate <i>" . s.</i> | 1'44 | 1'76 | 1'73 | 1'59 | 1'81 | 2'08 | 1'44 | 1'70 |
| Chromates and Bichromates of Soda or Potash <i>" . s.</i> | Cannot be stated. | Cannot be stated. | Cannot be stated. | Cannot be stated. | Cannot be stated. | 26'90 | 28'37 | 28'50 |
| Carbonate of Ammonia <i>" . s.</i> | Cannot be stated. | Cannot be stated. | Cannot be stated. | Cannot be stated. | Cannot be stated. | 31'04 | 31'24 | 30'77 |
| Cyanide of Potassium or Sodium <i>" . s.</i> | Cannot be stated. | Cannot be stated. | Cannot be stated. | Cannot be stated. | Cannot be stated. | 80'68 | 80'23 | 81'63 |
| Disinfectants, &c. (except Tolacco Oil) <i>" . s.</i> | Cannot be stated. | Cannot be stated. | Cannot be stated. | Cannot be stated. | Cannot be stated. | 27'64 | 26'09 | 26'41 |
| Glycerine <i>" . £</i> | 2'08 | 2'20 | 2'05 | 1'95 | 1'90 | 1'80 | 2'07 | 2'26 |
| Muriate of Ammonia <i>" . s.</i> | Cannot be stated. | 26'64 | 25'85 | 26'31 | 25'19 | 26'35 | 25'65 | 25'85 |

† Trimmed Hats and Bonnets were not included prior to 1905.

‡ Aniline and Coal Tar Oils were re-classified in 1908.

EXPORTS--AVERAGE PRICES.

MANUFACTURE of the UNITED KINGDOM, EXPORTED from the UNITED QUANTITIES and VALUES (as stated in Tables Nos. 45 and 46)—continued.

| 1911. | 1912. | 1913. | 1914. | 1915. | 1916. | 1917. | ARTICLES—continued. |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|---|
| | | | | | | | III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—continued. |
| | | | | | | | H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS—continued. |
| | | | | | | | (4) OTHER MATERIALS: |
| 3'43 | 3'80 | 4'40 | 4'65 | 5'00 | 6'67 | 7'48 | d. Lb. Jute Yarn. |
| 3'28 | 3'62 | 4'24 | 4'55 | 4'51 | 6'29 | 7'05 | d. Yd. " Manufactures: Piece Goods. |
| 16'26 | 17'22 | 17'89 | 17'08 | 20'04 | 26'75 | 30'47 | d. Lb. " Linen Yarn. |
| 6'85 | 4'74 | 7'17 | 7'10 | 8'89 | 10'03 | 13'59 | d. Yd. { " Piece Goods: Plain, Bleached or Unbleached. |
| 6'98 | 7'02 | 7'99 | 8'59 | 10'51 | 12'43 | 15'97 | d. " { " Printed, Checked or Dyed and Damask and Diaper. |
| 13'47 | 13'93 | 14'07 | 14'50 | 20'72 | 28'74 | 33'72 | d. " { " Sail cloth. |
| 31'37 | 30'83 | 31'70 | 31'40 | 39'59 | 47'69 | 60'02 | d. Lb. { Linen Thread for Sewing. |
| | | | | | | | I.—APPAREL: |
| 2'01 | 2'83 | 2'80 | 2'06 | 3'27 | 4'78 | 7'10 | £. Doz. pairs - Boots and Shoes: Of Leather. |
| 1'04 | 1'04 | 1'04 | 1'02 | 1'17 | 1'10 | 1'11 | £. " " Rubber. |
| | | | | | | | Hats and Bonnets, Trimmed and Untrimmed: † |
| 35'80 | 35'81 | 30'00 | 33'24 | 33'88 | 33'72 | 43'72 | s. Doz. " Of Felt. |
| 26'78 | 21'03 | 22'69 | 22'18 | 22'04 | 21'57 | 28'87 | s. " " Straw. |
| | | | | | | | J.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, DYES AND COLOURS: |
| 4'26 | 4'30 | 4'04 | 5'30 | 7'37 | 16'48 | 13'41 | s. Cwt. Bleaching Powder, † |
| | | | | | | | Coal products, not Dyes: Aniline and Coal Tar Oils. † |
| 20'25 | 27'47 | 22'50 | 20'75 | 31'60 | 33'15 | 05'03 | s. " Carbolic Acid. |
| 7'70 | 7'77 | 8'59 | 7'50 | 12'35 | 23'21 | 22'74 | s. " Naphthalene and Anthracene. |
| 1'70 | 2'21 | 2'20 | 1'06 | 1'20 | 1'00 | 1'32 | s. " Pitch. |
| 3'22 | 3'50 | 3'87 | 4'04 | 4'44 | 4'20 | 7'82 | d. Gall. Tar Oil, Creosote, &c. |
| 18'00 | 20'44 | 22'49 | 20'06 | 24'02 | 43'70 | 57'37 | £. Tbn. Copper Sulphate of. |
| | | | | | | | Dye Stuffs: |
| 74'80 | 73'30 | 72'83 | 73'87 | 140'80 | 231'18 | 305'19 | s. Cwt. Products of Coal Tar. |
| 14'83 | 15'30 | 14'21 | 14'27 | 20'01 | 68'47 | 89'39 | s. " Other Sorts, unenumerated. |
| | | | | | | | Manures: |
| 13'12 | 14'00 | 13'60 | 12'02 | 13'51 | 10'60 | 18'88 | £. Tbn. Sulphate of Ammonia. |
| 1'41 | 1'49 | 1'60 | 1'60 | 1'70 | 2'09 | 3'00 | £. " Basic Slag. |
| 2'47 | 2'50 | 2'02 | 2'00 | 3'26 | 5'15 | 6'28 | £. " Superphosphates. |
| | | | | | | | Medicines: |
| 10'11 | 8'54 | 6'20 | 7'07 | 6'48 | 14'70 | 32'50 | s. Oz. Cocaine and Cocaine Salts. |
| 7'35 | 10'04 | 9'52 | 8'28 | 13'58 | 13'70 | 18'23 | s. " Morphia and Morphia Salts. |
| 9'78 | 11'31 | 12'60 | 14'83 | 22'00 | 32'60 | 38'62 | d. " Quinine and Quinine Salts. |
| | | | | | | | Painters' Colours and Materials: |
| 21'01 | 25'64 | 27'44 | 27'78 | 30'07 | 43'42 | 49'63 | s. Cwt. White Lead. |
| 26'37 | 25'07 | 26'53 | 28'05 | 32'05 | 41'79 | 49'28 | s. " Other Sorts. |
| | | | | | | | Potash Compounds: |
| 20'57 | 27'44 | 27'47 | 29'03 | 44'85 | 51'51 | 61'07 | s. " Saltpetre (Nitrate of Potash). |
| Cannot be stated. | 29'24 | 29'17 | 29'54 | 60'73 | 142'44 | 102'63 | s. " Chromate and Bichromate of Potash. |
| | | | | | | | Soda Compounds: |
| 4'32 | 3'04 | 3'01 | 3'60 | 3'60 | 5'40 | 6'07 | s. " Soda Ash. |
| 5'05 | 4'02 | 4'05 | 5'01 | 5'22 | 6'63 | 6'09 | s. " Bicarbonate. |
| 9'79 | 9'08 | 9'00 | 9'43 | 11'01 | 21'04 | 27'06 | s. " Caustic. |
| 3'25 | 3'52 | 3'36 | 3'41 | 3'44 | 5'02 | 6'35 | s. " Crystals. |
| 1'80 | 1'75 | 1'72 | 1'70 | 1'84 | 1'94 | 2'87 | s. " Sulphate. |
| | | | | | | | Chromate and Bichromate of Soda. |
| 27'00 | 24'24 | 24'70 | 24'00 | 29'50 | 65'88 | 61'46 | s. " Carbonate of Ammonia. |
| 30'88 | 32'01 | 31'06 | 34'30 | 40'78 | 56'71 | 64'21 | s. " Cyanide of Potassium or Sodium. |
| 80'80 | 80'83 | 80'05 | 85'64 | 94'00 | 97'28 | 111'60 | s. " Disinfectants, &c. (except Tobacco Olfal). |
| 26'04 | 26'31 | 25'85 | 23'51 | 27'65 | 30'99 | 36'56 | s. " Glycerine: Crude. |
| 2'57 | 2'07 | 3'04 | 3'02 | 3'09 | 3'15 | 3'51 | £. " Distilled. |
| 4'18 | 3'84 | 3'93 | 4'10 | 4'31 | 4'46 | 4'66 | £. " Muriate of Ammonia. |
| 24'27 | 24'77 | 26'62 | 25'74 | 28'81 | 37'21 | 44'63 | s. " " |

† Price of Bleaching Powder only from 1911, and Bleaching Materials of all kinds in prior years.
 ‡ Including "Chromate and Bichromate of Potash" prior to 1912, now separately distinguished.

EXPORTS—AVERAGE PRICES.

No. 55.—AVERAGE PRICES of the undermentioned ARTICLES, the PRODUCE and KINGDOM, in each of the last Fifteen Years, deduced from the declared

| ARTICLES— <i>continued.</i> | 1903. | 1904. | 1905. | 1906. | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. | 1910. |
|--|-------------------|--------|-------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------------|
| III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—<i>continued.</i> | | | | | | | | |
| K.—LEATHER AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF (EXCLUDING BOOTS AND SHOES): | | | | | | | | |
| Leather: Tanned, Un- wrought } <i>Cwt.</i> £ | 10·33 | 10·13 | 10·22 | 11·25 | 11·84 | 12·06 | 11·86 | 8·41 28·86 |
| Gloves } <i>Doz. Prs.</i> s. | 27·65 | 29·16 | 29·28 | 30·33 | 31·83 | 30·58 | 30·55 | 10·61 30·07 |
| L.—EARTHENWARE AND GLASS: | | | | | | | | |
| Glass: Plate, Rough or Silvered } <i>Cwt.</i> s. | 29·02 | 28·07 | 28·12 | 29·01 | 33·03 | 32·55 | 32·32 | 32·10 |
| " Flint Bottles and Manufactures of Common Glass } " s. | 50·57 | 459·56 | 62·02 | 65·52 | 61·29 | 63·67 | 60·93 | 61·40 |
| " } " s. | 9·87 | 113·42 | 13·01 | 12·76 | 13·04 | 13·35 | 12·51 | 12·48 |
| M.—PAPER: | | | | | | | | |
| Writing or Printing Paper & Envelopes } " s. | 29·74 | 28·09 | 26·74 | 26·61 | 24·77 | 24·06 | 23·98 | 22·48 |
| Paper Hangings } " s. | 54·45 | 50·01 | 49·60 | 48·18 | 49·29 | 51·85 | 50·29 | 48·15 |
| N.—RAILWAY CARRIAGES AND TRUCKS (NOT OF IRON), MOTOR CARS, CYCLES, CARTS, &c.: | | | | | | | | |
| Cycles (other than Motor Cycles) } <i>Each</i> £ | Cannot be stated. | | 6·43 | 5·46 | 4·97 | 4·65 | 4·40 | 4·20 |
| Motor Cycles } " £ | Cannot be stated. | 40·42 | 31·47 | 31·23 | 34·06 | 35·50 | 36·70 | 36·09 |
| Motor Cars: } " £ | Cannot be stated. | | | | | | | |
| Complete } " £ | 343·45 | | 349·01 | 359·25 | 369·99 | 361·30 | 369·16 | 357·31 |
| Chassis } " £ | | | Cannot be stated. | | | 337·71 | 380·23 | 378·01 |
| O.—MISCELLANEOUS: | | | | | | | | |
| Arms and Ammunition: | | | | | | | | |
| Fire Arms (Small Arms) } <i>Each</i> s. | 57·23 | 54·04 | 52·87 | 49·70 | 44·71 | 50·15 | 51·21 | 46·42 |
| Gunpowder } <i>Lb.</i> d. | 5·72 | 5·60 | 5·09 | 5·31 | 5·50 | 4·87 | 5·23 | 5·23 |
| Bags and Sacks, empty } <i>Doz.</i> s. | 4·24 | 4·01 | 4·43 | 5·05 | 5·43 | 4·29 | 4·63 | 4·24 |
| Blue } <i>Cwt.</i> s. | 50·73 | 48·21 | 47·60 | 47·32 | 47·47 | 46·33 | 46·34 | 46·13 |
| Bricks and Tiles of Brick Earth } <i>Thous.</i> £ | 3·06 | 3·04 | 2·93 | 2·96 | 3·17 | 3·22 | 3·15 | 3·11 |
| Candles } <i>Lb.</i> d. | 4·05 | 4·02 | 3·92 | 3·94 | 4·16 | 4·05 | 3·81 | 3·56 |
| Cement } <i>Cwt.</i> s. | 12·99 | 1·04 | 1·58 | 1·51 | 1·66 | 1·60 | 1·43 | 1·44 |
| Conlage, Cables, Rope and Twine } " s. | 48·02 | 45·47 | 48·88 | 50·39 | 52·42 | 48·87 | 44·47 | 46·00 |
| Glue, Size, and Gelatine Lighters, Mechanical } <i>No.</i> d. | 22·77 | 23·04 | 17·69 | 15·66 | 16·08 | 15·00 | 15·59 | 16·15 |
| Matches } <i>Gross of boxes</i> d. | 32·43 | 28·25 | 30·23 | 35·26 | 30·33 | 35·01 | 34·02 | 36·70 |
| Methylic Alcohol } <i>Gall.</i> s. | 3·30 | 2·89 | 2·66 | 3·07 | 2·81 | 2·40 | 2·37 | 2·37 |
| Oil Cloth } <i>Sq. yd.</i> d. | 11·01 | 11·11 | 10·77 | 10·35 | 10·90 | 11·79 | 11·73 | 11·63 |
| Paraffin Wax } <i>Cwt.</i> s. | 21·75 | 20·77 | 21·56 | 24·40 | 26·35 | 25·56 | 23·37 | 10·91 |
| Plaiting of Straw Skins and Furs: Dressed, not Leather Soap, Soap Stock and Soap Powder } <i>Cwt.</i> s. | 1·70 | 1·70 | 1·75 | 1·91 | 2·03 | 1·77 | 1·68 | 1·80 |
| Starch, Farina, Dex- trine and Potato Flour } " s. | 8·35 | 8·68 | 13·07 | 15·03 | 12·77 | 6·08 | 10·84 | 7·43 |
| Stones and Slates: Slates for roofing } <i>Tom</i> s. | 21·66 | 21·81 | 20·68 | 21·06 | 23·48 | 23·10 | 23·24 | 24·09 |
| Umbrellas, &c.: Complete } <i>Des.</i> s. | 21·56 | 20·93 | 20·36 | 20·22 | 19·37 | 20·08 | 20·46 | 20·33 |
| Cannot be stated. | | | | | | | | |
| IV.—MISCELLANEOUS AND UNCLASSIFIED: | | | | | | | | |
| Horses } <i>Each</i> £ | 21·11 | 17·04 | 18·35 | 19·95 | 18·69 | 17·62 | 19·29 | 21·88 |

* Price per *Ten Thousand* in 1917, and price per *Gross of Boxes* in prior years.
† Price per *gross of bottles* in 1904 and subsequent years, and price per *cwt.* of bottles and manufactures of common glass in prior years.

EXPORTS—AVERAGE PRICES.

MANUFACTURE of the UNITED KINGDOM, EXPORTED from the UNITED QUANTITIES and VALUES (as stated in Tables Nos. 45 and 46)—continued.

| 1911. | 1912. | 1913. | 1914. | 1915. | 1916. | 1917. | ARTICLES—continued. |
|-------------------|--------|-------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---|
| | | | | | | | III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—continued. |
| | | | | | | | K.—LEATHER AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF (EXCLUDING BOOTS AND SHOES): |
| 8'29 | 8'53 | 8'87 | 8'67 | 11'11 | 11'42 | 12'97 | £ - Cwt. Leather: Undressed. |
| 32'40 | 25'96 | 23'02 | 10'20 | 31'43 | 36'35 | 43'68 | £ - " " Dressed: |
| 17'29 | 18'74 | 19'11 | 17'09 | 21'07 | 23'04 | 22'47 | £ - " " Varnished, |
| 32'19 | 31'17 | 32'25 | 31'03 | 33'30 | 35'20 | 48'50 | £ - " " Japanned or Enamelled. |
| | | | | | | | £ - " " Other Sorts. |
| 33'98 | 33'08 | 33'66 | 31'35 | 40'70 | 49'75 | 59'44 | s. - Doz. Prs. Leather: Gloves. |
| 64'94 | 68'24 | 75'45 | 76'14 | 85'24 | 102'47 | 112'64 | L.—EARTHENWARE AND GLASS: |
| | | | | | | | s. - Cwt. Glass: Plate, Rough or Silvered. |
| | | | | | | | s. - " " Flint. |
| 12'50 | 12'43 | 12'43 | 12'50 | 12'80 | 14'15 | 17'12 | s. - Grosswt " Bottles. |
| | | | | | | | M.—PAPER: |
| 22'12 | 22'61 | 22'54 | 22'17 | 23'54 | 38'53 | 63'39 | s. - Cwt. Writing or Printing Paper & Envelopes. |
| 49'92 | 48'69 | 48'61 | 45'60 | 42'20 | 54'92 | 71'51 | s. - " Paper Hangings. |
| | | | | | | | N.—RAILWAY CARRIAGES AND TRUCKS (NOT OF IRON), MOTOR CARS, CYCLES, CARTS, &c.: |
| 4'10 | 4'25 | 4'13 | 4'10 | 4'42 | 4'86 | 5'83 | £ - Each - Cycles (other than Motor Cycles). |
| 37'94 | 40'48 | 43'52 | 45'91 | 40'71 | 40'31 | 61'44 | £ - " - Motor Cycles. |
| 397'60 | 383'50 | 315'52 | 325'77 | 314'40 | 482'43 | 475'10 | £ - " - Motor Cars: |
| 403'66 | 370'53 | 377'05 | 473'33 | 337'54 | 474'39 | 507'00 | £ - " - Complete. |
| | | | | | | | £ - " - Chassis. |
| | | | | | | | O.—MISCELLANEOUS: |
| 53'02 | 55'73 | 54'30 | 50'89 | 63'33 | 67'00 | 80'03 | s. - Each - Arms and Ammunition: |
| 5'20 | 5'07 | 5'45 | 5'21 | 6'43 | 8'29 | 8'51 | d. - Lb. Fire Arms (Small Arms). |
| 4'19 | 5'05 | 5'39 | 6'10 | 6'23 | 6'82 | 8'95 | s. - Doz. Gunpowder. |
| 49'60 | 47'49 | 49'06 | 50'32 | 33'50 | 61'63 | 63'03 | s. - Cwt. Bags and Sacks, empty. |
| | | | | | | | s. - " Blue. |
| 3'14 | 3'28 | 3'56 | 3'09 | 4'35 | 5'31 | 6'41 | £ - Thous. Bricks and Tiles of Brick Earth. |
| 3'39 | 3'43 | 3'57 | 3'48 | 3'62 | 4'72 | 6'34 | d. - Lb. Candles. |
| 1'50 | 1'58 | 1'70 | 1'71 | 1'96 | 2'43 | 3'13 | s. - Cwt. Cement. |
| | | | | | | | Carriage, &c.: |
| 30'08 | 37'53 | 44'73 | 43'20 | 47'24 | 67'31 | 83'15 | s. - " Cables, Carriage, and Ropes of not less than 1/4 in. diameter. |
| 35'70 | 38'10 | 44'18 | 42'50 | 42'11 | 64'61 | 76'20 | s. - " Binder and Reaper Twine. |
| 64'78 | 69'83 | 74'34 | 74'94 | 95'28 | 115'20 | 131'07 | s. - " Unenumerated. |
| 19'94 | 18'99 | 21'17 | 23'54 | 36'30 | 60'56 | 87'79 | s. - " Gums, Resins, and Gelatine. |
| | | Cannot be stated. | | | | 8'02 | d. - No. Lighters, Mechanical. |
| 28'02 | 22'98 | 21'24 | 24'83 | 27'57 | 44'17 | 64'08 | d. - Ten Thousand* Matches. |
| 2'35 | 2'30 | 2'43 | 2'46 | 2'84 | 3'87 | 5'01 | s. - Gall. Methyllic Alcohol. |
| 12'23 | 12'09 | 12'17 | 12'15 | 12'18 | 15'61 | 19'01 | d. - Sq. yd. Oil Cloth. |
| 17'72 | 16'84 | 19'49 | 17'75 | 20'57 | 31'46 | 48'03 | s. - Cwt. Paraffin Wax. |
| 2'12 | 2'45 | 2'72 | 2'97 | 3'15 | 4'03 | 5'12 | s. - Lb. Plaiting of Straw. |
| 4'40 | 4'46 | 3'17 | 3'05 | 4'17 | 3'95 | 5'40 | s. - Each Skins and Furs: Dressed, not Leather. |
| 24'03 | 23'60 | 23'95 | 25'20 | 26'24 | 31'84 | 38'39 | s. - Cwt. Soap and Soap Powder. § |
| 19'09 | 20'03 | 20'37 | 20'08 | 22'81 | 27'73 | 29'57 | s. - " Starch, Farina, Dextrino and Potato Flour. |
| 85'60 | 83'46 | 82'87 | 81'42 | 84'61 | 96'32 | 106'39 | s. - Ton Stones and Slates: Slates for roofing. |
| Cannot be stated. | 21'71 | 21'49 | 21'52 | 23'61 | 23'71 | 36'77 | s. - Doz. Umbrellas, &c.: Complete. |
| | | | | | | | IV.—MISCELLANEOUS AND UNCLASSIFIED: |
| 22'81 | 21'94 | 25'07 | 26'25 | 207'11 | 254'57 | 277'77 | £ - Each - Horses. |

* Prior to 1904, bottles of flint are included with "glass, flint."
 § Excluding Soap Stock in 1906 and subsequent years, previously included.

SHIPPING.

No. 56.—TOTAL NET TONNAGE OF BRITISH and FOREIGN VESSELS, distinguishing from and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES

(Compiled from the "Annual Statement of
I. With Cargoes

| YEARS. | ENTERED. | | | | | | | | |
|--------|----------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|
| | BRITISH. | | | FOREIGN. | | | TOTAL. | | |
| | Sailing. | Steam. | Total. | Sailing. | Steam. | Total. | Sailing. | Steam. | Total. |
| | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. |
| 1903 | 639,670 | 33,501,551 | 34,141,220 | 2,101,594 | 15,978,685 | 18,080,279 | 2,701,273 | 49,483,236 | 52,244,509 |
| 1904 | 771,629 | 33,610,137 | 34,411,766 | 2,080,606 | 17,091,063 | 19,175,269 | 2,852,205 | 50,734,740 | 53,587,035 |
| 1905 | 673,931 | 31,520,888 | 32,200,800 | 2,130,031 | 18,293,074 | 20,423,105 | 2,804,012 | 52,310,962 | 55,023,074 |
| 1906 | 574,217 | 37,613,052 | 38,189,260 | 1,951,000 | 20,136,963 | 22,091,923 | 2,529,177 | 57,752,015 | 60,281,102 |
| 1907 | 539,104 | 39,876,514 | 40,415,618 | 1,927,859 | 23,997,130 | 25,825,205 | 2,366,963 | 63,373,950 | 66,210,913 |
| 1908 | 588,873 | 38,300,715 | 38,889,588 | 1,609,794 | 21,009,075 | 22,578,469 | 2,258,067 | 63,210,390 | 65,469,057 |
| 1909 | 493,535 | 39,166,125 | 39,661,660 | 1,486,470 | 25,161,383 | 26,647,859 | 1,932,011 | 61,327,508 | 66,369,510 |
| 1910 | 463,267 | 39,178,353 | 39,641,620 | 1,488,028 | 25,530,801 | 27,018,829 | 1,931,295 | 61,709,154 | 66,660,449 |
| 1911 | 424,977 | 40,352,499 | 40,777,476 | 1,485,539 | 26,001,500 | 27,387,039 | 1,910,516 | 67,253,999 | 69,164,515 |
| 1912† | 420,240 | 43,871,893 | 44,291,812 | 1,555,909 | 30,312,805 | 31,868,774 | 1,976,158 | 74,214,458 | 76,190,910 |
| 1913 | 370,059 | 46,220,861 | 46,602,920 | 1,501,610 | 31,044,003 | 32,545,610 | 1,877,705 | 80,270,864 | 82,148,569 |
| 1914‡ | 306,505 | 40,050,750 | 40,357,255 | 1,221,765 | 29,547,552 | 30,769,227 | 1,528,210 | 69,598,252 | 71,126,462 |
| 1915‡ | 267,383 | 28,283,606 | 28,550,989 | 1,190,218 | 23,014,734 | 24,504,952 | 1,457,501 | 51,808,400 | 53,355,001 |
| 1916‡ | 299,342 | 25,601,012 | 25,900,354 | 1,214,401 | 22,678,582 | 23,793,073 | 1,513,833 | 48,170,594 | 49,893,127 |
| 1917‡ | 280,174 | 22,869,167 | 23,089,311 | 407,363 | 16,438,222 | 17,045,585 | 687,537 | 33,447,380 | 34,131,020 |

II. With

| YEARS. | ENTERED. | | | | | | | | |
|--------|----------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|
| | BRITISH. | | | FOREIGN. | | | TOTAL. | | |
| | Sailing. | Steam. | Total. | Sailing. | Steam. | Total. | Sailing. | Steam. | Total. |
| | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. |
| 1903 | 580,424 | 26,808,077 | 27,448,501 | 1,807,120 | 10,587,390 | 12,454,516 | 2,417,544 | 37,453,473 | 39,803,017 |
| 1904 | 703,325 | 27,101,708 | 27,807,093 | 1,821,401 | 10,313,433 | 12,134,804 | 2,620,726 | 37,415,171 | 39,941,897 |
| 1905 | 560,166 | 27,434,769 | 27,994,875 | 1,836,413 | 10,165,438 | 12,001,851 | 2,396,519 | 37,600,207 | 39,996,726 |
| 1906 | 507,760 | 29,639,989 | 30,140,749 | 1,680,014 | 11,132,731 | 12,812,705 | 2,187,774 | 39,771,740 | 41,959,514 |
| 1907 | 444,536 | 28,821,190 | 29,265,726 | 1,503,084 | 10,633,100 | 12,136,784 | 1,943,220 | 39,454,290 | 41,402,510 |
| 1908 | 465,318 | 27,555,246 | 28,051,164 | 1,372,586 | 10,706,215 | 12,138,801 | 1,868,501 | 38,321,461 | 40,189,965 |
| 1909 | 339,371 | 27,990,323 | 28,355,694 | 1,120,630 | 10,840,079 | 11,960,109 | 1,479,401 | 38,836,462 | 40,315,803 |
| 1910 | 346,934 | 28,774,600 | 29,121,534 | 1,080,931 | 11,416,200 | 12,497,131 | 1,427,865 | 40,190,800 | 41,618,665 |
| 1911 | 337,826 | 29,118,026 | 29,455,852 | 1,082,308 | 11,108,301 | 12,490,609 | 1,420,134 | 40,526,327 | 41,946,461 |
| 1912† | 287,149 | 30,856,313 | 31,143,462 | 960,327 | 14,244,293 | 15,204,620 | 1,247,476 | 45,100,606 | 46,348,082 |
| 1913 | 270,077 | 32,022,266 | 32,292,313 | 893,812 | 15,878,078 | 16,771,890 | 1,163,889 | 47,900,344 | 49,064,233 |
| 1914‡ | 212,149 | 28,716,744 | 28,928,893 | 689,627 | 13,442,263 | 14,131,890 | 901,776 | 42,169,007 | 43,060,783 |
| 1915‡ | 229,756 | 22,631,982 | 22,861,738 | 961,910 | 9,900,226 | 10,862,166 | 1,101,696 | 32,532,208 | 33,723,064 |
| 1916‡ | 187,965 | 20,029,369 | 20,217,334 | 935,439 | 8,906,775 | 9,842,214 | 1,123,404 | 28,936,144 | 30,059,548 |
| 1917‡ | 78,805 | 18,716,540 | 18,795,045 | 228,091 | 4,205,410 | 4,433,501 | 306,696 | 22,921,850 | 23,228,546 |

† A large part of the increase in the entrances and clearances in 1912 is due to a change in the mode of recording considerable tonnage representing vessels landing or embarking mails or bullion, but no other cargo, has been recorded as
‡ The tonnage of vessels employed by the Government in connection with the War is not included in the figures for 1914- of certain steam vessels on the coming into full force, at the commencement of that year, of the provisions of the Merchant

SHIPPING.

SAILING and STEAM, ENTERED and CLEARED, at PORTS in the UNITED KINGDOM, and BRITISH POSSESSIONS.

Navigation and Shipping of the United Kingdom.) and in Ballast.

| CLEARED. | | | | | | | | | | YEARS. |
|----------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|------|--------|
| BRITISH. | | | FOREIGN. | | | TOTAL. | | | | |
| Sailing. | Steam. | Total. | Sailing. | Steam. | Total. | Sailing. | Steam. | Total. | | |
| Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | | |
| 635,189 | 33,783,174 | 34,418,363 | 2,153,947 | 15,971,239 | 18,110,386 | 2,774,236 | 49,754,413 | 52,528,649 | 1903 | |
| 604,970 | 34,043,885 | 34,738,855 | 2,159,016 | 17,166,547 | 19,325,563 | 2,853,986 | 51,210,432 | 54,064,418 | 1904 | |
| 639,740 | 35,102,472 | 35,742,212 | 2,103,005 | 18,401,637 | 20,504,642 | 2,832,751 | 53,504,069 | 56,336,820 | 1905 | |
| 544,538 | 37,732,172 | 38,276,710 | 1,995,293 | 20,237,115 | 22,232,408 | 2,539,831 | 57,969,287 | 60,509,118 | 1906 | |
| 524,485 | 40,368,339 | 40,892,824 | 1,969,402 | 24,223,681 | 26,193,083 | 2,433,887 | 64,596,920 | 67,030,807 | 1907 | |
| 506,511 | 38,473,673 | 38,980,184 | 1,705,271 | 25,291,684 | 26,996,955 | 2,211,782 | 63,765,357 | 65,977,139 | 1908 | |
| 406,527 | 39,635,784 | 40,102,311 | 1,522,081 | 25,332,871 | 26,854,952 | 1,989,508 | 64,068,055 | 66,057,563 | 1909 | |
| 425,834 | 39,747,632 | 40,173,466 | 1,522,011 | 25,074,388 | 27,196,399 | 1,947,845 | 63,422,020 | 65,369,865 | 1910 | |
| 359,409 | 40,748,509 | 41,107,918 | 1,540,457 | 27,090,391 | 28,630,848 | 1,809,366 | 67,844,906 | 69,654,754 | 1911 | |
| 364,490 | 44,010,450 | 44,374,940 | 1,576,572 | 30,314,911 | 31,891,483 | 1,941,068 | 74,325,301 | 76,266,784 | 1912 | |
| 338,206 | 40,368,447 | 40,706,653 | 1,455,796 | 34,533,563 | 35,989,359 | 1,704,062 | 80,807,010 | 82,511,369 | 1913 | |
| 234,205 | 33,063,906 | 33,298,111 | 1,033,752 | 29,576,153 | 30,609,905 | 1,318,017 | 67,045,059 | 68,363,976 | 1914 | |
| 203,827 | 25,099,222 | 25,303,049 | 1,210,728 | 23,659,533 | 24,870,261 | 1,433,555 | 49,638,755 | 51,072,016 | 1915 | |
| 339,391 | 22,290,340 | 22,629,731 | 1,242,988 | 22,221,805 | 23,464,793 | 1,573,289 | 44,512,151 | 46,086,440 | 1916 | |
| 337,171 | 20,205,135 | 20,542,306 | 431,600 | 10,437,118 | 10,868,718 | 768,050 | 30,012,303 | 31,411,233 | 1917 | |

Cargoes only.

| CLEARED. | | | | | | | | | | YEARS. |
|----------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|------|--------|
| BRITISH. | | | FOREIGN. | | | TOTAL. | | | | |
| Sailing. | Steam. | Total. | Sailing. | Steam. | Total. | Sailing. | Steam. | Total. | | |
| Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | | |
| 500,518 | 30,753,000 | 31,253,518 | 1,473,471 | 14,610,071 | 16,083,542 | 2,033,989 | 45,363,071 | 47,397,060 | 1903 | |
| 572,901 | 31,320,306 | 31,893,207 | 1,420,049 | 15,153,018 | 16,573,067 | 1,992,950 | 46,473,314 | 48,466,264 | 1904 | |
| 580,726 | 32,181,733 | 32,762,459 | 1,510,201 | 15,341,463 | 16,851,664 | 2,009,927 | 47,523,196 | 49,533,123 | 1905 | |
| 462,501 | 34,083,104 | 34,545,605 | 1,417,269 | 17,435,050 | 18,852,319 | 1,879,830 | 52,418,844 | 54,298,163 | 1906 | |
| 462,903 | 30,083,324 | 30,546,227 | 1,434,077 | 16,263,732 | 17,697,809 | 1,807,880 | 53,947,056 | 55,744,866 | 1907 | |
| 430,213 | 34,853,846 | 35,284,059 | 1,258,175 | 20,066,849 | 21,325,024 | 1,688,388 | 54,920,605 | 56,608,629 | 1908 | |
| 412,905 | 35,823,768 | 36,236,673 | 1,218,151 | 19,735,021 | 20,953,172 | 1,630,216 | 55,563,789 | 57,193,965 | 1909 | |
| 323,837 | 35,014,970 | 35,338,807 | 1,237,035 | 19,850,500 | 21,087,535 | 1,561,472 | 55,765,476 | 57,326,948 | 1910 | |
| 277,043 | 36,822,985 | 37,100,028 | 1,242,039 | 20,920,647 | 22,162,686 | 1,519,682 | 57,743,632 | 59,263,314 | 1911 | |
| 240,389 | 37,153,293 | 37,393,682 | 1,091,063 | 23,545,370 | 24,636,432 | 1,332,352 | 60,704,177 | 62,036,629 | 1912 | |
| 191,590 | 39,909,342 | 40,100,932 | 988,390 | 26,730,079 | 27,718,469 | 1,180,280 | 66,639,421 | 67,819,701 | 1913 | |
| 125,509 | 32,390,305 | 32,515,814 | 752,119 | 22,700,636 | 23,452,755 | 877,628 | 55,090,941 | 55,968,569 | 1914 | |
| 121,605 | 20,258,025 | 20,379,630 | 680,776 | 18,408,056 | 19,088,832 | 802,381 | 38,726,981 | 39,529,812 | 1915 | |
| 192,670 | 17,559,274 | 17,751,944 | 644,758 | 17,199,183 | 17,843,941 | 837,437 | 34,753,457 | 35,591,394 | 1916 | |
| 315,226 | 16,611,436 | 16,926,662 | 239,556 | 8,909,606 | 9,149,162 | 554,782 | 23,521,042 | 24,075,824 | 1917 | |

vessels calling at foreign ports in the course of a voyage from one port in the United Kingdom to another. Further, a "with cargo" since the beginning of 1912. Such vessels were previously recorded as "in ballast." 1917: on the other hand, the figures for 1914 were increased to an unknown extent in consequence of the re-measurement Shipping Act, 1907.

SHIPPING.

No. 57.—TOTAL NET TONNAGE of SAILING and STEAM VESSELS of each NATION
KINGDOM, from and to FOREIGN

(Compiled from the "Annual Statement of

| NATIONALITY. | 1903. | 1904. | 1905. | 1906. | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. | 1910. |
|------------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | ENTERED. | | | | | | | |
| | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. |
| British - - - - - | 34,164,230 | 34,411,766 | 35,200,869 | 38,189,260 | 40,415,618 | 38,889,588 | 39,661,660 | 39,641,620 |
| Russian - - - - - | 602,446 | 634,584 | 654,204 | 727,084 | 757,309 | 828,314 | 758,888 | 765,514 |
| Swedish - - - - - | 1,828,933 | 1,951,268 | 2,114,023 | 2,483,648 | 2,545,815 | 2,513,866 | 2,456,144 | 2,542,304 |
| Norwegian - - - - - | 3,414,947 | 3,404,838 | 3,392,216 | 3,766,881 | 4,238,079 | 4,447,454 | 4,315,870 | 4,369,251 |
| Danish - - - - - | 1,927,118 | 2,054,554 | 2,106,717 | 2,342,631 | 2,904,477 | 2,831,743 | 2,880,986 | 2,778,132 |
| German - - - - - | 3,067,108 | 3,681,532 | 4,298,769 | 4,534,633 | 6,651,829 | 6,779,583 | 6,766,591 | 6,919,862 |
| Dutch - - - - - | 1,834,057 | 1,915,230 | 1,949,161 | 2,031,530 | 2,210,626 | 2,205,631 | 2,272,075 | 2,635,510 |
| Belgian - - - - - | 768,661 | 817,423 | 936,918 | 943,770 | 1,031,893 | 973,193 | 1,355,135 | 1,595,768 |
| French - - - - - | 1,355,154 | 1,471,969 | 1,574,395 | 1,523,749 | 1,576,234 | 1,662,057 | 1,640,466 | 1,586,553 |
| Spanish - - - - - | 1,384,024 | 1,416,425 | 1,462,488 | 1,473,433 | 1,368,816 | 1,351,462 | 1,477,199 | 1,403,182 |
| Portuguese - - - - - | 22,107 | 18,661 | 17,141 | 14,871 | 7,204 | 8,107 | 6,342 | 12,118 |
| Italian - - - - - | 450,261 | 503,709 | 450,916 | 481,884 | 504,699 | 604,924 | 538,755 | 497,107 |
| Austro-Hungarian - - - - - | 441,172 | 423,653 | 403,058 | 471,611 | 585,485 | 645,553 | 706,433 | 633,497 |
| Greek - - - - - | 302,550 | 334,275 | 292,723 | 370,889 | 448,585 | 501,558 | 460,890 | 417,423 |
| United States of America - - - - - | 338,801 | 437,816 | 664,360 | 617,504 | 514,646 | 596,809 | 274,241 | 246,744 |
| Japaneset - - - - - | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 438,255 |
| Other Nationalities - - - - - | 342,800 | 104,242 | 106,006 | 307,796 | 470,598 | 534,210 | 708,838 | 177,609 |
| TOTAL - - - - - | 52,244,500 | 53,587,035 | 56,023,974 | 60,281,102 | 66,240,013 | 65,469,057 | 66,306,519 | 66,660,449 |
| | CLEARED. | | | | | | | |
| | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. |
| British - - - - - | 34,418,363 | 34,738,835 | 35,762,213 | 38,276,710 | 40,602,824 | 38,980,184 | 40,102,311 | 40,173,466 |
| Russian - - - - - | 612,645 | 651,200 | 664,554 | 730,619 | 776,678 | 826,686 | 773,357 | 768,209 |
| Swedish - - - - - | 1,837,126 | 1,947,169 | 2,117,717 | 2,439,812 | 2,550,065 | 2,563,209 | 2,478,534 | 2,550,639 |
| Norwegian - - - - - | 3,410,219 | 3,427,887 | 3,387,152 | 3,737,756 | 4,291,419 | 4,504,145 | 4,308,221 | 4,389,880 |
| Danish - - - - - | 1,952,037 | 2,073,705 | 2,123,830 | 2,337,053 | 2,904,909 | 2,859,559 | 2,856,731 | 2,783,544 |
| German - - - - - | 3,074,293 | 3,682,080 | 4,316,284 | 4,531,021 | 6,703,184 | 6,835,653 | 6,754,026 | 6,921,425 |
| Dutch - - - - - | 1,861,704 | 1,908,485 | 1,957,107 | 2,046,412 | 2,220,340 | 2,251,534 | 2,294,584 | 2,644,723 |
| Belgian - - - - - | 755,774 | 794,030 | 920,597 | 947,937 | 1,005,287 | 969,786 | 1,337,668 | 1,587,498 |
| French - - - - - | 1,393,228 | 1,454,661 | 1,567,762 | 1,526,259 | 1,605,752 | 1,683,490 | 1,663,107 | 1,571,889 |
| Spanish - - - - - | 1,377,887 | 1,407,066 | 1,471,300 | 1,498,577 | 1,384,754 | 1,372,187 | 1,499,319 | 1,422,289 |
| Portuguese - - - - - | 22,436 | 18,497 | 15,145 | 15,205 | 5,871 | 6,360 | 10,014 | 21,230 |
| Italian - - - - - | 514,705 | 553,496 | 493,552 | 498,308 | 566,022 | 739,523 | 592,684 | 539,453 |
| Austro-Hungarian - - - - - | 430,647 | 486,538 | 467,592 | 522,034 | 621,946 | 606,010 | 718,804 | 657,207 |
| Greek - - - - - | 330,621 | 349,530 | 308,197 | 401,589 | 481,065 | 533,169 | 510,963 | 445,526 |
| United States of America - - - - - | 291,699 | 445,287 | 675,096 | 622,673 | 512,395 | 588,483 | 280,464 | 243,417 |
| Japaneset - - - - - | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 442,315 |
| Other Nationalities - - - - - | 245,255 | 125,863 | 118,657 | 306,253 | 518,206 | 567,066 | 727,086 | 207,055 |
| TOTAL - - - - - | 52,523,649 | 54,064,418 | 56,416,769 | 60,509,118 | 67,030,807 | 65,977,139 | 66,958,163 | 67,369,865 |

† Not separately distinguished prior to 1910.

SHIPPING.

ENTERED and CLEARED with CARGOES and in BALLAST, at PORTS in the UNITED COUNTRIES and BRITISH POSSESSIONS.

Navigation and Shipping of the United Kingdom.")

| 1911. | 1912. | 1913. | 1914. | 1915. | 1916. | 1917. | NATIONALITY. |
|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|
| ENTERED. | | | | | | | |
| Tons. 40,777,476 | Tons. 44,291,842 | Tons. 46,602,920 | Tons. 40,357,235 | Tons. 23,550,949 | Tons. 25,900,354 | Tons. 23,039,341 | British. |
| 767,307 | 1,002,336 | 1,212,248 | 861,443 | 600,895 | 478,958 | 264,312 | Russian. |
| 2,657,368 | 2,901,136 | 3,400,000 | 2,917,603 | 2,597,103 | 2,382,121 | 574,871 | Swedish. |
| 4,750,938 | 5,523,796 | 5,833,316 | 5,069,703 | 7,469,456 | 8,277,018 | 3,936,345 | Norwegian. |
| 2,780,723 | 2,987,971 | 3,149,675 | 3,169,188 | 3,349,037 | 2,710,310 | 961,007 | Danish. |
| 7,012,391 | 7,761,144 | 9,073,855 | 5,390,326 | 4,524 | — | — | German. |
| 2,860,899 | 3,027,243 | 3,169,375 | 3,521,178 | 3,120,401 | 2,591,733 | 576,058 | Dutch. |
| 1,702,163 | 1,488,840 | 1,568,456 | 1,320,778 | 678,273 | 872,788 | 459,001 | Belgian. |
| 1,733,436 | 1,883,246 | 2,243,981 | 2,399,155 | 2,425,553 | 2,107,816 | 2,045,829 | French. |
| 1,426,197 | 1,515,623 | 1,762,602 | 1,738,080 | 1,703,886 | 1,222,638 | 269,301 | Spanish. |
| ‡ | ‡ | ‡ | ‡ | ‡ | ‡ | ‡ | Portuguese. |
| 545,484 | 697,739 | 911,627 | 894,614 | 600,577 | 934,451 | 372,919 | Italian. |
| 791,989 | 761,090 | 723,343 | 529,708 | — | — | — | Austro-Hungarian. |
| 511,954 | 825,222 | 999,310 | 1,240,100 | 1,304,918 | 838,060 | 391,423 | Greek. |
| 219,541 | 798,221 | 817,970 | 770,616 | 570,369 | 879,452 | 766,823 | United States of America. |
| 410,108 | 389,503 | 415,169 | 341,192 | 234,149 | 278,709 | 193,997 | Japanese. † |
| 210,536 | 240,608 | 208,066 | 96,390 | 95,701 | 165,119 | 233,694 | Other Nationalities. |
| 69,164,515 | 76,190,916 | 82,143,569 | 71,128,462 | 53,355,901 | 49,693,427 | 34,134,926 | TOTAL. |
| CLEARED. | | | | | | | |
| Tons. 41,107,978 | Tons. 44,374,946 | Tons. 46,646,653 | Tons. 38,303,171 | Tons. 26,263,049 | Tons. 22,620,617 | Tons. 20,542,356 | British. |
| 775,066 | 1,015,852 | 1,231,000 | 813,108 | 521,992 | 307,997 | 263,356 | Russian. |
| 2,672,072 | 2,994,290 | 3,455,529 | 2,899,424 | 2,594,102 | 2,389,158 | 549,522 | Swedish. |
| 4,842,631 | 5,547,577 | 5,915,274 | 5,072,006 | 7,504,913 | 8,361,435 | 4,013,872 | Norwegian. |
| 2,790,102 | 2,981,192 | 3,170,815 | 3,186,845 | 3,376,780 | 2,763,883 | 867,739 | Danish. |
| 7,005,072 | 7,584,319 | 9,087,603 | 5,392,894 | — | — | — | German. |
| 2,853,485 | 3,017,606 | 3,216,989 | 3,506,515 | 3,133,370 | 2,821,594 | 622,518 | Dutch. |
| 1,690,180 | 1,500,989 | 1,569,570 | 1,131,726 | 703,268 | 814,076 | 464,864 | Belgian. |
| 1,716,195 | 1,378,133 | 2,274,635 | 2,359,351 | 2,406,031 | 1,615,126 | 1,817,027 | French. |
| 1,441,037 | 1,526,978 | 1,802,781 | 1,754,627 | 1,644,335 | 1,280,335 | 297,083 | Spanish. |
| ‡ | ‡ | ‡ | ‡ | ‡ | ‡ | ‡ | Portuguese. |
| 568,778 | 743,553 | 989,197 | 901,994 | 600,857 | 1,010,809 | 420,799 | Italian. |
| 817,552 | 792,925 | 750,463 | 547,413 | — | — | — | Austro-Hungarian. |
| 567,366 | 870,723 | 1,090,239 | 1,240,126 | 1,447,244 | 830,233 | 427,034 | Greek. |
| 217,096 | 772,813 | 833,206 | 777,893 | 569,655 | 833,850 | 704,614 | United States of America. |
| 417,382 | 394,925 | 412,686 | 340,520 | 279,811 | 278,247 | 211,760 | Japanese. † |
| 262,354 | 269,603 | 218,181 | 135,413 | 96,903 | 153,050 | 203,231 | Other Nationalities. |
| 69,744,326 | 76,266,429 | 82,661,012 | 68,963,076 | 51,142,310 | 46,035,440 | 31,411,283 | TOTAL. |

‡ Not separately distinguished after 1910.

† See † note, p. 283.

SHIPPING.

No. 58.—TOTAL NET TONNAGE of STEAM VESSELS ONLY of each NATION
UNITED KINGDOM, from and to FOREIGN

(Compiled from the "Annual Statement of

| NATIONALITY. | 1903. | 1904. | 1905. | 1906. | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. | 1910. |
|------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | ENTERED. | | | | | | | |
| | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. |
| British | 33,504,551 | 33,640,137 | 34,526,888 | 37,615,052 | 39,370,514 | 39,300,715 | 39,166,125 | 39,173,353 |
| Russian | 389,867 | 439,162 | 459,895 | 535,496 | 590,380 | 676,441 | 614,773 | 623,201 |
| Swedish | 1,554,174 | 1,695,533 | 1,858,156 | 2,220,251 | 2,314,195 | 2,325,251 | 2,299,174 | 2,405,575 |
| Norwegian | 2,539,738 | 2,616,433 | 2,577,663 | 3,023,909 | 3,593,335 | 3,873,617 | 3,841,161 | 3,917,174 |
| Danish | 1,760,689 | 1,897,691 | 1,952,510 | 2,203,676 | 2,763,011 | 2,704,351 | 2,772,556 | 2,647,285 |
| German | 2,856,131 | 3,471,133 | 4,121,170 | 4,330,321 | 6,494,292 | 6,639,893 | 6,592,403 | 6,740,150 |
| Dutch | 1,779,886 | 1,857,277 | 1,879,294 | 1,971,915 | 2,147,584 | 2,133,114 | 2,191,956 | 2,549,659 |
| Belgian | 768,408 | 815,400 | 936,344 | 942,375 | 1,031,040 | 972,103 | 1,334,215 | 1,594,965 |
| French | 1,091,322 | 1,160,453 | 1,232,637 | 1,182,910 | 1,231,519 | 1,321,063 | 1,315,599 | 1,261,418 |
| Spanish | 1,379,029 | 1,413,020 | 1,457,993 | 1,466,631 | 1,365,557 | 1,350,077 | 1,476,465 | 1,402,731 |
| Portuguese | 6,332 | 8,627 | 10,240 | 12,105 | 3,250 | 2,977 | 5,289 | 9,876 |
| Italian | 384,959 | 418,645 | 355,542 | 425,194 | 447,555 | 641,364 | 500,253 | 460,981 |
| Austro-Hungarian | 437,906 | 427,852 | 401,676 | 471,611 | 584,742 | 645,553 | 703,604 | 632,755 |
| Greek | 302,550 | 334,275 | 291,127 | 370,442 | 443,585 | 501,558 | 430,896 | 417,423 |
| United States of America | 338,801 | 454,310 | 656,343 | 613,565 | 566,768 | 579,086 | 274,241 | 246,744 |
| Japanese † | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 433,255 |
| Other Nationalities | 338,693 | 104,242 | 102,570 | 306,443 | 478,713 | 533,222 | 703,838 | 177,609 |
| TOTAL | 49,483,236 | 50,731,740 | 52,319,962 | 57,752,015 | 63,873,950 | 63,210,390 | 64,327,593 | 64,709,154 |
| | CLEARED. | | | | | | | |
| | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. |
| British | 33,783,174 | 34,043,885 | 35,102,472 | 37,732,172 | 40,363,339 | 38,473,673 | 39,635,784 | 39,747,632 |
| Russian | 405,157 | 455,258 | 464,014 | 542,857 | 603,730 | 674,237 | 630,090 | 625,930 |
| Swedish | 1,555,087 | 1,690,567 | 1,858,671 | 2,237,425 | 2,310,194 | 2,364,177 | 2,327,147 | 2,413,325 |
| Norwegian | 2,505,242 | 2,607,611 | 2,549,580 | 2,974,088 | 3,006,665 | 3,023,527 | 3,319,672 | 3,023,416 |
| Danish | 1,785,849 | 1,907,885 | 1,963,298 | 2,219,996 | 2,757,322 | 2,727,344 | 2,765,634 | 2,660,711 |
| German | 2,854,817 | 3,445,532 | 4,166,650 | 4,386,372 | 6,534,462 | 6,688,134 | 6,574,801 | 6,731,090 |
| Dutch | 1,809,570 | 1,840,137 | 1,883,290 | 1,981,034 | 2,157,767 | 2,183,914 | 2,215,206 | 2,559,774 |
| Belgian | 755,708 | 792,105 | 920,487 | 947,485 | 1,004,523 | 963,736 | 1,335,990 | 1,587,188 |
| French | 1,129,024 | 1,146,633 | 1,232,279 | 1,170,697 | 1,242,190 | 1,339,641 | 1,358,934 | 1,239,949 |
| Spanish | 1,374,510 | 1,405,305 | 1,466,483 | 1,489,475 | 1,380,525 | 1,370,802 | 1,403,549 | 1,421,387 |
| Portuguese | 6,999 | 9,883 | 8,993 | 10,263 | 1,912 | 2,880 | 8,961 | 10,962 |
| Italian | 438,154 | 467,878 | 389,794 | 431,285 | 499,633 | 683,134 | 543,557 | 500,937 |
| Austro-Hungarian | 427,331 | 486,538 | 464,773 | 522,034 | 621,203 | 696,010 | 715,977 | 657,207 |
| Greek | 330,921 | 349,539 | 308,197 | 401,143 | 481,065 | 533,169 | 510,963 | 445,526 |
| United States of America | 291,669 | 441,930 | 667,084 | 618,734 | 504,517 | 572,747 | 280,464 | 243,417 |
| Japanese † | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 442,315 |
| Other Nationalities | 241,502 | 123,744 | 116,025 | 292,287 | 513,963 | 563,232 | 726,876 | 205,255 |
| TOTAL | 49,754,413 | 51,210,432 | 53,564,009 | 57,969,287 | 64,506,920 | 63,765,337 | 64,968,655 | 65,422,020 |

† Not separately distinguished prior to 1910.

SHIPPING.

ENTERED and CLEARED with CARGOES and in BALLAST, at PORTS in the COUNTRIES and BRITISH POSSESSIONS.

*Navigation and Shipping of the United Kingdom.*¹⁾

| 1911. | 1912. | 1913. | 1914. § | 1915. § | 1916. § | 1917. § | NATIONALITY. |
|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|
| ENTERED. | | | | | | | |
| Tons. 40,352,409 | Tons. 43,871,593 | Tons. 46,220,861 | Tons. 40,050,730 | Tons. 28,283,000 | Tons. 25,601,012 | Tons. 23,809,167 | British. |
| 638,899 | 882,602 | 1,073,088 | 746,786 | 506,481 | 393,051 | 239,613 | Russian. |
| 2,525,147 | 2,870,092 | 3,277,493 | 2,832,031 | 2,520,021 | 2,303,062 | 559,836 | Swedish. |
| 4,250,023 | 5,007,708 | 5,417,878 | 5,281,785 | 6,024,745 | 7,758,300 | 3,778,871 | Norwegian. |
| 2,001,034 | 2,878,105 | 3,039,057 | 3,097,455 | 3,220,949 | 2,377,515 | 930,115 | Danish. |
| 6,825,752 | 7,507,586 | 8,866,350 | 5,234,018 | 1,562 | — | — | German. |
| 2,805,030 | 2,973,369 | 3,120,788 | 3,490,701 | 3,102,821 | 2,360,916 | 569,434 | Dutch. |
| 1,096,351 | 1,483,253 | 1,563,809 | 1,218,965 | 670,543 | 847,375 | 450,024 | Belgian. |
| 1,413,125 | 1,490,835 | 1,870,038 | 2,063,053 | 2,160,420 | 1,818,220 | 1,889,038 | French. |
| 1,424,033 | 1,515,923 | 1,702,692 | 1,738,090 | 1,703,003 | 1,222,638 | 269,301 | Spanish. |
| ‡ | ‡ | ‡ | ‡ | ‡ | ‡ | ‡ | Portuguese. |
| 519,984 | 657,373 | 803,251 | 877,291 | 685,262 | 981,758 | 372,919 | Italian. |
| 791,989 | 761,006 | 728,343 | 529,708 | — | — | — | Austro-Hungarian. |
| 511,054 | 828,222 | 909,316 | 1,240,160 | 1,304,918 | 838,900 | 301,423 | Greek. |
| 219,341 | 796,971 | 811,170 | 767,771 | 625,042 | 847,229 | 763,064 | United States of America. |
| 410,108 | 389,503 | 415,169 | 341,102 | 284,149 | 278,709 | 193,997 | Japanese.† |
| 207,346 | 237,839 | 205,035 | 87,338 | 85,013 | 160,240 | 230,689 | Other Nationalities. |
| 67,253,999 | 74,214,468 | 80,270,864 | 69,598,252 § | 51,898,400 § | 48,179,594 § | 33,447,389 § | TOTAL. |
| CLEARED. | | | | | | | |
| Tons. 40,748,669 | Tons. 44,010,450 | Tons. 46,308,447 | Tons. 38,068,906 | Tons. 25,009,222 | Tons. 22,200,346 | Tons. 20,305,185 | British. |
| 616,462 | 863,699 | 1,090,256 | 720,779 | 469,774 | 210,633 | 240,869 | Russian. |
| 2,541,927 | 2,865,893 | 3,336,969 | 2,808,265 | 2,530,027 | 2,303,574 | 534,385 | Swedish. |
| 4,305,069 | 5,024,734 | 5,471,826 | 5,329,726 | 6,047,277 | 7,830,700 | 3,842,172 | Norwegian. |
| 2,667,331 | 2,865,235 | 3,002,702 | 3,110,510 | 3,265,381 | 2,610,451 | 832,247 | Danish. |
| 6,811,206 | 7,390,090 | 8,889,053 | 5,207,114 | — | — | — | German. |
| 2,800,321 | 2,964,310 | 3,108,801 | 3,476,848 | 3,113,437 | 2,780,787 | 610,065 | Dutch. |
| 1,035,487 | 1,407,711 | 1,554,144 | 1,127,143 | 699,394 | 863,082 | 458,248 | Belgian. |
| 1,393,513 | 1,487,095 | 1,904,795 | 2,064,959 | 2,118,688 | 1,803,933 | 1,053,138 | French. |
| 1,440,176 | 1,526,078 | 1,802,781 | 1,754,627 | 1,644,040 | 1,280,335 | 297,085 | Spanish. |
| ‡ | ‡ | ‡ | ‡ | ‡ | ‡ | ‡ | Portuguese. |
| 534,623 | 703,184 | 969,934 | 884,340 | 585,113 | 1,003,899 | 420,588 | Italian. |
| 817,552 | 792,925 | 750,463 | 547,413 | — | — | — | Austro-Hungarian. |
| 667,366 | 870,728 | 1,090,289 | 1,240,126 | 1,447,244 | 830,233 | 427,034 | Greek. |
| 217,096 | 771,563 | 831,496 | 775,038 | 533,163 | 818,142 | 701,360 | United States of America. |
| 417,382 | 394,925 | 412,636 | 340,520 | 279,811 | 278,247 | 211,766 | Japanese.† |
| 250,980 | 259,835 | 215,708 | 128,789 | 86,184 | 145,694 | 202,171 | Other Nationalities. |
| 67,844,960 | 74,325,301 | 80,887,010 | 67,645,059 § | 49,658,755 § | 44,612,151 § | 39,642,808 § | TOTAL. |

‡ Not separately distinguished after 1910.

§ See ‡ note, p. 288.

o 8735

U

SHIPPING.

No. 59.—NET TONNAGE of BRITISH and FOREIGN VESSELS (SAILING and
PORTS in the UNITED KINGDOM, from
(Compiled from the "Annual Statement of

| PORTS. | 1903. | 1904. | 1905. | 1906. | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. | 1910. |
|---|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| ENGLAND AND WALES. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. |
| Barrow | 232,185 | 117,010 | 198,121 | 209,884 | 205,109 | 122,039 | 189,458 | 210,055 |
| Blyth | 884,144 | 994,704 | 1,094,168 | 1,213,328 | 1,249,892 | 1,288,163 | 1,292,353 | 1,239,001 |
| Bristol | 798,508 | 811,732 | 768,609 | 820,245 | 867,055 | 799,208 | 888,933 | 1,035,282 |
| Cardiff | 4,718,284 | 4,503,767 | 4,337,720 | 5,295,331 | 5,734,755 | 6,027,897 | 5,771,476 | 5,523,895 |
| Dover | 981,682 | 1,767,300 | 2,928,741 | 2,577,607 | 1,638,460 | 1,568,274 | 1,636,530 | 1,794,717 |
| Fleetwood | 87,201 | 107,642 | 94,708 | 87,482 | 66,207 | 80,189 | 100,241 | 68,414 |
| Folkestone | 378,411 | 341,798 | 327,526 | 335,201 | 351,511 | 355,582 | 364,524 | 354,333 |
| Gloucester | 267,329 | 278,922 | 263,578 | 256,664 | 236,575 | 232,890 | 246,639 | 265,803 |
| Goole | 533,018 | 555,864 | 613,797 | 758,820 | 874,447 | 779,386 | 815,177 | 803,004 |
| Grimshy | 879,241 | 928,864 | 1,094,591 | 1,247,130 | 1,322,232 | 1,322,361 | 1,289,476 | 1,316,969 |
| Hartlepool | 630,763 | 582,813 | 581,254 | 751,245 | 914,979 | 851,666 | 934,836 | 826,766 |
| Harwich | 756,257 | 814,152 | 756,640 | 752,779 | 712,399 | 721,250 | 792,980 | 877,260 |
| Hull | 2,631,778 | 2,664,254 | 2,546,064 | 2,915,370 | 3,698,317 | 3,240,121 | 3,517,953 | 3,749,882 |
| King's Lynn | 145,472 | 143,395 | 132,129 | 151,423 | 244,606 | 157,774 | 140,497 | 131,036 |
| Liverpool (including Birkenhead) | 7,817,050 | 7,986,584 | 7,806,844 | 8,145,441 | 8,167,419 | 7,973,123 | 7,747,994 | 7,588,633 |
| London | 10,958,739 | 10,788,212 | 10,814,115 | 11,222,542 | 11,160,367 | 11,194,073 | 11,605,698 | 12,154,162 |
| Manchester (including Runcorn) | 1,095,644 | 1,113,160 | 1,215,241 | 1,312,031 | 1,363,859 | 1,355,017 | 1,340,680 | 1,412,941 |
| <i>Runcorn</i> | 70,842 | 76,988 | 82,238 | 88,792 | 77,718 | 92,338 | 64,743 | 83,637 |
| Maryport (including Workington) | 263,144 | 190,096 | 254,325 | 202,175 | 254,829 | 114,840 | 118,338 | 126,816 |
| Middlesbrough | 949,216 | 941,865 | 1,227,017 | 1,434,807 | 1,616,143 | 1,491,901 | 1,728,385 | 1,684,650 |
| Newcastle and North and South Shields } | 3,788,026 | 3,810,363 | 4,058,618 | 4,334,783 | 5,205,021 | 5,554,724 | 5,700,405 | 5,022,250 |
| Newhaven | 338,656 | 390,225 | 402,729 | 412,183 | 402,792 | 394,303 | 385,313 | 413,153 |
| Newport | 1,087,329 | 1,164,389 | 1,250,192 | 1,445,751 | 1,604,912 | 1,723,539 | 1,548,258 | 1,509,891 |
| Plymouth | 269,527 | 322,656 | 311,985 | 369,850 | 1,710,399 | 1,040,239 | 1,455,005 | 1,492,451 |
| Southampton | 2,022,772 | 2,128,370 | 2,087,277 | 2,264,646 | 13,777,301 | 4,048,708 | 4,270,652 | 4,342,459 |
| Sunderland | 811,461 | 919,414 | 981,600 | 1,115,725 | 1,335,456 | 1,263,768 | 1,367,201 | 1,194,145 |
| Swansea (including Port Talbot) | 858,220 | 599,611 | 635,438 | 837,614 | 892,489 | 1,175,936 | 1,020,480 | 1,004,376 |
| Weymouth | 103,505 | 319,414 | 344,233 | 433,729 | 602,738 | 468,296 | 484,680 | 508,814 |
| | | 101,882 | 109,805 | 116,390 | 111,688 | 112,743 | 134,261 | 155,300 |
| SCOTLAND. | | | | | | | | |
| Aberdeen | 160,014 | 158,598 | 164,521 | 160,149 | 197,092 | 181,317 | 186,260 | 186,944 |
| Alloa | 92,840 | 101,827 | 101,464 | 99,529 | 110,979 | 95,021 | 80,473 | 95,534 |
| Ardrossan | 232,713 | 225,472 | 223,007 | 241,192 | 221,778 | 141,687 | 135,358 | 180,012 |
| Borrowstoness | 270,062 | 291,362 | 265,222 | 293,929 | 376,871 | 356,247 | 301,549 | 349,929 |
| Dundee (including Perth) | 210,589 | 230,490 | 266,454 | 234,082 | 239,215 | 214,540 | 218,370 | 205,770 |
| Glasgow | 1,360,432 | 1,560,478 | 1,635,600 | 1,842,416 | 1,918,923 | 1,944,520 | 1,917,144 | 2,037,332 |
| Grangemouth | 600,455 | 727,072 | 717,333 | 687,793 | 830,497 | 866,209 | 988,007 | 965,836 |
| Granton | 133,495 | 135,225 | 126,142 | 134,765 | 142,607 | 140,066 | 135,088 | 163,768 |
| Greenock (including Port Glasgow) | 118,643 | 134,239 | 91,549 | 105,394 | 110,686 | 124,328 | 116,418 | 132,935 |
| Kirkcaldy (including Burntisland and Methil) } | 881,014 | 455,221 | 523,364 | 547,180 | 621,297 | 604,613 | 609,722 | 492,744 |
| | | | 23,933 | 32,441 | 39,896 | 29,024 | 38,335 | 51,998 |
| | | 556,840 | 703,989 | 845,071 | 924,519 | 826,495 | 824,375 | 846,505 |
| Leith | 1,013,146 | 1,037,633 | 1,124,281 | 1,312,938 | 1,335,599 | 1,272,572 | 1,344,898 | 1,416,931 |
| IRELAND. | | | | | | | | |
| Belfast | 507,892 | 447,963 | 427,517 | 466,861 | 471,170 | 507,176 | 490,513 | 516,966 |
| Cork (including Queenstown) | 151,127 | 137,763 | 111,953 | 127,936 | 153,631 | 128,011 | 146,724 | 137,517 |
| Dublin | 260,625 | 253,901 | 243,060 | 262,238 | 231,651 | 227,653 | 219,681 | 208,710 |
| TOTAL OF ALL PORTS IN THE UNITED KINGDOM | 62,244,599 | 53,587,035 | 55,623,974 | 60,281,192 | 66,240,913 | 63,469,037 | 66,369,519 | 66,660,449 |

* For a statement of the tonnage of all vessels that Arrived at each principal port in the Foreign Trade, including vessels "Entered" elsewhere, see Table No. 61.

SHIPPING.

STEAM) that ENTERED* with CARGONS and in BALLAST, at each of the PRINCIPAL FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH POSSESSIONS. Navigation and Shipping of the United Kingdom.")

| 1911. | 1912. | 1913. | 1914. | 1915. | 1916. | 1917. | PORTS. |
|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|---|
| Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | ENGLAND AND WALES. |
| 169,110 | 161,588 | 203,955 | 156,600 | 181,311 | 191,234 | 290,992 | Barrow. |
| 1,388,727 | 1,341,408 | 1,467,200 | 1,205,039 | 838,537 | 644,355 | 152,168 | Blyth. |
| 1,049,567 | 1,180,445 | 1,238,300 | 1,277,950 | 1,847,231 | 1,148,427 | 848,691 | Bristol. |
| 5,526,426 | 6,236,944 | 7,142,148 | 6,007,123 | 5,278,783 | 5,599,251 | 3,492,249 | Cardiff. |
| 2,068,728 | 2,255,403 | 2,411,461 | 1,025,830 | 9,049 | 2,066 | 404 | Dover. |
| 35,806 | 23,088 | 29,372 | 27,942 | 49,769 | 39,871 | 22,890 | Fleetwood. |
| 640,546 | 759,280 | 773,346 | 1,262,037 | 939,534 | 456,310 | 507,864 | Folkestone. |
| 249,025 | 224,399 | 273,713 | 162,735 | 161,169 | 136,144 | 33,070 | Gloucester. |
| 769,531 | 728,036 | 759,503 | 631,278 | 353,599 | 246,824 | 161,281 | Goole. |
| 1,446,777 | 1,717,502 | 2,829,251 | 1,741,964 | 698,700 | 517,015 | 389,194 | Grimsby. |
| 951,849 | 1,087,308 | 1,112,616 | 871,936 | 620,611 | 623,893 | 315,596 | Hartlepool. |
| 918,123 | 944,858 | 933,193 | 695,220 | 108,418 | 15,547 | 37,702 | Harwich. |
| 3,531,964 | 3,034,583 | 4,271,044 | 3,230,745 | 2,640,291 | 1,979,052 | 1,378,505 | Hull. |
| 125,532 | 145,126 | 147,927 | 96,562 | 57,151 | 35,117 | 10,902 | King's Lynn. |
| 7,887,719 | 7,253,016 | 7,829,323 | 8,100,057 | 7,073,803 | 7,158,862 | 6,508,890 | Liverpool (including Birkenhead). |
| 11,973,249 | 10,800,716 | 11,553,541 | 10,801,691 | 9,373,591 | 7,745,371 | 5,092,471 | London. |
| 1,423,532 | 1,335,415 | 1,423,759 | 1,366,255 | 1,263,327 | 1,140,131 | 949,805 | Manchester (including Runcorn). |
| 93,363 | 141,408 | 140,120 | 138,268 | 138,309 | 157,546 | 122,398 | Runcorn. |
| 69,116 | 53,702 | 77,392 | 34,621 | 57,005 | 107,663 | 83,077 | Maryport (including Workington). |
| 1,597,834 | 1,769,393 | 1,816,522 | 1,339,944 | 959,364 | 1,294,567 | 977,773 | Middlesbrough. |
| 5,064,498 | 6,421,193 | 6,882,459 | 5,083,245 | 4,170,021 | 4,337,830 | 2,191,770 | Newcastle and North and South Shields. |
| 439,786 | 423,163 | 482,964 | 381,332 | 2,399 | — | 114 | Nowhaven. |
| 1,703,794 | 1,840,010 | 2,127,872 | 1,918,724 | 1,825,368 | 2,047,755 | 1,091,703 | Nowport. |
| 1,670,416 | 3,253,894 | 3,121,253 | 2,517,594 | 1,581,491 | 993,924 | 627,189 | Plymouth. |
| 4,406,314 | 5,217,992 | 6,056,201 | 4,157,938 | 613,073 | 530,636 | 674,135 | Southampton. |
| 1,321,743 | 1,341,098 | 1,539,434 | 1,212,364 | 912,999 | 840,291 | 430,410 | Sunderland. |
| 1,251,983 | 1,379,460 | 1,493,279 | 1,309,125 | 1,702,070 | 1,601,431 | 1,254,837 | Swansea. |
| 590,892 | 717,291 | 813,299 | 680,879 | 903,797 | 915,892 | 598,533 | Port Talbot. |
| 126,863 | 973,463 | 870,807 | 751,075 | 150,011 | 430,869 | 409,741 | Weymouth. |
| | | | | | | | SCOTLAND. |
| 201,508 | 229,546 | 253,050 | 220,084 | 104,877 | 93,031 | 42,533 | Aberdeen. |
| 98,034 | 87,181 | 91,403 | 53,323 | 11,950 | 3,302 | 171,673 | Alloa. |
| 197,638 | 101,491 | 313,905 | 193,329 | 453,349 | 314,702 | 156,829 | Ardrossan. |
| 310,027 | 209,451 | 315,839 | 197,137 | — | — | — | Borrowstoness. |
| 224,319 | 249,599 | 256,480 | 217,019 | 192,337 | 203,840 | 147,905 | Dundee (including Perth). |
| 2,140,612 | 2,022,166 | 2,251,784 | 1,963,064 | 1,747,298 | 1,927,779 | 1,375,103 | Glasgow. |
| 820,335 | 934,012 | 978,558 | 600,107 | 4,545 | 7,990 | 5,150 | Grangemouth. |
| 153,258 | 138,210 | 156,132 | 151,571 | 152,525 | 67,232 | — | Granton. |
| 103,500 | 120,732 | 197,720 | 218,147 | 171,170 | 207,618 | 239,600 | Greenock (including Port Glasgow). |
| 629,433 | 530,314 | 545,434 | 451,631 | 323,132 | 145,060 | 12,045 | Burntisland. |
| 43,800 | 38,462 | 47,114 | 40,236 | 37,179 | 23,812 | 2,425 | Kirkcaldy. |
| 908,318 | 769,376 | 890,070 | 725,530 | 609,632 | 273,617 | 121,749 | Metil. |
| 1,117,334 | 1,537,372 | 1,441,985 | 1,230,068 | 1,078,623 | 900,291 | 369,291 | Leith. |
| | | | | | | | IRELAND. |
| 476,913 | 490,921 | 516,654 | 471,783 | 370,841 | 353,487 | 268,095 | Belfast. |
| 154,050 | 1,599,978 | 1,140,578 | 930,382 | 141,945 | 134,074 | 119,123 | Cork (including Queenstown). |
| 221,793 | 258,511 | 237,980 | 199,743 | 223,066 | 293,355 | 171,627 | Dublin. |
| 69,164,515 | 76,190,016 | 82,148,569 | 71,126,462 | 53,355,901 | 49,693,427 | 34,134,926 | TOTAL OF ALL PORTS IN THE UNITED KINGDOM. |

† Excluding Warrington from 1912, previously included.
 ‡ The figures for Plymouth and Southampton have been increased by the inclusion of vessels "calling off" the port to land or embark passengers or baggage. Such vessels, unless "brought to" in the immediate vicinity of docks or quays, were excluded up to the end of 1906, but have been included from 1st January 1907.
 § See † note, p. 288.
 ¶ The change stated in the † note to Table No. 56 on pp. 238-9 has caused increases in the figures for some Ports, and decrease in others, from 1912 inclusive.

SHIPPING.

No. 60.—NET TONNAGE of BRITISH and FOREIGN VESSELS (SAILING and
 PRINCIPAL PORTS in the UNITED KINGDOM, to
 (Compiled from the "Annual Statement of

| PORTS. | 1903. | 1904. | 1905. | 1906. | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. | 1910. |
|---|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. |
| ENGLAND AND WALES. | | | | | | | | |
| Barrow | 140,270 | 88,692 | 124,087 | 83,024 | 88,984 | 40,790 | 69,731 | 70,257 |
| Blyth | 1,498,004 | 1,518,179 | 1,623,003 | 1,756,793 | 1,830,040 | 1,848,579 | 1,830,503 | 1,821,088 |
| Bristol | 567,079 | 544,820 | 495,088 | 546,469 | 580,576 | 628,301 | 615,266 | 705,276 |
| Cardiff | 7,614,686 | 7,817,088 | 7,476,879 | 8,193,312 | 9,011,680 | 8,850,000 | 8,888,750 | 8,562,764 |
| Dover | 945,737 | 1,755,321 | 2,944,774 | 2,682,549 | 1,630,459 | 1,554,672 | 1,631,751 | 1,783,706 |
| Fleetwood | 37,150 | 46,986 | 39,417 | 56,636 | 44,380 | 48,250 | 58,342 | 20,483 |
| Folkestone | 357,936 | 330,784 | 323,219 | 327,550 | 348,066 | 350,978 | 359,037 | 361,618 |
| Gloucester | 74,246 | 60,540 | 64,780 | 70,254 | 39,675 | 35,912 | 44,570 | 53,126 |
| Goole | 535,950 | 540,331 | 595,252 | 758,584 | 891,490 | 803,701 | 817,223 | 805,584 |
| Grimsby | 869,914 | 902,561 | 1,074,495 | 1,239,622 | 1,341,024 | 1,354,033 | 1,334,500 | 1,332,163 |
| Hartlepool | 442,379 | 404,705 | 457,020 | 535,809 | 598,128 | 600,490 | 730,141 | 610,295 |
| Harwich | 721,125 | 757,843 | 716,507 | 701,821 | 680,475 | 714,326 | 776,595 | 830,229 |
| Hull | 2,055,140 | 2,084,537 | 2,102,100 | 2,550,080 | 3,091,149 | 2,818,239 | 3,164,166 | 3,477,484 |
| King's Lynn | 65,638 | 68,865 | 76,717 | 103,029 | 214,496 | 123,435 | 91,638 | 74,398 |
| Liverpool (including Birkenhead) | 6,632,568 | 6,730,206 | 6,932,687 | 7,125,417 | 7,257,869 | 6,901,594 | 6,593,094 | 6,697,512 |
| London | 8,104,800 | 7,850,947 | 7,913,115 | 8,185,400 | 8,598,979 | 8,487,841 | 8,622,316 | 8,699,635 |
| Manchester (including Runcorn) | 866,935 | 915,023 | 1,005,302 | 1,120,344 | 1,161,115 | 1,074,724 | 1,089,020 | 1,110,423 |
| Runcorn | 30,463 | 25,225 | 34,082 | 48,745 | 28,375 | 30,767 | 27,182 | 29,143 |
| Maryport (including Workington) | 110,198 | 96,722 | 100,096 | 65,534 | 60,256 | 40,241 | 67,494 | 58,236 |
| Middlesbrough | 862,625 | 908,422 | 1,002,953 | 1,344,143 | 1,512,700 | 1,345,040 | 1,580,148 | 1,548,568 |
| Newcastle and N. and S. Shields | 5,232,591 | 5,071,793 | 5,158,899 | 5,635,064 | 6,312,181 | 6,034,917 | 6,899,023 | 6,123,923 |
| Newhaven | 322,350 | 380,175 | 392,973 | 386,803 | 391,015 | 384,638 | 370,083 | 402,069 |
| Newport | 1,675,245 | 1,831,316 | 1,773,161 | 2,022,574 | 2,053,063 | 2,171,589 | 2,105,509 | 2,110,371 |
| Plymouth | 123,627 | 127,097 | 113,193 | 109,807 | 115,446,262 | 1,404,078 | 1,292,244 | 1,551,949 |
| Southampton | 1,738,029 | 1,915,297 | 1,888,030 | 1,954,059 | 13,571,339 | 3,378,279 | 4,108,063 | 4,192,713 |
| Sunderland | 1,130,329 | 1,344,410 | 1,344,999 | 1,454,792 | 1,661,245 | 1,535,709 | 1,676,777 | 1,543,010 |
| Swansea (including Port Talbot) | 1,012,394 | 1,286,427 | 1,335,134 | 1,579,370 | 1,763,748 | 1,769,318 | 1,719,654 | 1,677,693 |
| Weymouth | 97,883 | 95,440 | 96,976 | 102,004 | 102,799 | 104,546 | 108,900 | 120,071 |
| SCOTLAND. | | | | | | | | |
| Aberdeen | 51,284 | 47,629 | 52,880 | 54,515 | 80,550 | 85,414 | 70,993 | 78,950 |
| Alloa | 113,622 | 120,654 | 110,046 | 111,829 | 116,016 | 95,976 | 91,713 | 88,171 |
| Ardrossan | 158,008 | 122,050 | 103,250 | 131,161 | 83,325 | 73,333 | 71,787 | 104,025 |
| Borrowstoness | 266,027 | 232,892 | 259,952 | 287,631 | 358,772 | 323,792 | 292,194 | 327,120 |
| Dundee (including Perth) | 48,458 | 44,156 | 53,610 | 68,695 | 40,237 | 80,020 | 70,453 | 101,318 |
| Glasgow | 2,756,622 | 2,754,506 | 2,836,462 | 2,936,410 | 3,138,001 | 3,118,366 | 3,100,916 | 3,292,887 |
| Grangemouth | 749,774 | 770,735 | 708,440 | 732,038 | 938,700 | 932,622 | 1,064,217 | 1,029,638 |
| Granton | 91,695 | 70,244 | 76,759 | 85,926 | 85,258 | 91,787 | 83,305 | 90,652 |
| Greenock (including Port Glasgow) | 85,215 | 79,547 | 110,787 | 43,209 | 81,652 | 81,345 | 62,697 | 77,398 |
| Kirkcaldy (including Burntisland } and Methil) | 1,410,185 | 727,474 | 782,581 | 848,313 | 869,013 | 843,510 | 815,697 | 719,211 |
| { 818,088 | { 54,166 | { 61,600 | { 66,645 | { 50,143 | { 67,051 | { 67,051 | { 66,155 | |
| Leith | 939,424 | 900,490 | 1,085,734 | 1,239,805 | 1,301,887 | 1,181,012 | 1,314,361 | 1,448,357 |
| IRELAND. | | | | | | | | |
| Belfast | 208,767 | 153,487 | 186,000 | 193,573 | 192,431 | 209,086 | 165,670 | 121,857 |
| Cork (including Queenstown) | 18,410 | 18,630 | 21,202 | 18,571 | 9,252 | 16,012 | 7,413 | 6,290 |
| Dublin | 164,472 | 106,204 | 114,190 | 130,514 | 67,350 | 65,238 | 80,868 | 90,891 |
| TOTAL OF ALL PORTS IN THE UNITED KINGDOM | 52,528,640 | 54,064,418 | 56,416,760 | 60,509,118 | 67,030,807 | 65,977,139 | 66,959,163 | 67,369,805 |

* For a statement of the tonnage of all vessels that Departed from each principal port in the Foreign Trade, including vessels "Cleared" elsewhere, see Table No. 61.

SHIPPING.

STEAM) that CLEARED* with CARGOES and in BALLAST, at each of the FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH POSSESSIONS. Navigation and Shipping of the United Kingdom.")

| 1911. | 1912. | 1913. | 1914. | 1915. | 1916. | 1917. | PORTS. |
|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|---|
| Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | ENGLAND AND WALES. |
| 65,931 | 51,506 | 78,875 | 66,052 | 53,055 | 72,513 | 33,203 | Barrow. |
| 1,973,667 | 1,803,187 | 2,177,130 | 1,630,271 | 1,107,499 | 1,076,372 | 687,787 | Blyth. |
| 817,308 | 847,694 | 860,310 | 763,448 | 847,760 | 620,743 | 338,443 | Bristol. |
| 8,328,047 | 9,108,115 | 10,189,238 | 8,669,214 | 7,104,923 | 6,163,304 | 4,761,964 | Cardiff. |
| 2,060,391 | 2,242,458 | 2,402,031 | 1,602,236 | 2,780 | 773 | 70 | Dover. |
| 20,661 | 17,207 | 21,673 | 24,353 | 28,111 | 38,010 | 18,361 | Fleetwood. |
| 640,267 | 705,108 | 770,624 | 1,250,405 | 935,651 | 441,463 | 597,662 | Folkestone. |
| 51,188 | 40,301 | 74,255 | 34,010 | 44,002 | 31,330 | 7,528 | Gloucester. |
| 760,062 | 720,773 | 766,078 | 542,302 | 354,890 | 218,383 | 150,890 | Goole. |
| 1,803,005 | 1,803,123 | 2,570,983 | 1,702,772 | 1,717,780 | 455,428 | 220,617 | Grimsby. |
| 730,513 | 847,850 | 800,340 | 680,475 | 559,280 | 508,207 | 232,735 | Hartlepool. |
| 807,666 | 885,607 | 874,002 | 666,006 | 134,924 | 13,355 | 36,278 | Harwich. |
| 3,185,260 | 3,496,169 | 3,983,494 | 2,873,341 | 2,126,733 | 1,474,034 | 1,088,022 | Hull. |
| 74,740 | 92,369 | 87,213 | 40,161 | 12,788 | 11,269 | 507 | King's Lynn. |
| 6,880,271 | 7,446,873 | 7,516,210 | 7,304,416 | 6,585,697 | 6,058,381 | 5,590,967 | Liverpool (including Birkenhead). |
| 9,004,974 | 8,748,098 | 9,022,020 | 7,900,325 | 6,569,280 | 5,334,644 | 3,791,705 | London. |
| 1,127,300 | 1,079,790 | 1,110,369 | 1,008,002 | 1,033,219 | 350,006 | 716,456 | Manchester (including Warrington). |
| 31,383 | 130,304 | 146,333 | 180,222 | 161,642 | 130,449 | 111,989 | Runcorn. |
| 7,402 | 10,510 | 14,772 | 14,056 | 25,538 | 22,412 | 15,563 | Maryport (including Workington). |
| 1,056,530 | 1,835,813 | 1,856,033 | 1,407,053 | 1,061,731 | 1,084,183 | 688,644 | Middlesbrough. |
| 6,842,199 | 7,636,072 | 8,280,432 | 7,047,466 | 5,488,338 | 5,237,145 | 3,374,764 | Newcastle and N. and S. Shields. |
| 423,620 | 415,758 | 469,275 | 371,255 | 1,313 | — | 114 | Newhaven. |
| 2,293,584 | 2,304,023 | 2,583,195 | 2,315,236 | 2,077,245 | 1,888,050 | 1,171,537 | Newport. |
| 1,497,105 | 2,225,209 | 2,178,432 | 1,318,035 | 110,890 | 110,462 | 230,625 | Plymouth. |
| 4,351,037 | 4,651,170 | 5,741,773 | 4,013,266 | 511,782 | 455,089 | 473,825 | Southampton. |
| 1,742,937 | 1,784,589 | 1,958,348 | 1,501,740 | 1,230,805 | 1,163,947 | 507,052 | Sunderland. |
| 1,843,024 | 1,921,342 | 2,218,606 | 1,900,200 | 2,076,472 | 1,825,257 | 1,341,375 | Swansea. |
| 883,990 | 974,411 | 1,118,032 | 892,874 | 1,160,767 | 1,180,006 | 640,026 | Port Talbot. |
| 115,800 | 963,056 | 806,876 | 669,718 | 149,493 | 154,049 | 124,417 | Weymouth. |
| | | | | | | | SCOTLAND. |
| 82,104 | 114,337 | 136,005 | 98,709 | 20,140 | 15,760 | 5,145 | Aberdeen. |
| 91,760 | 81,535 | 68,232 | 45,438 | — | — | 25,172 | Alloa. |
| 82,476 | 120,410 | 151,940 | 148,563 | 474,828 | 202,404 | 110,164 | Ardrossan. |
| 508,569 | 287,622 | 260,537 | 163,753 | — | — | — | Borrowsstone. |
| 88,542 | 104,955 | 81,458 | 48,666 | 40,272 | 38,560 | 12,270 | Dundee (including Perth). |
| 3,418,771 | 3,204,068 | 3,628,012 | 3,410,076 | 3,227,116 | 2,901,787 | 1,935,927 | Glasgow. |
| 906,823 | 1,013,811 | 979,004 | 917,281 | 6,359 | 6,437 | 3,044 | Grangemouth. |
| 108,427 | 80,788 | 103,930 | 90,149 | 108,288 | 49,211 | 1,120 | Granton. |
| 65,292 | 96,202 | 50,738 | 103,871 | 69,421 | 130,486 | 63,960 | Greenock (including Port Glasgow). |
| 836,336 | 794,240 | 891,112 | 670,241 | 477,044 | 237,700 | 34,683 | Burntisland. |
| 62,030 | 69,234 | 61,123 | 48,695 | 46,395 | 39,248 | 614 | Kirkcaldy. |
| 1,191,032 | 978,485 | 1,178,429 | 969,802 | 630,803 | 532,433 | 227,072 | Methil. |
| 1,448,498 | 1,468,401 | 1,367,070 | 1,234,160 | 938,712 | 880,163 | 341,023 | Leith. |
| | | | | | | | IRELAND. |
| 140,868 | 94,014 | 132,906 | 109,911 | 67,804 | 109,131 | 87,354 | Belfast. |
| 10,488 | 480,376 | 572,145 | 431,596 | 75,402 | 94,485 | 118,303 | Cork (including Queenstown). |
| 90,358 | 64,448 | 34,363 | 32,905 | 76,903 | 67,583 | 22,183 | Dublin. |
| 69,744,826 | 76,266,420 | 82,661,012 | 69,063,076 | 51,142,310 | 46,035,440 | 31,411,283 | { TOTAL OF ALL PORTS IN THE UNITED KINGDOM. |

† Excluding Warrington from 1912, previously included.
 ‡ See † note, p. 295.
 § See † note, p. 288.
 ¶ The change stated in the † note to Table No. 50 on pp. 288-9 has caused increases in the figures for some Ports and decreases in others, from 1912 inclusive.

No. 61.—NET TONNAGE of BRITISH and FOREIGN VESSELS (SAILING BALLAST, from and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH in the UNITED KINGDOM, in

NOTE.—The figures given below, differ from those in Tables Nos. 59 and 60, DEPARTED at the respective ports, without being (See Introductory Notes to the "Annual

| PORTS. | ARRIVED. | | | | | | | | | |
|---|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|
| | 1908. | 1909. | 1910. | 1911. | 1912. | 1913. | 1914. | 1915. | 1916. | 1917. |
| | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. |
| ENGLAND AND WALES. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Barrow | 165,170 | 220,880 | 282,105 | 210,128 | 212,854 | 269,446 | 209,405 | 199,294 | 214,039 | 306,298 |
| Beaumaris (including Holyhead). | 17,609 | 377,517 | 240,612 | 62,047 | 36,775 | 25,642 | 35,169 | 30,500 | 14,041 | 32,835 |
| Blyth | 1,651,731 | 1,546,556 | 1,429,482 | 1,535,550 | 1,335,035 | 1,501,040 | 1,244,812 | 917,146 | 685,106 | 193,564 |
| Bristol | 1,131,626 | 1,233,194 | 1,371,143 | 1,402,093 | 1,447,127 | 1,531,190 | 1,650,042 | 1,900,593 | 1,244,550 | 801,139 |
| Cardiff | 6,693,719 | 6,731,676 | 6,323,218 | 6,250,781 | 6,681,491 | 7,017,450 | 7,284,899 | 5,601,821 | 5,800,223 | 3,544,712 |
| Cardigan (including Fishguard and Goodwick). | 48,451 | 203,422 | 650,770 | 544,038 | 544,315 | 873,257 | 332,516 | 383 | 3,802 | 7,189 |
| Cowes (including the coast of the Isle of Wight). | 4,014 | 3,393 | 13,605 | 20,024 | 5,083 | 10,861 | 11,473 | 4,560 | 8,895 | 8,228 |
| Dartmouth (including Brixham). | 540,139 | 474,907 | 600,772 | 972,023 | 1,188,804 | 1,117,032 | 1,030,850 | 807,742 | 1,112,790 | 473,984 |
| Dover | 1,610,633 | 1,689,742 | 1,839,624 | 2,117,522 | 2,202,526 | 2,446,943 | 1,634,824 | 10,060 | 2,060 | 404 |
| Falmouth | 188,339 | 167,833 | 763,733 | 651,172 | 690,539 | 706,373 | 1,610,933 | 2,004,255 | 2,450,744 | 2,109,024 |
| Fleetwood | 34,436 | 103,331 | 72,294 | 39,837 | 30,682 | 30,910 | 20,838 | 53,016 | 41,736 | 33,431 |
| Folkestone | 353,682 | 366,524 | 354,376 | 618,823 | 709,034 | 777,739 | 1,201,032 | 908,931 | 401,126 | 507,934 |
| Goole | 783,228 | 816,177 | 893,096 | 769,934 | 728,338 | 759,837 | 635,703 | 365,142 | 243,205 | 161,000 |
| Grimshy | 1,357,429 | 1,390,043 | 1,429,427 | 1,543,037 | 1,770,264 | 2,493,883 | 1,969,050 | 830,189 | 560,031 | 424,792 |
| Hartlepool | 1,067,031 | 1,446,982 | 1,056,034 | 1,183,142 | 1,118,435 | 1,130,164 | 918,259 | 645,432 | 604,037 | 327,321 |
| Harwich | 730,273 | 799,573 | 911,760 | 964,020 | 978,720 | 1,000,881 | 729,232 | 103,273 | 15,835 | 46,743 |
| Hull | 3,777,070 | 4,364,718 | 4,331,347 | 4,946,027 | 4,360,600 | 4,704,865 | 3,638,831 | 3,014,757 | 2,380,343 | 1,605,304 |
| Liverpool (including Birkenhead). | 10,899,438 | 10,873,051 | 11,020,349 | 11,389,017 | 11,809,023 | 12,034,050 | 11,038,512 | 9,762,872 | 9,102,283 | 7,362,592 |
| London | 12,135,830 | 12,823,268 | 13,260,173 | 13,163,101 | 12,935,038 | 13,725,156 | 13,000,065 | 11,137,300 | 9,029,164 | 6,200,345 |
| Manchester (including Runcorn). | 1,810,727 | 1,810,716 | 1,063,390 | 2,027,604 | 1,803,723 | 1,878,326 | 1,831,037 | 1,608,354 | 1,369,469 | 1,161,100 |
| Middlesbrough | 140,738 | 115,600 | 152,134 | 142,486 | * 45,042 | * 40,120 | * 41,338 | * 60,600 | * 39,014 | * 22,366 |
| Newcastle and North and South Shields. | 2,101,018 | 2,210,023 | 2,210,018 | 2,060,444 | 2,237,831 | 2,374,801 | 1,843,005 | 1,300,825 | 1,580,980 | 1,131,013 |
| Newhaven | 7,620,547 | 7,223,300 | 6,502,340 | 7,460,550 | 6,737,768 | 7,218,833 | 5,908,570 | 4,451,077 | 4,009,571 | 2,401,632 |
| Newport | 400,381 | 393,573 | 421,040 | 441,597 | 434,185 | 491,390 | 385,017 | 2,683 | 941 | 403 |
| Plymouth | 1,650,435 | 1,714,940 | 1,640,012 | 1,708,945 | 1,632,748 | 2,220,101 | 2,016,103 | 1,029,240 | 2,067,060 | 1,133,543 |
| Portsmouth | 1,073,095 | 3,570,412 | 3,309,043 | 3,627,301 | 3,770,757 | 3,690,341 | 3,460,244 | 2,090,410 | 1,335,863 | 776,516 |
| Port Talbot | 68,565 | 62,101 | 61,366 | 68,059 | 61,425 | 64,760 | 138,005 | 20,222 | 16,510 | 47,841 |
| Southampton | 674,376 | 611,777 | 608,193 | 669,167 | 700,828 | 824,372 | 608,234 | 602,231 | 642,450 | 533,775 |
| Sunderland | 4,280,356 | 4,871,217 | 5,084,165 | 5,338,498 | 5,818,404 | 6,700,780 | 4,682,310 | 641,575 | 550,606 | 711,291 |
| Swansea | 1,267,350 | 1,416,526 | 1,275,136 | 1,502,437 | 1,400,550 | 1,608,369 | 1,267,707 | 631,523 | 804,756 | 443,170 |
| Weymouth | 1,394,739 | 1,643,860 | 1,560,189 | 1,850,252 | 1,336,998 | 2,110,551 | 1,910,627 | 2,688,499 | 1,818,333 | 1,473,873 |
| | 980,392 | 1,129,624 | 101,154 | 1,300,943 | 1,306,326 | 1,116,918 | 1,028,297 | 939,524 | 510,455 | 470,071 |
| SCOTLAND. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Aberdeen | 204,960 | 204,525 | 207,667 | 216,414 | 245,471 | 271,161 | 246,123 | -119,045 | 107,329 | 68,020 |
| Ardrossan | 184,412 | 181,067 | 237,321 | 234,776 | 188,643 | 242,802 | 227,832 | 490,477 | 330,780 | 175,577 |
| Burntisland | 609,134 | 613,738 | 469,177 | 534,427 | 531,038 | 549,201 | 454,778 | 330,016 | 134,633 | 13,544 |
| Dundee (including Perth). | 404,100 | 401,492 | 406,002 | 335,990 | 410,593 | 429,200 | 337,362 | 337,822 | 250,292 | 182,895 |
| Glasgow | 3,025,515 | 3,685,274 | 3,651,172 | 3,240,135 | 3,210,721 | 3,575,945 | 3,120,436 | 2,755,687 | 2,608,397 | 1,879,604 |
| Grangemouth | 960,690 | 1,083,370 | 1,017,145 | 835,499 | 1,030,095 | 1,080,430 | 690,923 | 12,530 | 16,000 | 7,888 |
| Greenock (including Port Glasgow). | 631,702 | 730,169 | 1,029,349 | 1,079,123 | 1,132,165 | 1,178,103 | 939,247 | 314,857 | 322,220 | 321,149 |
| Leith | 1,447,108 | 1,513,622 | 1,615,455 | 1,608,444 | 1,726,657 | 1,608,022 | 1,441,155 | 1,142,234 | 943,320 | 333,426 |
| Methil | 646,186 | 848,741 | 672,458 | 627,017 | 783,177 | 912,323 | 750,410 | 516,002 | 250,506 | 126,442 |
| IRELAND. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Belfast | 662,274 | 671,934 | 700,362 | 633,351 | 650,271 | 643,693 | 590,666 | 407,480 | 385,003 | 307,597 |
| Cork (including Queenstown). | 4,029,415 | 3,782,982 | 3,589,516 | 3,721,220 | 3,685,051 | 3,769,303 | 3,011,825 | 387,368 | 290,168 | 595,092 |
| Dublin | 352,062 | 354,840 | 364,711 | 376,623 | 361,854 | 331,340 | 313,954 | 329,093 | 286,030 | 206,612 |
| Londonerry | 684,643 | 711,775 | 639,987 | 669,470 | 656,062 | 718,293 | 519,472 | 41,334 | 25,958 | 20,273 |
| Wexford | 517 | 951 | 463 | — | 991 | 3,583 | 562 | — | — | — |

* Excluding Warrington from 1912, previously included.
 † The increase shown by the figures for 1910 is due to the inclusion of vessels calling at Falmouth for orders. Vessels calling for orders only were excluded from the shipping returns up to end of 1909.

and STEAM) that ARRIVED and DEPARTED, with CARGOES and in POSSESSIONS at each of the PRINCIPAL PORTS each of the Years 1908 to 1917.

owing to the inclusion in the figures below of vessels which ARRIVED and there recorded as ENTERING and CLEARING, respectively. Statement of Navigation and Shipping.")

| DEPARTED. | | | | | | | | | | PORTS. |
|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---|
| 1908 | 1909. | 1910. | 1911. | 1912. | 1913. | 1914. | 1915. | 1916. | 1917. | |
| Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | ENGLAND AND WALES. |
| 55,205 | 102,958 | 109,903 | 114,420 | 83,010 | 88,228 | 88,766 | 69,170 | 88,293 | 53,203 | Barrow. |
| 11,089 | 375,094 | 242,923 | 60,394 | 26,481 | 23,942 | 30,948 | 24,218 | 12,168 | 31,194 | Beaumaris including Holyhead). |
| 2,207,673 | 2,039,925 | 2,024,302 | 2,123,501 | 1,931,405 | 2,210,770 | 1,790,761 | 1,246,839 | 1,119,648 | 618,370 | Blyth. |
| 519,351 | 929,227 | 1,026,410 | 1,139,015 | 1,072,163 | 1,131,450 | 1,124,947 | 1,272,722 | 891,489 | 438,300 | Bristol. |
| 0,569,208 | 0,660,879 | 0,095,487 | 8,791,287 | 9,355,822 | 10,447,151 | 8,038,020 | 7,397,062 | 6,320,814 | 4,872,404 | Cardiff. |
| 47,085 | 202,585 | 550,870 | 544,020 | 532,660 | 572,090 | 332,350 | - | 3,532 | 4,249 | Cardigan (including Fishguard and Goodwick). |
| 12,179 | 10,307 | 21,736 | 23,922 | 12,730 | 23,618 | 16,989 | 14,718 | 5,481 | 4,370 | Cowes (including the coast of the Isle of Wight). |
| 510,210 | 450,705 | 604,248 | 975,421 | 1,139,050 | 1,025,903 | 962,570 | 835,935 | 1,004,708 | 388,092 | Dartmouth (including Brixham). |
| 1,006,397 | 1,089,234 | 1,827,080 | 2,103,824 | 2,217,795 | 2,407,818 | 1,611,740 | 2,760 | 886 | 70 | Dover. |
| 147,017 | 104,870 | 759,483 | 622,070 | 637,474 | 603,994 | 1,402,580 | 1,062,707 | 2,301,792 | 2,107,739 | Palmouth. |
| 49,402 | 58,342 | 20,489 | 24,420 | 10,737 | 23,333 | 23,353 | 39,100 | 59,696 | 18,393 | Fleetwood. |
| 331,696 | 300,331 | 301,018 | 612,490 | 708,076 | 774,517 | 1,252,468 | 335,051 | 441,376 | 597,068 | Folkstone. |
| 903,701 | 818,425 | 805,838 | 799,903 | 799,773 | 766,078 | 542,302 | 335,439 | 218,932 | 159,390 | Gosport. |
| 1,412,070 | 1,410,284 | 1,480,481 | 1,687,180 | 1,850,142 | 2,765,232 | 1,408,788 | 848,510 | 623,823 | 681,088 | Grimsby. |
| 809,770 | 929,024 | 833,503 | 928,580 | 870,633 | 612,630 | 704,539 | 680,202 | 630,604 | 530,604 | Hartlepool. |
| 717,503 | 786,393 | 894,488 | 953,302 | 957,385 | 940,801 | 718,683 | 137,578 | 10,802 | 46,054 | Harwich. |
| 3,257,381 | 3,542,556 | 3,061,755 | 3,601,407 | 3,860,851 | 4,350,700 | 3,183,424 | 2,358,094 | 1,671,461 | 1,138,720 | Hull. |
| 10,105,617 | 9,918,339 | 10,020,903 | 10,445,254 | 10,794,083 | 11,209,415 | 10,812,035 | 8,934,255 | 8,554,194 | 6,620,448 | Liverpool (including Birkenhead). |
| 10,176,101 | 10,763,990 | 11,330,573 | 11,172,298 | 11,004,189 | 11,403,008 | 10,452,554 | 8,512,659 | 6,765,944 | 4,420,000 | London. |
| 1,483,140 | 1,486,244 | 1,598,229 | 1,093,800 | 1,451,447 | 1,484,830 | 1,467,029 | 1,270,224 | 1,656,317 | 820,072 | Manchester (including Run-corn). |
| 52,072 | 73,441 | 105,057 | 65,205 | *22,801 | *48,065 | *56,128 | *72,562 | *41,720 | *11,089 | Newcorn. |
| 1,074,101 | 1,014,515 | 1,979,339 | 1,963,359 | 2,076,195 | 3,117,892 | 3,742,563 | 3,270,436 | 1,167,119 | 731,634 | Middlesbrough. |
| 8,826,370 | 9,348,237 | 7,338,093 | 8,339,702 | 7,819,905 | 8,490,747 | 7,241,630 | 6,745,517 | 5,517,801 | 3,617,547 | Newcastle and North and South Shields. |
| 399,850 | 380,290 | 410,037 | 430,000 | 422,662 | 478,270 | 370,983 | 1,597 | 941 | 403 | Nowhaven. |
| 2,317,703 | 2,210,149 | 2,201,418 | 2,358,641 | 2,395,688 | 2,674,033 | 2,377,767 | 2,160,081 | 1,047,739 | 1,208,269 | Newport. |
| 1,696,908 | 3,530,989 | 3,330,083 | 3,568,028 | 3,740,308 | 3,778,427 | 3,299,834 | 1,987,311 | 1,443,062 | 344,897 | Plymouth. |
| 78,803 | 73,485 | 70,269 | 70,950 | 42,128 | 85,733 | 60,400 | 16,838 | 7,749 | 27,945 | Portsmouth. |
| 871,804 | 827,720 | 982,407 | 980,009 | 1,007,477 | 1,125,022 | 927,372 | 1,107,033 | 1,168,000 | 667,012 | Port Talbot. |
| 4,477,078 | 4,890,244 | 4,907,807 | 5,313,048 | 5,558,600 | 6,025,472 | 4,655,823 | 395,011 | 463,630 | 249,101 | Southampton. |
| 1,000,838 | 1,727,081 | 1,013,727 | 1,707,702 | 1,810,076 | 1,908,128 | 1,409,791 | 1,216,378 | 1,172,707 | 673,066 | Sunderland. |
| 2,923,456 | 2,907,077 | 2,260,210 | 2,410,294 | 2,470,574 | 2,782,414 | 2,373,182 | 2,358,005 | 2,003,829 | 1,401,647 | Swansea. |
| 984,225 | 1,104,147 | 1,133,625 | 1,349,832 | 1,378,203 | 1,052,822 | 940,030 | 240,339 | 453,420 | 444,813 | Weymouth. |
| 123,142 | 112,012 | 121,777 | 120,060 | 117,691 | 189,454 | 153,391 | 53,233 | 31,222 | 18,727 | SCOTLAND. |
| 119,239 | 113,072 | 146,769 | 137,054 | 150,233 | 170,253 | 171,039 | 594,249 | 310,012 | 117,351 | Aberdeen. |
| 824,565 | 622,335 | 796,838 | 839,142 | 708,031 | 885,691 | 635,811 | 484,188 | 290,275 | 36,184 | Ardrossan. |
| 915,380 | 139,620 | 210,439 | 180,923 | 220,211 | 229,007 | 190,302 | 65,038 | 150,589 | 109,140 | Burntisland. |
| 3,789,090 | 3,733,522 | 3,859,352 | 4,050,852 | 3,859,453 | 4,331,003 | 3,987,460 | 3,510,502 | 3,227,946 | 2,053,294 | Dumfries (including Perth). |
| 1,000,617 | 1,125,239 | 1,112,370 | 996,810 | 1,090,308 | 1,039,270 | 668,732 | 9,329 | 14,469 | 3,044 | Glasgow. |
| 532,035 | 638,088 | 927,828 | 984,479 | 1,115,893 | 1,071,292 | 873,620 | 222,200 | 228,806 | 193,453 | Greenock. |
| 1,205,060 | 1,334,204 | 1,095,228 | 1,503,602 | 1,670,337 | 1,518,637 | 1,355,016 | 1,047,712 | 921,580 | 360,611 | Grangemouth. |
| 1,612,062 | 1,110,461 | 1,190,128 | 1,207,911 | 987,601 | 1,135,635 | 977,391 | 691,716 | 540,337 | 254,189 | Greenock (including Port Glasgow). |
| 516,206 | 481,703 | 456,093 | 447,899 | 345,833 | 345,389 | 298,230 | 103,737 | 205,065 | 161,039 | Leith. |
| 3,007,194 | 3,710,633 | 3,223,369 | 3,053,394 | 3,607,038 | 3,693,833 | 2,953,705 | 333,684 | 245,456 | 601,748 | Methil. |
| 100,542 | 153,143 | 190,490 | 189,822 | 165,803 | 147,664 | 117,504 | 180,127 | 112,107 | 43,568 | IRELAND. |
| 658,630 | 685,094 | 659,550 | 671,302 | 628,952 | 681,508 | 490,731 | 14,172 | 5,318 | 10,206 | Belfast. |
| 216 | 477 | 125 | 1,070 | 904 | 2,876 | 272 | 88 | - | - | Cork (including Queenstown). |
| | | | | | | | | | | Dublin. |
| | | | | | | | | | | Londonderry. |
| | | | | | | | | | | Wexford. |

† See † note p. 298.

No. 62.—NET TONNAGE of BRITISH and FOREIGN VESSELS (SAILING BALLAST, in the COASTING TRADE, at each of the PRINCIPAL

| PORTS. | ARRIVED. | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | 1908. | 1909. | 1910. | 1911. | 1912. | 1913. | 1914. † | 1915. † | 1916. † | 1917. † |
| | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. |
| ENGLAND AND WALES. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Barrow . . . | 255,453 | 270,278 | 310,704 | 307,393 | 267,478 | 282,763 | 310,373 | 143,862 | 94,962 | 55,790 |
| Beaumaris (including Holyhead). | 1,363,932 | 1,431,350 | 1,513,086 | 1,484,606 | 1,407,843 | 1,514,308 | 2,235,914 | 1,708,475 | 1,740,226 | 1,718,304 |
| Blyth . . . | 760,427 | 792,260 | 765,463 | 833,096 | 835,011 | 962,064 | 789,982 | 675,200 | 581,533 | 342,537 |
| Bristol . . . | 1,110,611 | 1,094,170 | 1,126,421 | 1,185,848 | 1,038,811 | 1,201,633 | 1,176,204 | 857,004 | 619,411 | 480,031 |
| Cardiff . . . | 4,401,067 | 4,741,118 | 4,726,698 | 4,487,278 | 4,811,931 | 4,083,899 | 4,237,407 | 3,404,093 | 2,258,610 | 1,405,306 |
| Cardigan (including Fishguard and Goodwick). | 708,159 | 734,327 | 765,090 | 760,351 | 635,020 | 763,413 | 603,203 | 474,422 | 375,012 | 594,577 |
| Cowes (including the coast of the Isle of Wight). | 1,760,624 | 1,649,812 | 1,615,639 | 1,940,980 | 1,836,938 | 1,035,006 | 1,000,542 | 1,269,063 | 1,131,508 | 932,688 |
| Dartmouth (including Brixham). | 170,730 | 168,388 | 163,561 | 180,847 | 233,440 | 211,700 | 275,170 | 183,104 | 125,054 | 88,584 |
| Dover . . . | 158,706 | 156,070 | 172,781 | 214,732 | 214,064 | 169,334 | 154,297 | 76,269 | 27,050 | 32,678 |
| Falmouth . . . | 355,485 | 338,343 | 374,715 | 310,171 | 494,923 | 352,449 | 329,395 | 227,932 | 113,837 | 111,669 |
| Fleetwood . . . | 529,180 | 537,870 | 584,470 | 592,051 | 510,579 | 572,037 | 602,030 | 307,437 | 292,517 | 321,331 |
| Folkestone . . . | 92,205 | 71,083 | 62,627 | 69,760 | 78,310 | 75,877 | 61,939 | 20,437 | 15,775 | 8,344 |
| Goolo . . . | 510,025 | 507,346 | 638,882 | 614,725 | 669,701 | 601,305 | 633,574 | 413,619 | 228,631 | 146,338 |
| Grimsby . . . | 306,009 | 233,618 | 293,137 | 333,003 | 273,827 | 357,093 | 407,821 | 124,125 | 52,650 | 10,579 |
| Hartlepool . . . | 503,239 | 528,742 | 410,308 | 389,381 | 453,070 | 620,080 | 487,039 | 413,575 | 408,098 | 330,261 |
| Harwich . . . | 219,958 | 230,855 | 240,012 | 240,181 | 243,656 | 243,542 | 213,783 | 129,315 | 83,291 | 29,371 |
| Hull . . . | 884,851 | 1,031,744 | 1,189,310 | 1,123,736 | 1,109,484 | 1,109,833 | 1,073,015 | 723,630 | 465,166 | 302,353 |
| Liverpool (including Birkenhead). | 3,270,640 | 3,165,041 | 3,222,663 | 3,223,734 | 3,337,275 | 3,520,933 | 4,103,427 | 3,001,534 | 2,690,980 | 2,224,788 |
| London . . . | 6,101,637 | 6,469,023 | 6,477,177 | 6,469,563 | 5,791,278 | 6,362,915 | 5,820,665 | 4,530,315 | 3,670,047 | 3,247,747 |
| Manchester (including Runcorn). | 699,600 | 784,121 | 648,875 | 842,037 | 760,558 | 800,838 | 694,262 | 770,063 | 497,656 | 481,731 |
| Milncorn . . . | 247,535 | 241,432 | 230,664 | 274,698 | *204,690 | *212,470 | *217,101 | *159,733 | *83,833 | *63,268 |
| Middleborough . . . | 875,940 | 900,918 | 858,586 | 956,268 | 1,023,049 | 1,044,731 | 988,072 | 777,675 | 639,351 | 410,998 |
| Newcastle and North and South Shields. | 4,060,932 | 4,344,462 | 4,201,152 | 4,211,804 | 4,239,517 | 4,482,772 | 4,155,631 | 3,904,540 | 3,108,940 | 2,568,654 |
| Newhaven . . . | 138,432 | 155,075 | 184,550 | 188,671 | 207,627 | 224,317 | 175,338 | 4,710 | 252 | 142 |
| Newport . . . | 1,392,244 | 1,410,200 | 1,480,702 | 1,393,000 | 1,277,868 | 1,401,560 | 1,332,170 | 1,209,492 | 948,531 | 833,927 |
| Plymouth . . . | 638,609 | 855,972 | 898,453 | 848,690 | 828,731 | 908,397 | 748,345 | 479,434 | 290,266 | 130,772 |
| Plymouth . . . | 1,077,822 | 1,033,521 | 1,703,689 | 1,773,979 | 1,598,944 | 1,094,892 | 1,278,684 | 901,225 | 747,063 | 491,250 |
| Port Talbot . . . | 470,822 | 534,922 | 530,241 | 651,015 | 481,064 | 550,594 | 480,553 | 380,100 | 368,032 | 220,397 |
| Southampton . . . | 1,571,513 | 1,513,135 | 1,460,101 | 1,483,484 | 1,469,857 | 1,569,080 | 1,191,911 | 805,446 | 700,173 | 534,495 |
| Sunderland . . . | 1,523,322 | 1,603,880 | 1,318,533 | 1,007,825 | 1,680,691 | 1,689,550 | 1,542,878 | 1,401,629 | 1,236,862 | 880,022 |
| Swansea . . . | 1,033,587 | 1,174,753 | 1,202,358 | 1,100,530 | 1,053,750 | 1,254,898 | 1,098,099 | 790,452 | 629,232 | 427,429 |
| Weymouth . . . | 129,637 | 129,570 | 160,510 | 158,299 | 254,193 | 215,102 | 186,011 | 22,504 | 12,741 | 6,354 |
| SCOTLAND. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Aberdeen . . . | 805,170 | 822,542 | 817,046 | 625,010 | 810,475 | 860,029 | 765,481 | 510,077 | 371,185 | 220,889 |
| Ardrossan . . . | 368,023 | 374,983 | 400,743 | 400,286 | 473,453 | 487,449 | 504,135 | 414,044 | 395,227 | 340,669 |
| Bornaliland . . . | 270,045 | 277,688 | 358,187 | 420,425 | 368,727 | 345,117 | 274,539 | 203,298 | 214,622 | 81,843 |
| Dundee (including Perth). | 268,445 | 295,553 | 271,520 | 275,829 | 321,500 | 339,201 | 239,437 | 200,635 | 129,424 | 55,237 |
| Glasgow . . . | 2,524,459 | 2,447,214 | 2,582,220 | 2,453,387 | 2,310,009 | 2,527,874 | 2,595,417 | 2,437,550 | 1,860,058 | 1,444,659 |
| Grangemouth . . . | 499,750 | 530,200 | 580,877 | 540,263 | 533,440 | 482,540 | 365,879 | 5,223 | 5,406 | 2,370 |
| Greenock (including Port Glasgow). | 410,810 | 421,230 | 434,303 | 445,930 | 610,622 | 679,709 | 679,143 | 400,465 | 313,272 | 294,148 |
| Leth . . . | 702,685 | 769,196 | 708,850 | 742,361 | 766,531 | 736,173 | 703,708 | 629,093 | 476,243 | 235,680 |
| Methil . . . | 310,572 | 372,737 | 430,701 | 405,166 | 369,310 | 502,646 | 380,276 | 275,691 | 373,201 | 237,648 |
| IRELAND. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Belfast . . . | 2,303,172 | 2,343,204 | 2,439,064 | 2,472,273 | 2,088,317 | 2,702,170 | 3,008,627 | 2,650,806 | 2,353,355 | 2,067,603 |
| Cork (including Queenstown). | 499,923 | 591,781 | 511,814 | 568,633 | 500,144 | 557,601 | 549,230 | 530,340 | 483,100 | 415,680 |
| Dublin . . . | 2,277,602 | 2,272,870 | 2,307,411 | 2,205,321 | 2,266,688 | 2,111,514 | 3,185,114 | 2,774,636 | 2,664,530 | 2,405,330 |
| Londonderry . . . | 297,319 | 297,368 | 292,034 | 288,010 | 253,734 | 261,532 | 334,961 | 290,601 | 263,168 | 220,322 |
| Wexford . . . | 676,048 | 582,871 | 586,811 | 585,070 | 524,410 | 589,600 | 606,273 | 290,088 | 225,365 | 233,346 |

* Excluding Warrington from 1912, previously included.

and STEAM) that ARRIVED and DEPARTED, with CARGOES and in PORTS in the UNITED KINGDOM, in each of the Years 1908 to 1917.

| DEPARTED. | | | | | | | | | | PORTS. |
|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--|
| 1908. | 1909. | 1910. | 1911. | 1912. | 1913. | 1914. | 1915. | 1916. | 1917. | |
| Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | |
| 345,395 | 399,006 | 473,695 | 401,162 | 394,250 | 451,379 | 404,032 | 260,610 | 229,140 | 184,821 | ENGLAND AND WALES. Barrow. Beaumaris (including Holyhead). Blyth. Bristol. Cardiff. Cardigan (including Fishguard and Godwick). Cowes (including the coast of the Isle of Wight). Dartmouth (including Brixham). Dover. Falmouth. Fleetwood. Folkestone. Goole. Grimsby. Hartlepool. Harwich. Hull. Liverpool (including Birkenhead). London. Manchester (including Runcorn). Runcorn. Middlesbrough. Newcastle and North and South Shields. Newhaven. Newport. Plymouth. Portsmouth. Port Talbot. Southampton. Sunderland. Swansea. Weymouth. |
| 1,366,777 | 1,452,916 | 1,518,614 | 1,490,871 | 1,476,324 | 1,626,331 | 2,233,943 | 1,793,937 | 1,759,422 | 1,724,728 | |
| 191,546 | 223,064 | 192,237 | 233,821 | 305,937 | 257,200 | 266,796 | 233,658 | 151,017 | 120,065 | ENGLAND AND WALES. Runcorn. Middlesbrough. Newcastle and North and South Shields. Newhaven. Newport. Plymouth. Portsmouth. Port Talbot. Southampton. Sunderland. Swansea. Weymouth. |
| 1,417,042 | 1,374,614 | 1,440,106 | 1,613,431 | 1,460,802 | 1,610,798 | 1,566,051 | 1,469,690 | 994,391 | 850,492 | |
| 1,907,856 | 1,999,070 | 1,845,369 | 1,923,730 | 2,042,276 | 2,207,472 | 2,021,102 | 1,649,673 | 771,770 | 687,320 | ENGLAND AND WALES. Runcorn. Middlesbrough. Newcastle and North and South Shields. Newhaven. Newport. Plymouth. Portsmouth. Port Talbot. Southampton. Sunderland. Swansea. Weymouth. |
| 710,497 | 792,044 | 764,723 | 772,206 | 688,639 | 766,563 | 809,575 | 472,892 | 389,076 | 390,710 | |
| 1,752,667 | 1,642,155 | 1,601,534 | 1,938,298 | 1,840,647 | 1,923,323 | 1,604,008 | 1,263,755 | 1,135,978 | 634,211 | ENGLAND AND WALES. Runcorn. Middlesbrough. Newcastle and North and South Shields. Newhaven. Newport. Plymouth. Portsmouth. Port Talbot. Southampton. Sunderland. Swansea. Weymouth. |
| 177,232 | 165,715 | 167,980 | 180,606 | 330,127 | 304,174 | 331,464 | 237,372 | 215,467 | 145,831 | |
| 167,089 | 163,463 | 182,450 | 210,077 | 220,066 | 190,901 | 150,973 | 78,461 | 20,664 | 31,445 | ENGLAND AND WALES. Runcorn. Middlesbrough. Newcastle and North and South Shields. Newhaven. Newport. Plymouth. Portsmouth. Port Talbot. Southampton. Sunderland. Swansea. Weymouth. |
| 370,180 | 380,529 | 401,073 | 330,828 | 447,841 | 403,522 | 441,229 | 273,404 | 207,882 | 158,180 | |
| 618,178 | 596,173 | 621,831 | 695,895 | 527,746 | 581,200 | 663,677 | 391,418 | 298,135 | 324,959 | ENGLAND AND WALES. Runcorn. Middlesbrough. Newcastle and North and South Shields. Newhaven. Newport. Plymouth. Portsmouth. Port Talbot. Southampton. Sunderland. Swansea. Weymouth. |
| 94,693 | 73,316 | 83,811 | 63,404 | 80,007 | 77,444 | 90,530 | 20,481 | 14,124 | 7,391 | |
| 511,000 | 582,658 | 637,639 | 614,522 | 602,456 | 672,193 | 635,585 | 427,706 | 236,643 | 142,688 | ENGLAND AND WALES. Runcorn. Middlesbrough. Newcastle and North and South Shields. Newhaven. Newport. Plymouth. Portsmouth. Port Talbot. Southampton. Sunderland. Swansea. Weymouth. |
| 221,070 | 104,070 | 104,702 | 216,760 | 102,462 | 323,375 | 333,070 | 170,648 | 101,463 | 118,719 | |
| 801,832 | 782,139 | 680,466 | 671,830 | 706,185 | 657,319 | 754,331 | 520,417 | 538,310 | 426,446 | ENGLAND AND WALES. Runcorn. Middlesbrough. Newcastle and North and South Shields. Newhaven. Newport. Plymouth. Portsmouth. Port Talbot. Southampton. Sunderland. Swansea. Weymouth. |
| 227,433 | 246,918 | 201,050 | 205,374 | 222,690 | 270,103 | 214,207 | 99,291 | 52,219 | 28,426 | |
| 1,321,207 | 1,465,640 | 1,477,500 | 1,390,723 | 1,517,456 | 1,444,694 | 1,330,847 | 1,199,129 | 929,261 | 610,417 | ENGLAND AND WALES. Runcorn. Middlesbrough. Newcastle and North and South Shields. Newhaven. Newport. Plymouth. Portsmouth. Port Talbot. Southampton. Sunderland. Swansea. Weymouth. |
| 3,967,766 | 3,981,345 | 4,248,853 | 4,117,931 | 4,232,074 | 4,233,120 | 4,769,919 | 3,654,249 | 3,133,731 | 2,412,987 | |
| 7,625,048 | 8,453,800 | 8,399,078 | 8,344,101 | 7,865,067 | 8,593,363 | 7,869,610 | 6,710,357 | 6,501,382 | 4,184,910 | ENGLAND AND WALES. Runcorn. Middlesbrough. Newcastle and North and South Shields. Newhaven. Newport. Plymouth. Portsmouth. Port Talbot. Southampton. Sunderland. Swansea. Weymouth. |
| 1,135,269 | 1,134,070 | 1,191,710 | 1,234,961 | 1,071,363 | 1,201,300 | 1,267,931 | 978,536 | 812,647 | 644,010 | |
| 304,679 | 237,784 | 291,230 | 217,000 | *233,666 | *220,937 | *217,096 | *134,635 | *02,923 | *63,683 | ENGLAND AND WALES. Runcorn. Middlesbrough. Newcastle and North and South Shields. Newhaven. Newport. Plymouth. Portsmouth. Port Talbot. Southampton. Sunderland. Swansea. Weymouth. |
| 1,167,011 | 1,110,423 | 1,248,620 | 1,074,160 | 1,143,683 | 1,313,026 | 1,115,332 | 649,016 | 1,623,673 | 843,231 | |
| 3,627,822 | 3,341,364 | 3,417,443 | 3,321,660 | 3,285,398 | 3,448,416 | 3,171,326 | 2,427,468 | 2,108,227 | 1,916,917 | |
| 145,726 | 162,463 | 194,129 | 199,367 | 220,151 | 238,666 | 186,131 | 5,644 | 282 | 142 | ENGLAND AND WALES. Runcorn. Middlesbrough. Newcastle and North and South Shields. Newhaven. Newport. Plymouth. Portsmouth. Port Talbot. Southampton. Sunderland. Swansea. Weymouth. |
| 876,763 | 846,504 | 820,166 | 822,315 | 853,895 | 899,623 | 839,023 | 755,032 | 598,850 | 442,009 | |
| 827,264 | 903,103 | 933,113 | 890,184 | 931,650 | 929,848 | 828,520 | 529,721 | 275,638 | 161,610 | ENGLAND AND WALES. Runcorn. Middlesbrough. Newcastle and North and South Shields. Newhaven. Newport. Plymouth. Portsmouth. Port Talbot. Southampton. Sunderland. Swansea. Weymouth. |
| 1,670,878 | 1,680,393 | 1,637,390 | 1,765,043 | 1,594,212 | 1,612,297 | 1,291,266 | 833,457 | 749,117 | 497,484 | |
| 290,472 | 280,711 | 234,675 | 251,569 | 244,617 | 250,411 | 244,498 | 171,089 | 142,323 | 83,012 | ENGLAND AND WALES. Runcorn. Middlesbrough. Newcastle and North and South Shields. Newhaven. Newport. Plymouth. Portsmouth. Port Talbot. Southampton. Sunderland. Swansea. Weymouth. |
| 1,426,888 | 1,476,180 | 1,522,694 | 1,608,689 | 1,524,371 | 1,577,563 | 1,210,632 | 800,563 | 720,469 | 631,198 | |
| 1,250,181 | 1,456,421 | 1,337,604 | 1,467,364 | 1,337,600 | 1,455,916 | 1,395,138 | 1,113,921 | 657,184 | 619,477 | ENGLAND AND WALES. Runcorn. Middlesbrough. Newcastle and North and South Shields. Newhaven. Newport. Plymouth. Portsmouth. Port Talbot. Southampton. Sunderland. Swansea. Weymouth. |
| 466,635 | 495,245 | 527,016 | 628,523 | 518,462 | 594,125 | 654,060 | 405,060 | 332,183 | 267,354 | |
| 134,039 | 144,277 | 213,023 | 166,533 | 190,358 | 247,530 | 238,553 | 25,123 | 32,102 | 38,720 | |
| 878,146 | 908,530 | 604,621 | 893,532 | 604,675 | 923,234 | 823,511 | 556,567 | 411,337 | 342,365 | SCOTLAND. Aberdeen. Ardrossan. Burntisland. Dundee (including Perth). Glasgow. Grangemouth. Greenock (including Port Glasgow). Leith. Methil. |
| 441,751 | 443,104 | 489,526 | 518,733 | 500,003 | 558,313 | 538,932 | 388,937 | 368,053 | 330,080 | |
| 169,881 | 135,210 | 201,681 | 220,270 | 203,010 | 110,270 | 120,312 | 61,324 | 83,793 | 71,483 | SCOTLAND. Aberdeen. Ardrossan. Burntisland. Dundee (including Perth). Glasgow. Grangemouth. Greenock (including Port Glasgow). Leith. Methil. |
| 523,490 | 569,449 | 472,102 | 472,005 | 540,681 | 552,324 | 456,939 | 430,576 | 225,393 | 91,365 | |
| 1,768,267 | 1,672,332 | 1,603,585 | 1,900,700 | 1,833,662 | 1,962,034 | 2,291,226 | 1,697,464 | 1,351,780 | 1,060,039 | SCOTLAND. Aberdeen. Ardrossan. Burntisland. Dundee (including Perth). Glasgow. Grangemouth. Greenock (including Port Glasgow). Leith. Methil. |
| 418,363 | 445,405 | 490,013 | 423,229 | 435,782 | 443,493 | 343,689 | 16,153 | 0,030 | 7,057 | |
| 470,660 | 482,874 | 477,867 | 479,867 | 693,031 | 807,562 | 720,033 | 425,033 | 293,826 | 272,699 | |
| 612,215 | 845,459 | 850,702 | 789,423 | 787,969 | 815,189 | 748,178 | 562,696 | 462,166 | 263,236 | SCOTLAND. Aberdeen. Ardrossan. Burntisland. Dundee (including Perth). Glasgow. Grangemouth. Greenock (including Port Glasgow). Leith. Methil. |
| 107,330 | 93,266 | 120,663 | 129,563 | 164,179 | 237,073 | 186,407 | 104,611 | 112,042 | 124,368 | |
| 2,569,678 | 2,667,530 | 2,763,993 | 2,860,745 | 3,117,701 | 3,129,917 | 3,333,830 | 2,881,457 | 2,528,041 | 2,169,292 | SCOTLAND. Aberdeen. Ardrossan. Burntisland. Dundee (including Perth). Glasgow. Grangemouth. Greenock (including Port Glasgow). Leith. Methil. |
| 561,420 | 565,963 | 585,962 | 675,776 | 573,136 | 637,494 | 611,066 | 677,351 | 510,337 | 387,468 | |
| 2,440,891 | 2,454,050 | 2,519,524 | 2,424,440 | 2,461,765 | 2,273,398 | 3,395,318 | 2,955,610 | 2,734,261 | 2,532,754 | SCOTLAND. Aberdeen. Ardrossan. Burntisland. Dundee (including Perth). Glasgow. Grangemouth. Greenock (including Port Glasgow). Leith. Methil. |
| 322,206 | 313,518 | 318,984 | 313,581 | 351,230 | 368,445 | 370,335 | 326,235 | 231,244 | 233,517 | |
| 670,542 | 685,182 | 657,664 | 684,246 | 625,252 | 689,069 | 607,183 | 293,026 | 290,543 | 233,643 | |

† See † note, p. 288.

SHIPPING.

No. 63.—TOTAL NET TONNAGE of BRITISH and FOREIGN VESSELS, distinguishing Sailing UNITED KINGDOM (exclusive of PORTS in the
(Compiled from the "Annual Statement of
I.—With CARGOES

| YEARS. | ARRIVED. | | | | | | | | |
|--------|-----------|------------|------------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|
| | BRITISH. | | | FOREIGN. | | | TOTAL. | | |
| | Sailing. | Steam. | Total. | Sailing. | Steam. | Total. | Sailing. | Steam. | Total. |
| | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. |
| 1903 | 4,044,017 | 49,393,678 | 54,339,295 | 376,016 | 3,100,531 | 3,567,147 | 5,321,233 | 53,584,209 | 57,905,442 |
| 1904 | 5,077,944 | 51,155,951 | 56,233,895 | 382,030 | 3,105,974 | 3,548,004 | 5,460,874 | 54,321,925 | 59,782,799 |
| 1905 | 4,060,776 | 51,070,170 | 55,042,052 | 405,058 | 3,018,909 | 3,423,967 | 5,371,834 | 54,605,085 | 60,066,010 |
| 1906 | 4,714,193 | 52,510,603 | 57,224,801 | 387,946 | 3,379,357 | 3,767,503 | 5,102,144 | 55,890,020 | 60,992,104 |
| 1907 | 4,474,781 | 51,800,526 | 56,275,107 | 400,252 | 3,910,633 | 4,325,885 | 4,384,033 | 55,716,959 | 60,600,992 |
| 1908 | 4,222,278 | 50,520,176 | 54,742,454 | 347,415 | 3,680,015 | 4,037,030 | 4,569,603 | 54,299,701 | 58,770,484 |
| 1909 | 4,220,508 | 52,436,285 | 56,656,053 | 270,432 | 3,620,958 | 3,903,890 | 4,502,500 | 56,003,243 | 60,590,043 |
| 1910 | 4,056,324 | 53,549,416 | 57,605,740 | 293,048 | 3,809,128 | 4,203,076 | 4,350,272 | 57,458,544 | 61,868,816 |
| 1911 | 3,889,613 | 54,357,630 | 58,247,243 | 282,029 | 3,970,026 | 4,251,654 | 4,172,241 | 58,536,656 | 62,598,897 |
| 1912 | 3,697,851 | 53,333,142 | 57,030,993 | 298,502 | 4,478,123 | 4,776,625 | 3,996,353 | 57,811,205 | 61,807,018 |
| 1913 | 3,661,613 | 50,099,151 | 53,760,764 | 243,717 | 5,209,357 | 5,513,074 | 5,595,330 | 61,368,599 | 65,273,838 |
| 1914† | 3,073,482 | 50,709,922 | 53,783,404 | 242,436 | 4,420,664 | 4,663,100 | 5,312,018 | 61,220,536 | 64,536,504 |
| 1915† | 2,214,424 | 41,814,200 | 44,028,624 | 155,960 | 4,081,002 | 4,230,062 | 2,570,384 | 48,893,952 | 48,266,336 |
| 1916† | 1,837,660 | 33,031,214 | 34,918,883 | 180,772 | 4,200,015 | 4,380,787 | 2,018,441 | 37,281,229 | 39,299,670 |
| 1917† | 1,245,890 | 28,175,897 | 29,721,787 | 40,208 | 1,870,333 | 1,922,501 | 1,492,698 | 30,032,250 | 31,944,378 |

II.—With

| YEARS. | ARRIVED. | | | | | | | | |
|--------|-----------|------------|------------|----------|---------|---------|-----------|------------|------------|
| | BRITISH. | | | FOREIGN. | | | TOTAL. | | |
| | Sailing. | Steam. | Total. | Sailing. | Steam. | Total. | Sailing. | Steam. | Total. |
| | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. |
| 1903 | 3,285,040 | 27,509,772 | 31,155,412 | 79,820 | 152,204 | 232,024 | 3,065,400 | 27,722,036 | 31,387,496 |
| 1904 | 3,614,415 | 28,225,007 | 31,839,422 | 63,053 | 150,103 | 233,248 | 3,697,470 | 28,375,200 | 32,072,710 |
| 1905 | 3,487,867 | 28,800,001 | 32,287,868 | 60,144 | 177,666 | 260,810 | 3,577,011 | 29,077,007 | 32,554,078 |
| 1906 | 3,296,658 | 29,160,884 | 32,403,542 | 60,078 | 189,330 | 275,408 | 3,412,730 | 29,350,214 | 32,768,950 |
| 1907 | 3,168,275 | 27,542,787 | 30,711,062 | 74,873 | 268,772 | 343,645 | 3,263,148 | 27,811,550 | 31,074,707 |
| 1908 | 3,002,715 | 27,584,915 | 30,587,630 | 78,710 | 145,224 | 223,934 | 3,081,425 | 27,730,139 | 30,811,564 |
| 1909 | 3,015,228 | 28,210,488 | 31,225,716 | 31,580 | 124,581 | 156,161 | 3,046,808 | 28,335,000 | 31,381,877 |
| 1910 | 2,881,437 | 28,897,896 | 31,779,333 | 37,177 | 148,873 | 185,760 | 2,918,614 | 29,046,469 | 31,965,083 |
| 1911 | 2,743,436 | 28,828,295 | 31,571,781 | 62,747 | 220,529 | 273,146 | 2,796,233 | 29,048,094 | 31,844,927 |
| 1912 | 2,591,843 | 30,251,355 | 32,843,198 | 47,930 | 263,051 | 311,581 | 2,639,773 | 30,516,006 | 33,154,779 |
| 1913 | 2,639,476 | 31,923,046 | 34,462,522 | 40,532 | 256,102 | 296,634 | 2,580,008 | 32,179,148 | 34,759,156 |
| 1914† | 2,090,510 | 33,647,520 | 35,747,030 | 45,462 | 208,748 | 254,205 | 2,144,978 | 33,856,263 | 36,001,233 |
| 1915† | 1,564,485 | 25,820,646 | 27,334,131 | 14,091 | 120,227 | 134,318 | 1,518,570 | 25,949,873 | 27,468,449 |
| 1916† | 1,252,952 | 20,978,068 | 22,231,020 | 10,875 | 112,228 | 129,103 | 1,260,827 | 21,090,296 | 22,360,123 |
| 1917† | 1,034,088 | 18,109,318 | 19,143,406 | 6,642 | 51,415 | 58,057 | 1,040,730 | 18,160,733 | 19,201,463 |

* Ports in the Isle of Man have been included since 1911.

† See † note page 288.

SHIPPING.

and Steam, that ARRIVED and DEPARTED in the COASTING TRADE, at PORTS in the CHANNEL ISLANDS and the ISLE OF MAN*).

Navigation and Shipping of the United Kingdom.")

and in BALLAST.

| DEPARTED. | | | | | | | | | YEARS. |
|-----------|------------|------------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|--------|
| BRITISH. | | | FOREIGN. | | | TOTAL. | | | |
| Sailing. | Steam. | Total. | Sailing. | Steam. | Total. | Sailing. | Steam. | Total. | |
| Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | |
| 4,875,724 | 48,835,077 | 53,710,801 | 310,205 | 2,937,833 | 3,248,038 | 5,184,929 | 51,273,010 | 56,467,939 | 1903 |
| 5,000,405 | 49,824,372 | 54,824,777 | 348,706 | 2,850,800 | 3,200,506 | 5,415,111 | 52,084,232 | 57,499,343 | 1904 |
| 4,878,045 | 50,710,378 | 55,588,423 | 358,819 | 2,723,120 | 3,081,938 | 5,237,404 | 53,433,507 | 58,670,971 | 1905 |
| 4,072,834 | 51,318,113 | 55,390,947 | 342,148 | 3,155,537 | 3,497,685 | 5,014,982 | 54,473,050 | 59,487,932 | 1906 |
| 4,430,460 | 51,231,060 | 55,661,520 | 370,962 | 3,844,082 | 4,215,044 | 4,807,422 | 55,070,048 | 59,887,470 | 1907 |
| 4,202,161 | 50,020,825 | 54,222,986 | 322,800 | 3,531,026 | 3,853,826 | 4,524,901 | 53,371,851 | 57,926,752 | 1908 |
| 4,222,761 | 52,035,707 | 56,258,468 | 259,219 | 3,543,232 | 3,802,451 | 4,481,980 | 55,573,999 | 60,066,479 | 1909 |
| 4,034,182 | 53,339,840 | 57,374,022 | 283,540 | 3,839,788 | 4,123,328 | 4,339,731 | 57,220,596 | 61,360,327 | 1910 |
| 3,890,376 | 54,009,221 | 57,900,597 | 281,239 | 3,009,300 | 3,290,539 | 4,177,014 | 57,018,011 | 61,215,550 | 1911 |
| 3,708,272 | 53,440,881 | 57,149,153 | 281,439 | 4,484,189 | 4,765,628 | 3,989,711 | 57,025,070 | 61,014,698 | 1912 |
| 3,025,843 | 53,933,292 | 56,959,135 | 229,378 | 5,522,373 | 5,751,751 | 3,855,221 | 61,233,805 | 65,111,080 | 1913 |
| 3,077,334 | 57,104,573 | 60,181,907 | 215,707 | 4,431,545 | 4,647,252 | 3,293,091 | 61,596,123 | 64,890,314 | †1914 |
| 2,207,235 | 41,185,215 | 43,392,450 | 161,779 | 4,045,378 | 4,207,157 | 2,360,014 | 45,230,503 | 47,537,657 | †1915 |
| 1,830,444 | 33,140,023 | 34,970,467 | 172,008 | 4,108,307 | 4,280,315 | 2,002,432 | 37,044,390 | 39,046,542 | †1916 |
| 1,533,920 | 28,000,044 | 29,533,964 | 45,449 | 1,092,143 | 1,137,592 | 1,670,378 | 30,632,207 | 32,201,885 | †1917 |

CARGOES only.

| DEPARTED. | | | | | | | | | YEARS. |
|-----------|------------|------------|----------|---------|---------|-----------|------------|------------|--------|
| BRITISH. | | | FOREIGN. | | | TOTAL. | | | |
| Sailing. | Steam. | Total. | Sailing. | Steam. | Total. | Sailing. | Steam. | Total. | |
| Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | |
| 3,350,332 | 27,139,818 | 30,490,150 | 74,103 | 173,907 | 248,010 | 3,424,375 | 27,013,725 | 30,438,095 | 1903 |
| 3,317,182 | 28,016,275 | 31,333,457 | 70,493 | 164,520 | 235,013 | 3,417,645 | 28,150,795 | 31,568,440 | 1904 |
| 3,255,020 | 28,069,050 | 31,324,070 | 84,072 | 168,051 | 252,123 | 3,310,292 | 28,838,010 | 32,148,302 | 1905 |
| 3,108,606 | 28,870,022 | 31,978,628 | 60,300 | 210,454 | 270,754 | 3,234,903 | 29,080,470 | 32,315,373 | 1906 |
| 3,050,116 | 27,201,218 | 30,251,334 | 72,450 | 271,034 | 343,484 | 3,131,566 | 27,533,152 | 30,664,718 | 1907 |
| 2,881,670 | 27,103,330 | 29,985,000 | 74,681 | 141,435 | 216,116 | 2,956,360 | 27,334,705 | 30,291,065 | 1908 |
| 2,805,585 | 27,861,137 | 30,666,722 | 50,065 | 113,152 | 163,217 | 2,925,050 | 27,974,309 | 30,899,359 | 1909 |
| 2,767,923 | 28,055,088 | 30,823,011 | 35,523 | 152,922 | 188,445 | 2,803,440 | 28,808,010 | 31,611,450 | 1910 |
| 2,649,738 | 28,400,970 | 31,050,708 | 54,829 | 214,478 | 269,307 | 2,704,567 | 28,615,457 | 31,320,024 | 1911 |
| 2,513,450 | 30,025,592 | 32,539,042 | 45,409 | 256,324 | 301,733 | 2,558,859 | 30,231,876 | 32,790,735 | 1912 |
| 2,415,144 | 31,837,545 | 34,252,689 | 40,445 | 259,215 | 300,660 | 2,485,589 | 31,790,760 | 34,276,349 | 1913 |
| 2,032,526 | 33,473,234 | 35,505,760 | 42,123 | 234,864 | 276,987 | 2,074,649 | 33,708,148 | 35,782,797 | †1914 |
| 1,482,590 | 25,647,763 | 27,130,353 | 14,275 | 183,494 | 197,769 | 1,496,665 | 25,781,246 | 27,278,911 | †1915 |
| 1,252,320 | 20,014,077 | 21,266,397 | 11,568 | 114,090 | 125,658 | 1,263,888 | 21,628,167 | 22,892,055 | †1916 |
| 1,028,627 | 18,116,300 | 19,144,927 | 8,342 | 47,385 | 55,727 | 1,037,169 | 18,163,694 | 19,200,863 | †1917 |

SHIPPING.

No. 64.—TOTAL NUMBER and TONNAGE of VESSELS REGISTERED under Part I. of the MERCHANT SHIPPING ACT, 1894, belonging to the UNITED KINGDOM, including JERSEY, GUERNSEY and the ISLE OF MAN, at the end of each Year.

(Compiled from the "Annual Statement of Navigation and Shipping of the United Kingdom.")

| YEARS. | SAILING VESSELS. | | | STEAM VESSELS. | | | TOTAL. | | |
|--------|------------------|-----------|-----------|----------------|-------------|------------|---------|------------|------------|
| | Number. | Tonnage. | | Number. | Tonnage. | | Number. | Tonnage. | |
| | | Net. | Gross. | | Net. | Gross. | | Net. | Gross. |
| | | Tons. | Tons. | | Tons. | Tons. | | Tons. | Tons. |
| 1903 | 10,330 | 1,868,936 | 2,007,353 | 10,122 | 8,399,668 | 13,770,709 | 20,452 | 10,268,604 | 15,778,062 |
| 1904 | 10,210 | 1,802,667 | 1,938,665 | 10,370 | 8,751,853 | 14,358,823 | 20,580 | 10,554,520 | 16,295,488 |
| 1905 | 10,059 | 1,670,766 | 1,796,826 | 10,522 | 9,064,816 | 14,883,594 | 20,581 | 10,735,582 | 16,680,420 |
| 1906 | 9,857 | 1,555,319 | 1,675,212 | 10,907 | 9,612,013 | 15,783,724 | 20,764 | 11,167,332 | 17,458,936 |
| 1907 | 9,648 | 1,461,376 | 1,575,860 | 11,394 | 10,023,723 | 16,513,782 | 21,042 | 11,485,099 | 18,089,642 |
| 1908 | 9,542 | 1,402,781 | 1,515,793 | 11,626 | 10,138,613 | 16,735,722 | 21,168 | 11,541,394 | 18,251,515 |
| 1909 | 9,392 | 1,301,060 | 1,407,469 | 11,797 | 10,284,818 | 16,994,732 | 21,189 | 11,585,878 | 18,402,201 |
| 1910 | 9,090 | 1,112,944 | 1,205,062 | 12,000 | 10,442,719 | 17,263,833 | 21,090 | 11,555,663 | 18,468,895 |
| 1911 | 8,830 | 980,997 | 1,064,713 | 12,242 | 10,717,511 | 17,743,746 | 21,072 | 11,698,508 | 18,908,459 |
| 1912 | 8,510 | 902,718 | 982,060 | 12,382 | 10,992,073 | 18,197,117 | 20,892 | 11,894,791 | 19,179,177 |
| 1913 | 8,336 | 846,504 | 921,861 | 12,602 | 11,273,337 | 18,883,039 | 20,938 | 12,119,891 | 19,604,900 |
| 1914 | 8,203 | 793,567 | 864,679 | 12,862 | *11,621,635 | 19,145,141 | 21,065 | 12,415,202 | 20,009,820 |
| 1915 | 8,019 | 776,761 | 844,707 | 12,771 | 11,650,349 | 19,166,456 | 20,790 | 12,427,110 | 20,011,163 |
| 1916 | 7,669 | 714,830 | 777,402 | 12,405 | 11,036,788 | 18,185,703 | 20,074 | 11,751,618 | 18,963,105 |
| 1917 | 7,186 | 625,428 | 679,560 | 11,534 | 9,606,671 | 15,880,075 | 18,720 | 10,232,099 | 16,559,635 |

* The net tonnage of steam vessels on the Register was somewhat increased in 1914, owing to the coming into full force, on 1st January 1914, of the provisions of the Merchant Shipping Act, 1907.

No. 65.—NUMBER and NET TONNAGE of all SAILING and STEAM VESSELS (other than War Vessels) BUILT in the UNITED KINGDOM.

(Compiled from the "Annual Statement of Navigation and Shipping of the United Kingdom.")

| YEARS. | SAILING VESSELS. | | STEAM VESSELS. | | TOTAL. | | YEARS. |
|--------|------------------|-----------|----------------|-----------|---------|-----------|--------|
| | Number. | Net Tons. | Number. | Net Tons. | Number. | Net Tons. | |
| 1903 | 519 | 56,408 | 802 | 701,900 | 1,321 | 758,308 | 1903 |
| 1904 | 422 | 51,728 | 820 | 830,434 | 1,242 | 882,212 | 1904 |
| 1905 | 335 | 38,090 | 886 | 999,778 | 1,221 | 1,037,868 | 1905 |
| 1906 | 466 | 49,083 | 1,034 | 1,099,477 | 1,500 | 1,148,560 | 1906 |
| 1907 | 522 | 39,790 | 1,215 | 997,177 | 1,737 | 1,036,967 | 1907 |
| 1908 | 562 | 37,392 | 752 | 555,821 | 1,314 | 593,213 | 1908 |
| 1909 | 319 | 33,915 | 684 | 586,679 | 1,003 | 620,594 | 1909 |
| 1910 | 348 | 28,250 | 730 | 670,219 | 1,078 | 698,469 | 1910 |
| 1911 | 374 | 38,044 | 1,024 | 1,069,752 | 1,398 | 1,107,796 | 1911 |
| 1912 | 390 | 52,816 | 906 | 1,044,113 | 1,296 | 1,096,929 | 1912 |
| 1913 | 338 | 30,582 | 909 | 1,170,107 | 1,247 | 1,200,489 | 1913 |
| 1914 | 281 | 29,107 | 858 | 1,006,065 | 1,139 | 1,035,172 | 1914 |
| 1915 | 158 | 12,942 | 394 | 397,212 | 552 | 410,154 | 1915 |
| 1916 | 115 | 14,334 | 385 | 409,558 | 500 | 423,892 | 1916 |
| 1917 | 59 | 7,220 | 348 | 764,598 | 407 | 771,827 | 1917 |

Note.—The above Table, as stated in the heading, relates to all mercantile vessels built in the United Kingdom including those built for foreigners.

SHIPPING.

No. 66.—TONNAGE of VESSELS BUILT in the UNITED KINGDOM for WAR PURPOSES, distinguishing VESSELS BUILT for the ROYAL NAVY, and VESSELS BUILT for FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

(Compiled from the "Annual Statement of Navigation and Shipping of the United Kingdom," and from Returns furnished by the Admiralty.)

| YEARS. | BUILT FOR THE ROYAL NAVY. | | | BUILT FOR FOREIGN COUNTRIES. | YEARS. |
|--------|---------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|--------|
| | In Royal Dockyards. | In Private Yards. | Total. | | |
| | Tons (Displacement). | Tons (Displacement). | Tons (Displacement). | Tons (Gross). | |
| 1903 | 23,290 | 121,910 | 150,200 | 152 | 1903 |
| 1904 | 57,100 | 68,550 | 125,650 | 3,669 | 1904 |
| 1905 | 46,250 | 48,350 | 94,600 | 18,792 | 1905 |
| 1906 | 47,100 | 37,700 | 84,800 | 15,089 | 1906 |
| 1907 | 51,800 | 85,742 | 137,542 | 769 | 1907 |
| 1908 | 43,733 | 8,563 | 52,296 | 15,048 | 1908 |
| 1909 | 47,222 | 53,752 | 100,974 | 21,359 | 1909 |
| 1910 | 54,147 | 82,102 | 136,249 | 1,196 | 1910 |
| 1911 | 59,520 | 168,603 | 228,123 | 8,130 | 1911 |
| 1912 | 55,022 | 117,930 | 172,952 | 19,721 | 1912 |
| 1913 | 82,142 | 111,643 | 193,785 | 55,024 | 1913 |
| 1914 | | | | 9,557 | 1914 |
| 1915 | | | | 18 | 1915 |
| 1916 | | Cannot be stated. | | — | 1916 |
| 1917 | | | | — | 1917 |

No. 67.—NUMBER and NET TONNAGE of SAILING and STEAM VESSELS (*other than War Vessels*) SOLD to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, distinguishing between SHIPS NEW BUILT and VESSELS on the REGISTER of the UNITED KINGDOM which were sold to FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

(Compiled from the "Annual Statement of Navigation and Shipping of the United Kingdom.")

| YEARS. | VESSELS BUILT FOR FOREIGN OWNERS. | | | | VESSELS ON THE UNITED KINGDOM REGISTER (INCLUDING ISLE OF MAN AND CHANNEL ISLANDS) WHICH WERE SOLD TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES. | | | |
|--------|-----------------------------------|-----------|---------|-----------|--|-----------|---------|-----------|
| | SAILING. | | STEAM. | | SAILING. | | STEAM. | |
| | Number. | Net Tons. | Number. | Net Tons. | Number. | Net Tons. | Number. | Net Tons. |
| 1903 | 51 | 14,097 | 107 | 115,142 | 90 | 47,064 | 149 | 154,852 |
| 1904 | 59 | 17,979 | 140 | 128,849 | 86 | 45,464 | 203 | 163,173 |
| 1905 | 49 | 7,716 | 173 | 178,719 | 135 | 84,010 | 269 | 266,358 |
| 1906 | 132 | 17,181 | 215 | 209,197 | 112 | 77,267 | 266 | 215,545 |
| 1907 | 185 | 15,516 | 286 | 280,639 | 119 | 63,105 | 230 | 166,907 |
| 1908 | 261 | 10,771 | 159 | 169,390 | 75 | 46,530 | 165 | 106,143 |
| 1909 | 65 | 7,315 | 114 | 102,389 | 102 | 79,421 | 192 | 169,547 |
| 1910 | 86 | 7,773 | 126 | 89,724 | 162 | 148,365 | 231 | 226,317 |
| 1911 | 88 | 11,115 | 234 | 182,019 | 159 | 107,375 | 360 | 379,662 |
| 1912 | 101 | 9,736 | 185 | 186,936 | 130 | 53,484 | 392 | 364,755 |
| 1913 | 48 | 5,218 | 154 | 220,097 | 57 | 37,809 | 376 | 450,431 |
| 1914 | 25 | 2,850 | 104 | 193,714 | 49 | 44,546 | 278 | 354,383 |
| 1915 | 9 | 420 | 21 | 35,288 | 27 | 35,536 | 71 | 121,161 |
| 1916 | 1 | 40 | 20 | 37,537 | 14 | 3,092 | 36 | 13,828 |
| 1917 | 1 | 623 | 9 | 19,084 | 11 | 7,391 | 38 | 21,022 |

SHIPPING.

No. 68.—NUMBER and NET TONNAGE of REGISTERED SAILING and STEAM VESSELS respectively, and NUMBER of

(Vessels employed on Rivers and in
(Compiled from the "Annual Statement of

| TRADES IN WHICH EMPLOYED. | SAILING VESSELS. | | | STEAM VESSELS. | | | TOTAL. | | | | |
|---|-------------------|-------|---|----------------|-------|---|---------|-------|---|---------|--|
| | Number. | Tons. | Persons Employed (including foreigners). † | Number. | Tons. | Persons Employed (including foreigners). † | Number. | Tons. | Persons Employed (including foreigners). † | | |
| In the Home Trade. | 1903 | 5,439 | 327,423 | 20,363 | 3,032 | 538,518 | 44,390 | 9,371 | 865,941 | 64,743 | |
| | 1904 | 5,407 | 325,176 | 19,964 | 4,036 | 541,702 | 45,451 | 9,443 | 866,878 | 65,415 | |
| | 1905 | 5,280 | 314,112 | 19,346 | 4,135 | 541,958 | 46,366 | 9,415 | 856,070 | 65,712 | |
| | 1906 | 5,217 | 305,976 | 19,127 | 4,358 | 583,836 | 48,986 | 9,575 | 889,812 | 68,113 | |
| | 1907 | 5,044 | 294,587 | 18,389 | 4,661 | 645,551 | 52,858 | 9,705 | 940,138 | 71,247 | |
| | 1908 | 4,903 | 283,867 | 17,795 | 4,890 | 626,103 | 55,014 | 9,793 | 900,970 | 72,809 | |
| | 1909 | 4,777 | 273,858 | 17,279 | 4,954 | 645,763 | 55,395 | 9,731 | 919,621 | 72,674 | |
| | 1910 | 4,559 | 259,130 | 16,344 | 5,088 | 658,044 | 50,721 | 9,647 | 917,174 | 73,065 | |
| | 1911* | 3,504 | 211,345 | 13,419 | 5,107 | 637,374 | 56,855 | 8,611 | 848,719 | 70,274 | |
| | 1912 | 3,105 | 190,283 | 12,045 | 5,249 | 658,616 | 58,577 | 8,354 | 848,899 | 70,622 | |
| | 1913 | 2,957 | 183,726 | 11,326 | 5,392 | 685,364 | 59,754 | 8,349 | 869,090 | 71,080 | |
| | 1914 | 2,671 | 167,772 | 10,084 | 5,268 | 742,391 | 58,888 | 7,939 | 910,163 | 68,672 | |
| | 1915 | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1916 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1917 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Cannot be stated. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Partly in the Home and partly in the Foreign Trade. | 1903 | 100 | 13,818 | 563 | 242 | 284,690 | 6,852 | 342 | 298,514 | 7,415 | |
| | 1904 | 76 | 10,134 | 441 | 204 | 241,389 | 5,585 | 280 | 251,523 | 6,026 | |
| | 1905 | 95 | 28,856 | 739 | 293 | 351,077 | 7,701 | 388 | 379,933 | 8,440 | |
| | 1906 | 77 | 10,384 | 439 | 308 | 390,875 | 9,586 | 385 | 401,259 | 9,025 | |
| | 1907 | 59 | 7,136 | 320 | 239 | 240,938 | 5,362 | 298 | 248,674 | 5,682 | |
| | 1908 | 53 | 10,284 | 332 | 248 | 270,524 | 6,022 | 301 | 280,808 | 6,354 | |
| | 1909 | 51 | 6,504 | 283 | 306 | 410,740 | 8,957 | 357 | 417,334 | 9,240 | |
| | 1910 | 48 | 6,151 | 282 | 321 | 518,251 | 11,260 | 369 | 524,402 | 11,532 | |
| | 1911 | 47 | 6,356 | 282 | 339 | 524,482 | 11,487 | 366 | 531,338 | 11,760 | |
| | 1912 | 39 | 5,043 | 233 | 295 | 445,030 | 9,991 | 334 | 450,073 | 10,224 | |
| | 1913 | 38 | 4,829 | 222 | 337 | 611,325 | 13,081 | 375 | 616,154 | 13,303 | |
| | 1914 | 31 | 6,957 | 224 | 360 | 605,631 | 12,298 | 391 | 612,588 | 12,522 | |
| | 1915 | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1916 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1917 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Cannot be stated. | | | | | | | | | | |
| In the Foreign Trade. | 1903 | 930 | 1,328,474 | 21,312 | 3,770 | 7,574,915 | 164,407 | 4,700 | 8,903,389 | 185,779 | |
| | 1904 | 838 | 1,234,243 | 19,469 | 3,890 | 7,925,773 | 168,579 | 4,756 | 9,160,021 | 188,048 | |
| | 1905 | 771 | 1,125,473 | 17,482 | 3,947 | 8,236,285 | 172,052 | 4,718 | 9,361,768 | 189,534 | |
| | 1906 | 712 | 1,049,108 | 16,056 | 4,044 | 8,695,593 | 177,597 | 4,756 | 9,744,701 | 193,653 | |
| | 1907 | 633 | 944,191 | 14,350 | 4,105 | 9,156,356 | 185,867 | 4,743 | 10,100,547 | 200,217 | |
| | 1908 | 556 | 846,430 | 12,403 | 4,042 | 9,131,366 | 184,150 | 4,598 | 9,977,796 | 196,553 | |
| | 1909 | 485 | 736,955 | 10,772 | 3,960 | 9,066,891 | 181,621 | 4,445 | 9,803,846 | 192,393 | |
| | 1910 | 406 | 628,556 | 9,207 | 4,018 | 9,233,107 | 182,502 | 4,424 | 9,861,663 | 191,709 | |
| | 1911 | 312 | 481,134 | 7,027 | 4,102 | 9,653,015 | 192,230 | 4,414 | 10,131,149 | 199,257 | |
| | 1912 | 242 | 373,712 | 5,505 | 4,128 | 10,041,514 | 200,455 | 4,370 | 10,415,226 | 205,960 | |
| | 1913 | 203 | 318,246 | 4,618 | 4,062 | 10,156,001 | 203,056 | 4,265 | 10,474,347 | 207,674 | |
| | 1914 | 173 | 256,465 | 3,786 | 3,981 | 10,435,324 | 210,672 | 4,166 | 10,691,789 | 214,433 | |
| | 1915 | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1916 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1917 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Cannot be stated. | | | | | | | | | | |

SHIPPING.

belonging to the UNITED KINGDOM, EMPLOYED in the HOME and FOREIGN TRADES, PERSONS EMPLOYED therein.

Inland Navigation are not included.)

Navigation and Shipping of the United Kingdom.")

| TRADES IN WHICH EMPLOYED. | SAILING VESSELS. | | | STEAM VESSELS. | | | TOTAL. | | |
|---------------------------|------------------|-----------|--|----------------|------------|--|---------|------------|--|
| | Number. | Tons. | Persons Employed (including foreigners). † | Number. | Tons. | Persons Employed (including foreigners). † | Number. | Tons. | Persons Employed (including foreigners). † |
| 1903 | 6,469 | 1,669,715 | 42,238 | 7,944 | 8,398,129 | 216,099 | 14,413 | 10,067,844 | 237,937 |
| 1904 | 6,349 | 1,569,558 | 39,874 | 8,130 | 8,708,864 | 219,615 | 14,479 | 10,278,422 | 259,489 |
| 1905 | 6,146 | 1,468,441 | 37,567 | 8,375 | 9,129,320 | 226,119 | 14,521 | 10,597,761 | 263,686 |
| 1906 | 6,006 | 1,365,468 | 35,022 | 8,710 | 9,670,304 | 235,109 | 14,716 | 11,035,772 | 270,791 |
| 1907 | 5,741 | 1,245,914 | 33,059 | 9,005 | 10,042,845 | 244,087 | 14,740 | 11,288,759 | 277,146 |
| 1908 | 5,512 | 1,140,581 | 30,535 | 9,180 | 10,027,993 | 245,186 | 14,692 | 11,168,574 | 275,721 |
| 1909 | 5,313 | 1,017,407 | 28,334 | 9,220 | 10,123,394 | 245,973 | 14,533 | 11,140,801 | 274,307 |
| TOTAL 1910 | 5,013 | 893,837 | 25,833 | 9,427 | 10,409,402 | 250,473 | 14,440 | 11,368,239 | 276,306 |
| 1911* | 3,863 | 699,335 | 20,728 | 9,548 | 10,614,871 | 260,572 | 13,411 | 11,514,206 | 281,300 |
| 1912 | 3,386 | 560,038 | 17,783 | 9,672 | 11,145,160 | 269,023 | 13,058 | 11,714,198 | 286,806 |
| 1913 | 3,108 | 506,801 | 16,100 | 9,791 | 11,452,600 | 275,391 | 12,989 | 11,959,491 | 292,057 |
| 1914 | 2,877 | 431,194 | 14,094 | 9,609 | 11,783,346 | 281,558 | 12,486 | 12,214,540 | 295,652 |
| 1915 | | | | | | | | | |
| 1916 | | | | | | | | | |
| 1917 | | | | | | | | | |

Notes.—The above Return includes vessels belonging to the Isle of Man and the Channel Islands.

The number of persons employed in the year is the sum of the number of persons forming the first crew of each vessel employed during the year.

The Home Trade includes vessels trading or going within the following limits, viz.: the United Kingdom, the Isle of Man, the Channel Islands, and the Continent of Europe between the River Elbe and Brest.

The Foreign Trade includes vessels trading or going beyond the above limits.

Some vessels known to be trading abroad are omitted from the Return owing to the fact that no late information of the number of their crews could be obtained.

* Vessels employed on rivers and going beyond smooth water limits as defined in the regulations regarding Passenger Vessels, but not beyond partially smooth water limits, have been excluded from the Employment Returns since the end of 1910. 781 sailing vessels of 34,970 tons and 86 steam vessels of 3,809 tons, which would have been included in the totals for 1911 had the basis remained unchanged, have thus been excluded.

† Including Masters, Pilots and Lascars. The numbers of British and Foreign sailors and of Lascars are stated below:—

| YEARS. | SAILING VESSELS. | | | STEAM VESSELS. | | | TOTAL. | | |
|--------|------------------|----------|------------|----------------|----------|------------|----------|----------|------------|
| | British. | Foreign. | Lascars. † | British. | Foreign. | Lascars. † | British. | Foreign. | Lascars. † |
| 1903 | 33,067 | 9,141 | 30 | 143,453 | 31,255 | 40,991 | 176,520 | 40,396 | 41,021 |
| 1904 | 31,430 | 8,368 | 10 | 145,479 | 31,464 | 42,673 | 176,973 | 39,832 | 42,682 |
| 1905 | 30,213 | 7,323 | 31 | 150,279 | 32,338 | 43,432 | 180,492 | 39,711 | 43,483 |
| 1906 | 29,148 | 6,444 | 30 | 159,192 | 31,640 | 44,337 | 188,340 | 38,084 | 44,367 |
| 1907 | 27,382 | 5,669 | 8 | 167,466 | 32,025 | 44,596 | 194,848 | 37,694 | 44,604 |
| 1908 | 25,677 | 4,848 | 10 | 171,157 | 29,887 | 44,142 | 199,834 | 34,735 | 44,153 |
| 1909 | 24,407 | 3,927 | — | 174,067 | 27,946 | 43,960 | 198,474 | 31,873 | 43,960 |
| 1910 | 22,438 | 3,345 | — | 179,432 | 27,117 | 43,934 | 201,010 | 30,462 | 43,934 |
| 1911 | 18,346 | 2,362 | — | 169,719 | 28,401 | 45,432 | 203,065 | 30,783 | 45,432 |
| 1912 | 15,920 | 1,863 | — | 192,715 | 29,097 | 47,211 | 209,035 | 30,960 | 47,211 |
| 1913 | 14,329 | 1,337 | — | 193,241 | 30,802 | 46,848 | 212,570 | 32,639 | 46,848 |
| 1914 | 12,495 | 1,588 | 11 | 200,145 | 29,808 | 51,605 | 212,640 | 31,396 | 51,616 |
| 1915 | | | | | | | | | |
| 1916 | | | | | | | | | |
| 1917 | | | | | | | | | |

† Under the heading "Lascars" are included Asiatics and East Africans, whether British subjects or Foreigners, employed on vessels trading between India and this Country, or entirely in Asiatic or Australian waters, and serving under Agreements which terminate in Asia.

CORN—PRICES.

No. 69.—AVERAGE PRICES OF BRITISH WHEAT, BARLEY, and OATS,
(Compiled from Returns made to the Board of Agriculture and
Act, 1882, and published in the

| MONTHS. | 1903. | 1904. | 1905. | 1906. | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. |
|---------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| WHEAT | | | | | | | |
| | <i>s. d.</i> | <i>s. d.</i> | <i>s. d.</i> | <i>s. d.</i> | <i>s. d.</i> | <i>s. d.</i> | <i>s. d.</i> |
| January | 25 0 | 26 9 | 30 4 | 28 5 | 26 1 | 35 3 | 32 8 |
| February | 25 4 | 27 0 | 30 7 | 28 10 | 26 6 | 33 1 | 33 10 |
| March | 25 1 | 28 7 | 30 9 | 28 5 | 26 9 | 31 1 | 35 6 |
| April | 25 6 | 27 9 | 30 8 | 29 1 | 26 8 | 31 0 | 38 5 |
| May | 27 6 | 26 11 | 30 9 | 30 1 | 28 1 | 32 9 | 41 11 |
| June | 27 6 | 26 6 | 31 5 | 30 3 | 31 6 | 32 3 | 42 9 |
| July | 28 2 | 27 0 | 32 1 | 30 3 | 32 2 | 30 10 | 43 3 |
| August | 29 6 | 28 8 | 29 5 | 29 5 | 33 6 | 31 4 | 42 4 |
| September | 28 3 | 29 10 | 26 10 | 26 1 | 31 7 | 31 3 | 34 7 |
| October | 25 11 | 30 3 | 27 0 | 26 4 | 33 11 | 31 1 | 31 8 |
| November | 26 6 | 30 4 | 28 3 | 26 5 | 35 3 | 31 6 | 32 7 |
| December | 26 7 | 30 3 | 28 5 | 26 1 | 34 7 | 32 6 | 33 2 |
| The Year | 26 9 | 28 4 | 29 8 | 28 3 | 30 7 | 32 0 | 36 11 |
| BARLEY | | | | | | | |
| January | 24 1. | 22 3 | 24 8 | 24 9 | 24 1 | 26 10 | 27 0 |
| February | 23 5 | 22 4 | 25 1 | 25 3 | 24 3 | 26 7 | 27 0 |
| March | 22 9 | 22 7 | 25 1 | 24 8 | 24 0 | 26 0 | 28 0 |
| April | 21 10 | 22 5 | 24 8 | 24 1 | 23 7 | 25 8 | 27 11 |
| May | 22 8 | 20 1 | 24 9 | 23 11 | 23 10 | 25 2 | 27 2 |
| June | 21 11 | 18 7 | 24 3 | 23 4 | 24 6 | 24 7 | 26 7 |
| July | 20 5 | 19 1 | 23 5 | 23 0 | 25 3 | 24 5 | 26 5 |
| August | 20 11 | 21 3 | 22 9 | 23 6 | 25 7 | 24 0 | 25 1 |
| September | 23 2 | 25 2 | 23 8 | 24 5 | 24 8 | 26 0 | 26 4 |
| October | 23 9 | 25 3 | 24 10 | 24 11 | 26 1 | 27 4 | 27 3 |
| November | 24 2 | 24 6 | 24 7 | 24 5 | 27 6 | 27 3 | 27 3 |
| December | 23 1 | 24 5 | 24 6 | 24 1 | 27 0 | 26 10 | 25 6 |
| The Year | 22 8 | 22 4 | 24 4 | 24 2 | 25 1 | 25 10 | 26 10 |
| OATS | | | | | | | |
| January | 16 11 | 15 8 | 16 4 | 18 4 | 17 4 | 18 4 | 17 6 |
| February | 17 0 | 15 11 | 16 8 | 18 11 | 17 7 | 18 0 | 17 11 |
| March | 16 11 | 16 6 | 16 10 | 18 9 | 17 11 | 17 9 | 18 3 |
| April | 17 3 | 16 4 | 17 3 | 19 2 | 18 6 | 17 8 | 19 1 |
| May | 18 3 | 16 6 | 18 4 | 20 0 | 19 10 | 18 5 | 20 6 |
| June | 18 5 | 16 9 | 18 11 | 20 1 | 20 8 | 18 5 | 21 5 |
| July | 18 5 | 17 4 | 19 4 | 20 3 | 20 10 | 18 5 | 21 11 |
| August | 18 7 | 17 1 | 16 10 | 17 9 | 20 3 | 18 0 | 20 10 |
| September | 16 11 | 16 0 | 16 11 | 16 2 | 17 6 | 17 3 | 18 3 |
| October | 15 7 | 15 9 | 16 6 | 16 7 | 18 0 | 17 0 | 17 0 |
| November | 15 9 | 16 0 | 17 5 | 17 1 | 18 8 | 17 2 | 17 2 |
| December | 15 7 | 16 1 | 17 11 | 17 3 | 18 3 | 17 3 | 17 3 |
| The Year | 17 2 | 16 4 | 17 4 | 18 4 | 18 10 | 17 10 | 18 11 |

CORN—PRICES.

per IMPERIAL QUARTER, IN ENGLAND AND WALES in EACH MONTH.

*Fisheries from Towns scheduled under the Corn Returns
Agricultural Statistics.)*

| 1910. | 1911. | 1912. | 1913. | 1914. | 1915. | 1916. | 1917. | MONTHS. |
|-------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|
| - - - - - WHEAT. | | | | | | | | |
| <i>s. d.</i> | <i>s. d.</i> | <i>s. d.</i> | <i>s. d.</i> | <i>s. d.</i> | <i>s. d.</i> | <i>s. d.</i> | <i>s. d.</i> | |
| 33 6 | 30 8 | 33 3 | 30 6 | 31 0 | 43 8 | 56 10 | 75 9 | January. |
| 33 1 | 30 4 | 34 1 | 30 11 | 31 0 | 54 11 | 57 8 | 76 2 | February. |
| 32 7 | 30 1 | 34 1 | 31 1 | 31 5 | 54 7 | 56 11 | 79 2 | March. |
| 33 4 | 30 5 | 36 1 | 31 5 | 31 6 | 55 3 | 54 1 | 83 10 | April. |
| 31 11 | 32 0 | 37 8 | 32 7 | 32 7 | 60 10 | 55 1 | 77 10 | May. |
| 29 4 | 32 2 | 37 2 | 32 8 | 34 1 | 57 5 | 49 4 | 78 1 | June. |
| 31 3 | 32 2 | 38 6 | 33 5 | 34 1 | 52 2 | 50 4 | 78 2 | July. |
| 33 2 | 31 8 | 37 2 | 33 8 | 36 9 | 54 2 | 57 2 | 77 11 | August. |
| 31 3 | 32 0 | 33 2 | 31 8 | 37 6 | 43 6 | 59 4 | 71 0 | September. |
| 30 2 | 32 9 | 33 2 | 30 11 | 37 0 | 46 4 | 60 7 | 70 9 | October. |
| 29 11 | 33 2 | 32 7 | 30 3 | 40 3 | 52 11 | 69 5 | 70 3 | November. |
| 30 6 | 33 10 | 30 6 | 31 1 | 42 6 | 53 9 | 73 4 | 70 9 | December. |
| 31 8 | 31 8 | 34 9 | 31 8 | 34 11 | 52 10 | 58 5 | 75 9 | The Year. |
| - - - - - BARLEY. | | | | | | | | |
| 24 11 | 24 1 | 33 1 | 28 6 | 26 2 | 30 8 | 49 2 | 65 3 | January. |
| 24 0 | 24 6 | 32 10 | 28 10 | 26 6 | 34 7 | 53 2 | 63 8 | February. |
| 23 11 | 24 11 | 31 4 | 28 2 | 25 10 | 33 0 | 54 11 | 65 9 | March. |
| 23 2 | 25 1 | 30 3 | 27 0 | 26 0 | 31 3 | 53 2 | 70 5 | April. |
| 21 10 | 25 3 | 30 10 | 25 8 | 25 11 | 33 8 | 53 0 | 64 8 | May. |
| 20 4 | 24 6 | 30 3 | 24 8 | 25 6 | 34 7 | 51 2 | 71 7 | June. |
| 20 2 | 24 9 | 30 9 | 24 11 | 24 6 | 35 5 | 47 2 | 69 5 | July. |
| 20 7 | 26 10 | 28 9 | 25 10 | 28 0 | 37 6 | 47 0 | 72 3 | August. |
| 23 7 | 29 2 | 29 6 | 30 9 | 29 9 | 38 8 | 51 11 | 58 4 | September. |
| 24 11 | 31 2 | 30 7 | 29 0 | 28 8 | 42 9 | 54 1 | 58 10 | October. |
| 25 2 | 32 8 | 31 3 | 27 8 | 29 4 | 47 9 | 58 10 | 60 0 | November. |
| 24 0 | 33 7 | 29 1 | 26 2 | 29 10 | 47 9 | 65 11 | 58 2 | December. |
| 23 1 | 27 3 | 30 8 | 27 3 | 27 2 | 37 4 | 53 6 | 64 9 | The Year. |
| - - - - - OATS. | | | | | | | | |
| 17 4 | 17 2 | 20 9 | 19 5 | 18 7 | 27 9 | 32 2 | 47 3 | January. |
| 17 10 | 17 5 | 21 5 | 20 3 | 18 10 | 31 1 | 32 1 | 47 3 | February. |
| 18 0 | 17 5 | 21 7 | 20 0 | 18 7 | 30 11 | 31 7 | 49 7 | March. |
| 18 1 | 17 10 | 22 3 | 19 1 | 18 4 | 30 6 | 31 2 | 57 7 | April. |
| 17 11 | 19 0 | 23 5 | 19 9 | 18 10 | 32 3 | 33 0 | 55 0 | May. |
| 17 10 | 19 7 | 23 10 | 19 7 | 19 8 | 32 0 | 32 0 | 55 0 | June. |
| 17 7 | 19 8 | 24 0 | 20 4 | 19 10 | 31 5 | 31 8 | 55 1 | July. |
| 17 10 | 18 0 | 21 6 | 18 10 | 22 3 | 31 1 | 31 6 | 55 0 | August. |
| 16 9 | 18 6 | 20 4 | 17 10 | 23 7 | 26 5 | 30 9 | 46 2 | September. |
| 16 2 | 19 11 | 16 8 | 17 10 | 22 8 | 27 5 | 31 9 | 44 0 | October. |
| 16 1 | 20 10 | 19 10 | 17 11 | 24 10 | 30 10 | 30 8 | 42 10 | November. |
| 16 8 | 20 8 | 19 3 | 18 4 | 25 0 | 30 7 | 45 0 | 44 1 | December. |
| 17 4 | 18 10 | 21 0 | 19 1 | 20 11 | 30 2 | 33 5 | 49 10 | The Year. |

CORN—SALES.

No. 70.—QUANTITIES of BRITISH WHEAT, BARLEY, and OATS
(Compiled from Returns made to the Board of Agriculture and
Act, 1882, and published in the

| MONTHS. | 1903. | 1904. | 1905. | 1906. | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. |
|--------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| WHEAT - - - - - | | | | | | | |
| | Qrs. | Qrs. | Qrs. | Qrs. | Qrs. | Qrs. | Qrs. |
| January - - - - | 257,122 | 235,083 | 157,020 | 222,219 | 227,756 | 229,250 | 310,147 |
| February - - - - | 242,419 | 175,484 | 186,689 | 329,988 | 323,124 | 308,910 | 375,187 |
| March - - - - - | 195,370 | 203,013 | 198,548 | 305,930 | 323,832 | 150,233 | 287,452 |
| April - - - - - | 166,885 | 223,189 | 134,585 | 178,026 | 189,805 | 168,403 | 157,471 |
| May - - - - - | 305,027 | 192,996 | 95,807 | 184,315 | 196,379 | 293,388 | 157,519 |
| June - - - - - | 167,530 | 131,438 | 62,063 | 113,646 | 154,560 | 178,667 | 78,009 |
| July - - - - - | 86,472 | 85,958 | 36,568 | 33,894 | 72,788 | 145,031 | 42,061 |
| August - - - - - | 84,504 | 89,993 | 134,659 | 51,533 | 78,197 | 313,961 | 18,722 |
| September - - - - | 136,858 | 184,230 | 455,133 | 393,241 | 204,632 | 293,324 | 185,058 |
| October - - - - - | 244,060 | 250,512 | 351,694 | 309,103 | 332,704 | 502,717 | 349,698 |
| November - - - - - | 190,991 | 169,439 | 322,806 | 244,695 | 357,026 | 341,334 | 298,939 |
| December - - - - - | 219,485 | 105,907 | 301,070 | 312,511 | 212,044 | 368,282 | 350,302 |
| The Year - - - - | 2,290,723 | 2,138,142 | 2,467,551 | 2,694,101 | 2,722,847 | 3,293,506 | 2,641,225 |
| BARLEY - - - - - | | | | | | | |
| January - - - - - | 515,669 | 470,292 | 304,000 | 263,859 | 316,925 | 414,265 | 344,321 |
| February - - - - - | 316,101 | 266,741 | 284,533 | 227,175 | 283,258 | 419,135 | 237,379 |
| March - - - - - | 144,911 | 157,996 | 99,797 | 100,596 | 139,200 | 123,104 | 101,526 |
| April - - - - - | 57,162 | 58,245 | 30,002 | 19,970 | 24,370 | 43,769 | 21,151 |
| May - - - - - | 33,228 | 16,004 | 7,748 | 6,969 | 12,598 | 22,054 | 7,172 |
| June - - - - - | 8,570 | 4,992 | 2,288 | 2,186 | 6,539 | 5,040 | 1,469 |
| July - - - - - | 2,473 | 2,933 | 776 | 493 | 4,682 | 3,422 | 809 |
| August - - - - - | 2,705 | 7,409 | 9,140 | 4,217 | 3,514 | 7,634 | 3,478 |
| September - - - - | 23,760 | 170,288 | 263,223 | 271,217 | 95,297 | 86,018 | 44,349 |
| October - - - - - | 417,037 | 892,100 | 891,432 | 374,722 | 502,313 | 774,536 | 564,072 |
| November - - - - - | 717,972 | 766,761 | 843,561 | 761,444 | 1,126,162 | 867,948 | 761,758 |
| December - - - - - | 636,521 | 623,445 | 663,913 | 638,147 | 742,143 | 527,221 | 611,564 |
| The Year - - - - | 2,875,749 | 3,437,176 | 3,265,613 | 3,210,995 | 3,317,521 | 3,263,016 | 2,699,629 |
| OATS - - - - - | | | | | | | |
| January - - - - - | 147,437 | 161,009 | 127,604 | 94,609 | 126,013 | 159,163 | 140,016 |
| February - - - - - | 180,992 | 127,781 | 140,837 | 118,354 | 147,681 | 207,700 | 135,318 |
| March - - - - - | 93,640 | 131,807 | 94,543 | 91,652 | 132,664 | 122,847 | 102,636 |
| April - - - - - | 63,108 | 82,543 | 70,492 | 39,686 | 74,057 | 70,918 | 53,504 |
| May - - - - - | 60,922 | 60,823 | 42,338 | 29,477 | 69,705 | 95,025 | 50,938 |
| June - - - - - | 39,438 | 42,289 | 19,083 | 16,362 | 43,333 | 41,652 | 25,177 |
| July - - - - - | 24,360 | 32,234 | 13,483 | 5,173 | 15,665 | 30,410 | 17,343 |
| August - - - - - | 33,476 | 62,083 | 47,831 | 33,212 | 26,486 | 61,287 | 17,905 |
| September - - - - | 63,095 | 142,922 | 141,300 | 108,653 | 159,703 | 99,159 | 89,370 |
| October - - - - - | 147,638 | 181,031 | 108,041 | 130,465 | 209,864 | 165,887 | 113,878 |
| November - - - - - | 103,432 | 133,539 | 114,586 | 109,566 | 214,881 | 125,507 | 83,304 |
| December - - - - - | 117,347 | 155,450 | 147,573 | 168,692 | 153,768 | 120,978 | 101,644 |
| The Year - - - - | 1,649,935 | 1,316,516 | 1,073,611 | 1,011,931 | 1,374,260 | 1,304,223 | 995,383 |

NOTE.—Returns were collected from 190 towns for 1903 to 1912, and from 173 towns for 1913 to 1917.

CORN—SALES.

Returned as SOLD, in ENGLAND and WALES, in EACH MONTH.

*Fisheries from Towns scheduled under the Corn Returns
Agricultural Statistics.)*

| 1910. | 1911. | 1912. | 1913. | 1914. | 1915. | 1916. | 1917. | MONTHS. |
|-------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|
| - - - - - WHEAT. | | | | | | | | |
| Qrs. | Qrs. | Qrs. | Qrs. | Qrs. | Qrs. | Qrs. | Qrs. | |
| 368,966 | 270,647 | 242,931 | 174,851 | 303,046 | 328,620 | 460,381 | 287,754 | January. |
| 321,525 | 338,940 | 319,485 | 243,700 | 304,302 | 405,371 | 472,003 | 370,929 | February. |
| 277,743 | 237,607 | 292,143 | 270,160 | 255,963 | 325,471 | 370,516 | 306,859 | March. |
| 323,354 | 231,914 | 160,617 | 218,771 | 178,980 | 247,728 | 164,856 | 160,942 | April. |
| 220,868 | 176,077 | 213,134 | 234,486 | 263,672 | 227,464 | 273,330 | 150,426 | May. |
| 136,151 | 114,281 | 128,742 | 120,134 | 128,039 | 103,076 | 180,394 | 106,894 | June. |
| 140,311 | 87,603 | 61,233 | 62,832 | 56,006 | 48,769 | 107,595 | 30,601 | July. |
| 171,890 | 221,987 | 74,508 | 83,564 | 136,067 | 53,420 | 216,517 | 22,566 | August. |
| 227,497 | 584,789 | 175,180 | 278,857 | 401,654 | 211,843 | 301,971 | 164,271 | September. |
| 361,018 | 305,821 | 276,745 | 263,772 | 403,802 | 410,104 | 337,927 | 223,438 | October. |
| 240,116 | 246,568 | 254,604 | 280,604 | 287,887 | 350,991 | 351,262 | 229,358 | November. |
| 233,075 | 315,023 | 166,184 | 279,476 | 307,638 | 446,441 | 363,030 | 332,153 | December. |
| 3,072,523 | 3,140,237 | 2,365,596 | 2,511,297 | 3,027,976 | 3,225,198 | 3,600,391 | 2,386,196 | The Year. |
| - - - - - BARLEY. | | | | | | | | |
| 416,090 | 312,654 | 111,870 | 219,819 | 427,220 | 356,994 | 222,118 | 251,232 | January. |
| 304,642 | 267,669 | 111,573 | 223,103 | 368,615 | 257,087 | 174,630 | 244,693 | February. |
| 175,025 | 121,387 | 53,225 | 115,982 | 173,574 | 100,560 | 102,618 | 303,760 | March. |
| 75,253 | 33,108 | 15,800 | 20,535 | 50,180 | 50,025 | 29,816 | 117,081 | April. |
| 18,867 | 9,403 | 7,570 | 16,113 | 23,160 | 39,492 | 14,470 | 30,151 | May. |
| 5,410 | 2,795 | 2,547 | 1,618 | 6,162 | 20,072 | 7,367 | 53,529 | June. |
| 4,421 | 1,392 | 693 | 1,519 | 1,717 | 15,741 | 1,702 | 8,398 | July. |
| 5,987 | 39,097 | 6,430 | 7,819 | 25,848 | 9,423 | 3,728 | 14,231 | August. |
| 72,890 | 680,754 | 113,220 | 101,332 | 293,489 | 174,056 | 102,537 | 86,147 | September. |
| 695,051 | 807,611 | 549,110 | 591,029 | 902,004 | 673,966 | 397,027 | 318,401 | October. |
| 829,853 | 534,709 | 785,923 | 974,106 | 650,424 | 497,740 | 536,261 | 495,586 | November. |
| 601,102 | 307,637 | 402,593 | 574,015 | 468,871 | 356,072 | 689,944 | 493,707 | December. |
| 3,295,203 | 3,123,986 | 2,165,672 | 2,948,030 | 3,403,072 | 2,652,128 | 2,182,218 | 2,416,966 | The Year. |
| - - - - - OATS. | | | | | | | | |
| 107,018 | 100,660 | 76,337 | 63,683 | 100,104 | 157,770 | 180,046 | 125,837 | January. |
| 108,141 | 115,070 | 85,202 | 89,501 | 107,072 | 150,608 | 126,029 | 149,646 | February. |
| 85,970 | 72,888 | 71,418 | 71,185 | 73,790 | 90,514 | 112,709 | 136,727 | March. |
| 56,309 | 59,253 | 20,920 | 27,802 | 33,083 | 62,131 | 65,335 | 59,939 | April. |
| 23,123 | 37,789 | 27,992 | 26,457 | 52,179 | 69,073 | 74,114 | 26,660 | May. |
| 15,553 | 14,644 | 15,407 | 8,322 | 26,902 | 27,874 | 36,633 | 30,391 | June. |
| 13,112 | 14,132 | 5,157 | 7,109 | 13,302 | 20,693 | 23,096 | 12,268 | July. |
| 17,488 | 49,359 | 26,126 | 27,578 | 83,717 | 27,672 | 33,133 | 6,447 | August. |
| 51,732 | 139,751 | 53,103 | 68,831 | 204,768 | 83,659 | 66,350 | 40,143 | September. |
| 113,421 | 86,672 | 91,130 | 77,093 | 107,727 | 180,747 | 115,816 | 65,035 | October. |
| 87,452 | 69,153 | 91,029 | 88,535 | 145,910 | 145,371 | 128,949 | 59,337 | November. |
| 105,888 | 89,300 | 69,871 | 84,202 | 123,957 | 147,864 | 159,356 | 90,622 | December. |
| 701,121 | 858,341 | 630,755 | 639,298 | 1,164,361 | 1,181,450 | 1,129,096 | 823,072 | The Year. |

ACREAGE OF CROPS AND NUMBER OF LIVE STOCK.

No. 71.—ACREAGE under each CROP, and also under FALLOW and GRASS, together of the under-
(Compiled from the Agricultural Statistics)

| DESCRIPTION of CROPS and LIVE STOCK. | GREAT BRITAIN (Total Area 56,801,561 Acres).* | | | | | | |
|--|---|------------------|---------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | 1903. | 1904. | 1905. | 1906. | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. |
| | Acres. | Acres. | Acres. | Acres. | Acres. | Acres. | Acres. |
| CULTIVATED AREA | 32,343,579 | 32,317,610 | 32,286,832 | 32,266,755 | 32,243,447 | 32,211,386 | 32,183,073 |
| CORN CROPS. | | | | | | | |
| Wheat | 1,581,537 | 1,375,284 | 1,796,995 | 1,755,096 | 1,625,445 | 1,626,733 | 1,823,498 |
| Barley or Bere | 1,858,484 | 1,840,684 | 1,713,664 | 1,751,238 | 1,712,094 | 1,667,437 | 1,664,386 |
| Oats | 3,140,242 | 3,252,962 | 3,051,376 | 3,042,926 | 3,122,893 | 3,103,918 | 2,981,877 |
| Rye | 59,064 | 55,714 | 62,197 | 64,808 | 61,211 | 52,744 | 55,566 |
| Beans | 239,655 | 252,782 | 254,765 | 283,891 | 309,730 | 295,024 | 313,864 |
| Peas | 181,511 | 175,608 | 175,235 | 153,970 | 166,136 | 163,739 | 183,910 |
| Total | 7,060,543 | 6,953,034 | 7,054,232 | 7,057,538 | 6,997,514 | 6,914,595 | 7,023,101 |
| GREEN CROPS. | | | | | | | |
| Potatoes | 564,286 | 570,209 | 608,473 | 565,921 | 543,920 | 562,105 | 575,461 |
| Turnips and Swedes | 1,603,301 | 1,604,104 | 1,589,273 | 1,590,920 | 1,562,978 | 1,550,897 | 1,555,548 |
| Mangold | 401,627 | 398,827 | 404,123 | 431,458 | 450,053 | 427,772 | 450,490 |
| Cabbage, Kohl-Rabi, and Rape } | 183,104 | 177,986 | 179,226 | 181,912 | 180,855 | 172,867 | 172,931 |
| Vetches or Tares | 144,966 | 128,229 | 136,429 | 142,047 | 154,050 | 126,083 | 136,245 |
| Other Crops | 167,290 | 156,671 | 159,518 | 169,731 | 185,291 | 180,272 | 188,126 |
| Total | 3,064,574 | 3,030,026 | 3,077,042 | 3,091,989 | 3,088,153 | 3,019,990 | 3,083,901 |
| OTHER CROPS, GRASS, &c. | | | | | | | |
| Flax | 925 | 563 | 441 | 203 | 372 | 280 | 295 |
| Hops | 47,938 | 47,799 | 48,907 | 46,722 | 44,938 | 39,921 | 32,530 |
| Small Fruit | 70,162 | 77,917 | 78,825 | 60,226 | 82,175 | 81,880 | 87,110 |
| Baro Fallow | 351,126 | 432,690 | 319,313 | 314,537 | 261,450 | 318,232 | 289,141 |
| Clover, Sainfoin, and Grasses under Rotation } | 2,412,445 | 2,322,895 | 2,189,980 | 2,191,587 | 2,250,319 | 2,232,353 | 2,035,773 |
| For Hay | 2,395,331 | 2,348,600 | 2,288,232 | 2,249,189 | 2,210,642 | 2,189,234 | 2,178,802 |
| Not for Hay | 16,114 | 74,295 | 101,748 | 42,408 | 39,677 | 43,119 | 56,971 |
| Total | 4,807,820 | 4,671,495 | 4,477,518 | 4,440,746 | 4,490,991 | 4,421,587 | 4,214,575 |
| Permanent Pasture (exclusive of Heath or Mountain Land) } | 4,754,970 | 4,765,403 | 4,688,520 | 4,784,895 | 4,930,651 | 4,949,701 | 4,777,388 |
| For Hay | 12,179,525 | 12,332,653 | 12,511,974 | 12,459,839 | 12,341,233 | 12,466,078 | 12,675,017 |
| Not for Hay | 16,034,493 | 17,093,036 | 17,200,494 | 17,244,734 | 17,277,884 | 17,418,869 | 17,432,405 |
| Total | 16,034,493 | 17,093,036 | 17,200,494 | 17,244,734 | 17,277,884 | 17,418,869 | 17,432,405 |
| ORCHARDS: Arable or Grass Land used also for Fruit Trees } | 239,483 | 243,003 | 244,323 | 247,657 | 250,176 | 250,207 | 251,336 |
| WOODS, Coppices, and Plantations } | Not ascertained. | Not ascertained. | 2,768,243 | Not ascertained. | Not ascertained. | Not ascertained. | Not ascertained. |
| LIVE STOCK. | | | | | | | |
| Horses: used solely for Agriculture, Mares kept solely for breeding, and unbroken Horses } | No. 1,637,154 | No. 1,530,236 | No. 1,572,433 | No. 1,563,681 | No. 1,556,369 | No. 1,545,071 | No. 1,532,993 |
| Cattle | 6,704,618 | 6,858,352 | 6,987,020 | 7,010,836 | 6,912,067 | 6,905,134 | 7,020,982 |
| Sheep | 25,639,797 | 25,307,178 | 25,227,106 | 25,420,300 | 26,115,455 | 27,119,730 | 27,018,419 |
| Pigs | 2,086,561 | 2,861,644 | 2,424,919 | 2,323,461 | 2,630,766 | 2,823,482 | 2,380,887 |

* Including Rivers and Lakes, but not including Foreshore and Tidal waters.

ACREAGE OF CROPS AND NUMBER OF LIVE STOCK.

with the Number of LIVE STOCK, in GREAT BRITAIN in the first week of June mentioned Years.

issued by the Board of Agriculture and Fisheries.)

| GREAT BRITAIN (Total Area for 56,301,561 Acres).* | | | | | | | | DESCRIPTION of CROPS and LIVE STOCK. |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---|
| 1910. | 1911. | 1912. | 1913. | 1914. | 1915. | 1916. | 1917. | |
| Acres. | Acres. | Acres. | Acres. | Acres. | Acres. | Acres. | Acres. | |
| 32,145,930 | 32,004,653 | 31,996,024 | 31,927,301 | 31,900,185 | 31,831,497 | 31,819,500 | 31,857,504 | CULTIVATED AREA. |
| | | | | | | | | CORN CROPS. |
| 1,809,854 | 1,906,038 | 1,925,737 | 1,756,372 | 1,808,019 | 2,240,824 | 1,975,291 | 1,979,416 | Wheat. |
| 1,728,081 | 1,597,030 | 1,618,201 | 1,757,104 | 1,698,830 | 1,381,008 | 1,501,815 | 1,618,931 | Barley or Bere. |
| 3,020,974 | 3,010,671 | 3,020,054 | 2,912,610 | 2,849,206 | 3,070,648 | 3,075,263 | 3,300,252 | Oats. |
| 43,249 | 46,374 | 60,943 | 56,696 | 59,248 | 52,494 | 59,218 | 60,976 | Rye. |
| 270,042 | 311,833 | 285,989 | † 274,247 | 300,139 | 271,897 | 241,697 | 210,727 | Beans. † |
| 163,723 | 167,903 | 202,319 | 164,757 | 169,532 | 130,946 | 113,274 | 131,395 | Peas. |
| 7,045,528 | 7,040,749 | 7,152,243 | 6,921,792 | 6,945,024 | 7,152,977 | 6,966,553 | 7,307,697 | - - - Total. |
| | | | | | | | | GREEN CROPS. |
| 539,684 | 571,801 | 612,671 | 591,115 | 613,939 | 607,792 | 558,067 | 635,704 | Potatoes. |
| 1,565,345 | 1,563,390 | 1,512,535 | 1,435,534 | 1,475,702 | 1,332,851 | 1,352,479 | 1,330,079 | Turnips and Swedes. |
| 442,770 | 452,320 | 483,486 | 421,293 | 431,294 | 410,220 | 380,484 | 391,257 | Mangold. |
| 188,631 | 187,082 | 173,538 | 150,198 | 162,174 | 144,835 | 145,176 | 125,636 | { Cabbage, Kohl-Rabi, and Rape. |
| 104,004 | 110,543 | 137,420 | † 112,132 | 135,290 | 120,754 | 100,313 | 90,665 | Vetches or Tares. † |
| 183,043 | 184,880 | 190,854 | 191,781 | 204,174 | 200,624 | 238,409 | 201,980 | Other Crops. |
| 2,904,591 | 3,010,016 | 3,116,504 | 2,932,055 | 3,015,573 | 2,812,082 | 2,774,928 | 2,851,927 | - - - Total. |
| | | | | | | | | OTHER CROPS, GRASS, &c. |
| 229 | 449 | 811 | 648 | 629 | 701 | 928 | 2,510 | Flax. |
| 32,886 | 33,050 | 34,829 | 35,679 | 36,611 | 37,744 | 31,322 | 16,916 | Hops. |
| 84,399 | 84,308 | 85,141 | 83,092 | 84,629 | 81,241 | 80,556 | 78,752 | Small Fruit. |
| 354,010 | 329,492 | 280,746 | 396,140 | 317,965 | 316,013 | 430,081 | 301,333 | Barley-Fallow. |
| 2,074,679 | 2,074,705 | 1,978,501 | 2,115,697 | 1,963,101 | 1,928,172 | 2,182,793 | 2,103,401 | For Hay. { Clover, Sainfoin, and Grasses under Rotation. |
| 2,082,458 | 2,045,043 | 2,012,828 | 1,854,257 | 1,900,099 | 1,868,179 | 1,887,841 | 1,884,091 | Not for Hay. { |
| 4,157,037 | 4,119,808 | 3,991,029 | 3,969,884 | 4,869,200 | 3,826,331 | 4,070,639 | 3,987,495 | - - - Total. |
| 5,004,943 | 5,002,578 | 5,109,269 | 5,226,803 | 4,912,113 | 4,800,294 | 4,985,211 | 4,933,457 | For Hay. { Permanent Pasture (exclusive of Heath or Mountain Land). |
| 12,472,097 | 12,443,092 | 12,227,452 | 12,310,311 | 12,664,331 | 12,772,594 | 12,509,537 | 12,297,170 | Not for Hay. { |
| 17,477,040 | 17,446,670 | 17,333,721 | 17,567,114 | 17,006,444 | 17,578,888 | 17,494,743 | 17,231,136 | - - - Total. |
| 250,073 | 250,087 | 240,527 | 245,283 | 244,577 | 250,320 | 252,821 | 261,066 | { ORCHARDS: Arable or Grass Land used also for Fruit Trees, Woods, Coppices, and Plantations. |
| | | | | | | | | LIVE STOCK. |
| No. 1,545,376 | No. 1,489,575 | No. 1,441,023 | No. 1,324,404 | No. 1,290,188 | No. 1,212,750 | No. 1,202,626 | No. 1,323,923 | { Horses: used solely for Agriculture, Mares kept solely for breeding, and unbroken Horses. |
| 7,637,327 | 7,114,264 | 7,026,090 | 6,943,854 | 7,092,018 | 7,288,057 | 7,442,165 | 7,437,007 | Cattle. |
| 27,102,945 | 26,404,092 | 25,057,732 | 23,931,412 | 24,285,514 | 24,598,375 | 25,000,987 | 24,043,091 | Sheep. |
| 2,349,940 | 2,622,154 | 2,655,707 | 2,233,855 | 2,624,249 | 2,570,084 | 2,314,331 | 2,051,486 | Pigs. |

† Figures for Scotland relate only to Beans harvested as corn from 1913 inclusive.
‡ Figures for Scotland include Beans, Mashlum, &c., for fodder from 1913 inclusive.

ACREAGE OF CROPS AND NUMBER OF LIVE STOCK.

No. 71.—ACREAGE under each CROP, and also under FALLOW and GRASS, of the under-

(Compiled from the

| DESCRIPTION of CROPS and LIVE STOCK. | IRELAND (Total Area 20,784,124 Acres).* | | | | | | |
|---|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | 1903. | 1904. | 1905. | 1906. | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. |
| | Acres. | Acres. | Acres. | Acres. | Acres. | Acres. | Acres. |
| CULTIVATED AREA . . . | 15,242,421 | 15,230,124 | 15,262,949 | 14,801,759 | 14,020,593 | 14,665,300 | 14,580,142 |
| CORN CROPS. | | | | | | | |
| Wheat | 37,506 | 30,825 | 37,800 | 43,880 | 38,143 | 36,677 | 43,606 |
| Barley or Bere | 158,791 | 153,103 | 151,645 | 176,544 | 170,431 | 151,596 | 163,100 |
| Oats | 1,007,538 | 1,078,772 | 1,066,806 | 1,076,310 | 1,075,390 | 1,060,301 | 1,035,735 |
| Rye | 10,050 | 9,414 | 10,155 | 10,343 | 8,868 | 8,050 | 7,464 |
| Beans | 2,080 | 1,800 | 1,471 | 1,961 | 1,835 | 1,794 | 1,626 |
| Peas | 290 | 185 | 253 | 305 | 324 | 297 | 264 |
| Total | 1,306,345 | 1,279,189 | 1,271,190 | 1,309,343 | 1,294,091 | 1,291,715 | 1,251,795 |
| GREEN CROPS. | | | | | | | |
| Potatoes | 620,393 | 618,540 | 616,755 | 616,107 | 590,993 | 587,144 | 579,799 |
| Turnips and Swedes | 237,548 | 235,831 | 232,103 | 278,367 | 275,092 | 279,044 | 276,944 |
| Mangold | 75,998 | 75,746 | 72,570 | 67,200 | 67,100 | 72,092 | 73,437 |
| Cabbage and Rape | 48,317 | 43,146 | 45,695 | 44,410 | 41,636 | 42,155 | 42,383 |
| Vetches or Tares | 2,602 | 2,761 | 2,500 | 2,020 | 1,814 | 1,899 | 1,849 |
| Other Crops | 24,865 | 24,459 | 24,682 | 24,992 | 20,340 | 20,574 | 27,259 |
| Total | 1,059,783 | 1,050,483 | 1,044,273 | 1,033,606 | 1,002,050 | 1,008,897 | 1,001,671 |
| OTHER CROPS, GRASS, &c. | | | | | | | |
| Flax | 44,685 | 44,293 | 40,158 | 55,189 | 50,659 | 46,910 | 38,110 |
| Hops | 4,591 | 4,512 | 4,531 | 10,602 | 11,440 | 12,145 | 12,583 |
| Small Fruit | 5,131 | 4,843 | 4,195 | | | | |
| Bare Fallow | | | | | | | |
| Clover, Sainfoin, and Grasses under Rotation | | | | | | | |
| For Hay | 627,259 | 631,748 | 628,633 | 478,048 | 820,854 | 819,027 | 830,898 |
| Not for Hay | 608,770 | 647,410 | 626,478 | 11,439,233 | 1,328,508 | 1,408,527 | 1,495,394 |
| Total | 1,236,029 | 1,279,158 | 1,255,111 | 2,218,501 | 2,155,602 | 2,227,554 | 2,326,292 |
| Permanent Pasture (exclusive of Heath or Mountain Land) | | | | | | | |
| For Hay | 1,596,900 | 1,628,412 | 1,665,871 | 1,549,768 | 1,434,464 | 1,440,700 | 1,447,540 |
| Not for Hay | 9,988,945 | 9,939,292 | 9,971,518 | 18,621,600 | 8,650,388 | 8,628,507 | 8,501,831 |
| Total | 11,585,845 | 11,567,704 | 11,637,389 | 10,174,428 | 10,104,852 | 10,078,073 | 9,949,371 |
| ORCHARDS: Arable or Grass Land used also for Fruit Trees | | | | | | | |
| Not ascertained. | | | | | | | |
| Woods, Coppices, and Plantations | 301,032 | 303,118 | 301,132 | 304,697 | 306,661 | 301,656 | 301,444 |
| LIVE STOCK. | | | | | | | |
| Horses: used solely for Agriculture, Mares kept solely for breeding, and unbroken Horses | No. 523,322 | No. 531,064 | No. 534,875 | No. 531,858 | No. 523,102 | No. 533,372 | No. 528,800 |
| Cattle | 4,664,112 | 4,676,718 | 4,645,215 | 4,638,924 | 4,676,423 | 4,702,458 | 4,699,564 |
| Sheep | 3,244,604 | 3,327,919 | 3,740,352 | 3,714,532 | 3,810,609 | 4,120,106 | 4,133,358 |
| Pigs | 1,283,516 | 1,315,126 | 1,164,316 | 1,244,193 | 1,317,068 | 1,217,840 | 1,149,179 |

* Including Rivers and Lakes, but not including Foreshore and Tidal waters.

ACREAGE OF CROPS AND NUMBER OF LIVE STOCK.

together with the Number of LIVE STOCK, in IRELAND in the first week of June mentioned Years—continued.

Agricultural Statistics of Ireland.)

| IRELAND (Total Area 20,734,124 Acres).* | | | | | | | | DESCRIPTION of CROPS and LIVE STOCK. |
|---|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--|
| 1910. | 1911. | 1912. | 1913. | 1914. | 1915. | 1916. | 1917. | |
| Acres. | Acres. | Acres. | Acres. | Acres. | Acres. | Acres. | Acres. | CULTIVATED AREA. CORN CROPS. Wheat. Barley or Bere. Oats. Rye. Beans. Peas. - - - Total. GREEN CROPS. Potatoes. Turnips and Swedes. Mangold. Cabbage and Rape. Vetches or Tares. Other Crops. - - - Total. OTHER CROPS, GRASS, &c. Flax. Hops. Small Fruit, § Bare Fallow. For Hay. {Clover, Sain-foin, and Not for Hay. {Grasses under Rotation. - - - Total. For Hay. {Permanent, Not for Hay. {Pasture (exclusive of Heath or Mountain Land). - - - Total. Not ascertained. { ORCHARDS: Arable or Grass Land used also for Fruit Trees. { Woods, Coppices, and Plantations. LIVE STOCK. {Horses: used solely for Agriculture, Mares kept solely for breeding, and unbroken Horses. Cattle. Sheep. Pigs. |
| 14,061,045 | 14,707,808 | 14,673,778 | 14,691,147 | 14,742,766 | 14,719,088 | 14,714,277 | 14,354,554 | |
| 47,031 | 45,056 | 44,855 | 34,004 | 36,913 | 80,530 | 76,433 | 121,082 | |
| 168,008 | 158,180 | 165,367 | 172,048 | 172,280 | 141,556 | 150,063 | 177,135 | |
| 1,073,090 | 1,040,185 | 1,046,000 | 1,049,813 | 1,023,758 | 1,038,064 | 1,071,593 | 1,463,737 | |
| 8,681 | 9,026 | 7,705 | 6,723 | 7,535 | 7,440 | 6,611 | 7,640 | |
| 1,839 | 1,683 | 1,421 | 1,264 | 1,230 | 1,032 | 993 | 1,365 | |
| 230 | 301 | 279 | 211 | 272 | 180 | 148 | 268 | |
| 1,300,070 | 1,254,431 | 1,265,687 | 1,263,963 | 1,247,093 | 1,335,432 | 1,305,831 | 1,774,227 | |
| 592,085 | 501,250 | 595,184 | 582,303 | 553,060 | 591,467 | 586,308 | 709,263 | |
| 275,296 | 270,605 | 271,771 | 270,506 | 270,872 | 235,122 | 262,814 | 293,432 | |
| † 75,267 | † 77,837 | † 81,700 | † 78,914 | † 81,570 | † 82,728 | † 80,434 | † 93,074 | |
| 33,713 | 40,222 | 41,060 | 39,212 | 39,169 | 39,000 | 37,282 | 25,814 | |
| 2,303 | 2,317 | 2,068 | 2,267 | 2,167 | 2,035 | 2,121 | 2,668 | |
| 32,623 | 31,207 | 30,366 | 31,189 | 32,560 | 25,800 | 18,467 | 14,642 | |
| 1,012,087 | 1,013,727 | 1,022,089 | 1,009,481 | 1,015,406 | 1,009,821 | 987,450 | 1,138,013 | |
| 45,074 | 60,618 | 55,062 | 59,305 | 49,253 | 53,143 | 91,454 | 107,705 | |
| 12,694 | 14,045 | 15,218 | 15,734 | 10,090 | 15,885 | 15,567 | 17,924 | |
| 880,811 | 939,223 | 910,973 | 909,743 | 939,741 | 908,858 | 870,260 | 992,232 | |
| 1,587,174 | 1,635,703 | 1,713,519 | 1,720,349 | 1,750,588 | 1,685,764 | 1,779,040 | 1,915,887 | |
| 2,468,015 | 2,504,088 | 2,630,493 | 2,630,067 | 2,609,330 | 2,594,622 | 2,649,906 | 2,668,139 | |
| 1,540,746 | 1,573,180 | 1,570,373 | 1,672,074 | 1,547,772 | 1,587,071 | 1,535,981 | 1,540,471 | |
| 8,281,160 | 8,160,810 | 8,114,854 | 8,140,403 | 8,167,912 | 8,133,714 | 8,128,002 | 7,708,075 | |
| 9,821,806 | 9,763,999 | 9,685,227 | 9,712,507 | 9,715,684 | 9,720,785 | 9,604,043 | 9,308,540 | |
| 500,827 | 299,791 | 298,735 | 297,509 | 290,493 | 295,325 | 293,535 | 292,450 | |
| No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | |
| 539,517 | 513,130 | 511,332 | 511,311 | 516,360 | 490,864 | 533,151 | 517,172 | |
| 4,688,888 | 4,711,720 | 4,818,498 | 4,932,625 | 5,031,645 | 4,843,795 | 4,970,441 | 4,968,516 | |
| 3,970,516 | 3,907,430 | 3,828,829 | 3,920,721 | 3,600,531 | 3,600,067 | 3,763,705 | 3,744,433 | |
| 1,300,005 | 1,415,110 | 1,323,937 | 1,000,360 | 1,305,038 | 1,205,249 | 1,290,280 | 947,472 | |

† Including Beetroot.
‡ The apparent changes in the area under grass in 1906 and later years as compared with previous years are largely due to greater care in classification in the Irish Agricultural Returns and to the transfer of some grass lands from one category to another, while certain areas previously included as pasture are now included in a new item "grazed mountain land."
§ Including Orchards from 1906 inclusive.

ACREAGE OF CROPS AND NUMBER OF LIVE STOCK.

No. 71.—ACREAGE under each CROP, and also under FALLOW and GRASS, together
 June of the under-
 (Compiled from the

| DESCRIPTION of CROPS and LIVE STOCK. | UNITED KINGDOM, including the Isle of Man and Channel Islands (Total Area 77,721,439 Acres).* | | | | | | |
|---|--|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | 1903. | 1904. | 1905. | 1906. | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. |
| | Acres. | Acres. | Acres. | Acres. | Acres. | Acres. | Acres. |
| CULTIVATED AREA | 47,708,033 | 47,670,997 | 47,073,115 | 47,103,339 | 46,997,546 | 47,001,001 | 46,898,403 |
| CORN CROPS. | | | | | | | |
| Wheat | 1,620,988 | 1,407,618 | 1,830,598 | 1,801,271 | 1,665,017 | 1,664,860 | 1,808,385 |
| Barley or Bere | 2,021,823 | 2,002,854 | 1,872,305 | 1,931,651 | 1,885,550 | 1,824,410 | 1,829,933 |
| Oats | 4,237,052 | 4,351,183 | 4,137,106 | 4,138,407 | 4,218,541 | 4,189,378 | 4,038,425 |
| Rye | 69,228 | 65,177 | 72,480 | 75,122 | 70,204 | 60,002 | 63,150 |
| Beans | 241,938 | 254,892 | 250,383 | 290,080 | 311,084 | 290,918 | 315,607 |
| Peas | 181,951 | 175,934 | 175,024 | 154,434 | 166,608 | 164,183 | 184,298 |
| Total | 8,393,000 | 8,257,658 | 8,350,706 | 8,392,163 | 8,317,413 | 8,200,711 | 8,299,798 |
| GREEN CROPS. | | | | | | | |
| Potatoes | 1,193,877 | 1,200,410 | 1,230,768 | 1,193,662 | 1,151,632 | 1,161,122 | 1,167,684 |
| Turnips and Swedes | 1,898,879 | 1,898,010 | 1,879,334 | 1,877,505 | 1,840,128 | 1,837,997 | 1,810,602 |
| Mangold | 478,394 | 475,313 | 477,540 | 499,443 | 618,019 | 500,740 | 4530,830 |
| Cabbage, Kohl-Rabi, and } Rape | 231,743 | 231,478 | 225,315 | 220,880 | 220,069 | 215,674 | 215,064 |
| Vetches or Thres | 147,007 | 131,273 | 189,285 | 144,010 | 150,157 | 128,276 | 158,386 |
| Other Crops | 103,025 | 182,001 | 180,082 | 100,594 | 213,530 | 208,802 | 217,421 |
| Total | 4,140,845 | 4,109,394 | 4,144,374 | 4,139,033 | 4,114,535 | 4,052,611 | 4,109,457 |
| OTHER CROPS, GRASS, &c. | | | | | | | |
| Flax | 45,610 | 44,856 | 40,500 | 55,453 | 60,031 | 47,202 | 38,405 |
| Hops | 47,038 | 47,739 | 48,907 | 49,723 | 44,938 | 39,022 | 32,530 |
| Small Fruit | 81,200 | 82,080 | 83,941 | 80,510 | 94,175 | 97,970 | 100,145 |
| Bare Fallow | 339,715 | 437,927 | 333,742 | 314,876 | 261,717 | 315,462 | 289,385 |
| Clover, Sain- } foin, and } For Hay | 3,033,038 | 2,908,402 | 2,831,305 | 2,935,104 | 3,080,275 | 3,094,340 | 2,870,297 |
| Grasses under } Rotation. } Not for Hay | 3,637,584 | 3,028,016 | 2,918,018 | 3,721,040 | 3,602,742 | 3,631,575 | 3,708,332 |
| Total | 6,670,622 | 5,936,418 | 5,749,323 | 6,656,144 | 6,683,017 | 6,725,915 | 6,578,629 |
| Permanent } Pasture } For Hay | 6,258,310 | 6,400,510 | 6,361,439 | 6,341,694 | 6,398,001 | 6,468,724 | 6,231,341 |
| (exclusive of } Heath or } Not for Hay | 22,187,124 | 22,292,793 | 22,503,934 | 21,105,045 | 21,013,710 | 21,116,838 | 21,169,054 |
| (Mountain } Land) } | | | | | | | |
| Total | 28,445,434 | 28,693,303 | 28,865,373 | 27,446,739 | 27,411,720 | 27,585,562 | 27,400,395 |
| Orcards: Arable or } Grass Land used also } for Fruit Trees | Not ascertained. | | | | | | |
| Woods, Coppices, and } Plantations | Not ascertained. | | 3,070,513 | Not ascertained. | | | |
| LIVE STOCK. | | | | | | | |
| Horses: used solely for } Agriculture, Mares kept } solely for breeding, and } unbroken Horses | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. |
| | 2,069,944 | 2,100,631 | 2,110,500 | 2,110,024 | 2,089,027 | 2,088,713 | 2,091,743 |
| Cattle | 11,408,564 | 11,575,551 | 11,674,010 | 11,691,955 | 11,630,142 | 11,738,702 | 11,761,830 |
| Sheep | 29,038,603 | 29,105,109 | 29,076,777 | 29,210,635 | 30,011,833 | 31,332,400 | 31,839,769 |
| Pigs | 4,085,508 | 4,101,693 | 3,601,650 | 3,550,740 | 3,637,163 | 4,035,793 | 3,543,331 |

* Including Rivers and Lakes, but not including Foreshore and Tidal waters.

ACREAGE OF CROPS AND NUMBER OF LIVE STOCK.

with the Number of LIVE STOCK, in the UNITED KINGDOM in the first week of mentioned Years—continued.

(Agricultural Statistics.)

| UNITED KINGDOM, including the Isle of Man and Channel Islands (Total Area 77,721,433 Acres).* | | | | | | | | DESCRIPTION of CROPS and LIVE STOCK. |
|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|---|
| 1910. | 1911. | 1912. | 1913. | 1914. | 1915. | 1916. | 1917. | |
| Acres. | Acres. | Acres. | Acres. | Acres. | Acres. | Acres. | Acres. | |
| 46,931,637 | 46,926,500 | 46,773,747 | 46,740,004 | 46,763,816 | 46,075,407 | 46,087,512 | 46,336,792 | CULTIVATED AREA. |
| CORN CROPS. | | | | | | | | |
| 1,857,071 | 1,952,422 | 1,971,501 | 1,791,503 | 1,905,933 | 2,335,091 | 2,033,568 | 2,105,020 | Wheat. |
| 1,699,130 | 1,758,842 | 1,810,420 | 1,932,321 | 1,873,250 | 1,624,316 | 1,633,370 | 1,707,227 | Barley or Bere. |
| 4,116,137 | 4,071,927 | 4,090,111 | 3,083,448 | 3,899,074 | 4,182,296 | 4,171,333 | 4,789,010 | Oats. |
| 57,004 | 55,474 | 68,779 | 63,556 | 66,890 | 60,040 | 65,971 | 68,797 | Rye. |
| 271,083 | 313,667 | 237,511 | †275,624 | 301,188 | 273,016 | 242,503 | 218,234 | Beans.† |
| 169,091 | 168,311 | 202,742 | 105,121 | 169,938 | 130,307 | 113,474 | 131,744 | Peas. |
| 8,372,016 | 8,320,043 | 8,443,370 | 8,211,641 | 8,210,003 | 8,505,060 | 8,300,545 | 9,110,911 | - - - Total. |
| GREEN CROPS. | | | | | | | | |
| 1,144,405 | 1,175,158 | 1,219,583 | 1,181,837 | 1,209,150 | 1,214,453 | 1,155,404 | 1,377,311 | Potatoes. |
| 1,848,010 | 1,812,226 | 1,792,523 | 1,770,070 | 1,760,029 | 1,625,589 | 1,623,101 | 1,688,146 | Turnips and Swedes. |
| ‡518,990 | ‡530,927 | ‡571,461 | ‡501,933 | ‡516,803 | ‡499,801 | ‡461,523 | ‡485,230 | Mangold. |
| 192,916 | 198,077 | 215,316 | 189,015 | 192,115 | 184,584 | 183,310 | 182,195 | { Cabbage, Kohl-Rabi, and Rape. |
| 107,229 | 113,194 | 130,748 | ‡114,710 | 137,751 | 123,637 | 102,620 | 93,524 | Vetches or Tares.‡ |
| 218,613 | 218,292 | 223,474 | 225,010 | 233,791 | 228,200 | 230,077 | 218,461 | Other Crops. |
| 4,031,134 | 4,077,814 | 4,162,125 | 3,984,734 | 4,035,359 | 3,876,352 | 3,783,440 | 4,014,867 | - - - Total. |
| OTHER CROPS, GRASS, &c. | | | | | | | | |
| 40,203 | 67,007 | 55,873 | 59,953 | 49,882 | 55,844 | 92,332 | 110,221 | Flax. |
| 32,637 | 39,057 | 31,829 | 33,676 | 34,691 | 31,744 | 31,352 | 10,910 | Hops. |
| 97,711 | 98,745 | 100,747 | 100,034 | 101,653 | 97,438 | 96,230 | 96,011 | Small Fruit.§ |
| 354,472 | 329,814 | 281,231 | 380,472 | 318,532 | 310,870 | 430,495 | 301,925 | Baro Fallow. |
| 2,068,644 | 3,027,534 | 2,008,233 | 3,039,097 | 2,915,669 | 2,819,602 | 3,000,503 | 3,109,034 | For Hay. { Clover, Sainfoin, and Grasses under Rotation. |
| 3,701,734 | 3,732,048 | 3,700,468 | 3,604,049 | 3,690,377 | 3,612,077 | 3,690,448 | 2,922,449 | Not for Hay. { |
| 0,070,398 | 0,759,582 | 0,663,701 | 0,613,146 | 0,603,046 | 0,403,279 | 0,763,011 | 0,637,483 | - - - Total. |
| 0,552,814 | 0,581,870 | 0,631,945 | 0,603,014 | 0,490,527 | 0,369,530 | 0,627,393 | 0,500,863 | For Hay. { Permanent Pasture (exclusive of Heath or Mountain Land). |
| 20,775,662 | 20,957,899 | 20,381,920 | 20,603,274 | 20,633,123 | 20,920,231 | 20,660,344 | 20,687,510 | Not for Hay. { |
| 27,327,816 | 27,239,778 | 27,046,571 | 27,309,188 | 27,319,050 | 27,328,314 | 27,183,037 | 26,588,378 | - - - Total. |
| Not ascertained. | | | | | | | | { ORCHARDS: Apple or Fruit Trees. |
| Not ascertained. | | | | | | | | { Woods, Coppices, and Plantations. |
| LIVE STOCK. | | | | | | | | |
| No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | { Horses: used solely for Agriculture, Mares kept solely for breeding, and unbroken Horses. |
| 2,034,687 | 2,033,210 | 1,994,607 | 1,871,204 | 1,851,612 | 1,711,858 | 1,531,215 | 1,879,517 | |
| 11,705,453 | 11,860,111 | 11,914,033 | 11,936,600 | 12,181,505 | 12,171,452 | 12,431,540 | 12,382,236 | Cattle. |
| 31,164,687 | 30,479,807 | 29,067,493 | 27,629,206 | 27,063,977 | 28,275,070 | 28,819,055 | 27,867,241 | Sheep. |
| 3,501,481 | 4,250,013 | 3,662,549 | 3,305,771 | 3,052,615 | 3,793,131 | 3,015,891 | 3,007,016 | Pigs. |

† Figures for Scotland relate only to Beans harvested as corn from 1913 inclusive.
 ‡ Figures for Scotland include Beans, Mashum, &c., for fodder from 1913 inclusive.
 § See † note, page 315. ¶ Including Irish Orchards from 1906 inclusive. ¶ Including Irish Beetroot.

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCE.

No. 72.—STATEMENT showing the ESTIMATED TOTAL PRODUCE of each of
(Compiled from the

| DESCRIPTION OF CROPS. | ESTIMATED | | | | | | |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| | 1903. | 1904. | 1905. | 1906. | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. |
| GREAT BRITAIN. | | | | | | | |
| Corn Crops :— | Bushels. | Bushels. | Bushels. | Bushels. | Bushels. | Bushels. | Bushels. |
| Wheat - - - | 47,642,816 | 36,880,246 | 58,902,499 | 59,091,772 | 55,206,195 | 52,535,139 | 61,442,375 |
| Barley and Bere - - - | 59,474,041 | 57,193,067 | 58,110,064 | 60,553,431 | 60,370,180 | 54,720,439 | 60,938,561 |
| Oats - - - | 124,681,188 | 127,407,848 | 116,436,887 | 123,384,841 | 134,392,119 | 123,627,220 | 123,025,577 |
| Beans - - - | 7,450,330 | 5,827,789 | 8,201,730 | 9,970,892 | 10,629,041 | 8,843,539 | 8,937,439 |
| Peas - - - | 4,803,123 | 4,441,103 | 4,439,483 | 4,515,783 | 4,736,616 | 4,356,266 | 4,400,934 |
| Green Crops :— | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. |
| Potatoes - - - | 2,913,713 | 3,588,254 | 3,762,706 | 3,428,711 | 2,977,485 | 3,917,618 | 3,674,463 |
| Turnips and Swedes - | 19,927,460 | 23,036,129 | 21,840,582 | 22,627,840 | 22,085,718 | 23,768,235 | 25,123,550 |
| Mangold - - - | 7,187,755 | 7,481,402 | 8,213,260 | 8,538,480 | 8,936,922 | 8,995,267 | 9,570,604 |
| Other Crops :— | | | | | | | |
| Hay from Clover, } Sainfoin, &c. - - } | 3,671,469 | 3,497,063 | 3,143,443 | 3,200,969 | 3,709,977 | 3,506,784 | 2,936,091 |
| „ from Permanent } Pasture - - - } | 6,081,603 | 5,875,696 | 5,087,917 | 5,383,564 | 6,719,257 | 6,213,355 | 5,432,360 |
| Hops - - - | Cwts. 421,068 | Cwts. 282,330 | Cwts. 695,943 | Cwts. 245,688 | Cwts. 374,129 | Cwts. 470,761 | Cwts. 214,484 |
| IRELAND. | | | | | | | |
| Corn Crops :— | Bushels. | Bushels. | Bushels. | Bushels. | Bushels. | Bushels. | Bushels. |
| Wheat - - - | 1,175,972 | 1,039,535 | 1,430,154 | 1,526,670 | 1,325,003 | 1,394,301 | 1,754,321 |
| Barley and Bere - - | 5,835,644 | 5,260,416 | 6,895,269 | 6,926,257 | 6,722,141 | 6,848,457 | 8,006,192 |
| Oats - - - | 48,259,367 | 49,347,200 | 49,849,509 | 51,487,770 | 49,296,631 | 52,380,843 | 55,711,393 |
| Beans - - - | 84,984 | 73,005 | 59,967 | 97,498 | 82,512 | 72,027 | 72,399 |
| Peas - - - | 8,622 | 4,682 | 6,567 | 8,803 | 9,141 | 7,394 | 8,098 |
| Green Crops :— | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. |
| Potatoes - - - | 2,363,236 | 2,642,018 | 3,423,039 | 2,660,581 | 2,246,488 | 3,199,678 | 3,202,819 |
| Turnips and Swedes - | 3,595,745 | 4,997,245 | 4,722,478 | 4,955,596 | 4,095,710 | 5,416,958 | 4,970,039 |
| Mangold - - - | 1,024,085 | 1,331,609 | 1,279,842 | 1,342,550 | 1,181,551 | 1,579,028 | *1,442,157 |
| Other Crops :— | | | | | | | |
| Hay from Clover, } Sainfoin, &c. - - } | 1,354,252 | 1,441,461 | 1,399,109 | 1,557,431 | 1,731,586 | 1,624,879 | 1,473,807 |
| „ from Permanent } Pasture - - - } | 3,847,911 | 4,045,469 | 3,923,481 | 3,369,978 | 3,442,360 | 3,292,308 | 3,102,370 |
| Hops - - - | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| UNITED KINGDOM (exclusive of the | | | | | | | |
| Corn Crops :— | Bushels. | Bushels. | Bushels. | Bushels. | Bushels. | Bushels. | Bushels. |
| Wheat - - - | 48,818,788 | 37,919,781 | 60,332,653 | 60,618,442 | 56,531,198 | 53,929,440 | 63,196,696 |
| Barley and Bere - - | 65,309,685 | 62,453,483 | 65,005,333 | 67,479,688 | 67,092,321 | 61,568,896 | 68,944,753 |
| Oats - - - | 172,940,555 | 176,755,048 | 166,286,396 | 174,872,611 | 183,688,750 | 176,008,072 | 178,736,970 |
| Beans - - - | 7,535,314 | 5,900,794 | 8,261,697 | 10,068,390 | 10,711,553 | 8,915,566 | 9,009,838 |
| Peas - - - | 4,811,745 | 4,445,785 | 4,446,050 | 4,524,586 | 4,745,757 | 4,363,660 | 4,409,032 |
| Green Crops :— | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. |
| Potatoes - - - | 5,276,949 | 6,230,272 | 7,185,745 | 6,089,292 | 5,223,973 | 7,117,296 | 6,877,272 |
| Turnips and Swedes - | 23,523,205 | 28,033,374 | 26,563,060 | 27,583,436 | 26,181,428 | 29,185,193 | 30,093,589 |
| Mangold - - - | 8,211,840 | 8,813,011 | 9,493,102 | 9,881,030 | 10,118,473 | 10,574,295 | *11,012,761 |
| Other Crops :— | | | | | | | |
| Hay from Clover, } Sainfoin, &c. - - } | 5,025,721 | 4,938,524 | 4,542,552 | 4,758,400 | 5,441,563 | 5,131,663 | 4,409,898 |
| „ from Permanent } Pasture - - - } | 9,929,514 | 9,921,165 | 9,011,398 | 8,753,542 | 10,161,617 | 9,505,663 | 8,534,730 |
| Hops - - - | Cwts. 421,068 | Cwts. 282,330 | Cwts. 695,943 | Cwts. 245,688 | Cwts. 374,129 | Cwts. 470,761 | Cwts. 214,484 |

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCE.

the PRINCIPAL CROPS in GREAT BRITAIN, in IRELAND, and in the UNITED KINGDOM.
(Agricultural Statistics.)

| TOTAL PRODUCE. | | | | | | | | DESCRIPTION OF CROPS. |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---|
| 1910. | 1911. | 1912. | 1913. | 1914. | 1915. | 1916. | 1917. | |
| GREAT BRITAIN. | | | | | | | | |
| Bushels. | Bushels. | Bushels. | Bushels. | Bushels. | Bushels. | Bushels. | Bushels. | Corn Crops :— Wheat. Barley and Bere. Oats. Beans. Peas. Green Crops :— Potatoes. Turnips and Swedes. Mangold. Other Crops :— Hay from Clover, Sainfoin, &c. " from Perma- nent Pasture. Hops. |
| 54,877,250 | 62,657,368 | 5,838,360 | 55,401,144 | 61,017,104 | 70,677,280 | 56,948,040 | 59,749,960 | |
| 56,472,104 | 50,988,604 | 51,238,728 | 57,948,520 | 56,774,984 | 41,248,480 | 46,624,568 | 49,920,536 | |
| 121,829,001 | 114,352,856 | 109,935,064 | 111,043,648 | 113,380,616 | 122,176,776 | 119,508,232 | 130,495,968 | |
| 8,669,761 | 7,681,087 | 7,724,640 | 7,540,808 | 8,905,040 | 7,352,136 | 7,004,592 | 3,727,928 | |
| 4,005,183 | 3,697,189 | 3,916,680 | 3,379,024 | 2,983,784 | 2,397,048 | 2,084,232 | 2,216,728 | |
| Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | |
| 3,477,139 | 3,825,312 | 3,179,632 | 3,865,458 | 4,030,688 | 3,830,177 | 3,035,535 | 4,451,080 | |
| 25,695,018 | 16,396,948 | 20,278,639 | 20,124,526 | 19,762,264 | 19,340,049 | 18,882,259 | 20,216,784 | |
| 9,352,995 | 7,480,433 | 8,836,716 | 7,647,615 | 7,900,847 | 7,889,650 | 7,381,918 | 8,534,872 | |
| 3,264,338 | 2,612,532 | 2,675,208 | 3,397,386 | 2,746,296 | 2,830,732 | 3,658,714 | 3,061,395 | |
| 6,252,292 | 4,569,372 | 6,343,423 | 6,601,993 | 5,388,556 | 4,521,279 | 6,213,726 | 5,399,100 | |
| Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. | |
| 302,675 | 328,023 | 373,438 | 255,641 | 507,253 | 254,609 | 307,856 | 220,719 | |
| IRELAND. | | | | | | | | |
| Bushels. | Bushels. | Bushels. | Bushels. | Bushels. | Bushels. | Bushels. | Bushels. | Corn Crops :— Wheat. Barley and Bere. Oats. Beans. Peas. Green Crops :— Potatoes. Turnips and Swedes. Mangold. Other Crops :— Hay from Clover, Sainfoin, &c. " from Perma- nent Pasture. Hops. |
| 1,716,183 | 1,666,084 | 1,563,942 | 1,295,256 | 1,415,221 | 3,237,560 | 2,827,033 | 4,572,857 | |
| 6,572,393 | 6,814,613 | 6,968,470 | 7,684,011 | 7,750,440 | 5,649,468 | 6,275,833 | 7,558,206 | |
| 53,965,316 | 48,580,477 | 54,865,579 | 54,238,587 | 51,927,683 | 56,290,387 | 51,162,025 | 77,671,302 | |
| 77,162 | 60,450 | 59,405 | 61,667 | 55,587 | 41,102 | 45,983 | 61,723 | |
| 6,427 | 8,383 | 7,814 | 6,853 | 8,519 | 5,656 | 4,486 | 8,402 | |
| Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | |
| 2,370,827 | 3,694,856 | 2,546,710 | 3,739,346 | 3,445,770 | 3,710,063 | 2,433,346 | 4,152,740 | |
| 4,624,341 | 5,273,183 | 3,783,218 | 5,189,292 | 4,433,491 | 5,091,034 | 4,435,911 | 4,624,834 | |
| *1,466,328 | *1,734,548 | *1,501,048 | *1,628,514 | *1,562,074 | *1,806,849 | *1,627,834 | *1,834,164 | |
| 1,888,180 | 1,573,746 | 1,710,027 | 1,833,654 | 1,464,628 | 1,695,460 | 1,828,655 | 1,671,828 | |
| 3,890,064 | 2,900,821 | 3,295,564 | 3,562,055 | 2,803,990 | 3,401,312 | 3,496,777 | 3,030,114 | |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Isle of Man and Channel Islands). | | | | | | | | |
| Bushels. | Bushels. | Bushels. | Bushels. | Bushels. | Bushels. | Bushels. | Bushels. | Corn Crops :— Wheat. Barley and Bere. Oats. Beans. Peas. Green Crops :— Potatoes. Turnips and Swedes. Mangold. Other Crops :— Hay from Clover, Sainfoin, &c. " from Perma- nent Pasture. Hops. |
| 56,503,433 | 64,313,452 | 57,402,302 | 56,696,400 | 62,432,325 | 73,914,840 | 59,775,073 | 64,322,817 | |
| 63,044,497 | 57,803,217 | 58,207,198 | 65,632,531 | 64,525,424 | 46,897,948 | 52,900,401 | 57,473,742 | |
| 175,794,317 | 162,933,333 | 164,800,633 | 165,282,235 | 165,308,299 | 178,467,163 | 170,670,257 | 208,167,270 | |
| 8,746,923 | 7,741,537 | 7,784,045 | 7,602,475 | 8,960,627 | 7,393,238 | 7,140,375 | 3,792,651 | |
| 4,011,610 | 3,705,572 | 3,924,494 | 3,385,877 | 2,992,303 | 2,402,704 | 2,088,718 | 2,225,130 | |
| Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | |
| 6,347,966 | 7,520,168 | 5,726,342 | 7,604,304 | 7,476,458 | 7,540,240 | 5,468,881 | 3,603,820 | |
| 30,319,359 | 21,670,131 | 24,061,857 | 25,313,818 | 24,195,755 | 24,451,083 | 23,318,170 | 24,811,618 | |
| *10,819,323 | *9,214,981 | *10,137,766 | *9,276,129 | *9,522,921 | *9,696,499 | *9,009,752 | *10,369,036 | |
| 5,152,518 | 4,186,278 | 4,385,235 | 5,231,040 | 4,210,924 | 4,526,192 | 5,487,969 | 4,733,223 | |
| 10,142,356 | 7,470,193 | 9,638,987 | 10,164,048 | 8,192,555 | 7,922,591 | 9,710,503 | 8,429,304 | |
| Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. | |
| 302,675 | 328,023 | 373,438 | 255,641 | 507,253 | 254,609 | 307,856 | 220,719 | |

* Including Irish Beetroot.

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCE.

No. 73.—STATEMENT showing the ESTIMATED AVERAGE YIELD PER
and in the
(Compiled from the

| DESCRIPTION OF CROPS. | ESTIMATED AVERAGE | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|
| | 1903. | 1904. | 1905. | 1906. | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. |
| GREAT BRITAIN. | | | | | | | |
| Corn Crops:— | Bushels. | Bushels. | Bushels. | Bushels. | Bushels. | Bushels. | Bushels. |
| Wheat - - - | 30·13 | 26·82 | 32·78 | 33·66 | 33·96 | 32·29 | 33·69 |
| Barley and Bere - | 32·00 | 31·07 | 33·91 | 34·58 | 35·26 | 32·82 | 36·61 |
| Oats - - - | 39·70 | 39·17 | 38·16 | 40·55 | 43·04 | 39·77 | 41·26 |
| Beans - - - | 31·19 | 23·12 | 32·28 | 31·73 | 34·50 | 30·16 | 28·06 |
| Peas - - - | 26·56 | 25·75 | 25·71 | 30·21 | 29·44 | 28·21 | 25·89 |
| Green Crops:— | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. |
| Potatoes - - - | 5·16 | 6·29 | 6·18 | 6·06 | 5·42 | 6·97 | 6·39 |
| Turnips and Swedes - | 12·43 | 14·36 | 13·74 | 14·22 | 14·13 | 15·33 | 16·15 |
| Mangold - - - | 17·90 | 18·76 | 20·32 | 19·79 | 19·86 | 21·03 | 20·97 |
| Other Crops:— | | | | | | | |
| Hay from Clover, } Sainfoin, &c. } | 1·52 | 1·51 | 1·44 | 1·46 | 1·65 | 1·57 | 1·44 |
| " from Permanent } Pasture - - - } | 1·28 | 1·23 | 1·09 | 1·13 | 1·36 | 1·26 | 1·14 |
| Hops - - - | Cwts. 8·78 | Cwts. 5·91 | Cwts. 14·21 | Cwts. 5·26 | Cwts. 8·33 | Cwts. 12·10 | Cwts. 6·59 |
| IRELAND. | | | | | | | |
| Corn Crops:— | Bushels. | Bushels. | Bushels. | Bushels. | Bushels. | Bushels. | Bushels. |
| Wheat - - - | 31·28 | 33·72 | 37·77 | 34·79 | 34·74 | 38·02 | 40·23 |
| Barley and Bere - | 36·75 | 33·27 | 44·59 | 39·23 | 39·44 | 41·30 | 49·09 |
| Oats - - - | 43·97 | 45·74 | 46·73 | 47·84 | 45·84 | 49·40 | 53·79 |
| Beans - - - | 40·86 | 38·63 | 40·77 | 49·72 | 44·97 | 40·15 | 44·53 |
| Peas - - - | 29·73 | 25·31 | 25·96 | 28·86 | 28·21 | 24·90 | 30·67 |
| Green Crops:— | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. |
| Potatoes - - - | 3·81 | 4·27 | 5·55 | 4·32 | 3·80 | 5·45 | 5·52 |
| Turnips and Swedes - | 12·50 | 17·48 | 16·74 | 17·80 | 14·89 | 19·41 | 17·95 |
| Mangold - - - | 13·48 | 17·58 | 17·64 | 19·98 | 17·61 | 21·90 | *19·64 |
| Other Crops:— | | | | | | | |
| Hay from Clover, } Sainfoin, &c. } | 2·16 | 2·28 | 2·23 | 2·00 | 2·09 | 1·91 | 1·77 |
| " from Permanent } Pasture - - - } | 2·41 | 2·48 | 2·36 | 2·17 | 2·37 | 2·27 | 2·14 |
| Hops - - - | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| UNITED KINGDOM (exclusive of the | | | | | | | |
| Corn Crops:— | Bushels. | Bushels. | Bushels. | Bushels. | Bushels. | Bushels. | Bushels. |
| Wheat - - - | 30·15 | 26·97 | 32·88 | 33·69 | 33·98 | 32·42 | 33·85 |
| Barley and Bere - | 32·38 | 31·25 | 33·79 | 35·00 | 35·64 | 33·79 | 37·73 |
| Oats - - - | 40·81 | 40·80 | 40·38 | 42·45 | 43·76 | 42·22 | 44·49 |
| Beans - - - | 31·27 | 23·23 | 32·33 | 34·83 | 34·56 | 30·22 | 28·75 |
| Peas - - - | 26·56 | 25·75 | 25·71 | 30·21 | 29·44 | 28·21 | 25·90 |
| Green Crops:— | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. |
| Potatoes - - - | 4·45 | 5·24 | 5·86 | 5·15 | 4·58 | 6·19 | 5·95 |
| Turnips and Swedes - | 12·44 | 14·83 | 14·19 | 14·76 | 14·24 | 15·95 | 16·42 |
| Mangold - - - | 17·19 | 18·57 | 19·91 | 19·82 | 19·57 | 21·15 | *20·78 |
| Other Crops:— | | | | | | | |
| Hay from Clover, } Sainfoin, &c. } | 1·63 | 1·67 | 1·61 | 1·60 | 1·77 | 1·67 | 1·54 |
| " from Permanent } Pasture - - - } | 1·56 | 1·55 | 1·42 | 1·38 | 1·59 | 1·49 | 1·37 |
| Hops - - - | Cwts. 8·78 | Cwts. 5·91 | Cwts. 14·21 | Cwts. 5·26 | Cwts. 8·33 | Cwts. 12·10 | Cwts. 6·59 |

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCE.

ACRE of each of the PRINCIPAL CROPS in GREAT BRITAIN, in IRELAND,
UNITED KINGDOM.
Agricultural Statistics.)

| YIELD PER ACRE. | | | | | | | | DESCRIPTION OF CROPS. |
|----------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|--|
| 1910. | 1911. | 1912. | 1913. | 1914. | 1915. | 1916. | 1917. | |
| GREAT BRITAIN. | | | | | | | | |
| Bushels. | Bushels. | Bushels. | Bushels. | Bushels. | Bushels. | Bushels. | Bushels. | Corn Crops:— Wheat. Barley and Bere. Oats. Beans. Peas. Green Crops:— Potatoes. Turnips and Swedes. Mangold. Other Crops:— Hay from Clover, Sainfoin, &c. " from Perma- nent Pasture. Hops. |
| 30·34 | 32·87 | 29·00 | 31·54 | 32·66 | 31·46 | 28·83 | 30·19 | |
| 32·67 | 31·91 | 31·09 | 32·98 | 33·42 | 29·87 | 31·05 | 30·84 | |
| 40·33 | 37·98 | 36·29 | 38·13 | 39·79 | 39·79 | 38·80 | 39·54 | |
| 32·42 | 25·21 | 27·63 | 28·50 | 30·65 | 27·95 | 30·32 | 17·70 | |
| 26·17 | 26·37 | 22·55 | 26·40 | 23·00 | 24·36 | 24·40 | 21·52 | |
| Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | |
| 6·44 | 6·60 | 5·19 | 6·54 | 6·57 | 6·30 | 5·44 | 6·79 | |
| 16·41 | 10·40 | 13·41 | 13·59 | 13·42 | 14·33 | 14·02 | 14·61 | |
| 21·12 | 16·54 | 18·09 | 18·15 | 18·37 | 19·01 | 19·46 | 21·89 | |
| 1·57 | 1·26 | 1·35 | 1·61 | 1·40 | 1·47 | 1·68 | 1·46 | |
| 1·25 | 0·91 | 1·24 | 1·26 | 1·00 | 0·94 | 1·25 | 1·09 | |
| Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. | |
| 9·20 | 9·92 | 10·72 | 7·17 | 13·84 | 7·33 | 9·82 | 13·02 | |
| IRELAND. | | | | | | | | |
| Bushels. | Bushels. | Bushels. | Bushels. | Bushels. | Bushels. | Bushels. | Bushels. | Corn Crops:— Wheat. Barley and Bere. Oats. Beans. Peas. Green Crops:— Potatoes. Turnips and Swedes. Mangold. Other Crops:— Hay from Clover, Sainfoin, &c. " from Perma- nent Pasture. Hops. |
| 36·03 | 36·76 | 34·87 | 38·09 | 38·34 | 37·42 | 36·98 | 36·85 | |
| 39·12 | 43·08 | 42·14 | 44·43 | 44·99 | 39·90 | 41·82 | 43·67 | |
| 50·26 | 46·70 | 52·45 | 51·71 | 50·48 | 51·71 | 47·74 | 53·06 | |
| 41·06 | 35·02 | 41·81 | 48·79 | 44·97 | 39·83 | 46·08 | 47·42 | |
| 27·94 | 27·85 | 28·01 | 32·48 | 31·32 | 31·42 | 30·31 | 31·35 | |
| Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | |
| 4·84 | 6·25 | 4·28 | 6·42 | 6·91 | 6·24 | 4·15 | 5·86 | |
| 16·80 | 19·47 | 18·92 | 18·76 | 16·01 | 19·20 | 16·88 | 15·76 | |
| *19·48 | *22·28 | *15·92 | *20·64 | *19·15 | *21·84 | *20·24 | *19·71 | |
| 2·14 | 1·68 | 1·86 | 2·02 | 1·56 | 1·87 | 2·10 | 1·68 | |
| 2·52 | 1·84 | 2·10 | 2·27 | 1·81 | 2·14 | 2·28 | 1·87 | |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Isle of Man and Channel Islands) | | | | | | | | |
| Bushels. | Bushels. | Bushels. | Bushels. | Bushels. | Bushels. | Bushels. | Bushels. | Corn Crops:— Wheat. Barley and Bere. Oats. Beans. Peas. Green Crops:— Potatoes. Turnips and Swedes. Mangold. Other Crops:— Hay from Clover, Sainfoin, &c. " from Perma- nent Pasture. Hops. |
| 30·48 | 32·96 | 29·13 | 31·67 | 32·77 | 31·68 | 29·13 | 30·58 | |
| 33·24 | 32·92 | 32·10 | 34·01 | 34·48 | 30·80 | 32·02 | 32·00 | |
| 42·93 | 40·22 | 40·44 | 41·72 | 42·63 | 42·91 | 41·16 | 43·70 | |
| 32·49 | 25·27 | 27·71 | 28·60 | 30·72 | 28·00 | 30·33 | 17·98 | |
| 26·17 | 26·38 | 22·56 | 26·41 | 23·02 | 24·38 | 24·41 | 21·54 | |
| Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | |
| 5·60 | 6·47 | 4·74 | 6·48 | 6·25 | 6·27 | 4·78 | 6·30 | |
| 16·47 | 11·81 | 13·49 | 14·40 | 13·83 | 15·13 | 14·49 | 14·81 | |
| *20·88 | *17·38 | *17·73 | *18·54 | *18·50 | *19·48 | *19·60 | *21·47 | |
| 1·74 | 1·39 | 1·51 | 1·73 | 1·45 | 1·66 | 1·80 | 1·53 | |
| 1·55 | 1·14 | 1·44 | 1·49 | 1·26 | 1·24 | 1·49 | 1·30 | |
| Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. | |
| 9·20 | 9·92 | 10·72 | 7·17 | 13·84 | 7·33 | 9·82 | 13·02 | |

* Including Irish Beetroot.

SEA FISHERIES.

No. 74.—QUANTITY and VALUE of FISH (exclusive of
KINGDOM, distinguishing the
(Compiled from the "Annual Reports of

| KIND OF FISH. | ENGLISH AND WELSH COASTS. | | | | | | |
|--|---------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | 1903. | 1904. | 1905. | 1906. | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. |
| | QUANTITY. | | | | | | |
| | Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. |
| Soles - - - - - | 80,894 | 77,442 | 80,142 | 68,774 | 63,085 | 63,873 | 64,284 |
| Turbot - - - - - | 83,280 | 97,081 | 89,522 | 70,505 | 67,348 | 67,095 | 59,144 |
| Cod - - - - - | 1,364,936 | 1,253,697 | 1,423,357 | 1,910,964 | 1,947,348 | 1,923,836 | 2,151,109 |
| Haddock - - - - - | 2,750,152 | 2,531,196 | 2,143,359 | 2,820,424 | 2,862,776 | 2,592,293 | 2,223,552 |
| Herrings - - - - - | 3,059,011 | 3,199,303 | 3,062,065 | 3,278,289 | 4,439,554 | 3,983,680 | 4,564,124 |
| Mackerel - - - - - | 349,501 | 518,569 | 682,544 | 281,073 | 419,232 | 342,914 | 367,265 |
| Ling - - - - - | 139,123 | 148,251 | 164,830 | 196,206 | 177,296 | 234,564 | 227,376 |
| Pilchards - - - - - | 71,819 | 175,552 | 169,109 | 159,978 | 90,731 | 100,953 | 57,390 |
| Sprats - - - - - | 65,701 | 88,755 | 74,592 | 43,042 | 39,220 | 72,873 | 73,608 |
| Brill - - - - - | 33,915 | 25,341 | 22,419 | 22,673 | 23,214 | 24,013 | 18,513 |
| Plaice - - - - - | 1,114,739 | 1,123,217 | 1,074,375 | 853,150 | 966,316 | 923,603 | 1,051,605 |
| Hake - - - - - | 391,766 | 404,416 | 484,386 | 533,916 | 781,061 | 801,033 | 891,646 |
| Halibut - - - - - | 105,203 | 118,700 | 120,308 | 163,975 | 209,506 | 199,133 | 165,764 |
| Lemon Soles - - - - - | 58,076 | 54,682 | 57,872 | 52,400 | 44,979 | 47,339 | 51,231 |
| Skates and Rays - - - - - | 301,662 | 350,369 | 355,950 | 384,953 | 378,773 | 381,134 | 415,704 |
| Whiting - - - - - | 299,899 | 327,204 | 347,378 | 276,476 | 257,502 | 299,597 | 304,467 |
| Fish (other than Shell Fish) } not separately distinguished } | 865,563 | 871,309 | 952,456 | 1,051,673 | 1,226,310 | 1,277,037 | 1,268,061 |
| Total, Wet Fish* - - - | 11,198,240 | 11,305,034 | 11,369,760 | 12,104,520 | 13,994,311 | 13,281,930 | 13,954,953 |
| | VALUE. | | | | | | |
| | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Soles - - - - - | 532,089 | 456,841 | 471,440 | 447,690 | 437,524 | 435,402 | 422,140 |
| Turbot - - - - - | 321,401 | 357,068 | 318,013 | 268,439 | 260,014 | 262,751 | 258,968 |
| Cod - - - - - | 832,092 | 735,036 | 875,294 | 1,117,486 | 1,224,644 | 1,149,632 | 939,827 |
| Haddock - - - - - | 1,388,145 | 1,329,358 | 1,329,537 | 1,405,368 | 1,485,121 | 1,421,271 | 1,213,930 |
| Herrings - - - - - | 891,251 | 759,674 | 1,164,422 | 1,319,186 | 1,125,918 | 1,111,701 | 1,375,507 |
| Mackerel - - - - - | 255,272 | 270,952 | 301,023 | 166,578 | 186,901 | 180,696 | 183,090 |
| Ling - - - - - | 83,236 | 76,898 | 92,920 | 117,815 | 102,813 | 111,001 | 81,152 |
| Pilchards - - - - - | 22,135 | 47,740 | 41,983 | 31,550 | 23,141 | 34,684 | 20,294 |
| Sprats - - - - - | 12,472 | 12,433 | 12,954 | 9,183 | 9,535 | 13,522 | 12,335 |
| Brill - - - - - | 85,261 | 62,614 | 50,760 | 68,001 | 71,982 | 73,569 | 54,480 |
| Plaice - - - - - | 1,076,175 | 993,917 | 1,000,000 | 945,580 | 951,844 | 959,453 | 919,027 |
| Hake - - - - - | 263,819 | 247,806 | 323,887 | 393,372 | 530,802 | 533,707 | 577,510 |
| Halibut - - - - - | 219,318 | 219,001 | 222,088 | 309,620 | 352,635 | 365,950 | 375,826 |
| Lemon Soles - - - - - | 137,855 | 127,159 | 132,030 | 132,699 | 112,325 | 106,969 | 101,804 |
| Skates and Rays - - - - - | 187,073 | 179,753 | 187,724 | 214,556 | 216,170 | 225,097 | 230,591 |
| Whiting - - - - - | 130,425 | 136,115 | 159,218 | 136,932 | 122,030 | 132,123 | 132,320 |
| Fish (other than Shell Fish) } not separately distinguished } | 491,808 | 477,539 | 507,646 | 557,282 | 612,856 | 600,461 | 577,942 |
| Total, Wet Fish - - - | 6,930,427 | 6,489,924 | 7,200,044 | 7,641,287 | 7,826,264 | 7,748,163 | 7,497,139 |
| Shell Fish - - - - - | 278,937 | 290,063 | 302,124 | 323,945 | 329,172 | 294,033 | 262,521 |
| GRAND TOTAL - - - | 7,209,364 | 6,779,987 | 7,502,168 | 7,965,232 | 8,155,436 | 8,042,216 | 7,759,660 |

NOTE.—A small quantity of Salmon landed in England

* The weight of all kinds of Shell Fish cannot be given.

SEA FISHERIES.

(SALMON) returned as LANDED on the COASTS of the UNITED COAST on which LANDED. Proceedings under Acts relating to Sea Fisheries.")

| ENGLISH AND WELSH COASTS. | | | | | | | | KIND OF FISH. |
|---------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--|
| 1910. | 1911. | 1912. | 1913. | 1914. | 1915. | 1916. | 1917. | |
| QUANTITY. | | | | | | | | |
| Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. | |
| 58,010 | 61,817 | 70,179 | 66,766 | 60,479 | 27,437 | 23,010 | 18,104 | Soles. |
| 51,005 | 50,009 | 62,050 | 64,014 | 55,135 | 22,297 | 10,568 | 9,292 | Turbot. |
| 2,305,409 | 2,562,182 | 2,486,792 | 2,646,606 | 2,579,101 | 1,361,131 | 1,104,743 | 861,597 | Cod. |
| 2,039,479 | 2,114,287 | 1,972,338 | 1,553,809 | 1,837,133 | 1,195,827 | 791,815 | 879,035 | Haddock. |
| 3,827,581 | 4,995,976 | 5,377,141 | 7,313,425 | 2,016,908 | 1,203,935 | 645,443 | 1,142,238 | Herrings. |
| 408,130 | 373,357 | 333,250 | 345,005 | 279,968 | 259,896 | 161,483 | 68,015 | Mackerel. |
| 218,885 | 191,485 | 189,340 | 214,046 | 183,189 | 56,232 | 50,084 | 27,933 | Ling. |
| 90,165 | 72,659 | 70,107 | 51,593 | 46,146 | 16,310 | 37,011 | 12,228 | Pilchards. |
| 72,554 | 63,396 | 74,223 | 75,156 | 88,167 | 94,242 | 47,997 | 67,289 | Sprats. |
| 14,988 | 16,352 | 18,053 | 19,954 | 18,579 | 8,193 | 7,327 | 5,913 | Brill. |
| 941,462 | 986,165 | 834,271 | 699,298 | 502,285 | 227,538 | 226,419 | 177,067 | Plaice. |
| 789,538 | 732,365 | 714,966 | 621,300 | 573,698 | 149,244 | 133,251 | 72,799 | Hake. |
| 142,276 | 140,467 | 118,393 | 106,663 | 80,967 | 26,041 | 28,013 | 9,547 | Halibut. |
| 52,731 | 54,543 | 59,037 | 59,522 | 46,330 | 20,716 | 29,814 | 15,458 | Lemon Soles. |
| 307,078 | 351,729 | 368,207 | 359,446 | 344,007 | 189,937 | 168,313 | 113,495 | Skates and Rays. |
| 334,518 | 315,179 | 407,770 | 427,262 | 353,380 | 210,817 | 167,304 | 136,094 | Whiting. |
| 1,313,672 | 1,335,946 | 1,455,499 | 1,527,369 | 1,497,337 | 715,400 | 625,084 | 429,389 | Fish (other than Shell Fish) not separately distinguished. |
| 13,117,681 | 14,418,904 | 14,011,612 | 16,152,374 | 10,124,809 | 5,785,233 | 4,244,181 | 4,051,613 | Total, Wet Fish.* |
| VALUE. | | | | | | | | |
| £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | |
| 402,086 | 403,637 | 464,304 | 465,286 | 387,911 | 221,887 | 202,815 | 184,029 | Soles. |
| 249,777 | 237,835 | 282,153 | 287,174 | 230,783 | 115,426 | 69,364 | 77,814 | Turbot. |
| 1,178,974 | 1,291,095 | 1,448,209 | 1,700,931 | 1,755,758 | 1,099,198 | 1,890,993 | 2,293,393 | Cod. |
| 1,220,437 | 1,268,432 | 1,350,188 | 1,334,519 | 1,167,769 | 1,733,871 | 1,446,513 | 2,345,666 | Haddock. |
| 1,470,735 | 1,474,005 | 1,664,824 | 2,325,034 | 677,804 | 990,729 | 706,334 | 1,302,518 | Herrings. |
| 190,294 | 179,414 | 167,007 | 167,236 | 141,384 | 184,207 | 156,824 | 116,725 | Mackerel. |
| 91,032 | 81,723 | 90,335 | 109,042 | 97,067 | 59,849 | 82,792 | 63,493 | Ling. |
| 38,097 | 31,085 | 28,827 | 21,865 | 16,668 | 8,111 | 17,518 | 10,921 | Pilchards. |
| 14,648 | 11,519 | 14,306 | 17,794 | 22,123 | 25,001 | 20,836 | 35,200 | Sprats. |
| 49,545 | 54,234 | 63,523 | 71,705 | 62,598 | 37,759 | 38,404 | 40,574 | Brill. |
| 955,155 | 985,098 | 1,051,016 | 1,011,374 | 874,192 | 607,484 | 731,273 | 832,569 | Plaice. |
| 604,687 | 564,769 | 598,112 | 636,853 | 658,132 | 293,335 | 311,194 | 268,439 | Hake. |
| 357,215 | 376,906 | 355,401 | 349,173 | 271,062 | 116,074 | 134,396 | 62,613 | Halibut. |
| 116,150 | 122,807 | 140,972 | 162,440 | 136,343 | 83,912 | 135,506 | 106,787 | Lemon Soles. |
| 225,127 | 200,972 | 235,632 | 253,729 | 268,205 | 224,715 | 256,839 | 284,744 | Skates and Rays. |
| 162,012 | 156,948 | 223,039 | 280,329 | 254,611 | 275,514 | 255,878 | 326,602 | Whiting. |
| 639,012 | 610,997 | 706,439 | 794,792 | 822,967 | 714,043 | 765,376 | 814,559 | Fish (other than Shell Fish) not separately distinguished. |
| 7,965,853 | 8,051,486 | 8,881,347 | 10,009,326 | 7,846,687 | 7,391,115 | 7,322,965 | 9,151,636 | Total, Wet Fish. |
| 228,424 | 273,012 | 326,534 | 327,363 | 288,929 | 290,400 | 327,862 | 335,973 | Shell Fish. |
| 8,194,277 | 8,324,498 | 9,210,881 | 10,336,689 | 8,135,616 | 7,681,521 | 7,550,827 | 9,487,609 | GRAND TOTAL. |

is included with "Fish not separately distinguished."

SEA FISHERIES.

No. 74.—QUANTITY and VALUE of FISH (exclusive of
KINGDOM, distinguishing the
(Compiled from the "Annual Reports

| KIND OF FISH. | SCOTTISH COASTS. | | | | | | |
|---|------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | 1903. | 1904. | 1905. | 1906. | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. |
| | QUANTITY. | | | | | | |
| | Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. |
| Soles | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Turbot | 8,995 | 6,892 | 6,475 | 5,699 | 6,454 | 6,209 | 6,346 |
| Cod | 525,060 | 646,282 | 676,930 | 720,271 | 693,723 | 817,300 | 882,023 |
| Haddock | 1,004,142 | 1,029,654 | 931,084 | 1,074,513 | 1,193,586 | 1,151,342 | 1,021,997 |
| Herrings | 4,279,485 | 5,432,494 | 5,342,777 | 4,979,848 | 6,253,341 | 5,690,114 | 4,541,297 |
| Mackerel | 9,681 | 16,493 | 19,741 | 30,569 | 34,327 | 26,165 | 31,367 |
| Ling | 92,670 | 131,587 | 150,937 | 131,457 | 142,313 | 210,891 | 190,872 |
| Sprats | 60,438 | 39,124 | 12,130 | 5,532 | 33,284 | 11,695 | 19,379 |
| Brill | 111,057 | { 1,413 | 1,016 | 1,038 | 721 | 711 | 700 |
| Plaice and Flounders | | { 88,382 | 73,555 | 73,783 | 69,493 | 63,176 | 72,093 |
| Halibut | 28,892 | 41,335 | 35,563 | 36,086 | 41,105 | 52,429 | 49,319 |
| Lemon Soles | 26,611 | 26,633 | 30,850 | 32,828 | 33,054 | 34,226 | 41,155 |
| Skates and Rays | 70,989 | 95,153 | 100,116 | 97,375 | 89,501 | 124,398 | 116,351 |
| Whiting | 129,375 | 152,885 | 184,479 | 147,017 | 141,980 | 147,740 | 127,506 |
| Hake | | | | | | | |
| Fish (other than Shell Fish) not separately distinguished | 170,313 | { 25,224 | 31,220 | 25,375 | 17,054 | 18,640 | 13,372 |
| | | { 214,228 | 253,837 | 230,776 | 267,294 | 290,300 | 308,506 |
| Total, Wet Fish* | 6,518,808 | 7,947,829 | 7,856,310 | 7,593,369 | 9,018,154 | 8,045,252 | 7,423,185 |
| | VALUE. | | | | | | |
| | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Soles | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Turbot | 32,081 | 23,342 | 21,312 | 18,197 | 20,970 | 21,822 | 20,740 |
| Cod | 233,132 | 266,765 | 298,591 | 322,113 | 324,343 | 332,911 | 337,567 |
| Haddock | 493,098 | 490,499 | 528,050 | 521,914 | 533,263 | 519,099 | 492,919 |
| Herrings | 1,244,056 | 1,017,541 | 1,343,080 | 1,619,163 | 1,795,050 | 1,161,644 | 1,669,743 |
| Mackerel | 3,910 | 5,840 | 5,550 | 9,482 | 9,398 | 6,643 | 9,426 |
| Ling | 32,567 | 41,307 | 47,017 | 43,375 | 45,985 | 54,681 | 50,401 |
| Sprats | 6,079 | 3,776 | 2,840 | 1,994 | 8,602 | 2,287 | 3,002 |
| Brill | 142,430 | { 2,005 | 1,585 | 1,066 | 1,425 | 1,307 | 1,620 |
| Plaice and Flounders | | { 102,518 | 90,009 | 91,547 | 86,186 | 78,710 | 83,086 |
| Halibut | 40,186 | 62,695 | 58,480 | 65,796 | 73,347 | 89,463 | 84,020 |
| Lemon Soles | 53,741 | 40,943 | 55,379 | 65,722 | 63,724 | 70,134 | 74,627 |
| Skates and Rays | 10,206 | 24,302 | 25,550 | 28,095 | 26,392 | 30,270 | 26,484 |
| Whiting | 45,912 | 46,075 | 69,080 | 57,444 | 53,341 | 54,479 | 48,951 |
| Hake | | | | | | | |
| Fish (other than Shell Fish) not separately distinguished | 44,380 | { 11,831 | 16,595 | 16,106 | 10,115 | 11,975 | 7,928 |
| | | { 76,663 | 84,494 | 84,479 | 91,386 | 86,737 | 78,593 |
| Total, Wet Fish | 2,401,287 | 2,231,102 | 2,649,148 | 2,977,593 | 3,149,127 | 2,512,162 | 2,889,107 |
| Shell Fish | 73,598 | 76,800 | 70,962 | 72,322 | 72,204 | 74,062 | 72,362 |
| GRAND TOTAL | 2,474,885 | 2,307,902 | 2,719,310 | 3,049,915 | 3,221,331 | 2,586,224 | 2,961,469 |

* The weight of all kinds of Shell Fish cannot be given.

SEA FISHERIES.

SALMON) returned as LANDED on the COASTS of the UNITED COAST on which LANDED—continued. of the Fishery Board for Scotland.”)

| SCOTTISH COASTS. | | | | | | | | KIND OF FISH. |
|------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--|
| 1910. | 1911. | 1912. | 1913. | 1914. | 1915. | 1916. | 1917. | |
| QUANTITY. | | | | | | | | |
| Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. | |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | Soles. |
| 4,987 | 4,529 | 4,038 | 3,791 | 4,005 | 2,802 | 2,143 | 1,423 | Turbot. |
| 980,228 | 1,201,193 | 1,235,043 | 1,233,449 | 1,064,459 | 409,448 | 381,424 | 317,915 | Cod. |
| 922,639 | 1,071,020 | 953,226 | 730,104 | 610,522 | 554,621 | 440,778 | 392,171 | Haddock. |
| 5,687,226 | 5,030,484 | 5,201,300 | 4,419,823 | 4,383,265 | 703,006 | 2,086,177 | 1,972,346 | Herrings. |
| 43,831 | 47,909 | 48,010 | 74,318 | 80,204 | 72,729 | 55,091 | 62,870 | Mackerel. |
| 226,961 | 216,389 | 100,064 | 216,404 | 210,384 | 77,000 | 35,714 | 24,292 | Ling. |
| 9,075 | 35,875 | 5,597 | 8,117 | 27,294 | 2,710 | 12,119 | 36,856 | Sprats. |
| 293 | 155 | 258 | 208 | 444 | 99 | 45 | 34 | Brill. |
| 64,283 | 66,766 | 59,967 | 54,399 | 61,168 | 41,220 | 48,075 | 46,355 | Plaice and Flounders. |
| 49,620 | 55,378 | 49,696 | 48,945 | 40,512 | 15,774 | 13,410 | 4,905 | Halibut. |
| 44,256 | 44,451 | 40,818 | 30,696 | 33,790 | 26,536 | 19,807 | 8,420 | Lemon Soles. |
| 138,015 | 148,104 | 144,010 | 155,498 | 149,618 | 83,631 | 50,670 | 38,763 | Skates and Rays. |
| 150,399 | 143,294 | 173,093 | 223,745 | 224,890 | 112,613 | 100,701 | 59,927 | Whiting. |
| 15,224 | 21,364 | 20,176 | 18,914 | 27,844 | 7,777 | 3,784 | 3,471 | Hake. |
| 371,518 | 388,973 | 400,011 | 591,409 | 515,892 | 209,334 | 150,080 | 110,030 | { Fish (other than Shell Fish) not separately distinguished. |
| 8,700,655 | 8,511,074 | 8,587,106 | 7,828,350 | 7,440,321 | 2,319,390 | 3,412,030 | 3,070,768 | Total, Wet Fish.* |
| VALUE. | | | | | | | | |
| £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | Soles. |
| 17,081 | 15,300 | 13,845 | 12,025 | 12,171 | 11,493 | 10,797 | 9,945 | Turbot. |
| 409,456 | 448,941 | 506,212 | 583,451 | 548,970 | 416,988 | 505,033 | 618,968 | Cod. |
| 528,600 | 629,431 | 575,957 | 549,711 | 474,876 | 600,351 | 694,870 | 827,184 | Haddock. |
| 1,591,308 | 1,505,334 | 1,910,533 | 2,087,754 | 1,339,016 | 441,950 | 1,350,609 | 1,503,824 | Herrings. |
| 10,965 | 9,810 | 8,742 | 10,190 | 15,668 | 21,262 | 20,537 | 35,018 | Mackerel. |
| 71,069 | 70,379 | 59,764 | 70,554 | 78,627 | 57,324 | 36,211 | 34,325 | Ling. |
| 2,894 | 4,234 | 1,860 | 1,772 | 8,443 | 1,013 | 3,159 | 23,598 | Sprats. |
| 761 | 378 | 500 | 422 | 820 | 259 | 151 | 187 | Brill. |
| 80,138 | 80,222 | 75,489 | 77,126 | 96,201 | 73,656 | 115,975 | 147,972 | Plaice and Flounders. |
| 96,388 | 107,725 | 107,795 | 111,549 | 110,059 | 54,125 | 51,929 | 23,979 | Halibut. |
| 80,393 | 84,011 | 83,413 | 83,472 | 83,173 | 99,311 | 80,103 | 46,967 | Lemon Soles. |
| 31,302 | 31,535 | 37,085 | 35,817 | 44,983 | 41,818 | 32,716 | 33,605 | Skates and Rays. |
| 65,523 | 55,747 | 70,151 | 105,179 | 135,885 | 94,305 | 127,075 | 112,882 | Whiting. |
| 11,580 | 13,382 | 12,152 | 15,869 | 22,083 | 11,568 | 7,182 | 9,628 | Hake. |
| 99,269 | 101,076 | 125,070 | 170,869 | 172,466 | 125,768 | 111,606 | 127,873 | { Fish (other than Shell Fish) not separately distinguished. |
| 3,109,387 | 3,060,574 | 3,588,534 | 3,925,360 | 3,143,507 | 2,051,171 | 3,147,075 | 3,645,015 | Total, Wet Fish. |
| 69,760 | 67,355 | 67,594 | 72,357 | 65,029 | 58,294 | 58,875 | 59,774 | Shell Fish. |
| 3,179,147 | 3,127,929 | 3,656,128 | 3,997,717 | 3,208,536 | 2,109,465 | 3,205,950 | 3,704,789 | GRAND TOTAL. |

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SEA FISHERIES.

No. 74.—QUANTITY and VALUE of FISH (exclusive of
KINGDOM, distinguishing the
(Compiled from the "Annual Reports on the

| KIND OF FISH. | IRISH COASTS. | | | | | | |
|---|---------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | 1903. | 1904 | 1905. | 1906. | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. |
| | QUANTITY. | | | | | | |
| | Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. |
| Soles | 3,636 | 3,008 | 3,542 | 2,497 | 3,011 | 2,734 | 2,887 |
| Turbot | 843 | 639 | 824 | 690 | 841 | 854 | 748 |
| Cod | 16,741 | 20,402 | 18,588 | 16,817 | 14,770 | 20,062 | 27,575 |
| Haddock | 8,411 | 15,803 | 11,278 | 11,603 | 10,103 | 19,492 | 16,973 |
| Herrings | 232,980 | 286,406 | 354,144 | 310,427 | 300,310 | 250,287 | 517,262 |
| Mackerel | 448,217 | 502,501 | 505,164 | 308,873 | 252,473 | 350,025 | 330,724 |
| Ling | 4,148 | 5,742 | 9,073 | 9,186 | 8,587 | 10,968 | 11,514 |
| Sprats | 8,306 | 1,635 | 4,331 | 2,229 | 2,499 | 651 | 2,858 |
| Hake | 18,831 | 12,835 | 7,061 | 6,234 | 5,260 | 7,121 | 9,076 |
| Whiting | 21,259 | 21,280 | 18,300 | 12,907 | 15,026 | 16,665 | 14,766 |
| Skates and Rays | 8,313 | 10,052 | 7,064 | 6,202 | 7,265 | 9,833 | 11,618 |
| Fish (other than Shell Fish) not separately distinguished | 60,727 | 71,353 | 58,831 | 65,086 | 62,747 | 53,364 | 47,082 |
| Total, Wet Fish* | 838,412 | 951,836 | 908,206 | 753,471 | 697,001 | 747,056 | 903,083 |
| | VALUE. | | | | | | |
| | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Soles | 14,088 | 12,922 | 14,278 | 9,212 | 12,077 | 11,078 | 11,973 |
| Turbot | 3,061 | 3,012 | 3,540 | 3,214 | 3,228 | 3,150 | 3,141 |
| Cod | 12,454 | 13,002 | 13,518 | 12,058 | 11,006 | 11,971 | 15,277 |
| Haddock | 7,014 | 11,345 | 8,586 | 8,858 | 12,371 | 12,508 | 11,420 |
| Herrings | 84,446 | 93,004 | 121,846 | 125,537 | 102,701 | 97,228 | 130,810 |
| Mackerel | 183,665 | 140,278 | 127,602 | 91,060 | 78,097 | 80,212 | 75,360 |
| Ling | 2,125 | 2,876 | 7,685 | 7,525 | 5,910 | 4,432 | 3,837 |
| Sprats | 1,005 | 282 | 735 | 405 | 498 | 125 | 492 |
| Hake | 11,868 | 10,326 | 9,065 | 9,218 | 6,836 | 5,781 | 7,050 |
| Whiting | 11,367 | 11,347 | 10,424 | 9,102 | 10,187 | 9,351 | 8,492 |
| Skates and Rays | 2,442 | 2,607 | 3,843 | 2,891 | 2,795 | 2,449 | 2,921 |
| Fish (other than Shell Fish) not separately distinguished | 41,414 | 42,552 | 33,760 | 42,375 | 45,186 | 40,031 | 28,135 |
| Total, Wet Fish | 376,049 | 344,154 | 360,577 | 321,475 | 290,892 | 287,316 | 304,937 |
| Shell Fish | 51,751 | 49,476 | 53,787 | 52,016 | 50,157 | 50,497 | 58,864 |
| GRAND TOTAL | 427,800 | 393,630 | 414,364 | 373,491 | 341,049 | 337,813 | 363,801 |

* The weight of all kinds of Shell Fish cannot be given.

SEA FISHERIES.

SALMON) returned as LANDED on the COASTS of the UNITED
COAST on which LANDED—*continued.*
Sea and Inland Fisheries of Ireland.")

| IRISH COASTS. | | | | | | | | KIND OF FISH. |
|---------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---|
| 1910. | 1911. | 1912. | 1913. | 1914. | 1915. | 1916. | 1917. | |
| QUANTITY. | | | | | | | | |
| Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. | |
| 2,363 | 2,588 | 3,455 | 2,005 | 1,719 | 1,446 | 1,376 | 948 | Soles. |
| 666 | 986 | 1,001 | 561 | 538 | 394 | 328 | 291 | Turbot. |
| 23,965 | 26,656 | 29,857 | 20,381 | 19,223 | 13,039 | 15,883 | 18,398 | Cod. |
| 16,561 | 17,256 | 14,958 | 10,292 | 3,487 | 2,280 | 3,554 | 3,518 | Haddock. |
| 550,560 | 652,553 | 472,709 | 420,020 | 295,206 | 302,973 | 298,021 | 257,421 | Herrings. |
| 305,802 | 210,321 | 239,563 | 160,459 | 214,565 | 124,618 | 196,803 | 332,761 | Mackerel. |
| 6,877 | 9,408 | 9,809 | 7,211 | 3,188 | 1,373 | 841 | 1,092 | Ling. |
| 1,412 | 184 | 943 | 1,464 | 411 | 1,216 | 168 | 226 | Sprats. |
| 9,224 | 10,030 | 8,974 | 5,229 | 3,991 | 2,886 | 4,648 | 2,488 | Hake. |
| 13,766 | 12,500 | 11,403 | 7,286 | 8,694 | 8,274 | 13,097 | 11,053 | Whiting. |
| 10,519 | 9,914 | 9,110 | 6,904 | 7,559 | 7,190 | 6,494 | 6,924 | Skates and Rays. |
| 30,616 | 36,078 | 42,272 | 34,010 | 31,015 | 24,565 | 24,024 | 27,035 | { Fish (other than Shell Fish) not separately dis- tinguished. |
| 1,041,351 | 989,484 | 894,144 | 670,392 | 589,996 | 550,194 | 566,137 | 662,765 | Total, Wet Fish.* |
| VALUE. | | | | | | | | |
| £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | |
| 10,143 | 10,695 | 14,968 | 8,841 | 7,475 | 6,072 | 7,631 | 6,070 | Soles. |
| 2,868 | 4,027 | 3,936 | 2,012 | 2,431 | 1,850 | 1,743 | 1,676 | Turbot. |
| 13,941 | 15,576 | 17,513 | 15,737 | 16,889 | 15,334 | 25,226 | 41,078 | Cod. |
| 10,648 | 11,131 | 10,344 | 6,775 | 3,114 | 2,006 | 4,457 | 7,055 | Haddock. |
| 147,765 | 166,544 | 130,119 | 150,457 | 99,649 | 199,650 | 229,728 | 227,123 | Herrings. |
| 84,994 | 56,760 | 77,859 | 52,735 | 66,086 | 61,831 | 111,052 | 273,938 | Mackerel. |
| 2,764 | 4,387 | 5,151 | 5,433 | 2,307 | 1,082 | 897 | 1,539 | Ling. |
| 47 | 36 | 165 | 213 | 95 | 405 | 47 | 138 | Sprats. |
| 6,694 | 8,252 | 7,076 | 6,259 | 5,201 | 5,362 | 10,858 | 9,719 | Hake. |
| 7,609 | 8,432 | 8,090 | 5,472 | 6,966 | 9,789 | 16,917 | 20,006 | Whiting. |
| 2,696 | 4,400 | 4,615 | 3,426 | 3,399 | 3,417 | 4,080 | 6,491 | Skates and Rays. |
| 26,131 | 25,889 | 26,960 | 27,060 | 25,023 | 25,896 | 32,293 | 51,170 | { Fish (other than Shell Fish) not separately dis- tinguished. |
| 316,500 | 315,679 | 306,780 | 294,625 | 233,635 | 334,443 | 444,029 | 646,003 | Total, Wet Fish. |
| 59,130 | 58,406 | 60,531 | 63,922 | 47,854 | 40,474 | 51,067 | 58,237 | Shell Fish. |
| 375,630 | 374,085 | 367,367 | 358,547 | 286,489 | 374,917 | 495,096 | 704,240 | GRAND TOTAL. |

SEA FISHERIES

No. 74.—QUANTITY and VALUE of FISH (exclusive of
KINGDOM, distinguishing the
(Compiled from the Annual

| KIND OF FISH. | COASTS OF THE UNITED KINGDOM. | | | | | | |
|--|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | 1903. | 1904. | 1905. | 1906. | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. |
| | QUANTITY. | | | | | | |
| | Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. | Cwts. |
| Soles | 84,530 | 80,150 | 83,684 | 71,271 | 68,096 | 68,007 | 67,171 |
| Turbot | 93,118 | 104,612 | 96,821 | 76,984 | 74,643 | 74,158 | 60,238 |
| Cod | 1,906,737 | 1,920,471 | 2,118,875 | 2,048,082 | 2,657,850 | 2,766,198 | 3,060,707 |
| Haddock | 3,768,705 | 3,576,053 | 3,091,321 | 3,006,542 | 4,071,465 | 3,703,117 | 3,262,522 |
| Herrings | 7,571,476 | 8,918,203 | 8,758,986 | 8,568,564 | 11,002,205 | 9,924,090 | 9,022,683 |
| Mackerel | 806,399 | 1,037,563 | 1,207,449 | 620,514 | 706,032 | 725,104 | 729,356 |
| Ling | 235,941 | 285,580 | 324,840 | 336,849 | 328,196 | 456,423 | 429,762 |
| Pilchardst | 71,819 | 175,552 | 169,199 | 159,978 | 90,731 | 100,953 | 57,390 |
| Sprats | 131,445 | 129,514 | 91,033 | 51,703 | 75,003 | 85,219 | 95,845 |
| Whiting | 450,533 | 501,369 | 550,163 | 437,000 | 414,577 | 462,972 | 447,039 |
| Skates and Rays | 440,964 | 455,374 | 463,136 | 489,620 | 475,539 | 515,275 | 543,673 |
| Hake | | 442,475 | 523,607 | 590,523 | 803,375 | 826,794 | 914,004 |
| Brill | | | | | | | |
| Plaice | | | | | | | |
| Halibut | 2,990,703 | | | | | | |
| Lemon Soles | | 2,636,613 | 2,683,082 | 2,584,723 | 2,944,654 | 2,965,337 | 3,074,741 |
| Fish (other than Shell Fish) not separately distinguished | | | | | | | |
| Total, Wet Fish* | 18,535,460 | 20,261,749 | 20,164,270 | 20,541,360 | 23,710,366 | 22,674,247 | 22,371,221 |
| | VALUE. | | | | | | |
| | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Soles | 546,177 | 469,763 | 485,718 | 450,002 | 449,601 | 446,570 | 434,112 |
| Turbot | 357,443 | 383,422 | 342,865 | 289,850 | 281,212 | 287,723 | 282,849 |
| Cod | 1,077,078 | 1,015,423 | 1,187,403 | 1,451,657 | 1,559,983 | 1,494,514 | 1,312,671 |
| Haddock | 1,689,157 | 1,637,202 | 1,667,073 | 1,930,140 | 2,030,765 | 1,952,878 | 1,717,969 |
| Herrings | 2,220,353 | 1,870,219 | 2,629,318 | 3,093,906 | 3,024,269 | 2,366,573 | 3,082,180 |
| Mackerel | 443,056 | 417,070 | 457,270 | 267,120 | 274,396 | 270,551 | 267,876 |
| Ling | 117,328 | 121,031 | 143,222 | 169,215 | 154,708 | 170,123 | 135,300 |
| Pilchardst | 22,135 | 47,740 | 41,083 | 31,550 | 23,141 | 31,684 | 20,294 |
| Sprats | 10,556 | 16,491 | 16,529 | 11,532 | 18,635 | 15,934 | 15,829 |
| Whiting | 187,704 | 103,537 | 238,822 | 203,478 | 185,567 | 105,958 | 189,763 |
| Skates and Rays | 209,321 | 200,002 | 217,162 | 245,542 | 245,357 | 257,810 | 259,990 |
| Hake | | 269,903 | 350,147 | 418,096 | 547,753 | 551,553 | 592,494 |
| Brill | | | | | | | |
| Plaice | | | | | | | |
| Halibut | 2,617,255 | | | | | | |
| Lemon Soles | | 2,216,607 | 2,247,837 | 2,364,767 | 2,467,806 | 2,402,784 | 2,379,700 |
| Fish (other than Shell Fish) not separately distinguished | | | | | | | |
| Total, Wet Fish | 9,707,703 | 9,065,160 | 10,210,369 | 10,940,355 | 11,266,283 | 10,547,661 | 10,691,183 |
| Shell Fish | 464,286 | 416,339 | 426,573 | 449,283 | 451,533 | 418,592 | 393,777 |
| GRAND TOTAL | 10,112,049 | 9,481,519 | 10,636,942 | 11,388,638 | 11,717,816 | 10,966,253 | 11,084,960 |

NOTE.—A small quantity of Salmon landed in England

* The weight of all kinds of Shell Fish cannot be given.

SEA FISHERIES.

SALMON) returned as LANDED on the COASTS of the UNITED COASTS on which LANDED—continued.
Reports on Sea Fisheries.)

| COASTS OF THE UNITED KINGDOM. | | | | | | | | KIND OF FISH. |
|-------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|--|
| 1910. | 1911. | 1912. | 1913. | 1914. | 1915. | 1916. | 1917. | |
| QUANTITY. | | | | | | | | |
| Cwts. 60,073 | Cwts. 64,405 | Cwts. 73,634 | Cwts. 68,771 | Cwts. 62,108 | Cwts. 28,883 | Cwts. 24,380 | Cwts. 19,052 | Soles. |
| 56,656 | 56,514 | 67,089 | 69,286 | 69,078 | 25,403 | 13,039 | 11,000 | Turbot. |
| 3,369,602 | 3,790,031 | 3,751,662 | 3,900,496 | 3,662,783 | 1,783,618 | 1,502,052 | 1,107,910 | Cod. |
| 2,078,070 | 3,202,563 | 2,940,522 | 2,294,265 | 1,051,142 | 1,752,728 | 1,236,147 | 1,274,724 | Haddock. |
| 10,065,337 | 10,085,013 | 11,051,150 | 12,183,308 | 6,035,370 | 3,270,054 | 3,029,041 | 3,372,005 | Herrings. |
| 817,763 | 631,677 | 670,829 | 570,902 | 571,537 | 457,243 | 413,377 | 463,646 | Mackerel. |
| 452,723 | 447,282 | 300,113 | 437,661 | 396,761 | 135,205 | 92,639 | 53,337 | Ling. |
| 90,165 | 72,639 | 70,107 | 51,563 | 40,140 | 16,310 | 37,011 | 12,228 | Pilchards.† |
| 83,641 | 99,455 | 80,703 | 84,737 | 115,872 | 98,163 | 60,284 | 104,371 | Sprats. |
| 499,183 | 471,063 | 593,255 | 658,243 | 591,004 | 331,704 | 277,102 | 207,074 | Whiting. |
| 516,212 | 609,747 | 521,327 | 501,848 | 501,214 | 286,088 | 225,077 | 104,172 | Skates and Rays. |
| 812,986 | 763,779 | 744,116 | 645,503 | 605,533 | 189,907 | 131,053 | 78,758 | Hake. |
| | | | | | | | | Brill. |
| | | | | | | | | Plaice. |
| | | | | | | | | Hallbut. |
| | | | | | | | | Lemon Soles. |
| | | | | | | | | Fish (other than Shell Fish) not separately distinguished. |
| 3,064,715 | 3,126,174 | 3,133,205 | 3,181,473 | 2,894,910 | 1,315,416 | 1,179,010 | 835,233 | Total, Wet Fish.* |
| 22,568,687 | 23,020,362 | 24,092,802 | 24,037,116 | 18,155,126 | 8,634,817 | 8,222,348 | 7,794,136 | |
| VALUE. | | | | | | | | |
| £ 413,070 | £ 414,332 | £ 470,273 | £ 474,127 | £ 393,380 | £ 228,859 | £ 210,446 | £ 190,000 | Soles. |
| 270,320 | 257,222 | 209,034 | 302,411 | 245,385 | 129,769 | 81,004 | 68,535 | Turbot. |
| 1,602,371 | 1,785,612 | 1,971,994 | 2,360,119 | 2,321,817 | 2,131,470 | 2,421,162 | 2,053,409 | Cod. |
| 1,739,745 | 1,808,994 | 1,936,489 | 1,891,005 | 1,645,739 | 2,337,128 | 2,145,840 | 3,209,005 | Haddock. |
| 3,212,808 | 3,145,943 | 3,705,476 | 4,572,295 | 2,116,899 | 1,632,368 | 2,286,071 | 3,093,465 | Herrings. |
| 286,253 | 215,093 | 253,068 | 230,101 | 224,138 | 267,300 | 288,433 | 425,681 | Mackerel. |
| 104,885 | 160,480 | 155,250 | 104,034 | 178,001 | 118,235 | 110,000 | 104,337 | Ling. |
| 83,037 | 31,085 | 28,827 | 21,805 | 16,068 | 8,111 | 17,618 | 10,921 | Pilchards.† |
| 17,789 | 15,589 | 10,327 | 19,779 | 30,661 | 26,419 | 24,042 | 58,630 | Sprats. |
| 235,144 | 221,127 | 301,280 | 390,980 | 397,462 | 379,608 | 400,470 | 459,490 | Whiting. |
| 289,125 | 239,067 | 277,332 | 292,972 | 316,537 | 269,550 | 293,635 | 304,000 | Skates and Rays. |
| 622,961 | 686,403 | 617,310 | 678,981 | 685,416 | 310,265 | 320,234 | 287,706 | Hake. |
| | | | | | | | | Brill. |
| | | | | | | | | Plaice. |
| | | | | | | | | Hallbut. |
| | | | | | | | | Lemon Soles. |
| | | | | | | | | Fish (other than Shell Fish) not separately distinguished. |
| 2,500,167 | 2,518,993 | 2,736,588 | 2,860,582 | 2,656,850 | 1,938,227 | 2,106,314 | 2,255,250 | Total, Wet Fish. |
| 11,382,740 | 11,427,739 | 12,779,717 | 14,229,311 | 11,228,829 | 9,776,729 | 10,815,569 | 13,442,054 | Shell Fish. |
| 357,314 | 399,773 | 454,769 | 463,642 | 401,812 | 389,174 | 437,804 | 453,984 | |
| 11,740,054 | 11,826,512 | 13,234,486 | 14,692,953 | 11,630,641 | 10,165,903 | 11,253,373 | 13,896,038 | GRAND TOTAL. |

* is included with "Fish not separately distinguished."
† English and Welsh coasts only.

RAILWAYS.

No. 75.—PAID-UP CAPITAL of RAILWAY COMPANIES in ENGLAND and WALES.

DIVIDEND or

(Compiled from the Annual Railway

| YEARS. | Paid-up Capital at 31st December (including Nominal additions, and Capital raised for the purpose of other undertakings). | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------|---|---------------------------|---------------|---------------------------|-------------|---------------------------|------------|---------------------------|------------------|---------------------------|
| | Ordinary. | | Preferential. | | Guaranteed. | | Loans. | | Debenture Stock. | |
| | Amount. | Average Rate of Dividend. | Amount. | Average Rate of Dividend. | Amount. | Average Rate of Dividend. | Amount. | Average Rate of Interest. | Amount. | Average Rate of Interest. |
| ENGLAND AND WALES. | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Thousand £ | Per Cent. | Thousand £ | Per Cent. | Thousand £ | Per Cent. | Thousand £ | Per Cent. | Thousand £ | Per Cent. |
| 1903 | 377,917 | 3·50 | 262,692 | 3·33 | 97,589 | 4·00 | 10,506 | 4·23 | 268,713 | 3·39 |
| 1904 | 383,619 | 3·46 | 269,424 | 3·34 | 98,102 | 4·00 | 10,635 | 3·62 | 273,490 | 3·38 |
| 1905 | 388,100 | 3·49 | 274,185 | 3·35 | 98,306 | 3·99 | 10,708 | 3·62 | 276,666 | 3·38 |
| 1906 | 392,909 | 3·60 | 275,112 | 3·37 | 100,358 | 3·99 | 10,533 | 3·62 | 280,780 | 3·38 |
| 1907 | 394,815 | 3·58 | 275,950 | 3·37 | 100,496 | 4·00 | 10,471 | 3·61 | 284,108 | 3·39 |
| 1908 | 397,029 | 3·24 | 281,215 | 3·32 | 102,085 | 3·99 | 10,486 | 3·61 | 289,424 | 3·39 |
| 1909 | 399,401 | 3·43 | 281,734 | 3·37 | 102,096 | 4·01 | 10,512 | 3·61 | 289,202 | 3·39 |
| 1910 | 398,194 | 3·78 | 284,093 | 3·43 | 103,240 | 4·01 | 10,600 | 3·62 | 291,530 | 3·39 |
| 1911 | 399,550 | 3·92 | 284,023 | 3·49 | 103,299 | 4·02 | 10,386 | 3·59 | 296,066 | 3·39 |
| 1912 | 399,166 | 3·71 | 292,023 | 3·44 | 103,296 | 4·02 | 10,366 | 3·59 | 297,539 | 3·39 |
| 1913† | 399,639 | 4·05 | 295,635 | 3·40 | 102,549 | 3·99 | 9,949 | 3·60 | 300,837 | 3·39 |
| 1914† | 399,436 | 3·74 | 298,532 | 3·40 | 102,549 | 3·99 | 10,019 | 3·61 | 303,316 | 3·40 |
| 1915† | 399,538 | 3·75 | 302,188 | 3·61 | 102,599 | 4·00 | 11,258 | 3·61 | 304,447 | 3·40 |
| 1916† | 400,014 | 3·78 | 303,094 | 3·65 | 102,599 | 4·00 | 11,277 | 3·67 | 304,018 | 3·40 |
| 1917† | 400,146 | 3·80 | 303,118 | 3·66 | 102,565 | 4·00 | 11,348 | 3·68 | 303,478 | 3·39 |
| SCOTLAND. | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Thousand £ | Per Cent. | Thousand £ | Per Cent. | Thousand £ | Per Cent. | Thousand £ | Per Cent. | Thousand £ | Per Cent. |
| 1903 | 77,495 | 2·22 | 47,840 | 4·00 | 13,070 | 4·00 | 1,022 | 3·19 | 35,218 | 3·56 |
| 1904 | 79,334 | 2·21 | 49,818 | 3·99 | 13,070 | 4·00 | 1,375 | 3·30 | 35,583 | 3·56 |
| 1905 | * 77,787 | 2·17 | 50,000 | 3·98 | * 15,401 | 4·00 | 1,344 | 3·38 | 36,163 | 3·57 |
| 1906 | 78,907 | 1·96 | 51,065 | 3·98 | 15,401 | 4·00 | 1,308 | 3·40 | 36,299 | 3·57 |
| 1907 | 78,888 | 1·78 | 51,038 | 3·98 | 15,401 | 4·00 | 1,296 | 3·43 | 36,944 | 3·56 |
| 1908 | 79,073 | 1·59 | 52,467 | 3·98 | 15,401 | 4·00 | 1,210 | 3·47 | 37,185 | 3·57 |
| 1909 | 77,965 | 1·68 | 52,526 | 3·97 | 16,120 | 4·00 | 1,193 | 3·49 | 37,463 | 3·57 |
| 1910 | 78,173 | 1·85 | 52,522 | 3·97 | 16,119 | 4·00 | 1,235 | 3·47 | 37,463 | 3·57 |
| 1911 | 78,401 | 1·94 | 52,510 | 3·97 | 16,120 | 4·00 | 1,335 | 3·40 | 37,412 | 3·57 |
| 1912 | 78,488 | 2·03 | 52,510 | 3·97 | 16,120 | 4·00 | 1,693 | 3·59 | 37,496 | 3·57 |
| 1913† | 78,681 | 2·01 | 52,570 | 3·96 | 16,044 | 3·99 | 1,674 | 3·72 | 37,676 | 3·57 |
| 1914† | 78,933 | 1·88 | 52,570 | 3·96 | 16,044 | 3·99 | 2,026 | 3·70 | 37,673 | 3·57 |
| 1915† | 79,098 | 1·77 | 52,577 | 3·96 | 16,014 | 3·99 | 2,117 | 3·90 | 37,013 | 3·57 |
| 1916† | 79,959 | 1·81 | 52,576 | 3·95 | 16,044 | 3·99 | 2,101 | 4·30 | 38,131 | 3·59 |
| 1917† | 79,116 | 1·80 | 52,576 | 3·96 | 16,044 | 3·99 | 1,933 | 4·68 | 38,134 | 3·59 |

Note.—On account of nominal additions made to the capital of the Companies the rates of dividend or interest given
* An amount of £2,325,000 included as Ordinary Capital in the totals for 1904 and previous years, has been included as
† Owing to the changes of basis consequent on the coming into force, on 1st January 1913, of the "Railway Companies
given for earlier years. For further information, see "Railway Returns 1913" (Cd. 8038 of 1915). In consequence of

RAILWAYS.

SCOTLAND, IRELAND, and the UNITED KINGDOM, with AVERAGE RATES OF INTEREST thereon.

Returns of the United Kingdom.)

| subscribing to | | Nominal additions included in the foregoing. | | | | | | YEARS. |
|--------------------|---------------------------------------|--|---------------|-------------|------------|------------------|------------|--------|
| Total. | | Ordinary. | Preferential. | Guaranteed. | Loans. | Debenture Stock. | Total. | |
| Amount. | Average Rate of Dividend or Interest. | | | | | | | |
| ENGLAND AND WALES. | | | | | | | | |
| Thousand £ | Per Cent. | Thousand £ | Thousand £ | Thousand £ | Thousand £ | Thousand £ | Thousand £ | |
| 1,017,617 | 3·46 | 52,756 | 37,128 | 14,107 | 6 | 40,864 | 144,351 | 1908 |
| 1,035,330 | 3·46 | 53,131 | 37,002 | 14,108 | 6 | 40,813 | 145,753 | 1904 |
| 1,048,055 | 3·47 | 53,552 | 37,040 | 14,108 | 6 | 40,845 | 146,241 | 1905 |
| 1,059,782 | 3·52 | 54,036 | 37,040 | 14,108 | 6 | 40,846 | 146,736 | 1906 |
| 1,065,930 | 3·52 | 54,461 | 37,040 | 14,107 | 6 | 40,846 | 147,141 | 1907 |
| 1,080,139 | 3·38 | 54,738 | 37,040 | 14,108 | 6 | 40,847 | 147,448 | 1908 |
| 1,083,935 | 3·46 | 54,866 | 37,040 | 14,107 | 6 | 40,847 | 147,537 | 1909 |
| 1,087,709 | 3·61 | 55,106 | 37,040 | 14,107 | 6 | 40,847 | 147,706 | 1910 |
| 1,093,251 | 3·67 | 55,838 | 37,040 | 14,107 | 6 | 40,848 | 148,540 | 1911 |
| 1,103,311 | 3·59 | 56,138 | 37,040 | 14,107 | 6 | 40,833 | 148,914 | 1912 |
| 1,107,869 | 3·71 | 55,704 | 37,080 | 14,621 | — | 41,027 | 148,632 | 1913† |
| 1,114,760 | 3·60 | 55,894 | 37,070 | 14,621 | — | 41,028 | 149,113 | 1914† |
| 1,120,297 | 3·01 | 55,971 | 37,071 | 14,621 | — | 41,030 | 149,103 | 1915† |
| 1,121,569 | 3·03 | 56,131 | 37,071 | 14,621 | — | 41,030 | 149,353 | 1916† |
| 1,122,654 | 3·64 | 56,253 | 37,071 | 14,621 | — | 41,030 | 149,175 | 1917† |
| SCOTLAND. | | | | | | | | |
| 174,057 | 3·12 | 34,220 | 6,295 | 2,721 | — | 3,316 | 40,552 | 1903 |
| 179,186 | 3·11 | 35,058 | 6,295 | 2,721 | — | 3,316 | 47,390 | 1904 |
| 180,095 | 3·12 | 35,417 | 6,295 | 2,721 | — | 3,316 | 47,749 | 1905 |
| 182,680 | 3·03 | 35,950 | 6,295 | 2,721 | — | 3,316 | 48,282 | 1906 |
| 183,507 | 2·95 | 36,169 | 6,295 | 2,721 | — | 3,316 | 48,521 | 1907 |
| 185,345 | 2·88 | 36,368 | 6,295 | 2,722 | — | 3,316 | 48,701 | 1908 |
| 185,267 | 2·87 | 36,576 | 6,295 | 2,721 | — | 3,316 | 48,908 | 1909 |
| 185,512 | 3·00 | 36,779 | 6,295 | 2,722 | — | 3,316 | 49,112 | 1910 |
| 185,778 | 3·03 | 36,985 | 6,295 | 2,722 | — | 3,316 | 49,318 | 1911 |
| 186,305 | 3·07 | 37,100 | 6,295 | 2,722 | — | 3,316 | 49,433 | 1912 |
| 189,750 | 3·06 | 37,202 | 6,295 | 2,700 | — | 3,316 | 49,573 | 1913† |
| 187,161 | 3·01 | 37,503 | 6,295 | 2,700 | — | 3,316 | 49,574 | 1914† |
| 187,369 | 2·96 | 37,682 | 6,295 | 2,700 | — | 3,316 | 49,643 | 1915† |
| 187,973 | 2·99 | 37,689 | 6,295 | 2,700 | — | 3,316 | 50,000 | 1916† |
| 187,801 | 3·02 | 37,745 | 6,295 | 2,700 | — | 3,316 | 50,056 | 1917† |

above are lower than they otherwise would be.
 Guaranteed Capital in later years.
 (Accounts and Returns) Act, 1911," the figures for 1913 and subsequent years are not properly comparable with those special arrangements made in connection with the War, the Returns for 1914-17 are incomplete.

RAILWAYS.

No. 75.—PAID-UP CAPITAL OF RAILWAY COMPANIES in ENGLAND and WALES,
DIVIDEND OR

| YEARS. | Paid-up Capital at 31st December (including Nominal additions, and Capital raised for the purpose of other undertakings). | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|---|---------------------------|---------------|---------------------------|-------------|---------------------------|------------|---------------------------|------------------|---------------------------|
| | Ordinary. | | Preferential. | | Guaranteed. | | Loans. | | Debenture Stock. | |
| | Amount. | Average Rate of Dividend. | Amount. | Average Rate of Dividend. | Amount. | Average Rate of Dividend. | Amount. | Average Rate of Interest. | Amount. | Average Rate of Interest. |
| IRELAND. | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Thousand £ | Per Cent. | Thousand £ | Per Cent. | Thousand £ | Per Cent. | Thousand £ | Per Cent. | Thousand £ | Per Cent. |
| 1903 | 14,595 | 4·04 | 9,981 | 3·13 | 6,199 | 3·93 | 291 | 4·07 | 12,189 | 3·80 |
| 1904 | 14,837 | 3·94 | 10,131 | 3·14 | 6,239 | 3·95 | 306 | 4·07 | 12,265 | 3·80 |
| 1905 | 15,019 | 3·98 | 10,189 | 3·07 | 6,009 | 4·12 | 306 | 4·07 | 12,328 | 3·79 |
| 1906 | 15,114 | 4·06 | 10,407 | 3·07 | 6,031 | 4·06 | 306 | 4·07 | 12,473 | 3·77 |
| 1907 | 15,486 | 4·14 | 9,948 | 3·32 | 6,048 | 4·06 | 286 | 4·08 | 12,801 | 3·76 |
| 1908 | 15,531 | 3·87 | 10,247 | 3·34 | 6,048 | 4·06 | 286 | 4·08 | 12,937 | 3·80 |
| 1909 | 15,665 | 3·96 | 10,331 | 3·34 | 5,946 | 4·09 | 286 | 4·08 | 12,976 | 3·80 |
| 1910 | 15,713 | 4·15 | 10,333 | 3·34 | 5,948 | 4·09 | 285 | 4·08 | 13,015 | 3·80 |
| 1911 | 15,503 | 4·18 | 10,337 | 3·34 | 5,884 | 4·08 | 284 | 4·08 | 12,978 | 3·80 |
| 1912 | 15,504 | 4·11 | 10,684 | 3·52 | 5,884 | 4·08 | 284 | 4·08 | 12,993 | 3·80 |
| 1913† | 15,424 | 4·35 | 6,096 | 3·88 | 5,741 | 4·12 | 280 | 4·10 | 11,251 | 4·01 |
| 1914† | 15,423 | 4·03 | 6,697 | 3·95 | 5,741 | 4·12 | 280 | 4·10 | 11,280 | 4·01 |
| 1915† | 15,423 | 3·98 | 6,929 | 3·81 | 5,741 | 4·12 | 274 | 4·12 | 11,289 | 4·01 |
| 1916† | 15,423 | 3·82 | 6,929 | 3·95 | 5,741 | 4·12 | 273 | 4·12 | 11,311 | 4·01 |
| 1917† | 15,423 | 4·01 | 6,929 | 3·95 | 5,741 | 4·08 | 273 | 4·15 | 11,313 | 4·01 |
| UNITED KINGDOM. | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1903 | 470,007 | 3·30 | 320,719 | 3·43 | 116,864 | 4·00 | 11,819 | 4·13 | 316,120 | 3·42 |
| 1904 | 477,790 | 3·26 | 329,373 | 3·43 | 117,477 | 3·99 | 12,316 | 3·60 | 321,338 | 3·42 |
| 1905 | *480,396 | 3·29 | 334,374 | 3·44 | *119,716 | 4·00 | 12,358 | 3·61 | 325,157 | 3·42 |
| 1906 | 486,720 | 3·35 | 336,674 | 3·46 | 121,790 | 4·00 | 12,147 | 3·61 | 329,552 | 3·42 |
| 1907 | 489,189 | 3·31 | 336,936 | 3·46 | 121,945 | 4·00 | 12,053 | 3·60 | 333,943 | 3·42 |
| 1908 | 491,633 | 2·99 | 343,929 | 3·42 | 124,434 | 3·99 | 11,991 | 3·60 | 338,546 | 3·48 |
| 1909 | 493,121 | 3·15 | 344,591 | 3·46 | 125,062 | 4·01 | 11,991 | 3·61 | 339,641 | 3·42 |
| 1910 | 492,080 | 3·48 | 346,560 | 3·51 | 125,307 | 4·02 | 12,120 | 3·62 | 342,058 | 3·43 |
| 1911 | 493,484 | 3·62 | 347,770 | 3·56 | 125,303 | 4·02 | 12,005 | 3·59 | 345,456 | 3·43 |
| 1912 | 493,176 | 3·45 | 356,117 | 3·52 | 125,300 | 4·02 | 12,343 | 3·61 | 348,028 | 3·42 |
| 1913† | 493,064 | 3·73 | 354,797 | 3·67 | 124,334 | 4·00 | 12,103 | 3·55 | 349,713 | 3·43 |
| 1914† | 493,791 | 3·45 | 358,005 | 3·54 | 124,334 | 4·00 | 12,021 | 3·57 | 352,168 | 3·44 |
| 1915† | 494,269 | 3·44 | 361,694 | 3·58 | 124,351 | 4·00 | 13,949 | 3·67 | 353,349 | 3·44 |
| 1916† | 494,399 | 3·47 | 362,598 | 3·61 | 124,351 | 4·00 | 13,711 | 3·79 | 354,093 | 3·44 |
| 1917† | 494,283 | 3·50 | 362,922 | 3·62 | 124,350 | 4·00 | 13,554 | 3·83 | 354,925 | 3·43 |

* See note, page 330.

Note.—On account of nominal additions made to the capital of the Companies

† Nominal decrease.

‡ See † note, page 330.

RAILWAYS.

SCOTLAND, IRELAND and the UNITED KINGDOM, with AVERAGE RATES of INTEREST thereon—*continued.*

| subscribing to | | Nominal additions included in the foregoing. | | | | | | YEARS. |
|-----------------|---------------------------------------|--|---------------|-------------|------------|------------------|------------|--------|
| Total. | | Ordinary. | Preferential. | Guaranteed. | Loans. | Debenture Stock. | Total. | |
| Amount. | Average Rate of Dividend or Interest. | | | | | | | |
| IRELAND. | | | | | | | | |
| Thousand £ | Per Cent. | Thousand £ | Thousand £ | Thousand £ | Thousand £ | Thousand £ | Thousand £ | |
| 43,255 | 3·75 | 33 | 13 | 142 | — | 163 | 351 | 1903 |
| 43,778 | 3·72 | 33 | 13 | 142 | — | 163 | 351 | 1904 |
| 43,851 | 3·74 | 33 | 13 | 142 | — | 163 | 351 | 1905 |
| 44,421 | 3·75 | — | 6 | 142 | — | 129 | 277 | 1906 |
| 44,509 | 3·84 | †140 | 7 | 142 | — | 207 | 216 | 1907 |
| 45,040 | 3·76 | †140 | 7 | 142 | — | 207 | 216 | 1908 |
| 45,204 | 3·79 | †140 | 7 | 142 | — | 207 | 216 | 1909 |
| 45,204 | 3·86 | †140 | 7 | 142 | — | 207 | 216 | 1910 |
| 44,986 | 3·86 | †140 | 7 | 142 | — | 207 | 216 | 1911 |
| 45,349 | 3·83 | †140 | 7 | 142 | — | 207 | 216 | 1912 |
| 39,393 | 4·14 | †140 | 7 | 142 | — | 207 | 216 | 1913† |
| 39,391 | 4·02 | †140 | 7 | 142 | — | 207 | 216 | 1914† |
| 39,056 | 3·98 | †140 | 7 | 142 | — | 207 | 216 | 1915† |
| 39,677 | 3·94 | †140 | 7 | 142 | — | 207 | 216 | 1916† |
| 39,679 | 4·01 | †140 | 7 | 142 | — | 207 | 216 | 1917† |
| UNITED KINGDOM. | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| 1,235,529 | 3·44 | 87,009 | 43,436 | 17,061 | 6 | 43,743 | 191,255 | 1903 |
| 1,258,294 | 3·42 | 88,225 | 43,910 | 17,061 | 6 | 44,292 | 193,494 | 1904 |
| 1,272,601 | 3·43 | 89,002 | 43,948 | 17,061 | 6 | 44,324 | 194,341 | 1905 |
| 1,286,883 | 3·46 | 89,986 | 43,941 | 17,061 | 6 | 44,291 | 195,285 | 1906 |
| 1,294,066 | 3·45 | 90,500 | 43,942 | 17,061 | 6 | 44,369 | 195,878 | 1907 |
| 1,310,533 | 3·32 | 90,986 | 43,942 | 17,061 | 6 | 44,370 | 196,365 | 1908 |
| 1,314,406 | 3·39 | 91,302 | 43,942 | 17,061 | 6 | 44,370 | 196,681 | 1909 |
| 1,318,515 | 3·53 | 91,745 | 43,942 | 17,061 | 6 | 44,370 | 197,124 | 1910 |
| 1,324,018 | 3·50 | 92,703 | 43,942 | 17,061 | 6 | 44,371 | 198,083 | 1911 |
| 1,334,964 | 3·52 | 93,098 | 43,942 | 17,061 | 6 | 44,356 | 198,463 | 1912 |
| 1,334,011 | 3·63 | 92,826 | 43,982 | 17,363 | — | 44,650 | 198,721 | 1913† |
| 1,341,222 | 3·62 | 93,317 | 43,972 | 17,363 | — | 44,651 | 199,203 | 1914† |
| 1,347,312 | 3·63 | 93,463 | 43,973 | 17,363 | — | 44,653 | 199,352 | 1915† |
| 1,349,219 | 3·65 | 93,680 | 43,973 | 17,363 | — | 44,653 | 199,569 | 1916† |
| 1,350,134 | 3·67 | 93,858 | 43,973 | 17,363 | — | 44,653 | 199,747 | 1917† |

the rates of dividend or interest given above are lower than they otherwise would be.

RAILWAYS.

No. 76.—LENGTH OF LINE, TRAFFIC, RECEIPTS, and WORKING EXPENSES of
'Compiled from the Annual

| YEARS. | LENGTH OF LINE OPEN AT 31ST DECEMBER. | | | Number of Passengers conveyed (exclusive of Season Ticket Holders). | WEIGHT OF GOODS CONVEYED. | | Gross | | | | |
|--------------------|---------------------------------------|---------|--------|---|---------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--|---------------------------|------------|----------------------|
| | Double or More. | Single. | Total. | | Minerals. | General Merchandise. | Passenger Traffic. | | | Goods | |
| | | | | | | | Pas-sengers. | Excess Luggage, Parcels, Carriages, Horses, Dogs, and Mails. | Total Pas-senger Traffic. | Minerals. | General Merchandise. |
| ENGLAND AND WALES. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Miles. | Miles. | Miles. | No. in Thousands. | Thousand Tons. | Thousand Tons. | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| 1903 | 10,368 | 5,133 | 15,501 | 1,047,142 | 290,834 | 83,854 | 34,335,750 | 6,539,617 | 40,875,367 | 21,890,375 | 23,845,146 |
| 1904 | 10,435 | 5,191 | 15,626 | 1,052,390 | 295,472 | 83,972 | 34,421,746 | 6,841,866 | 41,263,612 | 22,170,377 | 23,840,347 |
| 1905 | 10,466 | 5,265 | 15,731 | 1,054,416 | 302,260 | 86,188 | 34,598,420 | 6,966,569 | 41,564,989 | 22,728,295 | 24,185,302 |
| 1906 | 10,570 | 5,280 | 15,850 | 1,093,398 | 324,823 | 88,498 | 35,465,735 | 7,168,907 | 42,634,642 | 23,946,547 | 24,764,741 |
| 1907 | 10,610 | 5,287 | 15,897 | 1,110,614 | 349,062 | 90,725 | 36,221,230 | 7,327,703 | 43,548,933 | 25,733,857 | 25,567,799 |
| 1908 | 10,679 | 5,320 | 15,999 | 1,139,577 | 333,231 | 86,402 | 36,821,023 | 7,468,569 | 44,289,592 | 24,695,476 | 24,615,313 |
| 1909 | 10,746 | 5,299 | 16,045 | 1,133,319 | 339,962 | 87,733 | 36,261,958 | 7,657,744 | 43,919,702 | 24,837,682 | 24,885,404 |
| 1910 | 10,817 | 5,331 | 16,148 | 1,171,676 | 348,674 | 91,939 | 37,383,130 | 7,872,512 | 45,260,642 | 25,501,995 | 25,871,175 |
| 1911 | 10,835 | 5,365 | 16,200 | 1,188,204 | 352,650 | 95,641 | 38,104,402 | 8,114,352 | 46,308,754 | 25,973,674 | 27,042,096 |
| 1912 | 10,855 | 5,368 | 16,223 | 1,161,993 | 346,859 | 90,793 | 38,345,564 | 8,307,929 | 46,653,493 | 25,541,695 | 28,154,742 |
| 1913* | 10,970 | 5,431 | 16,401 | 1,292,819 | 337,873 | 100,061 | 40,773,792 | 8,109,170 | 48,882,962 | 28,162,446 | 27,439,674 |
| 1914* | 10,985 | 5,429 | 16,414 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1915* | 11,007 | 5,411 | 16,418 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1916* | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1917* | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| SCOTLAND. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1903 | 1,500 | 2,164 | 3,664 | 119,405 | 50,976 | 12,466 | 3,989,422 | 976,395 | 4,965,817 | 3,213,532 | 3,155,148 |
| 1904 | 1,504 | 2,268 | 3,772 | 117,404 | 52,152 | 12,563 | 3,975,609 | 1,064,816 | 4,980,425 | 3,242,707 | 3,175,171 |
| 1905 | 1,570 | 2,234 | 3,804 | 115,580 | 53,846 | 13,119 | 4,001,757 | 1,012,093 | 5,014,452 | 3,280,715 | 3,275,611 |
| 1906 | 1,571 | 2,270 | 3,841 | 117,732 | 56,173 | 13,456 | 4,052,939 | 1,015,883 | 5,068,822 | 3,395,072 | 3,317,566 |
| 1907 | 1,572 | 2,277 | 3,849 | 119,155 | 56,504 | 13,599 | 4,130,716 | 1,047,402 | 5,178,118 | 3,416,462 | 3,360,981 |
| 1908 | 1,576 | 2,267 | 3,843 | 109,490 | 55,144 | 12,313 | 4,123,106 | 1,080,470 | 5,203,666 | 3,233,974 | 3,223,368 |
| 1909 | 1,580 | 2,264 | 3,844 | 102,168 | 53,246 | 12,305 | 3,991,057 | 1,089,546 | 5,080,603 | 3,286,074 | 3,299,588 |
| 1910 | 1,583 | 2,255 | 3,838 | 104,327 | 54,089 | 13,201 | 4,109,137 | 1,112,297 | 5,221,434 | 3,402,570 | 3,420,851 |
| 1911 | 1,599 | 2,216 | 3,815 | 107,298 | 54,850 | 13,819 | 4,215,285 | 1,146,869 | 5,362,154 | 3,465,499 | 3,563,823 |
| 1912 | 1,603 | 2,212 | 3,815 | 103,182 | 52,437 | 14,488 | 4,142,459 | 1,174,707 | 5,317,166 | 3,330,178 | 3,761,840 |
| 1913* | 1,698 | 2,182 | 3,880 | 130,660 | 66,789 | 16,920 | 4,514,010 | 1,181,002 | 5,695,012 | 3,518,100 | 3,983,775 |
| 1914* | 1,692 | 2,181 | 3,870 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1915* | 1,690 | 2,186 | 3,882 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1916* | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1917* | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |

* See † note, page 330.

† The decrease shown, on comparison with 1907, is apparent only—a duplication of 20 miles in the returns made to the Board of Trade having been corrected in 1908.

RAILWAYS.

RAILWAYS in ENGLAND and WALES, SCOTLAND, IRELAND and the UNITED KINGDOM.
(*Railway Returns of the United Kingdom.*)

| RECEIPTS. | | | | | | | | | | WORKING EXPEN- DITURE. | NET RECEIPTS. | PROPOR- TION OF WORK- ING EXPEN- DITURE TO GROSS RE- CEIPTS. | YEARS. |
|--------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|---|-----------------------------|------------|------------|----|------------------------------|------------------|---|--------|
| Traffic. | | Total from all Traffic. | Average Receipts from all Traffic. | | Miscel- laneous (Steam- boats, Harbours, Canals, Hotels, Kents, &c.). | Total Gross Receipts. | | | | | | | |
| Live Stock. | Total Goods Traffic. | | Per Train Mile. | Per Mile of Line open. | | | | | | | | | |
| ENGLAND AND WALES. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| £ | £ | £ | d. | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | Per Cent. | | | |
| 922,756 | 46,658,277 | 87,533,644 | 64·12 | 5,647 | 7,022,503 | 94,556,147 | 59,314,689 | 35,241,458 | 63 | 1903 | | | |
| 880,917 | 46,891,641 | 88,155,253 | 64·02 | 5,642 | 7,242,202 | 95,397,455 | 59,930,308 | 35,467,147 | 63 | 1904 | | | |
| 867,855 | 47,781,542 | 89,316,531 | 64·23 | 5,680 | 7,584,174 | 96,900,705 | 60,767,317 | 36,173,388 | 63 | 1905 | | | |
| 857,272 | 49,568,560 | 92,203,202 | 64·09 | 5,814 | 8,035,637 | 100,238,839 | 63,123,063 | 37,165,776 | 63 | 1906 | | | |
| 924,438 | 52,226,004 | 95,775,027 | 64·12 | 6,025 | 8,455,308 | 104,230,335 | 66,495,414 | 37,734,921 | 64 | 1907 | | | |
| 913,833 | 50,224,624 | 94,514,216 | 63·79 | 5,907 | 8,435,405 | 102,949,621 | 66,468,030 | 36,480,991 | 65 | 1908 | | | |
| 924,250 | 50,647,426 | 94,567,128 | 64·41 | 5,894 | 8,581,804 | 103,148,932 | 65,160,619 | 37,979,313 | 63 | 1909 | | | |
| 961,334 | 52,334,504 | 97,595,146 | 65·77 | 6,044 | 8,752,248 | 106,347,394 | 66,448,499 | 39,898,895 | 62 | 1910 | | | |
| 905,581 | 53,921,351 | 100,230,105 | 66·65 | 6,187 | 8,959,629 | 109,189,734 | 68,252,181 | 40,937,553 | 63 | 1911 | | | |
| 839,792 | 54,586,520 | 101,240,022 | 70·04 | 6,211 | 9,259,632 | 110,499,654 | 70,499,876 | 39,990,778 | 64 | 1912 | | | |
| 1,001,085 | 56,693,207 | 105,476,169 | 69·39 | 6,431 | 11,173,623 | 119,649,607 | 75,672,423 | 44,977,374 | 63 | 1913* | | | |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | 119,331,334 | 76,350,825 | 43,030,400 | 64 | 1914* | | | |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | 124,117,202 | 80,470,368 | 43,046,924 | 65 | 1915* | | | |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | 132,078,908 | 87,553,365 | 44,325,543 | 67 | 1916* | | | |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | 143,544,821 | 93,774,910 | 44,769,911 | 69 | 1917* | | | |
| SCOTLAND. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 246,179 | 6,007,393 | 11,573,210 | 57·46 | 3,158 | 641,371 | 12,214,781 | 6,738,074 | 5,476,707 | 55 | 1903 | | | |
| 237,069 | 6,054,947 | 11,635,372 | 57·40 | 3,135 | 660,497 | 12,295,869 | 6,685,289 | 5,610,580 | 54 | 1904 | | | |
| 237,960 | 6,803,236 | 11,817,738 | 57·49 | 3,107 | 673,898 | 12,491,636 | 6,780,469 | 5,711,167 | 54 | 1905 | | | |
| 244,715 | 6,937,353 | 12,020,175 | 56·86 | 3,131 | 726,495 | 12,752,670 | 7,119,919 | 5,632,751 | 56 | 1906 | | | |
| 254,030 | 7,031,473 | 12,209,591 | 57·31 | 3,172 | 774,135 | 12,983,726 | 7,480,747 | 5,502,979 | 58 | 1907 | | | |
| 257,793 | 6,715,135 | 11,918,801 | 58·30 | 3,101 | 770,447 | 12,689,248 | 7,274,430 | 5,414,818 | 57 | 1908 | | | |
| 251,258 | 6,886,920 | 11,917,523 | 59·13 | 3,100 | 772,229 | 12,689,752 | 7,200,173 | 5,489,579 | 57 | 1909 | | | |
| 260,629 | 7,084,050 | 12,305,484 | 60·82 | 3,206 | 798,671 | 13,104,155 | 7,386,600 | 5,717,555 | 56 | 1910 | | | |
| 252,374 | 7,281,696 | 12,643,850 | 61·60 | 3,314 | 854,750 | 13,498,600 | 7,551,226 | 5,947,383 | 56 | 1911 | | | |
| 242,102 | 7,334,120 | 12,651,286 | 64·02 | 3,316 | 857,105 | 13,508,391 | 7,882,512 | 5,625,879 | 58 | 1912 | | | |
| 285,106 | 7,787,071 | 13,482,033 | 63·08 | 3,475 | 1,117,657 | 14,599,770 | 8,743,351 | 6,166,339 | 69 | 1913* | | | |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | 14,310,209 | 8,763,965 | 6,055,344 | 69 | 1914* | | | |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | 15,665,662 | 9,658,392 | 6,097,363 | 63 | 1915* | | | |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | 17,078,337 | 11,060,569 | 6,017,763 | 65 | 1916* | | | |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | 18,856,334 | 12,758,840 | 6,097,544 | 68 | 1917* | | | |

RAILWAYS.

No. 76.—LENGTH of LINE, TRAFFIC, RECEIPTS, and WORKING EXPENSES of

| YEARS. | LENGTH OF LINE OPEN AT 31ST DECEMBER. | | | Number of Passengers conveyed (exclusive of Season Ticket Holders). | WEIGHT OF GOODS CONVEYED. | | GROSS | | | | |
|-----------------|---------------------------------------|---------|--------|---|---------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--|---------------------------|------------|-----------------------|
| | Double or More. | Single. | Total. | | Minerals. | General Merchandise. | Passenger Traffic. | | | Goods | |
| | | | | | | | Pas-sengers. | Excess Luggage, Parcels, Carriages, Horses, Dogs, and Mails. | Total Pas-senger Traffic. | Minerals. | General Mer-chandise. |
| IRELAND. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Miles. | Miles. | Miles. | No. in Thousands. | Thousand Tons. | Thousand Tons. | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| 1903 | 632 | 2,638 | 3,270 | 28,028 | 1,880 | 3,688 | 1,659,831 | 467,503 | 2,127,334 | 247,115 | 1,270,087 |
| 1904 | 651 | 2,645 | 3,296 | 28,980 | 1,927 | 3,751 | 1,668,391 | 475,189 | 2,143,580 | 258,767 | 1,299,477 |
| 1905 | 657 | 2,655 | 3,312 | 29,026 | 1,961 | 3,756 | 1,656,753 | 483,926 | 2,140,679 | 255,004 | 1,288,908 |
| 1906 | 661 | 2,702 | 3,363 | 29,217 | 1,961 | 3,879 | 1,686,308 | 493,004 | 2,179,312 | 255,244 | 1,309,105 |
| 1907 | 663 | 2,699 | 3,362 | 29,712 | 2,035 | 4,082 | 1,750,061 | 498,231 | 2,248,292 | 264,551 | 1,358,559 |
| 1908 | 671 | 2,692 | 3,363 | 29,048 | 2,050 | 3,956 | 1,671,593 | 499,635 | 2,171,228 | 266,987 | 1,357,841 |
| 1909 | 670 | 2,721 | 3,391 | 29,594 | 2,150 | 4,014 | 1,697,173 | 507,583 | 2,204,756 | 281,634 | 1,392,600 |
| 1910 | 672 | 2,729 | 3,401 | 30,725 | 2,324 | 4,202 | 1,750,078 | 526,335 | 2,276,413 | 303,722 | 1,422,256 |
| 1911 | 672 | 2,730 | 3,402 | 30,815 | 2,312 | 4,305 | 1,752,196 | 531,903 | 2,284,099 | 306,562 | 1,468,822 |
| 1912 | 681 | 2,722 | 3,403 | 29,162 | 2,268 | 4,434 | 1,743,527 | 544,216 | 2,287,743 | 303,007 | 1,518,680 |
| 1913† | 724 | 2,686 | 3,410 | 31,283 | 2,179 | 4,489 | 1,853,610 | 646,242 | 2,399,852 | 301,625 | 1,606,287 |
| 1914† | 726 | 2,685 | 3,411 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1915† | 727 | 2,683 | 3,409 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1916† | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1917† | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| UNITED KINGDOM. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1903 | 12,500 | 9,935 | 22,435 | 1,195,265 | 343,690 | 100,008 | 39,985,003 | 7,083,515 | 47,068,518 | 25,351,022 | 28,280,281 |
| 1904 | 12,590 | 10,044 | 22,634 | 1,198,774 | 349,551 | 100,286 | 40,065,746 | 8,321,871 | 48,387,617 | 25,671,851 | 28,314,095 |
| 1905 | 12,693 | 10,154 | 22,847 | 1,199,022 | 358,076 | 103,063 | 40,256,930 | 8,463,100 | 48,720,120 | 26,273,014 | 28,740,911 |
| 1906 | 12,811 | 10,252 | 23,063 | 1,240,347 | 382,957 | 105,833 | 41,204,982 | 8,677,704 | 49,882,776 | 27,590,863 | 29,391,412 |
| 1907 | 12,845 | 10,263 | 23,108 | 1,259,481 | 407,601 | 108,286 | 42,102,007 | 8,873,330 | 50,975,333 | 29,414,870 | 30,287,330 |
| 1908 | 12,926 | 10,279 | 23,205 | 1,278,115 | 388,425 | 103,171 | 42,615,812 | 9,048,674 | 51,664,486 | 28,196,439 | 29,196,522 |
| 1909 | 12,996 | 10,284 | 23,280 | 1,265,091 | 395,358 | 104,552 | 41,950,188 | 9,254,873 | 51,205,061 | 28,405,390 | 29,577,682 |
| 1910 | 13,072 | 10,315 | 23,387 | 1,306,728 | 405,087 | 109,342 | 43,247,345 | 9,511,144 | 52,758,489 | 29,208,287 | 30,714,282 |
| 1911 | 13,106 | 10,311 | 23,417 | 1,326,317 | 409,812 | 113,705 | 44,161,883 | 9,793,124 | 53,955,007 | 29,745,735 | 32,074,741 |
| 1912 | 13,139 | 10,302 | 23,441 | 1,294,337 | 401,564 | 118,715 | 44,231,550 | 10,026,852 | 54,258,402 | 29,175,180 | 33,435,262 |
| 1913† | 13,292 | 10,299 | 23,691 | 1,464,761 | 446,841 | 121,360 | 47,141,412 | 9,830,414 | 56,977,826 | 31,972,263 | 32,689,730 |
| 1914† | 13,403 | 10,298 | 23,701 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1915† | 13,430 | 10,270 | 23,701 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1916† | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1917† | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |

† See † note, page 3†

† See † note, page 33

RAILWAYS.

RAILWAYS in ENGLAND and WALES, SCOTLAND, IRELAND and the UNITED KINGDOM--
continued.

| RECEIPTS. | | | | | | | WORKING EXPEN- DITURE. | NET RECEIPTS. | PROPOR- TION OF WORK- ING EXPEN- DITURE TO GROSS RE- CEIPTS. | YEARS. |
|-----------------|----------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|---|-----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------|---|--------|
| Traffic. | | Total from all Traffic. | Average Receipts from all Traffic. | | Miscel- laneous (Steam- boats, Harbours, Canals, Hotels, Rents, &c.). | Total Gross Receipts. | | | | |
| Live Stock. | Total Goods Traffic. | | Per Train Mile. | Per Mile of Line open. | | | | | | |
| IRELAND. | | | | | | | | | | |
| £ | £ | £ | d. | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | Per Cent. | |
| 317,901 | 1,845,003 | 3,972,337 | 52·84 | 1,215 | 145,449 | 4,117,786 | 2,509,092 | 1,608,694 | 61 | 1903 |
| 295,220 | 1,853,404 | 3,997,044 | 53·59 | 1,212 | 142,904 | 4,139,948 | 2,556,934 | 1,583,014 | 62 | 1904 |
| 282,849 | 1,826,761 | 3,967,440 | 53·71 | 1,198 | 141,238 | 4,108,678 | 2,526,877 | 1,581,801 | 62 | 1905 |
| 303,955 | 1,868,304 | 4,047,616 | 53·40 | 1,204 | 138,806 | 4,186,422 | 2,538,872 | 1,647,550 | 61 | 1906 |
| 322,154 | 1,945,264 | 4,193,556 | 53·70 | 1,247 | 141,306 | 4,334,862 | 2,633,033 | 1,701,829 | 61 | 1907 |
| 323,760 | 1,948,588 | 4,110,816 | 53·33 | 1,225 | 135,642 | 4,255,458 | 2,664,741 | 1,590,717 | 63 | 1908 |
| 318,625 | 1,992,359 | 4,197,615 | 54·44 | 1,238 | 137,753 | 4,335,368 | 2,667,796 | 1,667,572 | 62 | 1909 |
| 334,111 | 2,060,089 | 4,336,502 | 56·23 | 1,275 | 137,514 | 4,474,016 | 2,734,577 | 1,739,439 | 61 | 1910 |
| 306,624 | 2,082,003 | 4,366,107 | 56·79 | 1,283 | 145,120 | 4,511,227 | 2,814,417 | 1,696,810 | 62 | 1911 |
| 306,478 | 2,128,165 | 4,415,908 | 58·35 | 1,298 | 129,464 | 4,545,372 | 2,841,955 | 1,703,417 | 63 | 1912 |
| 301,510 | 2,250,431 | 4,659,283 | 59·08 | 1,360 | 242,070 | 4,901,992 | 3,004,746 | 1,897,246 | 61 | 1913† |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | 4,897,929 | 3,058,442 | 1,839,480 | 62 | 1914† |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | 5,077,300 | 3,260,212 | 1,817,091 | 64 | 1915† |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | 5,310,669 | 3,007,110 | 1,703,650 | 68 | 1916† |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | 6,320,261 | 4,460,144 | 1,860,120 | 71 | 1917† |
| UNITED KINGDOM. | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1,479,370 | 55,110,673 | 103,079,191 | 62·79 | 4,594 | 7,809,523 | 110,888,714 | 68,501,835 | 42,326,859 | 62 | 1903 |
| 1,413,206 | 55,400,052 | 103,787,669 | 62·74 | 4,586 | 8,045,603 | 111,833,272 | 69,172,531 | 42,660,741 | 62 | 1904 |
| 1,388,064 | 56,411,589 | 105,131,709 | 62·93 | 4,601 | 8,309,310 | 113,531,019 | 70,064,663 | 43,466,356 | 62 | 1905 |
| 1,403,942 | 58,394,217 | 108,270,993 | 62·73 | 4,695 | 8,950,938 | 117,227,931 | 72,781,854 | 44,446,077 | 62 | 1906 |
| 1,500,622 | 61,202,331 | 112,178,174 | 62·85 | 4,854 | 9,370,749 | 121,548,923 | 76,069,194 | 44,939,729 | 63 | 1907 |
| 1,495,386 | 58,888,347 | 110,552,833 | 62·70 | 4,764 | 9,341,494 | 110,894,327 | 76,407,801 | 43,486,526 | 64 | 1908 |
| 1,494,133 | 59,477,205 | 110,632,266 | 63·36 | 4,754 | 9,491,786 | 120,174,052 | 75,037,588 | 45,136,464 | 62 | 1909 |
| 1,556,074 | 61,478,643 | 114,237,132 | 64·78 | 4,885 | 9,683,433 | 123,923,565 | 76,569,076 | 47,355,889 | 62 | 1910 |
| 1,464,570 | 63,285,055 | 118,240,062 | 65·64 | 5,007 | 9,959,598 | 127,199,570 | 78,617,824 | 48,581,746 | 62 | 1911 |
| 1,438,372 | 64,049,814 | 118,307,216 | 68·83 | 5,047 | 10,246,201 | 128,553,417 | 81,224,343 | 47,329,074 | 63 | 1912 |
| 1,677,710 | 66,639,709 | 123,617,535 | 68·07 | 5,218 | 16,833,894 | 139,451,429 | 87,320,550 | 52,180,879 | 63 | 1913† |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | 139,093,365 | 88,173,232 | 60,925,133 | 63 | 1914† |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | 144,560,250 | 63,378,879 | 51,481,378 | 64 | 1915† |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | 154,467,914 | 109,621,053 | 51,946,861 | 66 | 1916† |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | 168,791,469 | 115,993,894 | 62,737,575 | 69 | 1917† |

TRAMWAYS AND LIGHT RAILWAYS.

No. 77.—TOTAL LENGTH, PAID-UP CAPITAL, TRAFFIC, RECEIPTS, and WORKING and

(Compiled from the Annual "Tramways and Light

| YEARS. | Length of Line open at the end of each Year. | Paid-up Capital at the end of each Year. | | | Number of Passengers Conveyed. | Gross Receipts. | Working Expenses. | Net Receipts. |
|----------------------------|--|--|---------------------|------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|
| | | Share. | Loan and Debenture. | Total. | | | | |
| ENGLAND AND WALES. | | | | | | | | |
| | Miles. | £ | £ | £ | No. | £ | £ | £ |
| 1903 | 1,454 | 11,121,497 | 22,275,422 | 33,396,919 | 1,336,543,197 | 6,602,313 | 4,678,530 | 1,923,783 |
| 1904 * | 1,498 | 11,662,910 | 26,421,208 | 38,084,148 | 1,425,327,430 | 6,974,273 | 4,771,486 | ,202,787 |
| 1905 | 1,747 | 13,151,625 | 31,581,110 | 44,732,735 | 1,665,084,669 | 8,137,193 | 5,545,964 | 2,591,234 |
| 1906 | 1,849 | 13,753,901 | 35,084,333 | 48,838,234 | 1,803,977,826 | 8,755,749 | 5,734,494 | 3,021,255 |
| 1907 | 1,980 | 14,817,596 | 39,727,716 | 54,545,312 | 1,976,141,862 | 9,757,742 | 6,187,801 | 3,569,941 |
| 1908 | 2,037 | 14,876,497 | 42,929,324 | 57,805,821 | 2,126,020,172 | 10,243,053 | 6,532,055 | 3,710,998 |
| 1909 | 2,084 | 13,951,500 | 45,380,539 | 59,332,129 | 2,169,237,933 | 10,439,803 | 6,783,901 | 3,655,902 |
| 1910 | 2,103 | 14,303,626 | 47,679,523 | 61,983,149 | 2,253,399,207 | 10,842,746 | 6,883,884 | 3,958,862 |
| 1911 | 2,134 | 14,144,836 | 49,038,908 | 63,183,744 | 2,388,057,879 | 11,418,936 | 7,207,359 | 4,211,577 |
| 1912 | 2,167 | 14,311,797 | 50,307,379 | 64,619,176 | 2,552,991,539 | 12,232,247 | 7,544,231 | 4,688,016 |
| 1913 | 2,182 | 13,705,170 | 51,959,591 | 65,664,761 | 2,598,490,496 | 12,413,917 | 7,928,088 | 4,485,829 |
| 1914 | 2,213 | 13,781,543 | 53,475,884 | 67,257,427 | 2,766,830,624 | 13,109,196 | 8,562,809 | 4,546,297 |
| 1915 | | | | | | | | |
| 1916 | | | | | | | | |
| 1917 | | | | | | | | |
| Information not available. | | | | | | | | |
| IRELAND. | | | | | | | | |
| | Miles. | £ | £ | £ | No. | £ | £ | £ |
| 1903 | 163 | 1,698,885 | 393,259 | 2,092,144 | 85,519,346 | 458,227 | 296,567 | 161,660 |
| 1904 * | 163 | 1,683,961 | 390,129 | 2,074,090 | 86,918,475 | 466,850 | 294,717 | 172,133 |
| 1905 | 165 | 1,393,351 | 380,129 | 1,773,480 | 91,336,044 | 407,985 | 317,947 | 180,038 |
| 1906 | 165 | 1,825,980 | 1,937,229 | 3,763,209 | 88,956,194 | 467,983 | 295,466 | 172,517 |
| 1907 | 162 | 1,844,411 | 2,022,725 | 3,867,136 | 102,120,104 | 521,850 | 302,645 | 219,205 |
| 1908 | 164 | 1,843,605 | 2,059,389 | 3,902,994 | 111,111,122 | 570,595 | 343,025 | 227,570 |
| 1909 | 164 | 1,844,018 | 2,076,686 | 3,920,704 | 105,240,893 | 541,331 | 329,244 | 212,087 |
| 1910 | 164 | 1,844,578 | 2,109,896 | 3,954,474 | 106,297,605 | 560,988 | 323,190 | 237,798 |
| 1911 | 163 | 1,869,118 | 2,134,708 | 4,003,826 | 111,691,892 | 579,575 | 326,372 | 253,203 |
| 1912 | 165 | 1,855,301 | 2,114,208 | 3,969,509 | 119,125,283 | 621,902 | 351,722 | 270,180 |
| 1913 | 173 | 1,855,396 | 2,319,738 | 4,175,134 | 123,038,332 | 628,080 | 365,091 | 263,589 |
| 1914 | 173 | 1,855,458 | 2,339,568 | 4,195,026 | 124,658,372 | 627,401 | 379,968 | 247,408 |
| 1915 | | | | | | | | |
| 1916 | | | | | | | | |
| 1917 | | | | | | | | |
| Information not available. | | | | | | | | |

Note.—The particulars given in the above Table are exclusive of *Trackless* * Prior to 1904, the returns were made up to the end of June. In that year there was an alteration of stated, whilst, as regards Local Authorities, they are for the

‡ Including passengers conveyed by *Trackless Trolley* in the case of one Local Authority.

TRAMWAYS AND LIGHT RAILWAYS.

EXPENSES OF TRAMWAYS and LIGHT RAILWAYS in ENGLAND and WALES, SCOTLAND, IRELAND.

Railways (Street and Road) Returns.

| Length of Line open at the end of each Year. | Paid-up Capital at the end of each Year. | | | Number of Passengers Conveyed. | Gross Receipts. | Working Expenses. | Net Receipts. | YEARS. |
|--|--|---------------------|------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|--------|
| | Share. | Loan and Debenture. | Total. | | | | | |
| SCOTLAND. | | | | | | | | |
| Miles. | £ | £ | £ | No. | £ | £ | £ | |
| 155 | 575,224 | 4,112,810 | 4,688,034 | 259,886,112 | 1,029,502 | 536,162 | 493,340 | 1903 |
| 179 | 643,869 | 4,270,895 | 4,914,764 | 287,696,768 | 1,163,761 | 626,571 | 537,190 | 1904 * |
| 205 | 602,079 | 4,393,116 | 4,995,195 | 311,942,513 | 1,281,843 | 701,138 | 580,705 | 1905 |
| 226 | 867,964 | 4,479,010 | 5,346,974 | 343,078,757 | 1,419,446 | 805,803 | 613,643 | 1906 |
| 252 | 1,431,060 | 4,431,568 | 5,862,628 | 376,545,521 | 1,569,583 | 873,316 | 696,267 | 1907 |
| 263 | 1,541,892 | 5,336,065 | 6,877,957 | 388,401,601 | 1,625,977 | 917,583 | 708,394 | 1908 |
| 278 | 1,704,931 | 5,387,391 | 7,092,322 | 385,592,310 | 1,660,303 | 932,513 | 727,790 | 1909 |
| 295 | 1,799,942 | 5,517,660 | 7,317,602 | 383,492,627 | 1,674,167 | 925,040 | 749,127 | 1910 |
| 300 | 1,974,539 | 5,563,331 | 7,537,870 | 406,527,349 | 1,778,490 | 967,210 | 811,280 | 1911 |
| 305 | 1,843,995 | 5,612,686 | 7,456,681 | 454,999,212 | 1,869,562 | 1,026,831 | 842,731 | 1912 |
| 307 | 1,790,795 | 5,516,620 | 7,307,415 | 497,377,883 | 1,923,918 | 1,086,412 | 837,506 | 1913 |
| 317 | 1,792,813 | 5,613,664 | 7,406,477 | 534,984,196 | 2,051,280 | 1,186,064 | 864,616 | 1914 |
| | | | | | | | | 1915 |
| | | | | | | | | 1916 |
| | | | | | | | | 1917 |
| UNITED KINGDOM. | | | | | | | | |
| Miles. | £ | £ | £ | No. | £ | £ | £ | |
| 1,772 | 13,395,606 | 26,781,491 | 40,177,097 | 1,631,948,635 | 8,090,042 | 5,511,259 | 2,578,783 | 1903 |
| 1,840 | 13,999,770 | 31,032,232 | 45,073,002 | 1,799,342,073 | 8,604,884 | 5,692,774 | 2,912,110 | 1904 * |
| 2,117 | 15,147,035 | 36,351,355 | 51,501,410 | 2,063,913,226 | 9,917,026 | 6,565,049 | 3,351,977 | 1905 |
| 2,240 | 16,447,845 | 41,490,672 | 57,938,417 | 2,236,012,777 | 10,643,178 | 6,833,763 | 3,807,415 | 1906 |
| 2,394 | 18,093,067 | 46,182,069 | 64,275,076 | 2,454,807,487 | 11,849,175 | 7,363,762 | 4,485,413 | 1907 |
| 2,464 | 18,261,994 | 50,324,778 | 68,586,772 | 2,625,532,895 | 12,439,625 | 7,792,603 | 4,646,962 | 1908 |
| 2,526 | 17,500,539 | 52,844,616 | 70,345,155 | 2,659,981,136 | 12,641,437 | 8,045,658 | 4,595,779 | 1909 |
| 2,592 | 17,953,146 | 55,307,079 | 73,260,225 | 2,743,189,439 | 13,077,901 | 8,132,114 | 4,945,787 | 1910 |
| 2,597 | 17,988,493 | 56,736,947 | 74,725,440 | 2,907,177,120 | 13,777,001 | 8,500,941 | 5,276,060 | 1911 |
| 2,637 | 18,011,093 | 58,034,273 | 76,045,366 | 3,127,116,034 | 14,723,711 | 8,022,784 | 5,800,927 | 1912 |
| 2,662 | 17,331,361 | 59,795,949 | 77,147,310 | 3,219,206,711 | 14,066,516 | 9,379,591 | 5,586,924 | 1913 |
| 2,763 | 17,429,814 | 61,429,116 | 78,858,930 | 3,426,473,192 | 15,787,377 | 10,169,536 | 5,628,321 | 1914 |
| | | | | | | | | 1915 |
| | | | | | | | | 1916 |
| | | | | | | | | 1917 |

Trolley undertakings, with a length of route in 1913-4 of 21 miles. period—the figures being, for Companies, for the 12 months ended 31st December of the year prior to that 12 months ended 31st March of the years stated above.

MINES.

No. 78.—QUANTITIES and VALUE of COAL and METALS Produced in the UNITED KINGDOM.

[Compiled from the General Annual Reports and Statistics on Mines and Quarries (Output).]

| YEARS. | COAL. | | PIG IRON. | | METALS, produced from BRITISH ORES. | | | | | | TOTAL of COAL and METALS. | YEARS. |
|---|-------------|------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------|---------------|---------|--|----------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------|
| | | | From British Ores. | From Foreign Ores. | Fine Copper. | Metallic Lead. | White Tin. | Zinc. | Silver, from Lead, Gold, Silver, &c. Ores. | Bar Gold from Gold Ore. | | |
| QUANTITIES. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | Ozs. | Ozs. | | | |
| 1903 | 230,334,469 | 4,500,972 | 4,431,091 | 536 | 19,938 | 4,282 | 9,281 | 174,891 | 5,495 | — | 1903 | |
| 1904 | 232,428,272 | 4,524,412 | 4,169,238 | 493 | 19,838 | 4,132 | 10,263 | 159,689 | 19,655 | — | 1904 | |
| 1905 | 236,128,936 | 4,760,187 | 4,847,899 | 716 | 20,646 | 4,468 | 8,880 | 167,569 | 5,797 | — | 1905 | |
| 1906 | 251,067,628 | 5,040,360 | 5,143,500 | 749 | 22,335 | 4,522 | 8,539 | 148,341 | 1,871 | — | 1906 | |
| 1907 | 267,830,962 | 5,126,949 | 4,987,332 | 666 | 21,460 | 4,407 | 7,600 | 153,684 | 1,911 | — | 1907 | |
| 1908 | 261,528,795 | 4,847,448 | 4,209,403 | 579 | 20,999 | 5,052 | 5,832 | 135,268 | 915 | — | 1908 | |
| 1909 | 263,774,312 | 4,765,288 | 4,766,099 | 435 | 22,403 | 5,199 | 3,818 | 142,146 | 1,210 | — | 1909 | |
| 1910 | 264,483,028 | 4,975,735 | 5,036,363 | 449 | 21,522 | 4,797 | 4,168 | 136,605 | 2,427 | — | 1910 | |
| 1911 | 271,591,899 | 5,029,510 | 4,505,762 | 392 | 17,990 | 4,872 | 6,098 | 118,458 | 425 | — | 1911 | |
| 1912 | 260,416,338 | 4,451,636 | 4,299,828 | 291 | 19,154 | 5,254 | 6,062 | 122,908 | 1,546 | — | 1912 | |
| 1913 | 287,430,473 | 5,138,958 | 5,121,357 | 421 | 18,130 | 5,288 | 5,823 | 138,046 | 153 | — | 1913 | |
| 1914 | 265,664,393 | 4,786,090 | 4,137,683 | 341 | 19,378 | 5,056 | 5,268 | 146,444 | 99 | — | 1914 | |
| 1915 | 253,206,081 | 4,567,351 | 4,156,209 | 235 | 15,520 | 4,968 | 4,996 | 96,418 | 1,256 | — | 1915 | |
| 1916 | 256,375,366 | 4,319,096 | 4,600,373 | 278 | 12,573 | 4,600 | 3,000 | 86,485 | 273 | — | 1916 | |
| 1917 | 248,490,240 | 4,688,063 | 4,650,041 | 187 | 11,250 | 3,936 | 2,735 | 75,472 | — | — | 1917 | |
| ESTIMATED VALUE AT THE PLACE OF PRODUCTION. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | | |
| 1903 | 88,227,547 | 14,193,841 | 13,985,888 | 33,790 | 231,839 | 544,122 | 200,470 | 18,036 | 19,308 | 117,400,841 | 1903 | |
| 1904 | 83,851,784 | 13,218,195 | 12,180,545 | 31,065 | 239,544 | 530,566 | 237,546 | 17,549 | 73,925 | 110,380,719 | 1904 | |
| 1905 | 82,038,553 | 14,392,368 | 15,268,619 | 53,393 | 286,377 | 641,603 | 230,880 | 19,419 | 21,222 | 113,552,434 | 1905 | |
| 1906 | 91,529,266 | 17,623,066 | 17,984,603 | 69,385 | 392,445 | 819,377 | 235,819 | 19,083 | 6,569 | 128,080,513 | 1906 | |
| 1907 | 120,527,378 | 19,004,413 | 18,486,886 | 62,673 | 479,722 | 769,438 | 186,612 | 19,331 | 6,228 | 159,542,681 | 1907 | |
| 1908 | 116,598,848 | 16,362,946 | 13,340,799 | 36,935 | 288,124 | 676,258 | 122,739 | 13,739 | 3,311 | 146,443,099 | 1908 | |
| 1909 | 106,274,900 | 15,439,776 | 15,444,348 | 27,162 | 298,045 | 695,546 | 87,146 | 14,039 | 4,400 | 138,280,253 | 1909 | |
| 1910 | 108,377,507 | 17,096,812 | 17,216,059 | 27,570 | 283,194 | 738,025 | 99,824 | 14,053 | 8,088 | 143,773,197 | 1910 | |
| 1911 | 110,783,682 | 16,146,340 | 14,490,872 | 23,461 | 251,259 | 931,917 | 153,593 | 12,123 | 1,415 | 142,707,662 | 1911 | |
| 1912 | 117,921,123 | 16,419,298 | 15,859,372 | 22,714 | 319,561 | 1,110,738 | 158,622 | 14,382 | 5,103 | 151,860,913 | 1912 | |
| 1913 | 145,235,669 | 22,696,984 | 22,621,301 | 31,170 | 341,977 | 1,080,515 | 132,255 | 15,854 | 522 | 191,250,247 | 1913 | |
| 1914 | 132,596,853 | 17,533,037 | 15,529,824 | 22,777 | 371,977 | 800,547 | 121,585 | 15,445 | 383 | 167,403,398 | 1914 | |
| 1915 | 157,830,670 | 25,978,359 | 23,639,292 | 19,600 | 355,149 | 815,746 | 273,135 | 9,519 | 4,027 | 208,926,197 | 1915 | |
| 1916 | 209,014,626 | 35,645,211 | 37,322,669 | 37,794 | 389,449 | 854,381 | 265,350 | 11,284 | 884 | 273,881,978 | 1916 | |
| 1917 | 207,786,894 | 43,271,614 | 42,920,665 | 25,141 | 337,500 | 935,407 | 142,669 | 12,854 | — | 295,432,774 | 1917 | |

NOTE.—In addition to the information given in the above Table, 4 tons of Antimony valued at 380*l.*, 4 tons valued at 310*l.* and 2 tons valued at 170*l.*, were contained in Antimony and Lead Ore in each of the years 1915 to 1917, respectively.

JOINT STOCK COMPANIES REGISTERED.

No. 79.—NUMBER and TOTAL AMOUNT of NOMINAL CAPITAL of COMPANIES REGISTERED in the UNITED KINGDOM under "The COMPANIES (CONSOLIDATION) ACT, 1908," and preceding Acts, in each of the under-mentioned YEARS.

| YEARS. | With Nominal Capital. | | | | Without Nominal Capital. | | Total Number of Companies. | Total Nominal Share Capital. |
|--------|-----------------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|--------------------------|------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|
| | New Limited. | New Unlimited. | Old Limited. | Old Unlimited. | Limited by Guarantee. | Unlimited. | | |
| 1903 | 3,992 | 1 | 7 | 2 | 70 | 3 | 4,075 | £ 126,000,015 |
| 1904 | 3,765 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 60 | 2 | 3,831 | 92,526,143 |
| 1905 | 4,253 | 2 | 7 | 3 | 89 | 4 | 4,358 | 119,170,333 |
| 1906 | 4,766 | 1 | 3 | 6 | 61 | 3 | 4,840 | 136,733,943 |
| 1907 | 5,152 | — | 13 | — | 100 | — | 5,265 | 137,907,836 |
| 1908 | 4,932 | 3 | 9 | — | 79 | 1 | 5,024 | 104,441,091 |
| 1909 | 6,268 | 5 | 5 | — | 93 | 2 | 6,373 | 141,630,296 |
| 1910 | 7,091 | 2 | 7 | — | 82 | 1 | 7,184 | 212,075,689 |
| 1911 | 6,371 | 1 | 6 | — | 65 | 1 | 6,444 | 157,303,062 |
| 1912 | 7,268 | 2 | 7 | — | 86 | 4 | 7,367 | 174,004,537 |
| 1913 | 7,321 | — | 2 | — | 90 | 4 | 7,425 | 157,180,653 |
| 1914 | 6,097 | — | 4 | — | 103 | 3 | 6,214 | 113,251,233 |
| 1915 | 4,092 | — | 2 | — | 53 | 3 | 4,098 | 63,354,006 |
| 1916 | 3,317 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 69 | — | 3,393 | 50,442,371 |
| 1917 | 3,395 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 62 | — | 3,463 | 67,813,923 |

NOTE.—See the note to the next Table. * Exclusive of increases of Capital after registration.

No. 80.—TOTAL NUMBER and AMOUNT of PAID-UP CAPITAL (including AMOUNTS considered as paid on VENDORS' and OTHER SHARES) of all REGISTERED COMPANIES having a SHARE CAPITAL, and believed to be carrying on BUSINESS on the 30th April of the under-mentioned YEARS.

| ON 30TH APRIL OF THE YEARS | Registered in England. | | Registered in Scotland. | | Registered in Ireland. | | TOTAL. | |
|----------------------------|------------------------|------------------|-------------------------|------------------|------------------------|------------------|--------|------------------|
| | No. | Paid-up Capital. | No. | Paid-up Capital. | No. | Paid-up Capital. | No. | Paid-up Capital. |
| | | £ | | £ | | £ | | £ |
| 1903 | 31,880 | 1,661,817,105 | 2,895 | 147,350,767 | 1,184 | 40,251,043 | 35,965 | 1,849,418,915 |
| 1904 | 33,633 | 1,705,344,570 | 3,065 | 162,931,238 | 1,240 | 40,872,317 | 37,237 | 1,839,048,125 |
| 1905 | 35,204 | 1,782,074,557 | 3,113 | 169,852,079 | 1,299 | 42,409,839 | 39,616 | 1,954,336,475 |
| 1906 | 36,463 | 1,790,502,375 | 3,231 | 169,394,639 | 1,311 | 42,994,973 | 40,985 | 2,002,892,001 |
| 1907 | 38,219 | 1,844,046,419 | 3,438 | 173,123,824 | 1,337 | 43,840,243 | 43,093 | 2,061,010,466 |
| 1908 | 40,291 | 1,900,704,754 | 3,543 | 177,738,243 | 1,470 | 44,089,060 | 45,304 | 2,123,492,057 |
| 1909 | 41,237 | 1,937,190,020 | 3,650 | 180,880,337 | 1,558 | 45,017,432 | 46,474 | 2,163,199,789 |
| 1910 | 46,301 | 1,949,323,412 | 3,630 | 183,307,207 | 1,650 | 45,084,115 | 51,787 | 2,178,019,734 |
| 1911 | 47,090 | 1,986,037,231 | 3,633 | 189,783,540 | 1,718 | 46,473,203 | 52,707 | 2,222,293,974 |
| 1912 | 50,425 | 2,039,400,607 | 4,134 | 194,523,269 | 1,793 | 47,217,035 | 56,352 | 2,233,203,841 |
| 1913 | 51,535 | 2,178,244,315 | 4,317 | 198,722,237 | 1,872 | 48,773,805 | 60,754 | 2,425,740,357 |
| 1914 | 53,164 | 2,276,590,067 | 4,508 | 205,273,585 | 1,930 | 50,078,009 | 64,602 | 2,531,941,661 |
| 1915 | 50,287 | 2,335,070,218 | 4,682 | 210,300,181 | 2,017 | 51,094,505 | 65,986 | 2,607,464,904 |
| 1916 | 50,322 | 2,440,232,026 | 4,716 | 215,220,331 | 2,056 | 51,777,722 | 66,094 | 2,716,980,129 |
| 1917 | 50,254 | 2,468,812,038 | 4,766 | 216,456,240 | 2,121 | 52,462,827 | 66,131 | 2,737,730,134 |

NOTE.—Most British Joint Stock Banks are registered under the Companies Act, 1862, and, consequently, the bulk of the Capital of such concerns is included in the figures given in the above Tables. With the exception of Municipal Tramways, the majority of the Companies working tramways in the United Kingdom are registered under the Companies Acts, and their Capital is accordingly also included. Railway Companies in the United Kingdom are not incorporated under the Companies Acts, but by special Acts of Parliament, as they need powers beyond those conferred by registration under the Companies Acts. Their Capital is, therefore, not comprised in these Tables.

COINAGE.

No. 81.—AMOUNT OF IMPERIAL GOLD, SILVER, and BRONZE MONEYS ISSUED from the ROYAL MINT, LONDON, and of LIGHT GOLD COIN and WORN SILVER and BRONZE COIN sent in for RE-COINAGE.

(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Deputy-Master and Comptroller of the Mint.)

| YEARS. | GOLD. | | | SILVER. | | BRONZE. | |
|--------|------------|--|-----------------------------|-----------|--|---------|---|
| | Issued. | Light Coin withdrawn from Circulation. | | Issued. | Nominal Value of Worn and Defaced Coin withdrawn from Circulation. | Issued. | Nominal Value of Worn Bronze Coin withdrawn from Circulation. |
| | | Nominal Value of Amount withdrawn (under Provisions of Coinage Act, 1891). | Purchased at Bullion Value. | | | | |
| | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| 1903 | 10,144,000 | 1,800,000 | *300,045 | 558,247 | 276,830 | 113,805 | — |
| 1904 | 11,042,000 | 2,100,000 | — | 605,501 | 638,838 | 77,805 | — |
| 1905 | 6,500,000 | 2,700,000 | — | 510,491 | 451,684 | 100,325 | — |
| 1906 | 12,165,000 | 2,700,000 | — | 1,705,070 | 600,340 | 181,520 | — |
| 1907 | 20,951,000 | 2,700,000 | — | 2,019,828 | 731,137 | 237,550 | — |
| 1908 | 14,600,000 | 3,300,000 | — | 815,751 | 270,807 | 155,580 | 5,400 |
| 1909 | 13,800,000 | 3,000,000 | — | 1,389,599 | 733,121 | 121,811 | 20,875 |
| 1910 | 25,300,000 | 2,700,000 | — | 2,520,501 | 504,758 | 151,452 | 22,433 |
| 1911 | 33,132,820 | 2,350,000 | — | 2,381,240 | 891,103 | 140,305 | 20,485 |
| 1912 | 33,330,245 | 3,150,000 | 97,344 | 2,435,023 | 544,205 | 323,235 | 15,706 |
| 1913 | 27,633,789 | 2,000,000 | — | 1,931,404 | 607,549 | 314,525 | 13,783 |
| 1914 | 15,126,170 | 1,475,000 | 40,700 | 6,250,580 | 606,530 | 261,134 | 9,863 |
| 1915 | 21,301,000 | 1,500,000 | — | 7,598,977 | 109,605 | 243,415 | 4,091 |
| 1916 | 1,554,000 | 1,200,000 | — | 8,192,420 | 167,883 | 452,800 | 2,071 |
| 1917 | 1,014,000 | 300,000 | — | 4,137,085 | 213,217 | 543,365 | 1,904 |

* These coins consisted of 5l. and 2l. pieces for which there was no demand for active circulation.

COINAGE.

No. 82.—AMOUNT of IMPERIAL GOLD MONEYS ISSUED from, and of LIGHT GOLD received for RE-COINAGE at, the BRANCHES of the ROYAL MINT at SYDNEY, MELBOURNE, PERTH, and OTTAWA.*

(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Deputy-Master and Comptroller of the Mint.)

| YEARS. | Gold Moneys Issued. | Light Gold Coin withdrawn from Circulation. | |
|----------------|---------------------|---|-----------------------------|
| | | Nominal Value of Amount withdrawn (under Provisions of Coinage Act, 1891).† | Purebased at Bullion Value. |
| | £ | £ | £ |
| 1903 - - - - - | 11,118,063 | — | 484 |
| 1904 - - - - - | 11,200,683 | — | 808 |
| 1905 - - - - - | 11,288,631 | — | 743 |
| 1906 - - - - - | 11,474,691 | — | 941 |
| 1907 - - - - - | 10,843,980 | — | 742 |
| 1908 - - - - - | 10,427,249 | 338,820 | 24,300 |
| 1909 - - - - - | 9,742,112 | 140,744 | 7,254† |
| 1910 - - - - - | 10,145,184 | 89,017 | 5,111 |
| 1911 - - - - - | 10,191,198 | 25,978 | 1,605 |
| 1912 - - - - - | 9,113,916 | 21,378 | 1,210 |
| 1913 - - - - - | 9,211,200 | 5,242 | 4,523 |
| 1914 - - - - - | 8,772,103 | — | 1,587 |
| 1915 - - - - - | 7,034,389‡ | 131,037 | 34,730 |
| 1916 - - - - - | 6,847,449 | 3,237 | 94,004 |
| 1917 - - - - - | 6,710,442 | — | 102 |

* The Ottawa Branch of the Royal Mint was opened in January, 1903.

† The provisions of the Coinage Act, 1891, were extended to the Australian Branch Mints at Sydney and Melbourne from 1st April, 1903, and at Perth from 1st April, 1911.

No. 83.—QUANTITY and VALUE of BRITISH GOLD and SILVER COIN REGISTERED as IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM.

(Compiled from the "Annual Statement of the Trade of the United Kingdom.")

| YEARS. | BRITISH GOLD COIN. | | | | BRITISH SILVER COIN. | | | |
|--------|--------------------|-----------|------------|------------|----------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | Quantity. | | Value. | | Quantity. | | Value. | |
| | Imported. | Exported. | Imported. | Exported. | Imported. | Exported. | Imported. | Exported. |
| | Ozs. | Ozs. | £ | £ | Ozs. | Ozs. | £ | £ |
| 1903 - | 1,430,856 | 2,747,908 | 5,004,200 | 10,713,662 | 1,084,116 | 1,838,037 | 298,183 | 503,928 |
| 1904 - | 2,142,770 | 3,433,372 | 8,310,809 | 13,818,205 | 952,937 | 1,774,034 | 263,676 | 481,585 |
| 1905 - | 2,130,311 | 2,951,722 | 8,314,735 | 11,490,230 | 984,200 | 1,530,606 | 260,073 | 420,391 |
| 1906 - | 2,501,180 | 4,405,000 | 9,735,712 | 17,147,304 | 1,032,131 | 3,935,120 | 283,771 | 1,090,430 |
| 1907 - | 2,132,701 | 4,835,304 | 8,303,167 | 18,808,871 | 708,770 | 4,073,705 | 211,330 | 1,338,789 |
| 1908 - | 1,546,515 | 3,604,426 | 6,021,420 | 14,203,304 | 1,176,704 | 1,574,474 | 311,088 | 420,780 |
| 1909 - | 1,782,033 | 4,909,007 | 6,189,081 | 19,341,260 | 735,466 | 1,500,385 | 193,890 | 413,415 |
| 1910 - | 1,724,140 | 6,339,603 | 6,717,334 | 24,682,353 | 725,310 | 6,307,430 | 225,560 | 1,761,300 |
| 1911 - | 1,034,116 | 4,809,475 | 4,023,905 | 18,719,529 | 1,109,892 | 6,382,130 | 330,144 | 1,760,896 |
| 1912 - | 1,089,293 | 6,248,241 | 4,244,812 | 24,323,539 | 994,607 | 2,627,517 | 274,694 | 722,703 |
| 1913 - | 3,008,057 | 5,069,140 | 11,016,744 | 19,741,860 | 1,582,664 | 2,511,720 | 438,400 | 691,860 |
| 1914 - | 4,005,700 | 2,505,250 | 15,507,210 | 10,000,464 | 1,717,854 | 562,063 | 472,824 | 155,045 |
| 1915 - | 630,055 | 8,264,197 | 2,433,331 | 32,109,580 | 1,488,839 | 1,271,035 | 409,486 | 330,180 |
| 1916 - | 131,511 | 4,843,860 | 518,081 | 18,872,222 | 1,917,295 | 3,086,069 | 527,301 | 740,285 |
| 1917 - | | | | | | | | |

Particulars temporarily withheld.

Z 2

SAVINGS BANKS : POST OFFICE.

No. 84.—TOTAL AMOUNT RECEIVED from, PAID to, and DUE to DEPOSITORS in
REMAINING OPEN at the
[Compiled from the Postmaster-

| YEARS. | Amount. | | | | Number of Accounts open at end of Year. | | Average Amount due to each Depositor. | |
|---------------------|------------|-----------------------|------------|-----------------------------------|---|------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------|
| | Received. | Of Interest Credited. | Paid. | Due to Depositors at end of Year. | Active. | Dormant. † | In Active Accounts. | In Dormant Accounts. |
| ENGLAND AND WALES.* | | | | | | | | |
| | £ | £ | £ | £ | No. | | £ s. d. | |
| 1903 | 36,754,263 | 3,009,883 | 38,055,623 | 130,709,452 | 8,537,991 | | 15 0 5 | |
| 1904 | 36,670,015 | 3,125,463 | 39,019,294 | 132,575,636 | 8,777,231 | | 15 2 1 | |
| 1905 | 38,130,508 | 3,163,356 | 39,221,110 | 135,903,450 | 9,027,112 | | 15 0 7 | |
| 1906 | 39,743,708 | 3,207,843 | 39,637,279 | 139,042,723 | 9,351,739 | | 14 17 4 | |
| 1907 | 40,141,177 | 3,315,810 | 41,912,117 | 140,587,592 | 9,672,200 | | 14 10 8 | |
| 1908 | 40,269,526 | 3,365,500 | 41,062,368 | 143,160,340 | 9,950,540 | | 14 7 7 | |
| 1909 | 40,489,705 | 3,439,668 | 40,877,020 | 146,211,883 | 7,133,154 | 3,153,134 | 20 8 8 | 0 2 2 |
| 1910 | 41,333,300 | 3,503,278 | 41,280,677 | 149,772,781 | 7,540,144 | 3,124,237 | 19 10 4 | 0 2 2 |
| 1911 | 45,032,237 | 3,625,875 | 41,995,233 | 150,455,604 | 7,010,384 | 3,531,800 | 20 10 2 | 0 2 2 |
| 1912 | 45,930,713 | 3,772,210 | 44,463,071 | 161,395,516 | 7,070,670 | 3,499,215 | 20 3 7 | 0 2 1 |
| 1913 | 46,096,777 | 3,875,633 | 45,371,639 | 165,390,287 | 8,255,404 | 3,019,256 | 20 1 3 | 0 2 1 |
| 1914 | 43,239,143 | 3,961,009 | 43,839,269 | 169,377,170 | 8,359,412 | 3,508,747 | 20 4 4 | 0 2 1 |
| 1915 | 49,440,078 | 3,978,819 | 56,491,316 | 166,302,351 | 8,082,015 | 3,785,234 | 18 0 5 | 0 2 0 |
| 1916 | 51,202,132 | 4,045,870 | 45,002,769 | 176,607,593 | 9,505,067 | 3,769,048 | 18 10 0 | 0 2 0 |
| 1917 | 55,604,527 | 4,109,063 | 52,508,463 | 183,722,720 | 9,944,498 | 3,757,103 | 18 8 9 | 0 2 0 |
| SCOTLAND. | | | | | | | | |
| | £ | £ | £ | £ | No. | | £ s. d. | |
| 1903 | 1,564,183 | 135,533 | 1,578,000 | 5,780,593 | 418,091 | | 13 10 3 | |
| 1904 | 1,537,511 | 139,012 | 1,550,814 | 5,911,507 | 431,391 | | 13 14 1 | |
| 1905 | 1,685,439 | 143,394 | 1,535,001 | 6,205,339 | 451,627 | | 13 14 10 | |
| 1906 | 1,715,319 | 149,508 | 1,705,517 | 6,364,709 | 474,610 | | 13 8 2 | |
| 1907 | 1,672,762 | 150,129 | 1,851,029 | 6,336,871 | 494,914 | | 12 16 1 | |
| 1908 | 1,907,930 | 152,840 | 1,745,036 | 6,651,414 | 515,151 | | 12 18 3 | |
| 1909 | 1,908,910 | 161,786 | 1,812,013 | 6,970,166 | 369,603 | 170,179 | 18 10 4 | 0 2 0 |
| 1910 | 1,965,104 | 167,404 | 1,915,105 | 7,187,509 | 392,415 | 168,093 | 18 5 6 | 0 2 0 |
| 1911 | 2,126,771 | 174,199 | 1,900,117 | 7,582,362 | 398,878 | 193,591 | 18 19 3 | 0 1 11 |
| 1912 | 2,177,074 | 183,187 | 2,058,151 | 7,884,472 | 423,561 | 192,300 | 18 11 5 | 0 1 11 |
| 1913 | 2,200,188 | 188,900 | 2,183,575 | 8,089,985 | 445,583 | 199,053 | 18 2 3 | 0 1 11 |
| 1914 | 2,140,170 | 196,021 | 2,014,943 | 8,411,233 | 452,948 | 211,183 | 18 10 6 | 0 1 11 |
| 1915 | 2,436,593 | 196,543 | 2,873,015 | 8,171,344 | 500,490 | 210,265 | 16 5 9 | 0 1 10 |
| 1916 | 2,576,673 | 195,667 | 2,445,506 | 8,498,183 | 546,761 | 209,660 | 15 0 6 | 0 1 10 |
| 1917 | 2,533,560 | 187,206 | 2,830,314 | 8,382,644 | 570,148 | 209,298 | 14 13 5 | 0 1 10 |

Note.—In the above statement there are included in the amount received, Dividends on Stock credited to Depositors' Accounts, Deposits for immediate investments in Stock and for purchases of Annuities and Insurances; also sums credited for Stock sold and for payments under Annuity and Insurance Contracts.
The amount paid includes withdrawals for investment in Stock or Annuities and Insurances; also withdrawals consequent on sale of Stock, and of payments to Annuity and Insurants or their representatives.
The amounts due to Depositors are exclusive of Government Stock held for Depositors, for which see Table No. 87.

SAVINGS BANKS: POST OFFICE.

the POST OFFICE SAVINGS BANKS, together with the NUMBER of the ACCOUNTS end of each YEAR.

General's Annual Reports, &c.]

| Amount. | | | | Number of Accounts open at end of Year. | | Average Amount due to each Depositor. | | YEARS. |
|------------------|-----------------------|------------|-----------------------------------|---|------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------|--------|
| Received. | Of Interest Credited. | Paid. | Due to Depositors at end of Year. | Active. | Dormant. † | In Active Accounts. | In Dormant Accounts. | |
| IRELAND. | | | | | | | | |
| £ | £ | £ | £ | No. | | £ s. d. | | |
| 2,538,760 | 223,462 | 2,255,307 | 9,548,707 | 446,880 | | 21 7 4 | | 1003 |
| 2,405,541 | 232,158 | 2,334,265 | 9,852,211 | 465,005 | | 21 5 8 | | 1004 |
| 2,481,610 | 240,456 | 2,339,926 | 10,237,351 | 484,310 | | 21 2 9 | | 1005 |
| 2,521,552 | 250,318 | 2,420,206 | 10,589,015 | 506,420 | | 20 13 2 | | 1006 |
| 2,403,349 | 254,036 | 2,070,486 | 10,575,014 | 525,441 | | 20 2 7 | | 1007 |
| 2,503,323 | 254,316 | 2,587,006 | 10,830,400 | 546,560 | | 19 16 6 | | 1008 |
| 2,841,811 | 266,528 | 2,530,723 | 11,414,076 | 408,538 | 167,960 | 27 13 0 | 0 1 11 | 1009 |
| 2,902,466 | 278,779 | 2,665,399 | 11,929,022 | 430,230 | 167,167 | 27 2 6 | 0 1 11 | 1010 |
| 2,963,523 | 292,257 | 2,705,220 | 12,480,482 | 443,016 | 192,087 | 28 1 0 | 0 1 10 | 1011 |
| 2,901,065 | 303,685 | 2,860,056 | 12,824,570 | 464,777 | 191,170 | 27 11 1 | 0 1 10 | 1012 |
| 2,868,050 | 310,853 | 2,842,193 | 13,101,895 | 479,873 | 199,350 | 27 7 10 | 0 1 10 | 1013 |
| 2,536,287 | 312,432 | 3,265,809 | 12,744,805 | 469,910 | 213,514 | 27 2 8 | 0 1 10 | 1014 |
| 2,181,168 | 291,470 | 3,690,563 | 11,853,889 | 488,270 | 212,912 | 24 4 9 | 0 1 9 | 1015 |
| 2,339,300 | 277,939 | 2,921,754 | 11,549,388 | 502,898 | 212,487 | 22 18 7 | 0 1 9 | 1016 |
| 2,399,644 | 261,601 | 3,058,033 | 11,156,693 | 522,631 | 212,146 | 21 6 3 | 0 1 9 | 1017 |
| UNITED KINGDOM.* | | | | | | | | |
| £ | £ | £ | £ | No. | | £ s. d. | | |
| 40,857,200 | 3,458,878 | 42,780,025 | 140,135,147 | 9,403,852 | | 15 10 10 | | 1003 |
| 40,612,967 | 3,405,033 | 41,904,393 | 148,339,354 | 9,673,717 | | 15 6 8 | | 1004 |
| 42,300,817 | 3,567,266 | 42,696,037 | 152,111,140 | 9,963,049 | | 15 5 4 | | 1005 |
| 43,980,579 | 3,667,729 | 43,703,002 | 155,090,446 | 10,332,784 | | 15 1 11 | | 1006 |
| 44,217,288 | 3,710,975 | 40,433,632 | 157,500,077 | 10,692,555 | | 14 14 7 | | 1007 |
| 44,770,782 | 3,772,755 | 45,395,400 | 160,648,214 | 11,018,251 | | 14 11 7 | | 1008 |
| 45,300,525 | 3,867,982 | 45,220,056 | 164,596,065 | 7,913,293 | 3,101,273 | 20 15 0 | 0 2 2 | 1009 |
| 46,205,870 | 3,919,461 | 45,861,181 | 168,890,215 | 8,371,780 | 3,460,387 | 20 2 7 | 0 2 2 | 1010 |
| 50,142,531 | 4,092,331 | 46,006,569 | 176,518,508 | 8,453,178 | 3,917,408 | 20 16 8 | 0 2 1 | 1011 |
| 50,708,852 | 4,259,082 | 49,381,878 | 182,104,564 | 8,668,008 | 3,882,685 | 20 9 9 | 0 2 1 | 1012 |
| 51,165,624 | 4,375,386 | 50,397,467 | 187,248,167 | 9,180,930 | 4,017,650 | 20 7 0 | 0 2 1 | 1013 |
| 47,015,600 | 4,489,162 | 49,120,021 | 190,533,208 | 9,281,370 | 4,233,444 | 20 9 8 | 0 2 0 | 1014 |
| 54,328,429 | 4,469,871 | 63,008,924 | 186,327,584 | 9,971,075 | 4,208,411 | 18 12 10 | 0 2 0 | 1015 |
| 56,178,110 | 4,519,485 | 50,370,029 | 196,055,169 | 10,555,626 | 4,101,193 | 18 11 10 | 0 2 0 | 1016 |
| 60,537,740 | 4,557,870 | 58,488,710 | 205,262,059 | 11,037,277 | 4,178,547 | 18 7 7 | 0 2 0 | 1017 |

* Including Islands in the British Seas.

† Accounts with balances of less than 17. which have been dormant 5 years and upwards. These accounts were not distinguished before 1900.

SAVINGS BANKS: TRUSTEE.

No. 85.—TOTAL AMOUNT RECEIVED from, PAID to, and DUE to DEPOSITORS IN
OPEN at the

(Compiled from Returns furnished by the

| YEARS ENDED 20th NOVEMBER. | Amount. | | | | Number of Accounts open on 20th November of each Year. | Average Amount due to each Depositor. |
|----------------------------------|------------|---|------------|---|--|---|
| | Received. | Of Interest and Dividends Credited. | Paid. | Due to Depositors at end of Year. | | |
| ENGLAND.* | | | | | | |
| | £ | £ | £ | £ | No. | £ s. d. |
| 1903 | 7,181,843 | 802,774 | 8,171,297 | 31,737,874 | 1,096,404 | 28 18 11 |
| 1904 | 7,070,278 | 796,843 | 8,229,686 | 31,375,300 | 1,105,465 | 28 7 7 |
| 1905 | 7,331,662 | 794,671 | 8,128,474 | 31,373,168 | 1,120,078 | 28 0 2 |
| 1906 | 7,519,842 | 795,530 | 8,308,265 | 31,380,275 | 1,135,042 | 27 12 11 |
| 1907 | 7,514,916 | 791,538 | 8,718,038 | 31,046,306 | 1,152,353 | 26 18 10 |
| 1908 | 7,278,679 | 779,676 | 8,710,254 | 30,394,407 | 1,154,273 | 26 6 8 |
| 1909 | 7,403,972 | 770,261 | 8,279,486 | 30,280,054 | 1,163,718 | 26 0 7 |
| 1910 | 7,446,782 | 768,944 | 8,266,407 | 30,238,373 | 1,175,803 | 25 14 4 |
| 1911 | 7,764,167 | 772,020 | 8,371,930 | 30,402,630 | 1,187,656 | 25 12 0 |
| 1912 | 8,027,955 | 776,467 | 8,518,564 | 30,688,488 | 1,198,168 | 25 12 3 |
| 1913 | 8,519,314 | 785,108 | 9,000,185 | 30,692,725 | 1,223,993 | 25 6 5 |
| 1914 | 7,853,299 | 784,883 | 9,307,630 | 30,323,277 | 1,229,432 | 24 13 3 |
| 1915 | 9,672,177 | 755,656 | 12,073,633 | 28,678,477 | 1,254,472 | 22 17 3 |
| 1916 | 10,212,200 | 837,897 | 9,886,603 | 29,841,971 | 1,272,993 | 23 8 10 |
| 1917 | 14,270,590 | 982,360 | 15,630,753 | 29,464,168 | 1,289,572 | 22 17 0 |
| WALES. | | | | | | |
| | £ | £ | £ | £ | No. | £ s. d. |
| 1903 | 99,342 | 16,488 | 112,698 | 677,544 | 18,378 | 36 17 4 |
| 1904 | 88,855 | 16,330 | 119,751 | 662,084 | 18,417 | 36 0 0 |
| 1905 | 90,043 | 15,962 | 121,269 | 648,630 | 18,431 | 35 3 10 |
| 1906 | 93,658 | 15,714 | 115,882 | 642,120 | 18,487 | 34 14 8 |
| 1907 | 84,789 | 13,608 | 116,628 | 548,274 | 15,340 | 35 14 10 |
| 1908 | 87,683 | 13,355 | 100,087 | 549,175 | 15,312 | 35 17 4 |
| 1909 | 89,110 | 13,368 | 104,117 | 547,645 | 15,586 | 35 2 7 |
| 1910 | 54,065 | 12,605 | 101,402 | 512,313 | 14,710 | 34 16 10 |
| 1911 | 83,678 | 12,429 | 101,330 | 506,984 | 14,494 | 34 19 7 |
| 1912 | 83,392 | 12,281 | 102,803 | 499,705 | 14,549 | 34 7 0 |
| 1913 | 90,751 | 12,170 | 105,011 | 499,075 | 14,612 | 34 3 11 |
| 1914 | 79,121 | 12,159 | 99,692 | 491,263 | 14,523 | 33 16 6 |
| 1915 | 4,646 | 10,130 | 99,345 | 406,604 | 12,656 | 32 2 8 |
| 1916 | 93,968 | 10,736 | 89,187 | 422,211 | 12,663 | 33 6 10 |
| 1917 | 106,555 | 11,897 | 116,263 | 424,400 | 12,623 | 33 12 5 |
| SCOTLAND. | | | | | | |
| | £ | £ | £ | £ | No. | £ s. d. |
| 1903 | 4,936,887 | 424,870 | 5,192,020 | 17,627,502 | 521,489 | 33 16 1 |
| 1904 | 4,939,782 | 427,485 | 5,240,690 | 17,754,059 | 527,373 | 33 13 4 |
| 1905 | 5,329,323 | 436,392 | 5,306,876 | 18,212,898 | 539,690 | 33 14 11 |
| 1906 | 5,322,067 | 446,486 | 5,519,882 | 18,441,569 | 552,838 | 33 7 10 |
| 1907 | 5,060,593 | 440,483 | 5,916,784 | 18,045,771 | 559,777 | 32 4 9 |
| 1908 | 5,479,826 | 437,068 | 5,656,976 | 18,205,689 | 564,285 | 32 8 10 |
| 1909 | 5,743,442 | 454,174 | 5,668,503 | 18,839,802 | 570,373 | 33 0 7 |
| 1910 | 5,711,586 | 459,212 | 6,039,918 | 18,070,682 | 580,656 | 32 13 5 |
| 1911 | 5,924,527 | 467,685 | 5,834,214 | 19,533,690 | 590,998 | 33 1 7 |
| 1912 | 6,132,264 | 481,769 | 6,158,251 | 19,984,482 | 601,141 | 33 4 10 |
| 1913 | 6,181,405 | 487,231 | 6,535,675 | 20,114,443 | 617,343 | 32 11 8 |
| 1914 | 6,395,656 | 495,376 | 6,437,073 | 20,538,432 | 618,653 | 33 4 0 |
| 1915 | 7,508,748 | 498,294 | 8,735,099 | 19,810,375 | 643,931 | 30 15 3 |
| 1916 | 8,484,208 | 579,172 | 7,917,296 | 20,856,459 | 674,344 | 31 1 6 |
| 1917 | 10,058,930 | 677,219 | 11,707,954 | 19,984,654 | 688,509 | 29 0 6 |

* Including Channel Islands..

SAVINGS BANKS: TRUSTEE.

the TRUSTEE SAVINGS BANKS, together with the NUMBER of ACCOUNTS REMAINING end of each YEAR.

(Commissioners for the Reduction of the National Debt.)

| Amount. | | | | Number of Accounts open on 20th November of each Year. | Average Amount due to each Depositor. | YEARS ENDED 20TH NOVEMBER. |
|------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|-----------------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|----------------------------|
| Received. | Of Interest and Dividends Credited. | Paid. | Due to Depositors at end of Year. | | | |
| IRELAND. | | | | | | |
| £ | £ | £ | £ | No. | £ s. d. | |
| 494,820 | 59,983 | 504,834 | 2,497,419 | 53,346 | 46 16 4 | 1903 |
| 461,427 | 60,262 | 530,603 | 2,483,505 | 53,481 | 46 10 7 | 1904 |
| 466,197 | 60,866 | 526,823 | 2,483,740 | 53,670 | 46 7 5 | 1905 |
| 473,243 | 61,735 | 499,383 | 2,525,335 | 54,632 | 46 4 6 | 1906 |
| 456,743 | 62,208 | 531,042 | 2,513,244 | 54,782 | 45 17 7 | 1907 |
| 448,502 | 61,586 | 556,653 | 2,466,679 | 54,163 | 45 10 10 | 1908 |
| 507,951 | 62,370 | 531,418 | 2,505,582 | 55,218 | 45 7 6 | 1909 |
| 509,629 | 63,695 | 532,968 | 2,545,938 | 56,192 | 45 6 2 | 1910 |
| 512,014 | 65,231 | 528,884 | 2,594,302 | 56,495 | 45 18 5 | 1911 |
| 503,531 | 66,638 | 530,310 | 2,633,164 | 56,652 | 46 11 8 | 1912 |
| 500,386 | 67,740 | 555,272 | 2,652,018 | 56,867 | 46 12 8 | 1913 |
| 450,995 | 67,568 | 590,282 | 2,590,299 | 55,356 | 46 15 10 | 1914 |
| 593,698 | 66,642 | 733,215 | 2,616,824 | 55,671 | 45 4 2 | 1915 |
| 708,603 | 69,793 | 731,863 | 2,603,357 | 55,594 | 45 17 3 | 1916 |
| 800,605 | 75,412 | 1,063,229 | 2,476,145 | 56,292 | 43 19 9 | 1917 |
| UNITED KINGDOM.* | | | | | | |
| £ | £ | £ | £ | No. | £ s. d. | |
| 12,712,892 | 1,304,115 | 13,981,749 | 52,540,339 | 1,650,617 | 31 1 11 | 1903 |
| 12,560,322 | 1,300,928 | 14,120,730 | 52,280,857 | 1,704,766 | 30 13 4 | 1904 |
| 13,218,125 | 1,307,891 | 14,083,437 | 52,723,436 | 1,731,869 | 30 8 10 | 1905 |
| 13,408,810 | 1,319,465 | 14,442,412 | 53,099,299 | 1,760,999 | 30 2 0 | 1906 |
| 13,116,931 | 1,307,837 | 15,280,493 | 52,153,695 | 1,782,252 | 29 5 3 | 1907 |
| 13,294,640 | 1,291,685 | 15,023,070 | 51,715,950 | 1,788,033 | 28 18 6 | 1908 |
| 13,749,384 | 1,300,173 | 14,583,624 | 52,181,988 | 1,804,895 | 28 18 3 | 1909 |
| 13,732,062 | 1,304,456 | 14,940,695 | 52,267,808 | 1,827,460 | 28 12 0 | 1910 |
| 14,284,386 | 1,317,368 | 14,836,964 | 53,032,596 | 1,849,043 | 28 13 7 | 1911 |
| 14,752,145 | 1,337,175 | 15,319,017 | 53,811,899 | 1,870,510 | 28 15 4 | 1912 |
| 15,291,856 | 1,352,249 | 16,197,143 | 54,258,861 | 1,912,820 | 28 7 4 | 1913 |
| 14,749,101 | 1,359,986 | 16,424,877 | 53,943,271 | 1,917,944 | 28 2 6 | 1914 |
| 17,779,269 | 1,330,122 | 21,640,292 | 51,412,370 | 1,966,730 | 26 2 10 | 1915 |
| 19,498,979 | 1,497,598 | 18,624,940 | 53,783,998 | 2,015,394 | 26 13 7 | 1916 |
| 25,336,680 | 1,746,888 | 28,518,100 | 52,349,367 | 2,046,996 | 25 11 6 | 1917 |

NOTE.—The above statement includes the sums received and paid for Government Stock bought and sold for Depositors, as well as dividends credited, but it is exclusive of Government Stock held for Depositors, for which see Table No. 83.

The number of accounts of, and amount due to, Penny Banks, Charitable Institutions, and Friendly Societies included above were in—

| Years. | England. | Wales. | Scotland. | Ireland. | United Kingdom. | Years. |
|---------------------|-----------|--------|-----------|----------|-----------------|--------|
| Number of Accounts. | | | | | | |
| | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | |
| 1903 | 23,531 | 594 | 8,611 | 709 | 33,445 | 1903 |
| 1917 | 23,639 | 412 | 15,404 | 869 | 45,324 | 1917 |
| Amount Due. | | | | | | |
| | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | |
| 1903 | 2,065,292 | 71,375 | 532,856 | 71,486 | 2,731,009 | 1903 |
| 1917 | 1,396,491 | 27,452 | 601,208 | 63,238 | 2,088,389 | 1917 |

* Including Channel Islands.

SAVINGS BANKS.

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No. 86.—AMOUNT TRANSFERRED from SAVINGS BANKS under TRUSTEES to POST OFFICE SAVINGS BANKS, and from POST OFFICE SAVINGS BANKS to SAVINGS BANKS under TRUSTEES.

(Compiled from Returns furnished by the Commissioners for the Reduction of the National Debt.)

| YEARS ENDED 20TH NOVEMBER. | Amounts transferred. | | | | Excess of Transfers to Post Office Savings Banks. | |
|----------------------------------|--|-----------------------|--|-----------------------|---|-----------------------|
| | From Post Office to Trustee Savings Banks. | | To Post Office from Trustee Savings Banks. | | In Cash. | In Govern-ment Stock. |
| | In Cash. | In Govern-ment Stock. | In Cash. | In Govern-ment Stock. | | |
| | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| 1903 | 37,590 | 2,204 | 18,689 | 2,955 | *18,901 | 751 |
| 1904 | 39,069 | 2,407 | 34,340 | 1,910 | *4,729 | *497 |
| 1905 | 47,947 | 2,884 | 18,356 | 2,513 | *29,591 | *371 |
| 1906 | 54,311 | 3,076 | 40,133 | 3,107 | *14,178 | 31 |
| 1907 | 60,725 | 2,460 | 37,529 | 5,365 | *23,196 | 2,896 |
| 1908 | 61,929 | 3,002 | 15,957 | 2,886 | *45,972 | *116 |
| 1909 | 77,244 | 4,755 | 16,330 | 2,797 | *60,914 | *1,958 |
| 1910 | 83,451 | 4,823 | 12,921 | 1,518 | *70,530 | *3,305 |
| 1911 | 71,440 | 4,322 | 29,972 | 7,268 | *41,468 | 2,946 |
| 1912 | 81,645 | 6,328 | 20,218 | 4,691 | *61,427 | *3,637 |
| 1913 | 97,549 | 6,284 | 13,340 | 2,498 | *84,269 | *3,789 |
| 1914 | 88,450 | 8,497 | 24,852 | 3,941 | *63,598 | *4,550 |
| 1915 | 71,604 | 6,798 | 14,896 | 6,935 | *50,766 | 137 |
| 1916 | 50,853 | 10,298 | 12,938 | 6,798 | *37,915 | *3,500 |
| 1917 | 53,081 | 79,160 | 9,051 | 12,646 | *44,030 | *66,614 |

* Excess of Transfer from Post Office Savings Banks.

No. 87.—TOTAL AMOUNT of GOVERNMENT STOCK Bought and Sold on behalf of DEPOSITORS in the POST OFFICE SAVINGS BANKS in each of the Years 1903 to 1917; and of such Stock standing to the Credit of Depositors at the end of those Years.

(Compiled from the Postmaster-General's Annual Reports.)

| YEARS. | Stock Bought. | Stock Sold. | Stock standing to the credit of Depositors at the end of the Year. |
|--------|---------------|-------------|--|
| | £ | £ | £ |
| 1903 | 3,131,022 | 1,254,091 | 16,165,548 |
| 1904 | 2,509,740 | 1,317,338 | 17,357,950 |
| 1905 | 2,214,005 | 1,004,071 | 17,377,044 |
| 1906 | 2,077,551 | 1,568,996 | 18,986,199 |
| 1907 | 3,033,759 | 1,436,061 | 20,533,807 |
| 1908 | 1,995,700 | 1,900,072 | 20,628,985 |
| 1909 | 2,055,393 | 1,644,258 | 21,640,120 |
| 1910 | 3,183,091 | 1,671,343 | 23,151,868 |
| 1911 | 3,345,436 | 1,679,498 | 24,817,856 |
| 1912 | 2,995,327 | 1,735,325 | 26,077,858 |
| 1913 | 2,344,700 | 1,846,681 | 26,575,937 |
| 1914 | 1,557,594 | 1,556,683 | 26,576,348 |
| 1915* | 34,015,474 | 5,917,735 | 54,674,687 |
| 1916* | 51,543,870 | 1,974,514 | 104,248,893 |
| 1917* | 51,996,902† | 5,257,446 | 150,983,409 |

* The large increases from 1915 to 1917 are due to War Loan transactions.

† Includes 2,011,228*l.*, the difference between the nominal value of 55,395,327*l.* securities converted and written off and 53,270,557*l.* securities set up in exchange.

No. 88.—TOTAL AMOUNT of GOVERNMENT STOCK held for DEPOSITORS in TRUSTEE SAVINGS BANKS on the 20th November in each Year.

(Compiled from Returns furnished by the Commissioners for the Reduction of the National Debt.)

| YEARS. | ENGLAND.* | WALES. | SCOTLAND. | IRELAND. | UNITED KINGDOM.* |
|--------|-----------|--------|-----------|----------|------------------|
| | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| 1903 | 1,802,113 | 6,744 | 222,767 | 66,735 | 2,098,359 |
| 1904 | 1,933,883 | 7,306 | 250,782 | 6,035 | 2,268,006 |
| 1905 | 1,954,633 | 8,363 | 270,494 | 84,750 | 2,318,240 |
| 1906 | 1,978,465 | 8,601 | 288,177 | 94,626 | 2,369,869 |
| 1907 | 2,050,522 | 8,903 | 313,228 | 108,070 | 2,481,023 |
| 1908 | 2,002,658 | 8,796 | 318,313 | 116,195 | 2,445,962 |
| 1909 | 2,011,201 | 9,155 | 351,346 | 129,232 | 2,500,934 |
| 1910 | 2,053,507 | 8,940 | 372,001 | 147,940 | 2,582,478 |
| 1911 | 2,101,646 | 9,404 | 387,137 | 159,728 | 2,657,915 |
| 1912 | 2,121,318 | 9,736 | 400,285 | 173,520 | 2,704,859 |
| 1913 | 2,127,511 | 8,537 | 390,687 | 187,264 | 2,722,000 |
| 1914 | 2,062,085 | 7,906 | 406,253 | 190,060 | 2,666,304 |
| 1915 | 3,933,382 | 19,715 | 2,100,243 | 255,482 | 6,313,802 |
| 1916 | 3,891,589 | 20,219 | 2,368,318 | 269,569 | 6,550,195 |
| 1917 | 9,026,290 | 55,743 | 5,865,591 | 522,865 | †15,470,489 |

* Including Channel Islands.

† Exclusive of Exchequer Bonds and National War Bonds held on the Post Office Register.

BANKERS' CLEARING HOUSES.

No. 89.—AMOUNTS CLEARED at the LONDON BANKERS' CLEARING HOUSE
(in Millions of Pounds Sterling).

(Compiled from the Annual Statements of the London Bankers' Clearing House.)

| YEARS. | LONDON BANKERS' CLEARING HOUSE. | | | | | | | | YEARS. |
|--------|--|---------------|------------|------------|---|--|--|--------------------------------------|--------|
| | Amount cleared in Twelve Months ended 31st December. | | | | Total Amount cleared in Six Months ended 30th June. | Total Amount cleared on Stock Exchange Account Days. | Total Amount cleared on Consols Settling Days. | Amount cleared on 4th of each Month. | |
| | Town. | Metropolitan. | Country. | Total. | | | | | |
| | Million £. | Million £. | Million £. | Million £. | Million £. | Million £. | Million £. | Million £. | |
| 1903 | 9,235 | — | 885 | 10,120 | 5,196 | 1,457 | 594 | 382 | 1903 |
| 1904 | 9,678 | — | 886 | 10,564 | 5,212 | 1,537 | 597 | 445 | 1904 |
| 1905 | 11,355 | — | 933 | 12,288 | 6,082 | 2,071 | 639 | 497 | 1905 |
| 1906 | 11,719 | — | 992 | 12,711 | 6,405 | 2,032 | 645 | 525 | 1906 |
| 1907 | 11,175 | *482 | 1,073 | 12,730 | 6,499 | 1,822 | 632 | 543 | 1907 |
| 1908 | 10,408 | 648 | 1,064 | 12,120 | 6,079 | 1,672 | 645 | 457 | 1908 |
| 1909 | 11,744 | 687 | 1,094 | 13,525 | 6,705 | 2,129 | 673 | 510 | 1909 |
| 1910 | 12,098 | 771 | 1,190 | 14,059 | 7,460 | 2,261 | 733 | 597 | 1910 |
| 1911 | 12,506 | 796 | 1,222 | 14,614 | 7,488 | 2,219 | 679 | 569 | 1911 |
| 1912 | 13,814 | 841 | 1,307 | 15,962 | 7,864 | 2,362 | 725 | 643 | 1912 |
| 1913 | 14,191 | 856 | 1,389 | 16,436 | 8,265 | 2,082 | 782 | 662 | 1913 |
| 1914 | 12,434 | 860 | 1,371 | 14,665 | 8,695 | †1,482 | †510 | 613 | 1914 |
| 1915 | 10,911 | 929 | 1,568 | 13,408 | 6,211 | 1,026 | 590 | 537 | 1915 |
| 1916 | 12,320 | 1,074 | 1,872 | 15,275 | 7,339 | 1,238 | 680 | 639 | 1916 |
| 1917 | 15,700 | 1,177 | 2,244 | 19,121 | 9,811 | 1,521 | 832 | 837 | 1917 |

* Amount cleared from 19th February to 31st December, 1907.
† Seven Settlements from January to July. ‡ Eighteen Settlements.

No. 90.—AMOUNTS CLEARED at the under-mentioned PROVINCIAL BANKERS' CLEARING HOUSES (in Millions of Pounds Sterling).

(Compiled from Returns furnished by the Provincial Bankers' Clearing Houses.)

| YEARS. | PROVINCIAL BANKERS' CLEARING HOUSES. | | | | | | | | | |
|--------|--------------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|--------------------|-----------------|------------|------------|
| | Birmingham. | Bristol. | Leeds. | Leicester. | Liverpool. | Manchester. | Newcastle-on-Tyne. | Nottingham. | Sheffield. | TOTAL. |
| | Million £. | Million £. | Million £. | Million £. | Million £. | Million £. | Million £. | Million £. | Million £. | Million £. |
| 1903 | 55·1 | 31·6 | 17·1 | 10·7 | 174·9 | 238·5 | 77·7 | | 19·3 | 624·9 |
| 1904 | 53·2 | 30·5 | 17·6 | 11·1 | 198·3 | 218·5 | 77·5 | | 18·4 | 655·1 |
| 1905 | 55·5 | 31·2 | 18·4 | 11·1 | 203·7 | 203·6 | 68·5 | | 18·3 | 665·3 |
| 1906 | 58·6 | 31·0 | 21·1 | 11·5 | 188·7 | 203·6 | 54·8 | | 19·9 | 679·2 |
| 1907 | 61·5 | 31·3 | 21·4 | 12·2 | 196·3 | 320·3 | 58·4 | | 21·9 | 723·3 |
| 1908 | 56·2 | 31·1 | 20·4 | 11·7 | 177·0 | 288·6 | 46·1 | No record kept. | 20·4 | †681·5 |
| 1909 | 57·7 | 30·6 | 20·8 | 12·2 | 200·3 | 234·9 | 47·0 | 15·9 | 20·1 | 680·5 |
| 1910 | 60·6 | 31·7 | 22·1 | 12·9 | 222·4 | 307·9 | 48·4 | 15·9 | 21·3 | 743·2 |
| 1911 | 63·7 | 33·5 | 22·4 | 13·1 | 217·9 | 330·2 | 48·3 | 15·9 | 22·5 | 773·5 |
| 1912 | 70·7 | 35·9 | 23·9 | 13·7 | 236·1 | 347·3 | 55·1 | 16·7 | 24·4 | 823·8 |
| 1913 | 75·7 | 35·4 | 26·2 | 15·0 | 238·4 | 370·7 | 62·3 | 18·0 | 27·4 | 869·1 |
| 1914 | 75·3 | 36·2 | 25·8 | 15·7 | 224·5 | 322·7 | 57·8 | 17·9 | 24·9 | 800·8 |
| 1915 | 88·9 | 39·7 | 32·5 | 20·3 | 290·2 | 351·7 | 77·9 | 18·9 | 31·0 | 951·1 |
| 1916 | 96·1 | 44·2 | 29·0 | 24·1 | 365·1 | 445·1 | 89·2 | 23·5 | 42·3 | 1,157·6 |
| 1917 | 110·4 | 49·4 | 43·7 | 30·0 | 427·2 | 561·8 | 88·1 | 25·8 | 49·4 | 1,335·8 |

Excluding clearances at Nottingham in 1908 and previous years.

BUILDING SOCIETIES.

No. 91.—NUMBER, and AGGREGATE LIABILITIES and ASSETS of BUILDING SOCIETIES in ENGLAND and WALES, SCOTLAND and

(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the "Chief Registrar of Friendly

| | 1903. | 1904. | 1905. | 1906. | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. | 1910. |
|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| INCORPORATED SOCIETIES—ENGLAND AND WALES. | | | | | | | | |
| Number of Societies making Returns | 1,861 | 1,798 | 1,727 | 1,689 | 1,644 | 1,609 | 1,554 | 1,514 |
| Liabilities: | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| On Shares | 32,555,861 | 33,526,558 | 34,040,383 | 35,936,818 | 37,055,930 | 38,420,899 | 39,653,330 | 40,611,142 |
| To Depositors and other Creditors | 13,002,384 | 13,315,809 | 13,682,990 | 13,799,122 | 14,019,322 | 14,147,505 | 14,342,324 | 14,788,878 |
| For Balance of Undivided Profit, including Reserve Funds | 2,685,603 | 2,811,069 | 2,877,296 | 2,956,602 | 3,043,368 | 3,171,435 | 3,195,581 | 3,270,032 |
| Total | 48,243,848 | 49,653,436 | 51,200,669 | 52,692,542 | 54,123,620 | 55,739,839 | 57,191,235 | 58,670,052 |
| Assets: | | | | | | | | |
| Due on Mortgage Securities | 45,337,231 | 46,977,376 | 48,139,043 | 49,354,533 | 51,057,637 | 52,372,261 | 53,454,792 | 54,859,157 |
| Other Assets, including Cash | 2,906,617 | 2,706,160 | 3,061,626 | 3,337,959 | 3,065,983 | 3,367,578 | 3,736,443 | 3,810,895 |
| Total | 48,243,848 | 49,683,436 | 51,200,669 | 52,692,542 | 54,123,620 | 55,739,839 | 57,191,235 | 58,670,052 |
| INCORPORATED SOCIETIES—SCOTLAND.* | | | | | | | | |
| Number of Societies making Returns | 125 | 131 | 133 | 135 | 130 | 132 | 126 | 124 |
| Liabilities: | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| On Shares | 1,365,643 | 1,421,017 | 1,398,213 | 1,426,182 | 1,424,688 | 1,430,092 | 1,440,493 | 1,443,080 |
| To Depositors and other Creditors | 332,000 | 307,602 | 372,051 | 374,493 | 380,232 | 377,584 | 380,940 | 400,573 |
| For Balance of Undivided Profit, including Reserve Funds | 116,520 | 142,440 | 114,509 | 121,640 | 121,512 | 125,038 | 137,777 | 134,200 |
| Total | 1,815,072 | 1,871,119 | 1,884,773 | 1,922,315 | 1,926,432 | 1,933,314 | 1,959,210 | 1,978,753 |
| Assets: | | | | | | | | |
| Due on Mortgage Securities | 1,676,638 | 1,743,905 | 1,749,137 | 1,789,508 | 1,795,405 | 1,802,082 | 1,813,251 | 1,843,069 |
| Other Assets, including Cash | 138,434 | 127,154 | 135,636 | 132,807 | 131,027 | 131,232 | 145,958 | 135,684 |
| Total | 1,815,072 | 1,871,119 | 1,884,773 | 1,922,315 | 1,926,432 | 1,933,314 | 1,959,210 | 1,978,753 |
| INCORPORATED SOCIETIES—IRELAND. * | | | | | | | | |
| Number of Societies making Returns | 70 | 82 | 79 | 80 | 78 | 67 | 69 | 57 |
| Liabilities: | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| On Shares | 866,451 | 875,710 | 842,546 | 864,213 | 853,527 | 764,775 | 790,977 | 679,378 |
| To Depositors and other Creditors | 293,036 | 321,702 | 312,158 | 303,680 | 283,482 | 275,206 | 260,639 | 198,915 |
| For Balance of Undivided Profit, including Reserve Funds | 91,051 | 100,091 | 103,088 | 111,308 | 113,057 | 108,562 | 113,972 | 96,315 |
| Total | 1,191,138 | 1,297,503 | 1,257,742 | 1,279,201 | 1,250,066 | 1,148,543 | 1,165,588 | 974,608 |
| Assets: | | | | | | | | |
| Due on Mortgage Securities | 1,091,899 | 1,192,729 | 1,157,233 | 1,179,566 | 1,167,931 | 1,053,487 | 1,061,622 | 887,371 |
| Other Assets, including Cash | 99,248 | 104,864 | 100,509 | 99,635 | 92,135 | 95,076 | 103,966 | 87,237 |
| Total | 1,191,138 | 1,297,593 | 1,257,742 | 1,279,201 | 1,250,066 | 1,148,543 | 1,165,588 | 974,608 |

* Inclusive of the returns of one *Unincorporated* Society in years prior to 1911. See * note on p. 353.

BUILDING SOCIETIES.

SOCIETIES which made RETURNS to the REGISTRARS of FRIENDLY IRELAND for each of the under-mentioned Years.

Societies of the proceedings of the Registrars under the Building Societies Acts.")

| 1911. | 1912. | 1913. | 1914. | 1915. | 1916. | 1917. | |
|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--|
| INCORPORATED SOCIETIES—ENGLAND AND WALES. | | | | | | | |
| 1,448 | 1,426 | 1,394 | 1,345 | 1,302 | 1,259 | 1,216 | Number of Societies making Returns. |
| £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | Liabilities: |
| 40,023,611 | 41,402,005 | 42,425,880 | 43,309,040 | 43,203,202 | 43,525,194 | 43,405,859 | On Shares. |
| 14,917,835 | 14,882,210 | 14,972,033 | 14,925,111 | 14,441,062 | 13,629,654 | 12,907,766 | To Depositors and other Creditors. |
| 3,355,938 | 3,352,971 | 3,425,002 | 3,499,076 | 3,649,989 | 3,715,704 | 3,798,832 | { For Balance of Undivided Profit, including Reserve-Funds. |
| 50,107,384 | 50,637,276 | 50,822,915 | 51,723,227 | 51,294,253 | 50,870,552 | 50,112,477 | Total. |
| 55,002,482 | 55,028,422 | 56,572,447 | 56,957,654 | 55,879,741 | 53,331,706 | 50,870,415 | Assets: |
| 3,504,902 | 3,708,354 | 4,250,468 | 4,765,373 | 5,414,512 | 7,535,840 | 9,242,002 | Due on Mortgage Securities. |
| | | | | | | | Other Assets, including Cash. |
| 50,107,384 | 50,637,276 | 50,822,915 | 51,723,227 | 51,294,253 | 50,870,552 | 50,112,477 | Total. |
| INCORPORATED SOCIETIES—SCOTLAND.* | | | | | | | |
| 115 | 113 | 100 | 109 | 105 | 104 | 101 | Number of Societies making Returns. |
| £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | Liabilities: |
| 1,324,502 | 1,370,012 | 1,356,263 | 1,360,558 | 1,364,966 | 1,306,203 | 1,302,670 | On Shares. |
| 374,589 | 390,226 | 393,032 | 370,354 | 350,641 | 310,967 | 274,683 | To Depositors and other Creditors. |
| 141,208 | 133,187 | 117,460 | 118,601 | 119,899 | 115,443 | 122,380 | { For Balance of Undivided Profit, including Reserve Funds. |
| 1,840,449 | 1,899,425 | 1,866,775 | 1,875,513 | 1,831,506 | 1,732,673 | 1,699,733 | Total. |
| 1,727,469 | 1,782,574 | 1,734,718 | 1,750,278 | 1,690,831 | 1,590,683 | 1,515,682 | Assets: |
| 112,980 | 116,851 | 132,057 | 125,235 | 131,675 | 141,990 | 184,051 | Due on Mortgage Securities. |
| | | | | | | | Other Assets, including Cash. |
| 1,840,449 | 1,899,425 | 1,866,775 | 1,875,513 | 1,831,506 | 1,732,673 | 1,699,733 | Total. |
| INCORPORATED SOCIETIES—IRELAND. | | | | | | | |
| 59 | 49 | 59 | 60 | 61 | 59 | 56 | Number of Societies making Returns. |
| £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | Liabilities: |
| 608,648 | 581,575 | 671,687 | 675,026 | 650,207 | 639,099 | 601,699 | On Shares. |
| 223,469 | 212,254 | 218,209 | 226,027 | 203,845 | 203,385 | 189,333 | To Depositors and other Creditors. |
| 101,035 | 89,670 | 102,039 | 100,616 | 105,930 | 107,101 | 102,664 | { For Balance of Undivided Profit, including Reserve Funds. |
| 993,152 | 883,499 | 991,935 | 1,003,269 | 960,002 | 949,585 | 893,696 | Total. |
| 895,333 | 800,754 | 905,668 | 930,384 | 880,558 | 843,111 | 772,798 | Assets: |
| 97,819 | 76,745 | 86,267 | 77,885 | 79,443 | 106,474 | 120,898 | Due on Mortgage Securities. |
| | | | | | | | Other Assets, including Cash. |
| 993,152 | 883,499 | 991,935 | 1,003,269 | 960,002 | 949,585 | 893,696 | Total. |

NOTE.—In the case of a small number of the Societies making Returns, the particulars respecting Assets and Liabilities were incomplete in some years.

BUILDING SOCIETIES.

No. 91.—NUMBER, and AGGREGATE LIABILITIES and ASSETS of BUILDING SOCIETIES
WALES, SCOTLAND and IRELAND for

| | 1903. | 1904. | 1905. | 1906. | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. | 1910. |
|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| INCORPORATED SOCIETIES—UNITED KINGDOM. | | | | | | | | |
| Number of Societies making Returns | 2,062 | 2,014 | 1,939 | 1,904 | 1,852 | 1,808 | 1,749 | 1,695 |
| Liabilities: | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| On Shares | 34,727,955 | 35,823,285 | 36,881,142 | 38,227,213 | 39,334,145 | 40,615,766 | 41,884,800 | 42,734,500 |
| To Depositors and other Creditors | 13,628,329 | 13,975,263 | 14,367,199 | 14,477,295 | 14,683,036 | 14,800,295 | 14,983,912 | 15,388,366 |
| For Balance of Undivided Profit, including Reserve Funds | 2,893,774 | 3,053,600 | 3,094,843 | 3,189,550 | 3,282,937 | 3,405,635 | 3,447,330 | 3,500,547 |
| Total | 51,250,058 | 52,852,148 | 54,343,184 | 55,894,058 | 57,300,118 | 58,821,696 | 60,316,042 | 61,623,413 |
| Assets: | | | | | | | | |
| Due on Mortgage Securities | 48,105,750 | 49,913,970 | 51,045,413 | 52,323,057 | 54,010,093 | 55,227,810 | 56,320,665 | 57,569,597 |
| Other Assets, including Cash | 3,144,290 | 2,938,178 | 3,297,771 | 3,570,401 | 3,289,125 | 3,593,886 | 3,985,377 | 4,053,816 |
| Total | 51,250,058 | 52,852,148 | 54,343,184 | 55,894,058 | 57,300,118 | 58,821,696 | 60,316,042 | 61,623,413 |
| UNINCORPORATED SOCIETIES—ENGLAND.* | | | | | | | | |
| Number of Societies making Returns | 62 | 61 | 60 | 60 | 58 | 56 | 52 | 52 |
| Liabilities: | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| On Shares | 3,584,774 | 3,585,145 | 3,730,780 | 3,817,101 | 3,822,287 | 3,733,640 | 3,543,507 | 3,566,035 |
| To Depositors and other Creditors | 10,533,155 | 10,863,027 | 11,401,597 | 11,636,502 | 11,228,943 | 10,781,995 | 11,312,760 | 11,370,670 |
| For Balance of Undivided Profit, including Reserve Funds | 829,240 | 848,277 | 873,427 | 910,707 | 937,881 | 634,233 | 657,233 | 692,263 |
| Total | 14,947,169 | 15,296,449 | 16,005,813 | 16,364,370 | 15,989,111 | 15,149,873 | 15,513,550 | 15,637,968 |
| Assets: | | | | | | | | |
| Due on Mortgage Securities | 3,291,221 | 3,282,142 | 3,323,133 | 3,315,411 | 3,323,880 | 3,151,405 | 2,989,016 | 2,993,829 |
| Other Assets, including Cash | 11,655,948 | 12,014,307 | 12,682,680 | 13,048,959 | 12,665,225 | 11,998,468 | 12,524,534 | 12,644,139 |
| Total | 14,947,169 | 15,296,449 | 16,005,813 | 16,364,370 | 15,989,111 | 15,149,873 | 15,513,550 | 15,637,968 |

NOTE.—In the case of a small number of the Societies making Returns the particulars respecting Assets and Liabilities were incomplete in some years.

BUILDING SOCIETIES.

which made RETURNS to the REGISTRARS of FRIENDLY SOCIETIES in ENGLAND and each of the undermentioned Years—*continued*.

| 1911. | 1912. | 1913. | 1914. | 1915. | 1916. | 1917. | |
|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|---|
| INCORPORATED SOCIETIES—UNITED KINGDOM. | | | | | | | |
| 1,622 | 1,588 | 1,562 | 1,514 | 1,468 | 1,422 | 1,373 | { Number of Societies making Returns. |
| £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | Liabilities: |
| 42,916,851 | 43,359,682 | 44,453,830 | 45,305,224 | 45,208,375 | 45,479,556 | 45,310,223 | On Shares. |
| 15,515,803 | 15,494,000 | 15,533,294 | 15,527,402 | 15,001,548 | 14,144,006 | 13,371,782 | { To Depositors and other Creditors. |
| 3,509,241 | 3,575,828 | 3,644,501 | 3,714,293 | 3,875,838 | 3,038,243 | 4,023,896 | { For Balance of Undivided Profit, including Reserve Funds. |
| 62,030,985 | 62,420,200 | 63,631,625 | 64,607,009 | 64,085,761 | 63,552,810 | 62,705,906 | Total. |
| | | | | | | | Assets: |
| 58,315,284 | 58,517,750 | 59,212,833 | 59,638,316 | 58,400,131 | 55,768,500 | 53,168,895 | Due on Mortgage Securities. |
| 3,715,701 | 3,902,450 | 4,468,792 | 4,968,693 | 5,625,630 | 7,784,310 | 9,547,011 | Other Assets, including Cash. |
| 62,030,985 | 62,420,200 | 63,631,625 | 64,607,009 | 64,085,761 | 63,552,810 | 62,705,906 | Total. |
| UNINCORPORATED SOCIETIES—ENGLAND.* | | | | | | | |
| 47 | 48 | 47 | 46 | 46 | 44 | 44 | { Number of Societies making Returns. |
| £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | Liabilities: |
| 1,634,002 | 1,671,829 | 1,738,042 | 1,740,074 | 1,808,340 | 1,818,188 | 1,811,470 | On Shares. |
| 589,983 | 582,000 | 601,305 | 550,004 | 522,493 | 450,461 | 437,143 | { To Depositors and other Creditors. |
| 228,681 | 234,955 | 230,789 | 225,996 | 225,231 | 236,751 | 230,288 | { For Balance of Undivided Profit, including Reserve Funds. |
| 2,452,068 † | 2,488,883 | 2,571,036 | 2,531,074 | 2,550,064 | 2,505,400 | 2,484,900 | Total. |
| | | | | | | | Assets: |
| 2,229,873 | 2,310,025 | 2,372,364 | 2,287,823 | 2,254,377 | 2,117,236 | 2,036,105 | Due on Mortgage Securities. |
| 222,795 | 169,858 | 198,672 | 243,251 | 301,687 | 383,164 | 448,795 | Other Assets, including Cash. |
| 2,452,068 † | 2,488,883 | 2,571,036 | 2,531,074 | 2,550,064 | 2,505,400 | 2,484,900 | Total. |

* There are no *Unincorporated* Building Societies in Ireland or Wales. There is one such Society in Scotland, with liabilities amounting to £59,531 in 1911, £62,708 in 1912, £55,172 in 1913, £61,316 in 1914, £58,323 in 1915, £60,535 in 1916 and £65,002 in 1917. In years prior to 1911 the returns for this Society have been included with the Incorporated Societies on pp. 350-1.

† Decrease due to the winding-up of the Birkbeck Society.

INDUSTRIAL AND PROVIDENT SOCIETIES.

No. 92.—STATISTICS of INDUSTRIAL and PROVIDENT (CO-OPERATIVE) SOCIETIES SOCIETIES ACT, 1893, making RETURNS to the REGISTRARS of FRIENDLY SOCIETIES
(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the

| | 1903. | 1904. | 1905. | 1906. | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. | 1910. |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| ENGLAND AND WALES. | | | | | | | | |
| Number of Societies making Returns - } | 1,456 | 1,485 | 1,490 | 1,479 | 1,489 | 1,487 | 1,511 | 1,541 |
| Number of Members - | 1,706,688 | 1,787,603 | 1,848,704 | 1,904,713 | 2,002,120 | 2,071,875 | 2,139,071 | 2,206,893 |
| Share Capital - - | £ 23,035,332 | £ 23,874,887 | £ 24,053,423 | £ 25,887,038 | £ 27,505,990 | £ 28,504,337 | £ 29,338,334 | £ 30,067,882 |
| Liabilities, including Amounts due to Depositors - } | 8,274,713 | 8,177,798 | 8,857,706 | 9,566,900 | 10,345,652 | 10,578,840 | 11,105,659 | 11,713,113 |
| Sales of Goods - - | 69,414,328 | 71,153,459 | 73,508,399 | 76,700,731 | 83,683,893 | 85,305,321 | 87,350,504 | 89,207,660 |
| SCOTLAND. | | | | | | | | |
| Number of Societies making Returns - } | 308 | 311 | 317 | 324 | 330 | 339 | 359 | 377 |
| Number of Members - | 333,453 | 348,893 | 361,510 | 373,012 | 383,627 | 393,230 | 396,752 | 404,182 |
| Share Capital - - | £ 3,971,511 | £ 4,233,134 | £ 4,500,074 | £ 4,816,279 | £ 4,994,018 | £ 5,215,091 | £ 5,288,473 | £ 5,508,020 |
| Liabilities, including Amounts due to Depositors - } | 4,298,867 | 4,585,110 | 4,958,424 | 5,123,530 | 5,207,549 | 5,296,756 | 5,335,499 | 5,313,833 |
| Sales of Goods - - | 18,739,263 | 20,127,243 | 20,601,898 | 21,311,963 | 22,986,825 | 23,904,319 | 22,521,968 | 23,338,071 |
| IRELAND. | | | | | | | | |
| Number of Societies making Returns - } | 322 | 339 | 437 | 465 | 446 | 417 | 401 | 401 |
| Number of Members - | 51,837 | 59,093 | 65,098 | 73,061 | 75,165 | 70,400 | 77,319 | 81,037 |
| Share Capital - - | £ 120,894 | £ 147,695 | £ 170,087 | £ 183,828 | £ 101,051 | £ 103,731 | £ 215,176 | £ 240,986 |
| Liabilities, including Amounts due to Depositors - } | 230,271 | 268,353 | 278,857 | 286,157 | 282,201 | 270,440 | 293,590 | 330,283 |
| Sales of Goods - - | 1,428,396 | 1,509,182 | 1,878,611 | 2,203,920 | 2,340,683 | 2,409,930 | 2,541,720 | 2,714,522 |
| UNITED KINGDOM. | | | | | | | | |
| Number of Societies making Returns - } | 2,086 | 2,185 | 2,244 | 2,268 | 2,265 | 2,243 | 2,331 | 2,400 |
| Number of Members - | 2,691,978 | 2,195,400 | 2,275,912 | 2,351,686 | 2,460,912 | 2,535,615 | 2,613,142 | 2,692,113 |
| Share Capital - - | £ 27,136,737 | £ 28,254,716 | £ 29,323,584 | £ 30,887,195 | £ 32,751,068 | £ 33,914,059 | £ 34,841,682 | £ 35,817,488 |
| Liabilities, including Amounts due to Depositors - } | 12,803,851 | 13,031,261 | 14,095,077 | 14,978,587 | 15,885,402 | 16,146,042 | 16,734,754 | 17,563,228 |
| Sales of Goods - - | 89,531,987 | 92,789,884 | 95,088,908 | 100,312,614 | 109,020,401 | 110,619,570 | 112,414,303 | 115,280,862 |

NOTE.—No returns from Land and Building Societies, from Societies for carrying on Financial Business, from Working Men's Clubs, or from Societies (other than those for carrying on Industries and Trades) which are registered under the Industrial and Provident Societies Act, are included in the above Table.

INDUSTRIAL AND PROVIDENT SOCIETIES.

for carrying on INDUSTRIES and TRADES registered under the INDUSTRIAL AND PROVIDENT in ENGLAND and WALES, SCOTLAND and IRELAND, in the undermentioned Years.

(Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies.)

| 1911. | 1912. | 1913. | 1914. | 1915. | 1916. | 1917. | |
|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|---|
| ENGLAND AND WALES. | | | | | | | |
| 1,562 | 1,567 | 1,612 | 1,626 | 1,639 | 1,640 | Not available. | { Number of Societies making Returns. |
| 2,200,916 | 2,403,440. | 2,523,716 | 2,673,425 | 2,885,450 | 3,099,766 | | Number of Members. |
| £ 31,626,343 | £ 32,917,505 | £ 35,124,174 | £ 37,027,448 | £ 40,321,769 | £ 44,090,955 | | Share Capital. |
| 13,330,632 | 11,201,413 | 11,276,751 | 12,116,124 | 13,655,808 | 15,306,297 | | { Liabilities, including Amounts due to Depositors |
| 93,639,908 | 99,170,289 | 104,990,450 | 112,292,113 | 130,820,589 | 161,491,950 | | Sales of Goods. |
| SCOTLAND. | | | | | | | |
| 377 | 339 | 400 | 394 | 403 | 433 | Not available. | { Number of Societies making Returns. |
| 400,926 | 432,479 | 440,581 | 460,415 | 485,029 | 520,275 | | Number of Members. |
| £ 5,689,451 | £ 5,904,401 | £ 6,294,571 | £ 6,890,123 | £ 7,377,943 | £ 7,932,070 | | Share Capital. |
| 5,616,248 | 5,883,898 | 5,978,551 | 6,247,613 | 6,902,015 | 7,405,795 | | { Liabilities, including Amounts due to Depositors. |
| 23,671,431 | 25,177,498 | 27,044,893 | 28,108,640 | 32,540,913 | 39,857,379 | | Sales of Goods. |
| IRELAND. | | | | | | | |
| 471 | 551 | 485 | 505 | 530 | 604 | Not available. | { Number of Societies making Returns. |
| 71,510 | 83,407 | 90,672 | 87,215 | 98,703 | 116,211 | | Number of Members. |
| £ 230,011 | £ 294,840 | £ 324,093 | £ 335,731 | £ 382,178 | £ 448,760 | | Share Capital. |
| 301,762 | 413,141 | 417,588 | 433,107 | 535,616 | 698,280 | | { Liabilities, including Amounts due to Depositors. |
| 2,720,054 | 3,071,554 | 3,841,481 | 4,103,962 | 5,571,672 | 7,095,945 | | Sales of Goods. |
| UNITED KINGDOM. | | | | | | | |
| 2,410 | 2,507 | 2,497 | 2,523 | 2,627 | 2,670 | Not available. | { Number of Societies making Returns. |
| 2,785,332 | 2,914,326 | 3,054,960 | 3,221,085 | 3,469,793 | 3,736,252 | | Number of Members. |
| £ 37,551,805 | £ 39,116,836 | £ 41,743,440 | £ 44,239,302 | £ 48,031,910 | £ 52,471,797 | | Share Capital. |
| 19,248,032 | 17,500,452 | 17,672,890 | 18,790,844 | 21,093,439 | 23,410,374 | | { Liabilities, including Amounts due to Depositors. |
| 120,031,303 | 128,023,341 | 135,876,829 | 144,594,715 | 174,033,179 | 208,435,274 | | Sales of Goods. |

LIFE ASSURANCE AND ANNUITIES.

No. 93.—AMOUNT OF INCOME, OUTGOINGS, CAPITAL MONIES, LIFE
(Compiled from the Annual Return
I. ORDINARY LIFE COMPANIES

| | 1903. | 1904. | 1905. | 1906. | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. | 1910. |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| INCOME. | | | | | | | | |
| | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Premiums : Business within United Kingdom | 23,903,768 | 24,547,873 | 25,332,993 | 26,014,232 | 26,862,882 | 27,937,702 | 29,402,250 | 25,864,320 |
| Business out of United Kingdom | | | | | | | | 3,130,084 |
| Consideration for Annuities : Business within United Kingdom | 1,681,972 | 1,793,736 | 2,185,859 | 2,059,584 | 1,988,937 | 2,101,064 | 2,487,950 | 2,194,902 |
| Business out of United Kingdom | | | | | | | | 94,318 |
| Interest, &c. (less tax) | 9,995,582 | 10,456,303 | 10,860,172 | 11,349,052 | 11,801,220 | 12,341,281 | 12,717,303 | 13,166,857 |
| Miscellaneous* | 49,450 | 50,360 | 39,871 | 35,028 | 32,602 | 43,030 | 46,473 | 51,999 |
| Total* | 35,829,768 | 36,854,278 | 38,417,895 | 39,437,896 | 40,745,731 | 42,423,097 | 44,053,990 | 44,502,480 |
| OUTGOINGS. | | | | | | | | |
| | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Claims: Business within United Kingdom | 16,727,304 | 17,560,409 | 17,527,205 | 18,437,550 | 19,147,918 | 22,113,564 | 22,169,449 | 19,222,822 |
| Business out of United Kingdom | | | | | | | | 2,230,632 |
| Cash Bonuses and Reduction of Premiums: Business within United Kingdom | 1,101,123 | 879,516 | 1,132,576 | 1,283,074 | 1,120,892 | 1,309,653 | 969,532 | 1,233,742 |
| Business out of United Kingdom | | | | | | | | 35,737 |
| Annuities: Business within United Kingdom | 2,030,031 | 2,082,173 | 2,137,037 | 2,210,233 | 2,282,377 | 2,337,018 | 2,414,204 | 2,310,382 |
| Business out of United Kingdom | | | | | | | | 130,488 |
| Surrenders: Business within United Kingdom | 1,599,106 | 1,636,373 | 1,700,449 | 1,803,503 | 1,901,464 | 2,105,323 | 2,495,720 | 2,032,401 |
| Business out of United Kingdom | | | | | | | | 239,450 |
| Commission: Business within United Kingdom | 1,245,915 | 1,278,081 | 1,337,415 | 1,382,766 | 1,418,917 | 1,504,602 | 1,865,921 | 1,271,539 |
| Business out of United Kingdom | | | | | | | | 273,804 |
| Expenses of Management | 2,031,470 | 2,031,621 | 2,094,510 | 2,250,333 | 2,165,824 | 2,321,362 | 2,505,726 | 2,337,270 |
| Dividends, Bonuses, &c., to Shareholders | 532,901 | 407,145 | 470,922 | 353,616 | 310,483 | 401,225 | 477,329 | 488,691 |
| Net decrease in Value of Investments | 355,333 | 63,748 | 399,337 | 169,733 | 905,385 | 1,100,571 | 493,086 | 675,768 |
| Miscellaneous* | 91,543 | 100,759 | 93,068 | 103,204 | 104,510 | 114,757 | 113,629 | 137,317 |
| Total* | 25,805,282 | 26,435,118 | 26,913,224 | 28,095,104 | 29,473,770 | 33,568,875 | 33,479,736 | 32,555,123 |
| AMOUNT OF CAPITAL MONIES AND OTHER | | | | | | | | |
| | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Capital Monies | 11,521,085 | 11,751,517 | 11,694,209 | 11,808,693 | 12,806,601 | 12,167,250 | 13,109,544 | 15,084,384 |
| Life and Annuity Funds:— Ordinary | 274,210,114 | 281,533,009 | 296,003,001 | 306,443,917 | 315,416,839 | 325,885,514 | 336,413,595 | 312,650,712 |
| Industrial | | | | | | | | 394,572 |
| Fire Insurance Fund | 13,582,612 | 14,422,783 | 14,929,018 | 13,596,422 | 14,713,568 | 15,999,569 | 17,647,238 | 19,097,009 |
| Marine Insurance Fund | 699,273 | 1,063,770 | 1,394,066 | 1,505,869 | 1,477,924 | 1,515,925 | 2,493,023 | 2,646,906 |
| Reserve Funds: General | 4,497,041 | 4,636,578 | 4,573,663 | 4,088,004 | 4,201,584 | 5,409,441 | 4,764,042 | 5,199,700 |
| Investments † | 2,374,406 | 2,146,439 | 2,434,584 | 2,622,712 | 4,164,295 | 4,096,200 | 5,472,353 | 2,649,867 |
| Profit and Loss Balances | 4,296,420 | 4,868,119 | 6,520,572 | 3,743,721 | 4,720,457 | 4,940,410 | 5,026,048 | 6,012,170 |
| Employers' Liability Insurance Fund | | | | | | 662,108 | 759,727 | 1,277,163 |
| Accident Insurance Fund | | | | | | | | 447,639 |
| Sinking Fund and Capital Redemption Fund | 5,406,383 | 5,280,922 | 6,213,345 | 7,237,052 | 8,376,725 | 8,706,723 | 9,907,123 | 4,049,286 |
| Miscellaneous Funds and Liabilities (excluding outstanding Claims and Accounts) | | | | | | | | 5,631,208 |

Note.—The figures shown above do not include Returns from Colonial or Foreign Companies doing
* Exclusive of transfers from and to other Funds, &c., in years prior to 1911.
† Exclusive of Amounts transferred to the Industrial Branch of a Company, which were previously included.
‡ Described as "Net decrease in value of investments and transfers to Investment Reserve Funds" in 1911 and 1912, and as "Net decrease in value of Investments" only in prior years.
§ Described as "Depreciation and Investment Balances" in 1909 and previous years.
¶ Certain Companies transact both Ordinary and Industrial business but do not return separate Balance Sheets.

LIFE ASSURANCE AND ANNUITIES.
AND ANNUITY AND OTHER FUNDS OF LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANIES.
on Life Assurance Companies.)
ESTABLISHED IN THE UNITED KINGDOM.*

| 1911. | 1912. | 1913. | 1914. | 1915. | 1916. | 1917. | |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--|
| INCOME. | | | | | | | |
| £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | Premiums : |
| 26,471,580 | 27,122,077 | 28,143,291 | 28,990,205 | 29,451,971 | 30,226,100 | 30,476,951 | Business within United Kingdom. |
| 3,231,637 | 3,273,922 | 3,347,236 | 3,284,525 | 2,949,515 | 2,838,902 | 2,813,817 | " out of " " |
| 2,177,452 | 2,359,086 | 2,303,272 | 1,958,860 | 1,392,748 | 919,271 | 1,173,954 | Consideration for Annuities : |
| 94,015 | 70,889 | 70,043 | 39,401 | 14,772 | 12,193 | 13,943 | Business within United Kingdom. |
| 13,670,729 | 14,321,215 | 14,901,434 | 15,180,220 | 14,916,124 | 14,646,816 | 15,182,462 | " out of " " |
| *210,720 | 45,464 | §§207,093 | 435,074 | 541,205 | 383,405 | 178,010 | Interest, &c. (less tax). |
| 45,850,133 | 47,094,453 | 48,072,409 | 49,897,084 | 49,266,335 | 49,026,687 | 49,839,737 | Miscellaneous. |
| | | §§ | | | | | Total. §§ |
| OUTGOINGS. | | | | | | | |
| £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | Claims : |
| 20,097,110 | 21,081,989 | 21,177,934 | 23,965,900 | 24,588,697 | 24,724,408 | 27,624,217 | Business within United Kingdom. |
| 2,400,388 | 2,419,097 | 2,413,170 | 2,680,200 | 2,653,680 | 2,718,583 | 2,590,884 | " out of " " |
| 1,470,572 | 1,137,900 | 1,303,378 | 1,033,475 | 1,088,152 | 1,076,243 | 755,223 | Cash Bonuses and Reduction of Premiums : |
| 74,507 | 64,810 | 86,049 | 53,820 | 49,812 | 21,210 | 16,135 | Business within United Kingdom. |
| 2,435,747 | 2,600,313 | 2,667,633 | 2,640,750 | 2,505,239 | 2,489,839 | 2,449,108 | " out of " " |
| 131,013 | 128,825 | 124,116 | 130,512 | 108,545 | 111,622 | 104,600 | Annuitants : |
| 2,167,025 | 2,289,070 | 2,225,034 | 2,208,313 | 2,408,720 | 2,178,450 | 1,918,399 | Business within United Kingdom. |
| 230,555 | 402,819 | 303,015 | 330,458 | 318,017 | 258,147 | 262,692 | " out of " " |
| 1,247,100 | 1,307,033 | 1,431,049 | 1,380,006 | 1,332,693 | 1,371,955 | 1,432,071 | Commission : |
| 273,033 | 273,400 | 282,975 | 231,739 | 184,231 | 178,467 | 183,769 | Business within United Kingdom. |
| 2,435,088 | 2,370,221 | 2,623,601 | 2,310,832 | 2,500,770 | 2,589,500 | 2,547,280 | " out of " " |
| £470,624 | 429,049 | 503,700 | 523,339 | 350,149 | 147,740 | 211,649 | Expenses of Management. |
| £770,525 | £1,640,693 | £§2,621,803 | £,923,611 | £,364,188 | 4,442,451 | 6,168,318 | Dividends and Profits to Shareholders. ¶ |
| ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | — | — | { Depreciation written off and Transfers Investment Reserve Funds. §§ |
| 34,290,933 | 36,116,790 | 37,007,209 | 40,000,594 | 48,543,003 | 44,301,693 | 43,270,345 | Miscellaneous. |
| | | §§ | | | | | Total. §§ |
| FUNDS OF LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANIES (ORDINARY). †† | | | | | | | |
| £ | £†† | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | Capital Monies. |
| 16,318,900 | 16,370,412 | 16,290,592 | 16,107,041 | | | | Life and Annuity Funds : † |
| 351,639,835 | 360,330,320 | 350,621,719 | 359,185,557 | | | | Ordinary. |
| 1,241,421 | 62,229,928 | 55,762,265 | 58,009,003 | | | | Industrial. |
| 10,732,500 | 20,745,430 | 22,185,300 | 22,213,500 | | | | Fire Insurance Fund. |
| †15,899,398 | 11,457,411 | 13,093,039 | 15,071,010 | | | | Marine and General Insurance Funds. †† |
| 5,647,505 | 5,829,165 | 4,465,547 | 5,407,912 | Not available. | Not available. | Not available. | Reserve Funds : |
| 2,464,141 | 3,788,492 | 6,312,553 | 7,709,620 | | | | General. |
| 6,947,658 | 7,131,170 | 7,592,805 | 7,480,785 | | | | Investment. |
| 2,090,423 | 2,370,201 | 2,710,400 | 2,976,351 | | | | Profit and Loss Balances. |
| 4,804,375 | 4,080,283 | 5,624,178 | 6,313,470 | | | | Employers' Liability Insurance Fund. |
| 2,700,025 | 4,297,708 | 2,551,526 | 3,235,050 | | | | Accident Insurance Fund. |
| | | | | | | | Sinking Fund and Capital Redemption Fund. |
| | | | | | | | Miscellaneous Funds and Liabilities (excluding outstanding Claims and Accounts). |

business in the United Kingdom. For particulars respecting such Companies from 1910 inclusive, see page 360.

¶ Described as "Dividends, Bonuses, &c., to Shareholders" in years prior to 1911.

** Allotted to the respective services.

†† For "Marine Insurance Fund" only in years prior to 1911.

‡‡ Inclusive of figures relating to Industrial Life Assurance Companies from 1912 inclusive.

§§ From 1913, inclusive, the actual increase or decrease in the value of investments was included in "Income" and "Outgoings," respectively. In prior years, only the net increase or decrease in the value of investments (as the case may be) was taken into account in the above Table.

LIFE ASSURANCE AND ANNUITIES.

No. 93.—AMOUNT OF INCOME, OUTGOINGS, CAPITAL MONIES, LIFE AND

II. INDUSTRIAL LIFE COMPANIES

| | 1903. | 1904. | 1905. | 1906. | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. | 1910. |
|---|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| INCOME. | | | | | | | | |
| | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Premiums | 10,600,611 | 11,093,268 | 11,619,303 | 12,440,868 | 13,097,109 | 13,336,561 | 14,127,016 | 15,707,214 |
| Consideration for Annuities | 168,933 | 3,846 | 6,722 | 6,746 | 3,877 | 5,013 | 3,040 | — |
| Interest, &c. (less tax) | 846,655 | 931,700 | 1,032,835 | 1,126,549 | 1,215,055 | 1,306,701 | 1,426,121 | 1,601,393 |
| Miscellaneous* | 79,607 | 84,737 | 85,030 | 84,354 | 93,476 | 96,024 | 98,770 | 1064 |
| Total* | 11,695,806 | 12,110,557 | 12,743,910 | 13,653,517 | 14,409,517 | 14,744,369 | 15,654,947 | 17,309,271 |
| OUTGOINGS. | | | | | | | | |
| | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Claims | 3,944,927 | 4,255,968 | 4,409,035 | 4,737,281 | 5,177,337 | 5,300,300 | 5,855,747 | 6,205,793 |
| Cash Bonuses and Reduction of Premiums } | 375 | 342 | 334 | 787 | 2,412 | 733 | 3,080 | — |
| Annuities | 140,742 | 12,690 | 6,925 | 5,398 | 5,693 | 5,287 | 5,478 | 72 |
| Surrenders | 61,354 | 79,775 | 103,811 | 128,872 | 159,736 | 212,524 | 292,374 | 301,917 |
| Commission | 2,667,517 | 2,788,315 | 2,916,670 | 3,183,540 | 3,312,788 | 3,338,528 | 3,531,265 | 3,924,722 |
| Expenses of Management | 1,034,592 | 2,039,335 | 2,128,687 | 2,217,748 | 2,302,919 | 2,413,706 | 2,583,186 | 3,008,213 |
| Dividends, Bonuses, &c., to Shareholders } | 546,035 | 557,282 | 579,810 | 610,854 | 605,136 | 626,873 | 642,845 | 700,381 |
| Net Decrease in Value of Investments | 6,080 | 3,490 | 6,166 | 7,628 | 10,633 | 9,386 | 6,722 | 8,312 |
| Miscellaneous* | 562 | 8,455 | 3,050 | 580 | 361 | 438 | 5,464 | 10,711 |
| Total* | 9,305,244 | 9,745,050 | 10,149,406 | 10,892,688 | 11,636,715 | 11,927,775 | 12,929,110 | 14,160,181 |
| AMOUNT OF CAPITAL MONIES AND OTHER | | | | | | | | |
| | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Capital Monies | 1,945,620 | 1,951,014 | 2,164,118 | 2,303,284 | 2,369,354 | 2,045,467 | 2,175,677 | 2,344,103 |
| Life and Annuity Funds:† } | | | | | | | | |
| Ordinary | 20,275,335 | 23,544,624 | 30,946,604 | 34,351,312 | 37,167,778 | 39,603,703 | 42,600,066 | 47,601,917 |
| Industrial | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 45,872,298 |
| Fire Insurance Fund | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 11,315 |
| Reserve Funds: } | | | | | | | | |
| General | 1,380,225 | 1,540,793 | 1,802,488 | 1,201,652 | 1,302,043 | 1,302,440 | 933,142 | 1,100,000 |
| Investments‡ | 43,307 | 51,892 | 70,591 | 73,006 | 4,012 | 14,100 | 563,850 | 1,710,951 |
| Profit and Loss Balances | 10,508 | 1,216 | 5,554 | 6,259 | 6,683 | 6,710 | 6,762 | 380 |
| Employers' Liability Insurance Fund | — | — | — | — | — | 2,000 | 2,000 | 3,844 |
| Accident Insurance Fund | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 11,000 |
| Sinking Fund and Capital Redemption Fund | 291,452 | 293,053 | 253,747 | 252,373 | 254,204 | 305,143 | 511,405 | 17,099 |
| Miscellaneous Funds and Liabilities (excluding outstanding Claims and Accounts) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 460,706 |

* Exclusive of transfers from and to other Funds, &c., in years prior to 1911.

† Exclusive of Amounts transferred from the Ordinary Branch of a Company, which were previously included.

‡ Certain Companies transact both Ordinary and Industrial business but do not return separate Balance Sheets.

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LIFE ASSURANCE AND ANNUITIES.

ANNUITY, AND OTHER FUNDS OF LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANIES—*continued*.

ESTABLISHED IN THE UNITED KINGDOM.

| 1911. | 1912. | 1913. | 1914. | 1915. | 1916. | 1917. | |
|---|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--|
| INCOME. | | | | | | | |
| £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | |
| 16,277,509 | 16,690,937 | 17,261,641 | 17,982,777 | 18,565,276 | 19,572,728 | 20,058,840 | Premiums. |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | Consideration for Annuities. |
| 1,716,876 | 1,849,061 | 2,024,752 | 2,116,690 | 2,100,570 | 2,205,848 | 2,621,434 | Interest, &c. (less tax). |
| *2,856 | ††146,210 | ††300,674 | 361,782 | 415,964 | 391,744 | 403,733 | Miscellaneous. |
| 17,997,241 | 18,686,208 | 19,617,067 | 20,461,258 | 21,081,810 | 22,230,320 | 23,084,016 | Total. |
| OUTGOINGS. | | | | | | | |
| £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | |
| 6,622,369 | 6,844,823 | 7,230,404 | 7,828,831 | 8,549,522 | 9,232,476 | 9,017,877 | Claims. |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | { Cash Bonuses and Reduction of Premiums. |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | Annuities. |
| 260,714 | 310,945 | 274,217 | 269,433 | 230,780 | 101,794 | 169,763 | Surrenders. |
| 4,044,237 | 4,153,449 | 4,504,839 | 4,618,209 | 4,508,944 | 4,516,978 | 4,733,971 | Commission. |
| 3,018,200 | 3,171,556 | 3,448,816 | 3,401,010 | 3,207,726 | 3,563,207 | 3,786,301 | Expenses of Management. |
| ††20,000 | 737,358 | 758,784 | 728,662 | 673,420 | 462,420 | 473,875 | { Dividends and Profits to Shareholders.†† |
| *345,776 | 540,592 | 606,601 | 731,893 | 678,535 | 683,342 | 647,453 | Miscellaneous. |
| 15,041,392 | 15,772,723 | 16,889,601 | 17,581,044 | 18,428,939 | 19,629,383 | 19,731,740 | Total. |
| FUNDS OF LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANIES (INDUSTRIAL). | | | | | | | |
| £ | | | | | £ | £ | |
| 1,451,815 | | | | | | | Capital Monies. |
| 4,618,237 | | | | | | | Life and Annuity Funds : † |
| 47,944,205 | | | | | | | Ordinary. |
| — | | | | | | | Industrial. |
| — | | | | | | | Fire Insurance Fund. |
| 140,000 | | | | | | | Reserve Funds : |
| 837,242 | †† | †† | †† | †† | †† | †† | General. |
| — | | | | | | | Investment. |
| 4,467,063 | | | | | | | Miscellaneous Funds and Liabilities (excluding outstanding Claims and Accounts). |

§ Described as "Depreciation and Investment Balances" in 1909 and previous years.

† Described as "Dividends, Bonuses, &c., to Shareholders" in years prior to 1911.

†† There was a large amount transferred from the General to the Investment Reserves of one Company in 1910.

* Inclusive of the sum of 3,629,021. in 1911 in respect of the "Bond Investment and Endowment Certificate Fund" of a Company, classed under "Miscellaneous" in the original returns, but previously excluded.

†† Particulars included with *Ordinary* Life Assurance Companies, see p. 337.

††† The increase was due to the inclusion of a contribution received by a Company from certain approved Societies for expenses.

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LIFE ASSURANCE AND ANNUITIES.

No. 93.—AMOUNT OF INCOME, OUTGOINGS, CAPITAL
ASSURANCE

III. LIFE COMPANIES ESTABLISHED

| | 1910. | 1911. | 1912. | 1913. |
|--|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| INCOME. | | | | |
| | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Premiums: | | | | |
| Business within United Kingdom - | 1,402,774 | 1,558,652 | 1,583,790 | 1,744,384 |
| " out of " - | 42,927,717 | 44,914,764 | 47,057,780 | 55,113,830 |
| Consideration for Annuities: | | | | |
| Business within United Kingdom - | 317,024 | 398,242 | 583,919 | 789,721 |
| " out of " - | 771,014 | 897,140 | 1,537,024 | 2,357,280 |
| Interest, &c. (less Tax) - | 18,192,528 | 19,296,970 | 20,903,789 | 23,271,721 |
| Increase in Value of Investments - | 101,245 | 1,735,204 | 163,515 | |
| Miscellaneous - | 1,052,245 | 662,752 | 1,065,528 | 1,169,764 |
| TOTAL - | 64,854,547 | 69,463,724 | 73,500,345 | 84,446,703 |
| OUTGOINGS. | | | | |
| | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Claims: | | | | |
| Business within United Kingdom - | 839,708 | 822,296 | 988,277 | 871,802 |
| " out of " - | 20,755,387 | 22,281,621 | 23,981,130 | 25,704,775 |
| Cash Bonuses and Reduction of Premiums: | | | | |
| Business within United Kingdom - | 185,520 | 214,221 | 230,567 | 307,210 |
| " out of " - | 6,170,951 | 6,813,107 | 8,246,800 | 9,480,358 |
| Annuities: | | | | |
| Business within United Kingdom - | 217,551 | 238,185 | 255,103 | 304,266 |
| " out of " - | 1,078,514 | 1,076,989 | 1,778,550 | 3,017,016 |
| Surrenders: | | | | |
| Business within United Kingdom - | 292,224 | 221,759 | 210,521 | 279,295 |
| " out of " - | 8,408,612 | 7,806,727 | 9,088,807 | 9,180,689 |
| Commission: | | | | |
| Business within United Kingdom - | 71,750 | 81,423 | 95,427 | 99,120 |
| " out of " - | 2,972,484 | 3,443,244 | 3,892,644 | 4,341,752 |
| Expenses of Management - | 4,727,066 | 4,888,166 | 5,209,912 | 5,606,383 |
| Dividends, Bonuses, &c., to Shareholders. | 48,250 | 67,114 | 63,297 | 365,449 |
| Decrease in value of Investments - | *3,043,557 | *272,425 | *2,423,431 | 4,388,241 |
| Miscellaneous - | 1,079,534 | — | — | — |
| TOTAL - | 49,831,111 | 48,231,970 | 50,563,496 | 63,945,856 |
| AMOUNT OF CAPITAL MONIES AND OTHER OUT OF THE | | | | |
| | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Capital Monies - | 448,398 | 432,921 | 482,342 | 662,556 |
| Life and Annuity Funds: | | | | |
| Ordinary - | 407,501,442 | } 432,445,056 | 465,754,558 | 509,847,808 |
| Industrial - | 913,732 | | | |
| Investment Reserve Fund - | 133,838 | 106,944 | 105,360 | 15,533,639 |
| Profit and Loss Balances - | 1,002 | — | — | — |
| Sinking Fund and Capital Redemption Fund. | 11,279 | 10,107 | 10,098 | 21,335 |
| Accident Insurance Fund - | 2,191 | 35,662 | 69,544 | 15,055 |
| Miscellaneous Funds and Liabilities (excluding outstanding Claims and Accounts). | 747,169 | 1,020,101 | 1,036,153 | 500,490 |

Note.—No summarised returns in the above form of the business of Life Companies established out of the United Kingdom are available for years previous to 1910.

* Described as "Decrease in value of investments and transfers to Investment Reserve Funds" in 1911 and 1912, and as "Decrease in value of Investments" only in 1916.

LIFE ASSURANCE AND ANNUITIES.

MONIES, LIFE AND ANNUITY, AND OTHER FUNDS OF LIFE COMPANIES—*continued.*

OUT OF THE UNITED KINGDOM.

| 1914. | 1915. | 1916. | 1917. | — |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|--|
| INCOME. | | | | |
| £ | £ | £ | £ | |
| 1,618,458 | 1,613,676 | 1,619,989 | 1,623,964 | Premiums: |
| 48,931,346 | 49,778,615 | 53,028,906 | 58,794,924 | Business within United Kingdom. |
| | | | | " out of " " |
| 686,570 | 335,718 | 347,223 | 256,397 | Consideration for Annuities. |
| 750,681 | 757,613 | 1,257,002 | 1,112,670 | Business within United Kingdom. |
| 22,391,338 | 23,323,129 | 24,424,289 | 25,359,363 | " out of " " |
| 2,037,112 | 3,162,768 | 1,025,776 | 6,206,703 | Interest, &c. (less Tax). |
| | | | | " Increase in Value of Investments. |
| | | | | " Miscellaneous. |
| 70,465,505 | 78,971,519 | 82,903,185 | 93,354,021 | TOTAL. |
| OUTGOINGS. | | | | |
| £ | £ | £ | £ | |
| 1,165,063 | 1,256,261 | 1,068,224 | 1,359,191 | Claims: |
| 25,429,937 | 26,421,747 | 27,937,410 | 29,890,244 | Business within United Kingdom. |
| | | | | " out of " " |
| 365,467 | 300,357 | 314,430 | 351,129 | Cash Bonuses and Reduction of Pre- |
| 10,359,920 | 10,000,775 | 10,705,140 | 12,236,929 | miums: |
| | | | | Business within United Kingdom. |
| | | | | " out of " " |
| 368,403 | 403,321 | 413,833 | 423,169 | Annuities: |
| 1,124,007 | 1,146,590 | 1,151,938 | 1,166,020 | Business within United Kingdom. |
| | | | | " out of " " |
| 280,193 | 328,633 | 359,137 | 344,093 | Surrenders: |
| 10,814,717 | 10,933,006 | 10,649,418 | 10,171,412 | Business within United Kingdom. |
| | | | | " out of " " |
| 87,120 | 69,480 | 85,236 | 87,324 | Commission: |
| 3,954,583 | 3,892,138 | 4,306,378 | 4,908,342 | Business within United Kingdom. |
| 5,306,007 | 5,355,161 | 5,637,636 | 6,301,902 | " out of " " |
| 91,848 | 103,163 | 75,849 | 79,019 | Expenses of Management. |
| 1,526,753 | 3,619,359 | 1,643,989 | 2,948,710 | Dividends, Bonuses, &c., to Share- |
| | | | | holders. |
| | | | | Decrease in value of Investments. |
| | | | | Miscellaneous. |
| 60,853,518 | 63,919,351 | 61,325,774 | 70,268,074 | TOTAL. |
| FUNDS OF LIFE COMPANIES ESTABLISHED UNITED KINGDOM. | | | | |
| £ | | | | |
| 483,918 | | | | Capital Monies. |
| 483,622,916 | Not available. | Not available. | Not available. | Life and Annuity Funds: |
| 2,831,580 | | | | Ordinary. |
| — | | | | Industrial. |
| † | | | | General and Investment Reserve |
| 654,275 | | | | Funds.† |
| | | | | Profit and Loss Balances. |
| | | | | Sinking Fund and Capital Redemption |
| | | | | Fund. |
| | | | | Accident Insurance Fund. |
| | | | | Miscellaneous Funds and Liabilities |
| | | | | (excluding outstanding Claims and |
| | | | | Accounts). |

† Investment Reserve Fund only in years prior to 1913.
‡ Included with Life and Annuity Funds.

LIFE ASSURANCE AND ANNUITIES.

No. 94.—NUMBER OF POLICIES AND AMOUNT OF ASSURANCES
KINGDOM IN EACH OF

| | 1905. | 1906. | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. | 1910. |
|--|-------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| I.—ORDINARY BUSINESS.* | | | | | | |
| NUMBER OF POLICIES. | | | | | | |
| Assurances : | | | | | | |
| Whole Term of Life | 943,545 | 943,753 | 961,661 | 936,846 | 941,498 | 956,246 |
| Limited Premiums | 73,043 | 74,259 | 78,823 | 80,387 | 82,743 | 92,031 |
| Endowments and Endowment Assurances | 1,325,314 | 1,414,555 | 1,568,025 | 1,663,583 | 1,710,251 | 1,719,174 |
| Joint Lives and Joint Endowment Assurances† | 20,710 | 20,404 | 20,895 | 20,438 | †20,676 | 55,126 |
| Miscellaneous | 35,303 | 36,163 | 40,380 | 44,448 | 47,540 | 41,274 |
| TOTAL | 2,397,915 | 2,489,139 | 2,670,284 | 2,746,202 | 2,802,708 | 2,863,851 |
| Annuitants : | | | | | | |
| Immediate | 39,840 | 41,160 | 42,800 | 43,907 | 45,015 | 46,014 |
| Deferred, &c. | 15,622 | 15,685 | 18,205 | 18,368 | 18,710 | 20,366 |
| TOTAL | 55,462 | 56,845 | 61,005 | 62,275 | 63,725 | 72,380 |
| AMOUNT OF ASSURANCES IN FORCE | | | | | | |
| Assurances : | | | | | | |
| Whole Term of Life | £ 418,559,718 | £ 418,857,526 | £ 423,527,618 | £ 418,338,015 | £ 423,003,625 | £ 418,183,175 |
| Limited Premiums | 40,264,499 | 41,002,020 | 43,081,119 | 44,321,596 | 45,637,740 | 51,605,991 |
| Endowments and Endowment Assurances | 223,436,614 | 235,207,922 | 255,771,448 | 268,020,945 | 275,946,904 | 291,443,250 |
| Joint Lives and Joint Endowment Assurances† | 5,561,139 | 5,737,195 | 5,852,162 | 5,735,126 | 15,969,512 | 8,835,252 |
| Miscellaneous | 25,607,353 | 26,070,346 | 23,815,820 | 30,328,777 | 31,507,654 | 29,787,838 |
| TOTAL | 713,491,783 | 726,375,009 | 757,043,167 | 767,644,450 | 782,198,531 | 800,215,306 |
| Annuitants : | | | | | | |
| Immediate | £ 2,048,701 | £ 2,123,001 | £ 2,213,704 | £ 2,310,603 | £ 2,369,623 | £ 2,395,965 |
| Deferred, &c. | 397,452 | 398,082 | 443,946 | 445,466 | 457,527 | 483,320 |
| TOTAL | 2,446,153 | 2,521,083 | 2,657,650 | 2,756,139 | 2,827,150 | 2,879,281 |
| II.—INDUSTRIAL BUSINESS.* | | | | | | |
| NUMBER OF POLICIES. | | | | | | |
| Assurances : | | | | | | |
| Whole Term of Life | 22,682,084 | 23,713,364 | 24,510,731 | 25,148,033 | 25,002,588 | 25,391,174 |
| Endowments and Endowment Assurances | 2,443,996 | 2,713,824 | 2,861,578 | 2,945,775 | 3,094,312 | 3,351,190 |
| Joint Lives, &c. | 417,640 | 431,105 | 438,230 | 447,423 | 452,738 | 603,385 |
| Free and Paid-up Policies (mostly for Whole Term of Life). | Not separately distinguished. | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous | 325 | 325 | 294 | 294 | 286 | — |
| TOTAL | 25,544,045 | 26,858,618 | 27,813,839 | 28,541,525 | 29,149,924 | 31,173,527 |
| Annuitants : | | | | | | |
| Immediate | 51 | 51 | 51 | 51 | 51 | — |
| Deferred | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | — |
| TOTAL | 58 | 58 | 58 | 58 | 58 | — |
| AMOUNT OF ASSURANCES IN FORCE | | | | | | |
| Assurances : | | | | | | |
| Whole Term of Life | £ 220,700,085 | £ 231,565,008 | £ 243,511,175 | £ 249,677,315 | £ 255,923,553 | £ 260,140,172 |
| Endowments and Endowment Assurances | 24,128,308 | 26,052,248 | 27,360,226 | 29,039,280 | 30,529,833 | 34,147,896 |
| Joint Lives, &c. | 6,714,996 | 6,841,797 | 6,958,307 | 7,091,205 | 7,127,199 | 11,114,982 |
| Free and Paid-up Policies (mostly for Whole Term of Life). | Not separately distinguished. | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous | 10,560 | 10,560 | 5,793 | 5,793 | 5,572 | — |
| TOTAL | 251,553,949 | 267,469,613 | 278,444,501 | 285,807,599 | 292,689,157 | 310,969,119 |
| Annuitants : | | | | | | |
| Immediate | £ 1,761 | £ 1,761 | £ 1,761 | £ 1,761 | £ 1,761 | £ — |
| Deferred | 132 | 132 | 132 | 132 | 132 | — |
| TOTAL | 1,893 | 1,893 | 1,893 | 1,893 | 1,893 | — |

Note.—No tabulated statements for Colonial and Foreign Companies established out of the United Kingdom. These figures represent assurances in force as shown by the last actuarial valuation returns deposited by the Companies at various dates during the preceding period of five years. They are, therefore, merely an approximation to the number and amount of the contracts actually in force at the end of the year under which they are shown.

LIFE ASSURANCE AND ANNUITIES.

IN FORCE IN COMPANIES ESTABLISHED WITHIN THE UNITED
THE YEARS 1905 TO 1917.

| 1911. | 1912. | 1913. | 1914. | 1915. | 1916. | 1917. | |
|-------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--|
| I.—ORDINARY BUSINESS.* | | | | | | | |
| NUMBER OF POLICIES. | | | | | | | |
| 970,553 | 980,669 | 1,011,081 | 1,010,113 | Not available. | Not available. | Not available. | Assurances : |
| 92,886 | 93,382 | 90,054 | 92,333 | | | | Whole Term of Life. |
| 1,798,282 | 1,862,381 | 1,971,860 | 2,017,052 | | | | Limited Premiums. |
| 60,726 | 65,747 | 72,149 | 75,985 | | | | Endowments and Endowment Assurances. |
| 45,951 | 32,844 | 34,350 | 38,238 | | | | Joint Lives and Joint Endowment Assurances.† |
| 2,908,398 | 3,035,923 | 3,179,494 | 3,233,771 | | | Miscellaneous. | |
| TOTAL. | | | | | | | |
| 49,049 | 50,063 | 50,205 | 52,876 | Not available. | Not available. | Not available. | Annuitants : |
| 23,905 | 30,187 | 30,741 | 30,361 | | | | Immediate. |
| 75,954 | 80,250 | 80,946 | 83,237 | | | | Deferred, &c. |
| TOTAL. | | | | | | | |
| (AFTER DEDUCTION OF RE-ASSURANCES). | | | | | | | |
| £ | £ | £ | £ | Not available. | Not available. | Not available. | Assurances : |
| 423,832,320 | 424,722,375 | 433,790,210 | 434,441,140 | | | | Whole Term of Life. |
| 53,358,353 | 54,005,875 | 49,388,925 | 50,101,062 | | | | Limited Premiums. |
| 307,467,788 | 316,791,912 | 329,316,567 | 339,446,847 | | | | Endowments and Endowment Assurances. |
| 9,378,281 | 9,814,052 | 10,313,828 | 10,708,017 | | | | Joint Lives and Joint Endowment Assurances.† |
| 33,100,728 | 30,904,436 | 32,173,258 | 34,451,298 | Miscellaneous. | | | |
| 827,137,470 | 836,238,700 | 854,982,788 | 869,738,964 | | | TOTAL. | |
| £ | £ | £ | £ | Not available. | Not available. | Not available. | Annuitants : |
| 2,221,828 | 2,510,459 | 2,562,843 | 2,656,970 | | | | Immediate. |
| 512,817 | 598,416 | 619,090 | 639,111 | | | | Deferred, &c. |
| 3,034,645 | 3,144,875 | 3,181,933 | 3,296,090 | | | TOTAL. | |
| II.—INDUSTRIAL BUSINESS.* | | | | | | | |
| NUMBER OF POLICIES. | | | | | | | |
| 29,325,144 | 29,785,060 | 30,763,539 | 30,933,650 | Not available. | Not available. | Not available. | Assurances : |
| 3,535,300 | 3,539,270 | 3,817,734 | 3,951,604 | | | | Whole Term of Life. |
| 660,595 | 692,594 | 784,192 | 816,110 | | | | Endowments and Endowment Assurances. |
| 1,951,512 | 2,006,801 | 2,200,783 | 2,273,552 | | | | Joint Lives, &c. |
| — | — | — | — | | | | Free and Paid-up Policies (mostly for Whole Term of Life). |
| 35,475,381‡ | 36,162,031 | 37,556,248 | 38,004,956 | Miscellaneous. | | | |
| TOTAL. | | | | | | | |
| — | — | — | — | Not available. | Not available. | Not available. | Annuitants : |
| — | — | — | — | | | | Immediate. |
| — | — | — | — | | | | Deferred. |
| TOTAL. | | | | | | | |
| (AFTER DEDUCTION OF RE-ASSURANCES). | | | | | | | |
| £ | £ | £ | £ | Not available. | Not available. | Not available. | Assurances : |
| 297,871,609 | 301,746,652 | 320,231,091 | 322,017,386 | | | | Whole Term of Life. |
| 36,492,148 | 37,502,735 | 38,773,496 | 39,451,823 | | | | Endowments and Endowment Assurances. |
| 12,570,593 | 14,099,951 | 14,975,656 | 15,376,787 | | | | Joint Lives, &c. |
| 5,959,352 | 6,391,751 | 6,710,682 | 6,954,649 | | | | Free and Paid-up Policies (mostly for Whole Term of Life). |
| 353,109,702 | 359,538,089 | 428,690,925 | 433,900,645 | Miscellaneous. | | | |
| TOTAL. | | | | | | | |
| £ | £ | £ | £ | Not available. | Not available. | Not available. | Annuitants : |
| — | — | — | — | | | | Immediate. |
| — | — | — | — | | | | Deferred. |
| TOTAL. | | | | | | | |

corresponding to the above are available.

† "Joint Lives" and "Last Survivor" Assurances only in 1909 and previous years.

‡ Inclusive of particulars for one Company from 1911 inclusive—previously excluded.

§ It is stated in the original returns that the increase is largely due to the fact that the Summary Returns show, for the first time, the *maximum* sums assured in any event under the Endowment and Joint Lives, &c. policies.

LIFE ASSURANCE AND ANNUITIES.

No. 95.—NUMBER and AMOUNT of CONTRACTS for LIFE ANNUITIES entered into by TRUSTEE SAVINGS BANKS) and Amount received in respect
(Compiled from Returns furnished by the

| | 1903-4. | 1904-5. | 1905-6. | 1906-7. | 1907-8. | 1908-9. | 1909-10. | 1910-1. |
|--|-----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|---------|
| Years ended 31st March. | | | | | | | | |
| ANNUITIES IMMEDIATE. | | | | | | | | |
| Contracts for Annuities entered into:— | | | | | | | | |
| Number | 545 | 692 | 685 | 638 | 642 | 657 | 688 | 744 |
| Amount of Annuities £ | 44,546 | 47,225 | 57,130 | 41,638 | 53,619 | 50,342 | 49,785 | 50,833 |
| Receipts by the Banks and National Debt Office in respect of Contracts.* | £ 537,598 | 597,476 | 674,680 | 506,876 | 656,876 | 620,599 | 635,839 | 615,951 |
| ANNUITIES DEFERRED. | | | | | | | | |
| Contracts for Annuities entered into:— | | | | | | | | |
| Number | 9 | 20 | 10 | 13 | 14 | 16 | 9 | 1 |
| Amount of Annuities £ | 175 | 451 | 210 | 262 | 747 | 452 | 173 | 10 |
| Receipts by the Banks and National Debt Office in respect of Contracts. | £ 2,323 | 3,041 | 2,290 | 2,519 | 4,972 | 4,258 | 2,364 | 2,055 |

* Including the Money Value of Stock

No. 96.—NUMBER and AMOUNT of CONTRACTS for LIFE ANNUITIES and ASSURANCES POST OFFICE in respect of CONTRACTS, and NUMBER and AMOUNT of PAYMENTS by the
(Compiled from the Postmaster-

| | 1903. | 1904. | 1905. | 1906. | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. | 1910. |
|---|-----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| IMMEDIATE ANNUITIES. | | | | | | | | |
| IMMEDIATE ANNUITIES.* | | | | | | | | |
| Contracts for Annuities entered into:— | | | | | | | | |
| Number | 1,763 | 1,768 | 1,810 | 1,707 | 1,685 | 1,812 | 1,730 | 1,724 |
| Amount of Annuities £ | 43,973 | 41,000 | 45,483 | 43,241 | 37,940 | 41,053 | 40,124 | 36,713 |
| Receipts by Post Office in respect of Contracts. | £ 557,981 | 520,538 | 573,205 | 544,571 | 471,385 | 513,446 | 508,323 | 464,937 |
| Payments by Post Office in respect of Contracts:— | | | | | | | | |
| Number (Payable half-yearly) | 35,463 | 36,607 | 37,686 | 38,820 | 39,738 | 40,417 | 41,380 | 42,007 |
| Amount | £ 571,904 | 594,502 | 614,406 | 635,492 | 652,341 | 663,038 | 678,152 | 686,803 |
| LIFE ASSURANCES. | | | | | | | | |
| LIFE ASSURANCES. | | | | | | | | |
| Contracts for Life Assurances entered into:— | | | | | | | | |
| Number | 592 | 517 | 741 | 641 | 492 | 421 | 395 | 372 |
| Amount of Assurances £ | 31,413 | 28,629 | 37,011 | 23,054 | 24,912 | 21,535 | 19,324 | 17,974 |
| Receipts by Post Office in respect of Contracts. | £ 23,063 | 23,031 | 23,376 | 23,803 | 23,422 | 23,071 | 22,787 | 22,474 |
| Payments by Post Office in respect of Contracts:— | | | | | | | | |
| Number | 387 | 405 | 449 | 406 | 420 | 443 | 513 | 521 |
| Amount of Claims on Death and Surrender. | £ 13,126 | 16,878 | 15,593 | 14,634 | 15,753 | 18,319 | 19,814 | 19,969 |

* There were in addition 2,442 Deferred Annuity Contracts amounting to 47,232*l.* in existence on 31st December 1917. The issues of this Abstract.

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LIFE ASSURANCE AND ANNUITIES.

the NATIONAL DEBT OFFICE (including Contracts entered into through the medium of
of Contracts in Years ended 31st March.

Commissioners for the Reduction of the National Debt.)

| 1911-2. | 1912-3. | 1913-4. | 1914-5. | 1915-6. | 1916-7. | 1917-8. | |
|-------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---|
| Years ended 31st March. | | | | | | | |
| 862 | 593 | 453 | 394 | 346 | 294 | 233 | ANNUITIES IMMEDIATE. Contracts for Annuities entered into :— Number. |
| 59,844 | 35,460 | 24,049 | 21,904 | 16,745 | 18,644 | 10,010 | £ Amount of Annuities. |
| 722,105 | 403,044 | 299,210 | 260,428 | 194,964 | 207,713 | 170,013 | £ Receipts by the Banks and National Debt Office in respect of Contracts.* |
| 8 | 1 | — | — | — | — | — | ANNUITIES DEFERRED. Contracts for Annuities entered into :— Number. |
| 155 | 30 | — | — | — | — | — | £ Amount of Annuities. |
| 2,810 | 2,059 | 1,481 | 1,162 | 1,072 | 840 | 788 | £ Receipts by the Banks and National Debt Office in respect of Contracts. |

transferred for the purchase of Annuities.

entered into through the POST OFFICE, AMOUNT of PURCHASE MONEY received by the
POST OFFICE in respect of ANNUITIES and ASSURANCES in Years ended 31st December.
General's Annual Reports.)

| 1911. | 1912. | 1913. | 1914. | 1915. | 1916. | 1917. | |
|----------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--|
| IMMEDIATE ANNUITIES. | | | | | | | |
| 1,855 | 1,956 | 1,566 | 1,393 | 1,186 | 987 | 857 | IMMEDIATE ANNUITIES.* Contracts for Annuities entered into :— Number. |
| 40,400 | 40,244 | 30,404 | 27,824 | 22,141 | 20,650 | 16,621 | £ Amount of Annuities. |
| 511,589 | 511,223 | 391,205 | 352,573 | 267,525 | 234,501 | 187,925 | £ Receipts by Post Office in respect of Contracts. |
| 42,686 | 43,549 | 44,216 | 44,375 | 43,033 | 43,334 | 42,343 | Payments by Post Office in respect of Contracts :— Number (Payable half-yearly). |
| 694,547 | 706,468 | 711,985 | 712,070 | 691,565 | 638,601 | 610,747 | £ Amount. |
| LIFE ASSURANCES. | | | | | | | |
| 426 | 315 | 293 | 858 | 550 | 442 | 340 | LIFE ASSURANCES. Contracts for Life Assurances entered into :— Number. |
| 20,040 | 17,524 | 11,189 | 34,287 | 30,334 | 27,259 | 18,892 | £ Amount of Assurances. |
| 22,328 | 21,512 | 21,087 | 20,760 | 20,855 | 20,532 | 20,284 | £ Receipts by Post Office in respect of Contracts. |
| 448 | 509 | 397 | 460 | 451 | 424 | 495 | Payments by Post Office in respect of Contracts :— Number. |
| 20,046 | 20,228 | 18,291 | 23,600 | 24,370 | 24,074 | 28,473 | £ Amount of Claims on Death and Surrender. |

Deferred Annuity Tables were withdrawn on 6th July 1912. For information respecting years prior to 1917, see previous

BANK OF ENGLAND.

No. 97.—TOTAL AMOUNT of DEPOSITS in the BANK OF ENGLAND
(Stated in thousands,
(Compiled from Returns

| On the last day of the Second Week in | 1903. | 1904. | 1905. | 1906. | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. | 1910. |
|--|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| | TOTAL DEPOSITS. | | | | | | | |
| | Thousand £ | Thousand £ | Thousand £ | Thousand £ | Thousand £ | Thousand £ | Thousand £ | Thousand £ |
| January | 43,770 | 49,127 | 50,269 | 50,063 | 53,543 | 50,349 | 48,541 | 52,395 |
| February | 50,917 | 50,717 | 48,907 | 53,215 | 52,031 | 53,464 | 51,834 | 52,655 |
| March | 54,384 | 52,243 | 54,510 | 60,133 | 57,465 | 60,911 | 57,144 | 50,547 |
| April | 47,305 | 51,506 | 51,823 | 54,804 | 57,609 | 54,966 | 57,354 | 53,711 |
| May | 66,222 | 47,881 | 50,890 | 52,995 | 53,635 | 52,813 | 55,639 | 52,233 |
| June | 43,216 | 46,763 | 54,101 | 51,791 | 52,351 | 54,089 | 56,176 | 62,519 |
| July | 48,312 | 47,867 | 54,120 | 53,067 | 55,776 | 53,715 | 56,507 | 62,094 |
| August | 47,735 | 47,476 | 53,001 | 50,705 | 49,257 | 50,693 | 53,594 | 57,118 |
| September | 46,002 | 48,529 | 53,710 | 51,701 | 54,536 | 51,214 | 55,874 | 57,077 |
| October | 49,528 | 49,269 | 49,532 | 51,532 | 51,842 | 50,754 | 52,018 | 51,843 |
| November | 45,149 | 46,362 | 53,402 | 49,072 | 52,049 | 47,806 | 45,028 | 44,243 |
| December | 46,459 | 48,378 | 55,243 | 48,331 | 50,360 | 48,159 | 45,831 | 51,071 |

No. 98.—TOTAL AMOUNT of BANK NOTES held in RESERVE by the
(Stated in thousands,
(Compiled from Returns

| On the last day of the Second Week in | 1903. | 1904. | 1905. | 1906. | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. | 1910. |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| | Thousand £ | Thousand £ | Thousand £ | Thousand £ | Thousand £ | Thousand £ | Thousand £ | Thousand £ |
| January | 19,616 | 19,626 | 20,384 | 17,512 | 20,434 | 23,222 | 19,611 | 24,016 |
| February | 23,068 | 22,940 | 25,143 | 22,827 | 24,899 | 27,330 | 24,128 | 26,054 |
| March | 23,571 | 24,104 | 28,916 | 26,831 | 25,253 | 29,073 | 27,280 | 24,378 |
| April | 20,726 | 22,088 | 25,483 | 22,551 | 23,733 | 26,810 | 26,423 | 22,509 |
| May | 22,650 | 21,378 | 23,650 | 19,551 | 23,930 | 25,599 | 25,832 | 27,475 |
| June | 23,529 | 21,453 | 25,626 | 23,169 | 23,409 | 25,880 | 25,702 | 30,781 |
| July | 22,769 | 21,874 | 24,538 | 24,286 | 23,095 | 24,876 | 27,059 | 30,053 |
| August | 21,651 | 22,392 | 23,103 | 23,346 | 23,656 | 23,839 | 26,276 | 28,156 |
| September | 21,574 | 26,477 | 22,717 | 23,351 | 26,596 | 25,929 | 27,967 | 29,037 |
| October | 19,756 | 25,101 | 18,832 | 16,897 | 22,826 | 24,438 | 21,603 | 22,854 |
| November | 20,052 | 22,408 | 19,700 | 18,666 | 19,812 | 23,741 | 21,581 | 21,515 |
| December | 18,910 | 20,379 | 20,596 | 21,537 | 22,458 | 21,796 | 24,803 | 24,310 |

BANK OF ENGLAND.

on the last day of the Second Week in each Month.
i.e., 000's in each case omitted.)

furnished by the Bank of England.)

| 1911. | 1912. | 1913. | 1914. | 1915. | 1916. | 1917. | On the last day of the Second Week in |
|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--|
| TOTAL DEPOSITS. | | | | | | | |
| Thousand £ | Thousand £ | Thousand £ | Thousand £ | Thousand £ | Thousand £ | Thousand £ | |
| 49,000 | 55,132 | 51,602 | 53,714 | 160,838 | 157,630 | 179,777 | January. |
| 53,498 | 58,467 | 60,586 | 62,642 | 162,276 | 163,123 | 197,081 | February. |
| 58,171 | 67,361 | 67,900 | 64,805 | 179,890 | 149,210 | 205,491 | March. |
| 59,374 | 60,421 | 59,515 | 61,964 | 207,126 | 143,764 | 178,235 | April. |
| 53,876 | 57,056 | 52,146 | 57,385 | 223,479 | 138,276 | 173,549 | May. |
| 55,438 | 62,017 | 53,960 | 58,676 | 214,784 | 139,805 | 175,639 | June. |
| 57,187 | 58,247 | 51,801 | 56,369 | 210,970 | 147,420 | 168,101 | July. |
| 51,121 | 59,815 | 51,551 | 91,216 | 227,680 | 143,615 | 177,889 | August. |
| 54,237 | 62,869 | 52,564 | 155,111 | 215,530 | 155,530 | 163,036 | September. |
| 52,418 | 55,635 | 47,203 | 162,561 | 168,767 | 164,496 | 161,811 | October. |
| 49,964 | 53,578 | 48,033 | 150,536 | 139,373 | 162,849 | 162,736 | November. |
| 52,048 | 50,555 | 47,404 | 165,900 | 142,463 | 164,038 | 163,569 | December. |

BANK OF ENGLAND on the last day of the Second Week in each Month.
i.e., 000's in each case omitted.)

furnished by the Bank of England.)

| 1911. | 1912. | 1913. | 1914. | 1915. | 1916. | 1917. | On the last day of the Second Week in |
|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--|
| Thousand £ | Thousand £ | Thousand £ | Thousand £ | Thousand £ | Thousand £ | Thousand £ | |
| 22,567 | 25,086 | 22,247 | 23,828 | 51,921 | 35,131 | 33,478 | January. |
| 27,548 | 23,875 | 26,763 | 32,417 | 50,038 | 39,291 | 34,603 | February. |
| 28,026 | 26,063 | 27,001 | 30,384 | 42,537 | 40,442 | 32,364 | March. |
| 24,814 | 24,539 | 25,400 | 23,366 | 37,783 | 41,638 | 32,674 | April. |
| 26,128 | 27,762 | 24,768 | 23,811 | 45,787 | 42,205 | 32,503 | May. |
| 27,012 | 29,275 | 26,338 | 25,046 | 43,504 | 43,083 | 32,645 | June. |
| 28,683 | 27,304 | 24,668 | 26,823 | 36,687 | 39,767 | 29,284 | July. |
| 26,550 | 28,500 | 23,376 | 14,758 | 50,763 | 36,879 | 23,893 | August. |
| 30,453 | 30,331 | 30,278 | 30,008 | 53,408 | 35,298 | 29,744 | September. |
| 26,068 | 25,697 | 23,366 | 42,400 | 45,688 | 35,411 | 29,908 | October. |
| 23,771 | 25,441 | 25,072 | 51,609 | 40,444 | 35,867 | 29,909 | November. |
| 24,758 | 23,133 | 25,112 | 53,633 | 34,430 | 33,955 | 30,605 | December. |

BANK OF ENGLAND.

No. 99.—QUARTERLY AVERAGES of the WEEKLY LIABILITIES
(Compiled from Returns)

| YEARS. | QUARTER Ended | LIABILITIES. (Exclusive of Capital, Rest, and Post Bills.) | | |
|--------|-------------------|---|------------|------------|
| | | Notes in Circulation. | Deposits. | Total. |
| | | £ | £ | £ |
| 1903 - | March | 28,414,000 | 52,764,000 | 81,178,000 |
| | June | 29,033,000 | 50,678,000 | 79,711,000 |
| | September | 29,477,000 | 49,217,000 | 78,694,000 |
| | December | 28,631,000 | 48,068,000 | 76,699,000 |
| 1904 - | March | 28,021,000 | 51,790,000 | 79,811,000 |
| | June | 28,432,000 | 49,990,000 | 78,428,000 |
| | September | 28,651,000 | 48,651,000 | 77,302,000 |
| | December | 28,052,000 | 48,880,000 | 76,932,000 |
| 1905 - | March | 27,517,000 | 54,361,000 | 81,878,000 |
| | June | 29,044,000 | 53,114,000 | 82,158,000 |
| | September | 29,688,000 | 55,454,000 | 85,142,000 |
| | December | 29,003,000 | 53,540,000 | 82,543,000 |
| 1906 - | March | 28,402,000 | 57,294,000 | 85,696,000 |
| | June | 28,929,000 | 54,302,000 | 83,231,000 |
| | September | 29,558,000 | 53,394,000 | 82,952,000 |
| | December | 28,677,000 | 50,731,000 | 79,408,000 |
| 1907 - | March | 28,134,000 | 55,190,000 | 83,324,000 |
| | June | 28,889,000 | 54,853,000 | 83,742,000 |
| | September | 29,413,000 | 54,240,000 | 83,653,000 |
| | December | 29,206,000 | 50,500,000 | 79,706,000 |
| 1908 - | March | 28,212,000 | 55,874,000 | 84,086,000 |
| | June | 28,774,000 | 54,269,000 | 83,043,000 |
| | September | 29,401,000 | 52,550,000 | 81,951,000 |
| | December | 29,039,000 | 50,583,000 | 79,622,000 |
| 1909 - | March | 28,932,000 | 55,010,000 | 83,942,000 |
| | June | 29,396,000 | 53,189,000 | 82,585,000 |
| | September | 29,652,000 | 55,145,000 | 84,797,000 |
| | December | 28,878,000 | 48,781,000 | 77,659,000 |
| 1910 - | March | 28,136,000 | 52,010,000 | 80,146,000 |
| | June | 28,294,000 | 58,025,000 | 86,319,000 |
| | September | 28,382,000 | 58,501,000 | 86,883,000 |
| | December | 28,209,000 | 40,654,000 | 68,863,000 |
| 1911 - | March | 27,474,000 | 57,184,000 | 84,658,000 |
| | June | 28,424,000 | 57,095,000 | 85,519,000 |
| | September | 29,620,000 | 54,734,000 | 84,354,000 |
| | December | 28,913,000 | 52,815,000 | 81,728,000 |
| 1912 - | March | 28,164,000 | 61,903,000 | 90,067,000 |
| | June | 28,926,000 | 60,866,000 | 89,792,000 |
| | September | 29,374,000 | 61,264,000 | 90,638,000 |
| | December | 28,605,000 | 54,297,000 | 82,902,000 |

BANK OF ENGLAND.

and ASSETS of the BANK OF ENGLAND.
furnished by the Bank of England.)

| ASSETS. (Exclusive of Securities in Issue Department.) | | | QUARTER Ended | YEARS. |
|---|------------|------------|-------------------|----------|
| Securities. | Bullion. | Total. | | |
| £ | £ | £ | | |
| 46,489,000 | 34,853,000 | 81,342,000 | March - - - - | } - 1903 |
| 43,762,000 | 35,662,000 | 79,424,000 | June - - - - | |
| 43,081,000 | 35,552,000 | 78,633,000 | September - - - - | |
| 44,554,000 | 31,539,000 | 76,093,000 | December - - - - | |
| 45,668,000 | 33,995,000 | 79,663,000 | March - - - - | } - 1904 |
| 43,925,000 | 33,891,000 | 77,816,000 | June - - - - | |
| 40,991,000 | 36,057,000 | 77,048,000 | September - - - - | |
| 42,594,000 | 33,711,000 | 76,305,000 | December - - - - | |
| 44,999,000 | 36,641,000 | 81,640,000 | March - - - - | } - 1905 |
| 44,092,000 | 37,429,000 | 81,518,000 | June - - - - | |
| 48,138,000 | 36,693,000 | 84,831,000 | September - - - - | |
| 50,033,000 | 31,910,000 | 81,952,000 | December - - - - | |
| 50,986,000 | 34,503,000 | 85,489,000 | March - - - - | } - 1906 |
| 48,462,000 | 34,195,000 | 82,657,000 | June - - - - | |
| 46,003,000 | 36,684,000 | 82,687,000 | September - - - - | |
| 48,501,000 | 30,389,000 | 78,890,000 | December - - - - | |
| 48,542,000 | 34,570,000 | 83,112,000 | March - - - - | } - 1907 |
| 47,804,000 | 35,320,000 | 83,124,000 | June - - - - | |
| 46,520,000 | 36,853,000 | 83,373,000 | September - - - - | |
| 46,440,000 | 32,895,000 | 79,335,000 | December - - - - | |
| 45,867,000 | 37,943,000 | 83,810,000 | March - - - - | } - 1908 |
| 44,402,000 | 37,080,000 | 82,442,000 | June - - - - | |
| 43,745,000 | 37,871,000 | 81,616,000 | September - - - - | |
| 44,060,000 | 34,824,000 | 78,884,000 | December - - - - | |
| 46,894,000 | 36,611,000 | 83,505,000 | March - - - - | } - 1909 |
| 47,774,000 | 39,077,000 | 86,851,000 | June - - - - | |
| 44,633,000 | 39,810,000 | 84,443,000 | September - - - - | |
| 42,758,000 | 34,150,000 | 76,917,000 | December - - - - | |
| 44,869,000 | 35,547,000 | 80,416,000 | March - - - - | } - 1910 |
| 47,500,000 | 38,649,000 | 86,149,000 | June - - - - | |
| 46,001,000 | 39,915,000 | 85,916,000 | September - - - - | |
| 43,491,000 | 38,659,000 | 77,150,000 | December - - - - | |
| 47,304,000 | 37,069,000 | 84,373,000 | March - - - - | } - 1911 |
| 46,725,000 | 38,087,000 | 84,812,000 | June - - - - | |
| 42,949,000 | 41,064,000 | 84,013,000 | September - - - - | |
| 44,566,000 | 36,423,000 | 80,989,000 | December - - - - | |
| 51,596,000 | 38,148,000 | 89,744,000 | March - - - - | } - 1912 |
| 49,763,000 | 39,453,000 | 89,198,000 | June - - - - | |
| 49,192,000 | 41,119,000 | 90,311,000 | September - - - - | |
| 46,124,000 | 36,248,000 | 82,372,000 | December - - - - | |

BANK OF ENGLAND, &c.

No. 99.—QUARTERLY AVERAGES of the WEEKLY LIABILITIES

| YEARS— Cont. | QUARTER Ended. | LIABILITIES. (Exclusive of Capital, Rest, and Post Bills.) | | |
|-----------------|-------------------|---|-------------|-------------|
| | | Notes in Circulation. | Deposits. | Total. |
| | | £ | £ | £ |
| 1913 . | March | 28,108,000 | 60,835,000 | 88,943,000 |
| | June | 28,591,000 | 55,852,000 | 84,473,000 |
| | September | 29,381,000 | 52,879,000 | 82,260,000 |
| | December | 28,879,000 | 50,080,000 | 78,959,000 |
| 1914 . | March | 28,460,000 | 62,360,000 | 90,820,000 |
| | June | 28,901,000 | 61,042,000 | 89,943,000 |
| | September | 33,614,000 | 111,462,000 | 145,076,000 |
| | December | 35,439,000 | 162,298,000 | 197,737,000 |
| 1915 . | March | 34,645,000 | 160,227,000 | 203,872,000 |
| | June | 34,065,000 | 215,069,000 | 250,034,000 |
| | September | 32,818,000 | 222,304,000 | 255,122,000 |
| | December | 33,604,000 | 149,079,000 | 182,683,000 |
| 1916 . | March | 33,478,000 | 154,282,000 | 187,760,000 |
| | June | 34,707,000 | 142,635,000 | 177,342,000 |
| | September | 30,111,000 | 150,270,000 | 180,381,000 |
| | December | 37,528,000 | 166,203,000 | 203,731,000 |
| 1917 . | March | 38,823,000 | 203,118,000 | 241,941,000 |
| | June | 38,743,000 | 173,800,000 | 212,543,000 |
| | September | 40,283,000 | 171,462,000 | 211,745,000 |
| | December | 42,931,000 | 130,352,000 | 173,283,000 |

No. 100.—AVERAGE AMOUNT of PROMISSORY NOTES, payable to Bearer on
distinguishing those issued in ENGLAND
(Compiled from Returns furnished)

| YEARS. | MONTH Ended | ENGLAND AND WALES. | | | |
|--------|----------------------|------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|---------|
| | | Bank of England. | Country Banks. | | Total. |
| | | | Private Banks. | Joint Stock Banks. | |
| | | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| 1903 . | March 14 | 28,200,725 | 109,823 | 521,063 | 731,486 |
| | June 6 | 28,957,490 | 216,580 | 500,005 | 783,485 |
| | September 20 | 25,910,737 | 188,502 | 489,840 | 678,042 |
| | December 10 | 28,401,783 | 234,599 | 521,372 | 730,271 |
| 1904 . | March 12 | 27,704,225 | 160,100 | 471,886 | 632,035 |
| | June 4 | 28,470,487 | 174,625 | 519,005 | 603,720 |
| | September 24 | 28,297,321 | 160,045 | 444,882 | 604,933 |
| | December 17 | 27,760,093 | 170,750 | 479,480 | 630,239 |
| 1905 . | March 11 | 27,343,933 | 150,330 | 493,645 | 633,975 |
| | June 3 | 29,007,925 | 158,662 | 467,845 | 620,507 |
| | September 23 | 29,270,450 | 141,254 | 410,251 | 551,505 |
| | December 16 | 28,713,501 | 140,179 | 448,997 | 593,176 |

BANK OF ENGLAND, &c.

and ASSETS of the BANK of ENGLAND—*continued.*

| ASSETS. (Exclusive of Securities in Issue Department.) | | | QUARTER Ended | YEARS— Cont. |
|---|------------|-------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| Securities. | Bullion. | Total. | | |
| £ | £ | £ | | |
| 52,564,000 | 30,083,000 | 88,647,000 | March - - - - | - 1913 |
| 46,312,000 | 37,562,000 | 83,874,000 | June - - - - | |
| 41,578,000 | 40,354,000 | 81,932,000 | September - - - - | |
| 42,044,000 | 36,284,000 | 78,328,000 | December - - - - | |
| 43,086,000 | 41,444,000 | 90,530,000 | March - - - - | - 1914 |
| 52,189,000 | 37,014,000 | 89,203,000 | June - - - - | |
| 102,618,000 | 42,201,000 | 144,819,000 | September - - - - | |
| 129,644,000 | 67,433,000 | 197,077,600 | December - - - - | |
| 139,603,000 | 64,001,000 | 203,604,000 | March - - - - | - 1915 |
| 192,007,000 | 57,247,000 | 249,254,000 | June - - - - | |
| 102,210,000 | 62,590,000 | 254,800,000 | September - - - - | |
| 127,527,000 | 51,516,000 | 182,043,000 | December - - - - | |
| 133,391,000 | 54,040,000 | 187,431,000 | March - - - - | - 1916 |
| 117,015,000 | 59,591,000 | 176,606,000 | June - - - - | |
| 129,559,000 | 56,416,000 | 185,975,000 | September - - - - | |
| 147,439,000 | 55,718,000 | 203,157,000 | December - - - - | |
| 186,210,000 | 55,360,000 | 241,570,000 | March - - - - | - 1917 |
| 156,529,000 | 55,359,000 | 211,888,000 | June - - - - | |
| 157,309,000 | 51,022,000 | 211,331,000 | September - - - - | |
| 152,151,000 | 50,379,000 | 203,530,000 | December - - - - | |

Demand, which were in Circulation in each of the undermentioned MONTHS,
AND WALES, SCOTLAND, and IRELAND.
by the Inland Revenue Department.)

| SCOTLAND. | IRELAND. | | TOTAL for the UNITED KINGDOM. | MONTH Ended | YEARS. |
|---|------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------|
| Chartered and Joint Stock Banks. | Bank of Ireland. | Joint Stock Banks. | | | |
| £ | £ | £ | £ | | |
| 7,271,762 | 2,767,300 | 4,397,408 | 43,384,671 | March 14 - - - | - 1903 |
| 8,407,031 | 2,609,375 | 4,544,069 | 45,503,456 | June 6 - - - - | |
| 7,692,833 | 2,690,650 | 4,309,092 | 44,291,854 | September 26 - - - | |
| 9,130,316 | 2,807,850 | 4,557,113 | 44,683,363 | December 19 - - - | |
| 6,069,392 | 2,576,500 | 4,033,190 | 41,855,002 | March 12 - - - | - 1904 |
| 8,224,073 | 2,577,700 | 4,152,964 | 44,128,344 | June 4 - - - - | |
| 7,391,985 | 2,451,225 | 3,806,329 | 42,644,703 | September 24 - - - | |
| 7,600,142 | 2,612,450 | 4,168,370 | 43,129,704 | December 17 - - - | |
| 6,819,232 | 2,488,600 | 3,838,671 | 40,074,311 | March 11 - - - | - 1905 |
| 8,001,547 | 2,497,625 | 3,971,200 | 41,164,804 | June 3 - - - - | |
| 7,450,592 | 2,301,075 | 3,077,039 | 43,320,327 | September 23 - - - | |
| 7,959,311 | 2,632,200 | 4,004,759 | 43,808,007 | December 16 - - - | |

BANK OF ENGLAND, &c.
 No. 100.—AVERAGE AMOUNT OF PROMISSORY NOTES, payable to Bearer on Demand,
 distinguishing those issued in ENGLAND and

| YEARS— Cont. | MONTH Ended | ENGLAND AND WALES. | | | |
|-----------------|--------------------|------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|---------|
| | | Bank of England. | Country Banks. | | |
| | | | Private Banks. | Joint Stock Banks. | Total. |
| | | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| 1906 | March 10 . . . | 28,132,500 | 127,194 | 409,026 | 536,320 |
| | June 2 . . . | 28,761,226 | 134,063 | 449,403 | 584,430 |
| | September 22 . . . | 28,851,352 | 107,982 | 389,073 | 497,035 |
| | December 15 . . . | 28,303,505 | 126,513 | 426,800 | 553,403 |
| 1907 | March 9 . . . | 27,818,225 | 112,405 | 383,083 | 500,483 |
| | June 1 . . . | 28,875,295 | 125,422 | 432,178 | 557,600 |
| | September 21 . . . | 29,144,225 | 109,470 | 365,179 | 474,649 |
| | December 14 . . . | 29,042,240 | 131,335 | 346,011 | 477,346 |
| 1908 | March 7 . . . | 27,866,092 | 107,172 | 317,769 | 424,941 |
| | June 27 . . . | 28,090,307 | 112,007 | 334,576 | 446,583 |
| | September 10 . . . | 29,166,778 | 100,173 | 289,526 | 389,704 |
| | December 12 . . . | 28,713,180 | 121,324 | 316,032 | 437,906 |
| 1909 | March 6 . . . | 28,772,750 | 101,531 | 183,891 | 290,442 |
| | June 26 . . . | 29,353,392 | 102,460 | 192,599 | 295,063 |
| | September 18 . . . | 29,388,237 | 85,397 | 181,511 | 266,908 |
| | December 11 . . . | 28,529,401 | 104,960 | 122,812 | 227,772 |
| 1910 | March 5 . . . | 27,834,688 | 84,163 | 112,347 | 196,510 |
| | June 25 . . . | 27,929,724 | 84,733 | 114,803 | 199,543 |
| | September 17 . . . | 28,199,187 | 74,559 | 103,874 | 178,433 |
| | December 10 . . . | 28,318,324 | 87,390 | 169,770 | 197,172 |
| 1911 | March 4 . . . | 27,213,310 | 73,353 | 102,010 | 181,272 |
| | June 24 . . . | 28,631,035 | 80,622 | 84,504 | 165,126 |
| | September 16 . . . | 29,751,274 | 75,441 | 77,277 | 152,718 |
| | December 9 . . . | 28,619,535 | 83,518 | 62,620 | 171,138 |
| 1912 | March 2 . . . | 27,829,584 | 77,718 | 80,340 | 158,067 |
| | June 22 . . . | 28,850,410 | 75,103 | 83,344 | 158,447 |
| | September 14 . . . | 29,170,254 | 70,023 | 79,032 | 149,075 |
| | December 7 . . . | 28,373,135 | 81,683 | 70,002 | 161,585 |
| 1913 | March 1 . . . | 27,811,409 | 72,651 | 70,012 | 149,463 |
| | June 21 . . . | 28,382,642 | 70,417 | 78,838 | 149,275 |
| | September 13 . . . | 29,276,337 | 62,240 | 62,023 | 114,274 |
| | December 6 . . . | 28,527,476 | 71,699 | 54,472 | 126,371 |
| 1914 | March 23 . . . | 28,429,175 | 63,376 | 53,524 | 116,899 |
| | June 20 . . . | 29,760,223 | 64,253 | 20,578 | 84,831 |
| | September 12 . . . | 33,816,818 | 58,037 | 16,776 | 76,733 |
| | December 5 . . . | 33,518,508 | 81,425 | 23,010 | 105,035 |
| 1915 | March 27 . . . | 34,264,040 | 81,850 | 25,603 | 107,453 |
| | June 19 . . . | 32,804,428 | 84,021 | 25,642 | 110,563 |
| | September 11 . . . | 31,869,167 | 78,787 | 24,923 | 103,720 |
| | December 4 . . . | 33,447,392 | 89,294 | 33,526 | 122,820 |
| 1916 | March 25 . . . | 33,056,618 | 90,135 | 25,601 | 118,706 |
| | June 17 . . . | 35,212,806 | 95,775 | 31,577 | 127,352 |
| | September 9 . . . | 35,014,501 | 87,500 | 28,917 | 116,423 |
| | December 2 . . . | 37,160,732 | 106,120 | 32,886 | 138,906 |
| 1917 | March 24 . . . | 33,105,908 | 107,838 | 28,540 | 136,387 |
| | June 16 . . . | 33,609,720 | 117,073 | 29,070 | 147,652 |
| | September 8 . . . | 40,262,845 | 109,618 | 20,358 | 130,976 |
| | December 29 . . . | 44,661,061 | 128,170 | 30,170 | 158,340 |

BANK OF ENGLAND, &c.

which were in Circulation in each of the undermentioned MONTHS,
WALES, SCOTLAND, and IRELAND—*continued*.

| SCOTLAND. | IRELAND. | | TOTAL for the UNITED KINGDOM. | MONTH Ended | YEARS— Cont. |
|------------|---|------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------|
| | Chartered and Joint Stock Banks. | Bank of Ireland. | | | |
| £ | £ | £ | £ | | |
| 6,906,103 | 2,422,400 | 3,747,937 | 41,745,700 | March 10 - - - | - 1906 |
| 8,001,692 | 2,498,150 | 3,872,093 | 43,747,591 | June 2 - - - | |
| 7,536,707 | 2,463,400 | 3,858,485 | 43,208,599 | September 22 - - - | |
| 7,889,565 | 2,710,800 | 4,278,123 | 43,720,396 | December 15 - - - | |
| 6,885,072 | 2,595,850 | 4,018,518 | 41,818,793 | March 9 - - - | - 1907 |
| 8,025,322 | 2,612,100 | 4,190,156 | 44,206,473 | June 1 - - - | |
| 329,962 | 2,563,975 | 3,940,094 | 43,453,865 | September 21 - - - | |
| 726,952 | 2,826,000 | 4,328,181 | 44,400,725 | December 14 - - - | |
| 6,678,541 | 2,621,250 | 3,937,414 | 41,527,138 | March 7 - - - | - 1908 |
| 7,307,717 | 2,513,200 | 3,995,766 | 43,163,563 | June 27 - - - | |
| 6,023,889 | 2,437,350 | 3,710,469 | 42,628,190 | September 19 - - - | |
| 7,504,080 | 2,888,150 | 4,282,363 | 43,706,635 | December 12 - - - | |
| 6,459,913 | 2,679,225 | 3,969,883 | 42,112,219 | March 6 - - - | - 1909 |
| 7,201,028 | 2,625,525 | 3,927,524 | 43,408,137 | June 26 - - - | |
| 6,915,965 | 2,635,300 | 3,960,898 | 43,106,868 | September 18 - - - | |
| 7,394,357 | 2,992,760 | 4,361,493 | 43,505,742 | December 11 - - - | |
| 6,473,758 | 2,818,425 | 4,062,493 | 41,388,014 | March 5 - - - | - 1910 |
| 7,230,541 | 2,841,200 | 4,254,120 | 42,461,128 | June 25 - - - | |
| 6,964,310 | 2,800,050 | 4,288,378 | 42,527,258 | September 17 - - - | |
| 7,430,142 | 3,216,600 | 4,826,992 | 44,019,140 | December 10 - - - | |
| 6,510,000 | 3,029,300 | 4,466,897 | 41,400,887 | March 4 - - - | - 1911 |
| 7,386,060 | 3,027,700 | 4,516,778 | 43,747,019 | June 24 - - - | |
| 7,109,284 | 2,891,075 | 4,193,951 | 44,098,362 | September 16 - - - | |
| 7,715,518 | 3,100,200 | 4,598,449 | 44,304,866 | December 9 - - - | |
| 6,749,067 | 3,020,675 | 4,370,028 | 42,127,321 | March 2 - - - | - 1912 |
| 7,014,228 | 3,015,925 | 4,554,059 | 44,222,178 | June 23 - - - | |
| 7,316,768 | 2,850,125 | 4,173,727 | 43,690,489 | September 14 - - - | |
| 8,005,969 | 3,260,000 | 4,567,429 | 44,368,718 | December 7 - - - | |
| 7,000,623 | 3,169,425 | 4,530,895 | 42,727,815 | March 1 - - - | - 1912 |
| 7,879,993 | 3,285,600 | 4,930,877 | 44,027,787 | June 21 - - - | |
| 7,549,924 | 3,203,780 | 4,740,223 | 44,883,958 | September 13 - - - | |
| 8,210,066 | 3,673,825 | 5,345,400 | 45,892,708 | December 6 - - - | |
| 7,175,190 | 3,227,900 | 4,768,915 | 43,868,079 | March 28 - - - | - 1914 |
| 8,083,169 | 3,305,700 | 4,932,083 | 45,160,001 | June 20 - - - | |
| 8,889,173 | 4,046,000 | 5,297,780 | 53,735,504 | September 12 - - - | |
| 9,895,276 | 5,420,160 | 6,729,958 | 57,605,927 | December 5 - - - | |
| 9,281,460 | 5,595,825 | 6,867,813 | 56,129,000 | March 27 - - - | - 1916 |
| 10,908,870 | 6,058,025 | 7,254,440 | 57,226,326 | June 19 - - - | |
| 10,901,870 | 6,250,100 | 7,252,564 | 56,483,100 | September 11 - - - | |
| 12,853,372 | 7,668,850 | 8,666,974 | 62,689,108 | December 4 - - - | |
| 12,087,071 | 7,546,600 | 8,734,710 | 62,153,695 | March 25 - - - | - 1916 |
| 14,409,718 | 8,248,350 | 9,472,330 | 67,600,646 | June 17 - - - | |
| 14,422,514 | 8,200,475 | 9,108,236 | 67,823,209 | September 9 - - - | |
| 16,876,406 | 9,576,625 | 10,833,448 | 73,285,691 | December 2 - - - | |
| 16,214,893 | 9,739,200 | 10,450,866 | 73,653,254 | March 24 - - - | - 1917 |
| 17,161,081 | 9,910,125 | 10,447,664 | 76,574,679 | June 16 - - - | |
| 16,932,825 | 9,728,050 | 9,675,483 | 76,740,029 | September 8 - - - | |
| 16,864,671 | 12,008,000 | 11,763,253 | 88,595,314 | December 29 - - - | |

No. 101.—AVERAGE MINIMUM RATE PER CENT. of DISCOUNT charged by the BANK OF ENGLAND, in each Month in each Year from 1903 to 1917.

(Compiled from Returns furnished by the Bank of England.)

| MONTHS. | 1903. | 1904. | 1905. | 1906. | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. | 1910. | 1911. | 1912. | 1913. | 1914. | 1915. | 1916. | 1917. | MONTHS. |
|----------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|
| January - - - | 4 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 5 | $5\frac{23}{100}$ | $2\frac{59}{100}$ | $3\frac{27}{100}$ | $4\frac{1}{2}$ | 4 | 5 | $4\frac{85}{100}$ | 5 | 5 | $5\frac{77}{100}$ | January. |
| February - - - | 4 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 3 | $3\frac{16}{100}$ | $3\frac{77}{100}$ | $3\frac{52}{100}$ | 5 | 3 | 5 | 5 | $5\frac{1}{2}$ | February. |
| March - - - | 4 | 4 | $2\frac{63}{100}$ | 4 | 5 | $3\frac{46}{100}$ | 3 | $3\frac{46}{100}$ | $3\frac{13}{100}$ | $3\frac{1}{2}$ | 5 | 3 | 5 | 5 | $5\frac{1}{2}$ | March. |
| April - - - | 4 | $3\frac{11}{100}$ | $2\frac{1}{2}$ | $3\frac{9}{100}$ | $4\frac{9}{100}$ | 3 | $2\frac{1}{2}$ | 4 | 3 | $3\frac{1}{2}$ | $4\frac{79}{100}$ | 3 | 5 | 5 | $5\frac{7}{100}$ | April. |
| May - - - | $3\frac{4}{5}$ | 3 | $2\frac{1}{2}$ | $3\frac{23}{100}$ | 4 | $2\frac{24}{100}$ | $2\frac{1}{2}$ | 4 | 3 | $3\frac{13}{100}$ | $4\frac{1}{2}$ | 3 | 5 | 5 | 5 | May. |
| June - - - | $3\frac{1}{4}$ | 3 | $2\frac{1}{2}$ | $3\frac{5}{8}$ | 4 | $2\frac{1}{2}$ | $2\frac{1}{2}$ | $3\frac{16}{100}$ | 3 | 3 | $4\frac{1}{2}$ | 3 | 5 | 5 | 5 | June. |
| July - - - | 3 | 3 | $2\frac{1}{2}$ | $3\frac{1}{2}$ | 4 | $2\frac{1}{2}$ | $2\frac{1}{2}$ | 3 | 3 | 3 | $4\frac{1}{2}$ | $3\frac{19}{100}$ | 5 | $5\frac{61}{100}$ | 5 | July. |
| August - - - | 3 | 3 | $2\frac{1}{2}$ | $3\frac{1}{2}$ | $4\frac{9}{32}$ | $2\frac{1}{2}$ | $2\frac{1}{2}$ | 3 | 3 | $3\frac{10}{100}$ | $4\frac{1}{2}$ | $5\frac{87}{100}$ | 5 | 6 | 5 | August. |
| September - - - | $3\frac{8}{10}$ | 3 | 3 | $3\frac{4}{5}$ | $4\frac{1}{2}$ | $2\frac{1}{2}$ | $2\frac{1}{2}$ | $3\frac{7}{100}$ | $3\frac{33}{100}$ | 4 | $4\frac{1}{2}$ | 5 | 5 | 6 | 5 | September. |
| October - - - | 4 | 3 | 4 | $5\frac{11}{32}$ | $4\frac{17}{32}$ | $2\frac{1}{2}$ | $3\frac{84}{100}$ | $4\frac{28}{100}$ | 4 | $4\frac{46}{100}$ | $4\frac{26}{100}$ | 5 | 5 | 6 | 5 | October. |
| November - - - | 4 | 3 | 4 | 6 | $6\frac{1}{2}$ | $2\frac{1}{2}$ | 5 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 5 | November. |
| December - - - | 4 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 7 | $2\frac{1}{2}$ | $4\frac{63}{100}$ | $4\frac{50}{100}$ | 4 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 5 | December. |
| Average for the Year - - - | $3\frac{3}{4}$ | $3\frac{1}{2}$ | $3\frac{1}{100}$ | $4\frac{17}{100}$ | $4\frac{7}{100}$ | 3 | $3\frac{1}{10}$ | $3\frac{52}{100}$ | $3\frac{45}{100}$ | $3\frac{78}{100}$ | $4\frac{77}{100}$ | $4\frac{3}{100}$ | 5 | $5\frac{47}{100}$ | $5\frac{15}{100}$ | Average for the Year. |

BANK OF ENGLAND.

No. 102.—AVERAGE PRICE per £100 of the New 2½%* Consolidated Stock of the PUBLIC FUNDS of the UNITED KINGDOM in each Month in each year from 1903 to 1917.

(Compiled from Returns furnished by the Bank of England.)

| MONTHS. | 1903. | 1904. | 1905. | 1906. | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. | 1910. | 1911. | 1912. | 1913. | 1914. | 1915. | 1916. | 1917. | MONTHS. |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|
| January - - - | £ 93 ¹ / ₁₆ | £ 87 ¹ / ₁₆ | £ 88 ¹ / ₁₆ | £ 89 ¹ / ₁₆ | £ 86 ¹ / ₁₆ | £ 84 ¹ / ₁₆ | £ 83 ¹ / ₁₆ | £ 82 ¹ / ₁₆ | £ 79 ¹ / ₁₆ | £ 77 ¹ / ₁₆ | £ 75 ¹ / ₁₆ | £ 73 | £ 68 ¹ / ₁₆ | £ 58 ¹ / ₁₆ | £ 53 ¹ / ₁₆ | January. |
| February - - - | 92 ¹ / ₁₆ | 86 ¹ / ₁₆ | 89 ¹ / ₁₆ | 90 ¹ / ₁₆ | 86 ¹ / ₁₆ | 87 ¹ / ₁₆ | 84 ¹ / ₁₆ | 81 ¹ / ₁₆ | 80 ¹ / ₁₆ | 78 ¹ / ₁₆ | 74 ¹ / ₁₆ | 76 ¹ / ₁₆ | 68 ¹ / ₁₆ | 58 ¹ / ₁₆ | 51 ¹ / ₁₆ | February. |
| March - - - | 91 ¹ / ₁₆ | 86 | 91 ¹ / ₁₆ | 90 ¹ / ₁₆ | 85 ¹ / ₁₆ | 87 ¹ / ₁₆ | 84 | 81 ¹ / ₁₆ | 81 ¹ / ₁₆ | 77 ¹ / ₁₆ | 73 ¹ / ₁₆ | 75 ¹ / ₁₆ | 67 ¹ / ₁₆ | 57 ¹ / ₁₆ | 52 ¹ / ₁₆ | March. |
| April - - - | 91 ¹ / ₁₆ | 88 | 90 ¹ / ₁₆ | 90 ¹ / ₁₆ | 85 ¹ / ₁₆ | 87 ¹ / ₁₆ | 85 ¹ / ₁₆ | 81 ¹ / ₁₆ | 81 ¹ / ₁₆ | 78 ¹ / ₁₆ | 74 ¹ / ₁₆ | 75 ¹ / ₁₆ | 66 ¹ / ₁₆ | 57 ¹ / ₁₆ | 54 ¹ / ₁₆ | April. |
| May - - - | 92 ¹ / ₁₆ | 90 ¹ / ₁₆ | 90 ¹ / ₁₆ | 89 ¹ / ₁₆ | 84 ¹ / ₁₆ | 86 ¹ / ₁₆ | 85 ¹ / ₁₆ | 81 ¹ / ₁₆ | 81 ¹ / ₁₆ | 78 | 75 | 74 ¹ / ₁₆ | 66 ¹ / ₁₆ | 57 ¹ / ₁₆ | 55 ¹ / ₁₆ | May. |
| June - - - | 91 ¹ / ₁₆ | 90 ¹ / ₁₆ | 90 ¹ / ₁₆ | 88 ¹ / ₁₆ | 83 ¹ / ₁₆ | 87 ¹ / ₁₆ | 84 ¹ / ₁₆ | 82 ¹ / ₁₆ | 79 ¹ / ₁₆ | 76 ¹ / ₁₆ | 73 ¹ / ₁₆ | 74 ¹ / ₁₆ | 66 ¹ / ₁₆ | 59 ¹ / ₁₆ | 54 ¹ / ₁₆ | June. |
| July - - - | 92 ¹ / ₁₆ | 89 ¹ / ₁₆ | 90 ¹ / ₁₆ | 87 ¹ / ₁₆ | 83 ¹ / ₁₆ | 87 ¹ / ₁₆ | 84 ¹ / ₁₆ | 82 | 78 ¹ / ₁₆ | 75 ¹ / ₁₆ | 72 ¹ / ₁₆ | 74 ¹ / ₁₆ | 65 ¹ / ₁₆ | 60 ¹ / ₁₆ | 55 ¹ / ₁₆ | July. |
| August - - - | 90 ¹ / ₁₆ | 88 | 90 ¹ / ₁₆ | 87 ¹ / ₁₆ | 82 ¹ / ₁₆ | 86 ¹ / ₁₆ | 84 ¹ / ₁₆ | 81 ¹ / ₁₆ | 78 ¹ / ₁₆ | 75 ¹ / ₁₆ | 73 ¹ / ₁₆ | } No price. | 65 ¹ / ₁₆ | 59 ¹ / ₁₆ | 55 ¹ / ₁₆ | August. |
| September - - - | 89 ¹ / ₁₆ | 88 ¹ / ₁₆ | 89 ¹ / ₁₆ | 86 ¹ / ₁₆ | 82 ¹ / ₁₆ | 85 ¹ / ₁₆ | 83 ¹ / ₁₆ | 80 ¹ / ₁₆ | 77 ¹ / ₁₆ | 74 ¹ / ₁₆ | 73 ¹ / ₁₆ | | 65 ¹ / ₁₆ | 60 ¹ / ₁₆ | 55 ¹ / ₁₆ | September. |
| October - - - | 88 ¹ / ₁₆ | 88 ¹ / ₁₆ | 88 ¹ / ₁₆ | 86 ¹ / ₁₆ | 82 ¹ / ₁₆ | 84 ¹ / ₁₆ | 82 ¹ / ₁₆ | 79 ¹ / ₁₆ | 77 ¹ / ₁₆ | 73 ¹ / ₁₆ | 72 ¹ / ₁₆ | | 65 ¹ / ₁₆ | 57 ¹ / ₁₆ | 55 ¹ / ₁₆ | October. |
| November - - - | 88 ¹ / ₁₆ | 88 ¹ / ₁₆ | 88 ¹ / ₁₆ | 86 ¹ / ₁₆ | 82 ¹ / ₁₆ | 84 ¹ / ₁₆ | 82 ¹ / ₁₆ | 79 ¹ / ₁₆ | 78 ¹ / ₁₆ | 74 ¹ / ₁₆ | 72 ¹ / ₁₆ | | 63 ¹ / ₁₆ | 55 ¹ / ₁₆ | 55 ¹ / ₁₆ | November. |
| December - - - | 88 ¹ / ₁₆ | 88 ¹ / ₁₆ | 89 ¹ / ₁₆ | 86 ¹ / ₁₆ | 82 ¹ / ₁₆ | 83 ¹ / ₁₆ | 82 ¹ / ₁₆ | 79 ¹ / ₁₆ | 77 ¹ / ₁₆ | 74 ¹ / ₁₆ | 71 ¹ / ₁₆ | 58 ¹ / ₁₆ | 54 ¹ / ₁₆ | 54 ¹ / ₁₆ | December. | |
| Average for the } Year - - - | 90 ¹ / ₁₆ | 88 ¹ / ₁₆ | 89 ¹ / ₁₆ | 88 ¹ / ₁₆ | 84 ¹ / ₁₆ | 86 ¹ / ₁₆ | 83 ¹ / ₁₆ | 81 ¹ / ₁₆ | 79 ¹ / ₁₆ | 76 ¹ / ₁₆ | 73 ¹ / ₁₆ | 74 ¹ / ₁₆ | 65 ¹ / ₁₆ | 58 | 54 ¹ / ₁₆ | { Average for the Year. |

B b 2

* The rate of interest on Consols was reduced from 2½% to 2¼% on April 6th, 1903, and the first dividends at the lower rate became payable on July 5th 1903.
† Average of seven months.

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BANK OF ENGLAND.

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POST OFFICE:—LETTERS, &c.

No. 103.—ESTIMATED NUMBER of LETTERS, NEWSPAPERS, HALFPENNY
 PROPORTIONATE NUMBER of LETTERS delivered per Head of the
 (Compiled from the Postmaster-

| YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH. | ENGLAND AND WALES. | SCOTLAND. | IRELAND. | UNITED KINGDOM. | ENGLAND AND WALES. | SCOTLAND. | IRELAND. | UNITED KINGDOM. |
|----------------------------------|--|-----------|-----------|--------------------|--|-----------|----------|--------------------|
| | NUMBER of LETTERS delivered (stated in Millions). | | | | NUMBER of LETTERS delivered per Head of the Population. | | | |
| | Millions. | Millions. | Millions. | Millions. | | | | |
| 1903-4 | 2,218½ | 220½ | 153½ | 2,597½ | 60 | 49 | 35 | 61 |
| 1904-5 | 2,239 | 229½ | 155½ | 2,624½ | 66 | 50 | 35 | 61 |
| 1905-6 | 2,313½ | 238½ | 155½ | 2,707½ | 68 | 51 | 36 | 62 |
| 1906-7 | 2,307½ | 248½ | 158½ | 2,804½ | 69 | 53 | 36 | 64 |
| 1907-8 | 2,443½ | 255½ | 164½ | 2,863½ | 70 | 54 | 38 | 65 |
| 1908-9 | 2,482½ | 256½ | 167½ | 2,907½ | 70 | 53 | 38 | 65 |
| 1909-10 | 2,517½ | 256½ | 173½ | 2,947½ | 70 | 53 | 40 | 65 |
| 1910-1 | 2,606½ | 264½ | 176½ | 3,047½ | 73 | 56 | 40 | 68 |
| 1911-2 | 2,729½ | 273½ | 183½ | 3,186½ | 75 | 58 | 42 | 70 |
| 1912-3 | 2,820½ | 283½ | 188 | 3,298½ | 77 | 60 | 43 | 72 |
| 1913-4 | 2,980½ | 296 | 195½ | 3,477½ | 81 | 63 | 45 | 75 |
| 1914-5 | 2,920 | 291 | 192 | 3,409 | 79 | 61 | 44 | 74 |
| 1915-6 | Information not available. | | | | | | | |
| 1916-7 | | | | | | | | |
| 1917-8 | | | | | | | | |

POST OFFICE.—LETTERS, &c.

PACKETS, and POST CARDS delivered by the POST OFFICE; and
Population, in each DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM.

(General's Annual Reports.)

| YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH. | ENGLAND AND WALES. | SCOTLAND. | IRELAND. | UNITED KINGDOM. | ENGLAND AND WALES. | SCOTLAND. | IRELAND. | UNITED KINGDOM. |
|----------------------------------|--|-------------------|------------------|---------------------|---|------------------|------------------|--------------------|
| | NUMBER of NEWSPAPERS and HALFPENNY PACKETS delivered (stated in Millions). | | | | NUMBER of POST CARDS delivered (stated in Millions). | | | |
| | Millions. | Millions. | Millions. | Millions. | Millions. | Millions. | Millions. | Millions. |
| 1903-4 | 826 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 107 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 60 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 995 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 517 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 72 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 24 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 613 $\frac{1}{2}$ |
| 1904-5 | 847 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 112 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 62 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 1,023 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 617 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 86 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 30 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 734 $\frac{1}{2}$ |
| 1905-6 | 897 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 119 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 60 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 1,077 | 676 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 91 | 32 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 800 $\frac{1}{2}$ |
| 1906-7 | 936 | 124 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 61 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 1,122 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 705 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 91 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 34 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 831 $\frac{1}{2}$ |
| 1907-8 | 950 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 126 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 63 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 1,140 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 729 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 92 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 36 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 858 $\frac{1}{2}$ |
| 1908-9 | 962 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 127 | 66 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 1,155 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 732 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 91 | 36 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 860 |
| 1909-10 | 975 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 128 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 70 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 1,173 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 745 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 84 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 36 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 866 $\frac{1}{2}$ |
| 1910-1 | 1,033 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 134 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 72 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 1,240 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 748 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 86 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 36 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 871 $\frac{1}{2}$ |
| 1911-2 | 1,067 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 134 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 73 | 1,265 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 779 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 88 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 37 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 905 $\frac{1}{2}$ |
| 1912-3 | 1,069 | 130 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 76 | 1,281 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 776 | 85 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 37 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 899 |
| 1913-4 | 1,159 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 141 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 78 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 1,379 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 801 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 87 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 37 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 926 $\frac{1}{2}$ |
| 1914-5 | 1,023 | 150 | 73 | 1,231 | 763 | 82 | 35 | 880 |
| 1915-6 | | | | | | | | |
| 1916-7 | Information not available. | | | | | | | |
| 1917-8 | | | | | | | | |

POST OFFICE:—TELEGRAPHS AND TELEPHONES.

No. 104.—TELEGRAPHS AND TELEPHONES: LENGTH OF LINE, NUMBER OF
(Compiled from the Postmaster-

| | 1902-3. | 1903-4. | 1904-5. | 1905-6. | 1906-7 | 1907-8. | 1908-9. | 1909-10. |
|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Years ended 31st March. | | | | | | | | |
| Length of Line Overhead in Miles - - - | 44,141 | 45,664 | 46,491 | 47,863 | 49,931 | 50,396 | 51,061 | 51,371 |
| " " Underground " - - - | 2,167 | 2,639 | 2,829 | 3,102 | 3,594 | 3,855 | 3,820 | 3,959 |
| " " Submarine " - - * | 2,740 | 2,783 | 2,705 | 2,801 | 3,072 | 2,954 | 2,977 | 2,820 |
| Total Length of Line " - - † | 49,054 | 51,086 | 52,115 | 53,766 | 56,597 | 57,205 | 57,858 | 58,350 |
| Length of Wire Overhead in Miles - - - | 318,186 | 329,298 | 340,031 | 355,482 | 379,329 | 403,778 | 412,434 | 428,570 |
| " " Underground " - - - | 151,050 | 213,879 | 238,403 | 318,700 | 417,560 | 530,307 | 623,930 | 731,514 |
| " " Submarine " - - * | 9,476 | 9,659 | 9,730 | 9,793 | 10,014 | 10,872 | 10,548 | 10,041 |
| Total Length of Wire " - - † | 478,713 | 552,836 | 588,164 | 683,975 | 806,903 | 944,957 | 1,046,912 | 1,170,125 |
| No. of Postal Telegraph Offices - - - | 9,906 | 10,100 | 10,299 | 10,539 | 10,587 | 10,862 | 11,077 | 11,291 |
| " Railway and Cable Companies' Offices Transacting Telegraph Business - - - | 2,332 | 2,357 | 2,354 | 2,464 | 2,426 | 2,420 | 2,440 | 2,446 |
| " Signalling Stations - - - | 20 | 34 | 34 | 36 | 65 | 67 | 58 | 59 |
| Total Number of Offices - - - † | 12,258 | 12,491 | 12,687 | † 13,039 | 13,078 | 13,349 | 13,575 | 13,795 |
| No. of Instruments in Use - - - | 56,332 | 68,372 | 81,385 | 93,590 | 113,504 | 128,482 | 137,081 | 143,714 |
| STAFF.‡ | | | | | | | | |
| Higher Grade Officials - - - No. | 215 | 251 | 278 | 310 | 326 | 316 | 335 | 326 |
| Clerks (including Sorting Clerks and Telegraphists) - - - No. | 62,070 | 63,067 | 64,419 | 65,421 | 66,457 | 68,241 | 69,665 | 70,617 |
| Other Staff (including Messengers) - - - No. | 121,250 | 124,713 | 127,757 | 129,692 | 132,395 | 135,040 | 137,947 | 141,421 |
| Total Staff - - - § | 183,535 | 188,031 | 192,454 | 195,422 | 199,178 | 203,597 | 207,947 | 212,364 |
| TELEGRAMS. | | | | | | | | |
| No. of Inland - - - - - | 84,569,330 | 82,156,886 | 80,732,859 | 80,682,115 | 80,310,000 | 76,822,000 | 75,404,000 | 76,025,000 |
| " Foreign - - - - - | 11,201,508 | 11,305,828 | 11,502,317 | 12,732,563 | 13,425,000 | 13,311,000 | 13,701,000 | 15,107,000 |
| Total - - - - - | 95,770,838 | 93,462,714 | 92,235,176 | 93,414,678 | 93,735,000 | 90,133,000 | 89,105,000 | 91,132,000 |
| TELEPHONES. | | | | | | | | |
| No. of Telephones - - - - - | 14,310 | 22,479 | 32,095 | 44,840 | 54,476 | 70,099 | 86,744 | 98,296 |
| No. of Trunk Calls - - - - - | 11,610,423 | 13,539,763 | 15,547,286 | 18,080,089 | 19,915,217 | 22,109,307 | 23,623,594 | 26,638,398 |
| RECEIPTS.** | | | | | | | | |
| | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Telegraphs { Inland Telegrams - - - | 2,402,464 | 2,377,680 | 2,374,300 | 2,342,312 | 2,369,084 | 2,320,390 | 2,280,686 | 2,316,660 |
| Foreign Telegrams - - - | 363,030 | 363,511 | 381,185 | 400,874 | 418,026 | 416,356 | 428,221 | 462,393 |
| Miscellaneous Receipts - - - | 397,975 | 391,280 | 360,003 | 353,089 | 367,423 | 364,194 | 360,220 | 397,822 |
| Telephones (including Royalties) - - - | 500,397 | 603,644 | 801,535 | 1,019,205 | 1,214,694 | 1,383,180 | 1,522,442 | 1,750,308 |
| Total - - - - - | 3,723,866 | 3,736,115 | 3,920,023 | 4,151,580 | 4,369,227 | 4,484,120 | 4,622,169 | 4,917,183 |
| EXPENDITURE.** | | | | | | | | |
| | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Salaries, Wages, and Superannuation Allowances - - - - - | 2,612,078 | 2,673,861 | 2,742,837 | 2,792,605 | 2,843,200 | 2,961,602 | 3,066,063 | 3,186,053 |
| Construction and Maintenance of Lines and Buildings, and other Expenditure - - - - - | 2,011,459 | 2,298,520 | 2,368,313 | 2,371,225 | 2,435,356 | 2,646,632 | 2,700,741 | 2,861,136 |
| Total - - - - - | 4,623,537 | 4,972,381 | 5,111,150 | 5,163,830 | 5,278,556 | 5,608,234 | 5,766,804 | 6,047,189 |

* Including this country's share of Submarine Cables connecting the United Kingdom with France, Belgium, the Netherlands, and Germany.

† These figures do not include those Railway Companies' wires over which public telegrams are transmitted, but they include wires provided for military purposes.

‡ Prior to 1905-6, offices belonging to Cable Companies were not included.

POST OFFICE :—TELEGRAPHS AND TELEPHONES

OFFICES, NUMBER OF MESSAGES, RECEIPTS, EXPENDITURE, &c.
General's Annual Reports, &c.)

| 1910-1. | 1911-2. | 1912-3. | 1913-4. | 1914-5. | 1915-6. | 1916-7. | |
|-------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|---|
| Years ended 31st March. | | | | | | | |
| 52,413 | 53,105 | 63,785 | 68,452 | 71,175 | 72,850 | 73,026 | Length of Line Overhead in Miles. |
| 5,569 | 5,728 | 8,004 | 9,072 | 10,633 | 11,857 | 13,058 | " " Underground " |
| 3,314 | 3,262 | 3,253 | 3,476 | 5,194 | 4,804 | 5,122 | " " Submarine " * |
| 61,296 | 62,095 | 75,042 | 81,000 | 87,002 | 88,511 | 91,806 | Total Length of Line " † |
| 440,815 | 850,865 | 905,686 | 947,392 | 997,292 | 1,022,036 | 1,023,262 | Length of Wire Overhead in Miles. |
| 787,553 | 1,713,004 | 1,745,008 | 1,926,743 | 2,000,918 | 2,229,055 | 2,317,735 | " " Underground " |
| 10,727 | 10,546 | 10,684 | 11,890 | 13,657 | 13,731 | 14,250 | " " Submarine " * |
| 1,230,095 | 2,574,415 | 2,661,378 | 2,886,925 | 3,071,867 | 3,264,822 | 3,375,247 | Total Length of Wire " † |
| 11,451 | 11,561 | 11,020 | 11,763 | 11,854 | 11,847 | 11,790 | No. of Postal Telegraph Offices. |
| 2,440 | 2,452 | 2,440 | 2,421 | 2,399 | 2,309 | 2,245 | " Railway and Cable Companies' Offices Transacting Telegraph Business. |
| 59 | 58 | 69 | 54 | 54 | 51 | 11 | " Signalling Stations. |
| 13,959 | 14,071 | 14,129 | 14,237 | 14,307 | 14,210 | 14,046 | Total Number of Offices.‡ |
| 167,122 | 750,771 | 750,050 | 805,004 | 825,099 | 816,004 | 803,281 | No. of Instruments in Use. |
| 325 | 795 | 860 | 868 | 904 | | | STAFF. § |
| 71,373 | 82,060 | 85,241 | 88,855 | 90,421 | | | No. Higher Grade Officials. |
| 141,116 | 150,956 | 154,933 | 159,883 | 162,365 | Information not available. | Information not available. | No. { Clerks (including Sorting Clerks and Telegraphists). |
| 212,814 | 233,511 | 210,134 | 219,696 | 253,750 | — | — | No. Other Staff (including Messengers). Total Staff. § |
| 76,029,000 | 78,260,000 | 77,035,000 | 75,618,000 | 81,758,000 | 70,451,000 | 66,324,000 | TELEGRAMS. |
| 15,585,000 | 10,019,000 | 16,838,000 | 17,208,000 | 14,580,000 | 12,987,000 | 12,715,000 | No. of Inland. |
| 91,614,000 | 91,288,000 | 93,873,000 | 92,826,000 | 96,338,000 | 89,641,000 | 75,039,000 | " Foreign. Total. |
| 121,730 | 701,125 | 730,763 | 774,821 | 796,347 | 786,891 | 774,265 | TELEPHONES. |
| 30,236,458 | 33,655,639 | 36,019,986 | 38,220,086 | 40,699,877 | 40,392,719 | 38,828,151 | No. of Telephones. " Trunk Calls. |
| £ 2,297,953 | £ 2,365,521 | £ 2,332,425 | £ 2,287,672 | £ 2,363,344 | £ 2,445,418 | £ 2,559,025 | RECEIPTS.** |
| 475,313 | 502,413 | 536,327 | 633,145 | 650,565 | 665,817 | 712,681 | { Inland Telegrams. Telegraphs { Foreign Telegrams. { Miscellaneous Receipts. |
| 395,538 | 279,771 | 298,658 | 303,464 | 410,167 | 1,679,787 | 1,970,743 | Telephones (including Royalties). |
| 1,952,587 | 2,962,736 | 5,785,701 | 6,627,663 | 6,470,112 | 7,349,751 | 8,723,806 | Total. |
| 5,121,341 | 6,110,441 | 8,953,111 | 9,753,944 | 9,924,188 | 12,140,773 | 13,966,255 | EXPENDITURE.** |
| £ 3,322,490 | £ 3,566,697 | £ 4,348,012 | £ 4,460,011 | £ 4,916,341 | £ 5,465,271 | £ 5,641,203 | { Salaries, Wages, and Superannuation Allowances. |
| 3,019,791 | 3,611,416 | 5,254,132 | 5,033,658 | 6,357,840 | 7,174,001 | 8,382,791 | { Construction and Maintenance of Lines and Buildings, and other Expenditure. |
| 6,352,231 | 7,177,513 | 9,602,144 | 10,093,669 | 11,273,190 | 12,639,272 | 14,023,994 | Total. |

§ The figures given under this head relate to the Postal Telegraph and Telephone services combined. Owing to the amalgamation of the services the figures cannot be separately distinguished. A new method of grading was introduced in 1912-3, and for purposes of comparison the figures for the previous year 1911-2 have been given on the same basis.

|| Including telegrams dealt with entirely by Submarine Cable Companies in this country.

† The large increases shown under the heading of "Telegraphs and Telephones" in 1911-2 are mainly due to the transfer of the business of the late National Telephone Company. The "length of line" transferred has not, however, been included until 1912-3, as figures for the previous year are not available, but the figures relating to "length of wire" are complete.

** For accounts on a commercial basis see the Postmaster General's Annual Reports for 1913-4 and following years.

POST OFFICE :—PARCELS, MONEY ORDERS.

No. 105.—NUMBER of PARCELS delivered through the PARCEL POST, AVERAGE POSTAGE per PARCEL, REVENUE, and AMOUNT paid for Carriage to the RAILWAY COMPANIES.

(Compiled from Returns furnished by the General Post Office.)

| YEARS. | PARCEL POST. | | | |
|----------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------|--|
| | Number of Parcels. | Average Postage per Parcel. | Revenue. | Share of Revenue payable to Railway Companies. |
| 1903 | 93,546,726 | d. 5·06 | £ 1,073,952 | £ 923,036 |
| 1904 | 97,048,947 | 5·07 | 2,040,008 | 961,769 |
| 1905 | 100,579,014 | 5·04 | 2,115,095 | 986,592 |
| 1906 | 103,375,992 | 4·92 | 2,131,646 | 990,919 |
| 1907 | 103,753,223 | 4·84 | 2,103,078 | 1,014,215 |
| 1908 | 112,136,135 | 4·81 | 2,248,728 | 1,040,475 |
| 1909 | 117,946,159 | 4·81 | 2,358,586 | 1,081,231 |
| 1910 | 120,808,320 | 4·83 | 2,429,040 | 1,103,230 |
| 1911 | 124,264,002 | 4·84 | 2,505,068 | 1,122,005 |
| 1912 | 128,795,768 | 4·86 | 2,607,347 | 1,140,940 |
| 1913 | 135,551,388 | 4·85 | 2,740,245 | 1,107,037 |
| 1914 | 137,954,617 | 4·87 | 2,707,950 | 1,220,399 |
| 1915 | Information not available. | | | |
| 1916 | | | | |
| 1917 | | | | |

NOTE.—Including Foreign and Colonial parcels despatched and received, and the Revenue thereon calculated at Inland rates.

No. 106.—NUMBER and AMOUNT of MONEY ORDERS ISSUED in each Division of the UNITED KINGDOM.

(Compiled from Returns furnished by the General Post Office.)

| YEARS. | NUMBER OF MONEY ORDERS ISSUED IN— | | | | AMOUNT for which MONEY ORDERS were ISSUED IN— | | | |
|--------|-----------------------------------|-----------|----------|-----------------|---|----------------|----------------|-----------------|
| | ENGLAND AND WALES. | SCOTLAND. | IRELAND. | UNITED KINGDOM. | ENGLAND AND WALES. | SCOTLAND. | IRELAND. | UNITED KINGDOM. |
| 1903 . | 9,649,193 | 1,120,216 | 640,670 | 11,410,079 | £ 29,769,222 | £ 3,009,747 | £ 1,089,900 | £ 35,349,809 |
| 1904 . | 9,145,325 | 1,007,477 | 580,923 | 10,733,725 | 30,121,362 | 3,648,575 | 2,025,557 | 35,795,494 |
| 1905 . | 9,139,484 | 993,921 | 581,630 | 10,715,035 | 30,524,457 | 3,768,341 | 2,064,518 | 36,357,316 |
| 1906 . | 9,244,499 | 990,470 | 597,348 | 10,832,317 | 31,705,002 | 3,892,836 | 2,143,719 | 37,742,157 |
| 1907 . | 8,997,720 | 1,004,395 | 593,138 | 10,595,253 | 32,616,599 | 4,102,427 | 2,180,837 | 38,905,863 |
| 1908 . | 8,674,449 | 1,000,369 | 571,703 | 10,246,521 | 32,941,188 | 4,165,577 | 2,209,803 | 39,316,568 |
| 1909 . | 8,673,212 | 997,280 | 580,983 | 10,251,475 | 33,228,040 | 4,225,319 | 2,305,263 | 39,758,621 |
| 1910 . | 8,767,206 | 1,026,986 | 597,164 | 10,391,356 | 34,215,593 | 4,403,063 | 2,381,120 | 41,000,776 |
| 1911 . | 8,865,540 | 1,008,058 | 591,525 | 10,465,123 | 35,260,390 | 4,467,975 | 2,367,366 | 42,095,731 |
| 1912 . | 9,087,872 | 1,060,028 | 607,110 | 10,755,010 | 36,786,760 | 4,677,487 | 2,481,207 | 43,945,454 |
| 1913 . | 9,504,423 | 1,114,919 | 632,660 | 11,252,002 | 39,143,228 | 5,090,406 | 2,611,614 | 46,845,248 |
| 1914 . | 11,106,349 | 1,146,300 | 644,645 | 12,897,294 | 39,999,107 | 4,944,612 | 2,484,021 | 47,428,340 |
| 1915 . | 11,683,131 | 1,388,145 | 704,415 | 13,775,691 | 41,988,731 | 5,707,789 | 2,732,001 | 50,428,521 |
| 1916 . | 12,914,230 | 1,541,460 | 715,056 | 15,170,746 | 48,922,928 | 7,066,292 | 3,134,731 | 59,123,951 |
| 1917 . | 13,427,293 | 1,776,024 | 743,423 | 15,946,740 | 56,202,423 | 8,832,941 | 3,669,864 | 68,705,228 |

NOTE.—The above statement does not include Money Orders issued in the United Kingdom for payment abroad, for which see the next Table.

POST OFFICE:—MONEY AND POSTAL ORDERS.

No. 107.—NUMBER and AMOUNT of MONEY ORDERS ISSUED in the UNITED KINGDOM for PAYMENT in the COLONIES and in FOREIGN COUNTRIES; and the NUMBER and AMOUNT of MONEY ORDERS ISSUED in the COLONIES and in FOREIGN COUNTRIES for PAYMENT in the UNITED KINGDOM.
(Compiled from the Postmaster-General's Annual Reports.)

| YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH. | COLONIAL MONEY ORDERS. | | | | FOREIGN MONEY ORDERS. | | | |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------|-------------|-------------------------------|-------------|------------------------------|-------------|
| | Issued in the United Kingdom. | | Issued in the Colonies. | | Issued in the United Kingdom. | | Issued in Foreign Countries. | |
| | Number. | Amount. | Number. | Amount. | Number. | Amount. | Number. | Amount. |
| 1903-4 | 174,580 | £ 584,054 | 1,015,493 | £ 3,023,399 | 549,093 | £ 1,445,055 | 964,662 | £ 2,231,849 |
| 1904-5 | 175,562 | 611,864 | 990,427 | 2,860,709 | 520,402 | 1,375,197 | 1,021,535 | 2,456,740 |
| 1905-6 | 176,059 | 640,821 | 948,257 | 2,843,030 | 543,470 | 1,400,749 | 1,169,576 | 2,839,077 |
| 1906-7 | 174,848 | 609,268 | 924,446 | 2,835,355 | 565,904 | 1,420,532 | 1,309,455 | 3,333,389 |
| 1907-8 | 195,285 | 865,913 | 999,519 | 2,901,707 | 573,432 | 1,480,061 | 1,428,242 | 3,935,690 |
| 1908-9 | 201,469 | 862,163 | 948,714 | 2,763,143 | 576,887 | 1,513,333 | 1,421,917 | 3,696,099 |
| 1909-10 | 195,926 | 884,534 | 1,012,062 | 2,920,397 | 575,818 | 1,556,039 | 1,500,215 | 4,013,117 |
| 1910-1 | 208,367 | 1,040,762 | 1,238,068 | 3,549,514 | 609,598 | 1,742,173 | 1,753,004 | 4,603,259 |
| 1911-2 | 215,914 | 1,127,251 | 1,536,324 | 4,309,333 | 636,840 | 1,911,193 | 1,754,568 | 4,485,418 |
| 1912-3 | 231,947 | 1,270,705 | 1,859,210 | 5,188,279 | 677,897 | 2,305,433 | 1,801,060 | 4,569,545 |
| 1913-4 | 236,180 | 1,363,456 | 2,002,806 | 5,450,359 | 740,290 | 2,633,436 | 1,790,134 | 4,671,895 |
| 1914-5 | 232,936 | 1,023,401 | 1,542,266 | 4,014,365 | 526,297 | 1,974,381 | 1,469,322 | 4,031,983 |
| 1915-6 | 250,429 | 1,122,692 | 1,325,123 | 3,220,333 | 535,368 | 1,866,866 | 1,325,067 | 3,180,396 |
| 1916-7 | 237,124 | 1,119,375 | 1,369,012 | 3,397,066 | 521,364 | 1,673,167 | 1,230,831 | 2,951,359 |
| 1917-8 | 223,843 | 1,297,023 | 1,264,068 | 3,502,910 | 582,407 | 1,524,012 | 1,260,160 | 2,978,827 |

No. 108.—NUMBER and AMOUNT of POSTAL ORDERS ISSUED in each DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM.

(Compiled from the Postmaster-General's Annual Reports, &c.)

| YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH. | NUMBER of POSTAL ORDERS ISSUED in— | | | | AMOUNT for which POSTAL ORDERS were ISSUED in— | | | |
|-------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|--|------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|
| | ENGLAND AND WALES. | SCOTLAND. | IRELAND. | UNITED KINGDOM. | ENGLAND AND WALES. | SCOTLAND. | IRELAND. | UNITED KINGDOM. |
| | | | | | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| 1903-4 | 78,517,000 | 7,103,000 | 4,100,000 | 89,810,000 | 20,521,000 | 2,723,000 | 1,673,000 | 33,817,000 |
| 1904-5 | 78,967,000 | 7,171,000 | 4,234,000 | 90,372,000 | 31,443,000 | 2,967,000 | 1,635,000 | 36,065,000 |
| 1905-6 | 83,886,000 | 7,095,000 | 4,479,000 | 95,464,000 | 33,063,000 | 3,171,000 | 1,780,000 | 38,019,000 |
| 1906-7 | 87,597,000 | 8,294,000 | 4,693,000 | 100,584,000 | 34,635,000 | 3,407,000 | 1,863,000 | 39,910,000 |
| 1907-8 | 107,069,000 | 10,453,000 | 5,371,000 | 122,893,000 | 37,412,000 | 3,733,000 | 1,970,000 | 43,115,000 |
| 1908-9 | 100,609,000 | 9,023,000 | 5,206,000 | 115,838,000 | 38,148,000 | 3,873,000 | 2,033,000 | 44,059,000 |
| 1909-10 | 105,121,000 | 10,803,000 | 5,589,000 | 121,513,000 | 39,330,000 | 4,035,000 | 2,130,000 | 45,537,000 |
| 1910-1 | 110,142,000 | 11,223,000 | 6,003,000 | 127,368,000 | 40,694,000 | 4,272,000 | 2,246,000 | 47,212,000 |
| 1911-2 | 111,085,000 | 11,785,000 | 5,974,000 | 128,844,000 | 41,337,000 | 4,432,000 | 2,261,000 | 48,030,000 |
| 1912-3 | 119,601,000 | 12,846,000 | 6,191,000 | 138,638,000 | 42,697,000 | 4,681,000 | 2,309,000 | 49,687,000 |
| 1913-4 | 131,178,000 | 14,645,000 | 6,519,000 | 152,342,000 | 45,578,000 | 5,133,000 | 2,395,000 | 53,106,000 |
| 1914-5 | 61,174,000 81,487,000 | 7,457,000 10,252,000 | 3,260,000 5,870,000 | 71,891,000 97,099,000 | 21,659,000 19,019,000 | 2,606,000 2,967,000 | 1,192,000 1,380,000 | 23,457,000 23,566,000 |
| 1915-6 | 112,703,000 | 13,445,000 | 6,478,000 | 132,626,000 | 29,647,000 | 4,529,000 | 2,019,000 | 36,195,000 |
| 1916-7 | 106,416,000 | 12,954,000 | 5,520,000 | 124,890,000 | 28,775,000 | 4,453,000 | 1,844,000 | 35,080,000 |
| 1917-8 | 107,043,000 | 13,180,000 | 5,653,000 | 126,476,000 | 30,313,000 | 4,760,000 | 1,969,000 | 37,042,000 |

Note.—In addition, British Postal Orders are issued on H.M. Ships, in many British Possessions and in other places abroad, for which see the "Post Office Guide."
* Issued as "currency" during the period 7th August 1914—3rd February 1915.

PATENTS, DESIGNS, AND TRADE MARKS.

No. 109.—NUMBER of PATENTS APPLIED FOR and SEALED, and of
DESIGNS and TRADE MARKS REGISTERED.

(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Comptroller-General of Patents,
Designs and Trade Marks.)

| YEARS. | PATENTS. | | DESIGNS REGISTERED. | TRADE MARK REGISTERED. |
|------------|----------------------|----------|------------------------|---------------------------|
| | Applications for. | Sealed.* | | |
| | No. | No. | No. | No. |
| 1903 . . . | 28,854 | 15,718 | 20,426 | 3,748 |
| 1904 . . . | 29,702 | 15,089 | 22,604 | 3,542 |
| 1905 . . . | 27,577 | 14,786 | 23,138 | 4,261 |
| 1906 . . . | 30,030 | 14,707 | 21,212 | 4,731 |
| 1907 . . . | 28,915 | 16,272 | 21,030 | 6,255 |
| 1908 . . . | 28,598 | 16,294 | 24,339 | 5,065 |
| 1909 . . . | 30,603 | 15,005 | 25,754 | 6,112 |
| 1910 . . . | 30,338 | 16,269 | 32,212 | 5,722 |
| 1911 . . . | 29,333 | 17,164 | 41,531 | 4,868 |
| 1912 . . . | 30,089 | 15,814 | 42,077 | 4,942 |
| 1913 . . . | 30,077 | 16,599 | 39,275 | 5,071 |
| 1914 . . . | 24,820 | 15,036 | 33,362 | 4,408 |
| 1915 . . . | 18,191 | 11,457 | 17,300 | 3,211 |
| 1916 . . . | 18,602 | 8,424 | 14,766 | 2,878 |
| 1917 . . . | 19,285 | 9,347 | 12,729 | 2,744 |

* This statement relates to the number of Patents actually sealed during each year
and not the number of Patents sealed in respect of the applications made in each year.

POPULATION.

No. 110.—TOTAL POPULATION of each DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM at each CENSUS, from 1801 to 1911.

(Compiled from the Census Reports for each Division of the United Kingdom.)

| CENSUS YEARS. | ENGLAND AND WALES. | SCOTLAND. | IRELAND. | TOTAL FOR UNITED KINGDOM. | | |
|---------------|--------------------|-----------|-----------|---------------------------|------------|-------------|
| | | | | Males. | Females. | Total. † |
| 1801 | 8,892,536 | 1,608,420 | • | — | — | — |
| 1811 | 10,164,256 | 1,805,864 | • | — | — | — |
| 1821 | 12,000,236 | 2,091,521 | 6,801,827 | 10,174,868 | 10,718,716 | 20,893,584 |
| 1831† | 13,896,707 | 2,364,386 | 7,707,401 | 11,080,532 | 12,348,052 | †24,028,584 |
| 1841 | 15,914,148 | 2,620,184 | 8,196,597 | 13,000,497 | 13,670,432 | 26,730,929 |
| 1851 | 17,927,609 | 2,888,742 | 6,574,278 | 13,809,227 | 14,021,402 | 27,300,629 |
| 1861 | 20,060,224 | 3,062,294 | 5,708,967 | 14,063,477 | 14,804,008 | 29,927,485 |
| 1871 | 22,712,266 | 3,360,018 | 5,412,377 | 15,301,830 | 16,182,831 | 31,484,661 |
| 1881 | 25,074,439 | 3,735,573 | 5,174,836 | 16,972,654 | 17,012,104 | 34,884,758 |
| 1891 | 29,002,525 | 4,025,647 | 4,701,760 | 18,314,671 | 19,418,351 | 37,792,022 |
| 1901 | 32,827,818 | 4,472,103 | 4,458,775 | 20,102,408 | 21,350,813 | 41,458,721 |
| 1911 | 36,070,492 | 4,780,604 | 4,380,210 | 21,940,495 | 23,275,120 | 45,221,615 |

* The Census of Ireland in 1821 is the first which was made on such a basis as to afford a comparison with those of subsequent decades.

† Excluding the Army, Navy, and Merchant Service at Home in 1831 and prior years, but subsequently included.

No. 111.—TOTAL POPULATION of each DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM, Estimated to the Middle of each Year (exclusive of the ARMY, NAVY, and MERCHANT SEAMEN ABROAD).

(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Registrars-General for England and Wales, Scotland and Ireland.)

| YEARS. (30th of June.) | ENGLAND AND WALES. | SCOTLAND. | IRELAND. | TOTAL FOR UNITED KINGDOM. | YEARS. (30th of June.) |
|---------------------------|--------------------|-----------|------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1903 | 33,293,321 | 4,535,513 | 4,417,757 | 42,246,591 | 1903 |
| 1904 | 33,639,287 | 4,563,993 | 4,403,103 | 42,606,383 | 1904 |
| 1905 | 33,938,814 | 4,592,030 | 4,390,308 | 42,920,752 | 1905 |
| 1906 | 34,312,040 | 4,621,460 | 4,397,571 | 43,331,071 | 1906 |
| 1907 | 34,698,005 | 4,650,478 | 4,388,451 | 43,736,934 | 1907 |
| 1908 | 35,050,484 | 4,679,071 | 4,381,064 | 44,129,619 | 1908 |
| 1909 | 35,423,605 | 4,709,018 | 4,380,601 | 44,513,224 | 1909 |
| 1910 | 35,791,902 | 4,738,611 | 4,385,421 | 44,915,934 | 1910 |
| 1911 | 36,189,685 | 4,761,132 | 4,383,608 | 45,324,425 | 1911 |
| 1912 | 36,392,456 | 4,741,077 | 4,384,710 | 45,508,243 | 1912 |
| 1913 | 36,606,226 | 4,728,132 | 4,370,012 | 45,713,370 | 1913 |
| 1914 | 36,900,684 | 4,747,107 | 4,381,898 | 46,029,689 | 1914 |
| 1915 | *35,358,800 | 4,785,508 | †4,337,000 | ‡43,735,300 | 1915 |
| 1916 | *34,500,000 | 4,824,308 | †4,307,000 | ‡43,631,300 | 1916 |
| 1917 | *33,711,000 | 4,854,738 | 4,380,000 | ‡42,945,738 | 1917 |

* Civil population only. † Taking into account the movements of the military.
‡ Civil population only. Approximate estimate prepared by the Registrar-General of England and Wales.

BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES.

No. 112.—TOTAL NUMBER and PROPORTION to the TOTAL POPULATION of BIRTHS, DEATHS, and MARRIAGES, in each DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM.

(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Registrars-General for England and Wales, Scotland and Ireland.)

| YEARS. | ENGLAND AND WALES. | | SCOTLAND. | | IRELAND. | | TOTAL FOR UNITED KINGDOM. | |
|-------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|----------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| | Number. | Rate per 1,000 of the population. | Number. | Rate per 1,000 of the population. | Number. | Rate per 1,000 of the population. | Number. | Rate per 1,000 of the population. |
| BIRTHS. | | | | | | | | |
| 1903 | 948,271 | 29·5 | 133,325 | 29·4 | 101,831 | 23·1 | 1,183,427 | 28·0 |
| 1904 | 945,389 | 29·0 | 132,603 | 29·1 | 102,911 | 23·0 | 1,181,903 | 27·7 |
| 1905 | 929,293 | 27·3 | 131,410 | 28·0 | 102,829 | 23·4 | 1,163,535 | 27·1 |
| 1906 | 925,081 | 27·2 | 132,005 | 28·0 | 103,536 | 23·5 | 1,170,622 | 27·0 |
| 1907 | 918,042 | 26·5 | 128,810 | 27·7 | 101,742 | 23·2 | 1,148,624 | 26·3 |
| 1908 | 910,253 | 26·7 | 131,262 | 28·1 | 102,039 | 23·3 | 1,173,754 | 26·5 |
| 1909 | 911,172 | 25·8 | 128,689 | 27·3 | 102,750 | 23·4 | 1,146,600 | 25·7 |
| 1910 | 896,069 | 25·1 | 124,059 | 26·3 | 101,983 | 23·3 | 1,122,084 | 25·0 |
| 1911 | 881,138 | 24·5 | 121,850 | 25·6 | 101,758 | 23·2 | 1,104,746 | 24·4 |
| 1912 | 872,737 | 24·0 | 122,790 | 25·0 | 101,035 | 23·0 | 1,096,562 | 24·0 |
| 1913 | 881,800 | 24·1 | 120,516 | 25·5 | 100,094 | 22·8 | 1,102,500 | 24·1 |
| 1914 | 870,060 | 23·8 | 123,034 | 26·1 | 98,800 | 22·6 | 1,101,894 | 23·9 |
| 1915 | 811,014 | †21·0 | 114,181 | 23·0 | 95,483 | 22·0 | 1,024,378 | †21·1 |
| 1916 | 783,530 | †20·0 | 109,942 | 22·6 | 91,437 | 20·0 | 984,909 | †21·1 |
| 1917 | 668,340 | †17·8 | 97,441 | 20·1 | 60,370 | 19·7 | 826,157 | †18·2 |
| DEATHS. | | | | | | | | |
| 1903 | 514,233 | 15·5 | 70,002 | 16·8 | 77,353 | 17·5 | 661,588 | 15·8 |
| 1904 | 510,784 | 16·3 | 77,981 | 17·1 | 76,513 | 18·0 | 707,278 | 16·0 |
| 1905 | 520,031 | 15·3 | 74,536 | 16·2 | 75,071 | 17·1 | 669,638 | 15·0 |
| 1906 | 531,281 | 15·5 | 75,035 | 16·4 | 74,427 | 16·9 | 681,743 | 15·7 |
| 1907 | 521,221 | 15·1 | 77,200 | 16·0 | 77,334 | 17·0 | 675,851 | 15·5 |
| 1908 | 520,450 | 14·8 | 77,838 | 16·0 | 70,891 | 17·5 | 673,185 | 15·3 |
| 1909 | 518,003 | 14·0 | 74,632 | 15·8 | 74,073 | 17·1 | 667,008 | 15·0 |
| 1910 | 489,217 | 13·5 | 72,268 | 15·3 | 74,304 | 17·1 | 635,409 | 14·0 |
| 1911 | 487,510 | 14·0 | 71,732 | 15·1 | 73,475 | 16·5 | 632,017 | 14·8 |
| 1912 | 480,369 | 13·5 | 72,340 | 15·3 | 72,187 | 16·5 | 631,400 | 13·8 |
| 1913 | 504,075 | 13·8 | 73,069 | 15·5 | 74,094 | 17·1 | 652,738 | 14·3 |
| 1914 | 510,742 | 14·0 | 73,537 | 15·5 | 71,345 | 16·3 | 655,624 | 14·4 |
| 1915 | 462,253 | †12·7 | 81,031 | 17·1 | 70,151 | 17·0 | 720,935 | †16·0 |
| 1916 | 468,217 | †14·4 | 70,040 | 14·0 | 71,391 | 16·3 | 650,248 | †14·0 |
| 1917 | 438,022 | †14·4 | 60,463 | 14·3 | 72,724 | 16·0 | 641,129 | †14·7 |
| MARRIAGES. | | | | | | | | |
| 1903 | 201,103 | 15·7 | 32,251 | 14·3 | 22,002 | 10·4 | 316,446 | 15·0 |
| 1904 | 227,550 | 15·3 | 32,271 | 14·1 | 22,001 | 10·4 | 319,088 | 14·7 |
| 1905 | 200,742 | 15·3 | 31,270 | 13·6 | 23,078 | 10·5 | 315,090 | 14·7 |
| 1906 | 270,038 | 15·7 | 33,142 | 14·3 | 22,662 | 10·3 | 325,842 | 15·0 |
| 1907 | 276,421 | 15·0 | 33,298 | 14·3 | 22,660 | 10·3 | 332,229 | 15·2 |
| 1908 | 264,040 | 15·1 | 31,604 | 13·5 | 22,734 | 10·4 | 319,280 | 14·4 |
| 1909 | 280,544 | 14·7 | 30,108 | 12·8 | 22,650 | 10·3 | 313,302 | 14·1 |
| 1910 | 267,721 | 15·0 | 30,002 | 13·0 | 22,112 | 10·1 | 320,735 | 14·3 |
| 1911 | 274,943 | 15·2 | 31,344 | 13·4 | 23,473 | 10·7 | 330,260 | 14·6 |
| 1912 | 283,534 | 15·0 | 32,506 | 13·7 | 23,253 | 10·6 | 339,623 | 14·9 |
| 1913 | 280,583 | 15·7 | 33,076 | 14·2 | 22,266 | 10·2 | 342,698 | 15·0 |
| 1914 | 294,401 | 15·9 | 35,028 | 14·8 | 23,605 | 10·8 | 353,124 | 15·3 |
| 1915 | 300,885 | †19·4 | 36,233 | 15·1 | 21,154 | 11·1 | 421,272 | †18·2 |
| 1916 | 270,646 | †14·9 | 31,483 | 13·1 | 22,245 | 10·2 | 333,574 | †14·2 |
| 1917 | 258,555 | †13·8 | 30,482 | 12·6 | 21,073 | 9·6 | 310,410 | †13·3 |

* The figures in these columns represent the number of "persons married" per thousand of the population.
 † Including deaths of non-civilians.
 ‡ Including only civil deaths and population as regards England and Wales.
 § Based upon civil deaths and civil population.
 ¶ Based upon total populations specially estimated for the purpose.

MIGRATION.

No. 113.—NUMBER of OUTWARD BOUND PASSENGERS of BRITISH NATIONALITY, from the UNITED KINGDOM to COUNTRIES OUT OF EUROPE, distinguishing the principal Countries in which the Passengers contracted to land.

(Compiled from the Tables relating to Emigration and Immigration from and into the United Kingdom.)

| YEARS. | COUNTRIES IN WHICH PASSENGERS OF BRITISH NATIONALITY CONTRACTED TO LAND. | | | | | | | | |
|--------|--|----------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------|--------------------|--------------------------|---------|--------------|
| | British Empire. | | | | | Foreign Countries. | | | Grand Total. |
| | British North America. | Australia and New Zealand. | Cape of Good Hope and Natal. | Other British Colonies & Possessions. | Total. | United States. | Other Foreign Countries. | Total. | |
| 1903 | 59,632 | 12,375 | 50,206 | 8,719 | 130,932 | 123,063 | 5,333 | 128,396 | 259,328 |
| 1904 | 69,631 | 13,910 | 20,818 | 9,093 | 119,552 | 140,445 | 5,486 | 145,931 | 271,483 |
| 1905 | 82,437 | 15,139 | 20,307 | 9,079 | 132,962 | 122,370 | 6,745 | 129,115 | 262,077 |
| 1906 | 114,839 | 19,331 | 22,804 | 13,177 | 170,151 | 144,817 | 10,149 | 154,966 | 325,117 |
| 1907 | 151,216 | 24,767 | 20,923 | 15,764 | 212,670 | 170,264 | 12,744 | 183,008 | 395,678 |
| 1908 | 81,331 | 33,569 | 19,563 | 17,436 | 151,899 | 90,869 | 14,430 | 111,303 | 263,202 |
| 1909 | 83,897 | 37,620 | 22,017 | 18,070 | 163,594 | 109,700 | 15,467 | 125,167 | 288,761 |
| 1910 | 150,000 | 43,701 | 27,297 | 19,491 | 240,489 | 132,192 | 10,207 | 142,399 | 382,888 |
| 1911 | 181,860 | 80,770 | 30,767 | 19,351 | 312,748 | 121,814 | 10,963 | 132,777 | 445,525 |
| 1912 | 180,147 | 100,800 | 23,216 | 19,000 | 331,163 | 117,310 | 10,233 | 127,543 | 458,706 |
| 1913 | 190,278 | 77,034 | 23,833 | 21,333 | 312,478 | 129,169 | 10,021 | 139,190 | 451,668 |
| 1914 | 94,492 | 48,013 | 21,124 | 23,390 | 186,019 | 92,803 | 14,331 | 107,134 | 293,153 |
| 1915 | 10,434 | 14,907 | 11,699 | 15,763 | 52,803 | 37,763 | 5,348 | 43,111 | 95,914 |
| 1916 | 18,933 | 7,191 | 7,003 | 10,118 | 43,245 | 23,834 | 3,423 | 27,257 | 70,502 |
| 1917 | 9,415 | 2,203 | 2,704 | 4,303 | 18,625 | 3,031 | 880 | 3,911 | 22,536 |

No. 114.—NUMBER of INWARD BOUND PASSENGERS of BRITISH NATIONALITY that ENTERED the UNITED KINGDOM from COUNTRIES OUT OF EUROPE, distinguishing the principal Countries in which the Passengers embarked.

(Compiled from the Tables relating to Emigration and Immigration from and into the United Kingdom.)

| YEARS. | COUNTRIES IN WHICH PASSENGERS OF BRITISH NATIONALITY EMBARKED. | | | | | | | | |
|--------|--|----------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------|--------------------|--------------------------|--------|--------------|
| | British Empire. | | | | | Foreign Countries. | | | Grand Total. |
| | British North America. | Australia and New Zealand. | Cape of Good Hope and Natal. | Other British Colonies & Possessions. | Total. | United States. | Other Foreign Countries. | Total. | |
| 1903 | 13,784 | 8,032 | 22,189 | 5,259 | 49,314 | 58,271 | 4,727 | 62,998 | 112,312 |
| 1904 | 18,397 | 9,670 | 27,031 | 5,247 | 59,945 | 70,035 | 4,901 | 74,936 | 134,881 |
| 1905 | 19,934 | 7,883 | 23,050 | 4,093 | 54,959 | 61,373 | 5,436 | 66,809 | 121,768 |
| 1906 | 23,590 | 9,411 | 23,064 | 0,022 | 56,087 | 58,876 | 6,507 | 65,383 | 121,470 |
| 1907 | 33,091 | 10,371 | 23,713 | 10,063 | 77,238 | 70,320 | 9,020 | 79,340 | 156,578 |
| 1908 | 30,564 | 13,146 | 24,348 | 15,042 | 83,100 | 65,418 | 13,323 | 78,741 | 161,841 |
| 1909 | 33,509 | 12,418 | 19,539 | 10,400 | 75,866 | 63,323 | 13,573 | 76,896 | 152,762 |
| 1910 | 41,309 | 12,076 | 13,983 | 17,303 | 84,671 | 63,023 | 14,945 | 77,968 | 162,639 |
| 1911 | 50,093 | 15,001 | 23,240 | 17,030 | 105,364 | 72,032 | 15,270 | 87,302 | 192,666 |
| 1912 | 52,586 | 17,074 | 23,083 | 17,432 | 110,175 | 71,493 | 10,013 | 81,506 | 191,681 |
| 1913 | 63,023 | 20,071 | 25,478 | 18,044 | 126,616 | 77,014 | 17,314 | 94,328 | 220,944 |
| 1914 | 64,089 | 22,230 | 24,033 | 21,453 | 131,805 | 77,171 | 10,018 | 87,189 | 218,994 |
| 1915 | 31,433 | 11,243 | 15,000 | 15,761 | 73,437 | 47,296 | 8,833 | 56,129 | 129,566 |
| 1916 | 21,837 | 7,221 | 10,533 | 9,140 | 48,731 | 30,813 | 5,079 | 35,892 | 84,623 |
| 1917 | 2,416 | 2,701 | 3,402 | 4,470 | 12,989 | 6,133 | 1,899 | 8,032 | 21,021 |

MIGRATION: POLICE.

No. 115.—NUMBER OF PASSENGERS that LEFT or ARRIVED in the UNITED KINGDOM for or from COUNTRIES OUT OF EUROPE, distinguishing BRITISH and ALIENS.

(Compiled from the Tables relating to Emigration and Immigration from and into the United Kingdom.)

| YEARS. | OUTWARD. | | | | INWARD. | | | |
|--------|----------|---------|----------------------------|---------|----------|---------|----------------------------|---------|
| | BRITISH. | ALIENS. | NOT DISTIN- GUISHED. | TOTAL. | BRITISH. | ALIENS. | NOT DISTIN- GUISHED. | TOTAL. |
| 1903 | 239,050 | 181,539 | 7,517 | 449,006 | 112,014 | 82,390 | 4,381 | 199,685 |
| 1904 | 271,435 | 174,354 | 8,088 | 453,877 | 144,581 | 92,172 | 5,143 | 241,896 |
| 1905 | 262,077 | 188,422 | 9,163 | 459,662 | 122,712 | 77,908 | 4,573 | 205,193 |
| 1906 | 325,137 | 229,142 | 3,458 | 557,737 | 130,466 | 95,264 | 4,435 | 230,165 |
| 1907 | 395,650 | 239,040 | 229 | 634,919 | 160,588 | 129,183 | 3,602 | 293,373 |
| 1908 | 263,109 | 123,212 | — | 386,321 | 172,043 | 170,879 | — | 342,922 |
| 1909 | 238,701 | 185,617 | — | 424,318 | 149,008 | 112,237 | — | 261,245 |
| 1910 | 397,848 | 221,011 | — | 618,859 | 164,139 | 134,640 | — | 298,779 |
| 1911 | 454,527 | 169,898 | — | 624,425 | 192,718 | 157,711 | — | 350,429 |
| 1912 | 467,066 | 189,169 | — | 656,235 | 199,181 | 141,515 | — | 340,696 |
| 1913 | 469,640 | 232,051 | — | 701,691 | 227,043 | 144,975 | — | 372,018 |
| 1914 | 293,204 | 188,234 | — | 481,438 | 229,870 | 130,022 | — | 359,892 |
| 1915 | 164,919 | 21,588 | — | 186,507 | 129,632 | 17,537 | — | 147,169 |
| 1916 | 76,479 | 17,110 | — | 93,589 | 81,624 | 13,969 | — | 95,593 |
| 1917 | 20,575 | 7,293 | — | 27,868 | 21,020 | 13,010 | — | 34,030 |

No. 116.—STRENGTH of the POLICE FORCE in ENGLAND and WALES, SCOTLAND and IRELAND.

| YEARS. | Number in England and Wales on 29th Sept. | Authorised Number in Scotland on 31st Dec. | Number in Ireland on 31st March. |
|----------|--|---|--|
| 1903 . . | 43,993 | 5,245 | 12,364 |
| 1904 . . | 44,567 | 5,299 | 11,790 |
| 1905 . . | 45,202 | 5,356 | 11,341 |
| 1906 . . | 46,027 | 5,435 | 11,144 |
| 1907 . . | 46,810 | 5,488 | 11,152 |
| 1908 . . | 47,341 | 5,575 | 11,519 |
| 1909 . . | 47,902 | 5,606 | 11,592 |
| 1910 . . | 49,628 | 5,616 | 11,007 |
| 1911 . . | 51,203 | 5,654 | 11,565 |
| 1912 . . | 53,112 | 5,651 | 11,549 |
| 1913 . . | 54,552 | 5,659 | 11,544 |
| 1914 . . | 55,051 | 5,621 | 11,490 |
| 1915 . . | 55,714 | 5,622 | 10,958 |
| 1916 . . | 55,627 | 5,623 | 10,887 |
| 1917 . . | 55,699 | 5,623 | 10,816 |

REGULAR ARMY, &c.

No. 117.—AVERAGE STRENGTH of the REGIMENTAL ESTABLISHMENTS of the REGULAR ARMY at HOME and ABROAD.

| YEARS. | Officers. | | | Warrant Officers, Non-commissioned Officers and Men. | | | Officers and Men. | | |
|--------|-----------|---------|--------|--|---------|---------|-------------------|---------|-----------|
| | At Home. | Abroad. | Total. | At Home. | Abroad. | Total. | At Home. | Abroad. | Total. |
| 1903 | 5,491 | 6,291 | 11,782 | 133,355 | 166,054 | 299,409 | 138,816 | 162,345 | * 301,161 |
| 1904 | 5,516 | 5,805 | 11,321 | 128,935 | 148,579 | 277,514 | 131,451 | 154,444 | † 288,895 |
| 1905 | 5,307 | 5,443 | 10,810 | 126,732 | 138,034 | 264,766 | 132,059 | 143,477 | † 275,536 |
| 1906 | 5,353 | 5,427 | 10,780 | 124,226 | 130,512 | 254,738 | 129,579 | 135,939 | † 265,518 |
| 1907 | 5,474 | 5,197 | 10,671 | 118,238 | 122,414 | 240,652 | 123,762 | 127,611 | † 251,373 |
| 1908 | 5,522 | 5,097 | 10,619 | 118,877 | 118,748 | 237,625 | 124,339 | 123,815 | † 248,154 |
| 1909 | 5,769 | 4,951 | 10,720 | 121,423 | 118,222 | 239,645 | 130,197 | 123,263 | † 253,460 |
| 1910 | 5,818 | 4,906 | 10,724 | 123,239 | 118,189 | 241,428 | 129,107 | 123,665 | † 252,772 |
| 1911 | 5,810 | 4,836 | 10,646 | 123,610 | 118,779 | 242,389 | 129,450 | 123,665 | † 253,115 |
| 1912 | 5,803 | 4,678 | 10,481 | 122,850 | 120,161 | 243,011 | 128,694 | 125,129 | † 253,823 |
| 1913 | 5,970 | 4,815 | 10,785 | 119,707 | 116,508 | 236,215 | 125,683 | 121,623 | † 247,306 |
| 1914 | | | | Cannot be stated. | | | | | |
| 1915 | | | | Cannot be stated. | | | | | |
| 1916 | | | | Cannot be stated. | | | | | |
| 1917 | | | | Cannot be stated. | | | | | |

* Includes Imperial Yeomanry (serving on Army engagement), Volunteers enlisted for one year re-enlisted Ex-Soldiers, and Indian and other native troops on the British Establishment.
 † Includes Indian and other native troops on the British Establishment.

No. 118.—STRENGTH of the ARMY RESERVE, SPECIAL RESERVE, TERRITORIAL FORCE, MILITIA, YEOMANRY, and VOLUNTEERS.

| YEARS. | Army Reserve. | Militia, Militia Reserve, and Reserve Division. (All Ranks, including Permanent Staff.) † | Yeomanry. (All Ranks, including Permanent Staff.) ‡ | Volunteers of the United Kingdom. § (All Ranks, including Permanent Staff.) | | |
|--------|---------------|---|---|---|----------------|---------|
| | | | | Efficient. | Non-efficient. | Total. |
| 1903 | 69,148 | 108,793 | 26,372 | 242,104 | 11,177 | 253,281 |
| 1904 | 77,673 | 100,015 | 27,388 | 234,537 | 9,372 | 243,909 |
| 1905 | 69,147 | 101,055 | 25,342 | 231,540 | 8,062 | 239,602 |
| 1906 | 113,174 | 101,850 | 25,555 | 240,654 | 9,200 | 249,854 |
| 1907 | 123,934 | † 99,179 | 25,543 | 244,211 | 8,580 | 252,791 |
| | | Special Reserve. (All ranks, exclusive of Regular Establishment.) ** | | Territorial Force. (All ranks, including Permanent Staff.) †† | | |
| 1903 | 134,110 | 63,151 | | 109,730 | | |
| 1909 | 133,930 | 63,034 | | 273,141 | | |
| 1910 | 136,337 | 63,086 | | 270,360 | | |
| 1911 | 137,682 | 60,931 | | 267,697 | | |
| 1912 | 141,893 | 58,954 | | 265,631 | | |
| 1913 | 146,756 | 61,327 | | 249,393 | | |
| 1914 | | | Cannot be stated. | | | |
| 1915 | | | Cannot be stated. | | | |
| 1916 | | | Cannot be stated. | | | |
| 1917 | | | Cannot be stated. | | | |

NOTE.—Additional particulars to those stated in above Tables respecting the British Army are given in the General Annual Report on the British Army.
 * On the 1st January of the year following that stated. † The Militia strength is that at the date of inspection. The Reserve Division strength is that on the 1st July. The Militia Reserve disappeared before the inspection of 1907.
 ‡ At the date of inspection. § On the 1st November in each year.
 ** Strength on 1st October of each of the years stated. The Militia was converted into the Special Reserve during 1908. From 1903 inclusive there were, in addition, a number of Militiamen and men of the Reserve Division still serving on their old term of engagement. The Regular Establishment of the Special Reserve is included in Regimental Establishments above.
 †† Strength on 1st October of each of the years stated, including the Isle of Man Volunteers. There were also, on 1st October 1913, 1,669 of all ranks in the Territorial Force Reserve.

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(For fuller explanation of the Statistics reference should be made to

No. 119.—ORDINARY PUBLIC

| YEARS ENDED 31st JULY | Number of Depart- ments on last day of school year. | Accom- modation on last day of school year. | Number of Full-time Teachers and Student-Teachers on Staff of Schools on last day of school year. | | | | | | Number of Part- time Teachers (other than Student- Teachers). | | Number of last day | | |
|--------------------------------|---|---|--|--------|---|--------|--|--------|--|----------------------------|-----------------------|---------|--|
| | | | Certificated Teachers Trained in a Training College. | | Certificated Teachers not Trained in a Training College. | | Other recognised Full-time Teachers and Student- Teachers. | | Pupil- Teachers. | Other Teachers.† | Under 5 years. | | |
| | | | Men. | Women. | Men. | Women. | Men. | Women. | | | Boys. | Girls. | |
| | | | Information not available. | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1903 | 31,597 | 6,787,486 | 18,805 | 21,009 | 7,410 | 23,600 | 5,538 | 50,590 | 24,462 | Information not available. | 314,663 | 301,955 | |
| 1904 | 31,833 | 6,884,823 | 19,456 | 21,995 | 7,830 | 25,530 | 5,066 | 53,409 | 24,867 | | 311,568 | 297,817 | |
| 1905 | 31,930 | 7,005,041* | 19,923 | 22,972 | 8,358 | 27,485 | 5,576 | 55,906 | 23,465 | | 298,914 | 283,927 | |
| 1906 | 31,995 | 7,059,262† | 20,476 | 24,074 | 8,938 | 30,787 | 5,488 | 58,375 | 25,863 | | 256,424 | 240,838 | |
| 1907 | 31,990 | 7,081,935† | 21,174 | 25,329 | 9,339 | 33,627 | 5,383 | 57,277 | 27,246 | | 237,144 | 221,491 | |
| 1908 | 32,029 | 7,088,416† | 22,024 | 26,752 | 9,181 | 33,171 | 5,867 | 58,915 | 21,720 | | 223,027 | 208,687 | |
| 1909 | 32,065 | 7,118,233† | 22,630 | 28,035 | 9,386 | 34,712 | 6,547 | 57,868 | 14,549 | | 216,167 | 200,913 | |
| 1910 | 32,129 | 7,016,627† | 23,381 | 29,950 | 9,424 | 34,641 | 6,996 | 57,412 | 9,793 | | 193,407 | 183,333 | |
| 1911 | 32,206 | 6,808,383† | 24,412 | 32,252 | 9,601 | 34,731 | 6,896 | 55,431 | 7,104 | | 182,516 | 167,794 | |
| 1912 | 32,236 | 6,862,824† | 25,402 | 34,429 | 9,593 | 34,181 | 6,402 | 53,766 | 5,146 | | 173,390 | 159,266 | |
| 1913 | 32,325 | 6,940,003† | 26,497 | 36,731 | 9,493 | 33,306 | 5,845 | 52,280 | 3,945 | | 170,189 | 156,104 | |
| 1914 | 32,430 | 7,004,007† | 27,573 | 38,964 | 9,393 | 32,802 | 5,139 | 51,603 | 3,660 | | 165,198 | 150,707 | |
| 1915 | | | Compilation of Statistics suspended during the War. | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1916 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1917 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

* Accommodation on 1st January, 1906.

† Accommodation on 31st July of the corresponding year entered in the first column. The reduction in the figures for 1910 and 1911 was due to re-assessment of accommodation.

‡ Part-time Teachers are counted once for each School in which they served.

No. 120.—HIGHER ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS.*

| YEARS ENDED 31st JULY. | Number of Schools on last day of school year. | Accommo- dation on last day of school year. | Number of Full-time Teachers on Staff of Schools on last day of school year. | | Number of Part-time Teachers.† | Average number of Scholars on Registers during the year. | | | | Percentage of average attendance to average number on registers. | |
|---------------------------------|--|---|---|---------|---|--|-------|-------|-------|---|--|
| | | | Certificated or Graduate. | Others. | | Year of the Course. | | | | | |
| | | | | | | 1. | 2. | 3. | 4. | | |
| 1903 | 29 | 8,824 | 318 | 11 | Information not available. | 3,186 | 2,880 | 1,547 | 826 | 95.2 | |
| 1904 | 29 | 9,254 | 334 | 4 | | 2,933 | 2,747 | 2,063 | 877 | 95.0 | |
| 1905 | 30 | 10,275 | 372 | 11 | | 3,535 | 2,936 | 1,847 | 1,003 | 92.8 | |
| 1906 | 34 | 11,202 | 378 | 10 | | 3,532 | 3,013 | 1,800 | 905 | 92.7 | |
| 1907 | 39 | 12,532 | 414 | 8 | | 4,324 | 3,521 | 2,260 | 838 | 92.4 | |
| 1908 | 39 | 12,471 | 403 | 24 | | 3,442 | 3,339 | 2,239 | 689 | 91.8 | |
| 1909 | 44 | 13,353 | 460 | 18 | | 4,804 | 2,864 | 2,150 | 913 | 92.3 | |
| 1910 | 52 | 15,317 | 517 | 32 | | 5,492 | 4,299 | 1,866 | 527 | 91.9 | |
| 1911 | 47 | 12,449 | 392 | 29 | | 4,811 | 3,485 | 1,644 | 97 | 91.2 | |
| 1912 | 51 | 14,254 | 437 | 27 | | 5,116 | 3,722 | 1,871 | 109 | 89.9 | |
| 1913 | 52 | 14,816 | 464 | 41 | | 5,541 | 3,873 | 1,904 | 167 | 91.1 | |
| 1914 | 47 | 13,401 | 436 | 44 | | 5,112 | 3,875 | 1,815 | 75 | 91.5 | |
| 1915 | | | Compilation of Statistics suspended during the War. | | | | | | | | |
| 1916 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1917 | | | | | | | | | | | |

* The term "Higher Elementary School" in this table means a school recognised as such under the Board of Education's "Regulations for Public Elementary Schools." These Schools were first established by a minute of the Board of Education, dated 6th April, 1900. In the years ended 31st July, 1911, 1912, 1913, and 1914, all the Schools were working in accordance with the new set of Regulations originated in 1905.

† Part-time Teachers are counted once for each School in which they served.

PUBLIC EDUCATION : ENGLAND AND WALES.

the Volumes of "Statistics of Public Education in England and Wales.")

ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS.

| Scholars on the Registers on of school year. | | | | Percentage of average attendance to average number on registers. | Number of Partial Exemption Scholars (partly included in previous columns). | Special Subjects. | | | | | | YEARS ENDED 31st JULY. |
|---|-----------|--------------------|---------|--|---|---|--------------------------------|-------------------|---------|----------|-----------|------------------------|
| 5 and under 12 years. | | 12 years and over. | | | | Number of Schools whose Scholars received instruction, and number of registered Scholars who received instruction. §§ | | | | | | |
| Boys. | Girls. | Boys. | Girls. | | | Handicraft for Boys. | Domestic Subjects ¶ for Girls. | Rural Subjects.** | | Schools. | Scholars. | |
| 2,216,194 | 2,178,783 | 482,575 | 486,434 | 84.42 | 80,681 | For years prior to the year ended 31st July 1907, reference should be made to Table No. 119 of the "Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom" for the years 1892-1906, which gives figures on the basis of the number of Departments and Scholars earning grant. | | | | | | 1903 |
| 2,226,544 | 2,189,438 | 501,985 | 503,755 | 85.70 | 78,870 | | | | | | | 1904 |
| 2,222,645 | 2,185,242 | 527,254 | 526,548 | 80.83 | 80,368 | | | | | | | 1905 |
| 2,229,588 | 2,198,059 | 536,050 | 533,501 | 87.92 | 81,081 | | | | | | | 1906 |
| 2,242,781 | 2,207,189 | 532,839 | 531,321 | 88.43 | 82,493 | | | | | | | 3,270 |
| 2,262,837 | 2,224,471 | 533,962 | 531,184 | 88.37 | 84,473 | 3,074 | 201,692 | 8,569 | 393,560 | 1,275 | 21,352 | 1908 |
| 2,283,583 | 2,245,301 | 541,944 | 537,243 | 88.08 | 79,135 | 3,916 | 225,334 | 9,825 | 420,267 | 1,606 | 29,728 | 1909 |
| 2,300,785 | 2,262,372 | 546,937 | 541,855 | 88.85 | 75,758 | 4,201 | 233,427 | 10,780 | 489,204 | 1,931 | 34,710 | 1910 |
| 2,317,700 | 2,278,739 | 542,846 | 541,139 | 89.01 | 71,490 | 4,761 | 251,887 | 11,868 | 523,795 | 2,320 | 41,601 | 1911 |
| 2,327,583 | 2,289,468 | 543,536 | 544,161 | 88.79 | 70,119 | 5,179 | 270,787 | 13,267 | 517,801 | 2,711 | 48,471 | 1912 |
| 2,334,543 | 2,294,665 | 543,236 | 547,763 | 88.73 | 71,705 | 5,067 | 300,645 | 14,600 | 617,254 | 3,012 | 54,761 | 1913 |
| 2,349,744 | 2,307,693 | 545,287 | 551,194 | 88.73 | 71,437 | 6,174 | 338,510 | 15,848 | 638,525 | 3,253 | 59,936 | 1914 |
| Compilation of Statistics suspended during the War. | | | | | | | | | | | | 1915 |
| Compilation of Statistics suspended during the War. | | | | | | | | | | | | 1916 |
| Compilation of Statistics suspended during the War. | | | | | | | | | | | | 1917 |

|| Including "Light Woodwork" for the year ended 31st July, 1910, and onwards.
 ¶ i.e. (a) Cookery, (b) Laundry Work, (c) Housewifery, and (d) Cookery, Laundry Work, and Housewifery combined.
 § The figures for the small number of Boys in Seaport Towns who received instruction in Cookery are not included.
 ** i.e. Gardening and Dairy work. †† For the cause of the decrease in these figures, see the Annual Report of the Board of Education for 1905-6, pp. 27-8. §§ Where more than one subject was taught in the same School, the Schools and the Scholars are counted once for each subject.

No. 121.—SPECIAL SCHOOLS.

| YEARS ENDED 31st JULY. | Schools for Blind and for Deaf Children.* | | | | | | Schools for Defective and for Epileptic Children.* | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------|---|----------------|-------------------------------|---------|------------------------------------|--------------|--|--------|--------------------|----------------|-------------------------------|---------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------|--------------|--------|
| | Number of Schools. | Accommodation. | Number of Full-time Teachers. | | Number of Scholars on Registers. § | | | | Number of Schools. | Accommodation. | Number of Full-time Teachers. | | | Number of Scholars on Registers. | | | |
| | | | Certificated. | Others. | Under 15. | 15 and over. | | | | | Certificated. | Others. | Number of Part-time Teachers. † | Under 12. | | 12 and over. | |
| | Boys. | Girls. | Boys. | Girls. | Boys. | Girls. | Boys. | Girls. | Boys. | Girls. | | | | Boys. | Girls. | Boys. | Girls. |
| 1903 | 100 | 5,318 | 60 | 506 | 2,131 | 1,682 | 615 | 470 | 111 | 5,218 | 174 | 92 | 2,898 | 539 | 374 | 916 | |
| 1904 | 93 | 5,266 | 96 | 529 | 2,037 | 1,593 | 321 | 281 | 119 | 5,104 | 244 | 46 | 3,233 | 765 | 458 | 1,216 | |
| 1905 | 93 | 5,737 | 107 | 511 | 2,204 | 1,773 | 328 | 264 | 145 | 7,873 | 354 | 67 | 4,606 | 959 | 693 | 1,700 | |
| 1906 | 87 | 5,774 | 144 | 403 | 2,130 | 1,791 | 368 | 270 | 163 | 9,951 | 392 | 90 | 5,599 | 1,153 | 805 | 2,201 | |
| 1907 | 89 | 5,070 | 153 | 468 | 2,369 | 2,012 | 328 | 251 | 184 | 11,671 | 464 | 102 | 6,839 | 1,335 | 973 | 2,757 | |
| 1908 | 87 | 6,167 | 169 | 446 | 2,392 | 2,026 | 348 | 297 | 191 | 12,488 | 520 | 130 | 7,392 | 1,538 | 1,089 | 3,294 | |
| 1909 | 87 | 6,431 | 193 | 412 | 2,445 | 2,072 | 339 | 283 | 207 | 14,159 | 564 | 152 | 7,077 | 1,970 | 1,266 | 4,037 | |
| 1910 | 86 | 6,340 | 209 | 402 | 2,570 | 2,075 | 304 | 306 | 222 | 15,796 | 599 | 186 | 7,965 | 2,412 | 1,164 | 4,947 | |
| 1911 | 87 | 6,483 | 222 | 397 | 2,615 | 2,224 | 343 | 267 | 227 | 16,482 | 622 | 219 | 8,079 | 2,535 | 1,314 | 5,554 | |
| 1912 | 87 | 6,467 | 239 | 383 | 2,690 | 2,225 | 339 | 298 | 245 | 18,169 | 656 | 244 | 8,670 | 2,752 | 1,316 | 5,954 | |
| 1913 | 90 | 6,721 | 256 | 375 | 2,844 | 2,305 | 346 | 285 | 257 | 19,153 | 718 | 251 | 9,188 | 3,040 | 1,375 | 6,222 | |
| 1914 | 91 | 6,629 | 279 | 355 | 2,695 | 2,452 | 379 | 317 | 276 | 21,101 | 759 | 288 | 13,021 | | | 3,436 | |
| 1915 | Compilation of Statistics suspended during the War. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1916 | Compilation of Statistics suspended during the War. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1917 | Compilation of Statistics suspended during the War. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

* The statistics relate to the last day of the school year.
 † Part-time Teachers are counted once for each School in which they served.
 § For years up to 31st July, 1903, the figures give the number of Scholars on account of whom grant was claimed. This explains the decrease after 1903 in the figures given in the last two columns.

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No. 122.—PUPIL-TEACHERS AND OTHER INTENDING TEACHERS.

| YEARS ENDED— 31st JULY. | Number of intending Pupil-Teachers Registered in Preparatory Classes. | | Number of Pupil-Teachers, Bursars, and Student-Teachers recognised for the first time during the year. | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|---|--------|--|--------|----------|--------|---|--------|--|------------------|--|--|
| | | | Pupil-Teachers. | | Bursars. | | Student-Teachers who had not been Bursars. | | Total. | | | |
| | Boys. | Girls. | Boys. | Girls. | Boys. | Girls. | Men. | Women. | Boys and Men. | Girls and Women. | | |
| 1903 1904 | Preparatory Classes were not recognised before 1st August, 1904. | | No reliable figures can be given prior to 1904. Approximate figures for 1902-3 will be found in Appendix E to the Introduction to the Volume of Statistics for 1904-5-6, published by the Board of Education. Figures for the period 1st Jan. 1904-31st July 1904, are given in Table 31 of the same volume. | | | | Bursars were not recognised before the year 1907-8. | | Student-Teachers were not recognised before the year 1907-8. | | | |
| 1905 | 715 | 4,736 | 1,533 | 6,410 | | | | | 1,533 | 6,410 | | |
| 1906 | 897 | 4,946 | 2,409 | 8,428 | | | | | 2,409 | 8,428 | | |
| 1907 | 857 | 4,593 | 2,701 | 9,200 | | | | | 2,701 | 9,200 | | |
| 1908 | 493 | 2,831 | 2,311 | 6,733 | 720 | 1,516 | 2 | — | 3,033 | 8,249 | | |
| 1909 | 401 | 1,738 | 1,470 | 4,200 | 1,230 | 2,501 | 22 | 41 | 2,722 | 6,892 | | |
| 1910 | 208 | 890 | 1,037 | 3,214 | 1,241 | 2,453 | 26 | 82 | 2,304 | 5,740 | | |
| 1911 | 111 | 621 | 690 | 2,314 | 828 | 2,206 | 40 | 107 | 1,558 | 4,627 | | |
| 1912 | 73 | 401 | 499 | 1,831 | 783 | 2,270 | 106 | 190 | 1,388 | 4,291 | | |
| 1913 | 65 | 425 | 389 | 1,451 | 604 | 2,380 | 84 | 234 | 1,167 | 4,005 | | |
| 1914 | 83 | 450 | 371 | 1,734 | 682 | 2,598 | 98 | 292 | 1,151 | 4,624 | | |
| 1915 1916 1917 | Compilation of Statistics suspended during the War. | | | | | | | | | | | |

No. 123.—TRAINING OF TEACHERS FOR ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS.*

| YEARS ENDED— | Number of recognised Students admitted to Training Colleges. | | Number of Training Colleges. | Number of Hostels. | Accommodation. | | | Number of Teachers on Staff of Training Colleges. | | Number of recognised Students at beginning of Session. | | | |
|----------------------|--|--------|------------------------------|--------------------|------------------------|----------------------|-------------------|---|----------------------------|--|------------------|-----------------|---|
| | | | | | For Resident Students. | For Hostel Students. | For Day Students. | Full-time. | Part-time†. | Resident Students. | Hostel Students. | Day Students. ‡ | In training (for a Third Year) abroad or elsewhere than at College. |
| | Men. | Women. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 30th June 1903 | 1,120 | 1,921 | 64 | § | 4,454 | § | 2,049 | | | 4,244 | § | 1,780 | 32 |
| 31st July 1904 | 1,100 | 2,258 | 65 | 8 | 4,664 | 171 | 2,221 | | | 4,480 | 169 | 2,002 | 40 |
| " 1905 | 1,248 | 2,548 | 68 | 15 | 4,992 | 254 | 2,710 | | | 4,783 | 246 | 2,371 | 30 |
| " 1906 | 1,422 | 2,653 | 72 | 16 | 5,170 | 324 | 3,493 | Information not available. | | 4,976 | 318 | 2,838 | 40 |
| " 1907 | 1,460 | 3,257 | 74 | 22 | 5,339 | 673 | 3,696 | 556 | Information not available. | 5,194 | 510 | 3,358 | 32 |
| " 1908 | 1,599 | 3,669 | 79 | 27 | 5,487 | 914 | 4,545 | 690 | | 5,316 | 837 | 4,085 | 23 |
| " 1909 | 1,796 | 3,975 | 83 | 32 | 5,420 | 1,179 | 5,362 | 665 | | 5,346 | 1,117 | 4,875 | 9 |
| " 1910 | 2,013 | 3,842 | 84 | 35 | 5,441 | 1,246 | 5,638 | 702 | 398 | 5,387 | 1,158 | 5,310 | 26 |
| " 1911 | 1,982 | 3,890 | 85 | 42 | 5,450 | 1,489 | 5,680 | 737 | 387 | 5,391 | 1,364 | 5,324 | 11 |
| " 1912 | 2,104 | 3,802 | 87 | 47 | 5,599 | 1,793 | 5,476 | 743 | 377 | 5,541 | 1,648 | 4,937 | 12 |
| " 1913 | 1,976 | 3,665 | 86 | 51 | 5,723 | 2,136 | 5,167 | 712 | 389 | 5,615 | 2,005 | 4,235 | 21 |
| " 1914 | 1,925 | 3,722 | 86 | 56 | 5,774 | 2,360 | 4,935 | 728 | 399 | 5,690 | 2,237 | 3,801 | 15 |
| 1915 1916 1917 | Compilation of Statistics suspended during the War. | | | | | | | | | | | | |

* The figures relating to the Training Colleges for the Blind and for Teachers of the Deaf, respectively, and to the Certified Training College for Private Students only, are not included.

† Part-time Teachers are counted once for each Training College in which they served. The figures do not include University Professors and Lecturers whose courses in academic subjects were attended by Training College Students.

‡ Some men Day Students at Oxford and Cambridge were members of Colleges of the University.

§ Hostels were not recognised before the commencement of the Session 1903-4.

PUBLIC EDUCATION: ENGLAND AND WALES.

No. 124.—RECOGNITION OF CERTIFICATED TEACHERS.

| YEARS ENDED 31st JULY. | Number of Teachers who completed a Course of Training at a Training College, and qualified for Certificates during the year.* | | Number of Teachers (not "trained") who passed the Certificate Examination of the Board of Education during the year. | | Number of Teachers who otherwise obtained recognition as Certificated Teachers during the year. | |
|---------------------------------|--|--------|---|--------|---|--------|
| | Men. | Women. | Men. | Women. | Men. | Women. |
| 1903 | 1,035 | 1,756 | 691 | 2,902 | 11 | 70 |
| 1904 | 1,097 | 1,976 | 587 | 2,716 | 23 | 106 |
| 1905 | 1,176 | 2,272 | 609 | 4,131 | 45 | 96 |
| 1906 | 989 | 2,275 | 712 | 4,397 | 46 | 119 |
| 1907 | 1,249 | 2,556 | — † | — † | 70 | 137 |
| 1908 | 1,353 | 3,170 | 716 | 4,343 | 40 | 80 |
| 1909 | 1,549 | 3,597 | 368 | 1,640 | 24 | 65 |
| 1910 | 1,587 | 3,805 | 437 | 1,807 | 26 | 62 |
| 1911 | 1,845 | 3,711 | 315 | 1,568 | 23 | 74 |
| 1912 | 1,883 | 3,808 | 287 | 942 | 37 | 80 |
| 1913 | 2,001 | 3,702 | 213 | 707 | 73 | 182 |
| 1914 | 1,901 | 3,512 | 175 | 597 | 57 | 262 |
| 1915 | | | | | | |
| 1916 | | | | | | |
| 1917 | | | | | | |

Compilation of Statistics suspended during the War.

* The figures given in these columns include 841 men and 1,000 women who had already, at some time before entry to the Training College, been recognised as Certificated Teachers (not "trained").
 † There was no Certificate Examination in the year ended 31st July, 1907.

No. 125.—SECONDARY SCHOOLS.*

| YEARS ENDED 31st JULY. | Number of Schools recognised for Grant. | Number of Teachers on 31st January. | | | Number of full-time Pupils.† | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|--|--|--------|---------------------|------------------------------|--------|---------------------------|--------|-----------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | | Full-time. | | Part- time. † | Under 12 years. | | 12 and under 16 years. | | 16 years and over. | | Total. | | |
| | | Men. | Women. | | Boys. | Girls. | Boys. | Girls. | Boys. | Girls. | Boys. | Girls. | |
| 1905 | 575 | | | | | | | | | | | 61,179 | 33,519 |
| 1906 | 680 | | | | | | | | | | | 65,994 | 49,094 |
| 1907 | 769 | | | | | | | | | | | 69,154 | 56,643 |
| 1908 | 845 | | | | | | | | | | | 75,489 | 63,617 |
| 1909 | 912 | 4,841 | 4,484 | | | | | | | | | 80,923 | 69,871 |
| 1910 | 950 | 4,882 | 4,653 | | | | | | | | | 81,273 | 71,993 |
| 1911 | 971 | 5,000 | 4,832 | 3,200 | | | | | | | | 86,849 | 73,628 |
| 1912 | 995 | 5,100 | 4,988 | 3,560 | | | | | | | | 83,973 | 76,509 |
| 1913 | 1,016 | 5,241 | 5,157 | 3,392 | 17,689 | 14,710 | 66,138 | 53,157 | 9,096 | 13,633 | | 92,923 | 81,500 |
| 1914 | 1,027 | 5,447 | 5,377 | 3,418 | 19,683 | 16,083 | 70,096 | 57,644 | 9,492 | 14,309 | | 99,171 | 88,036 |
| 1915 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1916 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1917 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Compilation of Statistics suspended during the War.

* For years up to 31st July, 1904, reference should be made to the statistics relating to Secondary Schools and Schools of Science contained in the Volumes of Statistics and the Annual Reports published by the Board of Education. The figures are not given here, because in many cases they include particulars which cannot properly be compared with those given in this table. The term "Secondary School" bears the meaning assigned to it in the Board of Education's "Regulations for Secondary Schools."
 † Part-time Teachers are counted once for each school in which they served.
 ‡ The figures for years up to the year ended 31st July, 1907, relate to 30th June of the year, or, in the case of a comparatively small number of schools, to the following 30th November. The figures for the year ended 1st July, 1908, relate to 1st October, 1907. The figures for subsequent years give the number of pupils on 1st January of the year, and for the years 1913 and 1914 they are classified according to their ages on that date.

PUBLIC EDUCATION : ENGLAND AND WALES.

No. 126.—EVENING AND SIMILAR SCHOOLS.*

| YEARS ENDED 31st JULY. | Number of Schools recognised. | Number of Students† who attended at any time during the year. | | | | | | | Number of Registered Students on account of whom Grants were paid.‡ | | |
|------------------------|-------------------------------|---|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|--------------------|---------|----------|---|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| | | Age at date‡ of first registration for the Session. | | | | | Males. | Females. | Total. | In Grouped Courses. | In Single Subject Courses. |
| | | Under 12 years. | 12 and under 15 years. | 15 and under 18 years. | 18 and under 21 years. | 21 years and over. | | | | | |
| 1903 | 5,624 | Information not available. | 147,191 | 348,358 | | 162,050 | 403,629 | 258,965 | 657,594 | Information not available. | |
| 1904 | 5,579 | | 155,623 | 359,503 | | 181,756 | 422,478 | 274,404 | 696,882 | | |
| 1905 | 5,706 | | 155,938 | 359,917 | | 202,707 | 441,432 | 277,130 | 718,562 | | |
| 1906 | 5,728 | | 161,873 | 364,205 | | 223,413 | 456,049 | 293,442 | 749,491 | | |
| 1907 | 5,933 | | 132,891 | 227,976 | 134,711 | 241,058 | 442,505 | 294,131 | 736,636 | | |
| 1908 | 6,874 | | 138,603 | 226,291 | 133,020 | 253,677 | 446,434 | 305,168 | 751,600 | | |
| 1909 | 7,202 | | 141,825 | 231,994 | 131,101 | 247,436 | 441,913 | 310,443 | 752,356 | | |
| 1910 | 7,945 | | 763 | 155,005 | 232,209 | 130,783 | 249,535 | 453,438 | 314,947 | | 768,385 |
| 1911 | 8,164 | | 822 | 159,053 | 228,711 | 128,849 | 247,927 | 453,132 | 312,230 | | 765,362 |
| 1912 | 8,561 | | 1,024 | 163,247 | 232,005 | 126,210 | 262,509 | 462,891 | 322,104 | | 784,995 |
| 1913 | 6,876 | 1,065 | 165,143 | 236,226 | 122,965 | 273,482 | 467,240 | 331,641 | 798,881 | | |
| 1914 | | | | | | | | | 255,025 | 583,276 | |
| 1915 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1916 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1917 | | | | | | | | | | | |

Compilation of Statistics suspended during the War.

* The statistics relate to Evening Schools as defined in the Board of Education's "Regulations for Technical Schools, etc." (Ch. 2).
 † Students who attended more than one School are counted separately in respect of each School which they attended; the number of individual Students was therefore less than the number given in the table.
 ‡ For the year ended 31st July, 1910, the ages relate to 31st July, 1909.
 § Students who attended more than one Course are counted separately in respect of each Course which they attended the number of individual Students was, therefore, considerably less than the number given in the table.

No. 127.—DAY TECHNICAL CLASSES AND TECHNICAL INSTITUTION COURSES.

| YEARS ENDED 31st JULY. | Number of Institutions in which Classes were recognised. | Day Technical Classes.* | | | | | | Technical Institution Courses.* | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------|--|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---|--------|--|-------|-----|--------|----------|--------|----|
| | | Number of Students on account of whom Grants were paid. | | | | | | Number of Students on account of whom Grants were paid. | | | | | | | | |
| | | Age at date of first registration for the Session. | | | | | Males. | Females. | Total. | Age at date of first registration for the Session. | | | Males. | Females. | Total. | |
| 1904 | — | — | — | — | — | — | | | | — | — | — | | | | 10 |
| 1905 | 21 | — | 178 | 270 | 200 | 560 | 97 | 637 | 23 | 801 | 612 | 231 | 1,618 | 166 | 1,781 | |
| 1906 | 66 | 1,380 | 932 | 1,001 | 1,349 | 2,356 | 2,506 | 4,862 | 20 | 982 | 720 | 371 | 1,912 | 170 | 2,082 | |
| 1907 | 94 | 2,260 | 1,908 | 1,377 | 2,242 | 3,807 | 3,800 | 7,703 | 33 | 802 | 823 | 428 | 1,985 | 158 | 2,143 | |
| 1908 | 97 | 2,837 | 2,212 | 925 | 2,337 | 4,669 | 3,762 | 8,311 | 37 | 885 | 1,010 | 670 | 2,562 | 183 | 2,665 | |
| 1909 | 103 | 3,349 | 2,684 | 1,061 | 2,516 | 5,494 | 4,156 | 9,650 | 42 | 979 | 1,270 | 768 | 2,821 | 189 | 3,010 | |
| 1910 | 113 | 3,980 | 3,524 | 1,153 | 2,532 | 5,901 | 4,836 | 10,737 | 37 | 832 | 1,174 | 638 | 2,539 | 125 | 2,664 | |
| 1911 | 114 | 4,423 | 3,023 | 1,047 | 2,300 | 6,004 | 4,969 | 10,913 | 38 | 816 | 1,228 | 707 | 2,651 | 97 | 2,781 | |
| 1912 | 114 | 5,080 | 3,182 | 967 | 2,629 | 6,381 | 5,377 | 11,758 | 27 | 621 | 628 | 140 | 1,197 | 62 | 1,289 | |
| 1913 | 113 | 6,047 | 3,147 | 988 | 2,473 | 7,201 | 6,464 | 12,655 | 27 | 636 | 637 | 130 | 1,205 | 98 | 1,303 | |
| 1914 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1915 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1916 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1917 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Compilation of Statistics suspended during the War.

* The terms "Day Technical Classes" and "Technical Institution Courses" in this table bear the meanings assigned to them in the Board of Education's "Regulations for Technical Schools, etc." (Ch. 3). Institutions in receipt of grant for the year ended 31st July, 1912, under the "Statement of Grants available from the Board of Education in aid of Technological and Professional Work in Universities in England and Wales" are not included in the figures for that year; this explains the decrease in the figures for "Technical Institution Courses" for 1911-12. Medical Schools have also been excluded throughout. Day Technical Classes and Technical Institution Courses were not recognised under the Regulations before the years ended 31st July 1905 and 1904 respectively; and in the former year Students in Day Technical Classes who were under 15 years of age were not recognised for grant.
 † Including, for years up to the year ended 31st July, 1908, a small number of Students under 15 years of age.

PUBLIC EDUCATION: ENGLAND AND WALES.
No. 128.—ART CLASSES.

| YEARS ENDED 31st JULY. | Number of Classes recognised. | Number of Students who attended at any time during the year. | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|--------|----------|--------|-------|
| | | Age at date of first registration for the Session. | | | | | Males. | Females. | Total. | |
| | | Under 12 years. | 12 and under 15 years. | 15 and under 18 years. | 18 and under 21 years. | 21 years and over. | | | | |
| 1904 | 98 | | 790 | 2,318 | | 1,024 | 703 | 3,339 | 4,132 | |
| 1905 | 97 | | 507 | 1,180 | | 880 | 590 | 1,977 | 2,576 | |
| 1906 | 78 | | 230 | 388 | 1,310 | 732 | 208 | 1,452 | 1,660 | |
| 1907 | 144 | Information not available. | 410 | 646 | 583 | 1,004 | 972 | 1,677 | 2,649 | |
| 1908 | 140 | | 311 | 533 | 588 | 1,061 | 931 | 1,562 | 2,493 | |
| 1909 | 146 | | 346 | 671 | 672 | 1,371 | 1,161 | 1,899 | 3,060 | |
| 1910 | 148 | | 425 | 603 | 656 | 1,536 | 1,170 | 2,050 | 3,220 | |
| 1911 | 151 | | 87 | 414 | 649 | 608 | 1,583 | 1,171 | 2,170 | 3,341 |
| 1912 | 152 | | 131 | 475 | 635 | 548 | 1,461 | 1,146 | 2,104 | 3,250 |
| 1913 | 150 | | 89 | 501 | 549 | 505 | 1,440 | 1,157 | 1,927 | 3,084 |
| 1914 | 156 | | 113 | 472 | 611 | 524 | 1,554 | 1,184 | 2,090 | 3,274 |
| 1915 | | Compilation of Statistics suspended during the War. | | | | | | | | |
| 1916 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1917 | | | | | | | | | | |

NOTE.—No statistics can be given for years prior to the year ended 31st July, 1904.

No. 129.—SCHOOLS OF ART.

| YEARS ENDED 31st JULY. | Number of Schools recognised. | Number of Students who attended at any time during the year. | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|---|------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|--------|----------|--------|--------|
| | | Age at date of first registration for the Session. | | | | | Males. | Females. | Total. | |
| | | Under 12 years. | 12 and under 15 years. | 15 and under 18 years. | 18 and under 21 years. | 21 years and over. | | | | |
| 1903 | 231 | Information not available. | | | | | | | 49,121 | |
| 1904 | 230 | Information not available. | 11,119 | 20,005 | | 14,010 | 23,334 | 29,300 | 52,634 | |
| 1905 | 231 | | 8,061 | 21,142 | | 10,359 | 21,071 | 24,401 | 45,562 | |
| 1906 | 224 | | 5,947 | 9,701 | 9,695 | 16,976 | 19,466 | 22,946 | 42,412 | |
| 1907 | 225 | | 5,841 | 9,432 | 9,766 | 17,640 | 19,294 | 23,395 | 42,689 | |
| 1908 | 225 | | 4,705 | 8,878 | 9,098 | 18,442 | 18,485 | 23,238 | 41,723 | |
| 1909 | 225 | | 4,821 | 8,775 | 9,678 | 18,838 | 19,140 | 22,972 | 42,112 | |
| 1910 | 226 | | 6,106 | 9,136 | 9,458 | 19,243 | 20,625 | 23,348 | 43,973 | |
| 1911 | 222 | | 745 | 5,003 | 8,039 | 8,039 | 18,010 | 20,330 | 21,897 | 42,226 |
| 1912 | 218 | | 780 | 6,037 | 9,114 | 8,069 | 17,677 | 20,320 | 21,318 | 41,677 |
| 1913 | 210 | | 919 | 6,307 | 8,898 | 7,561 | 17,112 | 20,101 | 20,696 | 40,887 |
| 1914 | 205 | | 873 | 6,238 | 8,801 | 7,366 | 17,314 | 19,696 | 21,686 | 40,782 |
| 1915 | | | Compilation of Statistics suspended during the War. | | | | | | | |
| 1916 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1917 | | | | | | | | | | |

PUBLIC EDUCATION : ENGLAND AND WALES.

No. 130.—SUMMARIES OF ACCOUNTS OF LOCAL

| YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH. | LOAN ACCOUNTS. | | CURRENT | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------|---|-----------------------------------|---|---|------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| | Receipts. | Pay- ments. | RECEIPTS. | | | | | | |
| | | | Parlia- mentary Grants. | Rates and Borough Funds. | Other receipts from Local Education Authori- ties. † | School Fees (less amounts paid to Managers of Voluntary Schools) and sale of Books and other Articles. | Endow- ments. | Other Receipts. | Total Receipts. |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) |
| 1904* | £ 662,978 | £ 1,008,986 | £ 4,587,945 | £ 3,681,647 | £ 16,300 | £ 84,245 † | £ 2,423 | £ 99,237 † | £ 8,471,797 |
| 1905* | 1,762,101 | 2,269,100 | 9,867,426 | 8,482,202 | 43,187 | 100,321 † | 10,414 | 148,575 † | 18,652,215 |
| 1906 | 2,140,540 | 2,125,473 | 10,780,242 | 9,814,924 | 48,970 | 80,711 † | 17,028 | 247,032 † | 20,988,907 |
| 1907 | 2,231,001 | 2,442,523 | 11,380,784 | 10,237,034 | 49,418 | 117,874 | 21,134 | 162,270 | 21,968,564 |
| 1908 | 2,118,436 | 2,050,867 | 11,104,305 | 10,485,206 | 52,727 | 115,241 | 23,610 | 223,417 | 22,004,406 |
| 1909 | 2,253,347 | 2,110,026 | 11,329,381 | 11,102,515 | 58,622 | 143,007 | 25,238 | 196,539 | 22,945,302 |
| 1910 | 2,299,211 | 2,254,229 | 11,445,055 | 11,635,725 | 36,703 | 146,033 | 24,691 | 183,089 | 23,531,787 |
| 1911 | 2,183,838 | 2,255,348 | 11,539,132 | 12,216,899 | 38,264 | 148,312 | 21,335 | 155,879 | 24,170,821 |
| 1912 | 2,191,913 | 1,962,543 | 11,735,441 | 12,750,115 | 94,210 | 152,015 | 22,004 | 194,454 | 24,858,339 |
| 1913 | 2,212,667 | 2,289,594 | 11,761,036 | 13,221,372 | 98,927 | 161,900 | 21,401 | 139,322 | 25,403,958 |
| 1914 | Information not available. | | 11,796,407 | 14,058,853 | 457,838 | | | | 26,314,098 |
| 1915 | | | Compilation of Statistics suspended during the War. | | | | | | |
| 1916 | | | | | | | | | |
| 1917 | | | | | | | | | |

NOTE.—For Summaries of Accounts of School Boards except in the case of those Authorities whose Appointed Day was 1st April, 1904, or later, the first accounts for the Appointed Day was later than 1st April, 1904, relate to the period from the Appointed Day (which was in no case later than 1st April, 1904) to the end of the year.

† These receipts correspond to amounts ultimately included twice under "Payments," viz., as payments both by the contributing Authority and by the Authority to whom the amounts were contributed.

‡ For these years, certain receipts from the sale of articles are included under "Other Receipts."

No. 131.—SUMMARIES OF ACCOUNTS* OF

| YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH. | LOAN ACCOUNTS. | | CURRENT | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------|---|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|--|--------------------|--------------------|
| | Receipts. | Pay- ments. | RECEIPTS. | | | | | | |
| | | | Residuo Grants. | Parlia- mentary Grants. | Rates and Borough Funds. | Other Receipts from Local Authori- ties. † | Fees and Sale of Books and other Articles. | Other Receipts. | Total Receipts. |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | |
| 1906 | £ 433,226 | £ 403,469 | £ 813,105 | £ 723,832 | £ 1,340,693 | £ 610,548 | | £ 3,518,178 | |
| 1907 | 432,238 | 473,537 | 822,731 | 798,600 | 1,547,571 | 562,041 | | 3,730,943 | |
| 1908 | 461,713 | 527,916 | 837,208 | 1,010,674 | 1,591,317 | 134,957 | 365,807 | 154,633 | 4,103,896 |
| 1909 | 1,130,437 | 996,375 | 829,166 | 1,083,629 | 1,768,446 | 197,277 | 417,135 | 199,337 | 4,474,083 |
| 1910 | 866,398 | 969,783 | 613,453 | 1,129,699 | 1,857,955 | 199,711 | 448,167 | 181,392 | 4,460,377 |
| 1911 | 983,822 | 908,971 | 635,259 | 1,150,531 | 1,973,895 | 195,450 | 490,084 | 190,749 | 4,665,968 |
| 1912 | 877,668 | 871,033 | 1,220,756 | 1,194,467 | 1,923,784 | 219,016 | 532,109 | 151,045 | 5,242,077 |
| 1913 | 744,063 | 844,053 | 867,989 | 1,224,754 | 2,094,114 | 221,166 | 594,601 | 120,034 | 5,002,584 |
| 1914 | Information not available. | | Compilation of Statistics suspended during the War. | | | | | | |
| 1915 | | | | | | | | | |
| 1916 | | | | | | | | | |
| 1917 | | | | | | | | | |

* For years up to 31st March, 1905, reference should be made to the Returns of Expenditure on Higher Education or on Technical Education, published by the Board of Education. The figures are not given here since they are not comparable with those given in the above table (see also footnote * to Table No. 130 above).

† These receipts correspond to amounts which are ultimately included twice under "Payments," viz., as payments both by the contributing Authority (included under "Other Payments") and by the Authority to whom the amounts were contributed.

PUBLIC EDUCATION : ENGLAND AND WALES.

EDUCATION AUTHORITIES (ELEMENTARY EDUCATION).

| ACCOUNTS. | | | | | | | | | | | YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH. |
|--|----------------------------|----------------------|---|--|--|---|---|--|-----------------|-----------------|----------------------------------|
| PAYMENTS. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Public Elementary Schools. | | | Industrial and Special Schools. | | Administration. | | Loan Charges (Principal and Interest) other than for Offices. | School Medical Service and Provision of Meals. | Other Payments. | Total Payments. | |
| Premises and Furniture (amounts expended out of Current Account). (11) | Salaries of Teachers. (12) | Other Expenses. (13) | Schools under the management of the Council. (14) | Contributions to other Schools, and other expenses. (15) | Salaries of Officers other than Teachers. (16) | Legal and other expenses of Administration (including Loan Charges for Offices). (17) | | | | | (18) |
| £ 81,355 | £ 5,985,220 | £ 1,170,736 | £ 73,227 | £ 76,339 | £ 303,853 | £ 155,410 | £ 939,931 | — | £ 23,077 | £ 8,820,176 | 1904* |
| 286,823 | 12,115,116 | 2,807,924 | 218,683 | 149,555 | 638,885 | 309,512 | 2,210,964 | — | 33,352 | 18,830,814 | 1905* |
| 794,801 | 13,156,424 | 2,563,499 | 240,322 | 176,891 | 753,562 | 335,760 | 2,321,198 | — | 56,478 | 20,403,935 | 1906 |
| 822,313 | 13,901,972 | 2,487,937 | 252,073 | 185,099 | 781,396 | 312,487 | 2,420,585 | 21 | 59,300 | 21,223,183 | 1907 |
| 898,090 | 14,258,908 | 2,584,924 | 270,483 | 228,546 | 817,823 | 320,001 | 2,520,029 | 14,433 | 66,760 | 21,987,004 | 1908 |
| 944,352 | 14,616,332 | 2,666,107 | 278,940 | 215,742 | 823,234 | 329,310 | 2,664,435 | 178,956 | 103,931 | 22,795,179 | 1909 |
| 921,235 | 15,005,630 | 2,755,659 | 339,316 | 215,018 | 801,178 | 324,260 | 2,733,928 | 297,475 | 103,166 | 23,556,754 | 1910 |
| 896,638 | 15,336,966 | 2,779,959 | 340,170 | 217,307 | 873,992 | 337,829 | 2,843,093 | 340,875 | 102,800 | 24,083,710 | 1911 |
| 857,039 | 15,747,053 | 2,858,969 | 365,137 | 223,313 | 804,473 | 378,734 | 2,932,466 | 340,615 | 96,409 | 24,704,835 | 1912 |
| 921,094 | 16,136,730 | 3,000,248 | 401,451 | 230,799 | 951,154 | 390,786 | 3,039,973 | 384,779 | 100,342 | 25,537,356 | 1913 |
| † | 16,415,827 | 4,173,311 | 750,672 | | 1,293,042 | | 3,049,359 | 468,364 | 163,523 | 26,314,085 | 1914 |
| Compilation of Statistics suspended during the War. | | | | | | | | | | | 1915 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | 1916 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | 1917 |

for years up to 1904, see Table No. 136 of the issue of this Abstract for 1896-1910.
 the Appointed Day under the Education Act, 1902 (which was in no case earlier than 1st April, 1903) to 31st March, 1904
 Inter Authorities are included with the figures for the year ended 31st March, 1903, and for the thirteen Authorities whose
 than 20th September, 1904) to 31st March, 1905.

‡ For these years, repairs to premises are included under "Other Expenses."
 § For these years, Loan Charges for Offices are included in the column headed "Loan Charges (Principal and Interest), etc."
 ¶ Included with "Other Expenses" (Col. 13).

LOCAL AUTHORITIES (HIGHER EDUCATION).

| ACCOUNTS. | | | | | | | | | | | YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH. |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|---|-----------------|-----------------|------|----------------------------------|
| PAYMENTS. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Secondary Schools, Preparatory Classes, and Pupil-Teacher Centres. | Technical, Art, and Evening and similar Schools and Classes. | Institutions for the Training of Teachers other than Pupil-Teachers. | Aid to Students. | | | Admini-stration (including Loan Charges for Offices). | Loan Charges (Principal and Interest) other than for Offices. | Other Payments. | Total Payments. | | |
| | | | Secondary Schools, Preparatory Classes, and Pupil-Teacher Centres. | Technical, Art, and Evening and similar Schools and Classes. | Institutions for the Training of Teachers other than Pupil-Teachers. | | | | | | |
| £ 800,430 | £ 1,380,670 | £ 35,213 | £ 295,148 | £ 81,614 | £ 36,607 | £ 160,276 | £ 150,850 | £ 258,511 | £ 3,355,493 | 1906 | |
| 1,037,268 | 1,395,344 | 48,201 | 360,592 | 83,177 | 50,397 | 198,073 | 220,480 | 282,185 | 3,680,717 | 1907 | |
| 1,265,700 | 1,462,200 | 60,547 | 386,751 | 96,426 | 65,805 | 212,437 | 228,947 | 324,355 | 4,042,168 | 1908 | |
| 1,315,631 | 1,555,673 | 131,996 | 452,100 | 100,983 | 59,781 | 224,368 | 329,775 | 395,394 | 4,541,552 | 1909 | |
| 1,318,200 | 1,501,002 | 152,662 | 429,489 | 114,201 | 31,303 | 229,190 | 315,901 | 345,818 | 4,435,722 | 1910 | |
| 1,329,730 | 1,613,631 | 165,811 | 468,518 | 125,050 | 29,250 | 240,131 | 377,034 | 368,620 | 4,639,624 | 1911 | |
| 1,360,713 | 1,773,000 | 178,767 | 523,453 | 131,271 | 28,202 | 256,534 | 471,970 | 408,025 | 5,030,003 | 1912 | |
| 1,503,774 | 1,839,618 | 182,020 | 584,297 | 130,842 | 50,568 | 270,225 | 502,169 | 462,169 | 5,243,472 | 1913 | |
| Compilation of Statistics suspended during the War. | | | | | | | | | | | 1914 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | 1915 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | 1916 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | 1917 |

‡ Includes expenditure on classes for Teachers, which for later years is included in the second column on this page.
 § For these years, Loan Charges for Offices are included in the column headed "Loan Charges (Principal and Interest), etc."

PUBLIC EDUCATION: ENGLAND AND WALES.

No. 132.—EXPENDITURE OF THE BOARD OF EDUCATION

| YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH. | Administra- tion* (including Inspection and Examina- tion). | Elementary Schools. | | | Instruction and Training of Teachers. | | Secondary Schools and Classes in Secondary Schools. |
|----------------------------------|---|--|---|--|--|---|---|
| | | Grants in respect of education of Children in Public Elementary Schools. | Grants in respect of education of Blind, Deaf, Defective, and Epileptic Children. | Pensions and Gratuities to Teachers. | Pupil- Teachers and Bursars. | Teachers in Training Colleges. | |
| | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| 1903 | 405,931 | 8,842,227 | 33,679 | 61,556 | The grants paid for the instruc- tion of Pupil- Teachers are included with the grants paid to Elementary Schools. 57,829 | 231,977 | |
| 1904 | 412,877 | 9,720,691 | 33,889 | 68,774 | | 265,181 | |
| 1905 | 417,371 | 10,632,267 | 37,086 | 75,860 | | 283,669 | 223,059 |
| 1906 | 421,609 | 10,770,739 | 52,657 | 83,162 | | 312,673 | 248,377 |
| 1907 | 419,121 | 11,190,386 | 57,094 | 92,302 | | 371,540† | 285,875 |
| 1908 | 424,000 | 10,662,655† | 65,166 | 101,409 | | 428,850‡ | 381,013 |
| 1909 | 434,000 | 10,683,800† | 77,206 | 113,037 | | 491,082‡ | 540,310 |
| 1910 | 440,952 | 11,045,167† | 76,347 | 123,811 | | 521,060‡ | 610,502 |
| 1911 | 437,068 | 11,424,886† | 88,785 | 134,808 | | 555,743‡ | 652,827 |
| 1912 | 438,368 | 11,539,155 | 90,013 | 145,849 | | 571,054‡ | 650,723 |
| 1913 | 431,007 | 11,402,744 | 98,263 | 150,884 | | 582,807‡ | 608,438 |
| 1914 | 430,093 | 11,407,577 | 99,684 | 170,008 | | 581,096‡ | 704,437 |
| 1915 | 439,647 | 12,091,218 | 120,993 | 191,041 | | 563,533‡ | 742,308 |
| 1916 | 421,094 | 12,205,025 | 138,123 | 208,885 | | 487,800‡ | 781,117 |
| 1917 | 410,592 | 12,010,859 | 163,331 | 222,672 | | 399,535 ‡ | 807,026 |

* In the column headed "Victoria and Albert, Science, and Bethnal Green Museums, etc." are included, up to 31st March, 1909, besides expenditure on the Museums, etc., certain items (e.g., cost of heating and lighting, furniture, etc.) relating to the Offices of the Board of Education at South Kensington, the Royal College of Science (up to 1907-8), the Royal College of Art, and the Solar Physics Observatory; and for 1910-11 and later years expenditure previously included in the column headed "Administration, &c.," which amounted, for 1909-10, to about £7,000.

† Includes grants in aid of the provision of Public Elementary Schools, viz.:—£4,700 in 1907-8, £21,815 in 1908-9, £26,836 in 1909-10, and £5,112 in 1910-11.

‡ Includes grants in aid of the provision of Training Colleges, viz.:—£10,500 in 1906-7, £15,000 in 1907-8, £60,757 in 1908-9, £20,077 in 1909-10, £31,862 in 1910-11, £93,467 in 1911-12, £96,512 in 1912-13, £96,842 in 1913-14, £81,067 in 1914-15, £13,987 in 1915-16 and £9,844 in 1916-17.

PUBLIC EDUCATION: ENGLAND AND WALES.

OUT OF THE PARLIAMENTARY VOTE FOR EDUCATION.

| Technical Institution Courses, Schools of Art, etc. | | | Grants to University Institutions for Technological Work. | Scholarships, Exhibitions, Awards, and Prizes. | Imperial College of Science and Technology. § | Royal College of Art. * | Victoria and Albert, Science, and Bethnal Green Museums, etc.* | Geological Museum, Geological Survey, and Committee on Solar Physics.* | Miscellaneous. | Deduct Appropriations in Aid. | Not Total Expenditure out of the Parliamentary Vote. | YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH. |
|--|---------------------------------|------------------------------|---|--|---|-------------------------|--|--|----------------|-------------------------------|--|-------------------------|
| Technical Institution Courses and Day Technical Classes. | Schools of Art and Art Classes. | Evening and similar Schools. | | | | | | | | | | |
| £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | |
| 400,008 | | | — | 12,534 | 20,200 | 7,849 | 88,706 | 24,506 | 1,386 | 7,935 | 10,212,810 | 1003 |
| 537,140 | | | — | 12,527 | 2,770 | 8,223 | 88,000 | 24,105 | 1,100 | 8,055 | 11,243,155 | 1004 |
| 6,811 | 50,135 | 308,805 | — | 12,107 | 21,033 | 8,020 | 88,365 | 24,050 | 1,570 | 8,854 | 12,220,637 | 1005 |
| 11,456 | 57,051 | 322,014 | — | 12,315 | 21,705 | 8,212 | 80,108 | 22,302 | 1,103 | 9,766 | 12,604,048 | 1006 |
| 22,707 | 58,253 | 342,875 | — | 13,338 | 23,730 | 8,255 | 83,020 | 22,022 | 1,559 | 7,950 | 13,160,760 | 1007 |
| 30,272 | 64,700 | 301,552 | — | 13,648 | 30,373 | 7,020 | 82,557 | 23,165 | 1,043 | 4,812 | 13,272,625 | 1008 |
| 35,609 | 65,037 | 302,781 | — | 21,505** | 20,150 | 7,880 | 82,380 | 23,641 | 537 | 4,789 | 13,485,233 | 1009 |
| 40,440 | 69,899 | 402,035 | — | 23,370** | 20,150 | 7,704 | 08,612 | 23,012 | 458 | 0,100 | 13,640,789 | 1010 |
| 47,830 | 73,731 | 440,005 | — | 23,767** | 20,150 | 9,031 | 90,704 | 22,701 | — | 9,708 | 14,140,304 | 1011 |
| 57,045 | 68,063 | 400,538 | — | 29,006** | 20,150 | 8,097 | 101,160 | 22,581 | — | 9,283 | 14,302,500 | 1012 |
| 37,557 | 67,018 | 480,027 | 41,047 | 20,251** | 35,150 | 0,500 | 09,184 | 22,701 | 7,370 | 0,775 | 14,332,010 | 1013 |
| 39,670 | 70,903 | 471,005 | 44,623 | 27,322** | 30,150 | 0,792 | 101,090 | 20,561 † | 2,600 | 21,105 | 14,368,704 | 1014 |
| 43,066 | 72,166 | 621,620 | 47,318 | 24,760** | 50,150 | 0,520 | 103,250 | 19,400 † | 3,338 | 5,935 | 15,096,235 | 1015 |
| 55,574 | 78,370 | 502,070 | 00,072 | 20,110** | 30,150 | 8,658 | 84,285 | 18,010 † | 3,620 | 5,269 | 15,178,577 | 1016 |
| | 500,459 | | 59,620 | 11,387** | 30,150 | 7,446 | 78,680 | 16,508 † | 3,509 | 4,726 | 14,900,490 | 1017 |

§ Up to 31st March, 1907, the figures relate to the Royal College of Science, which now forms an integral part of the Imperial College of Science and Technology. The year 1907-8 was a transitional year. The figures for each year include £150 in respect of the Chelsea Physic Garden.

|| In this column is included the expenditure on the Geological Survey of Scotland, as well as that of England, and also up to the year ended 31st March, 1905, that on the Geological Survey of Ireland.

† After the year 1912-13 expenditure in respect of the Solar Physics Observatory ceased to be paid out of the Vote for Board of Education.

** Includes certain items included for years prior to 1908-9 under "Imperial College of Science and Technology," and for 1911-12, £3,890, for 1912-13, £3,713, for 1913-14, £3,237, for 1914-15, £2,809 for 1915-16, £1,950, and for 1916-17, £1,207, corresponding to amounts included for previous years in the column headed "Schools of Art and Art Classes."

PUBLIC EDUCATION : SCOTLAND.

No. 133.—PRIMARY SCHOOLS IN SCOTLAND.

(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Committee of Council on Education in Scotland.)

| YEARS ENDED 31ST AUGUST. | Number of Schools in Receipt of Grants. | Number of Children who can be Accommodated. | Number of Children on the School Registers at end of School Year. | Average Number of Children in Attendance. |
|---|---|--|---|--|
| DAY SCHOOLS (exclusive of Higher Grade Schools). | | | | |
| 1903 | 3,113 | 939,009 | 780,818 | 664,741 |
| 1904 | 3,115 | 948,657 | 785,565 | 672,163 |
| 1905 | 3,123 | 963,151 | 789,742 | 681,873 |
| 1906 | 3,125 | 973,109 | 789,639 | 683,013 |
| 1907 | 3,138 | 987,670 | 792,677 | 692,761 |
| 1908 | 3,143 | 999,453 | 792,418 | 692,144 |
| 1909 | 3,149 | 1,016,500 | 803,520 | 703,126 |
| 1910 | 3,156 | 1,027,185 | 813,500 | 710,122 |
| 1911 | 3,173 | 1,030,764 | 820,611 | 731,003 |
| 1912 | 3,164 | 1,012,703 | 820,171 | 733,702 |
| 1913 | 3,177 | 1,052,659 | 816,635 | 729,089 |
| 1914 | 3,171 | 1,035,500 | 814,345 | 728,270 |
| 1915 | 3,168 | 1,064,581 | 809,561 | 725,464 |
| 1916 | 3,168 | 1,067,110 | 802,504 | 716,233 |
| 1917 | 3,167 | 1,070,230 | 800,521 | 714,527 |
| HIGHER GRADE SCHOOLS. | | | | |
| 1903 | 30 | 10,299 | 4,635 | 4,513 |
| 1904 | 74 | 13,965 | 9,927 | 10,107 |
| 1905 | 121 | 23,267 | 14,420 | 14,568 |
| 1906 | 137 | 31,742 | 17,698 | 17,150 |
| 1907 | 147 | 34,242 | 18,323 | 18,467 |
| 1908 | 169 | 50,143 | 19,023 | 19,032 |
| 1909 | 182 | 58,390 | 22,403 | 22,118 |
| 1910 | 191 | 69,487 | 24,352 | 24,035 |
| 1911 | 196 | 40,565 | 24,444 | 24,083 |
| 1912 | 194 | 41,166 | 24,514 | 24,201 |
| 1913 | 193 | 40,922 | 25,372 | 24,917 |
| 1914 | 195 | 41,029 | 26,655 | 25,913 |
| 1915 | 196 | 41,359 | 29,488 | 27,162 |
| 1916 | 196 | 41,345 | 28,662 | 28,234 |
| 1917 | 196 | 42,277 | 30,118 | 29,198 |

PUBLIC EDUCATION: SCOTLAND.

No. 134.—CONTINUATION CLASSES.

(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Committee of Council on Education in Scotland.)

| YEARS ENDED 31ST JULY. | Number of Classes receiving Grants. | Number of Scholars on account of whom Grant was paid. |
|---------------------------|--|---|
| 1903 | 726 | 81,691 |
| 1904 | 731 | 85,011 |
| 1905 | 759 | 90,393 |
| 1906 | 723 | 95,638 |
| 1907 | 772 | 100,536 |
| 1908 | 767 | 101,664 |
| 1909 | 755 | 103,813 |
| 1910 | 1,035 | 127,087 |
| 1911 | 1,110 | 137,160 |
| 1912 | 1,102 | 144,815 |
| 1913 | 1,050 | 143,942 |
| 1914 | 1,178 | 151,333 |
| 1915 | 1,072 | 134,115 |
| 1916 | 890 | 120,683 |
| 1917 | 767 | 107,711 |

No. 135.—TEACHERS IN ELEMENTARY (DAY AND HIGHER GRADE) SCHOOLS.

(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Committee of Council on Education in Scotland.)

| YEARS. | Certificated Teachers. | | | | Assistant Teachers. | | Pupil Teachers. | | Female Assistants. |
|--------|------------------------|----------|------------|----------|---------------------|----------|-----------------|----------|--------------------|
| | Trained. | | Untrained. | | Males. | Females. | Males. | Females. | |
| | Males. | Females. | Males. | Females. | | | | | |
| 1903 | 3,608 | 4,690 | 854 | 3,037 | 183 | 2,370 | 653 | 3,513 | 203 |
| 1904 | 3,683 | 4,902 | 872 | 3,279 | 187 | 2,531 | 677 | 3,505 | 230 |
| 1905 | 3,805 | 5,212 | 880 | 3,671 | 205 | 2,513 | 676 | 3,515 | 172 |
| 1906 | 3,807 | 5,500 | 881 | 3,035 | 202 | 2,502 | 770 | 3,533 | 148 |
| 1907 | 3,882 | 5,820 | 910 | 4,370 | 207 | 2,407 | 615 | 2,910 | 9 |
| 1908 | 4,001 | 6,240 | 923 | 4,844 | 185 | 1,944 | 374 | 1,522 | 20 |
| 1909 | 4,071 | 6,000 | 930 | 5,033 | 198 | 1,837 | 163 | 612 | 13 |
| 1910 | 4,227 | 7,073 | 900 | 5,024 | 144 | 1,400 | 59 | 203 | 10 |
| 1911 | 4,337 | 8,600 | 809 | 5,040 | 103 | 991 | 15 | 59 | 13 |
| 1912 | 4,433 | 9,456 | 848 | 4,853 | 74 | 767 | 5 | 30 | 8 |
| 1913 | 4,524 | 10,091 | 807 | 4,531 | 61 | 685 | 3 | 10 | 3 |
| 1914 | 4,671 | 10,752 | 680 | 4,163 | 46 | 470 | 1 | 23 | 1 |
| 1915 | | 20,633 | | | | 380 | | 17 | 1 |
| 1916 | | 21,594 | | | | 312 | | 6 | 1 |
| 1917 | | 21,724 | | | | 283 | | 11 | 2 |

PUBLIC EDUCATION : SCOTLAND.

No. 136.—TRAINING COLLEGES, &c.

(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Committee of Council on Education in Scotland.)

| YEARS ENDED OCTOBER. | Number of Training Colleges. | Number of Students in Training Colleges. | | | Number of Training Centres. | Number of Students at other Training Centres. | | |
|----------------------|------------------------------|--|----------|--------|-----------------------------|---|----------|--------|
| | | Males. | Females. | Total. | | Males. | Females. | Total. |
| 1903 | 8 | 362 | 1,023 | 1,385 | 4 | 52 | 141 | 193 |
| 1904 | 6 | 316 | 1,041 | 1,357 | 4 | 64 | 100 | 263 |
| 1905 | 8 | 360 | 1,035 | 1,395 | 4 | 68 | 265 | 333 |
| 1906 | 8 | 375 | 1,159 | 1,534 | 4 | 159 | 502 | 661 |
| 1907 | 2 | — | 261 | 261 | 4 | 606 | 2,138 | 2,744 |
| 1908 | 2 | — | 267 | 267 | 4 | 638 | 2,203 | 2,841 |
| 1909 | 2 | — | 244 | 244 | 4 | 654 | 2,003 | 2,747 |
| 1910 | 2 | — | 223 | 223 | 4 | 673 | 2,016 | 2,689 |
| 1911 | 2 | — | 200 | 200 | 4 | 530 | 1,034 | 2,470 |
| 1912 | 2 | — | 190 | 190 | 4 | 507 | 1,573 | 2,380 |
| 1913 | 2 | — | 186 | 186 | 4 | 508 | 1,576 | 2,384 |
| 1914 | 2 | — | 210 | 210 | 4 | 377 | 2,058 | 2,435 |
| 1915 | 2 | — | 219 | 219 | 4 | 188 | 2,033 | 2,221 |
| 1916 | 2 | — | 263 | 263 | 4 | 50 | 1,558 | 1,608 |
| 1917 | 2 | — | 269 | 269 | 4 | 35 | 1,718 | 1,753 |

No. 137.—SECONDARY SCHOOLS.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports on Secondary Education (Scotland).]

| YEARS. | Number of Schools claiming Grant. | Number of Pupils on the Roll at the close of the School Year. | | | Number of Scholars in actual average attendance throughout the Year. | Number of Teachers. | | |
|---------|-----------------------------------|---|--------|--------|--|---|----------------|--------------------|
| | | Boys. | Girls. | Total. | | Teachers whose whole time is spent in the School. | | Visiting Teachers. |
| | | | | | | Graduates. | Non-graduates. | |
| 1902-3 | 55 | 10,211 | 7,680 | 17,891 | 16,507 | 431 | 503 | 208 |
| 1903-4 | 55 | 10,265 | 7,811 | 18,076 | 16,610 | 445 | 538 | 212 |
| 1904-5 | 55 | 10,299 | 7,911 | 18,210 | 16,688 | 455 | 541 | 215 |
| 1905-6 | 55 | 10,330 | 7,760 | 18,090 | 16,840 | 474 | 523 | 200 |
| 1906-7 | 55 | 10,362 | 7,953 | 18,315 | 16,928 | 498 | 485 | 210 |
| 1907-8 | 55 | 10,648 | 8,325 | 18,973 | 17,549 | 610 | 507 | 240 |
| 1908-9 | 57 | 12,010 | 8,585 | 20,595 | 19,480 | — | 1,117 | 217 |
| 1909-10 | 57 | 11,293 | 9,015 | 20,308 | 19,905 | — | 1,134 | 225 |
| 1910-1 | 56 | 11,769 | 8,763 | 20,532 | 19,854 | — | 1,147 | 218 |
| 1911-2 | 56 | 11,956 | 8,523 | 20,479 | 19,458 | — | 1,175 | 214 |
| 1912-3 | 56 | 11,545 | 8,212 | 19,757 | 18,315 | — | 1,107 | 197 |
| 1913-4 | 56 | 11,556 | 8,224 | 19,780 | 18,742 | — | 1,218 | 190 |
| 1914-5 | 56 | 11,256 | 8,580 | 19,836 | 18,448 | — | 1,196 | 197 |
| 1915-6 | 56 | 11,494 | 8,523 | 20,017 | 19,338 | — | 1,334 | 181 |
| 1916-7 | 56 | 11,013 | 9,099 | 20,112 | 18,980 | — | 1,431 | 170 |

No. 138.—EXPENDITURE FROM PARLIAMENTARY GRANTS FOR EDUCATION in SCOTLAND in each of the Years ended 31st March, 1904 to 1918.

| BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE FROM GRANTS. | 1903-4. | 1904-5. | 1905-6. | 1906-7. | 1907-8. | 1908-9. | 1909-10. | 1910-1. | 1911-2. | 1912-3. | 1913-4. | 1914-5. | 1915-6. | 1916-7. | 1917-8. |
|---|-------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Years ended 31st March. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Grants for Examination and Attendance of Scholars - | £ 795,005 | £ 843,400 | £ 891,970 | £ 923,291 | £ 944,373 | £ 953,875 | £ 959,924 | £ 993,813 | £ 1,058,538 | £ 1,087,747 | £ 1,099,753 | £ 1,110,215 | £ 1,112,542 | £ 1,107,835 | £ 1,120,435 |
| Fee Grants for Day Scholars - | 329,688 | 344,181 | 350,857 | 353,114 | 360,566 | 360,667 | 358,519 | 363,767 | 332,192 | 338,736 | 333,285 | 378,261 | 375,800 | 374,790 | 370,259 |
| Additional Grants to School Boards, § 67, Education (Scotland) Act, 1872, and 31 of Act of 1897 | 57,511 | 65,447 | 67,187 | 69,903 | 72,497 | 73,536 | 69,603 | 62,389 | 69,988 | 76,209 | 94,073 | 81,647 | 85,096 | 82,119 | 86,697 |
| Special Grants to Schools in the Highlands and Islands of Scotland | 1,200 | 1,200 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Special Grants to certain School Boards - | — | — | — | 10,851 | 5,203 | 9,592 | 1,528 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Aid Grants to Voluntary Schools - | 13,263 | 13,348 | 13,749 | 14,093 | 14,297 | 14,545 | 14,689 | 14,690 | 15,094 | 15,536 | 14,598 | 15,373 | 15,797 | 16,012 | 15,973 |
| General Aid Grant - | 106,000 | 107,509 | 120,068 | 227,578 | 230,521 | 232,348 | 338,458 | 354,190 | 347,960 | 373,373 | 368,752 | 435,168 | 446,551 | 435,144 | 959,050 |
| Grants for Training Teachers - | 62,738 | 64,920 | 65,880 | 67,293 | 90,869 | 123,229 | 142,349 | 160,457 | 168,213 | 160,525 | 153,658 | 153,470 | 184,917 | 127,206 | 119,728 |
| Inspection - | 39,859 | 40,917 | 40,860 | 40,832 | 40,682 | 40,972 | 40,751 | 40,429 | 42,116 | 41,914 | 42,905 | 43,215 | 41,300 | 40,956 | 41,728 |
| Administration (including Expenses of Examination of Accounts of School Boards under Act 35 & 36 Vict. c. 62, § 50) | 18,448 | 18,255 | 18,249 | 19,299 | 20,060 | 22,065 | 21,847 | 24,972 | 25,791 | 26,564 | 28,388 | 29,904 | 28,649 | 29,449 | 32,947 |
| Superannuation of Teachers* | 10,324 | 11,041 | 11,450 | 12,378 | 13,231 | 14,324 | 15,098 | 16,879 | 18,014 | *44,963 | 46,610 | 47,355 | 48,277 | 49,343 | 50,376 |
| Grants for Secondary Schools - | — | — | — | — | 44,500 | 34,594 | 35,899 | 38,117 | 39,259 | 40,241 | 40,325 | 41,857 | 40,987 | 41,662 | 43,179 |
| Grants for Science and Art and Continuation Classes - | 108,053 | 113,912 | 117,931 | 117,984 | 104,414 | 121,517 | 130,445 | 158,435 | 164,645 | 191,841 | 179,217 | 183,789 | 181,160 | 155,313 | 147,339 |
| Grants for Medical Treatment, &c. - | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 6,147 | 6,710 | 6,067 | 7,737 | 7,133 | 7,459 |
| Total - - - | 1,542,089 | 1,624,820 | 1,703,291 | 1,566,711 | 1,941,773 | 2,001,264 | 2,129,710 | 2,233,133 | 2,331,810 | 2,463,796 | 2,458,264 | 2,536,021 | 2,668,813 | 2,466,962 | 2,895,168 |

* The figures given for years prior to 1912-13 refer to expenditure on account of "Pensions and Gratuities to Teachers."

401
PUBLIC EDUCATION: SCOTLAND.

609

NATIONAL EDUCATION: IRELAND.

No. 139.—PRIMARY SCHOOLS IN IRELAND.

(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Commissioners of National Education in Ireland.)

| YEARS. | Number of Schools in operation. | Accommodation.* | Number of Pupils on the Rolls. | Average number of Pupils in Attendance. |
|--------------|---------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------|---|
| 1903 - - - - | 8,720 | 739,324 | 726,552 | 482,489 |
| 1904 - - - - | 8,710 | 740,441 | 730,417 | 483,897 |
| 1905 - - - - | 8,659 | 737,378 | 737,752 | 500,489 |
| 1906 - - - - | 8,602 | 746,191 | 728,167 | 493,558 |
| 1907 - - - - | 8,538 | 745,124 | 675,471 | 485,979 |
| 1908 - - - - | 8,468 | 757,321 | 689,001 | 494,662 |
| 1909 - - - - | 8,401 | 760,578 | 679,235 | 501,107 |
| 1910 - - - - | 8,337 | 762,764 | 679,435 | 495,962 |
| 1911 - - - - | 8,289 | 766,002 | 684,634 | 512,862 |
| 1912 - - - - | 8,255 | 769,697 | 668,974 | 499,038 |
| 1913 - - - - | 8,229 | 772,584 | 682,011 | 502,522 |
| 1914 - - - - | 8,207 | } Not stated } | 679,762 | 508,424 |
| 1915 - - - - | 8,163 | | 679,044 | 499,933 |
| 1916 - - - - | 8,118 | | 677,707 | 494,318 |
| 1917 - - - - | 8,060 | | 684,235 | 488,785 |

* Allowing 10 sq. ft. for each pupil.

No. 140.—TEACHERS RECEIVING PERSONAL SALARIES FROM THE COMMISSIONERS OF NATIONAL EDUCATION IN IRELAND.

(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Commissioners of National Education in Ireland.)

| YEARS. | Principals. | | Assistants. | | Total. | | Grand Total. |
|---------|-------------|--------|-------------|--------|----------|------------|--------------|
| | Men. | Women. | Men. | Women. | Trained. | Untrained. | |
| 1903 - | 4,656 | 3,599 | 1,088 | 2,609 | 6,890 | 5,152 | 12,042 |
| 1904 - | 4,634 | 3,638 | 1,161 | 2,848 | 7,210 | 5,071 | 12,281 |
| 1905 - | 4,583 | 3,606 | 1,219 | 3,119 | 7,560 | 4,967 | 12,527 |
| 1906 - | 4,560 | 3,592 | 1,220 | 3,226 | 7,793 | 4,805 | 12,598 |
| 1907 - | 4,547 | 3,554 | 1,220 | 3,384 | 8,030 | 4,675 | 12,705 |
| 1908 - | 4,512 | 3,514 | 1,223 | 3,482 | 8,235 | 4,496 | 12,731 |
| 1909 - | 4,489 | 3,468 | 1,246 | 3,638 | 8,496 | 4,345 | 12,841 |
| 1910 - | 4,476 | 3,414 | 1,221 | 3,718 | 8,710 | 4,119 | 12,829 |
| 1911 - | 4,437 | 3,364 | 1,264 | 3,918 | 8,940 | 4,063 | 13,033 |
| 1912 - | 4,485 | 3,331 | 1,281 | 4,117 | 9,324 | 3,890 | 13,214 |
| 1913 - | 4,479 | 3,221 | 1,294 | 4,239 | 9,389 | 3,944 | 13,333 |
| 1914 - | 4,473 | 3,310 | 1,302 | 4,373 | 9,731 | 3,727 | 13,458 |
| 1915 - | 4,435 | 3,293 | 1,303 | 4,440 | 9,859 | 3,582 | 13,471 |
| 1916 - | 4,399 | 3,288 | 1,272 | 4,462 | 10,055 | 3,366 | 13,421 |
| *1917 - | 4,400 | 3,250 | 1,250 | 4,510 | — | — | 13,410 |

NOTE.—Exclusive of Junior Assistant Mistresses, Workmistresses and Industrial Teachers.

* The 1917 figures are approximate only.

NATIONAL EDUCATION: IRELAND.

No. 141.—TRAINING COLLEGES.

(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Commissioners of National Education in Ireland.)

| SESSION. | Number of Training Colleges. | Number of Resident Students (<i>i.e.</i> , excluding externs) at commencement of Session. | | |
|----------|------------------------------|--|--------|--------|
| | | Men. | Women. | Total. |
| 1903-4 | 7 | 466 | 609 | 1,075 |
| 1904-5 | 7 | 441 | 655 | 1,096 |
| 1905-6 | 7 | 437 | 657 | 1,094 |
| 1906-7 | 7 | 476 | 657 | 1,133 |
| 1907-8 | 7 | 521 | 603 | 1,124 |
| 1908-9 | 7 | 536 | 656 | 1,192 |
| 1909-10 | 7 | 539 | 655 | 1,194 |
| 1910-1 | 7 | 594 | 601 | 1,195 |
| 1911-2 | 7 | 590 | 660 | 1,250 |
| 1912-3 | 7 | 500 | 690 | 1,190 |
| 1913-4 | 7 | 464 | 727 | 1,191 |
| 1914-5 | 7 | 486 | 711 | 1,197 |
| 1915-6 | 7 | 468 | 713 | 1,179 |
| 1916-7 | 7 | 425 | 711 | 1,136 |
| 1917-8 | 7 | 425 | 711 | 1,136 |

No. 142.—EXPENDITURE ON NATIONAL EDUCATION IN IRELAND FROM PARLIAMENTARY GRANTS.

(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Commissioners of National Education in Ireland.)

| YEARS (ended 31st March). | Training Establishments, and Special Expenditure on Model Schools. | Salaries and other Payments to Teachers and Monitors in National Schools. | Gratuities to Teachers of Ordinary and Model Schools on retiring from Service. | Salaries and Allowances to Inspectors. | Central Official Establishment. | Paper, printing, & binding for National School books, and purchase of School requisites (Net), &c. | Erection, Structural Improvement, Maintenance and Repairs of School Houses, &c. (provided for in Vote of Board of Works). | Miscellaneous. | TOTAL. |
|---------------------------|--|---|--|--|---------------------------------|--|---|----------------|------------|
| | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| 1903-4 | 65,987 | 1,183,146 | 1,168 | 49,238 | 25,339 | 976 | 25,304 | 52,931 | 1,404,080 |
| 1904-5 | 79,567 | 1,210,612 | 928 | 47,592 | 25,045 | Nil. | 31,163 | 45,165 | 1,410,052 |
| 1905-6 | 73,181 | 1,247,571 | 282 | 47,107 | 26,364 | Nil. | 39,165 | 32,904 | 1,466,574 |
| 1906-7 | 85,251 | 1,236,564 | 1,264 | 47,169 | 26,542 | Nil. | 24,430 | 32,965 | 1,454,185 |
| 1907-8 | 82,498 | 1,258,762 | 702 | 48,749 | 26,028 | Nil. | 15,931 | 37,627 | 1,470,347 |
| 1908-9 | 71,159 | 1,309,635 | 343 | 50,434 | 27,546 | Nil. | 37,885 | 37,488 | 1,624,490 |
| 1909-10 | 65,920 | 1,441,177 | 830 | 49,871 | 27,013 | Nil. | 65,155 | 37,783 | 1,638,649 |
| 1910-1 | 64,802 | 1,454,432 | 1,298 | 49,661 | 27,108 | Nil. | 78,241 | 38,710 | 1,714,252 |
| 1911-2 | 67,642 | 1,467,999 | 223 | 49,785 | 27,978 | Nil. | 48,328 | 38,065 | 1,700,040 |
| 1912-3 | 66,044 | 1,489,995 | 333 | 40,240 | 28,727 | Nil. | 47,076 | 83,522 | 1,765,837 |
| 1913-4 | 68,387 | 1,505,419 | 275 | 49,714 | 28,678 | Nil. | 62,582 | 82,124 | 1,797,179 |
| 1914-5 | 69,220 | 1,525,576 | 317 | 49,436 | 28,449 | Nil. | 69,446 | 95,457 | 1,837,901 |
| 1915-6 | 69,466 | 1,542,827 | 306 | 48,208 | 28,954 | Nil. | 56,100 | 94,819 | 1,840,680 |
| 1916-7 | 67,771 | 1,843,020 | 278 | 48,258 | 30,989 | Nil. | 17,213 | 99,182 | *2,106,711 |
| 1917-8 | 67,921 | 2,118,575 | 419 | 51,350 | 37,425 | Nil. | 16,456 | 100,328 | *2,392,474 |

* Exceptional increase due to alteration in system of paying teachers and also to grant of a War Bonus.

PAUPERS.—ENGLAND AND WALES.

NO. 143.—NUMBER OF PAUPERS IN RECEIPT OF RELIEF IN ENGLAND and WALES on or about the 1st of January and on the 1st of July in each year, together with the NET TOTAL NUMBER OF PAUPERS RELIEVED at the same dates.

(Compiled from the Returns of the Local Government Board.)

| YEARS. | In-door (Excluding Casual Paupers). | Out-door (Excluding Casual Paupers). | Lunatics in County and Borough Asylums, Registered Hospitals and Licensed Houses. | Casual Paupers. | Net Total of Persons Relieved. † |
|---------------------------------------|--|---|--|--------------------|---|
| ON OR ABOUT THE FIRST DAY OF JANUARY. | | | | | |
| 1904 - - | 244,632 | 527,900 | 81,535 | 8,602 | 862,156 |
| 1905 - - | 256,274 | 575,201 | 83,816 | 9,887 | 924,630 |
| 1906 - - | 262,636 | 562,240 | 85,821 | 9,833 | 910,751 |
| 1907 - - | 267,275 | 551,780 | 87,602 | 8,444 | 914,325 |
| 1908 - - | 271,086 | 551,696 | 89,547 | 10,436 | 922,024 |
| 1909 - - | 285,200 | 568,434 | 91,391 | 9,747 | 953,743 |
| 1910 - - | 289,272 | 544,002 | 93,076 | 10,392 | 935,738 |
| 1911 - - | 288,840 | 498,574 | 94,985 | 10,474 | 891,807 |
| 1912 - - | 279,781 | 416,532 | 96,883 | 9,732 | 801,881 |
| 1913 - - | 275,292 | 410,954 | 99,262 | 8,882 | 794,227 |
| 1914 - - | 264,292 | 388,917 | 100,941 | 7,568 | 761,578 |
| 1915 - - | 258,962 | 394,843 | 102,975 | 5,416 | 762,000 |
| 1916 - - | 226,466 | 354,325 | 100,182 | 3,576 | †684,549 |
| 1917 - - | 215,283 | 321,813 | 97,356 | 2,875 | 637,327 |
| 1918 - - | 198,493 | 296,104 | 90,718 | 1,470 | 586,785 |
| ON THE FIRST DAY OF JULY. | | | | | |
| 1903 - - | 213,437 | 504,171 | 80,196 | 5,154 | 802,751 |
| 1904 - - | 223,513 | 519,690 | 82,906 | 6,777 | 832,397 |
| 1905 - - | 232,880 | 537,351 | 85,159 | 8,666 | 863,523 |
| 1906 - - | 233,813 | 532,539 | 86,885 | 6,639 | 859,446 |
| 1907 - - | 240,829 | 528,499 | 88,109 | 7,051 | 868,919 |
| 1908 - - | 249,059 | 533,322 | 90,425 | 6,846 | 878,747 |
| 1909 - - | 260,677 | 535,282 | 92,082 | 9,099 | 897,015 |
| 1910 - - | 261,291 | 517,269 | 93,812 | 9,105 | 860,546 |
| 1911 - - | 255,071 | 399,880 | 95,900 | 9,000 | 758,777 |
| 1912 - - | 255,527 | 412,196 | 98,020 | 7,956 | 773,605 |
| 1913 - - | 244,956 | 385,499 | 99,787 | 4,310 | 734,450 |
| 1914 - - | 246,089 | 388,987 | 101,672 | 5,389 | 742,021 |
| 1915 - - | | | | | |
| 1916 - - | | | | | |
| 1917 - - | | | | | |
| Cannot be stated. | | | | | |

NOTE.—For Amount received and expended for relief of the Poor, see Table No. 28, p. 71.

* The numbers of casual paupers given in this columns comprise those who received in-door relief on or about the night of the 1st January or the 1st July respectively, and those who received out-door relief at any time during the same days.

† This is the net total after deducting persons counted twice in the preceding columns, as having received in-door as well as out-door relief on the days mentioned. For 1916 and later years it is the total of the preceding four columns.

PAUPERS.—ENGLAND AND WALES.

No. 144.—MEAN NUMBERS* of PAUPERS relieved in ENGLAND and WALES,
and the rates per 1,000 of the estimated population.

(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Local Government Board.)

| YEARS ENDED MARCH. | Paupers of all Classes, except Casual Paupers and Lunatics in County and Borough Asylums, Registered Hospitals, and Licensed Houses. | | | | Total Paupers of all Classes. ‡ | |
|--------------------------|--|--|---------------|--|------------------------------------|--|
| | In-door. | | Out-door. | | Mean Numbers. | Rates per 1,000 of estimated Population. |
| | Mean Numbers. | Rates per 1,000 of estimated Population. | Mean Numbers. | Rates per 1,000 of estimated Population. | | |
| 1904 - - | 229,035 | 6·9 | 516,036 | 15·5 | 832,454 | 25·0 |
| 1905 - - | 239,894 | 7·1 | 547,445 | 16·3 | 878,514 | 26·1 |
| 1906 - - | 247,758 | 7·3 | 549,796 | 16·2 | 891,637 | 26·2 |
| 1907 - - | 250,544 | 7·3 | 542,160 | 15·8 | 886,886 | 25·8 |
| 1908 - - | 255,958 | 7·4 | 540,098 | 15·6 | 892,972 | 25·7 |
| 1909 - - | 267,130 | 7·6 | 550,878 | 15·7 | 916,245 | 26·1 |
| 1910 - - | 275,075 | 7·8 | 539,642 | 15·2 | 916,377 | 25·9 |
| 1911 - - | 275,070† | 7·7 | 507,921† | 14·2 | 886,177† | 24·8 |
| 1912 - - | 267,426 | 7·4 | 403,106 | 11·3 | 780,329 | 21·6 |
| 1913 - - | 265,410 | 7·3 | 411,575 | 11·3 | 783,916 | 21·5 |
| 1914 - - | 254,624 | 6·9 | 387,208 | 10·5 | 748,019 | 20·3 |
| 1915 - - | 252,526 | 6·8 | 391,915 | 10·6 | 752,041 | 20·3 |
| 1916 - - | | | | | | |
| 1917 - - | | | | | | |
| 1918 - - | | | | | | |

* The mean numbers shown in this Table for any year are the means of the numbers of paupers relieved on January 1st of that year, and on July 1st preceding.

† A number of paupers, especially out-door paupers, ceased to be dependent on poor relief in 1911 in consequence of the partial removal of the pauper disqualification for old-age pensioners. The number of persons formerly in-door paupers who became pensioners in January 1911 was 5,077, while the corresponding number of persons formerly out-door paupers, was 117,338. The total number of in-door paupers over 70 years of age decreased from 57,701 at January 1st, 1910, to 45,747 at January 1st, 1911. The corresponding number of out-door paupers decreased from 133,223 at January 1st, 1910, to 8,792 at January 1st, 1911.

Paupers who received both In-door and Out-door Relief on the same day are not counted twice in the

PAUPERS.—SCOTLAND.

N^o. 145.—NUMBER of POOR of all Classes in RECEIPT of RELIEF in PARISHES
in SCOTLAND, on the undermentioned dates.

(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Local Government Board for Scotland.)

| YEARS. | Number of Poor, exclusive of Vagrants. | | Number of Vagrants. | | Number of Poor of all Classes.* | |
|--------------------|---|-------------|---------------------|-------------|------------------------------------|-------------|
| | Paupers. | Dependents. | Paupers. | Dependents. | Paupers. | Dependents. |
| On January 15th. | | | | | | |
| 1904 | 71,023 | 35,643 | 159 | 25 | 71,182 | 35,668 |
| 1905 | 73,226 | 37,265 | 137 | 32 | 73,363 | 37,297 |
| 1906 | 73,823 | 37,378 | 161 | 43 | 73,984 | 37,421 |
| 1907 | 74,331 | 36,814 | 152 | 43 | 74,483 | 36,857 |
| 1908 | 74,566 | 36,917 | 172 | 27 | 74,738 | 36,944 |
| 1909 | 76,428 | 39,965 | 231 | 63 | 76,659 | 40,028 |
| 1910 | 75,484 | 40,934 | 142 | 21 | 75,626 | 40,955 |
| 1911 | 66,915 | 41,239 | 111 | 17 | 67,026 | 41,256 |
| 1912 | 67,448 | 41,621 | 133 | 37 | 67,581 | 41,658 |
| 1913 | 67,631 | 40,514 | 126 | 21 | 67,757 | 40,535 |
| 1914 | 66,729 | 38,394 | 103 | 19 | 66,832 | 38,413 |
| 1915 | 67,561 | 39,023 | 71 | 5 | 67,632 | 39,030 |
| 1916 | 63,866 | 35,271 | 57 | 8 | 63,923 | 35,279 |
| 1917 | 60,920 | 31,886 | 52 | 4 | 60,972 | 31,890 |
| 1918 | 57,620 | 29,137 | 33 | 5 | 57,653 | 29,142 |
| On September 15th. | | | | | | |
| 1903 | 66,107 | 36,200 | 108 | 36 | 66,215 | 36,236 |
| 1904 | 70,203 | 35,002 | 109 | 30 | 70,312 | 35,032 |
| 1905 | 71,794 | 36,066 | 104 | 16 | 71,898 | 36,082 |
| 1906 | 71,761 | 35,337 | 83 | 23 | 71,844 | 35,360 |
| 1907 | 71,305 | 35,013 | 82 | 21 | 71,387 | 35,034 |
| 1908 | 74,012 | 37,532 | 125 | 29 | 74,137 | 37,561 |
| 1909 | 73,583 | 39,154 | 131 | 42 | 73,714 | 39,196 |
| 1910 | 73,021 | 40,167 | 133 | 41 | 73,154 | 40,208 |
| 1911 | 64,851 | 40,027 | 96 | 22 | 64,947 | 40,049 |
| 1912 | 65,384 | 39,360 | 68 | 5 | 65,452 | 39,365 |
| 1913 | 64,829 | 37,675 | 88 | 8 | 64,917 | 37,683 |
| 1914 | 66,115 | 38,302 | 73 | 6 | 66,188 | 38,308 |
| 1915 | 63,854 | 36,049 | 48 | 4 | 63,902 | 36,053 |
| 1916 | 60,650 | 32,173 | 31 | 3 | 60,681 | 32,176 |
| 1917 | 57,235 | 29,578 | 25 | 8 | 57,260 | 29,586 |

NOTE.—For Amount received and expended for relief of the Poor, see Table No. 23, p. 71.
* Includes Poor, other than Sane. The number of such cases relieved on 15th May, 1917, was 17,304.

PAUPERS.—IRELAND.

No. 146.—NUMBER of PAUPERS in RECEIPT of RELIEF in UNIONS in IRELAND at the close of the First Week of January and of the First Week of July in each Year.

(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Local Government Board for Ireland.)

| YEARS. | In-door. | | | | | Casuals included in the Total of In-door Paupers. | Out-door. | Maintained from Poor Rate in Asylums for the Blind and other Public Institutions. | TOTAL. |
|------------------------------------|---------------------|----------|--------|--------------------|--------|---|-----------|---|---------|
| | Adult Able-bodied.* | | | All other Paupers. | Total. | | | | |
| | Males. | Females. | Total. | | | | | | |
| At close of First Week in January. | | | | | | | | | |
| 1904 - - | 2,366 | 2,500 | 4,866 | 33,855 | 43,721 | 695 | 56,714 | 1,414 | 101,849 |
| 1905 - - | 2,592 | 2,557 | 5,149 | 33,762 | 43,911 | 839 | 57,909 | 1,420 | 103,240 |
| 1906 - - | 2,073 | 2,588 | 5,501 | 39,279 | 44,840 | 1,000 | 58,049 | 1,473 | 104,362 |
| 1907 - - | 2,307 | 2,532 | 5,339 | 39,810 | 45,149 | 1,018 | 57,307 | 1,457 | 103,913 |
| 1908 - - | 2,764 | 2,562 | 5,326 | 39,742 | 45,068 | 899 | 56,921 | 1,440 | 103,429 |
| 1909 - - | 2,786 | 2,571 | 5,357 | 38,678 | 44,035 | 1,053 | 56,501 | 1,590 | 102,066 |
| 1910 - - | 2,775 | 2,354 | 5,129 | 36,737 | 41,866 | 986 | 55,496 | 1,640 | 99,002 |
| 1911 - - | 2,723 | 2,055 | 4,778 | 34,189 | 33,967 | 1,001 | 40,091 | 1,600 | 80,658 |
| 1912 - - | 2,627 | 1,932 | 4,609 | 33,402 | 33,011 | 984 | 39,996 | 1,629 | 79,036 |
| 1913 - - | 2,477 | 1,835 | 4,312 | 32,705 | 37,017 | 899 | 40,129 | 1,653 | 78,799 |
| 1914 - - | 2,105 | 1,810 | 3,915 | 31,440 | 35,355 | 811 | 37,837 | 1,652 | 74,844 |
| 1915 - - | 1,738 | 1,609 | 3,437 | 29,757 | 33,194 | 625 | 33,072 | 1,653 | 72,910 |
| 1916 - - | 1,260 | 1,597 | 2,857 | 27,692 | 30,549 | 478 | 35,932 | 1,590 | 68,071 |
| 1917 - - | 1,240 | 1,549 | 2,795 | 23,147 | 30,942 | 447 | 34,682 | 1,586 | 67,210 |
| 1918 - - | 1,020 | 1,483 | 2,503 | 25,010 | 27,513 | 422 | 35,082 | 1,590 | 64,185 |
| At close of First Week in July. | | | | | | | | | |
| 1903 - - | 1,556 | 2,423 | 3,984 | 35,334 | 39,818 | 594 | 56,995 | 1,409 | 98,222 |
| 1904 - - | 1,583 | 2,302 | 3,885 | 35,593 | 39,478 | 572 | 55,952 | 1,432 | 96,802 |
| 1905 - - | 1,745 | 2,377 | 4,122 | 36,002 | 40,124 | 613 | 71,537 | 1,472 | 113,133 |
| 1906 - - | 1,810 | 2,321 | 4,131 | 36,238 | 40,369 | 690 | 56,544 | 1,507 | 98,420 |
| 1907 - - | 1,993 | 2,385 | 4,378 | 36,290 | 40,668 | 893 | 56,496 | 1,464 | 98,628 |
| 1908 - - | 1,804 | 2,258 | 4,062 | 36,476 | 40,538 | 871 | 69,116 | 1,521 | 111,175 |
| 1909 - - | 1,357 | 2,234 | 4,141 | 34,685 | 38,826 | 793 | 56,536 | 1,646 | 97,008 |
| 1910 - - | 1,963 | 1,999 | 3,962 | 33,993 | 37,955 | 816 | 54,682 | 1,614 | 94,161 |
| 1911 - - | 1,751 | 1,867 | 3,618 | 31,115 | 34,733 | 687 | 39,632 | 1,639 | 76,004 |
| 1912 - - | 1,648 | 1,741 | 3,389 | 30,256 | 33,645 | 743 | 40,463 | 1,664 | 75,772 |
| 1913 - - | 1,572 | 1,702 | 3,274 | 29,398 | 32,672 | 772 | 38,221 | 1,638 | 72,531 |
| 1914 - - | 1,680 | 1,716 | 3,396 | 29,158 | 32,554 | 879 | 37,792 | 1,664 | 72,010 |
| 1915 - - | 1,213 | 1,578 | 2,791 | 27,135 | 29,926 | 577 | 37,629 | 1,638 | 69,193 |
| 1916 - - | 1,141 | 1,595 | 2,736 | 26,394 | 29,130 | 504 | 34,544 | 1,586 | 65,260 |
| 1917 - - | 956 | 1,391 | 2,347 | 24,372 | 27,219 | 348 | 35,145 | 1,636 | 64,000 |

NOTE.—For Amount received and expended for relief of the Poor, see Table No. 23, p. 71.
* Exclusive of any who may be temporarily disabled by sickness.

PAUPERS.—UNITED KINGDOM.

No. 147.—Number of PAUPERS in RECEIPT of RELIEF in the UNITED KINGDOM on one day in the Winter and on one day in the Summer in the undermentioned years, with the proportion of Paupers per 10,000 of the estimated Population.

| YEARS. | Number of Paupers (exclusive of Casual Paupers †). | | | | Proportion of Paupers per 10,000 of estimated Population. |
|-----------------------------|--|-----------|----------|-----------------|---|
| | England and Wales. | Scotland. | Ireland. | United Kingdom. | |
| On One Day in the Winter. * | | | | | |
| 1904 - - - | 853,494 | 106,066 | 101,154 | 1,061,314 | 251 |
| 1905 - - - | 914,743 | 110,491 | 102,401 | 1,127,635 | 265 |
| 1906 - - - | 909,918 | 111,201 | 103,302 | 1,124,421 | 262 |
| 1907 - - - | 905,881 | 111,145 | 102,395 | 1,119,921 | 258 |
| 1908 - - - | 911,588 | 111,483 | 102,530 | 1,125,601 | 257 |
| 1909 - - - | 943,996 | 116,393 | 101,013 | 1,161,402 | 263 |
| 1910 - - - | 925,346 | 116,418 | 98,016 | 1,139,780 | 256 |
| 1911 - - - | 881,333 | 108,204 | 79,657 | 1,069,194 | 238 |
| 1912 - - - | 792,149 | 109,069 | 78,652 | 979,870 | 216 |
| 1913 - - - | 785,345 | 108,145 | 77,900 | 971,390 | 213 |
| 1914 - - - | 754,010 | 105,123 | 74,033 | 933,166 | 204 |
| 1915 - - - | 756,044 | 100,586 | 72,294 | 928,924 | 203 |
| 1916 - - - | 680,073 | 98,937 | 67,583 | 847,593 | — |
| 1917 - - - | 634,452 | 92,806 | 60,763 | 794,021 | — |
| 1918 - - - | 585,315 | 86,757 | 63,763 | 735,835 | — |
| On One Day in the Summer. † | | | | | |
| 1903 - - - | 797,597 | 102,307 | 97,628 | 997,532 | 236 |
| 1904 - - - | 825,020 | 103,265 | 96,290 | 1,027,175 | 241 |
| 1905 - - - | 854,857 | 107,880 | 112,520 | 1,075,237 | 250 |
| 1906 - - - | 852,777 | 107,098 | 97,730 | 1,057,605 | 244 |
| 1907 - - - | 856,868 | 106,318 | 97,735 | 1,060,921 | 243 |
| 1908 - - - | 871,901 | 111,544 | 110,304 | 1,093,749 | 248 |
| 1909 - - - | 887,316 | 112,737 | 96,215 | 1,096,268 | 246 |
| 1910 - - - | 871,441 | 113,188 | 93,345 | 1,077,974 | 240 |
| 1911 - - - | 749,777 | 105,478 | 75,317 | 930,572 | 205 |
| 1912 - - - | 765,649 | 104,744 | 75,029 | 945,422 | 208 |
| 1913 - - - | 730,149 | 102,504 | 71,759 | 904,412 | 198 |
| 1914 - - - | 736,632 | 104,417 | 71,131 | 912,180 | 198 |
| 1915 - - - | | 99,003 | 68,616 | — | — |
| 1916 - - - | Not stated | 92,823 | 64,756 | — | — |
| 1917 - - - | | 87,413 | 63,652 | — | — |

* On or about the 1st January for England and Wales; on 15th January for Scotland; and at the close of the first week in January for Ireland.

† On 1st July for England and Wales; on 15th September for Scotland; and at the close of the first week in July for Ireland.

‡ The term "vagrant" is used in the returns for Scotland.

CRIME: SUPERIOR COURTS.

No. 148.—NUMBER OF CRIMINAL OFFENDERS FOR TRIAL,
CONVICTED, AND ACQUITTED.

| YEARS. | NUMBER OF PERSONS FOR TRIAL. | | | CONVICTED. | ACQUITTED,* exclusive of Persons found and detained as Insane. |
|--|------------------------------|----------|----------|------------|--|
| | Males. | Females. | Total. | | |
| IN ENGLAND AND WALES AT ASSIZES AND QUARTER SESSIONS. | | | | | |
| 1903 - - | 10,773 | 1,349 | 12,122 | 9,885 | 2,166 |
| 1904 - - | 11,147 | 1,325 | 12,472 | 10,234 | 2,145 |
| 1905 - - | 11,425 | 1,265 | 12,690 | 10,483 | 2,143 |
| 1906 - - | 11,926 | 1,264 | 13,190 | 10,823 | 2,291 |
| 1907 - - | 11,789 | 1,265 | 13,054 | 10,837 | 2,148 |
| 1908 - - | 13,237 | 1,317 | 14,554 | 12,060 | 2,419 |
| 1909 - - | 12,970 | 1,317 | 14,287 | 11,866 | 2,364 |
| 1910 - - | 13,061 | 1,268 | 14,330 | 11,987 | 2,266 |
| 1911 - - | 12,299 | 1,314 | 13,643 | 11,338 | 2,242 |
| 1912 - - | 12,465 | 1,555 | 14,021 | 11,666 | 2,291 |
| 1913 - - | 11,690 | 1,433 | 13,125†† | 10,779 | 2,287 |
| 1914 - - | 10,132 | 1,276 | 11,409§ | 9,277 | 2,060 |
| 1915 - - | 5,433 | 986 | 6,421 | 5,088 | 1,288 |
| 1916 - - | 4,387 | 895 | 5,282 | 4,149 | 1,082 |
| 1917 - - | 4,097 | 1,072 | 5,769 | 4,567 | 1,168 |
| IN SCOTLAND AT THE HIGH COURT OF JUSTICIARY AND SHERIFF COURTS (after full Committal).† | | | | | |
| 1903 - - | 2,256 | 334 | 2,590 | 2,114 | 441 |
| 1904 - - | 2,354 | 277 | 2,631 | 2,208 | 399 |
| 1905 - - | 2,525 | 307 | 2,832 | 2,314 | 497 |
| 1906 - - | 2,320 | 311 | 2,631 | 2,157 | 445 |
| 1907 - - | 2,188 | 268 | 2,456 | 2,012 | 423 |
| 1908 - - | 2,318 | 241 | 2,559 | 2,115 | 423 |
| 1909 - - | 1,772 | 205 | 1,977 | 1,618 | 337 |
| 1910 - - | 1,311 | 177 | 1,488 | 1,225 | 244 |
| 1911 - - | 1,215 | 186 | 1,401 | 1,121 | 262 |
| 1912 - - | 1,396 | 197 | 1,593 | 1,189 | 319 |
| 1913 - - | 1,180 | 172 | 1,358 | 1,056 | 286 |
| 1914 - - | 1,129 | 163 | 1,292 | 1,012 | 265 |
| 1915 - - | 906 | 189 | 1,095 | 822 | 251 |
| 1916 - - | 911 | 174 | 1,085 | 874 | 200 |
| 1917 - - | 823 | 174 | 997 | 826 | 165 |
| IN IRELAND AT ASSIZES, DUBLIN COMMISSION, AND QUARTER SESSIONS. | | | | | |
| 1903 - - | 1,445 | 288 | 1,733 | 1,169 | 552 |
| 1904 - - | 1,568 | 271 | 1,837 | 1,296 | 528 |
| 1905 - - | 1,768 | 294 | 2,060 | 1,367 | 676 |
| 1906 - - | 1,778 | 294 | 2,072 | 1,393 | 753 |
| 1907 - - | 1,979 | 214 | 2,193 | 1,338 | 847** |
| 1908 - - | 1,929 | 313 | 2,242 | 1,375 | 846** |
| 1909 - - | 1,933 | 286 | 2,219 | 1,507 | 695** |
| 1910 - - | 1,755 | 281 | 2,036 | 1,373 | 653** |
| 1911 - - | 1,804 | 310 | 2,114 | 1,496 | 594** |
| 1912 - - | 1,823 | 286 | 2,109 | 1,443 | 644** |
| 1913 - - | 1,961 | 277 | 2,238 | 1,483 | 734** |
| 1914 - - | 1,698 | 272 | 1,970 | 1,410 | 536** |
| 1915 - - | 1,435 | 232 | 1,717 | 1,084 | 615** |
| 1916 - - | 1,186 | 237 | 1,423 | 920 | 485** |
| 1917 - - | 1,122 | 292 | 1,414 | 918 | 475** |

* Persons discharged without Trial are included with those Acquitted.
† For Scotland the number of persons convicted is exclusive of those *outlawed*, and also in cases where bail was forfeited for non-appearance.
§ Including one corporate body indicted for false trade description.
|| Including one corporate body indicted for nuisance.
¶ Including 240 incorrigible rogues for sentence at Quarter Sessions in 1903, 314 in 1904, 363 in 1905, 433 in 1906, 455 in 1907, 432 in 1908, 533 in 1909, 650 in 1910, 692 in 1911, 735 in 1912, 613 in 1913, 609 in 1914, 411 in 1915, 271 in 1916, and 133 in 1917.
** Including *postponed* cases, numbering 174 in 1907, 41 in 1908, 17 in 1909, 13 in 1910, 27 in 1911, 35 in 1912, 44 in 1913, 7 in 1914, 30 in 1915, 43 in 1916, and 44 in 1917.
†† Including two corporate bodies indicted for false trade description.

CRIME: COURTS OF SUMMARY JURISDICTION.

No. 149.—NUMBER of PERSONS APPREHENDED or SUMMONED,†
distinguishing INDICTABLE and NON-INDICTABLE

(Compiled for England and Wales from the "Judicial
Statistics of Scotland," and for Ireland

A.—INDICTABLE OFFENCES.

| YEARS. | NUMBER of PERSONS APPREHENDED or SUMMONED. | | | RESULT of PROCEEDINGS. | | |
|--------------------|---|----------|----------|------------------------|----------------------------|---|
| | Males. | Females. | Total. | Convicted. | Committed for Trial. | Acquitted, Discharged, and otherwise Disposed of. |
| ENGLAND AND WALES. | | | | | | |
| 1908 - | 63,257 | 12,287 | 75,544 | 33,016 | 14,380 | 28,148 |
| 1909 - | 61,883 | 12,178 | 74,061 | 31,821 | 13,991 | 28,249 |
| 1910 - | 61,243 | 11,617 | 72,860 | 29,211 | 13,695 | 29,954 |
| 1911 - | 57,339 | 11,236 | 68,575 | 27,201 | 13,165 | 28,206 |
| 1912 - | 61,433 | 12,209 | 73,642 | 29,465 | 13,384 | 30,803 |
| 1913 - | 57,736 | 11,529 | 69,265 | 27,120 | 12,557 | 29,588 |
| 1914 - | 52,810 | 10,846 | 63,656 | 24,949 | 10,193 | 28,523 |
| 1915 - | 46,964 | 12,323 | 59,287 | 24,862 | 5,776 | 28,649 |
| 1916 - | 49,829 | 12,022 | 61,851 | 28,173 | 5,143 | 28,535 |
| 1917 - | 52,887 | 13,129 | 66,016 | 31,018 | 5,737 | 29,201 |
| SCOTLAND. | | | | | | |
| 1908 - | † 20,932 | † 4,105 | † 25,037 | 18,616 | † 345 | ‡ 6,421 |
| 1909 - | 19,643 | 3,683 | 23,326 | 17,362 | 344 | 5,964 |
| 1910 - | 19,851 | 3,952 | 23,803 | 16,934 | 278 | 6,869 |
| 1911 - | 19,834 | 3,546 | 23,380 | 16,834 | 313 | 6,546 |
| 1912 - | 21,260 | 4,223 | 25,483 | 18,520 | 206 | 6,954 |
| 1913 - | 20,644 | 4,082 | 24,726 | 17,618 | 287 | 7,103 |
| 1914 - | 20,003 | 3,966 | 23,969 | 17,046 | 277 | 6,923 |
| 1915 - | 18,859 | 4,027 | 22,886 | 16,166 | 384 | 6,720 |
| 1916 - | 16,446 | 3,184 | 19,630 | 13,773 | 483 | 5,857 |
| 1917 - | 17,475 | 3,724 | 21,199 | 14,765 | 371 | 6,434 |
| IRELAND. | | | | | | |
| 1908 - | 5,841 | 1,361 | 7,202 | 2,660 | 2,072 | 2,470 |
| 1909 - | 5,888 | 1,250 | 7,138 | 2,421 | 2,324 | 2,393 |
| 1910 - | 5,885 | 1,281 | 7,166 | 2,356 | 2,114 | 2,606 |
| 1911 - | 5,842 | 1,286 | 7,128 | 2,157 | 2,065 | 2,909 |
| 1912 - | 6,419 | 1,334 | 7,753 | 2,464 | 2,240 | 3,049 |
| 1913 - | 5,982 | 1,362 | 7,344 | 2,185 | 2,280 | 2,829 |
| 1914 - | 5,388 | 1,223 | 6,611 | 1,977 | 2,049 | 2,585 |
| 1915 - | 4,617 | 1,443 | 6,060 | 1,780 | 1,622 | 2,663 |
| 1916 - | 4,531 | 1,385 | 5,916 | 1,664 | 1,405 | 2,907 |
| 1917 - | 3,977 | 1,441 | 5,418 | 1,546 | 1,347 | 2,523 |

* Including charges proved,—orders made *without* conviction.

† The figures for Scotland represent the number of persons "proceeded against" and, in the case of indictable offences, are exclusive of the number "Committed for trial."

CRIME: COURTS OF SUMMARY JURISDICTION.

with RESULT of PROCEEDINGS in COURTS of SUMMARY JURISDICTION, OFFENCES, during each of the YEARS 1908 to 1917.

Statistics, Part I,; for Scotland, from the "Judicial from the "Judicial Statistics of Ireland.")

B.—NON-INDICTABLE OFFENCES.

| YEARS. | NUMBER of PERSONS APPREHENDED or SUMMONED. | | | RESULT of PROCEEDINGS. | |
|--------------------|--|----------|-----------|------------------------|--|
| | Males. | Females. | Total. | Convicted. | Discharged, and otherwise Disposed of. |
| ENGLAND AND WALES. | | | | | |
| 1908 - - | 570,331 | 109,760 | 680,100 | 548,170 | 140,930 |
| 1909 - - | 557,220 | 104,323 | 661,543 | 519,834 | 141,689 |
| 1910 - - | 538,354 | 99,829 | 638,182 | 490,788 | 141,444 |
| 1911 - - | 540,247 | 101,247 | 641,494 | 500,594 | 140,600 |
| 1912 - - | 566,240 | 103,569 | 670,109 | 523,039 | 144,070 |
| 1913 - - | 580,112 | 107,488 | 687,600 | 542,827 | 144,773 |
| 1914 - - | 535,821 | 107,955 | 643,776 | 491,760 | 152,016 |
| 1915 - - | 495,894 | 112,527 | 608,421 | 423,399 | 185,022 |
| 1916 - - | 537,266 | 140,009 | 677,275 | 512,485 | 164,790 |
| 1917 - - | 404,211 | 105,727 | 511,038 | 363,823 | 149,115 |
| SCOTLAND. | | | | | |
| 1908 - - | † 118,029 | † 34,270 | † 152,309 | 115,142 | § 37,166 |
| 1909 - - | 101,633 | 28,468 | 130,101 | 99,130 | 30,971 |
| 1910 - - | 97,428 | 27,611 | 125,039 | 93,805 | 31,234 |
| 1911 - - | 102,448 | 28,308 | 130,756 | 96,854 | 33,902 |
| 1912 - - | 106,822 | 29,048 | 135,870 | 100,173 | 35,697 |
| 1913 - - | 117,720 | 29,615 | 147,335 | 106,912 | 40,393 |
| 1914 - - | 112,403 | 29,326 | 141,810 | 102,119 | 39,700 |
| 1915 - - | 92,453 | 26,845 | 119,298 | 76,313 | 42,985 |
| 1916 - - | 83,601 | 23,118 | 106,719 | 71,619 | 35,100 |
| 1917 - - | 66,037 | 16,705 | 82,742 | 51,350 | 31,392 |
| IRELAND. | | | | | |
| 1908 - - | 169,812 | 30,440 | 200,252 | 174,578 | 25,674 |
| 1909 - - | 171,692 | 30,029 | 201,721 | 174,211 | 27,510 |
| 1910 - - | 163,030 | 31,095 | 194,125 | 163,503 | 28,622 |
| 1911 - - | 157,621 | 29,193 | 186,814 | 156,844 | 28,970 |
| 1912 - - | 165,075 | 30,120 | 195,195 | 166,189 | 29,006 |
| 1913 - - | 151,457 | 27,217 | 178,674 | 150,333 | 28,330 |
| 1914 - - | 138,855 | 25,850 | 164,705 | 136,823 | 27,882 |
| 1915 - - | 130,033 | 28,657 | 158,615 | 127,020 | 31,595 |
| 1916 - - | 110,827 | 26,535 | 137,362 | 110,032 | 26,736 |
| 1917 - - | 87,786 | 21,285 | 109,071 | 87,472 | 21,599 |

† These persons were reported to Crown counsel, who directed trial by Sheriff summarily. They may be added to Totals shown in column 4, but the sex cannot be stated.

§ Inclusive of the number of persons "discharged," but who were *not tried*.

INSOLVENCY : ENGLAND AND WALES.

No. 150.—NUMBER OF BANKRUPTCIES, &c.

| | 1903. | 1904. | 1905. | 1906. | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Number of debtors adjudicated bankrupts | 4,243 | 4,481 | 4,700 | 4,306 | 4,051 | 4,241 | 3,998 |
| Number of schemes of arrangement | — | 33 | 38 | 47 | 35 | 41 | 42 |
| Number of compositions | 15 | | | | | | |
| Number of orders for the administration of deceased debtors' estates | 28 | 32 | 26 | 23 | 25 | 24 | 30 |
| Total | 4,286 | 4,546 | 4,764 | 4,436 | 4,111 | 4,306 | 4,070 |
| Number of Administration Orders made by County Courts under sec. 122 of the Act of 1883 | 5,543 | 6,099 | 6,381 | 6,233 | 5,872 | 6,033 | 6,835 |

No. 151.—AMOUNT OF LIABILITIES IN BANKRUPTCIES, &c.

| | 1903. | 1904. | 1905. | 1906. | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Amount of liabilities as estimated by debtors:— | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Adjudications | 5,255,040 | 6,800,683 | 5,784,043 | 5,512,010 | 5,410,220 | 5,275,417 | 5,599,738 |
| Schemes of Arrangement | — | 104,958 | 83,132 | 139,686 | 142,813 | 170,430 | 124,032 |
| Compositions | 8,975 | | | | | | |
| Estimated amount of liabilities of estates of deceased Debtors under Administration Orders | 56,932 | 56,195 | 48,092 | 80,464 | 90,590 | 55,102 | 70,452 |
| Total | 5,320,947 | 6,961,836 | 5,915,267 | 5,732,160 | 5,673,623 | 5,500,949 | 5,804,142 |

No. 152.—AMOUNT OF ASSETS IN BANKRUPTCIES, &c.,

| | 1903. | 1904. | 1905. | 1906. | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Amount of assets as estimated by debtors:— | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Adjudications | 2,505,769 | 2,756,778 | 2,280,510 | 1,770,537 | 1,828,033 | 2,033,302 | 2,035,057 |
| Schemes of Arrangement | — | 30,600 | 40,814 | 88,212 | 76,388 | 63,168 | 86,885 |
| Compositions | 5,681 | | | | | | |
| Estimated amount of assets of estates of deceased Debtors under Administration Orders | 23,982 | 16,216 | 16,273 | 27,872 | 12,017 | 6,062 | 32,092 |
| Total | 2,535,432 | 2,803,594 | 2,343,627 | 1,886,621 | 1,917,338 | 2,103,492 | 2,164,034 |

INSOLVENCY: ENGLAND AND WALES.

in ENGLAND and WALES under the BANKRUPTCY ACTS.

| 1910. | 1911. | 1912. | 1913. | 1914. | 1915. | 1916. | 1917. | — |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--|
| 3,790 | 3,670 | 3,497 | 3,275 | 2,701 | 2,285 | 1,503 | 1,045 | { Number of debtors adjudicated bankrupts. |
| 08 | 49 | 49 | 51 | 45 | 49 | 32 | 22 | { Number of schemes of arrangement. Number of compositions. |
| 22 | 23 | 35 | 32 | 31 | 45 | 22 | 22 | { Number of orders for the administration of deceased debtors' estates. |
| 3,880 | 3,742 | 3,581 | 3,358 | 2,867 | 2,379 | 1,557 | 1,089 | Total. |
| 6,902 | 6,594 | 6,077 | 5,426 | 4,038 | 1,705 | 1,091 | 727 | { Number of Administration Orders made by County Courts under sec. 122 of the Act of 1883. |

under the BANKRUPTCY ACTS of ENGLAND and WALES.

| 1910. | 1911. | 1912. | 1913. | 1914. | 1915. | 1916. | 1917. | — |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---|
| £ 7,041,939 | £ 6,520,427 | £ 4,601,444 | £ 4,900,010 | £ 5,904,650 | £ 3,404,530 | £ 2,631,207 | £ 1,637,123 | Amount of liabilities as estimated by debtors:— Adjudications. |
| 225,379 | 255,022 | 132,591 | 124,340 | 95,386 | 182,428 | 75,093 | 275,664 | { Schemes of Arrangement. Compositions. |
| 344,360 | 59,421 | 119,915 | 60,897 | 52,612 | 81,322 | 22,059 | 20,512 | { Estimated amount of liabilities of estates of deceased Debtors under Administration Orders. |
| 8,211,678 | 6,841,470 | 4,913,950 | 5,091,205 | 6,052,648 | 3,731,280 | 2,731,059 | 1,933,329 | Total. |

under the BANKRUPTCY ACTS of ENGLAND and WALES.

| 1910. | 1911. | 1912. | 1913. | 1914. | 1915. | 1916. | 1917. | — |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|--|
| £ 2,741,776 | £ 1,923,101 | £ 1,716,641 | £ 1,659,083 | £ 2,035,728 | £ 1,087,647 | £ 933,275 | £ 1,118,605 | Amount of assets as estimated by debtors:— Adjudications. |
| 114,320 | 240,327 | 75,850 | 95,703 | 25,327 | 30,097 | 63,408 | 103,463 | { Schemes of Arrangement. Compositions. |
| 10,972 | 11,441 | 35,619 | 36,035 | 11,981 | 18,766 | 9,231 | 8,361 | { Estimated amount of assets of estates of deceased Debtors under Administration Orders. |
| 2,867,068 | 2,180,869 | 1,827,110 | 1,790,803 | 2,073,031 | 1,136,450 | 1,005,914 | 1,230,429 | Total. |

INSOLVENCY : ENGLAND AND WALES.

No. 153.—NUMBER OF ASSIGNMENTS, COMPOSITIONS, &c., REGISTERED

[The Tables below are compiled from the General

| — | 1903. | 1904. | 1905. | 1906. | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Number of— | | | | | | | |
| Assignments . . | 3,004 | 3,488 | 3,346 | 3,141 | 3,046 | 3,293 | 3,004 |
| Compositions . . | 508 | 525 | 451 | 464 | 402 | 437 | 394 |
| Absolute Assignments | 14 | 19 | 6 | 10 | 14 | 17 | 9 |
| Inspectorships . | 30 | 53 | 30 | 26 | 26 | 25 | 24 |
| Total . . | 3,622 | 4,085 | 3,839 | 3,641 | 3,488 | 3,622 | 3,491 |

No. 154.—AMOUNT OF LIABILITIES IN ASSIGNMENTS, COMPOSI-

| — | 1903. | 1904. | 1905. | 1906. | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. |
|----------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Liabilities in— | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Assignments . . | 3,473,374 | 4,250,020 | 3,190,780 | 3,399,081 | 4,232,870 | 4,303,286 | 3,300,347 |
| Compositions . . | 810,193 | 754,550 | 518,943 | 709,597 | 600,879 | 1,125,890 | 535,524 |
| Absolute Assignments | 12,750 | 35,872 | 4,322 | 9,604 | 25,383 | 23,130 | 16,610 |
| Inspectorships . | 52,017 | 77,479 | 41,038 | 185,440 | 340,307 | 308,132 | 50,353 |
| Total . . | 4,354,316 | 5,124,521 | 3,758,003 | 4,304,092 | 5,214,504 | 5,838,447 | 3,910,834 |

No. 155.—AMOUNT OF ASSETS IN ASSIGNMENTS, COMPOSI-

| — | 1903. | 1904. | 1905. | 1906. | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. |
|----------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Assets in— | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Assignments . . | 2,004,451 | 2,404,961 | 1,682,967 | 1,801,829 | 2,302,061 | 2,440,820 | 1,675,509 |
| Compositions . . | 440,103 | 471,134 | 309,703 | 540,316 | 355,213 | 674,084 | 314,011 |
| Absolute Assignments | 5,858 | 12,445 | 1,507 | 3,385 | 20,100 | 28,334 | 7,096 |
| Inspectorships . | 49,167 | 78,203 | 52,328 | 213,130 | 333,320 | 402,085 | 35,072 |
| Total . . | 2,505,609 | 2,966,743 | 2,040,955 | 2,618,660 | 3,100,784 | 3,545,373 | 2,032,588 |

INSOLVENCY : ENGLAND AND WALES.

under the Deeds of Arrangement Acts, in ENGLAND and WALES.
Annual Reports by the Board of Trade.]

| 1910. | 1911. | 1912. | 1913. | 1914. | 1915. | 1916. | 1917. | — |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------------------------|
| 2,982 | 2,653 | 2,523 | 2,198 | 1,587 | 1,429 | 942 | 554 | Number of— Assignments. |
| 344 | 274 | 223 | 190 | 171 | 197 | 101 | 57 | Compositions. |
| 10 | 7 | 9 | 6 | 6 | 4 | — | — | { Absolute Assignments. |
| 28 | 16 | 15 | 17 | 12 | 22 | 7 | 1 | Inspectorships. |
| 3,364 | 2,950 | 2,770 | 2,411 | 1,776 | 1,652 | 1,050 | 612 | Total. |

CTIONS, &c., in ENGLAND and WALES, as estimated by the Debtors.

| 1910. | 1911. | 1912. | 1913. | 1914. | 1915. | 1916. | 1917. | — |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|---------------------------------|
| £ 2,909,087 | £ 3,570,748 | £ 2,830,084 | £ 2,460,734 | £ 3,241,594 | £ 1,677,303 | £ 1,116,571 | £ 945,690 | Liabilities in— Assignments. |
| 479,200 | 321,002 | 237,424 | 227,570 | 550,702 | 332,545 | 337,061 | 79,811 | Compositions. |
| 11,132 | 9,409 | 9,689 | 20,100 | 4,103 | 2,538 | — | — | { Absolute Assignments. |
| 51,494 | 68,217 | 12,703 | 51,405 | 23,141 | 31,909 | 11,417 | 646 | Inspectorships. |
| 3,450,922 | 4,000,120 | 3,139,090 | 2,765,929 | 3,825,540 | 2,064,295 | 1,465,049 | 1,026,347 | Total. |

CTIONS, &c., in ENGLAND and WALES, as estimated by the Debtors.

| 1910. | 1911. | 1912. | 1913. | 1914. | 1915. | 1916. | 1917. | — |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------------|
| £ 1,611,765 | £ 1,839,196 | £ 1,482,547 | £ 1,346,185 | £ 1,314,730 | £ 776,214 | £ 583,397 | £ 487,253 | Assets in— Assignments. |
| 255,269 | 168,606 | 152,905 | 121,069 | 386,524 | 192,150 | 158,440 | 40,930 | Compositions. |
| 2,052 | 4,300 | 6,296 | 11,034 | 2,385 | 1,440 | — | — | { Absolute Assignments. |
| 67,498 | 71,480 | 12,765 | 33,731 | 15,530 | 20,597 | 9,242 | 635 | Inspectorships. |
| 1,937,474 | 2,083,582 | 1,654,553 | 1,512,919 | 1,719,175 | 996,407 | 751,079 | 528,843 | Total. |

INSOLVENCY : ENGLAND AND WALES.

No. 156.—NUMBER of ORDERS made by the COURT* for WINDING UP COMPANIES in ENGLAND and WALES under the COMPANIES (WINDING-UP) ACT, 1890, and the COMPANIES (CONSOLIDATION) ACT, 1908, with the ESTIMATED AMOUNT of their ASSETS and LIABILITIES.

(Compiled from the General Annual Reports (Companies) by the Board of Trade.)

| YEARS. | Number of Orders made. | Number of Companies lodging Statement of Affairs. | Assets. | Liabilities. |
|--------|------------------------|---|--|--------------|
| | | | As Estimated in the Statements of Affairs by Directors or Officers, &c., of the Companies. | |
| | | | £ | £ |
| 1903 | 83 | 79 | 899,506 | 987,801 |
| 1904 | 98 | 94 | 1,182,119 | 1,324,425 |
| 1905 | 89 | 83 | 1,102,021 | 1,236,161 |
| 1906 | 116 | 109 | 1,276,187 | 1,364,200 |
| 1907 | 108 | 102 | 1,148,178 | 1,300,282 |
| 1908 | 126 | 117 | 2,017,170 | 2,288,644 |
| 1909 | 146 | 137 | 2,648,430 | 3,358,362 |
| 1910 | 135 | 130 | 1,310,743 | 1,785,502 |
| 1911 | 160 | 155 | †13,405,788 | †11,865,786 |
| 1912 | 151 | 141 | 1,357,528 | 1,875,825 |
| 1913 | 137 | 133 | 2,093,494 | 2,472,932 |
| 1914 | 144 | 136 | 6,835,561 | 8,207,180 |
| 1915 | 112 | 104 | 889,989 | 1,371,482 |
| 1916 | 81 | 76 | 2,212,122 | 1,176,539 |
| 1917 | 99 | 90 | 1,440,834 | 1,200,913 |

* Particulars of *voluntary liquidations*, either under the supervision of the Court or otherwise, are not included in the above table. The number of such liquidations was in 1903, 1,540; in 1904, 1,502; in 1905, 1,604; in 1906, 1,614; in 1907, 1,639; in 1908, 1,994; in 1909, 1,793; in 1910, 1,825; in 1911, 1,901; in 1912, 1,916; in 1913, 1,803; in 1914, 1,878; in 1915, 1,536; in 1916, 1,273; and in 1917, 1,134; no information, however, is available as to the assets and liabilities in such cases.

† The large amounts in 1911 are mainly due to the liquidations of the Birkbeck Permanent Benefit Building Society and the Bank of Egypt, Ltd.

INSOLVENCY : SCOTLAND.

No. 157.—NUMBER of BANKRUPTCIES and AMOUNT of LIABILITIES and ASSETS thereunder in SCOTLAND, distinguishing SEQUESTRATIONS and CESSIOS, in each of the Years 1905 to 1917.

| I.—SEQUESTRATIONS. | | | |
|--------------------|--|------------------|-------------|
| YEARS. | NET NUMBER AWARDED DURING THE YEAR. | NET LIABILITIES. | NET ASSETS. |
| | | £ | £ |
| 1905 | 259 | 538,484 | 177,510 |
| 1906 | 259 | 809,292 | 286,820 |
| 1907 | 257 | 805,232 | 226,843 |
| 1908 | 284 | 856,724 | 182,408 |
| 1909 | 278 | 879,977 | 286,905 |
| 1910 | 228 | 844,542 | 201,595 |
| 1911 | 230 | 1,010,325 | 310,590 |
| 1912 | 204 | 583,912 | 144,783 |
| 1913 | 169 | 409,688 | 86,921 |
| 1914 | 195 | 397,226 | 121,213 |
| 1915 | 199 | 423,588 | 101,538 |
| 1916 | 126 | 254,960 | 69,344 |
| 1917 | 109 | 326,472 | 51,994 |
| II.—CESSIOS. | | | |
| YEARS. | NET NUMBER REPORTED TO ACCOUNTANT DURING THE YEAR. | NET LIABILITIES. | NET ASSETS. |
| | | £ | £ |
| 1905 | 144 | 32,925 | 7,180 |
| 1906 | 110 | 33,249 | 4,575 |
| 1907 | 145 | 33,558 | 7,500 |
| 1908 | 133 | 33,010 | 4,820 |
| 1909 | 127 | 33,180 | 5,271 |
| 1910 | 106 | 32,592 | 5,870 |
| 1911 | 119 | 36,937 | 6,307 |
| 1912 | 112 | 30,755 | 6,314 |
| 1913* | 93 | 29,185 | 5,134 |

* The Cessio Acts were repealed by the "Bankruptcy (Scotland) Act, 1913."

INSOLVENCY : IRELAND.

No. 158.—NUMBER of BANKRUPTCIES and AMOUNT of LIABILITIES
NUMBER of DEEDS

| YEARS. | Nature of Insolvency. | No. of Cases. | Liabilities. | Assets. |
|---|------------------------------|---------------|--------------|----------|
| 1903 | Bankruptcies: Dublin | 122 | £ 98,751 | £ 36,893 |
| | " Belfast | 49 | 64,219 | 9,161 |
| | " Cork | 11 | 7,326 | 3,535 |
| | TOTAL | 182 | 170,296 | 49,589 |
| | Deeds of Arrangement | 184 | 246,055 | 168,503 |
| 1904 | Bankruptcies: Dublin | 129 | 123,271 | 45,769 |
| | " Belfast | 42 | 35,907 | 7,504 |
| | " Cork | 15 | 5,592 | 2,510 |
| | TOTAL | 186 | 164,776 | 55,783 |
| | Deeds of Arrangement | 137 | 135,698 | 102,711 |
| 1905 | Bankruptcies: Dublin | 145 | 93,339 | 33,597 |
| | " Belfast | 43 | 38,283 | 11,048 |
| | " Cork | 20 | 7,065 | 2,339 |
| | TOTAL | 208 | 138,687 | 46,884 |
| | Deeds of Arrangement | 151 | 193,625 | 132,253 |
| 1906 | Bankruptcies: Dublin | 123 | 145,411 | 31,864 |
| | " Belfast | 44 | 52,874 | 6,741 |
| | " Cork | 9 | 8,611 | 4,597 |
| | TOTAL | 176 | 206,896 | 43,202 |
| | Deeds of Arrangement | 111 | 99,556 | 52,373 |
| 1907 | Bankruptcies: Dublin | 114 | 111,288 | 44,580 |
| | " Belfast | 42 | 30,002 | 6,992 |
| | " Cork | 17 | 9,083 | 2,515 |
| | TOTAL | 173 | 150,373 | 54,057 |
| | Deeds of Arrangement | 125 | 133,247 | 70,388 |
| 1908 | Bankruptcies: Dublin | 140 | 127,647 | 42,386 |
| | " Belfast | 30 | 34,667 | 26,617 |
| | " Cork | 9 | 8,157 | 2,435 |
| | TOTAL | 188 | 170,471 | 71,438 |
| | Deeds of Arrangement | 131 | 169,017 | 121,124 |
| Arrangements under the control of the Court.* | 101 | 120,006 | 62,127 | |
| 1909 | Bankruptcies: Dublin | 95 | 71,496 | 12,406 |
| | " Belfast | 45 | 20,345 | 5,705 |
| | " Cork | 14 | 20,259 | 2,144 |
| | TOTAL | 154 | 128,100 | 20,255 |
| | Deeds of Arrangement | 114 | 208,903 | 116,854 |
| Arrangements under the control of the Court. | 125 | 118,430 | 64,208 | |
| 1910 | Bankruptcies: Dublin | 109 | 113,727 | 31,041 |
| | " Belfast | 32 | 45,998 | 8,481 |
| | " Cork | 16 | 10,130 | 4,579 |
| | TOTAL | 157 | 169,861 | 44,101 |
| | Deeds of Arrangement | 107 | 60,898 | 89,935 |
| Arrangements under the control of the Court. | 140 | 124,868 | 65,159 | |

* Statistics relating to these arrangements are only available from 1908 inclusive. It should be noted that some of them subsequently result in bankruptcy under Section 353 of the Irish Bankrupt and Insolvent Act, 1857, and are then included in the figures relating to bankruptcies.

INSOLVENCY : IRELAND..

and ASSETS in BANKRUPTCIES in IRELAND, together with the
of ARRANGEMENT.

| YEARS. | Nature of Insolvency. | No. of Cases. | Liabilities. | Assets. |
|--------|--|---------------|--------------|----------|
| 1911 | Bankruptcies: Dublin - - - | 77 | £ 78,398 | £ 24,979 |
| | " Belfast - - - | 39 | 44,762 | 8,882 |
| | " Cork - - - | 10 | 9,184 | 14,237 |
| | TOTAL - - - | 126 | 132,344 | 48,098 |
| | Deeds of Arrangement - - - | 86 | 82,314 | 27,242 |
| | Arrangements under the control of the Court. | 104 | 114,389 | 48,169 |
| 1912 | Bankruptcies: Dublin - - - | 97 | £ 177,624 | £ 31,557 |
| | " Belfast - - - | 24 | 38,648 | 8,521 |
| | " Cork - - - | 7 | 6,640 | 1,248 |
| | TOTAL - - - | 128 | 222,912 | 41,326 |
| | Deeds of Arrangement - - - | 66 | 86,810 | 49,666 |
| | Arrangements under the control of the Court. | 178 | 89,489 | 62,378 |
| 1913 | Bankruptcies: Dublin - - - | 96 | £ 72,409 | £ 22,057 |
| | " Belfast - - - | 33 | 59,551 | 7,919 |
| | " Cork - - - | 13 | 11,638 | 5,058 |
| | TOTAL - - - | 142 | 143,598 | 35,034 |
| | Deeds of Arrangement - - - | 82 | 121,227 | 66,235 |
| | Arrangements under the control of the Court. | 79 | 66,222 | 43,756 |
| 1914 | Bankruptcies: Dublin - - - | 67 | £ 76,005 | £ 19,011 |
| | " Belfast - - - | 24 | 18,288 | 4,264 |
| | " Cork - - - | 5 | 20,613 | 1,382 |
| | TOTAL - - - | 96 | 114,906 | 24,657 |
| | Deeds of Arrangement - - - | 65 | 109,318 | 62,209 |
| | Arrangements under the control of the Court. | 75 | 83,002 | 19,091 |
| 1915 | Bankruptcies: Dublin - - - | 79 | £ 53,571 | £ 23,503 |
| | " Belfast - - - | 15 | 13,186 | 2,201 |
| | " Cork - - - | 12 | 17,282 | 3,259 |
| | TOTAL - - - | 106 | 84,039 | 28,963 |
| | Deeds of Arrangement - - - | 43 | 41,042 | 23,371 |
| | Arrangements under the control of the Court. | 69 | 45,155 | 27,518 |
| 1916 | Bankruptcies: Dublin - - - | 55 | £ 61,883 | £ 21,602 |
| | " Belfast - - - | 10 | 3,000 | 1,104 |
| | " Cork - - - | 5 | 3,478 | 1,697 |
| | TOTAL - - - | 70 | 68,361 | 24,403 |
| | Deeds of Arrangement - - - | 50 | 39,288 | 18,228 |
| | Arrangements under the control of the Court. | 56 | 50,965 | 21,351 |
| 1917 | Bankruptcies: Dublin - - - | 51 | £ 41,108 | £ 24,307 |
| | " Belfast - - - | 20 | 20,331 | 4,108 |
| | " Cork - - - | 6 | 8,322 | 3,225 |
| | TOTAL - - - | 77 | 69,761 | 31,640 |
| | Deeds of Arrangement - - - | 57 | 66,840 | 37,603 |
| | Arrangements under the control of the Court. | 67 | 63,179 | 48,687 |

WRECK S. 420
 No. 159.—NUMBER and NET TONNAGE of VESSELS belonging to the
 UNITED KINGDOM TOTALLY LOST at Sea (exclusive of VESSELS of
 the ROYAL NAVY).
 (Compiled from the Reports of Shipping Casualties received by the
 Board of Trade.)

| YEARS. | SAILING. | | STEAM. | | TOTAL. | | |
|---------|----------|--------|-------------------|---------|----------|---------|--|
| | Vessels. | Tons. | Vessels. | Tons. | Vessels. | Tons. | |
| 1903 - | 304 | 47,972 | 115 | 89,621 | 419 | 137,593 | |
| 1904 - | 202 | 41,254 | 120 | 101,589 | 322 | 142,843 | |
| 1905 - | 213 | 49,392 | 116 | 82,294 | 329 | 131,686 | |
| 1906 - | 231 | 50,210 | 126 | 98,004 | 357 | 148,214 | |
| 1907 - | 108 | 42,667 | 108 | 89,211 | 306 | 131,878 | |
| 1908 - | 228 | 37,482 | 136 | 109,657 | 364 | 147,139 | |
| 1909 - | 106 | 30,720 | 103 | 108,747 | 209 | 139,473 | |
| 1910 - | 195 | 32,547 | 124 | 117,613 | 319 | 150,160 | |
| 1911 - | 200 | 30,629 | 125 | 112,547 | 325 | 143,176 | |
| 1912 - | 165 | 20,428 | 134 | 142,800 | 299 | 163,228 | |
| 1913 - | 140 | 23,082 | 108 | 103,824 | 248 | 126,906 | |
| 1914* - | 115 | 16,588 | 110 | 89,853 | 225 | 106,441 | |
| 1915 - | | | | | | | |
| 1916 - | | | Cannot be stated. | | | | |
| 1917 - | | | | | | | |

NOTE.—The losses of unregistered vessels (if any) are included in the above figures.
 * The figures for 1914 are exclusive of losses of vessels by enemy action.

No. 160.—NUMBER of PASSENGERS and CREW LOST by WRECKS and
 CASUALTIES at SEA to VESSELS belonging to the UNITED KINGDOM
 (exclusive of VESSELS of the ROYAL NAVY).
 (Compiled from the Reports of Shipping Casualties received by the
 Board of Trade.)

| YEARS. | FROM SAILING VESSELS. | | | FROM STEAM VESSELS. | | | TOTAL. | | | |
|---------|-----------------------|------------------|--------|---------------------|------------------|--------|--------|------------------|--------|--|
| | Crew. | Passen- gers. | Total. | Crew. | Passen- gers. | Total. | Crew. | Passen- gers. | Total. | |
| 1903 - | 339 | 14 | 353 | 364 | 22 | 386 | 703 | 36 | 739 | |
| 1904 - | 287 | 18 | 305 | 305 | 9 | 314 | 592 | 27 | 619 | |
| 1905 - | 448 | 11 | 459 | 328 | 111 | 439 | 776 | 122 | 898 | |
| 1906 - | 250 | 7 | 257 | 180 | 5 | 185 | 430 | 12 | 442 | |
| 1907 - | 334 | 23 | 357 | 432 | 89 | 541 | 786 | 112 | 898 | |
| 1908 - | 311 | 10 | 321 | 282 | 88 | 370 | 593 | 98 | 691 | |
| 1909 - | 182 | 15 | 197 | 396 | 117 | 513 | 578 | 132 | 710 | |
| 1910 - | 267 | 13 | 280 | 526 | 141 | 667 | 793 | 154 | 947 | |
| 1911 - | 229 | 7 | 236 | 414 | 24 | 438 | 643 | 31 | 674 | |
| 1912 - | 169 | 12 | 181 | 1,217 | 837 | *2,054 | 1,386 | 849 | *2,235 | |
| 1913 - | 124 | 12 | 136 | 342 | 160 | 502 | 466 | 172 | 638 | |
| 1914† - | 180 | 1 | 181 | 755 | 842 | †1,597 | 935 | 843 | †1,778 | |
| 1915 - | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1916 - | | | | Cannot be stated. | | | | | | |
| 1917 - | | | | | | | | | | |

NOTE.—The losses of unregistered vessels (if any) are included in the above figures.
 * Including 1,498 persons (673 crew and 825 passengers) on the s.s. "Titanic."
 † Including 1,011 persons (171 crew and 840 passengers) on the s.s. "Empress of Ireland."
 ‡ The figures for 1914 are exclusive of losses by enemy action.

I. N. D. E. X.

(The information given is in all cases for the fifteen years, 1903 to 1917, except where otherwise stated.)

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| Apparel: Imported and exported (<i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports"). | |
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| Gold: Bullion and Specie | 248 |
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| Total Gold and Silver Bullion and Specie | 252 |
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| " " " " At each of the Principal Ports | 92 |
| " " " " Quantities of Principal Articles Exported | 218 |
| " " " " Declared Value of Principal Articles Exported | 226 |
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| Colours : Imported and exported (<i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports"). | |
| Companies : Number, Capital, &c., of Registered Companies | 341 |
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| Consols : Average Price in each month | 375 |
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| " " Sales in each month | 310 |
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| Deaths, Number of | 354 |
| Debt, National | 10 |
| Deposits in the Bank of England | 366 |
| Designs : Number registered | 382 |
| Discount : Average minimum rate charged by Bank of England in each month | 374 |
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| " " " Meat (including Animals for Food) - - - - - | 184, 198, 218, 226 | |
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| " " " Ships (new) - - - - - | 188, 206, 222, 234 | |
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| | | |
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| | | |
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