



BOARD OF TRADE

(In conjunction with the Ministry of Labour and the Registrars-General)

Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom

for each of the fifteen years
1913 and 1922 to 1935

Eightieth Number

*Presented by the President of the Board of Trade to Parliament
by Command of His Majesty
January 1937*

LONDON

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INTRODUCTORY NOTE

The particulars for early years, shown throughout the Abstract, relate in many cases to the British Isles as a whole, *i.e.* particulars for territory now the Irish Free State are included. A relative note has been inserted to tables where the comparative value of the figures is thereby affected.

The principal alterations in the present Number are as follows:—

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		<i>Tables Revised</i>
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139	202	Estate Duties: Classification of property now shown and particulars for Northern Ireland added.
257	392	Home Consumption per Head of Population: Particulars now relate to total consumption.

(a) For tables *omitted* the Table and Page numbers refer to the previous (79th) issue of this Abstract.

H. LEAK.

STATISTICS DEPARTMENT,
BOARD OF TRADE,
LONDON, S.W.1.
January, 1937.

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STATISTICAL ABSTRACT FOR

STATISTICAL SUMMARY

(For detailed notes as to the significance, &c., of the figures shown Abstract, as quoted in the last column, and to the

		1851	1861	1871
POPULATION :				
England and Wales	... .. Thousands	17,928	20,066	22,712
Scotland	... .. "	2,889	3,062	3,360
Ireland	... .. "	6,574	5,799	5,412
Total	... .. "	27,391	28,927	31,485
BIRTHS per 1,000 population				
England and Wales	... .. No.	34.1	34.8	35.5
Scotland	... .. "	—	34.8	34.8
Ireland	... .. "	—	—	27.7
Total	... .. "	—	—	34.1
DEATHS per 1000 population				
England and Wales	... .. "	21.8	21.5	22.3
Scotland	... .. "	—	21.5	22.3
Ireland	... .. "	—	—	17.0
Total	... .. "	—	—	21.4
MARRIAGES :				
Persons married per 1000 population	... .. "	17.3	16.5	16.8
England and Wales	... .. "	—	13.7	14.6
Scotland	... .. "	—	—	10.4
Ireland "	—	—	—
Total	... .. "	—	—	15.5
EDUCATION : Children in Public Elementary Schools.—Average attendance :				
England and Wales	... .. Thousands	(b)230	753	1,231
Scotland	... .. "	—	134	203
Ireland	... .. "	—	(c)321	364
Total	... .. "	—	—	1,798
POOR RELIEF				
Persons relieved (exclusive of casuals, but inclusive of Rate-aided patients in Mental Hospitals) on one day in January :				
England and Wales	... .. "	859	890	1,082
Scotland	... .. "	(d)114	117	123
Ireland	... .. "	(e)209	(e)51	(e)75
Total	... .. "	—	1,058	1,280
Amount expended on Poor Law Relief :				
England and Wales	... .. £'000	4,963	5,779	7,887
Scotland	... .. "	535	694	899
Ireland	... .. "	1,293	595	802
Total	... .. "	6,791	7,068	9,588
OCCUPIED POPULATION : Males (Great Britain)				
Females	... .. Thousands	—	—	—
Total "	—	—	—
TRADE UNIONS : Membership				
 "	—	—	—
FINANCE :				
National Revenue	... .. £'000	56,307	68,814	73,088
Expenditure	... .. "	53,581	70,247	69,870
Net receipts from Customs and Excise	... .. "	37,597	41,985	43,612
Income Tax and Super-Tax	... .. "	5,445	10,471	9,328
National Debt (Gross dead weight)	... .. "	816,714	820,167	783,246
LOCAL AUTHORITIES—Total Receipts from Rates :				
England and Wales	... .. "	9,916	12,708	17,615
Scotland "	—	—	—
Ireland "	—	—	—
Total "	—	—	—

NOTE.—In the foregoing summary the statistics of Population, &c., relate to the Census enumerations, where possible. Finance, Rating and, from 1881, Postal statistics relate to the years 1851-2 to 1935-6, and Education and Poor Law Expenditure statistics to the years 1850-1 to 1934-5.

THE UNITED KINGDOM

STATISTICAL SUMMARY

below, reference should be made to the tables in the body of the corresponding tables in previous issues of the Abstract)

1881	1891	1901	1911	1921	1931 (a)	1935 (a)	Reference No. to relative Tables in Abstract
25,974 3,736 5,175	29,003 4,026 4,705	32,528 4,472 4,459	36,070 4,761 4,390	37,887 4,882 4,354	39,988 4,843 1,251	40,645 4,953 1,287	4 5
34,885	37,733	41,459	45,222	47,123	46,082	46,885	
34.1 33.6 24.3	30.8 30.8 22.5	28.7 29.5 22.7	24.5 25.3 23.1	22.8 25.6 20.8	15.8 19.0 20.5	14.7 17.8 19.2	6
32.6	29.8	28.1	24.5	22.6	16.3	15.2	
19.7 19.7 18.1	19.7 19.7 18.6	17.2 17.9 18.3	13.8 15.1 16.7	12.4 14.2 14.9	12.3 13.3 14.4	11.7 13.2 14.4	7
10.5	19.5	17.4	14.3	12.5	12.5	12.0	
15.2 13.8 8.3	15.6 13.9 9.1	16.0 14.3 10.0	15.3 13.3 10.5	17.6 16.4 10.7	15.6 13.5 11.8	17.2 15.3 13.7	20
14.0	14.6	15.1	14.6	16.3	15.3	16.9	
2,863 410 454	3,750 539 506	4,732 633 482	5,382 732 513	5,206 628 Not available	4,930 595 174	4,907 592 172	41 55 64
3,727	4,795	5,847	6,627	—	5,698	5,671	—
803 99 (e)110	775 88 107	790 101 100	881 108 80	660 92 Not available	1,112 206 11	1,576 437 35	78 80 81
1,012	970	991	1,069	—	1,329	2,048	82
8,102 985 1,132	8,643 921 1,042	11,549 1,155 1,169	15,023 1,565 1,335	31,925 2,798 Not available	38,561 5,173 420	42,507 8,233 741	83
10,219	10,606	13,873	17,923	—	44,154	51,481	
8,851 3,887	10,010 4,489	11,548 4,763	12,930 5,424	13,656 5,701	14,790 6,265	Not available	99
12,739	14,500	16,312	18,354	19,357	21,055		
—	(f)1,576	2,025	3,139	6,632	4,624	4,842	108
83,955 83,606 46,446 10,005 759,213	98,577 97,510 50,332 13,853 675,808	152,712 205,236 68,112 35,379 745,016	185,090 178,545 71,846 44,334 668,344	1,124,880 1,070,187 323,355 396,255 7,676,295	851,482 851,118 255,220 365,463 7,557,406	844,775 841,334 303,821 288,539 7,916,413	124 125 126 127
23,850 3,086 2,704	28,507 3,265 2,811	46,439 4,856 2,915	66,369 6,980 3,298	170,872 13,377 (a)2,953	148,230 13,147 1,633	163,500 Not available 1,952	144 151
20,640	34,583	54,210	76,656	(a)192,202	168,060	—	—

(a) Figures are exclusive of the Irish Free State.
(d) 1855.

(e) Inclusive of casuals.

(b) Approximate.

(c) 1865.

(f) 1892.

Table continued on next page.

STATISTICAL SUMMARY

(For detailed notes as to the significance, &c., of the figures shown
Abstract, as quoted in the last column, and to the

	1851	1861	1871
CONSOLS—Average price per £100 (b) £	97½	91½	92½
WHOLESALE PRICES : Sauerbeck's Index Numbers. (Base : Average of 1867-77).	75	98	100
SAVINGS BANKS—Due to Depositors :			
Post Office Savings Banks £'000	—	(c) 4,993	17,025
Trustee Savings Banks (excluding Investment Depart- ment).	30,278	41,546	33,820
AGRICULTURE :			
Production :			
Wheat Thousand Tons	—	—	—
Oats "	—	—	—
Barley "	—	—	—
Live Stock on Agricultural Holdings :			
Horses Thousands	—	(e) 1,988	1,792
Cattle "	—	(f) 8,695	9,311
Sheep "	—	(f) 33,745	31,348
MINING AND METALS—Production :			
Coal Thousand Tons	(g) 64,661	83,635	117,352
Pig Iron "	(i) 2,701	3,712	6,627
Steel "	—	(j) 110	329
POST OFFICE—Letters, Printed Papers, Newspapers and Postcards delivered.	(k) 361	678	1,069
RAILWAYS:			
Length of Road Miles	6,890	10,869	15,376
Passengers carried (excluding Season Ticket Holders).	85,000	174,000	375,221
Freight carried (excluding Live Stock) Thousand Tons	(p) 65,000	94,000	169,365
SHIPPING :			
Entered in Foreign Trade :			
Sailing Thousand Net Tons	6,737	10,378	11,691
Steam and Motor "	1,135	2,802	8,789
Vessels on the Register (including Isle of Man and Channel Islands) :			
Sailing "	3,475	4,301	4,374
Steam and Motor "	187	506	1,320
Vessels built (except war vessels) :			
Sailing "	127	130	60
Steam and Motor "	23	78	331
EXTERNAL TRADE (excluding Bullion and Coin) :			
Imports £'000	(g) 152,389	217,485	331,015
Exports of United Kingdom Produce (g) "	(g) 97,185	125,103	223,066
Exports of Import Merchandise "	(g) 18,636	34,530	60,509

(a) Figures are exclusive of the Irish Free State except for statistics of Trustee Savings Banks.

(b) Consols were converted in 1888 from 3% to 2½% and in 1903 the interest was reduced to 2¼%.

(c) 1864. (d) 1884. (e) 1869. (f) 1867. (g) 1854.

(h) Owing to a protracted dispute in the coal mining industry in the year 1921, figures for the year 1922 are shown in the above table.

(i) 1852.

(j) 1868.

(k) Chargeable Letters only

STATISTICAL SUMMARY

below, reference should be made to the tables in the body of the corresponding tables in previous issues of the Abstract)

1881	1891	1901	1911	1921	1931 (a)	1935 (a)	Reference No. to relative Tables in Abstract
100	95½	94½	79 ½	48	56½	86½	159
85	72	70	80	155	83	85	—
36,194 44,140	71,608 42,876	140,393 51,966	176,519 53,033	264,157 73,083	289,441 77,911	390,331 107,578	167 168
(d)2,198 (d)2,310 (d)1,784	2,002 2,398 1,776	1,444 2,806 1,510	1,820 2,919 1,411	2,066 2,945 1,299	1,013 2,087 848	1,753 2,079 735	191
1,914 9,866 27,840	2,017 11,301 33,455	2,003 11,437 36,756	2,024 11,826 30,402	2,156 11,857 24,198	1,185 7,955 26,374	1,113 8,659 25,062	190
154,184 8,144 1,778	185,479 7,406 3,157	219,047 7,929 4,904	271,892 9,526 6,462	(h)249,607 (h) 4,902 (h) 5,881	219,459 3,773 5,203	222,253 6,424 9,859	202 209 210
1,776	2,667	3,832	5,358	5,231	6,540	(l)7,345	215
18,175 626,030 247,045	20,191 845,464 310,325	22,078 1,172,396 415,954	23,417 1,326,317 (o) (o)523,577	23,724 1,252,056 (h)301,626 (m)	(m)20,395 1,156,353 (m) 268,380 (m)	(n) (m)20,170 (m)856,197 (m)270,378	225
9,251 19,268	5,746 31,113	3,665 44,716	1,911 67,254	565 54,742	174 39,046	163 85,376	232
3,688 3,004	2,972 5,307	1,990 7,618	981 10,718	610 10,932	462 11,812	414 10,072	239
94 510	230 579	62 910	38 1,070	25 929	12 286	17 295	240
397,022 234,023 63,060	435,441 (q)247,235 61,879	521,990 280,022 67,841	680,158 454,119 102,759	1,085,500 703,400 106,919	861,253 390,622 63,808	756,041 425,834 55,303	247

(l) Including Sample Packets re-introduced in May, 1932.

(m) Great Britain only.

(n) These figures exclude those for undertakings transferred to the London Passenger Transport Board and are not comparable with the figures for 1931.

(o) Prior to 1913 the figures involve certain duplications which have been eliminated in later years.

(p) 1856.

(q) Exclusive of Ships and Boats (new) with their machinery, 1854-1891. The value of these exports was not recorded in years prior to 1899.

STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

FOR THE

UNITED KINGDOM

AIR TEMPERATURE

No. 1.—MEAN DAILY AIR TEMPERATURE during each MONTH in each of the 11 DISTRICTS of GREAT BRITAIN and IRELAND (1881-1915); and in all DISTRICTS together in 1881-1915 and deviation from mean in each YEAR from 1921 to 1935

(Compiled from Returns furnished by the Meteorological Office)

DISTRICTS AND YEARS	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual Mean
	DEGREES FAHRENHEIT												
MEAN, 1881-1915:													
Scotland:													
North and Islands ...	38.4	38.3	39.2	42.9	48.1	52.4	54.7	54.6	51.8	46.4	41.8	39.1	45.6
Eastern Counties ...	37.2	37.4	39.2	43.2	48.2	53.7	56.4	55.8	52.3	46.5	41.1	37.9	45.7
West and Isle of Man ...	39.4	39.3	40.7	44.7	49.7	55.0	57.1	56.6	53.5	47.9	43.2	40.6	47.3
England and Wales:													
North-East Counties ...	38.2	38.8	40.7	44.4	49.4	55.2	58.6	58.2	54.5	48.6	43.1	39.5	47.3
Eastern Counties ...	37.9	38.8	41.1	45.6	51.3	57.1	60.5	60.1	56.2	49.6	43.5	39.5	48.4
Midland Counties ...	37.9	38.8	41.0	45.5	51.0	56.8	59.8	59.0	55.1	48.3	42.7	39.2	47.9
South-East Counties ...	39.4	40.1	42.1	46.7	52.2	57.7	61.1	60.9	57.3	50.8	44.9	41.3	49.5
North-West and N. Wales	39.4	39.8	41.3	45.4	50.5	56.0	58.7	58.3	55.1	49.2	44.0	40.8	48.2
South-West and S. Wales	41.0	41.1	42.8	46.5	51.6	56.7	59.7	59.4	56.3	50.6	45.6	42.8	49.5
Ireland:													
North ...	40.6	40.8	42.0	45.5	50.1	55.0	57.2	57.0	54.1	48.6	44.0	41.4	48.0
South ...	42.1	42.3	43.4	46.9	51.6	56.6	58.9	58.5	55.5	49.8	45.3	43.1	49.5
MEAN FOR GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND: 1881-1915													
...	39.2	39.6	41.2	45.2	50.3	55.7	58.4	58.0	54.7	48.2	43.6	40.5	47.9
DEVIATION OF TEMPERATURE FOR SPECIFIED YEARS FROM MEAN FOR 1881-1915:													
1921 ...	+5.2	+1.3	+2.8	+1.1	+0.6	+0.7	+3.7	-0.3	+1.6	+5.6	-1.3	+3.9	+2.2
1922 ...	+0.2	+1.0	-0.3	-3.6	+2.3	-0.8	-3.3	-2.7	-1.6	-1.5	-0.1	+2.0	-0.7
1923 ...	+3.5	+2.4	+2.4	-0.5	-2.8	-2.4	+2.5	-0.4	-1.3	+0.3	-4.7	-0.7	-0.1
1924 ...	+1.8	-0.5	-1.7	-2.1	+0.4	-0.5	-0.6	-1.4	-0.1	+1.2	+1.8	+4.3	+0.3
1925 ...	+3.1	+1.2	-0.1	-0.7	+0.7	+1.1	+1.8	+0.7	-2.5	+1.8	-3.6	-2.5	+0.1
1926 ...	+1.8	+4.1	+2.2	+2.6	-1.2	-0.7	+2.3	+1.8	+2.0	-2.5	-0.7	+0.3	+1.0
1927 ...	+1.6	+1.1	+3.3	+0.2	-0.1	-3.1	+0.7	+0.9	-1.7	+1.6	-0.3	-3.5	+0.1
1928 ...	+2.4	+3.0	+1.1	+0.6	-0.1	-2.3	+0.3	+0.1	-0.6	+1.4	+2.3	-0.5	+0.7
1929 ...	-2.9	-4.3	+2.6	-1.7	+0.6	-1.2	+0.4	-0.1	+3.5	+0.2	+0.8	+2.1	0.0
1930 ...	+2.5	-2.5	-0.2	+0.8	-0.1	+1.7	-0.4	+0.6	+0.8	+1.7	-0.3	+0.8	+0.4
1931 ...	0.0	-0.1	-1.6	+0.2	+0.6	+0.2	-0.6	-1.4	-2.0	-0.1	+2.6	+2.7	0.0
1932 ...	+4.9	0.0	0.0	-1.6	-0.7	+0.4	+0.7	+2.7	-0.1	-1.1	+0.7	+2.5	+0.7
1933 ...	-1.5	+0.3	+3.7	+2.3	+1.7	+2.3	+3.6	+3.6	+3.1	+1.6	-0.6	-2.8	+1.4
1934 ...	+0.9	+0.8	-0.9	0.0	+0.3	+2.1	+3.7	+0.3	+2.0	+0.6	+0.4	+5.4	+1.3
1935 ...	+0.8	+2.1	+2.0	+0.6	-1.3	+1.6	+2.0	+2.3	+0.6	-0.7	+0.7	-2.9	+0.7

RAINFALL

No. 2—RAINFALL in each MONTH in each of the 11 DISTRICTS of GREAT BRITAIN and IRELAND (1881-1915); and in all DISTRICTS together in 1881-1915 and (expressed as a percentage of mean) in each YEAR from 1921 to 1935

(Compiled from Returns furnished by the Meteorological Office)

DISTRICTS AND YEARS	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual Total
INCHES													
MEAN, 1881-1915 :													
Scotland :													
North and Islands ...	5.79	4.57	4.41	3.23	2.80	2.72	3.35	4.18	3.78	5.00	5.63	6.18	51.64
Eastern Counties ...	2.57	2.24	2.48	1.85	2.24	2.13	2.87	3.15	2.24	3.27	3.11	3.11	31.26
West and Isle of Man ...	4.57	3.04	3.58	2.76	2.91	2.87	3.46	4.41	3.66	4.69	5.16	5.63	47.64
England and Wales :													
North-East Counties ...	1.77	1.50	1.85	1.54	1.93	2.01	2.52	2.60	1.73	2.95	2.32	2.28	25.00
Eastern Counties ...	1.81	1.54	1.69	1.50	1.81	2.01	2.32	2.20	1.89	2.64	2.32	2.28	24.01
Midland Counties ...	2.13	1.85	1.89	1.73	2.09	2.20	2.44	2.56	1.93	2.91	2.52	2.76	27.01
South-East Counties ...	2.20	2.05	2.05	1.69	1.77	1.89	2.17	2.32	2.13	3.46	3.07	3.11	27.91
North-West and N. Wales	3.03	2.52	2.56	2.05	2.28	2.40	3.03	3.62	2.76	3.82	3.66	3.74	35.47
South-West and S. Wales	3.53	3.03	2.99	2.36	2.24	2.36	2.95	3.31	2.80	4.57	4.22	5.00	39.41
Ireland :													
North	3.43	2.91	2.95	2.40	2.48	2.72	3.15	3.86	2.95	3.70	3.86	4.06	38.47
South	3.86	3.35	3.15	2.60	2.56	2.64	3.11	3.86	2.80	3.94	4.02	4.69	40.58
MEAN FOR GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND : 1881-1915	3.16	2.68	2.69	2.15	2.28	2.36	2.85	3.28	2.61	3.72	3.63	3.89	35.30
PERCENTAGE													
RAINFALL FOR SPECIFIED YEARS EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE OF MEAN FOR 1881-1915 :													
1921	141	34	114	55	87	23	75	109	68	75	72	95	81
1922	124	130	79	125	86	73	135	102	110	41	57	103	95
1923	97	185	65	119	106	45	102	131	135	132	101	95	110
1924	114	49	46	118	178	107	141	112	172	107	79	125	111
1925	102	157	56	141	171	20	97	87	128	95	64	90	98
1926	143	113	64	107	106	113	93	84	97	99	144	39	90
1927	124	92	115	109	71	149	115	138	198	85	105	66	112
1928	203	119	120	77	76	172	76	111	72	145	128	92	117
1929	61	66	17	63	105	89	101	105	48	127	184	179	101
1930	159	41	108	111	92	77	122	144	165	115	143	100	115
1931	103	118	48	140	148	171	141	114	109	49	157	53	109
1932	125	15	91	144	175	49	136	62	131	156	73	80	103
1933	96	133	97	77	92	87	89	50	77	96	59	33	80
1934	109	25	110	150	88	73	75	100	130	103	62	162	99
1935	70	139	47	161	66	156	41	81	207	141	154	84	109

SUNSHINE

No. 3—MEAN DAILY SUNSHINE during each MONTH in each of the 11 DISTRICTS of GREAT BRITAIN and IRELAND (1881-1915); and in all DISTRICTS together in 1881-1915, and (expressed as a percentage of mean) in each YEAR from 1921 to 1935

(Compiled from Returns furnished by the Meteorological Office)

DISTRICTS AND YEARS	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual Mean
HOURS PER DAY													
MEAN, 1881-1915:													
Scotland:													
North and Islands ...	0.84	1.89	3.05	4.55	5.36	5.17	4.18	3.69	3.49	2.50	1.22	0.61	3.05
Eastern Counties ...	1.37	2.50	3.51	4.94	5.76	6.03	5.09	4.70	4.06	2.80	1.73	1.04	3.63
West and Isle of Man ...	1.17	2.10	3.51	5.15	6.16	6.32	5.73	4.99	4.24	2.68	1.59	0.96	3.67
England and Wales:													
North-East Counties ...	1.39	2.53	3.87	5.22	6.10	6.20	5.87	5.27	4.61	3.03	1.87	1.20	3.93
Eastern Counties ...	1.70	2.66	3.87	5.55	6.65	6.86	6.58	6.05	5.15	3.33	2.12	1.33	4.32
Midland Counties ...	1.42	2.34	3.47	5.02	5.87	6.20	5.86	5.43	4.51	2.88	1.79	1.16	3.82
South-East Counties ...	1.68	2.64	3.94	5.65	6.90	7.20	6.96	6.43	5.43	3.44	2.15	1.44	4.40
North-West and N. Wales	1.32	2.34	3.56	5.21	6.27	6.51	5.90	5.19	4.46	2.85	1.73	1.04	3.89
South-West and S. Wales	1.67	2.63	3.96	5.53	6.58	6.79	6.39	6.04	4.96	3.27	2.14	1.42	4.28
Ireland:													
North ...	1.39	2.23	3.35	4.89	5.88	5.54	4.67	4.29	3.85	2.87	1.95	1.20	3.51
South ...	1.66	2.53	3.84	5.38	6.47	5.99	5.22	4.97	4.45	3.27	2.21	1.47	3.96
MEAN FOR GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND:													
1881-1915 ...	1.42	2.40	3.63	5.19	6.18	6.26	5.68	5.19	4.47	2.99	1.86	1.16	3.87
PERCENTAGE													
SUNSHINE FOR SPECIFIED YEARS EXPRESSED AS PERCENTAGE OF MEAN FOR 1881-1915:													
1921 ...	77	93	91	130	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
1922 ...	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
1923 ...	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	118	(a)
1924 ...	100	80	121	93	83	84	96	81	88	96	92	109	91
1925 ...	99	99	93	102	81	131	95	89	88	98	152	134	101
1926 ...	93	65	83	86	92	95	101	110	90	114	98	119	95
1927 ...	101	93	90	97	95	93	82	97	79	104	112	83	93
1928 ...	118	113	69	88	87	100	110	100	122	104	100	106	100
1929 ...	93	75	151	98	112	108	103	89	117	111	103	135	108
1930 ...	105	108	92	80	86	120	81	85	84	104	116	90	95
1931 ...	131	90	111	74	80	78	66	98	80	121	93	87	80
1932 ...	109	103	97	88	68	107	71	86	87	95	82	117	89
1933 ...	121	112	127	83	75	111	108	121	125	86	97	101	104
1934 ...	138	130	105	82	98	106	131	99	111	83	73	60	101
1935 ...	99	93	103	90	120	80	131	106	96	84	94	127	103

(a) Values for all the Districts of the British Isles are not available for these periods.

POPULATION

No. 4—POPULATION of each DIVISION of the UNITED

(Compiled from the Census Reports for each

	1821, 27-28 May	1831, 29-30 May	1841, 6-7 June	1851, 30-31 Mar.	1861, 7-8 April	1871, 2-3 April
	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands
ENGLAND AND WALES:						
Males	5,850	6,771	7,778	8,781	9,776	11,059
Females	6,150	7,126	8,137	9,146	10,290	11,653
Persons... ..	12,000	13,897	15,914	17,928	20,066	22,712
SCOTLAND:						
Males	983	1,114	1,242	1,375	1,450	1,603
Females	1,109	1,250	1,378	1,513	1,612	1,757
Persons... ..	2,092	2,364	2,620	2,889	3,062	3,360
IRELAND:						
Males	3,342	3,795	4,020	3,191	2,837	2,640
Females	3,460	3,973	4,156	3,362	2,962	2,773
Persons... ..	6,802	7,767	8,175	6,552	5,799	5,412
UNITED KINGDOM:						
Males	10,175	11,681	13,039	13,347	14,063	15,302
Females	10,719	12,348	13,670	14,021	14,864	16,183
Persons... ..	20,894	24,029	26,709	27,369	28,927	31,485

(a) Censuses were taken in Ireland in 1926, but not in 1921 and 1931. The results of the Census of Northern Ireland taken in 1926 are shown.

No. 5—ESTIMATED POPULATION of each DIVISION of the UNITED

(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Registrar-

	1913	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928
	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands
ENGLAND AND WALES:								
Males	17,687	18,225	18,342	18,545	18,602	18,098	18,804	18,896
Females	18,827	19,933	20,061	20,201	20,288	20,309	20,486	20,586
Persons... ..	36,514	38,158	38,403	38,746	38,890	39,067	39,290	39,482
SCOTLAND:								
Males	2,206	2,355	2,350	2,337	2,339	2,337	2,331	2,324
Females	2,432	2,543	2,539	2,526	2,529	2,528	2,522	2,524
Persons... ..	4,728	4,898	4,888	4,862	4,867	4,864	4,853	4,848
NORTHERN IRELAND: (a)								
Males	2,170	619	609	608	608	607	605	604
Females	2,176	650	650	650	649	647	646	646
Persons... ..	4,346	1,269	1,259	1,258	1,257	1,254	1,251	1,250
UNITED KINGDOM: (a)								
Males	22,153	21,109	21,301	21,400	21,549	21,642	21,740	21,824
Females	23,405	23,126	23,250	23,377	23,406	23,544	23,654	23,756
Persons... ..	45,648	44,325	44,550	44,800	45,014	45,185	45,394	45,580

(a) Inclusive, in 1913, of particulars for territory which is now the Irish Free State.

POPULATION

KINGDOM at each CENSUS from 1821 to 1931 (a)

Division of the United Kingdom)

1881, 3-4 April	1891, 5-6 April (b)	1901, 31 Mar. 1 April	1911, 2-3 April	1921, 19-20 June	1926, 18-19 April	1931, 26-27 April	—
Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	
12,640	14,060	15,729	17,446	18,075	—	19,133	ENGLAND AND WALES :
13,335	14,942	16,799	18,625	19,811	—	20,819	Males.
25,974	29,003	32,528	36,070	37,887	—	39,952	Females.
							Persons.
1,799	1,943	2,174	2,309	2,348	—	2,326	SCOTLAND :
1,936	2,083	2,298	2,452	2,535	—	2,517	Males.
3,736	4,026	4,472	4,761	4,882	—	4,843	Females.
							Persons.
2,533	2,319	2,200	2,192	} (a) {	(a) 608	} (a) {	IRELAND :
2,642	2,386	2,259	2,198		(a) 648		Males.
5,175	4,705	4,459	4,390		(a) 1,257		Females.
							Persons.
16,973	18,322	20,102	21,946	} (a) {	—	} (a) {	UNITED KINGDOM :
17,912	19,411	21,356	23,275		—		Males.
34,885	37,733	41,459	45,222		—		Females.
							Persons.

(b) Subsequent to the taking of the England and Wales Census of 1891, it was found that in filling up the new type of enumeration book introduced at that Census, certain enumerators had shown a tendency to insert a proportion of entries relating to the ages of males in the column of the book appropriate to the ages of females. In Tables Nos. 4, 16 and 17 the figures in respect of sex and age distribution for 1891 have been adjusted with a view to counteracting the effect of this error.

KINGDOM as at the Middle of each Year 1913, and 1922 to 1936

General for each Division of the United Kingdom)

1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936 (b)	—
Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	
18,969	19,075	19,160	19,280	19,357	19,412	19,500	19,591	ENGLAND AND WALES :
20,638	20,731	20,828	20,921	20,993	21,055	21,145	21,245	Males.
39,607	39,806	39,988	40,201	40,350	40,467	40,645	40,839	Females.
								Persons.
2,316	2,315	2,326	2,348	2,364	2,375	2,385	2,392	SCOTLAND :
2,516	2,513	2,517	2,535	2,548	2,559	2,568	2,574	Males.
4,832	4,828	4,843	4,883	4,912	4,934	4,953	4,966	Females.
								Persons.
602	602	606	612	618	622	627	630	NORTHERN IRELAND : (a).
644	642	645	650	653	657	660	663	Males.
1,246	1,244	1,251	1,262	1,271	1,279	1,287	1,293	Females.
								Persons.
21,887	21,992	22,092	22,240	22,330	22,409	22,512	22,613	UNITED KINGDOM : (a)
23,798	23,886	23,990	24,106	24,194	24,271	24,373	24,485	Males.
46,685	45,878	46,082	46,346	46,533	46,680	46,885	47,098	Females.
								Persons.

(b) Provisional figures.

MOVEMENT OF POPULATION

No. 6—TOTAL NUMBER of BIRTHS, and their PROPORTION to the TOTAL POPULATION, in each DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM for CENSUS periods from 1871 to 1931 and in each YEAR, 1913 and 1922 to 1935

NOTE.—The numbers and rates shown in the upper portion of this table represent the average experience in the three years about each census

(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Registrar-General for each Division of the United Kingdom)

YEARS	ENGLAND AND WALES		SCOTLAND		IRELAND (a)		UNITED KINGDOM (a)	
	Number	Rate per 1,000 population	Number	Rate per 1,000 population	Number	Rate per 1,000 population	Number	Rate per 1,000 population
1870-2	805,374	35·5	116,761	34·8	(a)150,160	(a)27·7	(a)1,072,295	(a)34·1
1880-2	884,766	34·1	125,633	33·6	(a)125,527	(a)24·3	(a)1,135,926	(a)32·6
1890-2	894,017	30·8	124,185	30·8	(a)105,868	(a)22·5	(a)1,124,070	(a)29·8
1900-2	932,459	28·7	131,953	29·5	(a)101,433	(a)22·7	(a)1,165,845	(a)28·1
1910-2	883,612	24·5	122,900	25·8	(a)101,585	(a)23·1	(a)1,108,097	(a)24·5
1920-2	862,240	22·8	124,044	25·6	(a)92,879	—	(a)1,080,063	—
1930-2	631,621	15·8	92,590	19·1	25,553	20·4	749,764	16·3
1913 ...	881,890	24·1	120,516	25·5	(a)100,094	(a)23·0	(a)1,102,500	(a)24·2
1922 ...	780,124	20·4	115,085	23·5	29,531	23·3	924,740	20·9
1923 ...	758,131	19·7	111,902	22·9	30,097	23·9	900,130	20·2
1924 ...	729,933	18·8	106,900	22·0	28,496	22·7	865,329	19·3
1925 ...	710,582	18·3	104,137	21·4	27,686	22·0	842,405	18·7
1926 ...	694,563	17·8	102,449	21·1	28,162	22·5	825,174	18·3
1927 ...	654,172	16·6	96,672	19·9	26,676	21·3	777,520	17·1
1928 ...	660,267	16·7	96,822	20·0	25,963	20·8	783,052	17·2
1929 ...	643,673	16·3	92,880	19·2	25,410	20·4	761,963	16·7
1930 ...	648,811	16·3	94,549	19·6	25,879	20·8	769,239	16·8
1931 ...	632,081	15·8	92,220	19·0	25,673	20·5	749,974	16·3
1932 ...	613,972	15·3	91,000	18·6	25,107	19·9	730,079	15·8
1933 ...	580,413	14·4	86,546	17·6	24,601	19·4	691,560	14·9
1934 ...	597,642	14·8	88,836	18·0	25,365	19·8	711,843	15·2
1935 ...	598,756	14·7	87,928	17·8	24,742	19·2	711,426	15·2

(a) Inclusive, in 1921 and prior years, of particulars for territory which is now the Irish Free State.

MOVEMENT OF POPULATION

No. 7—TOTAL NUMBER OF DEATHS, and their PROPORTION to the TOTAL POPULATION, in each DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM for CENSUS periods from 1871 to 1931 and in each YEAR, 1913 and 1922 to 1935

NOTE.—The numbers and rates shown in the upper portion of this table represent the average experience in the three years about each census

(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Registrar-General for each Division of the United Kingdom)

YEARS	ENGLAND AND WALES		SCOTLAND		IRELAND (a)		UNITED KINGDOM (a)	
	Number	Rate per 1,000 population	Number	Rate per 1,000 population	Number	Rate per 1,000 population	Number	Rate per 1,000 population
1870-2	507,491	22.3	74,890	22.3	(a)(b)92,035	(a)(b)17.0	(a)674,416	(a)21.4
1880-2	512,404	19.7	73,706	19.7	(a)93,814	(a)18.1	(a)679,924	(a)19.5
1890-2	569,952	19.7	79,374	19.7	(a)87,298	(a)18.6	(a)736,624	(a)19.5
1900-2	558,318	17.2	80,115	17.9	(a)81,467	(a)18.3	(a)719,900	(a)17.4
1910-2	499,332	13.8	72,113	15.1	(a)73,185	(a)16.7	(a)644,630	(a)14.3
1920-2	470,513	12.4	69,098	14.1	(a)64,906	—	(a)604,517	—
1930-2	477,062	11.9	64,853	13.4	17,670	14.1	559,585	12.1
1913 ...	504,975	13.8	73,069	15.5	(a)74,694	(a)17.2	(a)652,738	(a)14.3
1922 ...	486,780	12.8	72,905	14.9	19,795	15.6	579,480	13.1
1923 ...	444,785	11.6	63,283	12.9	18,790	14.9	526,858	11.8
1924 ...	473,235	12.2	70,357	14.5	20,299	16.1	563,891	12.6
1925 ...	472,841	12.2	65,507	13.5	19,784	15.7	558,132	12.4
1926 ...	453,804	11.6	63,780	13.1	18,827	15.0	536,411	11.9
1927 ...	484,609	12.3	65,830	13.6	18,216	14.6	568,655	12.5
1928 ...	460,339	11.7	65,271	13.5	18,004	14.4	543,664	11.9
1929 ...	532,492	13.4	70,917	14.7	19,822	15.9	623,231	13.6
1930 ...	455,427	11.4	64,285	13.3	17,148	13.8	536,860	11.7
1931 ...	491,630	12.3	64,229	13.3	18,049	14.4	573,908	12.5
1932 ...	484,129	12.0	66,045	13.5	17,812	14.1	567,986	12.3
1933 ...	496,465	12.3	64,848	13.2	18,154	14.3	579,467	12.5
1934 ...	476,810	11.8	63,741	12.9	17,521	13.7	558,072	12.0
1935 ...	477,401	11.7	65,331	13.2	18,592	14.4	561,324	12.0

(a) Inclusive, in 1921 and prior years, of particulars for territory which is now the Irish Free State.

(b) In consequence of the incomplete registration of deaths around this period these figures should be used with caution.

MOVEMENT OF POPULATION

No. 8—TOTAL POPULATION in CENSUS YEARS; NATURAL INCREASE and NET LOSS by MIGRATION in each INTER-CENSAL period, in each DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM, from 1871 to 1931

(Compiled from the Census Reports for each Division of the United Kingdom)

PERIOD	Censal Population in Thousands at beginning of period	MOVEMENT IN INTER-CENSAL PERIODS					
		Actual increase or decrease (-)		Excess of births over deaths		Net Loss by Migration	
		Number in Thousands	Per 1,000 of Censal Population	Number in Thousands	Per 1,000 of Censal Population	Number in Thousands	Per 1,000 of Censal Population
ENGLAND AND WALES							
1871-1881...	22,712	3,262	144	3,426	151	164	7
1881-1891...	25,974	3,028	117	3,629	140	601	23
1891-1901...	29,003	3,525	122	3,594	124	69	2
1901-1911...	32,528	3,543	109	4,044	124	501	15
1911-1921...	36,070	1,816	50	(a) 2,436	68	620	17
1921-1931...	37,887	2,066	55	2,238	59	172	5
SCOTLAND							
1871-1881...	3,360	376	112	469	140	93	28
1881-1891...	3,736	290	78	507	136	217	58
1891-1901...	4,026	446	111	500	124	53	13
1901-1911...	4,472	289	65	543	121	254	57
1911-1921...	4,761	122	26	(b) 360	76	239	50
1921-1931...	4,882	- 40	- 8	352	72	392	80
IRELAND							
1871-1881...	5,412	-237	-44	423	78	661	122
1881-1891...	5,175	-470	-91	268	52	738	143
1891-1901...	4,705	-246	-52	218	46	464	99
1901-1911...	4,459	- 69	-15	258	58	327	73
1911-1921(c)	4,390	—	—	—	—	—	—
1911-1926(d)	1,251	6	5	(e) 104	83	98	78
UNITED KINGDOM							
1871-1881...	31,485	3,400	108	4,318	137	918	29
1881-1891...	34,885	2,848	82	4,405	126	1,557	45
1891-1901...	37,733	3,726	99	4,312	114	586	16
1901-1911...	41,459	3,763	91	4,845	117	1,082	26
1911-1921(c)	45,222	—	—	—	—	—	—

(a) Including deaths of non-civilians which occurred outside England and Wales, estimated at 577,000.

(b) Including deaths of non-civilians which occurred outside Scotland, estimated at 74,000.

(c) No census was taken in Ireland in 1921 or 1931, but the figures for the censuses of 1926 of Northern Ireland and the Irish Free State show the populations of 1,256,561 and 2,971,992 respectively.

(d) Excluding Irish Free State.

(e) Including deaths of non-civilians which occurred outside Northern Ireland, estimated at 10,000.

MOVEMENT OF POPULATION

No. 9—NUMBER of OUTWARD BOUND PASSENGERS of BRITISH NATIONALITY, from the UNITED KINGDOM to COUNTRIES OUT OF EUROPE, distinguishing the principal Countries in which the Passengers contracted to land

(Compiled from the Tables relating to Emigration and Immigration and from information published in the "Board of Trade Journal")

YEARS	COUNTRIES IN WHICH PASSENGERS OF BRITISH NATIONALITY CONTRACTED TO LAND								
	British Empire					Foreign Countries			Grand Total
	British North America	Australia and New Zealand	British South Africa	Other British Countries	Total	United States	Other Foreign Countries	Total	
1913...	196,273	77,934	25,855	21,383	321,450	129,169	19,021	148,190	469,640
1922...	69,690	56,851	21,414	24,520	172,475	61,826	13,986	75,812	248,287
1923(a)	121,941	55,156	18,938	23,748	219,783	101,063	16,721	117,784	337,567
1924...	99,717	58,500	22,452	26,555	207,224	39,057	17,199	56,256	263,480
1925...	70,810	55,920	21,144	28,001	175,875	54,398	19,541	74,439	250,314
1926...	83,886	70,271	22,958	28,038	205,153	59,535	19,321	78,856	284,009
1927...	89,571	57,558	22,213	29,656	198,998	58,243	20,086	78,329	277,327
1928...	95,307	43,851	22,569	30,293	192,020	56,508	22,192	78,700	270,720
1929...	107,772	32,081	23,870	30,729	194,452	64,188	22,127	86,315	280,767
1930...	69,281	21,434	21,816	27,992	140,523	59,390	21,053	80,443	220,966
1931...	38,003	12,100	19,491	25,827	95,421	27,320	26,823	54,143	149,564
1932...	33,911	11,522	16,707	26,167	88,307	23,731	15,932	39,663	(b)165,998
1933...	23,391	12,195	19,714	27,771	83,071	22,189	17,862	40,051	(b)177,208
1934...	30,621	13,791	22,878	30,154	97,444	26,449	18,527	44,976	(b)186,626
1935...	31,935	14,660	24,571	30,579	101,745	28,432	17,453	45,885	(b)182,888

(a) Prior to the 1st April, 1923, the figures include passengers who departed from ports in territory which is now the Irish Free State.

(b) Included in the figures for Grand Total is the number of passengers who were carried on vessels engaged on "Pleasure Cruises."

No. 10—NUMBER of INWARD BOUND PASSENGERS of BRITISH NATIONALITY that ENTERED the UNITED KINGDOM from COUNTRIES OUT OF EUROPE, distinguishing the principal Countries in which the Passengers embarked

(Compiled from the Tables relating to Emigration and Immigration and from information published in the "Board of Trade Journal")

YEARS	COUNTRIES IN WHICH PASSENGERS OF BRITISH NATIONALITY EMBARKED								
	British Empire					Foreign Countries			Grand Total
	British North America	Australia and New Zealand	British South Africa	Other British Countries	Total	United States	Other Foreign Countries	Total	
1913...	68,622	20,671	25,478	18,044	132,815	77,014	17,814	94,828	227,643
1922...	39,024	16,555	19,867	25,322	100,768	34,137	13,500	47,637	148,405
1923(a)	40,024	17,297	18,702	24,530	100,553	30,215	16,416	46,631	147,184
1924...	53,248	21,508	21,144	26,037	121,937	35,806	17,326	53,132	175,069
1925...	45,384	18,323	19,234	25,057	107,998	35,990	19,270	55,260	163,258
1926...	42,733	18,151	19,134	25,010	105,028	37,021	18,631	55,652	160,680
1927...	48,982	19,234	19,597	26,120	113,933	39,214	20,577	59,791	173,724
1928...	55,559	21,056	21,200	27,749	125,564	40,834	21,492	62,326	187,890
1929...	53,492	22,246	21,078	29,965	126,781	40,136	21,313	61,449	188,230
1930...	55,559	25,939	20,638	29,889	132,025	43,718	21,633	65,401	197,426
1931...	49,137	20,833	19,369	28,940	118,279	40,035	26,499	66,534	184,813
1932...	54,880	17,073	20,122	30,072	122,147	40,972	15,978	56,950	(b)214,904
1933...	42,326	15,264	19,388	29,087	106,065	30,165	18,927	49,092	(b)206,047
1934...	38,188	15,520	20,989	29,557	104,254	32,674	18,719	51,393	(b)199,199
1935...	37,097	16,686	21,067	30,835	106,285	33,915	17,895	51,810	(b)193,989

(a) Prior to the 1st April, 1923, the figures include passengers who arrived at ports in territory which is now the Irish Free State.

(b) See note (b) to Table No. 9 above.

MOVEMENT OF POPULATION

No. 11—NUMBER of PASSENGERS that LEFT or ARRIVED in the UNITED KINGDOM for or from COUNTRIES OUT OF EUROPE, distinguishing passengers of BRITISH NATIONALITY

(Compiled from the Tables relating to Emigration and Immigration and from information published in the "Board of Trade Journal")

YEARS	OUTWARD		INWARD		BALANCE OUTWARD (a)	
	British Subjects	Total British and Aliens	British Subjects	Total British and Aliens	British Subjects	Total British and Aliens
1913 ...	469,640	701,691	227,643	372,618	241,997	329,073
1922 ...	248,287	343,624	148,405	224,462	99,882	119,162
1923 (b) ...	337,567	463,285	147,184	210,509	190,383	252,776
1924 ...	263,480	371,306	175,069	253,432	88,411	117,874
1925 ...	250,314	354,923	163,258	241,189	87,056	113,734
1926 ...	284,009	402,438	160,680	237,379	123,329	165,059
1927 ...	277,327	414,119	173,724	259,761	103,603	154,358
1928 ...	270,720	397,247	187,890	276,705	82,830	120,542
1929 ...	280,767	399,403	188,230	277,936	92,537	121,467
1930 ...	220,966	327,992	197,426	290,369	23,540	37,623
1931 ...	149,564	213,057	184,813	255,768	35,249	42,711
1932 ...	165,998	222,184	214,904	276,809	48,906	54,625
1933 ...	177,208	226,463	206,047	253,145	28,839	26,682
1934 ...	186,626	240,388	199,199	249,270	12,573	8,882
1935 ...	182,888	244,976	193,989	252,397	11,101	7,421

(a) Inward balances are shown in *italics*.

(b) Prior to the 1st April, 1923, the figures include passengers who departed from, or arrived at, ports in territory which is now the Irish Free State.

MOVEMENT OF POPULATION

No. 12—NUMBER of PASSENGERS that left or arrived in the UNITED KINGDOM for or from the CONTINENT OF EUROPE (a), distinguishing passengers of BRITISH NATIONALITY

(Compiled from the Tables relating to Emigration and Immigration and from information published in the "Board of Trade Journal")

YEARS	OUTWARD		INWARD		BALANCE INWARD	
	British Subjects (b)	Total British and Aliens	British Subjects (b)	Total British and Aliens	British Subjects (b)	Total British and Aliens
1913 ...	761,019	1,184,412	763,420	1,309,874	2,401	125,462
1922 ...	639,050	903,929	640,392	923,014	1,342	19,085
1923 (c) ...	777,191	1,044,875	783,644	1,111,467	6,453	66,592
1924 ...	811,880	1,139,658	826,684	1,182,514	14,804	42,856
1925 ...	924,083	1,239,021	927,618	1,268,805	3,535	29,784
1926 ...	959,559	1,263,834	969,712	1,312,904	10,153	49,070
1927 ...	976,494	1,307,996	1,002,350	1,336,910	25,856	78,914
1928 ...	1,093,715	1,454,183	1,113,831	1,516,344	20,116	62,161
1929 ...	1,093,798	1,468,215	1,115,100	1,526,337	21,302	58,122
1930 ...	1,125,125	1,504,857	1,151,688	1,549,991	26,563	45,134
1931 ...	1,029,991	1,358,314	1,077,477	1,400,613	47,486	42,299
1932 ...	740,705	1,033,772	757,381	1,047,957	16,676	14,185
1933 ...	879,767	1,176,256	883,609	1,190,346	3,842	14,090
1934 ...	885,991	1,210,313	909,755	1,243,578	23,764	33,265
1935 ...	999,796	1,345,740	1,019,787	1,375,453	19,991	29,713

NOTE.—Included in the post-war figures are the numbers of passengers who travelled to and from the Continent *by Air*. As reported by the Air Ministry the numbers of such passengers (British Subjects and Aliens) in the years specified were as follows:—

YEARS	To the Continent	From the Continent	YEARS	To the Continent	From the Continent
1922 ...	5,747	6,616	1929 ...	23,650	25,040
1923 ...	6,721	8,451	1930 ...	20,575	22,474
1924 ...	8,295	9,563	1931 ...	22,377	24,294
1925 ...	9,426	11,295	1932 ...	35,281	36,368
1926 ...	12,715	12,809	1933 ...	45,440	46,763
1927 ...	13,739	15,025	1934 ...	62,140	63,188
1928 ...	21,112	22,388	1935 ...	75,705	79,371

(a) Passengers to and from all ports in the Mediterranean and Black Seas are included with passengers to or from European Countries.

(b) For 1922 and subsequent years the sub-division of the totals is approximate only.

(c) Prior to the 1st April, 1923, the figures include passengers who departed from, or arrived at, ports in territory which is now the Irish Free State.

MOVEMENT OF POPULATION

No. 13—NUMBER of PASSENGERS (BRITISH SUBJECTS and ALIENS) that left or arrived in the UNITED KINGDOM for or from the IRISH FREE STATE

(Compiled from information published in the "Board of Trade Journal")

YEARS	Outward	Inward	Balance Inward
1924	322,884	336,224	13,340
1925	338,404	348,464	10,060
1926	300,427	316,065	15,638
1927	333,247	353,935	20,688
1928	350,718	362,292	11,574
1929	363,531	375,605	12,074
1930	363,135	371,819	8,684
1931	370,664	376,357	5,693
1932	367,340	375,259	7,919
1933	356,519	363,726	7,207
1934	380,781	393,143	12,362
1935	416,546	433,575	17,029

NOTE.—The movement over the land frontier between Northern Ireland and the Irish Free State is not included in the returns furnished to the Board of Trade.

No. 14—NET PASSENGER MOVEMENT (BRITISH SUBJECTS and ALIENS) from or into the UNITED KINGDOM to or from ALL COUNTRIES

(Compiled from the Tables relating to Emigration and Immigration and from information published in the "Board of Trade Journal")

YEARS	Balance outward to Non-European Countries (a)	Balance inward from European Countries	Balance inward from Irish Free State	Balance outward to All Countries (a)
1913... ..	329,073	125,462	—	203,611
1922... ..	119,162	19,085	—	100,077
1923 (b) ...	252,776	66,592	—	186,184
1924... ..	117,874	42,856	13,340	61,678
1925... ..	113,734	29,784	10,060	73,890
1926... ..	165,059	49,070	15,638	100,351
1927... ..	154,358	78,914	20,688	54,756
1928... ..	120,542	62,161	11,574	46,807
1929... ..	121,467	58,122	12,074	51,271
1930... ..	37,623	45,134	8,684	16,195
1931... ..	42,711	42,299	5,693	90,703
1932... ..	54,625	14,185	7,919	76,729
1933... ..	26,682	14,090	7,207	47,979
1934... ..	8,882	33,265	12,362	54,509
1935... ..	7,421	29,713	17,029	54,163

(a) Inward balances are shown in *italics*.

(b) Prior to the 1st April, 1923, the figures include passengers who departed from, or arrived at, ports in territory which is now the Irish Free State.

MOVEMENT OF POPULATION—MIGRATION

No. 15—NUMBER of PASSENGERS of BRITISH NATIONALITY for or from COUNTRIES out of EUROPE that were described as changing their country of PERMANENT RESIDENCE from or to the UNITED KINGDOM (EMIGRANTS and IMMIGRANTS) distinguishing the principal countries of future or last residence

(Compiled from information published in the "Board of Trade Journal")

Years	Country of Future or Last Permanent Residence (a)								Grand Total
	British Empire					Foreign Countries			
	British North America	Australia and New Zealand	British South Africa	Other British Countries	Total	United States	Other Foreign Countries	Total	
EMIGRANTS, classified according to Future Residence									
1924 ...	63,016	49,660	7,568	11,973	132,217	17,315	5,842	23,157	155,374
1925 ...	38,662	46,736	7,004	12,823	105,225	29,549	5,820	35,369	140,594
1926 ...	49,632	61,078	8,295	13,301	132,306	23,740	5,555	34,295	166,601
1927 ...	52,916	43,832	7,572	13,413	122,733	25,662	5,110	30,772	153,505
1928 ...	54,709	33,689	7,095	13,489	108,982	22,345	5,507	27,852	136,834
1929 ...	65,558	23,077	5,736	12,499	106,900	30,709	6,077	36,786	143,686
1930 ...	31,074	12,498	4,559	11,110	59,241	27,336	5,581	32,917	92,158
1931 ...	7,620	6,725	3,441	9,365	27,151	2,593	4,566	7,159	34,310
1932 ...	3,104	6,149	2,453	9,543	21,249	1,285	4,454	5,739	26,988
1933 ...	2,243	5,433	2,537	10,497	20,760	1,331	4,165	5,496	26,256
1934 ...	2,187	5,763	3,392	11,644	22,966	2,028	4,236	6,264	29,230
1935 ...	2,175	5,992	4,994	11,095	24,256	1,590	3,935	5,525	29,781
IMMIGRANTS, classified according to Last Residence									
1924 ...	15,822	10,616	6,919	13,999	47,356	10,880	5,876	16,756	64,112
1925 ...	13,939	9,701	5,412	13,287	42,339	8,045	5,951	13,996	56,335
1926 ...	10,481	9,771	5,575	13,252	39,079	6,261	5,723	11,984	51,063
1927 ...	12,570	10,543	5,433	13,638	42,184	6,765	6,766	13,531	55,715
1928 ...	15,804	11,306	5,558	13,502	46,170	6,775	6,160	12,935	59,105
1929 ...	12,294	12,220	4,872	14,563	43,949	6,012	6,256	12,268	56,217
1930 ...	15,820	15,952	4,416	15,254	51,442	7,931	6,830	14,761	66,203
1931 ...	17,864	15,370	4,666	15,281	53,181	11,501	6,700	18,201	71,382
1932 ...	21,187	11,027	6,060	15,995	54,269	14,907	6,419	21,326	75,595
1933 ...	16,371	8,529	4,781	14,961	44,642	9,144	5,538	14,682	59,324
1934 ...	12,128	7,947	3,978	14,793	38,846	5,919	5,078	10,997	49,843
1935 ...	9,712	7,434	3,752	14,887	35,785	5,042	5,417	10,459	46,244

NOTE.—In addition to the Emigrants and Immigrants of British Nationality shown above, the passengers embarking or landing at ports within the United Kingdom, for or from Countries out of Europe, included the following numbers of migrants from or to the *Irish Free State*.

Years	Country of Future or Last Permanent Residence (a)								Grand Total
	British Empire					Foreign Countries			
	British North America	Australia and New Zealand	British South Africa	Other British Countries	Total	United States	Other Foreign Countries	Total	
EMIGRANTS, classified according to Future Residence									
1924 ...	2,370	1,313	160	199	4,042	2,156	132	2,288	6,330
1925 ...	933	1,358	170	244	2,705	4,538	108	4,646	7,401
1926 ...	1,045	1,492	164	207	2,908	4,651	102	4,753	7,661
1927 ...	889	1,165	106	191	2,351	4,699	74	4,773	7,124
1928 ...	839	913	147	231	2,130	3,860	105	3,965	6,095
1929 ...	797	587	73	232	1,689	3,761	105	3,866	5,555
1930 ...	482	520	57	195	1,254	2,846	72	2,918	4,172
1931 ...	127	205	63	180	575	154	65	219	794
1932 ...	81	198	72	146	497	85	52	137	634
1933 ...	60	219	44	194	517	89	24	113	630
1934 ...	84	171	82	209	546	131	60	191	737
1935 ...	77	234	52	214	577	85	54	139	716
IMMIGRANTS, classified according to Last Residence									
1924 ...	237	254	188	178	607	332	78	410	1,317
1925 ...	238	224	134	157	753	268	88	356	1,109
1926 ...	195	210	88	132	675	197	67	264	939
1927 ...	179	248	84	159	670	222	71	293	963
1928 ...	210	226	90	201	727	243	76	319	1,046
1929 ...	170	301	89	252	812	277	56	333	1,145
1930 ...	289	380	99	212	980	369	72	441	1,421
1931 ...	327	320	101	300	1,048	435	69	504	1,552
1932 ...	339	357	88	240	1,024	542	89	631	1,655
1933 ...	203	157	85	187	632	308	62	370	1,002
1934 ...	123	162	64	201	550	225	60	285	835
1935 ...	75	138	67	219	499	126	50	176	675

(a) Residence for a year or more is treated as permanent residence for the purposes of this classification.

POPULATION—AGES

No. 16—NUMBER of MALES and FEMALES in

(Compiled from the Census Reports for

Ages last Birthday	ENGLAND AND WALES						
	1871	1881	1891 (a)	1901	1911	1921	1931
MALES							
Under 5 years ...	1,536,464	1,757,657	1,775,062	1,855,361	1,936,113	1,681,439	1,510,214
5 and under 10 years	1,350,819	1,568,579	1,693,372	1,738,993	1,847,295	1,766,560	1,677,845
10 " 15 "	1,220,770	1,402,230	1,610,858	1,670,970	1,747,631	1,837,125	1,620,431
15 " 20 "	1,084,713	1,268,269	1,465,175	1,607,522	1,654,895	1,727,823	1,709,512
20 " 25 "	951,917	1,112,354	1,247,346	1,472,644	1,502,652	1,448,385	1,699,141
25 " 30 "	843,278	981,278	1,111,140	1,328,288	1,455,783	1,339,960	1,628,993
30 " 35 "	746,320	840,259	977,870	1,157,666	1,375,872	1,281,320	1,433,289
35 " 40 "	640,819	744,924	865,531	1,034,459	1,261,432	1,273,321	1,283,010
40 " 45 "	590,097	672,971	745,546	897,484	1,075,076	1,223,054	1,229,346
45 " 50 "	506,947	547,508	642,210	759,955	926,102	1,162,158	1,186,554
50 " 55 "	455,788	485,758	549,579	636,254	768,231	971,021	1,116,319
55 " 60 "	345,907	381,998	413,260	497,498	608,005	731,608	987,445
60 " 65 "	294,675	340,555	356,864	410,447	477,151	601,235	778,064
65 " 70 "	205,370	231,549	259,675	282,403	365,896	449,363	577,970
70 " 75 "	149,887	158,333	185,221	195,465	236,868	280,491	376,480
75 " 80 "	82,091	89,847	101,738	113,096	127,466	158,540	204,179
80 " 85 "	38,573	41,171	43,733	52,137	56,403	66,997	83,640
85 years and over ...	14,499	14,662	16,221	17,971	22,737	24,839	30,578
Total All Ages ...	11,058,934	12,639,902	14,060,401	15,728,613	17,445,608	18,075,239	19,133,010
FEMALES							
Under 5 years ...	1,534,812	1,763,207	1,778,428	1,861,347	1,918,270	1,640,264	1,480,083
5 and under 10 years	1,355,707	1,578,817	1,701,806	1,748,298	1,849,501	1,752,366	1,644,811
10 " 15 "	1,203,469	1,398,101	1,612,709	1,670,770	1,752,057	1,822,701	1,586,814
15 " 20 "	1,095,699	1,278,963	1,485,690	1,638,621	1,681,726	1,775,231	1,724,989
20 " 25 "	1,052,843	1,215,872	1,399,066	1,648,278	1,673,066	1,703,067	1,795,346
25 " 30 "	937,299	1,066,714	1,239,119	1,496,221	1,623,277	1,620,290	1,728,107
30 " 35 "	813,675	905,210	1,049,599	1,273,665	1,501,303	1,519,649	1,621,997
35 " 40 "	700,534	796,475	916,259	1,110,924	1,351,838	1,471,913	1,520,029
40 " 45 "	639,705	726,383	801,470	953,138	1,157,535	1,378,121	1,434,207
45 " 50 "	546,094	603,863	694,632	813,233	999,487	1,243,968	1,367,885
50 " 55 "	488,901	536,317	610,453	692,749	834,449	1,043,130	1,265,318
55 " 60 "	372,261	424,466	470,864	555,079	670,426	849,117	1,081,032
60 " 65 "	328,010	387,087	416,015	480,226	542,303	680,768	878,887
65 " 70 "	235,868	270,920	312,273	347,270	440,918	536,699	692,700
70 " 75 "	174,086	191,922	232,693	250,868	316,085	376,320	494,271
75 " 80 "	99,896	112,475	131,595	151,384	182,463	234,038	295,684
80 " 85 "	51,265	54,579	61,948	76,631	87,761	112,857	142,188
85 years and over ...	23,208	23,486	27,505	30,528	41,319	50,961	65,519
Total All Ages ...	11,663,332	13,334,537	14,942,124	16,799,230	18,624,884	19,811,460	20,819,367

(a) See note (b) Table No. 4, p. 5.

POPULATION—AGES

AGE GROUPS at each CENSUS, from 1871 to 1931

each Division of the United Kingdom)

SCOTLAND							Ages last Birthday
1871	1881	1891	1901	1911	1921	1931	
MALES							
230,806	253,425	254,782	268,362	268,158	238,587	213,598	Under 5 years.
204,625	227,783	241,726	249,312	257,900	240,161	229,401	5 and under 10 years.
189,895	205,748	229,237	238,288	246,763	246,627	214,547	10 " 15 "
167,329	189,673	210,954	230,353	233,443	238,821	219,102	15 " 20 "
138,441	166,562	174,108	210,392	201,771	202,930	205,792	20 " 25 "
116,010	137,044	145,132	181,340	182,022	172,467	186,546	25 " 30 "
100,092	112,052	129,010	150,927	170,200	154,999	162,247	30 " 35 "
84,674	97,972	113,746	132,638	157,582	150,136	143,892	35 " 40 "
80,003	90,665	97,307	118,701	133,141	145,808	134,474	40 " 45 "
67,272	73,562	84,659	100,480	115,245	141,946	129,889	45 " 50 "
60,916	66,543	73,971	83,679	98,213	119,329	126,699	50 " 55 "
47,490	50,889	55,559	65,608	79,116	96,474	115,547	55 " 60 "
43,040	45,455	49,581	55,564	59,932	75,936	91,681	60 " 65 "
29,172	31,215	33,720	36,978	46,123	56,849	68,115	65 " 70 "
22,842	22,863	24,830	26,312	32,176	34,801	46,006	70 " 75 "
11,755	13,448	14,240	14,760	16,454	19,401	24,546	75 " 80 "
6,180	7,058	7,104	7,263	7,416	8,735	9,775	80 " 85 "
2,601	2,518	3,051	2,798	2,998	3,262	3,516	85 years and over.
1,603,143	1,799,475	1,942,717	2,173,755	(b)2,308,839	(b)2,347,642	(b)2,325,523	Total All Ages.
FEMALES							
224,314	252,166	247,609	264,671	264,587	233,786	209,748	Under 5 years.
200,159	222,241	235,868	243,435	255,858	237,185	226,312	5 and under 10 years.
182,192	199,243	223,003	231,034	243,371	243,366	211,268	10 " 15 "
163,286	188,597	207,435	225,682	229,294	239,279	220,130	15 " 20 "
153,980	177,129	189,512	222,896	217,710	225,851	215,785	20 " 25 "
138,318	151,491	167,499	197,631	203,714	203,876	202,487	25 " 30 "
120,175	125,130	141,391	164,284	185,340	182,936	187,248	30 " 35 "
104,609	113,796	123,671	145,273	167,062	174,019	172,262	35 " 40 "
95,661	105,753	107,860	126,717	142,625	162,545	157,769	40 " 45 "
80,094	88,611	97,979	108,338	125,771	148,012	150,694	45 " 50 "
73,780	80,864	88,589	92,842	107,461	125,213	139,834	50 " 55 "
57,509	62,313	68,394	77,154	87,149	104,095	122,474	55 " 60 "
55,345	59,899	63,969	70,045	69,673	85,441	100,090	60 " 65 "
38,364	41,542	45,481	49,805	58,403	66,520	80,693	65 " 70 "
31,601	32,494	35,888	37,827	48,284	48,709	60,179	70 " 75 "
17,077	19,098	21,451	22,499	26,177	30,416	35,991	75 " 80 "
9,688	11,062	11,795	12,618	13,073	15,865	16,705	80 " 85 "
4,723	4,669	5,536	5,597	6,320	7,350	8,018	85 years and over.
1,756,875	1,936,098	2,082,930	2,298,348	(b)2,452,065	(b)2,534,855	(b)2,517,457	Total All Ages.

(b) Inclusive of persons not classified by ages as follows:—In 1911, 186 Males and 193 Females, in 1921, 373 Males and 391 Females, and in 1931, 90 Males and 70 Females. At other Censuses and at all Censuses in England and Wales the unstated ages have been distributed over the several age groups.

Table continued on next page

POPULATION—AGES

No. 16—NUMBER of MALES and FEMALES in AGE

Ages last Birthday	IRELAND					
	1871	1881	1891	1901	1911	1926 (a)
	MALES					
Under 5 years ...	331,011	292,243	238,991	224,830	220,783	64,983
5 and under 10 years	319,804	314,481	258,501	228,430	222,133	59,350
10 " 15 "	322,395	315,004	280,460	234,232	217,311	60,325
15 " 20 "	258,657	274,033	276,416	235,000	214,923	59,411
20 " 25 "	214,201	231,754	223,942	217,297	191,318	52,516
25 " 30 "	175,044	156,149	151,005	174,787	159,905	45,866
30 " 35 "	167,777	140,155	134,749	146,103	152,188	38,017
35 " 40 "	123,437	118,082	107,918	116,657	145,740	35,317
40 " 45 "	136,973	144,572	119,169	117,142	127,486	32,749
45 " 50 "	93,386	96,183	96,010	90,049	102,801	33,478
50 " 55 "	131,146	117,456	121,997	104,425	95,338	32,279
55 " 60 "	83,873	67,591	71,174	70,887	72,675	26,803
60 " 65 "	120,846	104,227	91,967	98,305	65,035	21,284
65 " 70 "	51,897	50,607	43,900	50,028	70,100	18,773
70 " 75 "	59,926	55,355	48,596	46,273	73,889	13,764
75 " 80 "	21,031	24,842	23,831	21,021	37,185	7,542
80 " 85 "	18,079	21,997	20,305	17,053	15,768	3,673
85 years and over ...	8,094	6,731	9,422	7,521	7,470	1,958
Total All Ages ...	(c)2,639,753	(c)2,533,277	2,318,953	2,200,040	2,192,048	608,088
	FEMALES					
Under 5 years ...	322,305	283,740	231,560	217,882	214,921	62,796
5 and under 10 years	312,374	307,156	250,464	222,450	215,730	57,587
10 " 15 "	307,387	301,366	269,671	225,378	209,761	59,364
15 " 20 "	272,970	284,923	273,701	237,787	208,086	60,468
20 " 25 "	243,543	245,542	220,729	226,907	184,910	56,713
25 " 30 "	201,993	174,783	167,517	187,810	171,211	53,125
30 " 35 "	187,935	162,695	144,414	147,933	152,706	44,277
35 " 40 "	131,071	133,165	120,413	122,695	142,288	41,062
40 " 45 "	152,534	162,957	140,798	126,281	121,265	37,277
45 " 50 "	102,419	100,736	100,843	98,212	99,314	36,562
50 " 55 "	149,846	128,630	133,947	120,775	96,722	33,316
55 " 60 "	85,729	71,551	71,461	76,750	73,915	27,615
60 " 65 "	134,438	120,751	99,666	105,265	70,856	22,205
65 " 70 "	50,232	49,744	44,748	47,163	75,771	20,279
70 " 75 "	62,736	57,805	54,039	47,474	94,448	17,856
75 " 80 "	20,891	22,185	22,851	20,147	40,252	10,039
80 " 85 "	23,455	24,051	23,255	19,592	17,571	5,114
85 years and over ...	9,173	7,838	9,720	8,234	8,444	2,818
Total All Ages ...	(c)2,772,624	(c)2,641,559	2,385,797	2,258,735	2,198,171	648,473

NOTE.—No Census was taken in Ireland in 1921 and 1931.

(a) Excluding Irish Free State.

(b) See note (b), Table No. 4, p. 5.

POPULATION—AGES

GROUPS at each CENSUS from 1871 to 1931—*continued*

UNITED KINGDOM					Ages last Birthday
1871	1881	1891 (b)	1901	1911	
MALES					
2,098,281	2,308,325	2,268,835	2,348,553	2,425,054	Under 5 years
1,875,248	2,110,843	2,193,599	2,216,735	2,327,328	5 and under 10 years
1,733,060	1,922,982	2,120,555	2,143,490	2,211,705	10 " 15 "
1,510,699	1,731,975	1,952,545	2,072,875	2,103,261	15 " 20 "
1,304,559	1,510,670	1,645,396	1,900,333	1,895,741	20 " 25 "
1,134,332	1,274,471	1,407,877	1,684,415	1,797,710	25 " 30 "
1,014,189	1,092,466	1,241,629	1,454,696	1,698,260	30 " 35 "
848,930	960,978	1,087,195	1,283,754	1,564,754	35 " 40 "
807,073	908,208	962,022	1,133,327	1,335,703	40 " 45 "
667,605	717,253	822,879	950,484	1,144,148	45 " 50 "
647,850	669,757	745,547	824,358	961,782	50 " 55 "
477,270	500,478	539,993	633,993	759,796	55 " 60 "
458,561	490,237	498,412	564,316	602,118	60 " 65 "
286,439	313,371	337,295	369,409	482,119	65 " 70 "
232,655	236,551	258,647	268,050	342,933	70 " 75 "
114,877	128,137	139,809	148,877	181,105	75 " 80 "
62,832	70,226	71,142	76,453	79,587	80 " 85 "
25,194	23,961	28,694	28,290	33,205	85 years and over
(d)15,301,830	(d)16,972,654	18,322,071	20,102,408	(d)21,946,495	Total All Ages
FEMALES					
2,081,931	2,299,113	2,257,597	2,343,900	2,397,778	Under 5 years
1,868,240	2,108,214	2,188,138	2,214,133	2,321,039	5 and under 10 years
1,693,048	1,898,710	2,105,383	2,127,182	2,205,189	10 " 15 "
1,536,955	1,752,483	1,966,826	2,102,090	2,119,106	15 " 20 "
1,450,366	1,638,543	1,809,307	2,098,031	2,075,636	20 " 25 "
1,278,110	1,392,988	1,574,135	1,881,662	1,998,202	25 " 30 "
1,121,785	1,193,035	1,335,404	1,585,882	1,839,349	30 " 35 "
936,214	1,043,436	1,160,343	1,378,892	1,661,188	35 " 40 "
887,900	995,093	1,050,128	1,206,136	1,421,425	40 " 45 "
728,607	793,210	899,454	1,019,783	1,224,572	45 " 50 "
712,527	745,861	832,989	906,366	1,038,632	50 " 55 "
515,499	558,330	610,719	708,983	831,490	55 " 60 "
517,793	567,717	579,650	655,536	683,332	60 " 65 "
324,464	302,206	402,502	444,238	575,092	65 " 70 "
268,423	281,931	322,620	336,169	459,417	70 " 75 "
137,864	153,758	175,897	194,030	248,892	75 " 80 "
84,408	90,292	96,998	108,841	118,405	80 " 85 "
37,104	35,993	42,761	44,359	56,033	85 years and over
(d)16,182,831	(d)17,912,194	19,410,851	21,356,313	(d)23,275,120	Total All Ages

(c) Including persons not classified by ages as follows :—In 1871, 2,176 Males and 1,593 Females; and in 1881, 1,765 Males and 1,231 Females. At other Censuses the unstated ages have been distributed over the several age groups.

(d) Including persons not classified by ages, see note (b), p. 15, and note (a), p. 16.

POPULATION—MARITAL CONDITION

No. 17—NUMBERS of SINGLE, MARRIED and WIDOWED MALES

(Compiled from the Census Reports for

Ages last Birthday	Marital Condition	ENGLAND AND WALES						
		1871	1881	1891 (a)	1901	1911	1921	1931
		MALES						
0-14	Single	4,108,053	4,728,466	5,079,292	5,265,324	5,531,039	5,285,124	4,808,490
15-19	Single	1,078,675	1,262,311	1,459,544	1,603,066	1,651,659	1,720,790	1,704,720
	Married	5,951	5,860	5,560	4,423	3,192	6,949	4,767
	Widowed	87	98	71	33	44	84	25
20-24	Single	730,176	864,402	1,004,852	1,216,628	1,288,088	1,190,780	1,463,311
	Married	219,197	245,466	240,399	254,169	213,136	255,915	234,570
	Widowed	2,544	2,486	2,095	1,847	1,428	1,690	1,260
25-34	Single	502,226	577,349	715,610	892,226	1,091,543	894,095	1,078,928
	Married	1,062,333	1,217,714	1,343,422	1,569,094	1,716,348	1,702,207	1,960,712
	Widowed	24,939	26,474	24,978	24,634	23,264	24,978	22,642
35-44	Single	168,616	195,427	236,227	306,001	394,285	374,324	314,947
	Married	1,016,547	1,170,779	1,319,275	1,567,616	1,882,335	2,065,314	2,147,182
	Widowed	45,753	51,689	55,575	58,226	59,388	56,237	50,227
45-54	Single	93,721	99,498	119,037	154,118	205,195	255,858	249,588
	Married	800,950	859,840	985,950	1,143,059	1,385,004	1,772,537	1,951,321
	Widowed	68,064	73,928	86,802	99,032	104,134	104,784	101,964
55-64	Single	57,284	59,865	64,983	80,494	107,088	143,467	180,766
	Married	494,192	582,693	593,784	693,550	827,502	1,082,352	1,403,899
	Widowed	89,106	99,995	111,357	133,901	150,566	157,024	180,844
65-74	Single	29,092	40,892	44,318	37,074	51,096	66,356	87,608
	Married	226,662			301,447	379,926	477,454	642,748
	Widowed	99,503	314,546	358,158	139,347	171,742	186,044	224,094
75 and over ...	Single	9,526	180,124	204,112	11,971	14,018	18,119	22,437
	Married	57,481			73,023	87,343	112,323	144,614
	Widowed	68,156			93,210	105,245	119,934	151,346
ALL AGES ...	Single	6,777,369	7,823,210	8,723,863	9,566,902	10,334,011	9,949,413	9,910,795
	Married	3,883,363	4,376,898	4,851,548	5,611,381	6,496,786	7,475,051	8,489,813
	Widowed	398,202	434,794	484,990	550,330	615,811	650,775	732,402
	Total	11,058,934	12,639,902	14,060,401	15,728,613	17,445,608	18,075,239	19,133,010
		FEMALES						
0-14	Single	4,093,988	4,740,125	5,092,943	5,280,415	5,519,828	5,215,331	4,711,708
15-19	Single	1,060,819	1,246,329	1,456,661	1,613,138	1,661,526	1,743,891	1,693,820
	Married	34,573	32,416	28,860	25,392	20,111	31,145	31,086
	Widowed	307	218	169	91	89	195	83
20-24	Single	686,035	809,901	980,872	1,196,555	1,266,518	1,237,151	1,332,051
	Married	361,317	402,019	414,354	447,885	404,061	459,789	460,974
	Widowed	5,491	4,852	3,840	3,838	2,487	6,127	2,321
25-34	Single	515,371	576,103	746,168	941,161	1,110,310	1,058,657	1,105,393
	Married	1,183,076	1,343,802	1,493,676	1,781,022	1,973,402	1,980,524	2,203,307
	Widowed	52,027	52,019	48,874	47,703	40,868	100,758	41,404
35-44	Single	208,515	233,820	282,449	382,468	492,588	547,660	573,045
	Married	1,021,802	1,164,949	1,306,042	1,549,643	1,880,847	2,124,396	2,222,054
	Widowed	109,922	124,089	128,638	131,951	126,938	177,978	159,137
45-54	Single	124,739	136,080	161,962	205,176	289,331	374,757	430,817
	Married	741,660	810,420	921,317	1,061,938	1,299,978	1,649,324	1,896,658
	Widowed	168,596	193,680	221,806	233,868	244,577	263,017	305,228
55-64	Single	76,288	88,401	97,752	121,038	160,147	234,267	306,393
	Married	412,542	471,321	507,736	589,380	708,349	917,464	1,213,273
	Widowed	211,441	251,811	281,341	324,837	344,733	378,164	440,263
65-74	Single	42,659	67,670	82,358	66,513	91,779	127,181	186,966
	Married	160,965			220,292	284,307	359,133	488,000
	Widowed	206,330	213,035	244,014	311,333	381,517	426,655	511,945
75 and over ...	Single	16,718	372,377	439,642	28,822	37,719	52,582	73,890
	Married	32,592			41,985	50,229	68,132	88,136
	Widowed	125,059			187,736	223,595	277,092	341,315
ALL AGES ...	Single	6,825,032	7,897,529	8,901,165	9,835,286	10,629,796	10,591,477	10,414,083
	Married	3,948,527	4,437,962	4,916,649	5,717,537	6,630,284	7,590,007	8,603,598
	Widowed	879,173	999,046	1,124,310	1,246,407	1,364,804	1,629,976	1,801,686
	Total	11,653,332	13,334,537	14,942,124	16,799,230	18,624,884	19,811,460	20,819,367

(a) See note (b), Table No. 4, page 5.

POPULATION—MARITAL CONDITION

and FEMALES in AGE GROUPS at each CENSUS from 1871 to 1931
each Division of the United Kingdom)

SCOTLAND							Marital Condition	Ages last Birthday
1871	1881	1891	1901	1911	1921	1931		
MALES								
625,326	691,956	725,745	755,962	772,821	725,375	657,546	Single	0-14
166,755 566 8	189,143 527 3	210,502 444 8	229,772 577 4	232,026 479 5	237,692 1,090 6	218,314 837 11	Single Married Widowed	15-19
116,516 21,654 271	141,249 24,993 320	150,853 22,987 268	183,795 26,356 241	178,285 23,114 208	173,162 29,497 254	181,413 24,113 200	Single Married Widowed	20-24
85,082 127,601 3,419	99,764 145,415 3,917	118,784 151,646 3,712	150,171 178,233 3,863	167,002 181,257 3,661	141,720 182,207 3,463	154,955 190,767 2,946	Single Married Widowed	25-34
29,557 128,839 6,281	33,675 147,777 7,185	41,075 162,122 7,856	53,077 189,776 8,486	66,596 214,756 9,184	63,307 224,197 8,369	51,730 219,483 7,053	Single Married Widowed	35-44
16,913 101,991 9,284	17,863 112,031 10,211	21,192 125,763 11,675	26,926 143,557 13,676	34,225 164,070 15,032	44,036 201,558 15,611	41,527 200,912 14,021	Single Married Widowed	45-54
10,975 67,337 12,168	10,760 72,237 13,297	12,063 78,450 14,627	14,664 88,828 17,680	17,799 101,235 19,922	24,549 125,225 22,589	31,079 151,540 24,513	Single Married Widowed	55-64
6,225 33,201 12,588	5,834 34,359 13,835	6,197 37,229 15,124	6,778 39,304 17,208	8,955 47,459 21,808	10,929 56,478 24,204	14,925 70,592 23,517	Single Married Widowed	65-74
2,195 9,571 8,770	2,419 10,383 10,222	2,469 11,179 10,747	2,491 10,747 11,583	2,688 11,361 12,787	2,964 13,072 15,347	3,991 15,926 17,885	Single Married Widowed	75 and over.
1,059,544 490,810 52,789	1,192,713 547,772 58,990	1,288,880 589,820 64,017	1,423,636 677,378 72,741	1,481,297 743,731 82,607	1,423,734 833,294 89,843	1,355,480 874,170 95,146	Single Married Widowed	ALL AGES.
1,603,143	1,799,475	1,942,717	2,173,755	(b)2,308,839	(b)2,347,642	(b)2,325,523	Total	
FEMALES								
607,165	673,650	706,480	739,140	763,816	714,337	647,328	Single	0-14
164,612 3,637 37	185,141 3,434 22	204,855 2,568 12	221,958 3,714 10	225,942 3,273 21	234,218 5,015 24	215,105 4,998 25	Single Married Widowed	15-19
113,622 39,632 676	130,206 46,313 610	144,825 44,219 78	170,950 52,034 462	170,087 47,067 388	170,311 54,657 845	166,238 49,164 320	Single Married Widowed	20-24
97,714 153,032 8,197	101,335 167,832 7,404	124,151 173,418 6,341	146,131 209,588 6,196	163,903 219,813 5,118	156,634 218,497 11,586	160,845 223,818 4,985	Single Married Widowed	25-34
47,081 134,596 18,593	48,249 151,813 19,487	51,868 162,131 17,532	64,953 189,202 17,835	75,167 217,885 16,518	81,822 233,455 21,215	81,547 239,298 18,102	Single Married Widowed	35-44
30,834 94,099 28,941	32,737 105,209 31,419	34,832 119,031 32,705	38,563 129,837 32,730	43,532 152,226 32,374	56,529 183,569 33,059	62,497 194,009 33,352	Single Married Widowed	45-54
22,306 53,754 36,794	23,746 58,415 40,051	24,648 65,704 41,921	26,602 73,625 46,972	29,586 82,531 44,024	38,780 102,607 48,098	45,973 125,874 50,648	Single Married Widowed	55-64
14,313 21,313 34,339	14,734 22,696 36,556	15,815 25,738 39,816	16,620 27,199 43,813	20,360 34,071 52,179	22,888 39,375 52,926	30,537 50,949 59,330	Single Married Widowed	65-74
6,551 4,273 20,664	7,023 4,808 22,998	7,730 5,674 25,378	8,247 5,130 27,337	9,318 5,952 30,249	10,354 7,153 36,105	12,606 8,754 33,930	Single Married Widowed	75 and over.
1,104,198 504,436 148,241	1,216,921 560,630 158,547	1,315,184 603,573 164,173	1,432,564 690,379 175,405	1,506,704 702,318 181,471	1,485,873 844,333 203,858	1,422,766 838,464 205,692	Single Married Widowed	ALL AGES
1,756,875	1,936,098	2,082,930	2,298,348	(b)2,452,065	(b)2,534,855	(b)2,517,457	Total	

(b) Inclusive of persons not classified by age and/or condition as follows: In 1911, 1,204 Males and 1,072 Females, in 1921, 771 Males and 791 Females, and in 1931, 727 Males and 535 Females. At other Censuses and at all Censuses in England and Wales the unstated ages and conditions have been distributed over the several age and condition groups.

Table continued on next page.

B 2

POPULATION—MARITAL CONDITION

No. 17—NUMBERS OF SINGLE, MARRIED and WIDOWED MALES and

Ages last Birthday	Marital Condition	IRELAND					
		1871	1881	1891	1901	1911	1926 (a)
		MALES					
0-14	Single	973,210	921,728	777,952	687,492	660,227	184,658
15-19	Single	258,064	273,639	276,086	234,745	214,732	59,287
	Married	589	382	318	250	186	122
	Widowed	4	12	12	5	5	2
20-24	Single	195,527	214,946	211,174	206,081	182,002	47,432
	Married	18,439	16,631	12,599	11,040	9,195	5,021
	Widowed	235	277	169	176	121	63
25-34	Single	191,195	177,776	184,275	218,080	218,723	44,264
	Married	148,767	115,517	99,339	100,358	91,205	38,801
	Widowed	2,859	3,011	2,740	2,452	2,165	818
35-44	Single	67,009	71,333	73,925	86,073	113,348	20,886
	Married	186,646	183,112	145,624	140,697	153,096	45,221
	Widowed	6,755	8,209	7,538	7,029	6,782	1,959
45-54	Single	38,204	36,485	43,541	46,238	54,010	15,721
	Married	172,558	162,843	158,806	134,214	132,807	46,132
	Widowed	13,770	14,311	15,660	14,022	11,322	3,904
55-64	Single	27,224	24,412	26,261	31,532	30,740	10,183
	Married	151,889	124,621	115,200	113,975	91,576	32,505
	Widowed	25,606	22,785	21,680	23,685	15,394	5,399
65-74	Single	13,240	13,178	13,718	16,417	27,387	6,918
	Married	70,916	66,867	56,929	57,184	84,436	18,503
	Widowed	27,667	25,917	22,149	22,700	32,166	7,116
75 and over	Single	5,261	5,917	6,872	6,857	9,495	2,328
	Married	21,929	26,415	25,134	20,773	27,360	5,393
	Widowed	20,014	21,288	21,552	17,965	23,568	5,452
ALL AGES	Single	1,768,934	1,739,414	1,613,804	1,533,515	1,510,664	391,677
	Married	771,733	696,288	613,649	573,491	589,861	191,698
	Widowed	96,910	95,810	91,500	88,034	91,523	24,713
	Total	(c)2,639,753	(c)2,533,277	2,318,953	2,200,040	2,192,048	608,088
		FEMALES					
0-14	Single	942,066	892,262	751,695	665,710	640,412	179,747
15-19	Single	267,727	281,534	271,227	235,982	206,766	59,437
	Married	5,192	3,345	2,448	1,769	1,312	1,024
	Widowed	51	44	26	36	8	7
20-24	Single	190,270	201,579	186,774	196,134	160,025	45,233
	Married	52,455	43,192	33,410	30,249	24,645	11,391
	Widowed	818	771	545	524	240	89
25-34	Single	157,363	145,434	152,512	175,733	174,087	44,210
	Married	222,488	182,380	152,037	153,242	145,325	51,642
	Widowed	10,077	9,664	7,382	6,768	4,505	1,550
35-44	Single	61,429	63,387	66,633	73,334	82,165	22,928
	Married	196,624	203,381	170,686	155,994	166,084	50,742
	Widowed	25,552	29,354	23,892	19,648	15,304	4,669
45-54	Single	41,525	39,332	44,585	48,065	48,772	17,532
	Married	160,329	142,560	147,695	129,027	118,986	43,387
	Widowed	50,411	47,624	48,510	41,895	28,278	8,959
55-64	Single	31,637	28,690	29,570	34,656	32,175	12,873
	Married	110,008	91,925	80,238	84,608	74,117	24,816
	Widowed	78,522	71,687	61,319	62,751	38,479	12,131
65-74	Single	16,719	15,017	16,194	18,215	34,141	10,236
	Married	37,187	36,294	30,600	29,097	59,729	12,253
	Widowed	59,062	56,298	51,993	47,325	76,349	15,646
75 and over	Single	7,953	7,896	8,572	8,968	13,607	4,264
	Married	7,864	9,169	8,917	6,921	11,033	2,608
	Widowed	37,702	37,609	38,337	32,084	41,577	11,099
ALL AGES	Single	1,716,689	1,675,131	1,527,762	1,456,797	1,392,150	396,460
	Married	792,147	712,246	626,031	590,907	601,231	197,863
	Widowed	262,195	252,951	232,004	211,031	204,740	54,150
	Total	(c)2,772,624	(c)2,641,559	2,385,797	2,258,735	2,198,171	648,473

NOTE.—No Census was taken in Ireland in 1921 and 1931.

(a) Excluding Irish Free State.

(b) See note (b), Table No. 4, p. 5.

POPULATION—MARITAL CONDITION

FEMALES in AGE GROUPS at each CENSUS from 1871—*continued*

UNITED KINGDOM					Marital Condition	Ages last Birthday	
1871	1881	1891 (b)	1901	1911			
MALES							
5,706,589	6,342,150	6,582,989	6,708,778	6,964,087	Single	0-14	
1,503,494	1,725,093	1,946,132	2,067,583	2,099,317	Single	15-19	
7,106	6,769	6,322	5,250	3,857	Married		
99	113	91	42	54	Widowed		
1,042,219	1,220,597	1,366,879	1,606,504	1,648,375	Single	20-24	
259,290	286,990	275,985	291,565	245,445	Married		
3,050	3,033	2,532	2,264	1,757	Widowed		
778,503	854,839	1,018,669	1,260,477	1,477,268	Single	25-34	
1,338,751	1,473,646	1,599,407	1,847,685	1,989,310	Married		
31,267	33,402	31,430	30,949	29,090	Widowed		
265,182	300,435	351,227	445,151	574,229	Single	35-44	
1,332,032	1,501,668	1,627,021	1,893,089	2,250,687	Married		
58,789	67,083	70,969	73,841	75,354	Widowed		
148,838	153,846	183,770	227,282	293,430	Single	45-54	
1,075,499	1,134,714	1,270,519	1,420,830	1,681,881	Married		
91,118	98,450	114,137	126,730	130,488	Widowed		
95,483	95,037	103,307	126,690	155,627	Single	55-64	
713,468	759,601	787,434	896,353	1,020,313	Married		
126,880	136,077	147,664	175,266	185,882	Widowed		
48,557	68,290	73,574	60,269	87,438	Single	65-74	
330,779			397,935	511,821	Married		
139,758			179,255	225,716	Widowed		
16,982	452,570	488,329	21,319	26,201	Single	75 and over	
88,981	251,386	273,684		109,543	126,064		Married
96,940				122,758	141,600		Widowed
9,605,847	10,760,337	11,626,547	12,524,053	13,325,972	Single	ALL AGES	
5,145,906	5,620,958	6,055,017	6,867,250	7,829,378	Married		
547,901	589,594	640,507	711,105	789,941	Widowed		
(d)15,301,830	(d)16,972,654	18,322,071	20,102,408	(d)21,946,495	Total		
FEMALES							
5,643,219	6,306,037	6,551,118	6,685,265	6,924,056	Single	0-14	
1,493,158	1,713,004	1,932,743	2,071,078	2,094,234	Single	15-19	
43,402	39,195	33,876	30,875	24,696	Married		
395	284	207	137	118	Widowed		
989,927	1,140,786	1,312,471	1,563,039	1,596,630	Single	20-24	
453,454	491,524	491,983	530,218	475,772	Married		
6,985	6,233	4,853	4,824	3,115	Widowed		
770,948	822,872	1,022,811	1,263,025	1,448,300	Single	25-34	
1,558,646	1,694,064	1,824,131	2,143,852	2,338,540	Married		
70,301	69,087	62,597	60,667	50,491	Widowed		
317,025	345,456	400,950	520,755	649,913	Single	35-44	
1,353,022	1,520,143	1,639,459	1,894,839	2,273,816	Married		
154,067	172,930	170,062	169,434	158,760	Widowed		
197,098	208,199	241,379	291,804	386,685	Single	45-54	
996,088	1,058,249	1,188,043	1,320,802	1,571,190	Married		
247,948	272,023	303,021	313,543	305,229	Widowed		
130,231	140,837	151,970	182,296	221,908	Single	55-64	
576,304	621,661	653,818	747,613	864,997	Married		
326,757	363,549	384,581	434,610	427,836	Widowed		
73,691	112,390	130,669	101,348	146,280	Single	65-74	
219,465			276,588	378,107	Married		
299,731			402,471	510,045	Widowed		
31,222	525,838	595,166	46,037	60,644	Single	75 and over	
44,729			54,036	67,264	Married		
183,425			247,157	295,421	Widowed		
9,646,519	10,789,581	11,744,111	12,724,647	13,528,650	Single	ALL AGES	
5,245,110	5,710,838	6,146,253	6,998,823	7,994,333	Married		
1,289,609	1,410,544	1,520,487	1,632,843	1,751,015	Widowed		
(d)16,182,831	(d)17,912,194	19,410,851	21,356,313	(d)23,275,120	Total		

(c) Including persons not classified by ages as follows : In 1871, 2,176 Males and 1,593 Females ; in 1881, 1,765 Males and 1,231 Females. At other Censuses the unstated ages have been distributed over the several age groups.

(d) Including persons not classified by age and/or condition, see note (b), p. 19, and note (c) above.

BIRTHPLACES

No. 18—BIRTHPLACES of the POPULATION of each DIVISION

(Compiled from the Census Reports for

Birthplaces	1871	1881	1891	1901	1911	1921	1931
ENGLAND AND WALES							
Total Population	22,712,266	25,974,439	29,002,525	32,527,843	36,070,492	37,836,699	39,952,377
Born in :—							
England	20,433,421	23,482,053	26,388,174	29,585,321	32,572,638	34,310,258	35,851,884
Wales	1,258,744	1,373,769	1,494,455	1,683,882	1,891,421	2,081,713	2,640,150
Scotland	213,254	253,528	282,271	316,838	321,825	333,517	366,486
Ireland	566,540	562,374	458,315	426,565	375,325	364,747	381,089
Isle of Man and Channel Islands.	25,655	29,316	30,370	35,763	36,762	38,862	36,294
British Dominions, Colonies, &c. :—							
Europe					10,573	12,067	14,450
Asia					70,482	85,649	101,642
Africa					20,267	31,407	29,036
Australasia					29,234	33,787	37,223
America					30,909	41,525	43,333
Not stated... ..					37	31	—
Total British Dominions, Colonies, &c.	70,812	94,399	111,627	136,092	161,502	204,466	225,684
Foreign Countries :—							
Europe :—							
British Nationality					49,206	62,810	79,686
Alien Nationality (b)	89,829	98,617	168,814	227,301	263,653	(a)197,010	(a)159,556
Asia :—							
British Nationality					3,416	5,130	7,012
Alien Nationality	360	484	1,804	1,245	3,060	(a) 6,930	(a) 5,384
Africa :—							
British Nationality					2,186	836	5,387
Alien Nationality	385	258	1,062	462	1,035	(a) 655	(a) 1,171
America :—							
British Nationality					33,184	31,316	35,769
Alien Nationality	9,970	18,496	26,226	18,311	16,860	(a) 22,730	(a) 13,416
Elsewhere (or Country unspecified) :—							
British Nationality					694	283	157
Alien Nationality	94	144	207	439	222	(a) 941	(a) 32
Total Foreign Countries:							
British Nationality	38,807	56,373	34,895	91,678	88,686	100,375	128,011
Alien Nationality	100,638	117,999	198,113	247,758	284,830	(a)228,266	(a)179,559
At Sea :—							
British Nationality		4,596	4,305	3,946	6,575	3,783	3,897
Alien Nationality	4,395	32			230	(a) 1,868	(a) 75
Birthplace not stated	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	330,698	218,844	139,248

(a) Including nationality not stated for 1921 and 1931.

(b) Including persons of alien nationality born in the following countries (the figures given relate to the several countries as constituted at the dates of the respective censuses) :—

Austria and Hungary	1,802	2,809	5,673	10,794	14,772	3,403	3,527
Belgium	2,535	2,462	3,917	4,314	4,657	9,681	6,047
France	17,906	14,596	20,797	20,467	28,827	23,659	15,628
Germany	32,823	37,301	50,599	49,133	53,324	12,358	14,981
Italy... ..	5,063	6,504	9,909	20,332	20,389	19,098	16,878
Netherlands	6,258	5,357	6,350	6,851	7,643	7,426	5,927
Norway, Sweden, and Denmark	7,573	7,917	14,004	15,085	16,207	12,659	10,584
Russia, Poland, and Finland	9,569	14,468	45,074	82,844	95,541	84,896	56,382
Switzerland	3,226	4,089	6,617	8,357	10,267	8,965	9,762

BIRTHPLACES

of the UNITED KINGDOM at each CENSUS from 1871 to 1931
each Division of the United Kingdom)

1871	1881	1891	1901	1911	1921	1931	Birthplaces	
SCOTLAND								
3,360,018	3,735,573	4,025,647	4,472,103	4,760,904	4,882,497	4,842,980	Total Population.	
69,401 1,081 3,061,531 207,770 729	90,017 1,806 3,397,759 218,745 949	108,736 2,309 3,688,700 194,807 927	131,350 2,673 4,085,755 205,064 1,058	161,650 3,452 4,365,855 174,715 1,105	189,385 4,891 4,466,711 159,020 1,315	164,299 4,341 4,496,028 124,296 1,014	Born in :— England. Wales. Scotland. Ireland. Isle of Man and Channel Islands. British Dominions, Colonies, &c. :—	
629 3,711 529 1,471 3,381 19	970 5,372 620 1,916 3,977 19	924 5,854 810 2,063 3,952 4	865 6,045 1,702 3,198 4,095 2	830 7,232 2,816 3,038 3,794 180	851 8,973 4,217 3,682 6,402 —	697 9,950 3,402 3,202 6,316 —	Europe. Asia. Africa. Australasia. America. Not stated.	
9,740	12,874	13,607	15,907	17,890	24,125	23,567	Total British Dominions, Colonies, &c.	
Not available 4,122	2,654 5,585	3,060 7,591	3,506 16,879	} Not available	4,888 17,399	4,309 13,703	Foreign Countries :— Europe (d): British Nationality.	
Not available 8	263 60	319 92	614 95		746 443	877 316	Alien Nationality. Asia : British Nationality.	
Not available 20	124 15	152 14	142 20		62 18	346 164	Alien Nationality. Africa : British Nationality.	
Not available 548	3,393 739	4,014 805	7,925 656		6,733 2,363	6,546 1,817	Alien Nationality. America : British Nationality.	
—	35	32	17		—	—	29	Alien Nationality. Elsewhere (or Country unspecified): British Nationality.
—	—	8	4		—	—	9	Alien Nationality.
4,451 4,698	6,469 6,399	7,577 8,510	12,204 17,654	10,870 24,739	12,429 20,223	12,107 16,009	Total Foreign Countries : British Nationality. Alien Nationality.	
617 (c)	555 (c)	474 (c)	438 (c)	628 (c)	604 3,794	417 902	At Sea : British Nationality. Alien Nationality. Birthplace not stated.	

(c) Prior to 1911 in England and Wales, and to 1921 in Scotland, persons whose birthplace was not stated were deemed to have been born in the area of enumeration.

(d) Including persons born in the following countries (the figures given relate to the several countries as constituted at the dates of the respective censuses) :—

Not available 496	679 469	626 446	(e) 590	(e) 720	518 724	430 470	France : British.
Not available 1,531	620 2,143	740 2,052	— 3,232	— 2,362	500 556	521 633	Aliens. Germany : British.
Not available 268	158 328	164 749	— 4,051	— 4,594	692 5,037	439 4,841	Aliens. Italy : British.
Not available 975	225 1,372	354 1,977	— 2,158	— 2,419	396 1,688	300 821	Aliens. Norway, Sweden, and Denmark : British.
Not available 260	283 536	456 1,475	— 10,373	— 11,032	1,585 4,883	1,173 2,672	Aliens. Russia, Poland, and Finland British.

(e) For 1901 and 1911 the figures refer to Aliens of the nationality specified, not to Aliens born in the country specified.

Table continued on next page.

BIRTHPLACES

No. 18—BIRTHPLACES of the POPULATION of each DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM at each CENSUS from 1871 to 1931—*continued**(Compiled from the Census Reports for each Division of the United Kingdom)*

Birthplaces	1871	1881	1891	1901	1911	1926 (a)
IRELAND						
Total Population	5,412,377	5,174,836	4,704,750	4,458,775	4,390,219	1,256,561
Born in :—						
England	} 67,881	69,382	74,523	76,977	90,237	28,810
Wales						
Scotland	20,318	22,323	27,323	30,101	38,486	24,165
Ireland	5,306,757	5,082,287	4,581,383	4,326,947	4,233,182	1,194,942
Isle of Man and Channel Islands	} 8,367	8,325	8,430	8,061	9,266	{ 232
Other Parts of British Empire						
Foreign Countries :—						
Europe(b)	4,024	3,867	4,923	6,031	5,760	1,319
Asia	73	102	149	179	193	84
Africa	191	195	122	211	182	51
America(c)	4,354	7,034	7,705	10,120	12,763	3,174
Elsewhere (or Country un-specified)	1	12	1	—	2	—
Total Foreign Countries	8,643	11,210	12,900	16,541	18,905	4,628
At Sea	411	257	191	148	143	92
Birthplace not stated	(d)	1,047	(d)	(d)	(d)	548

Birthplaces	1871	1881	1891	1901	1911	1921
UNITED KINGDOM						
Total Population	31,484,661	34,884,848	37,732,922	41,458,721	45,221,615	Not available
Born in :—						
England and Wales	21,830,528	25,017,027	28,068,197	31,480,203	34,719,398	
Scotland	3,295,103	3,673,615	3,998,294	4,432,694	4,726,166	
Ireland	6,081,067	5,843,406	5,234,505	4,958,576	4,783,222	
Other Parts of British Empire	115,303	145,863	164,961	196,881	226,525	
Foreign Countries	157,237	198,450	261,905	385,835	428,030	
At Sea	5,423	5,440	4,970	4,532	7,576	
Birthplace not stated	(e)	1,047	(e)	(e)	330,698	

NOTE.—No Census was taken for Ireland in 1921.

(a) Excluding Irish Free State.

(b) Including persons born in the following countries (the figures given relate to the several countries as constituted at the dates of the respective censuses) :—

France	1,216	1,129	1,232	1,349	1,104	126
Germany	787	927	940	1,037	963	157
Russia, Poland and Finland	145	267	1,147	2,027	2,077	479

(c) Including persons born in :—

United States	1,197	1,708	2,438	3,354	5,049	3,113
"America"	3,003	5,137	5,061	6,469	7,371	61

(d) Except in 1881 and 1926, persons whose birthplace was not stated were deemed to have been born in the area of enumeration.

(e) See note (d) above and note (c) on p. 23.

NATURALISATION

No. 19—NUMBER of NATURALISATION CERTIFICATES GRANTED and REVOKED in the UNITED KINGDOM

(Compiled from the Annual Returns to the House of Commons)

YEARS	Certificates granted in the United Kingdom		Certificates granted in other parts of H.M. Dominions, registered in the United Kingdom	Certificates Revoked
	New Grants	Readmissions to British Nationality		
1913 ...	1,696	13	—	—
1922 ...	740(5)	154	62	12
1923 ...	947(4)	178	80	16
1924 ...	822(5)	113	66	11
1925 ...	882(1)	192	83	15
1926 ...	1,058(4)	288	87	21
1927 ...	1,106(5)	236	93	11
1928 ...	1,164(3)	229	109	19
1929 ...	965(5)	184	124	9
1930 ...	1,149(3)	260	126	15
1931 ...	1,838(4)	348	126	13
1932 ...	1,450(3)	201	101	7
1933 ...	1,174(3)	330	102	8
1934 ...	1,120(2)	243	108	16
1935 ...	1,579(2)	323	124	1

NOTE.—The figures in brackets in the second column represent persons previously naturalised locally in some parts of H.M. Dominions.

MARRIAGES

No. 20—TOTAL NUMBER of MARRIAGES and PROPORTION to the TOTAL POPULATION of PERSONS MARRIED in each DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM for CENSUS periods from 1871 to 1931 and in each YEAR, 1913 and 1922 to 1935

NOTE—The numbers and rates shown in the upper portion of this table represent the average experience in the three years about each Census

(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Registrar-General for each Division of the United Kingdom)

YEARS	ENGLAND AND WALES		SCOTLAND		IRELAND (a)		UNITED KINGDOM (a)	
	Number of Marriages	Rate per 1,000 Population (Persons married)	Number of Marriages	Rate per 1,000 Population (Persons married)	Number of Marriages	Rate per 1,000 Population (Persons married)	Number of Marriages	Rate per 1,000 Population (Persons married)
1870-2	191,011	16.8	24,505	14.6	(a)28,190	(a)10.4	(a)243,706	(a)15.5
1880-2	197,887	15.2	25,702	13.8	(a)21,406	(a) 8.3	(a)244,995	(a)14.0
1890-2	225,563	15.6	28,036	13.9	(a)21,332	(a) 9.1	(a)274,931	(a)14.6
1900-2	259,543	16.0	31,915	14.3	(a)22,231	(a)10.0	(a)313,739	(a)15.1
1910-2	275,499	15.3	31,751	13.3	(a)22,956	(a)10.5	(a)330,206	(a)14.6
1920-2	333,453	17.6	40,124	16.4	(a)24,421	—	(a)397,998	—
1925-7	—	—	—	—	7,362	11.7	—	—
1930-2	311,380	15.6	33,041	13.6	7,292	11.6	351,713	15.3
1913 ...	286,583	15.7	33,676	14.2	(a)22,266	(a)10.2	(a)342,525	(a)15.0
1922 ...	299,524	15.7	34,375	14.0	8,072	12.7	341,971	15.4
1923 ...	292,408	15.2	35,200	14.4	7,974	12.7	335,582	15.1
1924 ...	296,416	15.3	32,328	13.3	7,514	11.9	336,258	15.0
1925 ...	295,689	15.2	32,456	13.3	7,682	12.2	335,827	14.9
1926 ...	279,860	14.3	31,244	12.8	7,228	11.5	318,332	14.1
1927 ...	308,370	15.7	32,553	13.4	7,175	11.5	343,098	15.3
1928 ...	303,228	15.4	32,948	13.6	7,264	11.6	343,440	15.1
1929 ...	313,316	15.8	32,967	13.6	7,426	11.9	353,709	15.5
1930 ...	315,109	15.8	33,315	13.8	7,547	12.1	355,971	15.6
1931 ...	311,847	15.6	32,652	13.5	7,369	11.8	351,868	15.3
1932 ...	307,184	15.3	33,157	13.6	6,959	11.0	347,300	15.0
1933 ...	318,191	15.8	34,201	13.9	7,630	12.0	360,022	15.5
1934 ...	342,307	16.9	36,934	15.0	8,230	12.9	387,486	16.6
1935 ...	349,536	17.2	37,997	15.3	8,844	13.7	396,377	16.9

(a) Inclusive, in 1921 and prior years, of particulars for the territory which is now the Irish Free State.

DIVORCES—GREAT BRITAIN

NO. 21.—TOTAL NUMBER of DIVORCES and ANNULMENTS of MARRIAGE in ENGLAND and WALES, in SCOTLAND and in GREAT BRITAIN for CENSUS periods from 1881 to 1931 and in each YEAR, 1913 and 1922 to 1935

NOTE—*The figures in the upper portion of this table represent the average experience in the three years about each Census*

(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Registrars-General for England and Wales and Scotland)

YEARS	England and Wales	Scotland	Great Britain
1880-2	293	73	366
1890-2	336	104	440
1900-2	530	169	699
1910-2	588	235	823
1920-2	3,066	553	3,619
1930-2	3,740	509	4,249
1913	577	250	827
1922	2,588	382	2,970
1923	2,667	363	3,030
1924	2,286	438	2,724
1925	2,605	451	3,056
1926	2,622	425	3,047
1927	3,190	474	3,664
1928	4,018	504	4,522
1929	3,396	519	3,915
1930	3,563	469	4,032
1931	3,764	569	4,333
1932	3,894	488	4,382
1933	4,042	510	4,552
1934	4,287	468	4,755
1935	4,069	498	4,567

MARRIAGES

No. 22—AGES and CIVIL CONDITIONS of persons MARRIED in
from 1871

NOTE—The figures in this Table represent the average

(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Registrar-

Civil Condition and Age	1870-2	1880-2	1890-2	1900-2	1910-2	1920-2	1930-2
ENGLAND AND WALES							
No. of Marriages	191,011	197,887	225,563	259,543	275,499	333,453	311,380
Bachelors	164,828	172,572	199,687	235,091	252,749	303,534	287,622
Widowers	26,183	25,315	25,876	24,452	22,750	29,919	23,758
Spinsters	172,458	179,730	207,232	241,568	258,477	302,404	295,969
Widows	18,553	18,157	18,331	17,975	17,022	31,049	15,411
Ages of males :							
Under 21 years	14,887	14,561	13,366	12,746	10,683	15,517	13,468
21-25 "	55,707	69,208	84,221	95,079	88,851	106,000	97,205
25-30 "	34,542	44,158	66,820	83,932	97,240	110,460	118,456
30-35 "	13,344	15,731	24,072	30,246	37,623	45,065	37,811
35-45 "	10,703	12,970	17,735	20,940	24,231	32,619	22,477
45-55 "	4,978	5,572	7,744	8,466	9,067	12,936	10,719
55 years and upwards	2,898	3,698	4,874	5,196	5,945	8,538	9,646
Full age not stated ...	53,952	31,939	6,731	2,938	1,859	2,317	1,598
Ages of females :							
Under 21 years	41,978	42,790	43,083	41,197	36,883	48,470	49,217
21-25 "	50,860	66,552	88,027	104,180	104,968	124,253	120,085
25-30 "	26,099	32,374	50,434	65,948	78,074	89,777	85,054
30-35 "	9,986	11,337	17,018	21,824	26,939	33,103	25,785
35-45 "	8,635	10,033	13,276	15,814	17,979	23,590	17,959
45-55 "	3,414	4,005	5,287	5,443	6,158	8,110	7,433
55 years and upwards	1,127	1,446	1,927	1,980	2,428	3,563	4,081
Full age not stated ...	48,912	29,349	6,512	3,158	2,069	2,586	1,767
SCOTLAND							
No. of Marriages	24,505	25,702	28,036	31,915	31,751	40,124	33,041
Bachelors	21,467	22,767	25,009	29,098	29,105	36,990	30,761
Widowers	2,975	2,925	3,016	2,810	2,632	3,133	2,281
Spinsters	22,946	24,186	26,477	30,201	30,231	37,367	31,862
Widows	1,496	1,505	1,548	1,707	1,506	2,756	1,180
Not stated	63	10	11	7	14	1	—
Ages of males :							
Under 21 years	1,848	1,832	1,744	1,950	1,753	2,662	2,020
21-25 "	8,241	8,841	8,871	9,673	8,688	11,146	8,922
25-30 "	7,426	7,908	9,241	10,889	10,674	12,373	11,716
30-35 "	3,066	3,129	3,041	4,575	5,246	6,264	5,155
35-45 "	2,405	2,600	2,853	3,313	3,661	4,755	3,204
45-55 "	943	923	946	1,069	1,150	1,643	1,199
55 years and upwards	437	417	439	446	556	782	825
Full age not stated ...	19	2	1	1	23	—	—
Ages of females :							
Under 21 years	5,387	5,726	5,506	5,812	5,507	7,377	6,704
21-25 "	8,820	9,653	10,280	11,324	10,365	13,097	10,716
25-30 "	5,913	5,951	7,274	8,750	8,926	10,707	8,918
30-35 "	2,174	2,044	2,578	3,185	3,711	4,642	3,482
35-45 "	1,693	1,763	1,799	2,183	2,388	3,198	2,261
45-55 "	422	469	480	540	664	855	683
55 years and upwards	69	92	115	120	167	248	276
Full age not stated ...	27	4	2	1	23	—	—

MARRIAGES

each DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM for CENSUS periods
to 1931

experience in the three years about each Census

General for each Division of the United Kingdom)

1870-2	1880-2	1890-2	1900-2	1910-2	1920-2	1925-7 (a)	1930-2 (a)	Civil Condition and Age			
IRELAND											
28,190	21,406	21,332	22,281	22,956	24,421	7,362	7,292	No. of Marriages.			
25,087	18,932	19,058	20,201	21,103	22,496	6,690	6,680	Bachelors.			
3,103	2,474	2,274	2,080	1,853	1,925	671	612	Widowers.			
26,556	20,162	20,282	21,285	22,091	23,167	7,067	7,066	Spinsters.			
1,634	1,244	1,050	996	865	1,254	295	226	Widows.			
740	541	413	339	343	381	172	215	Ages of males :			
2,416	1,526	1,226	871	1,216	24,040	7,190	7,077	Under 21 years.			
3,077	1,648	1,387	1,079	1,385				21-25 "			
1,759	920	804	667	1,015				25-30 "			
1,129	766	579	462	979				30-35 "			
362	211	172	105	213				35-45 "			
180	91	62	39	68				45-55 "			
18,527	15,703	16,688	18,718	17,736				55 years and upwards.			
								Full age not stated.			
3,792	2,438	1,814	1,469	1,374				1,729	839	937	Ages of females :
3,573	2,122	1,763	1,307	1,759				22,692	6,523	6,355	Under 21 years.
2,162	1,273	1,166	1,022	1,443	21-25 "						
745	432	380	327	707	25-30 "						
459	283	207	178	427	30-35 "						
132	55	52	29	61	35-45 "						
38	25	14	7	17	45-55 "						
17,239	14,778	15,936	17,941	17,169	55 years and upwards.						
					Full age not stated.						
UNITED KINGDOM											
243,706	244,995	274,931	313,739	330,206	397,998		351,713				No. of Marriages.
211,382	214,271	243,754	284,390	302,957	363,020		325,063	Bachelors.			
32,261	30,714	31,166	29,342	27,235	34,977		26,651	Widowers.			
221,960	224,078	253,991	293,054	310,799	362,938		334,897	Spinsters.			
21,683	20,906	20,929	20,678	19,393	35,059		16,817	Widows.			
63	10	11	7	14	1		—	Not stated.			
17,475	16,984	15,523	15,035	12,779	18,560	Not available	15,703	Ages of males :			
66,364	79,575	94,318	105,623	98,755	379,438		336,010	Under 21 years.			
45,045	53,714	77,448	95,900	109,299				21-25 "			
18,199	19,780	28,817	35,488	43,884				25-30 "			
14,327	16,336	21,167	24,715	28,871				30-35 "			
6,233	6,706	8,862	9,640	10,430				35-45 "			
3,515	4,206	5,375	5,681	6,569				45-55 "			
72,499	47,694	23,420	21,656	19,618				55 years and upwards.			
								Full age not stated.			
51,157	50,954	50,403	48,478	43,764				57,576	56,858	Ages of females :	
63,253	78,327	100,070	116,811	117,092		340,422		294,854	Under 21 years.		
34,174	39,598	58,874	75,720	88,443	21-25 "						
12,905	13,813	19,976	25,330	31,357	25-30 "						
10,787	12,070	15,282	18,175	20,794	30-35 "						
3,968	4,529	5,819	6,012	6,883	35-45 "						
1,234	1,563	2,056	2,107	2,612	45-55 "						
66,228	44,131	22,450	21,100	19,261	55 years and upwards.						
					Full age not stated.						

(a) Excluding Irish Free State.

MARRIAGES

No. 23—AGES and CIVIL CONDITIONS of persons
for each YEAR,

(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Registrar-

Civil Condition and Age	1913	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928
ENGLAND AND WALES								
No. of Marriages	286,583	299,524	292,408	296,416	295,689	279,800	308,370	303,228
Bachelors	263,371	273,692	267,505	271,413	270,891	256,661	283,299	279,134
Widowers	23,212	25,832	24,903	25,003	24,798	23,199	25,071	24,094
Spinsters	268,209	275,746	271,611	276,404	277,115	262,932	290,448	286,064
Widows	18,374	23,778	20,797	20,012	18,574	16,928	17,922	17,164
Ages of males :								
Under 21 years	12,067	13,306	12,413	11,975	12,011	12,104	12,774	13,198
21-25 "	91,714	95,659	95,988	98,388	97,797	91,660	100,323	97,214
25-30 "	99,025	100,241	97,539	99,552	100,550	96,598	110,008	111,348
30-35 "	39,682	40,063	38,333	38,405	37,319	34,433	36,942	34,868
35-45 "	26,483	28,794	27,283	26,701	26,095	24,155	25,335	24,010
45-55 "	9,679	11,574	11,010	11,300	11,203	10,744	11,539	11,312
55 years and upwards	6,276	7,879	7,873	8,182	8,801	8,363	9,567	9,571
Full age not stated ...	1,657	2,008	1,969	1,913	1,913	1,803	1,882	1,707
Ages of females :								
Under 21 years	41,210	43,266	41,780	41,595	42,063	41,277	45,055	45,951
21-25 "	106,733	112,255	112,462	115,013	114,763	108,279	119,881	117,578
25-30 "	79,614	81,379	78,420	79,731	79,596	74,759	83,196	81,797
30-35 "	28,490	29,178	27,762	27,867	27,043	25,215	27,061	25,712
35-45 "	19,443	20,759	19,447	19,387	18,960	17,754	19,064	18,418
45-55 "	6,559	7,224	7,052	7,352	7,415	6,998	7,792	7,541
55 years and upwards	2,611	3,202	3,312	3,375	3,692	3,595	4,255	4,374
Full age not stated ...	1,918	2,261	2,173	2,096	2,157	1,983	2,066	1,857
SCOTLAND								
No. of Marriages	33,676	34,375	35,200	32,328	32,456	31,244	32,553	32,948
Bachelors	30,910	31,643	32,608	29,887	30,019	28,933	30,235	30,566
Widowers	2,736	2,732	2,592	2,441	2,436	2,311	2,318	2,351
Spinsters	32,030	32,370	33,331	30,694	30,932	29,910	31,212	31,603
Widows	1,616	2,005	1,869	1,634	1,523	1,334	1,341	1,344
Not stated	30	—	—	—	1	—	—	1
Ages of males :								
Under 21 years	2,076	2,276	2,218	2,001	1,991	1,940	1,785	1,858
21-25 "	9,267	9,593	9,925	9,178	9,048	8,768	8,888	9,030
25-30 "	11,123	10,898	11,346	10,317	10,565	10,371	11,028	11,440
30-35 "	5,402	5,444	5,541	5,113	5,070	4,741	5,108	4,945
35-45 "	3,936	4,030	4,065	3,673	3,649	3,422	3,565	3,517
45-55 "	1,248	1,420	1,393	1,341	1,370	1,274	1,366	1,334
55 years and upwards	583	714	712	705	763	728	763	774
Full age not stated ...	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ages of females :								
Under 21 years	6,379	6,489	6,326	5,955	6,029	5,971	6,026	6,206
21-25 "	10,966	11,198	11,573	10,591	10,631	10,272	10,560	10,777
25-30 "	8,954	9,140	9,665	8,603	8,619	8,355	8,928	8,959
30-35 "	3,816	3,853	4,088	3,698	3,662	3,530	3,567	3,594
35-45 "	2,675	2,742	2,687	2,476	2,529	2,166	2,456	2,400
45-55 "	667	738	744	731	745	694	740	732
55 years and upwards	183	215	217	214	241	256	276	280
Full age not stated ...	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

MARRIAGES

MARRIED in each DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM
1913 and 1922 to 1935

(General for each Division of the United Kingdom)

1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	Civil Condition and Age
ENGLAND AND WALES							
313,316	315,109	311,847	307,184	318,191	342,307	349,536	No. of Marriages.
288,302	290,768	288,092	284,006	294,627	318,233	325,269	Bachelors.
25,014	24,341	23,755	23,178	23,564	24,069	24,267	Widowers.
296,377	298,915	296,299	292,694	303,709	327,318	334,357	Spinsters.
16,939	16,194	15,548	14,490	14,482	14,989	15,179	Widows.
13,103	13,426	13,574	13,403	12,981	13,382	13,052	Ages of males :
99,453	99,383	97,948	94,284	94,788	100,668	102,389	Under 21 years.
118,103	119,484	118,320	117,565	124,028	134,288	136,921	21-25 "
35,659	36,677	37,765	38,991	42,411	48,921	49,637	25-30 "
23,920	23,274	22,210	21,946	22,257	23,759	24,931	30-35 "
11,340	11,272	10,777	10,108	10,580	10,799	10,666	35-45 "
9,897	9,914	9,729	9,295	9,645	9,924	10,079	45-55 "
1,841	1,679	1,524	1,592	1,501	1,466	1,811	55 years and upwards.
							Full age not stated.
47,521	48,938	49,435	49,278	50,227	52,368	52,180	Ages of females :
121,540	122,180	120,585	117,489	120,657	130,285	134,274	Under 21 years.
85,299	85,522	84,967	84,674	89,754	97,500	98,902	21-25 "
26,099	26,116	25,654	25,586	26,985	30,017	30,918	25-30 "
18,655	18,531	17,888	17,457	17,670	18,800	19,333	30-35 "
7,743	7,655	7,598	7,045	7,163	7,514	7,565	35-45 "
4,458	4,279	4,063	3,900	4,096	4,218	4,356	45-55 "
2,001	1,888	1,657	1,755	1,639	1,605	2,008	55 years and upwards.
							Full age not stated.
SCOTLAND							
32,067	33,315	32,652	33,157	34,201	36,934		No. of Marriages.
30,586	30,960	30,334	30,988	31,981	34,021		Bachelors.
2,381	2,355	2,318	2,169	2,220	2,313		Widowers.
31,664	32,085	31,481	32,019	33,103	35,718		Spinsters.
1,903	1,230	1,171	1,138	1,098	1,216		Widows.
							Not stated.
1,877	2,033	1,966	2,060	2,049	2,135	Not yet available	Ages of males :
8,861	8,963	8,894	8,909	8,947	9,432		Under 21 years.
11,708	11,966	11,435	11,748	12,246	13,276		21-25 "
4,939	4,994	5,134	5,337	5,819	6,528		25-30 "
3,408	3,284	3,216	3,112	3,160	3,300		30-35 "
1,327	1,245	1,206	1,147	1,187	1,263		35-45 "
847	830	801	844	793	860		45-55 "
							55 years and upwards.
							Full age not stated.
6,316	6,574	6,710	6,823	6,825	7,257		Ages of females :
10,523	10,836	10,633	10,679	10,909	11,653	Under 21 years.	
9,152	9,066	8,676	9,013	9,559	10,471	21-25 "	
3,584	3,570	3,421	3,455	3,704	4,129	25-30 "	
2,319	2,314	2,195	2,275	2,296	2,444	30-35 "	
788	675	739	636	641	678	35-45 "	
286	280	272	276	267	302	45-55 "	
						55 years and upwards.	
						Full age not stated.	

Table continued on next page.

MARRIAGES

No. 23—AGES and CIVIL CONDITIONS of PERSONS
for each YEAR,

Civil Condition and Age	1913 (a)	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928
IRELAND		NORTHERN IRELAND						
No. of Marriages	22,266	8,072	7,974	7,514	7,682	7,228	7,175	7,264
Bachelors	20,507	7,313	7,215	6,821	6,984	6,569	6,517	6,611
Widowers	1,759	759	759	693	698	659	658	653
Spinsters	21,346	7,634	7,562	7,148	7,366	6,955	6,879	7,006
Widows	920	438	412	366	316	273	296	258
Ages of males :								
Under 21 years	420	172	165	181	166	186	165	218
21-25 "	1,223	7,900	7,809	7,333	7,516	7,042	7,010	7,046
25-30 "	1,289							
30-35 "	999							
35-45 "	982							
45-55 "	226							
55 years and upwards	63							
Full age not stated ...	17,064							
Ages of females :								
Under 21 years	1,538	871	851	787	871	858	787	919
21-25 "	1,724	7,201	7,123	6,727	6,811	6,370	6,388	6,345
25-30 "	1,405							
30-35 "	610							
35-45 "	459							
45-55 "	64							
55 years and upwards	15							
Full age not stated ...	16,451							
UNITED KINGDOM								
No. of Marriages	342,525	341,971	335,582	336,258	335,827	318,332	348,098	343,440
Bachelors	314,788	312,648	307,328	308,121	307,894	292,163	320,061	316,311
Widowers	27,707	29,323	28,254	28,137	27,932	26,169	28,047	27,128
Spinsters	321,585	315,750	312,504	314,246	315,413	299,797	328,539	324,673
Widows	20,910	26,221	23,078	22,012	20,413	18,535	19,559	18,766
Not stated	30	—	—	—	1	—	—	1
Ages of males :								
Under 21 years	14,563	15,754	14,796	14,157	14,168	14,230	14,724	15,274
21-25 "	102,204	326,217	320,786	322,101	321,659	304,102	333,374	328,166
25-30 "	111,442							
30-35 "	46,083							
35-45 "	31,401							
45-55 "	11,153							
55 years and upwards	6,922							
Full age not stated ...	18,757							
Ages of females :								
Under 21 years	49,127	50,626	48,957	48,337	48,063	48,106	51,868	53,076
21-25 "	119,423	201,345	286,025	287,921	286,864	270,226	296,230	290,364
25-30 "	89,973							
30-35 "	32,916							
35-45 "	22,582							
45-55 "	7,290							
55 years and upwards	2,809							
Full age not stated ...	18,405							

(a) Inclusive of particulars for territory which is now the Irish Free State.

MARRIAGES

MARRIED in each DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM
1913 and 1922 to 1935—*continued*

1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	Civil Condition and Age
NORTHERN IRELAND							
7,426	7,547	7,369	6,959	7,650	8,230	8,844	No. of Marriages.
6,772	6,884	6,771	6,384	7,014	7,650	8,295	Bachelors.
654	663	598	575	616	580	549	Widowers.
7,153	7,301	7,119	6,778	7,396	8,020	8,613	Spinsters.
273	246	250	181	234	210	231	Widows.
221	194	229	221	260	280	265	Ages of males : Under 21 years.
7,205	7,353	7,140	6,738	7,370	7,950	8,579	21-25 "
							25-30 "
							30-35 "
							35-45 "
							45-55 "
							55 years and upwards. Full age not stated.
967	932	951	928	1,048	1,094	1,087	Ages of females : Under 21 years.
6,459	6,615	6,418	6,031	6,582	7,136	7,757	21-25 "
							25-30 "
							30-35 "
							35-45 "
							45-55 "
							55 years and upwards. Full age not stated.
UNITED KINGDOM							
353,709	355,971	351,868	347,300	360,022	387,471		No. of Marriages.
325,660	328,612	325,197	321,378	333,622	360,509		Bachelors.
28,040	27,359	26,671	25,922	26,400	26,962		Widowers.
335,194	338,301	334,809	331,491	344,208	371,056		Spinsters.
18,515	17,670	16,969	15,809	15,814	16,415		Widows.
—	—	—	—	—	—		Not stated.
15,201	15,653	15,769	15,684	15,290	15,797		Ages of males : Under 21 years.
338,508	340,318	336,099	331,616	344,732	371,674		21-25 "
							25-30 "
							30-35 "
							35-45 "
							45-55 "
							55 years and upwards. Full age not stated.
54,804	56,444	57,102	57,029	58,100	60,719		Ages of females : Under 21 years.
208,905	209,527	204,766	200,271	301,922	326,752		21-25 "
							25-30 "
							30-35 "
							35-45 "
							45-55 "
							55 years and upwards. Full age not stated.

Not yet available

BIRTHS

No. 24—BIRTHS by SEX and LEGITIMACY in each DIVISION
and in each YEAR,

NOTE—The figures in the upper portions of each section of this table

(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Registrar-

YEARS	Total Births	Distribution by Sex		Distribution by Legitimacy		Total Births per		Males born per 1,000 females	Percentage of illegiti-mates
		Males	Females	Legiti-mate	Illegiti-mate	1,000 popula-tion	1,000 women aged 15-45		
ENGLAND AND WALES									
1870-2 ...	805,374	410,406	394,968	760,615	44,759	35.5	153.7	1,039	5.6
1880-2 ...	884,766	450,547	434,219	841,827	42,939	34.1	147.7	1,038	4.9
1890-2 ...	894,017	454,784	439,233	855,759	38,258	30.8	129.7	1,035	4.3
1900-2 ...	932,459	474,710	457,749	895,897	36,562	28.7	114.8	1,037	3.9
1910-2 ...	833,612	450,401	433,211	846,347	37,265	24.5	98.3	1,040	4.2
1920-2 ...	832,240	441,775	420,465	823,006	39,234	22.8	91.1	1,051	4.6
1930-2 ...	631,621	323,117	308,504	603,361	28,260	15.8	64.3	1,047	4.5
1913 ...	881,890	449,159	432,731	843,981	37,909	24.1	97.5	1,038	4.3
1922 ...	780,124	399,459	380,665	745,986	34,138	20.4	82.0	1,049	4.4
1923 ...	758,131	387,296	370,835	726,609	31,522	19.7	79.3	1,044	4.2
1924 ...	729,933	373,270	356,663	699,637	30,296	18.8	75.8	1,047	4.2
1925 ...	710,582	363,167	347,415	681,686	28,896	18.3	73.5	1,045	4.1
1926 ...	694,563	354,217	340,346	664,972	29,591	17.8	71.9	1,041	4.3
1927 ...	654,172	333,737	320,435	625,149	29,023	16.6	67.5	1,042	4.4
1928 ...	660,267	337,182	323,085	630,565	29,702	16.7	67.9	1,044	4.5
1929 ...	643,673	323,642	315,031	614,366	29,307	16.3	65.8	1,043	4.6
1930 ...	648,811	331,380	317,431	619,129	29,682	16.3	66.2	1,044	4.6
1931 ...	632,081	323,565	308,516	603,995	28,086	15.8	64.4	1,049	4.4
1932 ...	613,972	314,407	299,565	586,961	27,011	15.3	62.6	1,050	4.4
1933 ...	580,413	296,729	283,684	555,005	25,408	14.4	59.4	1,046	4.4
1934 ...	597,642	306,874	290,768	571,857	25,785	14.8	61.5	1,055	4.3
1935 ...	598,756	307,552	291,204	573,651	25,105	14.7	61.0	1,056	4.2
SCOTLAND									
1870-2 ...	116,761	60,094	56,667	105,724	11,037	34.8	149.4	1,060	9.5
1880-2 ...	125,633	64,337	61,296	115,093	10,540	33.6	145.8	1,050	8.4
1890-2 ...	124,185	63,771	60,414	114,806	9,379	30.8	132.5	1,056	7.6
1900-2 ...	131,953	67,447	64,506	123,555	8,398	29.5	121.9	1,046	6.4
1910-2 ...	122,900	62,783	60,117	113,821	9,079	25.8	107.3	1,044	7.4
1920-2 ...	124,944	63,873	61,071	115,997	8,947	25.6	105.1	1,046	7.2
1930-2 ...	92,590	47,207	45,383	85,901	6,689	19.1	80.1	1,040	7.2
1913 ...	120,516	61,464	59,052	111,968	8,548	25.5	105.9	1,041	7.1
1922 ...	115,085	58,826	56,259	107,204	7,881	23.5	96.7	1,046	6.9
1923 ...	111,902	57,332	54,570	104,425	7,477	22.9	94.4	1,051	6.7
1924 ...	106,900	54,919	51,981	99,814	7,086	22.0	90.8	1,057	6.6
1925 ...	104,137	53,426	50,711	97,306	6,831	21.4	88.5	1,054	6.6
1926 ...	102,449	52,362	50,087	95,403	7,046	21.1	87.6	1,045	6.9
1927 ...	96,672	49,314	47,358	89,694	6,978	19.9	83.1	1,041	7.2
1928 ...	96,822	49,584	47,238	89,604	7,158	20.0	83.4	1,050	7.4
1929 ...	92,880	47,769	45,111	85,715	7,165	19.2	80.0	1,059	7.7
1930 ...	94,549	48,069	46,480	87,599	6,950	19.6	81.6	1,034	7.4
1931 ...	92,220	46,972	45,248	85,559	6,661	19.0	79.8	1,038	7.2
1932 ...	91,000	46,579	44,421	84,544	6,456	18.6	78.1	1,049	7.1
1933 ...	86,546	44,767	41,779	80,582	5,964	17.6	73.8	1,072	6.9
1934 ...	88,336	45,414	43,422	82,717	6,119	18.0	75.4	1,046	6.9
1935 ...	87,928	44,965	42,963	82,151	5,777	17.8	74.4	1,047	6.6

BIRTHS

of the UNITED KINGDOM for CENSUS periods from 1871 to 1931,
1913 and 1922 to 1935

represent the average experience in the three years about each Census

General for each Division of the United Kingdom)

Total Births	Distribution by Sex		Distribution by Legitimacy		Total Births per		Males born per 1,000 females	Percentage of illegiti- mates	YEARS
	Males	Females	Legiti- mate	Illegiti- mate	1,000 popula- tion	1,000 women aged 15-45			
IRELAND (a)									
150,160	77,004	73,156	146,170	3,990	27.7	126.2	1,053	2.7	1870-2(a)
125,527	64,612	60,915	122,304	3,223	24.3	107.8	1,061	2.6	1880-2(a)
105,868	54,432	51,436	103,088	2,780	22.5	99.2	1,058	2.6	1890-2(a)
101,433	52,262	49,171	98,772	2,661	22.7	96.7	1,063	2.6	1900-2(a)
101,585	52,084	49,501	98,758	2,827	23.1	103.6	1,052	2.8	1910-2(a)
92,879	47,745	45,134	89,892	2,987	—	—	1,058	3.2	1920-2(a)
27,503	14,151	13,357	26,288	1,220	21.9	93.9	1,059	4.4	1925-7
25,553	13,071	12,482	24,263	1,290	—	—	1,047	5.0	1930-2
100,094	51,158	48,936	97,273	2,821	23.0	—	1,045	2.8	1913(a)
29,531	15,098	14,433	28,276	1,255	23.3	—	1,046	4.2	1922
30,097	15,332	14,765	28,753	1,344	23.9	—	1,038	4.5	1923
28,496	14,800	13,696	27,271	1,225	22.7	—	1,081	4.3	1924
27,686	14,185	13,501	26,539	1,147	22.0	—	1,051	4.1	1925
28,162	14,576	13,586	26,912	1,250	22.5	96.1	1,073	4.4	1926
26,676	13,693	12,933	25,414	1,262	21.3	—	1,055	4.7	1927
25,963	13,441	12,522	24,771	1,192	20.8	—	1,073	4.6	1928
25,410	13,048	12,362	24,194	1,216	20.4	—	1,055	4.8	1929
25,879	13,178	12,701	24,553	1,326	20.8	—	1,038	5.1	1930
25,673	13,162	12,511	24,398	1,275	20.5	—	1,052	5.0	1931
25,107	12,874	12,233	23,339	1,268	19.9	—	1,052	5.1	1932
24,601	12,648	11,953	23,364	1,237	19.4	—	1,058	5.0	1933
25,365	13,165	12,200	24,056	1,309	19.8	—	1,079	5.2	1934
24,742	12,780	11,962	23,535	1,207	19.2	—	1,068	4.9	1935
UNITED KINGDOM (a)									
1,072,295	547,504	524,791	1,012,509	59,786	34.1	148.7	1,043	5.6	1870-2(a)
1,135,926	579,496	556,430	1,079,224	56,702	32.6	141.7	1,041	5.0	1880-2(a)
1,124,070	572,987	551,083	1,073,653	50,417	29.8	126.4	1,040	4.5	1890-2(a)
1,165,845	594,419	571,426	1,118,224	47,621	23.1	113.7	1,040	4.1	1900-2(a)
1,108,097	565,268	542,829	1,058,926	49,171	24.5	99.7	1,041	4.4	1910-2(a)
1,080,063	553,393	526,670	1,023,895	51,168	—	—	1,051	4.7	1920-2(a)
749,764	383,395	366,369	713,525	36,239	—	—	1,046	4.8	1930-2
1,102,500	561,781	540,719	1,053,222	49,278	24.2	—	1,039	4.5	1913(a)
924,740	473,383	451,357	881,466	43,274	20.9	—	1,049	4.7	1922
900,130	459,960	440,170	859,787	40,343	20.2	—	1,045	4.5	1923
865,329	442,989	422,340	826,722	38,607	19.3	—	1,049	4.5	1924
842,405	430,778	411,627	805,531	36,874	18.7	—	1,047	4.4	1925
825,174	421,155	404,019	787,287	37,887	18.3	—	1,042	4.6	1926
777,520	396,744	380,776	740,257	37,263	17.1	—	1,042	4.8	1927
783,052	400,207	382,845	745,000	38,052	17.2	—	1,045	4.9	1928
761,963	389,459	372,504	724,275	37,688	16.7	—	1,046	4.9	1929
769,239	392,627	376,612	731,281	37,958	16.8	—	1,043	4.9	1930
749,974	383,699	366,275	713,952	36,022	16.3	—	1,048	4.8	1931
730,079	373,860	356,219	695,344	34,735	15.8	—	1,050	4.8	1932
691,560	354,144	337,416	658,951	32,609	14.9	—	1,050	4.7	1933
711,843	365,453	346,390	678,630	33,213	15.2	—	1,055	4.7	1934
711,426	365,297	346,129	679,337	32,089	15.2	—	1,055	4.5	1935

(a) Inclusive, in 1921 and prior years, of particulars for territory which is now the Irish Free State.

DEATHS

No. 25—DEATHS by SEX and AGE in each DIVISION of the

NOTE—The figures in this table represent the average
(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Registrar-

Age and Sex	1870-2	1880-2	1890-2	1900-2	1910-2	1920-2	1930-2
ENGLAND AND WALES							
MALES: All Ages ...	262,095	264,271	293,001	288,886	257,253	240,605	243,147
Under 5 years ...	110,156	110,635	112,285	108,146	79,353	55,361	32,430
5 and under 10 years	10,920	9,889	8,119	7,066	5,907	5,151	3,844
10 " 15 "	5,347	4,543	4,289	3,818	3,348	3,314	2,435
15 " 20 "	6,661	5,797	6,072	5,611	4,765	4,901	4,354
20 " 25 "	8,278	6,714	6,921	7,028	5,596	5,447	5,580
25 " 35 "	16,753	14,871	16,022	15,869	13,603	11,551	10,600
35 " 45 "	17,440	18,044	20,954	21,135	18,665	17,004	14,041
45 " 55 "	18,942	19,909	25,472	26,065	24,820	25,073	25,657
55 " 65 "	21,561	24,453	30,045	31,000	32,217	34,639	41,531
65 " 75 "	24,017	26,385	34,492	33,568	38,016	42,025	54,910
75 " 85 "	17,617	18,853	23,180	23,335	24,928	29,685	39,091
85 years and upwards	4,463	4,380	5,148	5,144	6,036	6,455	8,624
FEMALES: All Ages ...	245,396	248,133	276,951	269,432	242,079	229,908	233,915
Under 5 years ...	95,093	94,823	95,226	90,765	65,977	43,352	24,942
5 and under 10 years	10,132	9,303	8,093	7,278	5,883	4,928	3,338
10 " 15 "	5,223	4,639	4,554	4,010	3,519	3,456	2,293
15 " 20 "	7,068	6,033	6,137	5,265	4,522	4,719	3,969
20 " 25 "	8,261	7,251	7,037	6,497	5,256	5,533	5,089
25 " 35 "	16,705	15,424	15,979	15,065	12,742	12,244	10,716
35 " 45 "	16,161	16,595	18,594	18,253	16,363	15,142	13,022
45 " 55 "	16,186	17,072	21,215	21,474	20,611	20,580	21,190
55 " 65 "	19,646	22,495	28,118	28,424	27,571	28,633	33,798
65 " 75 "	24,335	26,920	36,538	35,307	38,489	41,010	50,843
75 " 85 "	20,134	21,256	27,636	29,118	31,363	38,439	48,531
85 years and upwards	6,452	6,273	7,824	7,977	9,782	11,871	16,234
SCOTLAND							
MALES: All Ages (c) ...	37,211	36,826	39,238	40,224	35,981	34,649	32,476
Under 5 years ...	14,479	14,263	14,204	13,987	11,445	9,604	6,197
5 and under 10 years	2,010	1,769	1,379	1,033	961	710	610
10 " 15 "	1,033	890	811	672	595	489	365
15 " 20 "	1,314	1,206	1,208	1,069	827	747	568
20 " 25 "	1,490	1,333	1,310	1,292	910	790	706
25 " 35 "	2,421	2,219	2,277	2,506	1,969	1,616	1,352
35 " 45 "	2,306	2,346	2,582	2,935	2,469	2,128	1,848
45 " 55 "	2,562	2,719	3,298	3,591	3,325	3,314	2,979
55 " 65 "	2,944	3,221	3,910	4,597	4,356	4,785	5,095
65 " 75 "	3,332	3,441	4,220	4,531	5,113	5,624	6,906
75 " 85 "	2,494	2,671	3,112	3,117	3,182	3,928	4,839
85 years and upwards	786	739	919	834	813	911	1,010
FEMALES: All Ages (c)	37,680	36,880	40,136	39,891	36,132	34,449	32,377
Under 5 years ...	12,708	12,291	12,140	11,619	9,528	7,631	4,921
5 and under 10 years	1,866	1,614	1,420	1,161	981	686	527
10 " 15 "	1,064	940	897	747	618	489	339
15 " 20 "	1,321	1,235	1,160	1,058	836	710	568
20 " 25 "	1,415	1,342	1,308	1,246	900	889	667
25 " 35 "	2,702	2,550	2,712	2,625	2,149	1,947	1,508
35 " 45 "	2,478	2,422	2,678	2,732	2,473	2,266	1,812
45 " 55 "	2,483	2,516	2,952	3,130	2,909	2,828	2,731
55 " 65 "	3,067	3,252	4,025	4,485	3,960	4,157	4,380
65 " 75 "	3,821	3,957	5,032	5,273	5,636	5,587	6,630
75 " 85 "	3,383	3,559	4,273	4,304	4,588	5,443	6,178
85 years and upwards	1,350	1,200	1,538	1,508	1,552	1,814	2,117

(a) Excluding Irish Free State. A Census was not taken in Northern Ireland in 1931.

DEATHS

UNITED KINGDOM for CENSUS periods from 1871 to 1931

experience in the three years about each Census

General for each Division of the United Kingdom)

1870-2	1880-2	1890-2	1900-2	1910-2	1920-2	1925-7 (a)	1930-2 (a)	Age and Sex
IRELAND								
(b)(c)46,242	(c)46,779	(c)42,746	(c)40,288	36,412	(c)32,594	9,151	8,626	MALES : All Ages.
12,579	11,700	9,154	8,849	7,654	5,916	1,913	1,490	Under 5 years.
1,732	1,664	1,069	891	721	645	155	126	5 and under 10 years.
1,028	1,074	826	669	502	466	113	90	10 " " 15 "
1,398	1,495	1,356	1,134	860	829	183	153	15 " " 20 "
1,725	1,843	1,712	1,533	1,101		231	209	20 " " 25 "
3,080	2,808	2,662	2,376	2,226		404	375	25 " " 35 "
2,585	2,754	2,441	2,482	2,415	11,605	450	437	35 " " 45 "
3,222	3,362	3,434	3,039	2,791		843	740	45 " " 55 "
5,198	5,138	4,874	4,995	3,813		1,247	1,313	55 " " 65 "
6,598	6,728	6,133	6,074	7,041	5,917	1,839	1,988	65 " " 75 "
4,964	6,359	6,343	5,330	5,428	5,340	1,311	1,317	75 " " 85 "
2,096	2,037	2,743	2,385	1,860	1,878	462	388	85 years and upwards.
(b)(c)45,793	(c)47,035	44,551	(c)41,179	(c)36,773	32,312	9,791	9,044	FEMALES : All Ages.
11,010	10,229	7,993	7,629	6,489	4,867	1,526	1,205	Under 5 years.
1,690	1,772	1,166	1,072	808	663	150	125	5 and under 10 years.
1,151	1,242	1,073	883	664	563	137	102	10 " " 15 "
1,512	1,732	1,692	1,424	982	886	229	183	15 " " 20 "
1,567	1,817	1,634	1,508	1,059		290	226	20 " " 25 "
3,171	3,002	2,952	2,881	2,358		584	475	25 " " 35 "
2,705	3,051	2,727	2,691	2,423	11,195	603	539	35 " " 45 "
3,078	3,268	3,660	3,281	2,693		916	774	45 " " 55 "
5,301	5,542	5,321	5,397	3,975		1,262	1,293	55 " " 65 "
6,707	6,868	6,939	6,355	7,773	6,271	2,010	2,046	65 " " 75 "
5,590	6,294	6,638	5,650	5,550	5,911	1,539	1,541	75 " " 85 "
2,285	2,210	2,756	2,409	1,996	1,956	545	535	85 years and upwards.
UNITED KINGDOM								
345,548	347,876	374,985	369,398	329,646	307,348		284,249	MALES : All Ages (c).
137,214	136,598	135,643	130,982	98,452	70,881		40,117	Under 5 years.
14,662	13,122	10,567	9,040	7,589	6,506		4,530	5 and under 10 years.
7,408	6,507	5,926	5,159	4,445	4,269		2,890	10 " " 15 "
9,373	8,498	8,636	7,814	6,452	6,477		5,075	15 " " 20 "
11,502	9,895	9,943	9,883	7,607			6,495	20 " " 25 "
22,254	19,698	20,961	21,251	17,798			12,327	25 " " 35 "
22,331	23,144	25,977	26,552	23,549	117,952		16,326	35 " " 45 "
24,726	25,990	32,204	32,695	30,936			29,376	45 " " 55 "
29,643	32,812	38,829	41,192	40,386			47,989	55 " " 65 "
33,947	36,554	44,845	44,173	50,170	53,566		63,804	65 " " 75 "
25,075	27,883	32,635	32,282	33,538	38,953		45,247	75 " " 85 "
7,345	7,156	8,810	8,363	8,709	9,244		10,022	85 years and upwards.
328,869	332,048	361,638	350,502	314,984	296,669		275,336	FEMALES : All Ages (c).
118,811	117,343	115,359	110,013	81,994	55,850		31,068	Under 5 years.
13,688	12,689	10,679	9,511	7,672	6,277		3,990	5 and under 10 years.
7,428	6,321	6,524	5,640	4,801	4,508		2,734	10 " " 15 "
9,901	9,050	8,989	7,747	6,340	6,315		4,720	15 " " 20 "
11,243	10,410	9,979	9,251	7,215			5,932	20 " " 25 "
22,578	20,976	21,643	20,571	17,249			12,699	25 " " 35 "
21,344	22,068	23,999	23,676	21,259	105,414		15,373	35 " " 45 "
21,747	22,856	27,827	27,885	26,213			24,695	45 " " 55 "
28,014	31,289	37,464	38,306	35,506			39,471	55 " " 65 "
34,863	37,745	48,509	46,935	51,903	52,868		59,519	65 " " 75 "
29,107	31,109	38,547	39,072	41,501	49,793		56,250	75 " " 85 "
10,087	9,683	12,118	11,894	13,330	15,641		18,836	85 years and upwards.

(b) In consequence of the incomplete registration of deaths around the years 1870-2, the figures for this period should be used with caution.

(c) Including a few deaths, the ages of which were not stated.

DEATH RATE

No. 26—ANNUAL DEATH RATE per Thousand
for CENSUS periods

NOTE—The figures in this table represent the average
(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Registrar-

Age and Sex	1870-2	1880-2	1890-2	1900-2	1910-2	1920-2	1930-2
ENGLAND AND WALES							
MALES: All Ages—							
Crude	23·7	20·9	20·8	18·4	14·7	13·3	12·7
Standardized	22·6	20·3	21·0	19·2	14·8	12·9	11·0
Under 5 years	71·7	62·9	63·3	58·3	41·0	32·9	21·5
5 and under 10 years	8·1	6·2	4·8	4·1	3·2	2·9	2·3
10 " 15 "	4·4	3·2	2·7	2·3	1·9	1·8	1·5
15 " 20 "	6·1	4·6	4·1	3·5	2·9	2·8	2·5
20 " 25 "	8·7	6·0	5·5	4·8	3·7	3·8	3·3
25 " 35 "	10·5	8·2	7·7	6·4	4·8	4·4	3·5
35 " 45 "	14·2	12·7	13·0	10·9	8·0	6·8	5·6
45 " 55 "	19·7	19·3	21·4	18·7	14·6	11·8	11·1
55 " 65 "	33·6	33·8	39·0	34·8	29·7	25·0	23·6
65 " 75 "	67·6	67·7	77·5	70·2	63·1	57·6	57·5
75 " 85 "	146·0	143·9	159·3	144·3	135·6	131·6	135·8
85 years and upwards	307·8	298·7	317·4	286·2	265·5	259·9	282·0
FEMALES: All Ages—							
Crude	21·1	18·6	18·5	16·0	13·0	11·6	11·2
Standardized	19·8	17·6	18·0	15·7	12·3	10·5	8·8
Under 5 years	62·0	53·8	53·5	48·8	34·4	26·4	16·9
5 and under 10 years	7·5	5·9	4·8	4·2	3·2	2·8	2·0
10 " 15 "	4·3	3·3	2·8	2·4	2·0	1·9	1·4
15 " 20 "	6·5	4·8	4·1	3·2	2·7	2·7	2·3
20 " 25 "	7·8	6·0	5·0	3·9	3·1	3·2	2·8
25 " 35 "	9·5	7·8	7·0	5·4	4·1	3·9	3·2
35 " 45 "	12·1	10·9	10·8	8·8	6·5	5·3	4·4
45 " 55 "	15·6	15·0	16·3	14·3	11·2	9·0	8·0
55 " 65 "	28·1	27·7	31·7	27·5	22·7	18·7	17·2
65 " 75 "	59·4	58·2	67·0	59·0	50·8	44·9	42·8
75 " 85 "	133·2	127·2	142·8	127·7	116·1	110·8	110·8
85 years and upwards	278·0	267·1	284·5	261·3	236·7	232·9	247·8
SCOTLAND							
MALES: All Ages—							
Crude	23·2	20·5	20·2	18·5	15·6	14·8	14·0
Standardized	22·1	19·8	20·1	18·9	15·7	14·4	12·4
Under 5 years	62·7	55·2	55·7	52·1	42·7	40·3	29·0
5 and under 10 years	9·8	7·8	5·7	4·3	3·7	3·0	2·7
10 " 15 "	5·4	4·3	3·5	2·8	2·4	2·0	1·7
15 " 20 "	7·9	6·4	5·7	4·6	3·5	3·1	2·6
20 " 25 "	10·8	8·0	7·5	6·1	4·5	3·9	3·4
25 " 35 "	11·2	8·9	8·3	7·5	5·6	4·9	3·9
35 " 45 "	14·0	12·4	12·2	11·7	8·5	7·2	6·6
45 " 55 "	20·0	19·4	20·8	19·5	15·6	12·7	11·6
55 " 65 "	32·5	33·4	37·2	37·9	31·3	27·8	24·6
65 " 75 "	64·1	63·6	72·1	71·6	65·3	61·4	60·5
75 " 85 "	139·1	130·3	145·8	141·5	133·3	139·6	141·0
85 years and upwards	302·2	293·5	301·2	298·1	271·2	279·3	287·3
FEMALES: All Ages—							
Crude	21·4	19·0	19·3	17·4	14·7	13·6	12·9
Standardized	19·7	17·5	18·0	16·4	13·6	12·2	10·4
Under 5 years	56·5	48·7	49·0	43·9	36·0	32·6	23·5
5 and under 10 years	9·3	7·3	6·0	4·8	3·8	2·9	2·3
10 " 15 "	5·8	4·7	4·0	3·2	2·5	2·0	1·6
15 " 20 "	7·8	6·5	5·6	4·7	3·6	3·0	2·6
20 " 25 "	9·2	7·6	6·9	5·6	4·1	3·9	3·1
25 " 35 "	10·4	9·2	8·8	7·3	5·5	5·0	3·9
35 " 45 "	12·4	11·0	11·6	10·0	8·0	6·7	5·5
45 " 55 "	16·1	14·8	15·8	15·6	12·5	10·4	9·4
55 " 65 "	27·2	26·6	30·4	30·5	25·3	21·9	19·7
65 " 75 "	54·6	53·4	61·8	60·2	52·8	48·5	47·1
75 " 85 "	126·4	118·0	128·5	122·6	116·9	117·6	117·9
85 years and upwards	285·8	257·0	277·8	269·4	245·6	246·8	264·0

NOTE.—The Standardized death rates are those which would have been recorded if the age constitution of the population had been the same as in England and Wales in 1901. They are standardized for differences of age constitution in each sex and also between the two sexes.

DEATH RATE

Population in each DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM
from 1871 to 1931

experience in the three years about each Census

General for each Division of the United Kingdom)

1870-2	1880-2	1890-2	1900-2	1910-2	1920-2	1925-7 (a)	1930-2	Age and Sex	
IRELAND (b)									
17.5 15.9	18.5 16.9	18.4 16.7	18.3 16.6	16.6 13.9	Not available. No census was taken in Ireland in 1921	15.0 12.5	Not available. No census was taken in Northern Ireland in 1931	MALES: All Ages— Crude. Standardized.	
38.0	40.0	38.3	39.4	34.7		29.4		Under 5 years.	
5.4	5.3	4.1	3.9	3.2		2.6		5 and under 10 years.	
3.2	3.4	2.9	2.9	2.3		1.9		10 " 15 "	
5.4	5.5	4.9	4.8	4.0		3.1		15 " 20 "	
8.1	8.0	7.6	7.2	5.8		4.4		20 " 25 "	
9.0	8.8	9.3	9.0	7.1		4.8		25 " 35 "	
9.9	10.5	10.8	10.6	8.8		6.6		35 " 45 "	
14.3	15.7	15.8	15.6	14.1		12.8		45 " 55 "	
25.4	29.0	29.9	29.5	27.7		25.9		55 " 65 "	
59.0	63.5	66.3	63.1	48.9		56.5		65 " 75 "	
126.9	135.8	143.8	140.0	102.5		116.9		75 " 85 "	
259.0	300.4	291.2	317.1	249.0		236.0		85 years and upwards.	
16.5 14.9	17.8 16.3	18.7 16.7	18.2 16.4	16.7 13.4		15.1 12.0			FEMALES: All Ages— Crude. Standardized.
34.2	36.1	34.5	35.0	30.2		24.3		Under 5 years.	
5.4	5.8	4.7	4.8	3.7		2.6		5 and under 10 years.	
3.7	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.2		2.3		10 " 15 "	
5.5	6.1	6.2	6.0	4.7		3.8		15 " 20 "	
6.4	7.4	7.4	6.6	5.7		5.1		20 " 25 "	
8.1	8.9	9.5	8.6	7.3	6.0	25 " 35 "			
9.5	10.3	10.4	10.8	9.2	7.7	35 " 45 "			
12.2	14.2	15.2	15.0	13.7	13.1	45 " 55 "			
24.1	28.8	31.1	29.7	27.5	25.3	55 " 65 "			
59.4	63.8	70.3	67.2	45.7	52.7	65 " 75 "			
126.1	134.4	144.0	142.2	96.0	101.6	75 " 85 "			
249.1	282.0	283.6	292.6	236.4	193.4	85 years and upwards.			
UNITED KINGDOM									
22.6 21.4	20.5 19.8	20.5 20.4	18.4 18.6	15.0 14.8	Not available. No census was taken in Ireland in 1921	Not available. No census was taken in Great Britain in 1928	Not available. No census was taken in Northern Ireland in 1931	MALES: All Ages— Crude. Standardized.	
65.4	59.2	59.8	55.8	40.6				Under 5 years.	
7.8	6.2	4.8	4.1	3.3				5 and under 10 years.	
4.3	3.4	2.8	2.4	2.0				10 " 15 "	
6.2	4.9	4.4	3.8	3.1				15 " 20 "	
8.8	7.0	6.0	5.2	4.0				20 " 25 "	
10.4	8.3	7.9	6.8	5.1				25 " 35 "	
13.5	12.4	12.7	11.0	8.1				35 " 45 "	
18.8	18.7	20.5	18.4	14.7				45 " 55 "	
31.7	33.1	37.4	34.4	29.7				55 " 65 "	
65.4	66.5	75.3	69.3	60.8				65 " 75 "	
141.1	140.6	154.7	143.3	128.6				75 " 85 "	
291.5	298.7	307.1	295.6	262.3				85 years and upwards.	
20.3 19.0	18.5 17.5	18.6 17.9	16.4 15.9	13.5 12.5					FEMALES: All Ages— Crude. Standardized.
57.1	51.0	51.1	46.9	34.2				Under 5 years.	
7.3	6.0	4.9	4.3	3.3				5 and under 10 years.	
4.4	3.6	3.1	2.7	2.2				10 " 15 "	
6.4	5.2	4.6	3.7	3.0				15 " 20 "	
7.8	6.4	5.5	4.4	3.5				20 " 25 "	
9.4	8.1	7.4	5.9	4.5	25 " 35 "				
11.7	10.8	10.9	9.2	6.9	35 " 45 "				
15.1	14.9	16.1	14.5	11.6	45 " 55 "				
27.1	27.8	31.5	23.1	23.4	55 " 65 "				
58.8	58.6	66.9	60.1	50.2	65 " 75 "				
131.0	127.5	141.3	129.0	113.0	75 " 85 "				
271.9	269.0	283.4	268.1	242.0	85 years and upwards.				

(a) Excluding Irish Free State.

(b) In consequence of the incomplete registration of deaths around the years 1870-2 the rate for this period should be used with caution.

EXPECTATION OF LIFE

No. 27—THE EXPECTATION OF LIFE at certain ages
of the UNITED KINGDOM for CENSUS periods from

NOTE—The figures in this table are based on the average
(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Registrar-

Age and Sex			1871	1881	1891	1901	1911	1921	1931
ENGLAND AND WALES									
MALES :									
0 years	...	...	40.4	43.4	43.2	45.9	51.5	55.6	58.7
5 "	...	...	49.8	52.0	51.8	54.1	57.1	58.8	60.1
10 "	...	...	46.7	48.6	48.1	50.1	53.1	54.6	55.8
15 "	...	...	42.7	44.4	43.7	45.7	48.6	50.1	51.2
20 "	...	...	38.9	40.3	39.5	41.5	44.2	45.8	46.8
25 "	...	...	35.4	36.5	35.6	37.4	40.0	41.6	42.5
35 "	...	...	28.7	29.1	28.0	29.5	31.7	33.3	33.9
45 "	...	...	22.3	22.4	21.1	22.3	23.9	25.2	25.5
55 "	...	...	16.1	16.0	15.0	15.9	16.9	17.7	17.9
65 "	...	...	10.5	10.5	9.7	10.4	11.0	11.4	11.3
75 "	...	...	6.0	6.1	5.7	6.1	6.5	6.6	6.4
85 "	...	...	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.4	3.7	3.7	3.5
FEMALES :									
0 years	...	...	43.5	46.6	46.7	49.8	55.4	59.6	62.9
5 "	...	...	51.9	54.0	54.1	56.7	59.9	61.7	63.2
10 "	...	...	48.8	50.6	50.4	52.9	55.9	57.5	58.9
15 "	...	...	44.8	46.4	46.0	48.5	51.4	53.1	54.3
20 "	...	...	41.1	42.4	41.9	44.3	47.1	48.7	49.9
25 "	...	...	37.5	38.6	37.9	40.1	42.8	44.5	45.5
35 "	...	...	30.8	31.4	30.3	32.0	34.4	36.1	36.9
45 "	...	...	24.1	24.4	23.2	24.5	26.3	27.7	28.3
55 "	...	...	17.3	17.5	16.3	17.5	18.9	19.9	20.2
65 "	...	...	11.2	11.5	10.6	11.4	12.4	12.9	13.1
75 "	...	...	6.5	6.7	6.2	6.8	7.3	7.5	7.4
85 "	...	...	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.7	4.2	4.2	4.0
SCOTLAND									
MALES :									
0 years	...	...	41.1	43.9	44.1	45.9	50.1	53.0	56.0
5 "	...	...	48.7	50.9	51.2	52.5	55.8	57.7	59.2
10 "	...	...	46.1	47.8	47.6	48.7	51.9	53.6	54.9
15 "	...	...	42.3	43.8	43.4	44.3	47.5	49.1	50.4
20 "	...	...	38.7	40.1	39.6	40.3	43.3	44.8	46.0
25 "	...	...	35.3	36.5	35.9	36.5	39.2	40.7	41.7
35 "	...	...	28.9	29.4	28.6	28.9	31.2	32.5	33.2
45 "	...	...	22.5	22.7	21.7	21.9	23.5	24.5	25.1
55 "	...	...	16.4	16.4	15.5	15.5	16.6	17.1	17.5
65 "	...	...	10.8	11.0	10.2	10.3	10.9	11.0	11.0
75 "	...	...	6.2	6.6	6.1	6.2	6.5	6.3	6.3
85 "	...	...	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.6	3.4	3.5
FEMALES :									
0 years	...	...	43.5	46.6	46.4	49.0	53.2	56.3	59.5
5 "	...	...	50.6	52.7	52.6	54.4	57.7	59.7	61.5
10 "	...	...	47.9	49.6	49.2	50.7	53.8	55.6	57.2
15 "	...	...	44.3	45.7	45.1	46.5	49.5	51.1	52.7
20 "	...	...	40.8	42.1	41.3	42.5	45.3	46.8	48.3
25 "	...	...	37.4	38.5	37.6	38.7	41.2	42.7	44.0
35 "	...	...	30.9	31.8	30.6	31.2	33.3	34.6	35.6
45 "	...	...	24.3	24.9	23.7	23.9	25.6	26.7	27.3
55 "	...	...	17.7	18.1	16.9	17.1	18.3	19.0	19.4
65 "	...	...	11.7	12.0	11.2	11.4	12.1	12.4	12.6
75 "	...	...	6.7	7.1	6.7	6.9	7.2	7.2	7.1
85 "	...	...	3.4	3.8	3.5	3.6	3.9	3.9	3.8

EXPECTATION OF LIFE

according to the DEATH RATES experienced in each DIVISION
1871 (Ireland from 1881) to 1921 (Northern Ireland, 1926)

experience in the three years about each Census

General for each Division of the United Kingdom)

1871	1881	1891	1901	1911	1921	1926 (a)	1931	Age and Sex			
IRELAND											
In consequence of the incomplete registration of deaths around this period, the values for Ireland have not been computed	47.9	48.7	48.9	52.6	Not available. No census was taken in Ireland in 1921	55.3	Not available. No census was taken in Ireland in 1931	MALES:			
	52.9	53.1	53.6	56.6		58.6		0 years			
	49.3	49.2	49.6	52.5		54.3		5	"		
	45.1	44.9	45.3	48.1		49.8		10	"		
	41.3	41.0	41.4	44.0		45.6		15	"		
	37.7	37.4	37.7	40.2		41.5		20	"		
	30.7	30.5	30.8	32.8		33.3		25	"		
	23.6	23.4	23.7	25.4		25.3		30	"		
	16.8	16.6	16.8	18.5		18.0		35	"		
	10.9	10.6	10.9	12.8		11.9		40	"		
	6.3	6.1	6.2	7.8		7.3		45	"		
	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.9		4.1		50	"		
										55	
										60	
										65	
										70	
										75	
										80	
										85	
											FEMALES:
								0 years			
								5			
								10			
								15			
								20			
								25			
								30			
								35			
								40			
								45			
								50			
								55			
								60			
								65			
								70			
								75			
								80			
								85			
UNITED KINGDOM											
In consequence of the incomplete registration of deaths around this period, the values for Ireland have not been computed	41.7	44.0	43.9	46.2	51.6	Not available. No census was taken in Ireland in 1921	Not available. No census was taken in Great Britain in 1926	Not available. No census was taken in Ireland in 1931	MALES:		
	50.3	52.0	51.9	53.9	57.0				0 years		
	47.2	48.6	48.2	50.0	53.0				5	"	
	43.2	44.4	43.8	45.5	48.5				10	"	
	39.4	40.4	39.7	41.3	44.2				15	"	
	35.9	36.7	35.8	37.4	40.0				20	"	
	29.3	29.4	28.4	29.6	31.8				25	"	
	22.3	22.6	21.5	22.4	24.1				30	"	
	16.4	16.2	15.3	15.9	17.1				35	"	
	10.7	10.6	9.9	10.5	11.3				40	"	
	6.2	6.2	5.8	6.1	6.7				45	"	
	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.7				50	"	
											55
											60
											65
											70
											75
											80
											85
								0 years			
								5			
								10			
								15			
								20			
								25			
								30			
								35			
								40			
								45			
								50			
								55			
								60			
								65			
								70			
								75			
								80			
								85			

(a) Excluding Irish Free State.

DEATHS—UNITED KINGDOM

No. 28—DEATHS BY SEX, AGE AND CAUSE IN THE

NOTE.—The numbers preceding the causes of death relate to those of the reference should be made to that List for

(Compiled by the Registrars-General for

	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928
Both Sexes	579,480	526,858	563,891	558,132	536,411	568,655	543,664
Males	292,949	267,587	285,575	283,483	272,731	288,424	276,818
Females	286,531	259,271	278,316	274,649	263,680	280,231	266,846
Ages at Death							
Under 1 year	74,065	63,709	67,670	65,137	59,661	56,260	53,281
1 and under 2 years	23,947	17,566	19,896	17,979	15,051	15,514	13,106
2 " " 5 " " " "	18,268	14,509	16,941	15,948	13,369	13,822	12,005
5 " " 15 " " " "	18,018	15,669	15,571	16,255	15,469	15,543	15,765
15 " " 25 " " " "	24,614	23,143	23,873	23,853	22,579	23,102	22,996
25 " " 35 " " " "	28,385	25,397	25,844	25,410	24,667	25,596	24,966
35 " " 45 " " " "	38,199	34,489	35,807	34,433	33,300	35,394	32,951
45 " " 55 " " " "	55,778	52,269	54,801	54,874	53,341	57,143	54,064
55 " " 65 " " " "	79,364	75,540	80,475	79,917	78,781	84,651	82,360
65 " " 75 " " " "	106,820	100,147	109,222	108,860	107,227	116,848	113,770
75 years and over	112,022	104,420	113,791	115,466	112,966	124,782	118,400
Causes of Death							
1. Typhoid and paratyphoid fevers	558	546	561	496	454	465	510
4. Measles	8,441	6,638	6,639	6,076	4,719	4,304	5,511
5. Scarlet fever	1,675	1,395	1,388	1,510	1,061	825	773
6. Whooping cough	7,972	5,456	5,884	3,133	4,731	4,751	4,221
7. Diphtheria	4,746	3,316	3,031	3,380	3,609	3,302	3,746
8. Influenza	26,093	9,407	22,502	14,668	10,839	25,034	9,103
10. Tuberculosis of respiratory system	39,603	37,627	38,141	37,690	34,883	35,832	34,399
11. Other tuberculous diseases... ..	11,105	10,999	10,673	10,192	9,349	8,983	8,700
12. Syphilis	1,653	1,597	1,466	1,325	1,421	1,533	1,681
2, 3, 9, 13, 14. Other infectious or parasitic diseases.	3,504	3,443	4,471	4,798	4,965	4,711	4,819
15. Cancer and other malignant tumours	54,307	56,409	58,294	60,055	61,270	62,474	64,612
18. Diabetes mellitus	5,214	5,043	4,841	4,918	5,152	5,589	5,823
21. Locomotor ataxy, general paralysis of insane.	2,859	2,738	2,625	2,566	2,471	2,540	2,479
22. Cerebral hæmorrhage, embolism or thrombosis.	37,354	36,703	37,233	36,914	37,000	34,799	33,246
24. Diseases of the heart	69,183	66,240	70,725	73,967	74,553	82,542	88,158
25. Other diseases of the circulatory system.	19,341	19,568	21,533	22,638	23,443	28,341	31,022
26. Bronchitis	47,490	37,588	43,788	40,673	34,985	38,043	28,012
27. Pneumonia (all forms)	48,949	39,327	47,063	43,649	38,798	44,391	37,914
28. Other diseases of the respiratory system (tuberculosis excepted).	7,626	6,749	7,135	6,828	6,608	6,883	6,326
29. Diarrhœa and enteritis	8,914	9,991	9,011	9,978	10,153	7,615	7,893
30. Appendicitis	3,280	3,435	3,330	3,435	3,284	3,345	3,383
31. Diseases of liver and biliary passages	4,422	4,382	4,366	4,735	4,909	4,725	5,026
33. Nephritis	15,066	14,727	14,874	14,883	15,007	16,179	17,226
35. Puerperal septicæmia and infections	1,352	1,246	1,237	1,308	1,334	1,259	1,458
36. Other diseases of pregnancy, child-birth and the puerperal state.	2,519	2,515	2,361	2,357	2,343	2,182	2,275
38. Congenital debility and malformations, premature birth, etc.	32,070	20,791	29,940	28,414	27,484	26,153	25,570
39. Senility	34,934	31,478	32,125	31,275	30,209	28,398	25,145
40. Suicide	4,209	4,326	4,148	4,531	4,936	5,490	5,420
41, 42. Homicide; Accidental or violent deaths (excluding suicide).	15,792	15,973	16,420	17,320	17,095	18,348	19,582
— Other Causes... ..	59,249	58,205	58,086	59,420	59,346	59,619	59,026

DEATHS—UNITED KINGDOM

UNITED KINGDOM in each Year, 1922 to 1935

*Abridged International List of Causes of Death (1929 Revision), and information as to the precise contents of each head**each Division of the United Kingdom)*

1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	—
623,231	536,860	573,908	567,986	579,467	558,072	561,324	Both Sexes.
314,759	274,849	290,772	287,127	292,175	283,675	285,454	Males.
308,472	262,011	283,136	280,859	287,292	274,397	275,870	Females.
							Ages at Death
58,103	48,514	51,368	49,857	45,939	43,685	42,932	Under 1 year.
17,160	10,510	11,612	10,820	9,390	8,966	6,929	1 and under 2 years.
14,833	10,371	10,607	9,894	9,647	9,927	7,808	2 " " 5 "
16,452	15,059	14,017	13,503	14,070	14,910	12,813	5 " " 15 "
24,250	22,355	22,663	21,651	21,483	19,669	18,726	15 " " 25 "
26,780	24,862	25,300	24,914	26,174	24,809	24,009	25 " " 35 "
36,391	31,657	32,340	31,099	33,182	30,119	29,977	35 " " 45 "
61,054	53,596	55,352	53,263	56,546	52,930	52,275	45 " " 55 "
94,045	84,512	89,107	88,760	91,648	90,446	91,598	55 " " 65 "
132,859	116,362	126,292	127,318	129,823	128,560	132,062	65 " " 75 "
141,304	119,062	135,250	136,907	141,565	134,051	142,145	75 years and over.
							Causes of Death
457	387	297	306	277	198	260	1. Typhoid and paratyphoid fevers.
3,728	5,034	4,137	4,366	2,079	4,884	1,907	4. Measles.
866	892	735	804	1,087	1,361	907	5. Scarlet fever.
7,483	2,340	3,553	3,672	3,195	2,532	2,221	6. Whooping cough.
3,991	4,030	3,090	2,769	3,116	4,782	4,156	7. Diphtheria.
33,854	5,970	16,254	15,335	25,789	6,560	9,257	8. Influenza.
35,932	33,618	33,792	31,665	31,860	29,547	28,438	10. Tuberculosis of respiratory system.
8,260	8,009	7,757	7,531	6,770	6,472	5,759	11. Other tuberculous diseases.
1,538	1,557	1,575	1,444	1,417	1,361	1,371	12. Syphilis.
5,305	5,131	5,782	5,335	5,339	5,348	4,583	2, 3, 9, 13, 14. Other infectious or parasitic diseases.
65,473	66,480	68,068	69,740	70,620	72,473	73,902	15. Cancer and other malignant tumours.
6,359	6,384	6,590	6,910	7,113	7,388	7,550	18. Diabetes mellitus.
2,391	2,160	2,140	2,130	1,980	1,817	1,825	21. Locomotor ataxy, general paralysis of insane.
35,202	33,672	34,404	35,127	34,245	34,183	34,804	22. Cerebral hæmorrhage, embolism or thrombosis.
108,321	101,384	113,950	115,459	121,571	123,465	130,511	24. Diseases of the heart.
26,372	24,105	25,796	26,884	27,074	27,494	28,008	25. Other diseases of the circulatory system.
39,457	24,246	29,779	24,646	25,312	20,500	19,690	26. Bronchitis.
52,475	34,365	39,654	36,168	35,837	34,153	32,665	27. Pneumonia (all forms).
7,534	5,966	6,438	6,179	6,327	5,660	5,905	28. Other diseases of the respiratory system (tuberculosis excepted).
8,446	6,703	6,453	7,251	7,107	5,899	6,100	29. Diarrhœa and enteritis.
3,414	3,503	3,450	3,614	3,598	3,561	3,568	30. Appendicitis.
4,843	4,901	4,721	4,672	4,367	4,757	4,838	31. Diseases of liver and biliary passages.
18,015	18,085	18,426	18,543	17,707	18,003	18,278	33. Nephritis.
1,419	1,504	1,301	1,273	1,314	1,505	1,288	35. Puerperal septicæmia and infections.
2,135	2,145	1,977	2,024	1,949	1,953	1,859	36. Other diseases of pregnancy, child-birth and the puerperal state.
20,194	25,056	25,075	24,747	23,967	23,737	23,462	38. Congenital debility and malformations, premature birth, etc.
26,774	22,905	22,862	22,970	21,545	20,473	21,339	39. Senility.
5,529	5,607	5,703	6,314	6,247	6,143	5,741	40. Suicide.
20,108	20,379	19,138	18,880	19,850	19,996	19,491	41, 42. Homicide; Accidental or violent deaths (excluding suicide).
61,356	59,342	61,011	61,228	60,808	61,862	61,641	— Other Causes.

INFANTILE MORTALITY

No. 29—DEATHS of INFANTS under one Year of Age per Thousand Births in each DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM for CENSUS periods from 1871 to 1931 and in each YEAR, 1913 and 1922 to 1935

NOTE—The figures in the upper portion of this Table represent the average experience in the three years about each Census

(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Registrar-General for each Division of the United Kingdom)

YEARS	ENGLAND AND WALES			SCOTLAND			IRELAND (a)			UNITED KINGDOM (a)		
	Both Sexes	Males	Fe-males	Both Sexes	Males	Fe-males	Both Sexes	Males	Females	Both Sexes	Males	Fe-males
1870-2...	156	169	141	126	135	115	(a)(b)94	(a)(b)102	(a)(b)86	(a)144	(a)156	(a)131
1880-2...	141	154	128	118	129	108	(a)100	(a)108	(a)91	(a)134	(a)146	(a)121
1890-2...	149	164	134	125	136	114	(a)98	(a)106	(a)90	(a)141	(a)155	(a)127
1900-2...	146	160	131	124	136	111	(a)103	(a)111	(a)95	(a)140	(a)153	(a)126
1910-2...	110	121	98	109	120	97	(a)92	(a)100	(a)83	(a)108	(a)119	(a)97
1920-2...	80	90	69	94	106	82	(a)77	(a)85	(a)69	(a)81	(a)91	(a)71
1925-7...	—	—	—	—	—	—	83	92	73	—	—	—
1930-2...	64	72	55	84	94	73	75	83	66	67	75	58
1913 ...	108	120	96	110	122	97	(a)97	(a)108	(a)86	(a)108	(a)119	(a)95
1922 ...	77	87	66	101	114	89	77	85	70	80	90	69
1923 ...	69	78	60	79	88	69	76	84	69	71	80	61
1924 ...	75	85	65	98	110	81	85	94	74	78	88	68
1925 ...	75	84	66	91	104	77	86	98	74	77	87	67
1926 ...	70	79	61	83	94	72	85	94	75	72	81	63
1927 ...	70	79	60	89	99	78	78	85	70	72	82	63
1928 ...	65	74	56	86	96	75	78	87	69	68	77	59
1929 ...	74	83	65	87	97	76	86	99	72	76	86	67
1930 ...	60	68	51	83	93	72	68	75	60	63	71	54
1931 ...	66	75	57	82	93	70	73	81	65	68	78	59
1932 ...	65	73	56	86	95	77	83	92	73	68	77	59
1933 ...	64	72	55	81	89	72	80	87	71	66	75	58
1934 ...	59	65	51	78	87	68	70	80	58	61	69	54
1935 ...	57	64	50	77	87	66	86	96	76	60	68	53

(a) Inclusive, in 1921 and prior years, of particulars for territory which is now the Irish Free State.
 (b) In consequence of the incomplete registration of deaths around this period these rates should be used with caution.

INFECTIOUS DISEASES

No. 30—NOTIFIED CASES of certain INFECTIOUS DISEASES in each DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM in each YEAR from 1921 to 1935

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Registrar-General for England and Wales, the Chief Medical Officer of the Ministry of Health, the Scottish Board of Health (now the Department of Health for Scotland) and Local Government Services, Northern Ireland]

YEARS	England and Wales	Scotland	Northern Ireland	United Kingdom	England and Wales	Scotland	Northern Ireland	United Kingdom	
DIPHTHERIA					ENTERIC FEVER				
1921 ...	66,506	10,112	—	—	3,835	595	—	—	
1922 ...	52,153	7,372	—	—	2,414	439	—	—	
1923 ...	40,009	7,106	925	48,040	3,211	794	168	4,173	
1924 ...	41,980	6,827	741	49,548	4,121	486	127	4,734	
1925 ...	47,720	7,292	1,013	56,025	2,779	489	310	3,578	
1926 ...	51,069	7,999	1,267	60,335	2,739	396	241	3,376	
1927 ...	52,011	10,324	1,097	63,432	3,533	530	318	4,381	
1928 ...	61,134	10,796	1,353	73,283	3,495	443	283	4,221	
1929 ...	62,774	10,471	1,305	74,550	2,835	438	361	3,634	
1930 ...	73,953	10,946	1,568	86,467	2,952	737	142	3,831	
1931 ...	50,290	8,915	1,293	60,498	2,290	380	127	2,797	
1932 ...	43,399	7,586	1,097	52,082	2,544	296	160	3,000	
1933 ...	47,435	8,376	1,497	57,308	1,758	575	77	2,410	
1934 ...	68,759	11,824	2,207	82,790	1,213	252	95	1,560	
1935 ...	65,084	11,530	2,373	78,987	1,750	543	288	2,581	
ERYSIPELAS					SCARLET FEVER				
1921 ...	13,231	3,644	—	—	137,073	17,025	—	—	
1922 ...	13,171	3,373	—	—	108,242	14,589	—	—	
1923 ...	12,335	3,354	190	15,879	85,603	16,754	1,622	103,979	
1924 ...	12,879	2,916	124	15,919	84,654	13,047	2,898	105,599	
1925 ...	15,003	3,371	172	18,546	91,362	20,896	3,696	115,954	
1926 ...	14,597	3,380	230	18,207	81,672	21,795	2,378	105,845	
1927 ...	14,708	2,987	236	17,941	84,450	17,284	2,318	104,052	
1928 ...	16,359	3,268	205	19,832	102,611	15,347	3,385	121,343	
1929 ...	17,707	3,897	209	21,813	120,232	15,405	2,098	137,735	
1930 ...	18,307	4,042	208	22,557	111,077	16,016	2,257	129,350	
1931 ...	15,245	3,671	207	19,123	81,663	13,049	2,201	102,513	
1932 ...	14,527	3,669	238	18,434	85,054	27,975	2,524	115,553	
1933 ...	17,997	3,962	197	22,156	129,528	38,784	4,181	172,493	
1934 ...	20,643	4,032	208	24,883	152,069	33,154	5,344	190,567	
1935 ...	16,926	3,342	282	20,550	120,456	22,670	7,594	150,720	
SMALL-POX					DYSENTERY				
1921 ...	315	106	—	—	1,223	108	—	—	
1922 ...	973	7	—	—	789	42	—	—	
1923 ...	2,485	3	—	2,488	484	60	—	544	
1924 ...	3,765	4	1	3,770	386	42	1	431	
1925 ...	5,365	2	—	5,367	345	52	—	397	
1926 ...	10,146	1	—	10,147	530	256	3	789	
1927 ...	14,767	154	—	14,921	440	187	1	628	
1928 ...	12,420	146	—	12,566	683	214	—	897	
1929 ...	10,967	18	—	10,985	573	274	—	847	
1930 ...	11,830	15	—	11,854	538	262	—	800	
1931 ...	5,664	—	—	5,664	836	364	—	1,200	
1932 ...	2,039	—	—	2,039	924	482	—	1,406	
1933 ...	631	—	—	631	783	410	—	1,193	
1934 ...	179	—	—	179	763	298	2	1,063	
1935 ...	1	—	—	1	1,177	389	—	1,566	

Table continued on next page.

INFECTIOUS DISEASES

No. 30—NOTIFIED CASES of certain INFECTIOUS DISEASES in each DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM in each YEAR from 1921 to 1935—*continued*

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Registrar-General for England and Wales, the Chief Medical Officer of the Ministry of Health, the Scottish Board of Health (now the Department of Health for Scotland) and Local Government Services, Northern Ireland]

YEARS	England and Wales	Scotland	Northern Ireland	United Kingdom	England and Wales	Scotland	Northern Ireland	United Kingdom
OPHTHALMIA NEONATORUM					PNEUMONIA (ACUTE PRIMARY AND ACUTE INFLUENZAL)			
1921 ...	8,313	1,897	(a)	—	33,830	7,854	—	—
1922 ...	7,107	1,485		—	52,513	13,951	—	—
1923 ...	6,592	1,390		—	44,624	9,039	303	53,966
1924 ...	6,267	1,289		—	60,794	15,264	324	76,382
1925 ...	5,748	1,246		—	55,960	12,624	310	68,894
1926 ...	5,896	1,295		—	51,010	13,003	306	64,319
1927 ...	5,891	1,341		—	67,757	15,260	322	83,339
1928 ...	5,609	1,292		—	60,298	13,884	288	74,470
1929 ...	5,448	1,215		—	86,238	18,859	383	105,480
1930 ...	5,481	1,431		(b) 110	7,022	50,889	14,931	203	66,023
1931 ...	5,158	1,443	68	6,669	60,873	13,413	280	74,566
1932 ...	4,730	1,662	28	6,420	57,401	16,409	211	74,021
1933 ...	4,056	1,472	15	5,543	65,009	13,304	246	78,559
1934 ...	4,487	1,481	19	5,987	51,483	13,892	288	65,663
1935 ...	4,369	1,345	26	5,740	46,901	13,375	292	60,568
PUERPERAL FEVER					TUBERCULOSIS OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM			
1921 ...	2,211	624	—	—	56,334	8,030	(a)	—
1922 ...	2,134	586	—	—	53,422	7,752		—
1923 ...	2,191	580	22	2,793	59,172	7,080		—
1924 ...	2,183	552	18	2,753	60,747	7,371		—
1925 ...	2,396	634	7	3,037	60,770	6,616		—
1926 ...	(c)2,611	667	47	3,325	59,520	6,669		—
1927 ...	(c)1,989	762	35	2,786	58,109	6,051		—
1928 ...	(c)2,380	982	34	3,396	57,682	6,203		—
1929 ...	(c)2,359	(d)1,179	35	3,573	57,274	6,112		—
1930 ...	(c)2,582	(d)1,177	(e)62	3,821	54,331	5,671		—
1931 ...	(c)2,341	(d)1,223	(e)28	3,592	54,596	5,634	—	
1932 ...	(c)2,121	(d)1,296	(e)26	3,443	51,836	5,537	—	
1933 ...	(c)2,094	(d)1,104	(e)33	3,231	49,958	5,313	—	
1934 ...	(c)2,471	(d)1,218	(e)60	3,749	48,208	4,985	—	
1935 ...	(c)2,247	(d)1,134	(e)65	3,446	45,015	4,939	(f)694	50,648
TUBERCULOSIS, OTHER FORMS					TOTAL—TUBERCULOSIS			
1921 ...	15,368	4,442	(a)	—	71,702	12,472	(a)	—
1922 ...	15,837	4,594		—	69,259	12,346		—
1923 ...	20,216	5,203		—	79,388	12,283		—
1924 ...	20,411	5,099		—	81,158	12,470		—
1925 ...	20,667	5,106		—	81,437	11,722		—
1926 ...	20,134	4,656		—	79,654	11,325		—
1927 ...	19,781	4,436		—	77,890	10,487		—
1928 ...	20,199	4,682		—	77,881	10,885		—
1929 ...	18,682	4,228		—	75,956	10,340		—
1930 ...	18,670	4,242		—	73,001	9,913		—
1931 ...	18,378	3,966	—	72,974	9,600	—		
1932 ...	17,956	3,909	—	69,792	9,446	—		
1933 ...	16,393	3,297	—	66,351	8,610	—		
1934 ...	16,022	3,066	—	64,230	8,051	—		
1935 ...	14,608	2,951	—	59,623	7,390	—		

(a) Not compulsorily notifiable in all districts.

(b) Notifiable as from 1st January, 1930.

(c) From 1st October, 1926, puerperal pyrexia was made notifiable: 1,823 cases were notified from October to December, 1926, 5,508 in 1927, 5,409 in 1928, 5,610 in 1929, 5,647 in 1930, 5,744 in 1931, 5,446 in 1932, 5,806 in 1933, 5,960 in 1934, and 5,395 in 1935.

(d) From 1st October, 1929, puerperal pyrexia was made notifiable: 205 cases were notified from October to December, 1929, 906 in 1930, 888 in 1931, 981 in 1932, 950 in 1933, 922 in 1934, and 806 in 1935.

(e) From 1st January, 1930, puerperal pyrexia was made notifiable: 57 cases were notified in 1930, 70 in 1931, 65 in 1932, 55 in 1933, 92 in 1934, and 94 in 1935.

(f) Notifiable as from 14th November, 1934.

PARLIAMENTARY ELECTORATE

No. 31—NUMBER of PERSONS on the REGISTER of PARLIAMENTARY ELECTORS in each DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM at the date of each of the GENERAL ELECTIONS, 1892 to 1935

(Compiled from the Reports of the Registrar-General for England and Wales and from other sources)

YEARS				ENGLAND AND WALES	SCOTLAND	IRELAND (a)	UNITED KINGDOM (a)
1892	...	...	Men ...	4,810,237	606,403	(a)744,816	(a)6,161,456
1895	...	...	„ ...	4,959,805	636,097	(a)736,552	(a)6,332,454
1900	...	...	„ ...	5,287,285	681,132	(a)764,196	(a)6,732,613
1906	...	...	„ ...	5,824,884	750,401	(a)691,423	(a)7,266,708
1910	(Jan.)	...	„ ...	6,221,607	785,208	(a)698,787	(a)7,705,602
„	(Dec.)	...	„ ...	6,221,607	800,448	(a)698,787	(a)7,720,842
1918	...	...	{ Men ...	10,281,054	1,392,119	1,239,993	12,913,166
			{ Women	6,941,929	840,547	696,680	8,479,156
			Total	17,222,983	2,232,666	(a)1,936,673	(a)21,392,322
1922	...	...	{ Men ...	10,312,248	—	369,651	—
			{ Women	7,689,444	—	241,713	—
			Total	18,001,692	2,261,201	611,364	20,874,257
1923	...	...	{ Men ...	10,498,179	1,235,231	367,629	12,101,039
			{ Women	7,890,654	867,049	244,796	9,002,499
			Total	18,388,833	(b)2,282,102	(c)615,260	(b)(c)21,286,105
1924	...	...	{ Men ...	10,719,922	1,343,276	368,055	12,431,253
			{ Women	8,086,920	965,999	244,905	9,297,924
			Total	18,806,842	(d)2,311,870	612,960	(d)21,731,672
1929	...	...	{ Men ...	11,866,794	1,413,602	377,038	13,657,434
			{ Women	13,223,909	1,566,657	398,269	15,193,925
			Total	25,090,793	2,980,259	775,307	28,851,359
1931	...	...	{ Men ...	12,288,852	1,434,547	374,782	14,098,181
			{ Women	13,847,092	1,605,117	402,421	15,854,630
			Total	26,135,944	3,039,664	777,203	29,952,811
1935	...	...	{ Men ...	12,911,621	1,493,614	301,167	14,801,402
			{ Women	14,484,186	1,669,240	418,395	16,571,821
			Total	27,395,807	3,162,854	800,562	31,373,223

- (a) Inclusive, in years prior to 1922, of particulars for territory which is now the Irish Free State.
(b) Including 179,822 electors whose sex was not distinguished.
(c) Including 2,835 electors, whose sex was not distinguished.
(d) Including 2,495 electors whose sex was not distinguished.

HOUSES AND BUILDINGS

No. 32—NUMBERS of HOUSES OCCUPIED and UNOCCUPIED in each DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM at each CENSUS from 1851 to 1931

(Compiled from the Census Reports for each Division of the United Kingdom)

YEARS	Occupied	Unoccupied	Total	Occupied	Unoccupied	Total
	ENGLAND AND WALES			SCOTLAND		
1851 ...	3,278,039	153,494	3,431,533	(a)	(a)	(a)
1861 ...	3,739,505	184,694	3,924,199	(a)	(a)	(a)
1871 ...	4,259,117	261,345	4,520,462	(a)	(a)	(a)
1881 ...	4,831,519	386,676	5,218,195	739,005	59,697	798,702
1891 ...	5,451,497	372,184	5,823,681	817,568	51,460	869,028
1901 ...	6,260,852	448,932	6,709,784	926,914	59,420	986,334
1911 ...	7,141,781	408,652	7,550,433	1,013,369	89,060	1,102,429
1921 ...	7,759,821	218,833	7,978,654	1,057,609	51,835	1,109,444
1931 ...	9,123,279	276,256	9,399,535	1,149,267	47,976	1,197,243
	IRELAND			UNITED KINGDOM		
1851 ...	1,046,223	65,263	1,111,486	(a)	(a)	(a)
1861 ...	995,156	40,957	1,036,113	(a)	(a)	(a)
1871 ...	961,380	31,530	992,910	(a)	(a)	(a)
1881 ...	914,108	58,257	972,365	6,484,632	504,630	6,989,262
1891 ...	870,578	69,320	939,898	7,139,643	492,964	7,632,607
1901 ...	858,162	74,321	932,483	8,045,928	582,673	8,628,601
1911 ...	861,879	69,010	930,889	9,017,029	566,722	9,583,751
1921 (b) ...	—	—	—	—	—	—
1926 (c) ...	268,834	16,595	285,429	—	—	—
1931 (b) ...	—	—	—	—	—	—

NOTE.—For definition of the term "house," which has varied slightly from time to time, reference should be made to the Census Reports. Prior to 1921, the figures for England and Wales relate to all habitations, whereas for 1921 and 1931 the figures are in respect of private family habitations only.

(a) Comparable figures are not available.

(b) A Census of Ireland was not taken in 1921 or 1931.

(c) Excluding Irish Free State.

No. 33.—NUMBER of HOUSES BUILT with and without STATE ASSISTANCE in each Year ended 31st MARCH, 1920 to 1936
(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Ministry of Health; the Department of Health for Scotland; and from information supplied by the Government of Northern Ireland)

Years ended 31st March	Houses built by Authorities	Houses built by Private Enterprise		Total
		With State Assistance	Without State Assistance	
ENGLAND AND WALES				
1920	(a) 576	139	(b)	
1921	(a) 15,585	12,964	(c) 30,000	1,335
1922	(a) 80,783	20,288		
1923	(a) 57,535	10,318	(d) 23,800	91,653
1924	(a) 14,353	4,311		86,210
1925	(a) 20,624	47,045		136,889
1926	(a) 44,218	62,769		173,426
1927	(a) 74,093	79,686		217,629
1928	(a) 104,034	74,548		238,914
1929	(a) 55,723	49,069		169,532
1930	(a) 60,245	50,124		202,060
1931	55,874	2,565		133,807
1932	70,061	2,333		200,812
1933	55,991	2,493		200,496
1934	55,840	2,913		266,622
1935	41,593	1,139		329,106
1936	52,315	222		323,926
SCOTLAND				
1920	—	—	(e) 5,000	23,942
1921	1,201	364		
1922	5,796	1,289		
1923	9,527	765		
1924	5,251	223	(f) 1,850	7,324
1925	3,233	1,785	(f) 1,852	6,875
1926	5,290	3,800	(f) 1,815	10,905
1927	9,855	3,995	(f) 2,017	(g) 17,499
1928	16,460	3,177	(f) 2,147	(g) 22,694
1929	13,954	3,087	(f) 1,275	(g) 18,326
1930	13,023	3,701	(f) 1,408	18,132
1931	8,122	3,061	(f) 1,814	12,297
1932	8,952	2,976	(f) 1,726	13,654
1933	12,165	3,910	(f) 5,570	21,645
1934	16,491	8,343	(f) 5,961	30,795
1935	15,745	—	(h) 6,096	21,841
1936	18,293	—	7,326	25,619
NORTHERN IRELAND (i)				
1921	—		Information not available	
1922	—			
1923	—			
1924	—	102		
1925	73	675		
1926	882	1,382		
1927	123	1,504		
1928	91	2,142		
1929	193	3,620		
1930	300	4,540		
1931	144	5,036		
1932	37	2,565		
1933	15	554		
1934	20	446		
1935	50	1,151		
1936	20	3,717		

NOTE.—For the purpose of this return each self-contained flat or tenement in a multiple building is counted as a separate house.

(a) Houses built with State Assistance. Information is not available in regard to the number of houses built by Local Authorities without State Assistance in these years.

(b) The figures in this column exclude houses having a reasonable value exceeding £78 (or £105 in the Metropolitan Police District).

(c) This figure is approximate only and includes the period March to September, 1922. Exact statistics of unassisted building are not available.

(d) This figure is for the half-year September, 1922, to March, 1923.

(e) Estimated to 31st December.

(f) Records up to and including 1934 were only compiled yearly to 31st December, and these figures are for the years ending on that date.

(g) Inclusive of houses built by the Second Scottish National Housing Company (Housing Trust) Limited, on behalf of Government: 1,652 in 1927, 890 in 1928, and 10 in 1929.

(h) This figure includes 260 houses built under Guarantee under Section 3 of the Housing (Financial Provisions) (Scotland) Act, 1933, and is for the year to 31st March, 1935. Quarterly figures have been obtained only since the beginning of 1934, and 1935 is the first year for which the figure to 31st March is available. This figure, therefore, overlaps the figure shown for 1934 by 5,098 for the nine months March–December, 1934.

(i) In addition 1,155 houses were erected by Local Authorities, and 261 by private builders with the aid of grants from the Unemployment Relief Fund, and 502 houses were erected by Local Authorities and 237 by private builders between 1921 and 1923 with the aid of Government grants under the Housing (1) Act, 1919. The total number of houses, as above, erected in Northern Ireland with State Assistance from transfer of services to 31st March, 1936, was as follows: Local Authorities, 3,610; Private Builders, 27,932.

UNIVERSITY EDUCATION—GREAT BRITAIN

(The information covers University Institutions which are in receipt of Treasury
and University Colleges published

No. 34.—UNIVERSITY

ACADEMIC YEAR	New Students Admitted (Full-time only)		Number taking Courses (Full and part-time)		Full-Time Students					
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Advanced		First Degree		Diploma	
					Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
1920-1	7,722	3,366	37,921	14,221	862	411	19,658	8,028	6,366	1,671
1921-2	5,828	3,421	36,838	14,407	1,198	493	18,966	8,715	5,730	1,681
1922-3(b)	8,424	3,878	42,512	16,440	1,706	285	24,303	10,110	6,246	2,280
1923-4	8,005	3,842	40,831	16,306	1,813	324	23,065	10,384	5,074	2,232
1924-5	8,194	3,910	39,671	16,251	1,788	335	22,409	10,271	4,716	2,275
1925-6	8,468	3,865	40,156	16,140	1,734	329	22,478	10,204	4,623	2,238
1926-7	8,826	3,902	40,859	16,282	1,671	322	23,229	10,202	4,593	2,337
1927-8	8,945	4,002	41,552	16,203	1,675	369	24,091	10,357	4,484	2,286
1928-9	9,296	3,704	42,596	15,952	1,708	374	24,986	10,233	4,716	2,292
1929-30	9,877	3,931	43,561	15,913	1,763	365	25,924	10,122	4,995	2,434
1930-1	10,078	3,967	46,057	16,255	1,860	377	26,863	10,023	5,906	2,558
1931-2	10,423	3,879	46,820	15,707	2,005	394	27,618	9,994	6,128	2,371
1932-3	10,977	4,073	48,200	15,915	2,178	408	28,722	10,094	6,358	2,395
1933-4	11,031	3,830	49,114	15,306	2,473	425	29,503	9,849	6,222	2,265
1934-5	10,808	3,679	49,061	14,989	2,446	420	29,671	9,613	6,289	2,199

NOTE.—Particulars for certain Institutions were included in the statistics of University Education for the first time in the following years:—London Royal Holloway College and Swansea University College in 1920-1; Durham and London Birkbeck College, also Manchester College of Technology (Table No. 39 only) in 1921-2; Oxford and Cambridge Universities (Tables No. 34-37 only), and Exeter University College in 1922-3; Oxford and Cambridge Universities (Table No. 39 only) in 1925-6, Guy's Hospital Medical School and College of the Pharmaceutical Society in 1930-31, and London Courtauld Institute of Art and Institute of Education in 1932-33.

No. 35.—HOME and UNIVERSITY RESIDENCE of FULL-TIME STUDENTS
at UNIVERSITIES, &C.

ACA- DEMIC YEAR	Country of Home Residence			University Residence							
	British Isles	Other British Coun- tries	Foreign Coun- tries	Colleges and Hostels		Lodgings		At Home		Total	
				Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
1920-1	34,529	1,780	687	1,212	2,865	11,891	2,333	13,783	4,912	26,886	10,110
1921-2	34,091	1,835	857	1,508	3,111	11,102	2,337	13,284	5,441	25,894	10,889
1922-3	40,938	2,679	1,313	5,584	4,305	13,486	2,345	13,185	6,025	32,255	12,675
1923-4	39,202	2,435	1,255	5,414	4,137	12,539	2,450	11,999	6,353	29,952	12,940
1924-5	37,983	2,460	1,351	5,557	4,249	11,846	2,224	11,510	6,408	28,913	12,881
1925-6	37,800	2,400	1,406	5,665	4,290	11,776	2,217	11,394	6,264	28,835	12,771
1926-7	38,376	2,526	1,452	5,891	4,387	11,760	2,092	11,842	6,382	29,493	12,861
1927-8	38,989	2,736	1,537	6,114	4,382	12,022	2,248	12,114	6,382	30,250	13,012
1928-9	39,919	2,809	1,581	6,299	4,538	12,486	2,154	12,625	6,207	31,410	12,899
1929-30	41,030	2,849	1,724	6,740	4,635	12,881	2,130	13,061	6,156	32,682	12,921
1930-1	43,019	2,759	1,809	7,108	4,636	13,419	2,145	14,102	6,177	34,629	12,958
1931-2	44,110	2,659	1,741	7,352	4,600	13,509	2,132	14,890	6,027	35,751	12,759
1932-3	45,677	2,653	1,825	7,455	4,614	13,987	2,180	15,816	6,103	37,258	12,897
1933-4	46,067	2,623	2,047	7,526	4,551	14,184	2,030	16,488	5,958	38,198	12,539
1934-5	45,985	2,659	1,994	7,550	4,481	14,298	2,060	16,558	5,691	38,406	12,232

UNIVERSITY EDUCATION—GREAT BRITAIN

grant. The figures are compiled from the Annual Returns from Universities by the University Grants Committee)

STUDENTS (a)

Part-time Students								ACADEMIC YEAR
Advanced		First Degree		Diploma		Occasional		
Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	
1,366	393	697	204	1,333	576	7,639	2,938	1920-1
1,576	432	1,063	363	1,031	542	7,274	2,181	1921-2
892	270	1,113	388	1,673	754	6,579	2,353	1922-3(b)
976	233	1,068	333	1,693	720	7,142	2,080	1923-4
1,001	273	1,168	396	1,765	511	6,824	2,190	1924-5
1,183	306	1,187	465	1,918	546	7,033	2,052	1925-6
1,187	332	1,173	428	2,331	575	6,675	2,086	1926-7
1,236	325	1,157	416	2,442	568	6,467	1,882	1927-8
1,274	307	1,180	416	2,466	496	6,266	1,834	1928-9
1,351	332	1,288	400	2,311	557	5,929	1,703	1929-30
1,519	315	1,408	420	2,208	575	6,293	1,987	1930-1
1,493	324	1,371	460	2,124	443	6,081	1,721	1931-2
1,562	321	1,378	452	2,060	393	5,942	1,852	1932-3
1,590	350	1,442	406	2,073	464	5,811	1,547	1933-4
1,637	332	1,416	392	1,966	499	5,636	1,534	1934-5

(a) Exclusive of students at extra-mural classes. For numbers of students attending such classes recognized for grant by the Board of Education and supervised by Universities and University Colleges, see Table No. 46, p. 60.

(b) A new classification for "advanced" students was introduced in 1922-3, which led to the omission from this classification of a considerable body of students formerly included under it, and their transfer mainly to the "Diploma" columns.

No. 36—COURSES taken by FULL-TIME STUDENTS at UNIVERSITIES, &C.

ACADEMIC YEAR	Arts, including Theology, Fine Art, Law, Music, Commerce, Economics, and Education		Pure Science		Medicine, including Dentistry		Technology, including Engineering, Applied Chemistry, Mining, Metallurgy, Architecture, etc.		Agriculture, including Forestry, Horticulture, and Dairy Work	
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
1920-1 ...	6,131	5,605	4,305	1,582	8,896	2,741	6,819	55	735	127
1921-2 ...	5,805	6,252	4,295	1,851	9,017	2,595	6,019	68	758	123
1922-3 (a)	10,232	7,999	5,634	2,129	9,498	2,368	5,489	78	1,091	101
1923-4 (a)	10,393	8,588	5,203	2,199	8,866	1,998	4,652	57	758	98
1924-5 ...	10,950	8,941	5,165	2,164	7,896	1,631	4,156	49	746	96
1925-6 ...	11,622	9,138	5,250	2,081	7,288	1,402	3,999	54	676	96
1926-7 ...	12,436	9,426	5,180	2,043	7,179	1,236	3,925	45	723	111
1927-8 ...	13,367	9,694	5,229	2,003	7,074	1,148	3,877	54	703	113
1928-9 ...	14,005	9,620	5,405	1,972	7,279	1,103	4,016	66	705	133
1929-30 ...	14,657	9,652	5,596	1,942	7,623	1,136	4,081	71	725	120
1930-1 ...	15,091	9,582	5,866	2,002	8,702	1,187	4,197	77	773	110
1931-2 ...	15,324	9,234	6,125	2,006	9,107	1,272	4,401	87	734	110
1932-3 ...	15,952	9,223	6,328	2,066	9,835	1,412	4,443	91	700	105
1933-4 ...	16,129	8,659	6,598	2,159	10,426	1,525	4,344	95	701	101
1934-5 ...	15,898	8,245	6,658	2,126	10,854	1,646	4,274	95	722	120

(a) Exclusive of 311 men in 1922-3 and 80 men in 1923-4 for which particulars under Faculties are not available.

UNIVERSITY EDUCATION—GREAT BRITAIN

No. 37.—UNIVERSITY DEGREES AND DIPLOMAS OBTAINED

ACADEMIC YEAR	DEGREES								DIPLOMAS	
	First Degrees				Higher Degrees (a)		Total		Men	Women
	Honours		Ordinary		Men	Women	Men	Women		
	Men	Women	Men	Women						
1920-1 ...	1,204	548	1,941	664	529	174	3,674	1,336	1,957	751
1921-2 ...	1,877	696	2,845	934	697	146	5,419	1,776	2,282	820
1922-3 ...	3,687	979	3,273	1,283	1,338	341	8,298	2,603	2,672	1,002
1923-4 ...	3,464	1,586	3,434	1,620	1,401	405	8,299	3,611	2,498	1,102
1924-5 ...	3,204	1,290	2,956	1,619	2,271	439	8,431	3,348	2,509	1,235
1925-6 ...	2,913	1,288	2,710	1,585	805	151	6,428	3,024	2,457	1,297
1926-7 ...	2,945	1,566	2,692	1,314	869	175	6,506	3,055	2,618	1,417
1927-8 ...	3,094	1,665	2,643	1,315	921	208	6,658	3,188	2,410	1,451
1928-9 ...	3,209	1,589	2,604	1,263	947	191	6,760	3,043	2,569	1,387
1929-30 ...	3,458	1,474	2,773	1,290	1,043	188	7,274	2,952	2,549	1,398
1930-1 ...	3,617	1,408	2,877	1,227	1,123	200	7,617	2,835	3,058	1,622
1931-2 ...	3,681	1,398	3,024	1,244	1,157	191	7,862	2,833	3,122	1,469
1932-3 ...	3,941	1,443	2,869	1,245	1,176	198	7,986	2,836	3,527	1,544
1933-4 ...	3,935	1,402	2,948	1,146	1,266	184	8,149	2,732	3,283	1,493
1934-5 ...	4,167	1,377	2,919	1,097	1,202	161	8,288	2,635	3,387	1,431

(a) From 1925-6, inclusive, the figures are exclusive of Higher Degrees given without further study, examination, or other test.

No. 38.—FULL-TIME TEACHING STAFF AT UNIVERSITIES, &C.

ACADEMIC YEAR	NUMBERS					AVERAGE SALARY				
	Pro-fessors	Readers, Assistant Pro-fessors and Independent Lecturers	Lecturers	Assistant Lecturers and Demonstrators	Others	Pro-fessors	Readers, Assistant Pro-fessors and Independent Lecturers	Lecturers	Assistant Lecturers and Demonstrators	Others
1925-6 ...	766	341	961	904	51	£	£	£	£	£
1926-7 ...	772	325	997	864	127	}	Information not published	}	}	}
1927-8 ...	786	331	1,022	852	178					
1928-9 ...	792	332	1,123	810	202					
1929-30 ...	798	334	1,147	827	243	1,071	627	455	310	353
1930-1 ...	826	340	1,205	858	272	}	Information not published	}	}	}
1931-2 ...	842	341	1,254	863	290					
1932-3 ...	853	343	1,290	865	278					
1933-4 ...	854	355	1,334	867	259					
1934-5 ...	855	374	1,391	856	259	1,095	664	471	308	384

NOTE.—For the Universities of Oxford and Cambridge, only full-time Professors and Readers are included. In addition, there are at Oxford and Cambridge a large number of Lecturers, &c., many of whom are in College as well as University employment, together numbering about 1,000 in 1934-5.

UNIVERSITY EDUCATION—GREAT BRITAIN

No. 39—SUMMARIES OF ACCOUNTS OF UNIVERSITIES, &c.

INCOME						
ACADEMIC YEAR	Endowments	Grants		Tuition and other Fees	Other Receipts	Total Receipts
		Parliamentary	Local Authorities			
1920-1 ...	£ 337,844	£ 1,013,970	£ 280,900	£ 1,177,292	£ 210,493	£ 3,020,499
1921-2 ...	370,580	1,261,851	419,511	1,277,050	249,776	3,578,768
1922-3 ...	389,961	1,275,569	427,181	1,239,489	250,691	3,582,891
1923-4 ...	414,191	1,272,943	430,651	1,206,545	263,006	3,587,336
1924-5 ...	413,712	1,305,774	492,120	1,152,461	271,752	3,635,819
1925-6 ...	628,761	1,840,447	517,834	1,429,572	399,495	4,816,109
1926-7 ...	664,257	1,827,001	518,997	1,506,181	431,891	4,948,327
1927-8 ...	681,341	1,841,005	504,338	1,539,519	472,174	5,038,377
1928-9 ...	716,425	1,854,425	524,450	1,595,649	483,561	5,174,510
1929-30 ...	743,676	1,928,957	515,322	1,648,773	501,336	5,338,064
1930-1 ...	800,344	2,113,856	566,173	1,825,084	525,479	5,830,936
1931-2 ...	801,274	2,112,890	554,781	1,856,675	549,158	5,874,778
1932-3 ...	808,940	2,093,512	541,672	1,924,154	551,240	5,919,518
1933-4 ...	819,001	2,087,293	545,392	1,952,764	548,865	5,953,320
1934-5 ...	845,905	2,058,914	598,393	1,974,693	594,746	6,072,651

EXPENDITURE					
ACADEMIC YEAR	Salaries of Teaching Staffs	Maintenance of Premises	Administration	Other Payments	Total Payments
1920-1 ...	£ 1,528,257	£ 438,807	£ 335,669	£ 912,556	£ 3,215,289
1921-2 ...	1,755,862	465,896	362,140	981,477	3,565,375
1922-3 ...	1,843,989	432,446	350,873	919,178	3,546,486
1923-4 ...	1,863,705	442,649	352,601	910,377	3,569,332
1924-5 ...	1,904,900	436,299	362,365	941,200	3,644,764
1925-6 ...	2,322,994	528,262	425,363	1,456,465	4,733,087
1926-7 ...	2,433,233	553,783	433,757	1,446,986	4,872,759
1927-8 ...	2,530,869	548,982	442,918	1,490,230	5,013,149
1928-9 ...	2,594,844	568,614	453,735	1,505,744	5,122,937
1929-30 ...	2,646,861	590,372	463,466	1,579,831	5,280,530
1930-1 ...	2,778,458	630,143	490,380	1,795,742	5,694,723
1931-2 ...	2,856,216	628,525	491,328	1,811,357	5,787,426
1932-3 ...	2,914,899	641,409	496,059	1,766,590	5,818,957
1933-4 ...	2,961,776	654,479	508,535	1,753,163	5,877,953
1934-5 ...	3,021,103	650,379	515,579	1,825,680	6,012,741

NOTES.—Capital sums received for lands, buildings, and endowment, etc., are not included under Income; the expenditure of capital funds on lands, buildings and equipment is not included under Expenditure.

The accounts of the Colleges at Oxford and Cambridge are not included above.

See also general note to Table No. 34, p. 50.

PUBLIC EDUCATION—ENGLAND AND WALES

(These tables, with the exception of the information relating to University Committee and the Ministry of Agriculture and Fisheries respectively, have

No. 40—TOTAL NUMBER OF FULL-TIME PUPILS ATTENDING

	1913	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926
1. Total population aged 5 and under 14 ... <i>Thousands</i>	6,551	6,298	6,071	5,883	5,945	5,962
2. Number of children aged 5 and under 14 in full-time attendance at grant-aided schools and colleges (b) <i>Thousands</i>	5,798	5,726	5,588	5,434	5,400	5,457
3. As a percentage of 1 ...	88·5	90·9	92·0	92·4	90·8	91·5
4. Total population aged 14 and under 17 ... <i>Thousands</i>	2,049	2,185	2,201	2,202	2,162	2,124
5. Number of children aged 14 and under 17 in full-time attendance at grant-aided schools and colleges (b) <i>Thousands</i>	120	309	324	330	326	333
6. As a percentage of 4 ...	5·8	14·1	14·7	15·0	15·1	15·7
7. Number of persons aged 17 and over in full-time attendance at grant-aided schools and colleges (b) <i>Thousands</i>	Not available	63	73	71	71	72

NOTE.—The particulars relate to a date within the year stated or to 12 months ending in that year.

(a) This table relates to education within the purview of the Board of Education, the University Grants Committee, and the Ministry of Agriculture and Fisheries.

No. 41—PUBLIC ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS MAINTAINED

	1913	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	
1. Number of departments (a) ...	32,300	31,969	31,538	31,188	31,001	30,872	1
2. Number of children in average attendance per department	168	162	163	161	159	160	2
3. Average attendance <i>Thousands</i>	5,365	5,181	5,136	5,025	4,934	4,950	3
4. Average attendance as percentage of average number of children on the registers...	88·7	88·3	89·3	88·7	88·2	88·0	4
5. Number of children on the registers ... <i>Thousands</i>	6,016	5,812	5,699	5,602	5,571	5,586	5
6. Number of children under 5 years ... <i>Thousands</i>	301	158	166	211	222	181	6
7. Number of children of 14 years and over <i>Thousands</i>	43	151	162	169	165	171	7
8. Percentage of boys ...	50·5	50·7	50·7	50·6	50·7	50·7	8
9. Number of children who left during the year ...		621,864	674,828	666,706	712,708	708,515	9
10. Percentage proceeding to full-time schools of other types ...		13·6	12·3	12·3	12·3	12·8	10
11. Number of classes ...		151,329	148,445	147,177	147,866	150,152	11
12. Percentage of classes with more than 40 and not more than 50 children on the registers (c)...		26·5	27·6	27·6	29·3	28·5	12
13. Percentage of classes with more than 50 children on the registers (c) ...		21·8	21·0	17·0	14·4	13·3	13
14. Number of full-time teachers in regular employment (d) ...	162,553	168,075	163,634	163,221	164,460	165,589	14
15. Percentage of certificated teachers ...	65·4	69·7	70·1	71·1	71·3	71·8	15
16. Percentage of graduate certificated teachers ...	Not available						16
17. Percentage of men ...	25·5	23·3	24·3	24·8	24·9	24·9	17
18. Number of children in average attendance per full-time teacher ...	33·0	30·8	31·4	30·8	30·0	29·9	18
Average salary of certificated teachers:—							
19. Men £	147	337	346	337	335		Not available
20. Women £	102	261	270	266	265		

NOTE.—The particulars in this table for the year 1922 and subsequent years relate to the 31st March, or, in the case of sub-heads 3, 4, 9, and 10, to the year ended 31st March. For 1913 the figures relate to the school year (or the last day of it) which ended within the year ended 31st July, 1913.

(a) A department is a group of children under a separate head teacher, a school often consisting of more than one department.

(b) These figures should be used with caution as there is reason to believe that, owing to a misunderstanding of the directions for making the returns, a considerable number of pupils transferred to public elementary schools providing special courses of advanced instruction were incorrectly returned as leavers.

PUBLIC EDUCATION—ENGLAND AND WALES
and Agricultural education which has been supplied by the University Grants
been compiled by the Board of Education)

GRANT-AIDED SCHOOLS AND COLLEGES (INCLUDING UNIVERSITIES) (a)

1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
6,015	5,967	5,920	5,911	5,918	6,003	6,066	5,843	5,674
5,491 91·3	5,466 91·6	5,414 91·5	5,444 92·1	5,456 92·2	5,560 92·6	5,631 92·8	5,495 94·0	5,324 93·8
2,113	2,118	2,111	2,042	1,956	1,756	1,660	1,870	2,098
338 16·0	343 16·2	354 16·8	364 17·8	364 18·6	342 19·5	336 20·3	426 22·8	428 20·4
74	75	77	87	93	100	104	102	96

(b) Pupils in Institutions of Specialised Education for Industry and Commerce excluded for years prior to 1930.

BY LOCAL EDUCATION AUTHORITIES

	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
1	30,724	30,591	30,522	30,429	30,363	30,226	29,959	29,701	29,589
2	162	163	161	162	162	166	169	171	166
3	4,967	4,981	4,909	4,941	4,930	5,006	5,049	5,066	4,907
4	88·2	88·8	88·1	89·1	89·0	89·8	89·6	89·7	89·7
5	5,597	5,571	5,512	5,527	5,514	5,576	5,639	5,577	5,402
6	163	164	155	165	158	157	163	155	166
7	172	173	177	183	156	136	138	216	196
8	50·7	50·7	50·7	50·7	50·7	50·7	50·7	50·6	50·6
9	671,372	701,896	(b) 730,302	576,876	583,340	523,059	473,752	643,661	662,552
10	13·3	13·0	(b) 18·1	15·9	16·3	19·2	20·2	15·8	15·7
11	149,973	150,444	150,932	151,587	152,062	152,395	151,950	151,961	150,439
12	28·7	30·3	32·8	33·3	33·6	34·7	36·6	35·6	33·2
13	13·5	11·1	7·2	6·6	5·6	5·2	5·5	4·1	2·8
14	166,151	(e) 167,948	167,306	168,038	168,934	169,986	170,579	170,908	170,574
15	72·1	73·0	73·6	74·1	74·7	75·4	75·8	76·4	77·0
16	2·4	2·8	3·2	3·5	4·0	4·4	5·2	5·7	6·1
17	25·2	25·2	25·5	25·7	25·9	26·3	26·9	27·5	28·0
18	29·9	29·7	29·3	29·4	29·2	29·4	29·6	29·6	28·8
19	334	334	334	334	333	298	296	295	312
20	256	254	253	254	254	228	229	229	243

(c) For 1923 and preceding years the percentages given relate to the number of classes of 40 and under 50 children and of 50 children and over respectively.

(d) The figures for 1913 exclude teachers in practical instruction centres and special subjects teachers in schools.

(e) Includes a certain number of occasional emergency teachers.

C 4

PUBLIC EDUCATION—ENGLAND AND WALES

No. 42—SCHOOL MEDICAL SERVICE

—	1913	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	
Medical inspection of public elementary school children during the year :—							
1. Number of children inspected (Routine Medical Inspections only) ... <i>Thousands</i>	1,706	1,751	1,755	1,698	1,798	1,822	
2. Number of inspections (including re-inspections and special inspections) ... <i>Thousands</i>	Not available	(a)2,387	4,001	3,953	4,211	4,317	
Medical treatment of public elementary school children for common defects—Number of defects treated during the year :—							
3. Minor ailments <i>Thousands</i>	Information not available		622	641	712	733	
4. Dental defects(b) <i>Thousands</i>			618	654	768	853	
5. Visual defects <i>Thousands</i>			178	187	202	206	
6. Operative treatment of adenoids and enlarged tonsils <i>Thousands</i>			48	49	61	68	
Net expenditure of local education authorities on the school medical service :—(c)							
7. Elementary <i>Thousand £</i>		216 (gross)	1,362	1,193	1,182	1,253	1,380
8. Per public elementary school child	s. d. 0 10	s. d. 5 3	s. d. 4 8	s. d. 4 8	s. d. 5 1	s. d. 5 7	
9. Higher ... <i>Thousand £</i>	Nil	50	45	39	44	47	
10. Net expenditure of local education authorities on the provision of meals for public elementary school children (c) ... <i>Thousand £</i>	168 (gross)	951	256	152	138	169	

NOTE.—The figures for Medical Inspection and Medical Treatment of children relate to the years ended 31st December, and the financial figures to the years ended 31st March.

(a) Excluding re-inspections—information not available.

No. 43—CERTIFIED SPECIAL SCHOOLS FOR BLIND,

—	1913	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926
1. Number of schools	347	520	526	525	545	555
Number of children on the registers :—						
2. Day pupils	20,392	27,523	27,748	28,263	29,224	29,840
3. Boarders	5,312	10,837	11,403	11,753	12,615	13,434
4. Total	25,704	38,360	39,151	40,016	41,839	43,274
5. Total expenditure falling on the Board of Education and local education authorities (excluding Local Education Authorities Pension contributions) ... <i>Thousand £</i>	(a) 492	1,438	1,340	1,304	1,339	1,403

NOTE.—Sub-heads 1 to 4 relate to the number of schools and children on the 31st March. Sub-head 5 relates to the years ended 31st March.

PUBLIC EDUCATION—ENGLAND AND WALES

AND PROVISION OF MEALS

1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
1,824	1,913	1,832	1,771	1,759	1,846	1,855	1,795	1,729
4,406	4,713	4,546	4,637	4,797	5,054	5,088	5,034	4,986
818 936 218	845 1,043 231	849 1,106 239	923 1,253 262	889 1,336 267	937 1,401 264	937 1,383 274	937 1,432 275	978 1,474 270
81	92	98	110	110	96	76	73	74
1,451	1,559	1,643	1,752	1,832	2,005	2,008	2,019	2,090
s. d. 5 10 50	s. d. 6 3 53	s. d. 6 8 58	s. d. 7 1 63	s. d. 7 8 70	s. d. 8 0 74	s. d. 7 11 76	s. d. 8 0 74	s. d. 8 6 77
798	183	227	284	343	406	513	557	594

(b) These figures represent the number of children treated during the year.

(c) Net expenditure means gross expenditure less all receipts other than Exchequer grants and receipts from rates.

DEAF, DEFECTIVE AND EPILEPTIC CHILDREN

1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
563	576	590	593	607	623	624	619	610
30,160	31,268	31,563	32,100	33,251	34,381	34,574	33,819	33,598
13,511	14,081	14,635	15,105	15,683	17,907	18,400	18,592	18,825
43,671	45,340	46,198	47,205	48,934	52,288	52,974	52,411	52,423
1,436	1,495	1,541	1,624	1,683	1,770	1,900	1,930	2,034

(d) For year ended 31st March, 1914.

PUBLIC EDUCATION—ENGLAND AND WALES

No. 44—GRANT-AIDED

	1913	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	
1. Number of schools	1,010	1,249	1,264	1,270	1,284	1,301	1
2. Number of full-time pupils on 31st March (a).	174,423	354,956	354,165	349,141	352,605	360,503	2
3. Number per 1,000 of the population.	4.8	9.4	9.3	9.2	9.3	9.5	3
4. Percentage of boys	53.3	51.0	51.3	51.8	52.1	52.6	4
5. Percentage of pupils aged 16 and under 17.	7.9	8.8	9.3	9.6	9.6	9.6	5
6. Percentage of pupils aged 17 and over.	5.1	5.8	6.4	6.6	6.8	6.8	6
7. Percentage of ex-public elementary school pupils.	64.1	67.5	67.8	67.6	68.1	68.5	7
8. Percentage of non-fee-paying pupils.	36.2	37.6	38.6	38.4	39.2	39.7	8
9. Number of pupils who left during the year ended 31st July, and proceeded to some other type of full-time education (b).	Not available	Information not available				10,330	9
Average length of school life (c):—	y. m.	y. m.	y. m.	y. m.	y. m.	y. m.	
10. Boys	2 9	3 3	3 5	3 7	3 8	3 9	10
11. Girls	3 0	3 4	3 6	3 8	3 9	3 10	11
12. Number of full-time teachers on 31st March (a).	10,398	18,064	18,485	18,658	19,069	19,640	12
13. Percentage of men	50.4	45.9	46.9	47.5	48.3	49.5	13
14. Percentage of graduates ...	62.0	62.9	65.9	67.5	69.0	71.4	14
Average salary of full-time teachers:—							
15. Men £	206	425	440	424	423	Not available	15
16. Women £	137	311	329	321	324			16
Average amount per pupil of receipts and payments in respect of school maintenance for year ended 31st March (d) (e):—	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	
Receipts per pupil from:—							
17. Exchequer and rates ...	8 19	19 5	19 6	18 1	18 12	18 13	17
18. Fees (other than those paid out of public funds).	5 0	7 0	7 15	7 18	8 1	7 19	18
19. Other sources	1 7	0 16	0 17	0 16	1 6	1 6	19
20. All sources	15 6	27 1	27 18	26 15	27 19	27 18	20
Payments per pupil for:—							
21. Salaries of teachers	11 4	20 2	21 3	20 15	20 18	20 19	21
22. Other purposes	3 18	6 4	5 17	5 17	6 12	6 12	22
23. All purposes	15 2	26 6	27 0	26 12	27 10	27 11	23
24. Average fee paid by fee-paying pupils.	7 9	11 4	12 15	12 19	13 2	12 18	24

(a) The figures for the year 1913 relate to 31st January.

(b) The figures for 1926 refer to pupils who left over 12 years of age, those for 1932 onwards to pupils who left over 14 years of age. In each case the figures exclude pupils transferred to other secondary schools and pupils who entered training colleges, and from 1932 onwards, pupils transferred to public elementary schools.

No. 45—SPECIALISED EDUCATION

	1913	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926
Number of part-time students:—						
1. Aged under 16—Males ...	} Information not available	}	}	}	}	}
2. Females						
3. Aged 16 and over—Males ...						
4. Females						
5. Total	841,687	683,117	708,403	755,585	789,150	
6. Number who were specially released by their employers in the day time for instruction.	} Information not available	}	}	}	}	} Not available
7. Average amount of instruction received by each part-time student reckoned in hours.							71
Number of full-time students:—						
8. Aged under 16—Males ...	} Information not available	}	}	}	}	}
9. Females						
10. Aged 16 and over—Males ...						
11. Females						
12. Total	31,995	31,509	30,847	32,284	31,007	

NOTE.—The particulars relate to the years ended 31st July.

PUBLIC EDUCATION—ENGLAND AND WALES

SECONDARY SCHOOLS

	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
1	1,319	1,329	1,341	1,354	1,367	1,379	1,378	1,381	1,380
2	371,493	377,540	386,993	394,105	411,309	432,061	441,883	448,421	456,783
3	9.5	9.6	9.8	10.0	10.3	10.8	11.0	11.1	11.3
4	52.8	52.8	52.8	52.6	52.8	53.0	53.1	53.1	53.1
5	9.4	9.1	9.4	9.8	10.3	10.0	9.8	8.2	7.8
6	6.9	7.1	7.2	7.0	7.3	8.0	8.3	7.9	6.5
7	69.1	69.8	70.8	71.2	72.0	73.1	74.0	74.8	75.7
8	41.1	42.5	43.7	45.0	46.9	48.4	49.0	48.2	47.3
9	Information not available					11,917	11,099	11,114	11,416
10	y. m.	y. m.	y. m.	y. m.	y. m.	y. m.	y. m.	y. m.	y. m.
11	3 8	4 1	4 8	4 8	4 9	4 10	4 10	4 11	4 11
12	19,254	20,102	20,514	21,165	21,694	22,293	22,754	23,024	23,425
13	49.7	49.7	50.0	50.1	50.4	50.6	50.9	51.2	51.4
14	70.3	72.8	73.5	74.0	74.6	75.7	76.3	77.1	77.6
15	424	424	424	424	424	381	381	383	404
16	321	319	321	322	323	291	292	294	311
	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.
17	18 13	18 19	20 1	20 8	20 16	19 7	18 3	18 2	18 16
18	7 16	7 14	7 8	7 6	6 19	6 16	6 14	6 16	6 19
19	1 5	1 3	1 3	1 4	1 4	1 1	1 1	1 0	1 0
20	27 14	27 16	28 12	28 18	28 19	27 4	25 18	25 18	26 15
21	20 14	20 16	20 13	20 14	20 9	19 0	18 0	18 2	18 16
22	6 12	6 14	7 14	8 1	8 2	7 14	7 8	7 10	7 14
23	27 6	27 10	28 7	28 15	28 11	26 14	25 8	25 12	26 10
24	12 19	13 1	12 17	12 19	12 16	12 16	12 15	12 16	12 17

(c) Up to and including 1927 the figures represent school life after the age of 12. For 1928 and onwards they represent school life after the age of 11. For 1929 and onwards the calculation is restricted to pupils who left over the age of 14 and did not proceed to another secondary school.

(d) Payments in respect of rent, loan charges, and capital expenditure are not included in these figures.

(e) Owing to changes in the basis of tabulation the figures for the years 1913 to 1924 (inclusive) are not entirely comparable with the figures for other years.

FOR INDUSTRY AND COMMERCE (a)

1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
136,777	141,302	} Not available {	145,654	142,661	125,074	110,386	128,639	166,660
113,377	119,005		121,127	119,882	104,866	90,323	99,489	127,013
300,350	314,882		350,454	377,906	371,196	363,708	366,620	363,620
264,133	286,845	332,873		366,707	380,153	342,343	341,304	336,809
815,137	862,034	809,055	950,108	1,007,156	961,289	906,760	936,052	904,102
Not available		15,475	14,875	16,793	17,093	26,296	28,304	29,722
72	72	70	71	71	70	70	68	69
17,767	18,283	} Not available {	17,164	17,830	16,840	16,930	18,122	19,848
6,425	6,779		7,226	7,691	6,974	6,650	7,030	8,048
5,065	5,317		6,188	6,947	8,806	9,292	8,822	8,263
4,776	5,141		5,600	5,780	6,840	7,167	6,861	6,588
34,033	35,520	34,170	36,178	38,266	39,478	40,048	40,801	42,747

(a) This table relates to instruction aided by grant from the Board of Education in technical colleges and schools, art schools, evening institutes, junior technical schools, etc.

PUBLIC EDUCATION—ENGLAND AND WALES

No. 46—ADULT

	1914	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926
Number of students attending:—						
1. Tutorial classes	2,747	7,746	7,551	8,324	10,576	11,578
2. University extension courses (b) ...	—	—	—	—	1,184	2,664
3. One-year or terminal courses (b) ...	—	—	—	—	10,514	12,564
4. Total	2,747	7,746	7,551	8,324	22,274	26,806

NOTE.—The particulars relate to the years ended 31st July.

(a) This table relates to instruction aided under the Adult Education Regulations of the Board of Education. In addition to the students shown above there is also a comparatively small number of students attending vacation courses and residential colleges.

No. 47—TRAINING

	1913	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926
1. Number of students taking an approved full-time course of training (b).	13,291	(c)18,499	(c)18,470	16,839	16,863	17,043
2. Percentage of men	33·0	34·4	32·0	28·7	29·5	30·2
3. Number of students who completed an approved full-time course of training during the year.	6,329	7,513	8,561	7,244	7,367	7,356
4. Percentage of men	32·0	32·5	33·9	25·5	25·2	27·2

NOTE.—The particulars relate to the years ended 31st July.

(a) The figures for students in University and University College Training Departments are included both in this Table and in Table No. 49.

No. 48—AGRICULTURAL

	1914	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926
Number of students taking courses provided by local authorities:—						
1. Farm Institute courses	332	567	720	652	759	717
2. Part-time day, evening and correspondence courses.	8,519	9,190	9,119	9,785	9,212	11,199
3. Courses in agricultural manual processes.	Not available	835	874	824	1,234	2,231
Number of students taking courses provided by Colleges (b):—						
4. Long courses (c)	758	726	637	632	623	588
5. Short courses	179	187	259	197	161	310
6. Net expenditure of local authorities (d). £	83,900	271,869	227,081	225,374	266,281	309,505
Maintenance grants from Ministry of Agriculture and Fisheries:—						
7. To local authorities £	14,400	181,622	151,855	150,993	178,736	207,935
8. To other bodies and persons (e) £	3,600	360,796	65,323	44,287	44,446	43,848

NOTE.—The figures for number of students relate to the Academic year ending within the calendar year stated and the financial figures relate to the years ended 31st March.

(a) This table relates to education within the purview of the Ministry of Agriculture and Fisheries.

(b) Sub-heads (4) and (5) do not include students in University Departments of Agriculture, for which see Table No. 49.

(c) Long courses are courses of a duration of two years or more.

(d) Net expenditure means gross expenditure less all receipts other than Exchequer grants and receipts from rates.

PUBLIC EDUCATION—ENGLAND AND WALES

EDUCATION (a)

1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
11,958	11,976	12,297	12,004	13,090	13,833	13,595	13,238	13,898
3,185	3,107	3,637	4,725	6,740	8,171	7,607	7,755	7,857
12,295	14,002	15,907	19,108	21,460	24,743	25,935	26,290	27,468
27,438	29,085	31,841	35,837	41,290	46,747	47,137	47,283	49,223

(b) These courses were first recognised separately for the year 1924-5 under the Adult Education Regulations, 1924. The particulars for the corresponding courses for the years prior to 1925 are included in Table No. 45.

OF TEACHERS (a)

1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
17,252	17,484	17,569	18,479	19,483	19,585	18,822	17,240	16,173
30.1	31.0	31.5	33.1	34.7	35.4	35.1	34.9	35.2
7,532	7,429	7,573	7,407	8,549	8,296	8,675	7,485	7,286
27.3	26.2	27.3	27.5	30.2	32.2	33.3	31.2	32.8

(b) The figures include all students whether grant-aided or not.

(c) Includes ex-service students trained under a special scheme arranged by the Ministry of Labour in co-operation with the Board of Education numbering 1,042 in 1922 and 883 in 1923.

EDUCATION (a)

1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
910	995	950	1,120	1,415	1,618	2,056	1,889	1,929
10,567	10,795	10,557	12,519	13,696	17,008	18,189	17,793	16,572
2,985	2,964	3,432	3,503	3,795	2,288	2,422	2,516	3,194
591	567	661	677	746	846	817	748	784
341	324	324	264	250	336	290	583	415
322,160	313,946	300,056	305,110	373,017	364,742	332,952	327,620	341,638
215,972	211,218	202,051	205,410	250,174	229,916	194,480	192,995	201,374
44,732	43,094	41,535	40,333	40,385	40,774	36,897	37,458	37,418

(e) Sub-head (8) does not include grants paid to University Departments of Agriculture which are included in Table No. 49. The figures for the years 1922 to 1929 include expenditure on the scheme for training ex-officers and men in agriculture. Expenditure on the Ministry's scholarships for the sons and daughters of agricultural workers, etc., appears for the first time in 1922 and is included in all the following years.

PUBLIC EDUCATION—ENGLAND AND WALES

No. 49—UNIVERSITY

	1913	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	
Number of students :—							
1. Full-time—Men		17,647	24,419	22,392	22,475	22,515	1
2. Women		7,727	9,341	9,538	9,549	9,448	2
3. Part-time—Men		7,792	7,293	7,732	7,443	8,104	3
4. Women		3,300	3,585	3,158	3,161	3,159	4
Number of full-time students whose home residence was in :—							
5. The British Isles		23,648	30,644	29,492	28,944	28,934	5
6. Other countries		1,726	3,116	2,938	3,080	3,029	6
Number of full-time students taking courses in :—							
7. Arts		8,050	(b)13,883	(b)14,357	14,994	15,563	7
8. Pure Science		5,200	(b) 6,722	(b) 6,379	6,340	6,314	8
9. Medicine		7,339	(b) 7,932	(b) 7,566	6,952	6,427	9
10. Technology		4,377	(b) 4,048	(b) 3,433	3,108	3,078	10
11. Agriculture		408	(b) 864	(b) 615	630	581	11
Number of full-time teachers (c) :—							
12. Professors						633	12
13. Readers, Assistant Professors, and Independent Lecturers.						285	13
14. Lecturers, Assistant Lecturers and Demonstrators.						1,482	14
15. Others						51	15
Income from (d) :—							
16. Endowments ... <i>Thousand £</i>		244	271	288	289	497	16
17. Parliamentary grants <i>Thousand £</i>		1,021	1,042	1,036	1,065	1,556	17
18. Grants from local authorities <i>Thousand £</i>		378	389	392	454	478	18
19. Tuition and other fees <i>Thousand £</i>		994	958	938	891	1,170	19
20. Other sources... <i>Thousand £</i>		230	231	239	247	376	20
21. Total ... <i>Thousand £</i>		2,867	2,891	2,893	2,946	4,077	21
Expenditure on (d) :—							
22. Salaries of teaching staffs <i>Thousand £</i>		1,387	1,449	1,453	1,483	1,890	22
23. Maintenance of premises <i>Thousand £</i>		363	343	348	344	430	23
24. Administration <i>Thousand £</i>		308	297	299	308	370	24
25. Other purposes <i>Thousand £</i>		797	768	774	817	1,303	25
26. Total ... <i>Thousand £</i>		2,855	2,857	2,874	2,952	3,993	26

NOTE.—The figures relate to the Academic year ending in the calendar year stated.

(a) This head relates to University Institutions in England and Wales which are in receipt of Treasury grant. The particulars of students include students in departments for the training of teachers but exclude students in extra-mural classes and in classes which are not of University standard.

Particulars for certain Institutions were included in the statistics of University Education for the first time in the following years :—Durham Colleges and London, Birkbeck College, also Manchester College of Technology (sub-heads (16) to (26) only), in 1921-2; Oxford and Cambridge Universities (sub-heads (1) to (11) only) and Exeter University College in 1922-3; Oxford and Cambridge Universities (sub-heads (16) to (26) only) in 1925-6; London Guy's Hospital Medical School and College of

PUBLIC EDUCATION—ENGLAND AND WALES

EDUCATION (a)

	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
1	22,824	23,218	24,089	25,110	27,015	28,077	29,578	30,550	30,928
2	9,432	9,333	9,273	9,301	9,422	9,361	9,602	9,533	9,464
3	7,926	7,903	7,812	7,571	8,130	7,818	7,701	7,711	7,395
4	3,215	2,953	2,795	2,780	3,091	2,752	2,814	2,559	2,543
5	29,154	29,242	29,955	30,921	32,894	33,952	35,562	36,186	36,448
6	3,102	3,309	3,407	3,490	3,543	3,486	3,618	3,397	3,944
7	16,251	16,723	17,135	17,705	18,210	18,416	19,235	19,255	19,039
8	6,128	6,148	6,325	6,449	6,755	7,022	7,320	7,664	7,667
9	6,126	5,949	5,975	6,223	7,312	7,677	8,300	8,918	9,440
10	3,122	3,102	3,299	3,403	3,515	3,707	3,746	3,647	3,586
11	629	629	628	631	645	616	579	599	660
12	635	648	653	658	687	698	711	715	714
13	273	280	280	283	288	293	297	310	327
14	1,460	1,471	1,511	1,542	1,620	1,667	1,698	1,735	1,788
15	120	167	194	229	259	281	270	247	250
16	518	538	573	594	650	648	655	667	691
17	1,542	1,556	1,565	1,597	1,740	1,743	1,727	1,721	1,730
18	481	466	486	515	566	555	542	545	560
19	1,237	1,257	1,306	1,351	1,524	1,555	1,622	1,655	1,686
20	406	444	449	465	488	508	510	509	554
21	4,184	4,261	4,379	4,522	4,968	5,009	5,056	5,097	5,221
22	1,993	2,068	2,124	2,163	2,282	2,353	2,407	2,452	2,504
23	450	453	474	494	538	528	543	559	560
24	377	385	395	403	428	430	436	445	452
25	1,288	1,323	1,331	1,395	1,589	1,609	1,575	1,567	1,638
26	4,108	4,220	4,324	4,455	4,837	4,920	4,961	5,023	5,154

the Pharmaceutical Society in 1930-1; and London, Courtauld Institute of Art and Institute of Education in 1932-3.

(b) Exclusive of 311 students in 1922-3 and 80 in 1923-4 for whom particulars under sub-heads (7) to (11) were not available.

(c) For the Universities of Oxford and Cambridge only Professors and Readers are included in these figures.

(d) Capital sums received for lands, buildings, endowments, etc., are not included under income, and the expenditure of capital funds on lands, buildings, and equipment is not included under expenditure. The accounts of the Colleges at Oxford and Cambridge are not included above.

PUBLIC EDUCATION—ENGLAND AND WALES

No. 50—FINANCE OF LOCAL EDUCATION AUTHORITIES

	1913	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	
Receipts from :—							
1. Specific Exchequer grants							
<i>Thousand £</i>	11,761	33,656	32,866	32,497	32,574	32,888	1
2. Rate Fund Moneys	13,374	27,540	25,909	24,515	25,205	25,728	2
3. Other sources ...	422	1,145	1,154	1,060	1,139	1,188	3
Expenditure for :—							
4. Salaries of teachers (public elementary schools)	16,062	41,617	42,202	41,033	41,108	41,187	4
5. Loan charges (public elementary schools) ...	3,040	3,107	3,072	2,966	2,899	2,876	5
6. Administration and inspection (public elementary schools)	1,342	2,950	2,661	2,637	2,722	2,819	6
7. Special services	772	4,060	3,047	2,884	2,997	3,237	7
8. Other purposes	4,341	10,607	8,947	8,552	9,192	9,685	8
9. All purposes ...	25,557	62,341	59,929	58,072	58,918	59,804	9
10. Net expenditure (b)	25,135	61,196	58,775	57,012	57,779	58,616	10
11. Percentage met from Rate Fund Moneys ...	53·2	45·0	44·1	43·0	43·6	43·9	11
12. Net expenditure met from Rate Fund Moneys expressed as a rate in the £ ... Pence	16·2	30·4	28·0	26·9	26·9	26·8	12
Net expenditure per public elementary school child (b) :—	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	
13. Salaries of teachers (public elementary schools) ...	59 9	160 7	164 3	163 3	166 7	166 4	13
14. Loan charges (public elementary schools) ...	11 4	11 10	11 10	11 8	11 8	11 6	14
15. Administration and inspection (public elementary schools) ...	Included in (17)	11 3	10 3	10 4	10 10	11 2	15
16. Special services ...	2 9	14 11	11 1	10 9	11 4	12 3	16
17. Other purposes ...	19 8	37 8	31 5	30 11	33 9	35 7	17
18. All purposes ...	93 6	236 3	228 10	226 11	234 2	236 10	18
19. Capital expenditure incurred during the year	Information not available	1,103	639	651	1,091	2,103	19
20. Net indebtedness outstanding at the end of the year	Information not available	33,000	31,418	30,158	29,237	29,507	20

NOTE.—The figures relate to the years ended 31st March.
(a) Teacher's salaries reduced 10 per cent. as from 1st October, 1931. 5 per cent. restored as from 1st July, 1934, remaining 5 per cent. as from 1st July, 1935.

No. 51—FINANCE OF LOCAL EDUCATION AUTHORITIES (COUNTIES)

	1913	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	
Receipts from :—							
1. Specific Exchequer grants							
<i>Thousand £</i>	2,011	6,346	5,815	5,597	5,915	6,209	1
2. Rate Fund Moneys	2,181	6,519	6,300	5,802	6,140	6,486	2
Fees—							
3. Colleges, etc., for the training of teachers	Included in (7)	81	94	102	117	126	3
4. Secondary schools		910	1,099	1,154	1,205	1,240	4
5. Technical schools, etc.		354	305	308	331	316	5
6. Total ...		1,345	1,498	1,564	1,653	1,682	6
7. Other sources ...	705	693	736	738	823	945	7
Expenditure for :—							
8. Colleges, etc., for the training of teachers	154	562	500	456	484	475	8
9. Secondary schools	1,472	6,295	6,170	5,822	6,130	6,404	9
10. Technical schools, etc.	1,821	4,106	3,612	3,402	3,590	3,828	10
11. Loan charges ...	448	679	747	749	755	795	11
12. Administration and inspection	252	683	678	618	674	726	12
13. Aid to students	570	1,411	1,606	1,613	1,646	1,721	13
14. Other purposes	180	1,167	1,036	1,041	1,272	1,373	14
15. All purposes ...	4,897	14,903	14,349	13,701	14,531	15,322	15
16. Net expenditure (c)	4,192	12,865	12,115	11,399	12,055	12,095	16
17. Percentage met from Rate Fund Moneys ...	52·1	50·7	52·0	50·9	50·9	51·1	17
18. Net expenditure met from Rate Fund Moneys expressed as a rate in the £ ... Pence	2·7	7·2	6·8	6·3	6·5	6·7	18
19. Capital expenditure incurred during the year	Information not available	1,073	493	466	773	1,551	19
20. Net indebtedness outstanding at the end of the year	Information not available	8,432	8,507	8,507	8,732	9,889	20

NOTE.—The figures relate to the years ended 31st March.

(a) See note (a), Table 50, above.

PUBLIC EDUCATION—ENGLAND AND WALES 81

IN RESPECT OF ELEMENTARY EDUCATION

	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
1	32,993	32,827	34,211	34,438	35,401	33,014	30,279	30,411	31,706
2	26,022	26,013	27,479	28,397	29,519	30,385	31,179	31,744	33,160
3	1,167	1,253	1,234	1,329	1,370	1,419	1,419	1,397	1,441
4	41,065	41,136	41,399	41,830	42,392	(a)40,712	(a)38,821	(a)39,054	(a)40,877
5	2,802	2,932	3,103	3,260	3,438	3,686	3,974	4,016	4,022
6	2,786	2,789	2,786	2,882	2,913	2,777	2,661	2,689	2,754
7	3,993	3,567	3,789	4,105	4,391	4,665	4,982	5,065	5,328
8	9,530	9,669	11,847	12,587	13,156	12,978	12,439	12,728	13,326
9	60,182	60,093	62,924	64,664	66,290	64,818	62,877	63,552	66,307
10	59,015	58,840	61,690	63,335	64,920	63,399	61,458	62,155	64,866
11	44.1	44.2	44.5	45.6	45.5	47.9	50.7	51.1	51.1
12	26.5	25.6	26.5	25.5	29.0	29.1	29.5	29.6	29.5
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
13	165 3	165 2	168 8	169 4	171 11	(a)162 8	(a)153 9	(a)154 2	(a)166 7
14	11 2	11 7	12 6	13 0	13 11	14 7	15 7	15 8	16 3
15	11 0	11 0	11 2	11 6	11 9	10 10	10 4	10 5	11 1
16	15 1	13 4	14 3	15 2	16 4	17 2	18 3	18 7	20 2
17	35 1	35 2	44 9	47 4	49 5	48 1	45 6	46 7	50 3
18	237 7	236 3	251 4	256 4	263 4	253 4	243 5	245 5	264 4
19	2,843	3,649	4,163	4,074	5,400	7,402	4,415	3,156	3,452
20	30,511	32,464	33,736	35,947	38,788	43,037	45,408	45,707	45,955

(b) Net expenditure means gross expenditure less all receipts other than Exchequer grants and receipts from rates.

AND COUNTY BOROUGHS ONLY) IN RESPECT OF HIGHER EDUCATION

	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
1	6,695	6,755	7,579	7,980	8,377	8,398	8,057	8,107	8,582
2	6,824	7,184	7,756	8,155	8,966	8,955	8,660	8,778	9,254
3	132	128	133	142	148	157	145	148	143
4	1,296	1,348	1,325	1,354	1,473	1,527	1,594	1,630	1,326
5	326	349	368	387	404	399	403	417	410
6	1,754	1,825	1,826	1,883	2,025	2,083	2,142	2,195	1,879
7	981	1,054	1,190	1,237	1,401	1,389	1,345	1,326	1,327
8	479	474	457	476	506	(a)479	(a)427	(a)423	(a)438
9	6,524	7,141	7,845	8,401	8,819	8,731	8,433	8,639	(b)9,515
10	3,876	4,155	4,373	4,723	5,008	4,813	4,609	4,697	(b)5,084
11	865	988	1,144	1,288	1,424	1,585	1,713	1,700	1,725
12	738	746	710	727	757	806	774	771	816
13	1,799	1,901	2,026	2,138	2,327	2,463	2,447	2,330	(b)1,570
14	1,373	1,413	1,796	1,502	1,928	1,948	1,801	1,846	1,894
15	15,654	16,818	18,351	19,255	20,769	20,825	20,204	20,406	21,042
16	12,919	13,939	15,335	16,135	17,343	17,353	16,717	16,885	17,836
17	52.8	51.5	50.6	50.5	51.7	51.6	51.8	52.0	51.9
18	6.9	7.1	7.4	7.2	8.8	8.6	8.2	8.2	8.2
19	1,851	2,425	2,438	2,189	2,871	2,955	1,637	1,166	1,352
20	11,120	12,852	14,628	16,051	17,874	19,484	20,093	20,344	20,473

(b) Certain expenditure hitherto classified "Aid to Students," now included under "Secondary Schools," "Technical Schools," &c.

(c) Net expenditure means gross expenditure less all receipts other than Exchequer grants and receipts from rates.

PUBLIC EDUCATION—ENGLAND AND WALES

No. 52—GRANTS MADE BY THE BOARD OF EDUCATION

	1914	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926
1. For elementary education <i>Thousand £</i>	39	87	83	83	68	72
2. For higher education <i>Thousand £</i>	805	2,181	2,290	2,096	2,132	2,080
3. Total ... <i>Thousand £</i>	844	2,268	2,373	2,179	2,200	2,152

NOTE.—The figures relate to the years ended 31st March.

No. 53—TOTAL PUBLIC EXPENDITURE

	1914	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	
1. Annual expenditure on education met from Exchequer and rates ... <i>Thousand £</i>	31,310	79,811	75,008	72,769	74,595	76,873	1
	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	
2. Per head of the population	17 1	42 2	39 4	37 11	38 6	39 6	2
3. Percentage met from Exchequer	48·9	60·5	57·2	59·3	58·2	57·0	3
Analysis of annual expenditure on education met from Exchequer and rates :—							
4. Elementary education <i>Thousand £</i>	25,645	60,782	58,495	56,791	57,475	58,324	4
5. Higher education (including Board's Aid to Students and Royal College of Art) <i>Thousand £</i>	4,962	14,478	13,932	12,934	13,478	14,004	5
6. Agricultural education <i>Thousand £</i>	93	633	293	270	311	353	6
7. University education <i>Thousand £</i>	Not available	1,309	1,431	1,428	1,519	2,034	7
8. Teachers' pensions :— Gross ... <i>Thousand £</i>	176	1,551	2,100	2,946	3,374	3,744	8
9. Receipts from teachers and employers (c) <i>Thousand £</i>	—	—	2,070	2,407	2,395	2,441	9
10. Net <i>Thousand £</i>	176	1,551	30	539	979	1,303	10
11. Government administration and inspection <i>Thousand £</i>	434	968	827	807	833	855	11

NOTE.—The figures under sub-heads 4 to 11 relate to the years ended 31st March except for sub-head 7 which relates to the Academic year ending in the calendar year stated.

PUBLIC EDUCATION—ENGLAND AND WALES

OTHER THAN GRANTS TO LOCAL EDUCATION AUTHORITIES

1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
71	68	68	74	74	75	65	64	63
2,159	1,815	1,536	1,596	1,774	1,794	1,750	1,665	1,617
2,230	1,883	1,604	1,670	1,848	1,869	1,815	1,729	1,680

ON EDUCATION (a)

	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932 (b)	1933 (b)	1934 (b)	1935 (b)
1	77,626	78,521	80,176	83,050	86,469	85,650	83,605	84,340	87,650
	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>
2	39 9	40 0	40 7	41 11	43 5	42 10	41 7	41 10	43 4
3	58·2	57·6	55·7	54·3	54·9	55·7	53·4	51·9	52·0
4	58,817	58,661	61,530	63,187	64,780	63,256	61,305	61,984	64,652
5	14,251	14,958	16,019	16,879	18,150	18,155	17,521	17,603	18,421
6	367	357	342	345	413	406	370	365	379
7	2,023	2,022	2,051	2,112	2,306	2,298	2,269	2,266	2,290
8	3,831	4,273	4,562	4,974	5,330	5,932	6,372	6,381	6,558
9	2,476	2,541	5,078	5,192	5,238	5,097	4,914	4,933	5,319
10	1,355	1,732	-516	-218	92	835	1,458	1,448	1,239
11	813	791	750	745	723	700	682	674	669

(a) This table relates to expenditure on education within the purview of the Board of Education (other than expenditure on the Museums), the University Grants Committee, and the Ministry of Agriculture and Fisheries.

(b) Teachers' salaries reduced 10 per cent. as from 1st October, 1931. 5 per cent. restored as from 1st July, 1934, remaining 5 per cent. as from 1st July, 1935.

(c) Contributions from employers commenced on 1st April, 1928.

PUBLIC EDUCATION—SCOTLAND

(These tables, with the exception of the information relating to University Committee and the Department of Agriculture for Scotland respectively, information contained in the Annual Reports of the Committee of Council the Scottish

No. 54.—TOTAL NUMBER OF FULL-TIME PUPILS ATTENDING

	1913	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926
1. Total population aged 5 and under 14 Thousands	901	850	823	795	804	806
2. Number of children aged 5 and under 14 in full-time attendance at grant-aided schools and colleges Thousands	812	791	767	746	749	752
3. As a percentage of 1	90·2	93·1	93·2	93·9	93·1	93·3
4. Total population aged 14 and under 17 Thousands	285	292	292	288	285	280
5. Number of children aged 14 and under 17 in full-time attendance at grant-aided schools and colleges Thousands	37	58	60	59	58	60
6. As a percentage of 4	12·8	19·9	20·6	20·5	20·5	21·5
7. Number of persons aged 17 and over in full-time attendance at grant-aided schools and colleges (a) Thousands	Not available	26	26	25	24	24

NOTE.—The particulars relate to the school year or Academic year ending in the year stated.

No. 55—PRIMARY AND POST-PRIMARY

	1913	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	
1. Number of schools	2,948	2,904	2,901	2,895	2,894	2,896	1
2. Average attendance	640,502	616,466	608,086	587,953	583,913	586,816	2
3. Average attendance as percentage of average number of children on the registers	88·9	88·3	89·7	89·5	89·4	88·9	3
4. Number of children on the registers	Information not available	695,581	674,469	655,839	661,737	664,401	4
5. Number of children under 5 years		3,197	3,886	5,121	4,838	3,906	5
6. Number of children of 14 years and over		20,990	21,742	21,035	21,471	22,518	6
7. Percentage of boys		50·5	50·5	50·4	50·4	50·4	7
8. Number of children who left during the year	Information not available	81,186	97,311	96,781	94,944	93,186	8
9. Percentage proceeding to full-time schools of other types		20·2	22·0	22·4	22·3	23·5	9
10. Number of full-time teachers in regular employment on 31st March	16,945	17,754	17,827	17,808	18,112	18,426	10
11. Percentage of certificated teachers	96·7	99·6	99·6	99·6	99·7	99·7	11
12. Percentage of graduate certificated teachers	Not available	11·0	11·7	12·4	13·6	15·0	12
13. Percentage of men		19·9	20·4	20·7	20·4	20·0	13
14. Number of children in average attendance per full-time teacher	37·8	34·7	34·1	33·0	32·2	31·8	14

NOTES.—The particulars (1 to 9) relate to the year ended 31st July, except 1913, which is 31st August.

This table embraces all schools (other than special schools) conducted under the Code of Regulations for Day Schools in Scotland. Side schools are included. For Secondary schools (including primary departments thereof), see Table No. 57, and for special schools, Table No. 56.

No. 56—SPECIAL SCHOOLS AND CLASSES FOR BLIND,

	1913	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926
1. Number of schools	33	48	49	48	49	49
2. Number of classes	45	58	59	60	68	68
Number of children on the registers:—						
3. Special schools	3,020	5,931	6,450	6,480	6,663	6,804
4. Special classes	2,157	2,346	2,683	2,918	2,842	2,894

NOTE.—The particulars relate to the year ended 31st July, except 1913 which is 31st August.

PUBLIC EDUCATION—SCOTLAND

and Agricultural education which has been supplied by the University Grants have been compiled by the Scottish Education Department, mainly from on Education in Scotland or in the Annual Reports by the Accountant to Education Department)

GRANT-AIDED SCHOOLS AND COLLEGES (INCLUDING UNIVERSITIES)

1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
808	806	796	796	802	815	823	805	785
754 93·3	751 93·2	749 94·0	751 94·4	761 94·9	774 95·0	783 95·1	761 94·6	746 95·0
278	277	276	266	254	235	226	245	272
61 22·0	61 22·2	59 21·6	58 21·9	57 22·5	57 24·1	55 24·3	67 27·5	69 25·4
25	26	25	23	24	24	24	23	22

(a) Against Item 7 for the years 1922-1929 inclusive have been entered *all* day students attending Central Institutions, but for the year 1930 and onwards only those students attending Central Institutions for full-time instruction (*i.e.*, 20 hours or over per week) have been included.

SCHOOLS OR DEPARTMENTS

	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
1	2,903	2,919	2,915	2,923	2,924	2,924	2,920	2,909	2,898
2	591,186	587,445	585,899	590,553	594,859	601,177	605,738	607,346	592,067
3	89·3	89·2	89·3	90·2	90·4	90·5	90·4	90·7	90·6
4	666,159	661,558	657,440	659,373	664,873	670,835	675,775	668,330	654,978
5	3,666	3,679	3,499	3,916	3,489	3,115	3,022	2,943	2,943
6	22,775	22,965	21,477	20,608	19,213	19,187	19,198	26,858	25,915
7	50·3	50·2	50·3	50·2	50·3	50·3	50·3	50·4	50·3
8	91,865	90,340	90,311	83,715	77,959	73,752	69,728	83,233	86,688
9	23·4	24·1	23·4	26·5	28·5	32·5	27·7	24·5	23·8
10	18,723	18,843	19,079	19,454	19,455	19,378	19,412	19,402	19,428
11	99·7	99·8	99·8	99·8	99·9	99·9	99·9	99·9	99·9
12	16·7	18·4	20·7	22·6	24·2	26·2	28·0	29·8	31·7
13	19·9	20·3	20·5	20·6	21·0	21·5	21·9	22·7	23·3
14	31·6	31·2	30·7	30·4	30·6	31·0	31·2	31·3	30·5

DEAF-MUTE, DEFECTIVE OR EPILEPTIC CHILDREN

1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
51	54	54	52	53	55	56	57	62
66	64	62	60	60	55	53	52	53
7,111	7,366	7,528	7,606	7,822	8,400	8,921	9,135	9,733
2,711	2,732	2,745	2,854	2,833	2,662	2,513	2,451	1,961

PUBLIC EDUCATION—SCOTLAND

No. 57—SECONDARY SCHOOLS (INCLUDING PRIMARY

	1913 (a)	1922 (b)	1923 (b)	1924	1925	1926	
1. Number of schools	249	249	249	249	249	249	1
Number of full-time pupils on 31st July :—							
2. Primary departments	(c) 91,943	91,587	88,457	81,163	76,737	76,211	2
3. Secondary departments	38,312	63,437	66,356	71,881	71,962	74,279	3
4. Number of secondary scholars per 1,000 of population	7.9	12.9	13.5	14.7	14.7	15.2	4
5. Percentage of boys (in second- ary departments)	51.2	48.7	49.7	50.2	51.0	50.9	5
6. Percentage of pupils aged 16 and under 17 (in secondary departments)	10.6	10.4	10.2	9.5	9.0	8.9	6
7. Percentage of pupils aged 17 and over (in secondary departments)	8.8	9.6	10.4	10.2	10.4	10.4	7
8. Number of pupils who left dur- ing the year ended 31st July	Not available	30,013	30,256	32,472	32,500	30,988	8
9. Number of full-time teachers on 31st March	4,479	5,694	5,961	6,103	6,053	6,209	9
10. Percentage of men	Not available	37.3	37.8	33.3	39.1	38.9	10
11. Percentage of graduates	Not available	51.6	51.6	52.4	54.4	55.2	11

NOTE.—The particulars (1 to 8) relate to the year ended 31st July, except 1913, which is 31st August.

(a) Includes Higher Grade Schools and also the primary Departments of Higher Grade Schools.

No. 58—CONTINUATION CLASSES

	1914	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926
CONTINUATION CLASSES						
Number of students :—						
1. Under 15 years of age	Informa- tion not available	22,320	19,383	21,063	24,338	23,019
2. Over 15 and under 18		62,926	46,362	47,443	55,157	55,991
3. Over 18 years		82,246	53,864	55,274	63,043	68,061
4. Total	151,855	167,492	119,609	123,780	142,538	147,071
5. Average amount of instruction received by each student reckoned in hours	68.6	60.9	66.4	66.5	65.1	63.3
CENTRAL INSTITUTIONS						
Number of day students following :—						
6. Full-time courses (b)	5,890	8,651	7,990	7,616	7,309	7,267
7. Part-time courses (b)						
8. Number of students following evening, Saturday afternoon and / or correspondence courses						
	12,267	12,937	12,803	12,173	13,027	12,366

NOTES.—The particulars relate to the year ended 31st July.

Continuation classes provide part-time education, mainly of a specialised type for industry and commerce but also in general subjects, to pupils who have left school.

Central Institutions provide in the main higher specialised education in science, technology, commerce, art, domestic science, etc.

No. 59—TRAINING

	1913	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926
1. Number of students taking an approved full-time course of training (a)	(b) 2,570	3,192	3,316	3,187	3,061	3,201
2. Percentage of men	19.7	Not available	18.1	16.0	13.3	15.5
3. Number of students who com- pleted an approved full-time course of training during the year	(b) 1,304	1,358	1,650	1,773	1,619	1,799
4. Percentage of men	17.3	23.3	24.1	21.5	19.1	18.3

NOTES.—The particulars relate to the years ended 31st July, and to courses of training for the Teacher's General Certificate, the Teacher's Special Certificate and the Teacher's Technical Certificate.

The decrease in the number of students in training during recent years is due to an increased proportion of the students taking the post-graduate one-year course and to the restriction of the numbers latterly admitted to training.

PUBLIC EDUCATION—SCOTLAND

DEPARTMENTS EXCEPT WHERE OTHERWISE STATED)

	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
1	251	252	252	250	251	251	251	251	251
2	75,213	76,239	76,125	75,063	75,840	76,552	75,277	72,279	71,198
3	76,125	76,565	75,231	75,968	78,232	83,180	86,714	86,939	86,262
4	15·6	15·6	15·4	15·5	16·2	17·0	17·7	17·6	17·4
5	50·7	51·2	51·6	51·6	52·3	53·0	53·1	53·0	53·1
6	8·8	8·5	8·6	8·7	8·8	9·0	8·1	6·9	6·7
7	10·3	9·9	9·3	9·4	9·4	9·2	9·1	8·5	7·4
8	32,155	33,170	32,831	30,747	29,118	28,873	30,973	34,917	36,191
9	6,280	6,424	6,452	6,573	6,571	6,717	6,708	6,714	6,733
10	39·5	39·5	39·3	40·5	41·1	41·7	41·7	42·0	42·7
11	57·0	57·6	59·7	61·0	61·8	62·1	63·0	64·1	64·4

(b) Includes Intermediate Schools and also the primary Departments of Intermediate Schools.
(c) Average attendance, the figures as at the end of the school year not being available.

AND CENTRAL INSTITUTIONS

1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
22,235	22,050	23,524	23,007	21,953	17,857	15,874	16,256	23,605
53,287	54,617	57,196	59,109	58,717	56,184	47,162	43,499	42,782
70,252	75,725	78,694	88,268	94,121	91,244	78,891	75,838	74,896
145,774	152,392	159,414	170,384	174,791	165,285	141,927	135,593	(a)141,283
62·7	62·9	61·9	60·8	60·8	58·5	57·0	57·3	57·1
7,386	8,182	7,650	{ 4,978 4,001	5,188 3,769	5,007 3,609	5,124 2,938	5,402 3,012	5,588 3,010
12,054	11,586	11,468	11,831	12,106	11,139	10,066	10,515	10,063

(a) In addition, 643 students were enrolled in classes under the Adult Education (S) Regulations, 1934.

(b) For 1929 and prior years these items cannot be shown separately.

OF TEACHERS

1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
3,090	2,928	2,602	2,488	2,707	2,707	2,489	2,546	2,503
18·1	17·7	18·8	22·7	24·0	27·4	24·9	22·5	25·6
1,891	1,961	1,775	1,669	1,832	1,756	1,557	1,664	1,280
23·0	22·2	24·8	29·7	28·0	34·2	31·7	29·7	30·4

(a) The figures include all students whether grant-aided or not.

(b) Teacher's General Certificate. Figures for Teacher's Special Certificate and Teacher's Technical Certificate are not available.

PUBLIC EDUCATION—SCOTLAND

No. 60—AGRICULTURAL

	1913	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	
Number of students taking courses provided by Colleges (b) :—							
1. Long courses (c)	248	451	332	279	255	223	1
2. Short courses (day and evening)	988	1,046	880	785	738	850	2
3. Systematic courses of instruction in County areas	3,525	7,056	6,909	7,253	6,470	7,392	3
4. Net maintenance expenditure of Colleges (d)	27,493	80,798	70,273	67,172	72,027	76,561	4
5. Maintenance Grants earned by Colleges from:							
(i) Department of Agriculture for Scotland (e) (f)	19,601	70,951	59,815	56,935	61,764	65,359	5
(ii) Scottish Education Department:							
I. Minimum grant under Section 16 (1) (c) Education (Scotland) Act, 1908	7,742	7,742	7,742	7,742	7,742	7,742	6
II. Grant under the Education (Scotland) Agricultural Colleges Additional Grant Regulations, 1930, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
6. Voluntary contributions from Local Authorities	150	2,105	2,716	2,495	2,521	3,460	8

NOTES.—The above figures are exclusive of those relating to the Scottish Veterinary Colleges. The figures for the number of students relate to the Academic year ending within the year stated and the financial figures relate to the years ended 31st March.

(a) This table relates to education within the purview of the Department of Agriculture for Scotland.

(b) Subheads 1 and 2 do not include students in University Departments of Agriculture.

(c) Long courses are courses of a duration of two years or more.

No. 61—UNIVERSITY

	1913	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	
Number of students :—							
1. Full-time—Men		8,247	7,836	7,060	6,438	6,320	1
2. Women		3,162	3,334	3,402	3,332	3,323	2
3. Part-time—Men		3,152	2,964	3,147	3,315	3,217	3
4. Women		218	180	208	209	210	4
Number of full-time students whose home residence was in :—							
5. The British Isles		10,443	10,294	9,710	9,039	8,866	5
6. Other countries		966	876	752	731	777	6
Number of full-time students taking courses in :—							
7. Arts		4,007	4,348	4,624	4,897	5,197	7
8. Pure Science		946	1,041	1,023	989	1,017	8
9. Medicine		4,273	3,334	3,298	2,575	2,263	9
10. Technology		1,710	1,519	1,276	1,097	975	10
11. Agriculture		473	328	241	212	191	11
Number of full-time teachers :—							
12. Professors						133	12
13. Readers, Assistant Professors and Independent Lecturers						56	13
14. Lecturers, Assistant Lecturers and Demonstrators						333	14
15. Others						—	15
Income from (b) :—							
16. Endowments ... <i>Thousand £</i>		127	119	126	125	132	16
17. Parliamentary grants		241	234	237	241	234	17
18. Grants from Local Authorities <i>Thousand £</i>		41	38	38	38	40	18
19. Tuition and other fees <i>Thousand £</i>		233	231	269	261	259	19
20. Other sources ... <i>Thousand £</i>		20	19	24	25	24	20
21. Total ... <i>Thousand £</i>		712	691	694	690	739	21
Expenditure on (b) :—							
22. Salaries of teaching staffs <i>Thousand £</i>		369	395	411	421	433	22
23. Maintenance of premises <i>Thousand £</i>		103	90	94	93	98	23
24. Administration <i>Thousand £</i>		54	54	53	54	56	24
25. Other purposes <i>Thousand £</i>		185	151	137	125	163	25
26. Total ... <i>Thousand £</i>		711	690	695	693	740	26

NOTE.—The figures relate to the Academic year ending in the year stated.

(a) This head relates to the Universities of Aberdeen, Edinburgh, Glasgow and St. Andrews, including Dundee University College, and to the Glasgow Royal Technical College. The particulars of students exclude students in extra-mural classes and in classes which are not of university standard.

PUBLIC EDUCATION—SCOTLAND

EDUCATION (a)

	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
1	258	219	224	237	223	204	188	178	167
2	765	811	844	789	804	803	941	891	794
3	7,205	7,673	7,817	7,099	6,546	5,533	5,544	7,123	6,134
4	78,125	83,673	79,772	79,365	81,391	79,772	77,942	78,417	80,210
5	67,334	65,075	61,718	59,333	58,200	55,200	51,951	52,359	53,576
6	7,742	7,742	7,742	7,742	7,742	7,742	7,742	7,742	7,742
7	—	—	—	—	3,652	4,303	6,377	6,760	6,450
8	3,049	10,856	10,312	11,790	11,797	12,527	11,872	11,556	12,442

(d) Net maintenance expenditure means gross expenditure less all receipts other than grants from State sources and voluntary contributions from Local Authorities.

(e) Maintenance Grants for 1913 shown under the Department of Agriculture for Scotland include grants from (1) Development Fund (£3,622), and (2) Vote of the Scottish Education Department (£12,870).

(f) Maintenance Grants for 1922 and 1923 shown under the Department of Agriculture for Scotland include grants from Forestry Commission (Scotland) of £800 and £600 respectively.

EDUCATION (a)

	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
1	6,669	7,032	7,321	7,572	7,614	7,674	7,680	7,648	7,478
2	3,429	3,679	3,626	3,620	3,536	3,398	3,295	3,006	2,768
3	3,440	3,399	3,374	3,308	3,298	3,251	3,241	3,205	3,260
4	206	238	253	212	206	196	204	208	214
5	9,222	9,747	9,964	10,109	10,125	10,158	10,115	9,881	9,537
6	876	964	983	1,083	1,025	914	860	773	709
7	5,661	6,338	6,490	6,604	6,463	6,252	5,940	5,533	5,104
8	1,095	1,084	1,052	1,089	1,113	1,109	1,074	1,093	1,117
9	2,289	2,273	2,412	2,536	2,577	2,702	2,947	3,033	3,060
10	848	829	783	749	759	781	788	792	783
11	205	187	210	214	238	228	226	203	182
12	137	138	139	140	139	144	142	139	141
13	52	51	52	51	52	48	46	45	47
14	401	403	422	432	443	450	457	466	459
15	7	11	8	14	13	9	8	12	9
16	146	143	143	150	150	153	154	152	154
17	285	285	289	(c) 332	(c) 374	(c) 370	(c) 367	(c) 366	329
18	38	38	38	(c) —	(c) —	(c) —	(c) —	(c) —	38
19	269	283	290	298	301	302	302	298	289
20	26	28	35	36	38	41	41	40	41
21	704	777	795	816	863	866	864	856	851
22	446	463	471	484	496	504	508	510	517
23	104	96	94	96	92	100	99	96	91
24	56	58	59	61	63	61	60	63	63
25	169	168	175	185	207	202	191	186	188
26	705	785	799	826	858	867	858	855	859

(b) Capital sums received for lands, buildings, endowments, etc., are not included under income, and the expenditure of capital funds on lands, building and equipment is not included under expenditure.

(c) From 1930 to 1934, sums amounting to £38,000, previously classified as grants from Local Authorities, were included under the heading of Parliamentary Grants; subsequently it was considered appropriate to restore these sums to their former classification under Grants from Local Authorities.

PUBLIC EDUCATION—SCOTLAND

No. 62—FINANCE OF LOCAL EDUCATION

	1913	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	
Receipts from :—	£	£	£	£	£	£	
1. Department's Grants	2,155,395	6,722,585	5,928,411	5,583,896	5,999,396	6,067,632	1
2. Rates (a)	1,891,289	4,793,981	4,442,322	4,532,550	4,531,973	4,840,284	2
3. Fees... ..	90,313	153,235	173,052	171,140	177,207	178,145	3
4. Other Sources	135,740	111,765	99,685	86,508	79,197	81,667	4
5. Total	4,272,737	11,781,566	10,643,470	10,374,094	10,787,773	11,167,728	5
Expenditure for :—							
6. Salaries, etc., of Teachers (b) ...	2,662,295	7,369,224	7,039,258	7,157,487	7,343,661	7,601,826	6
7. Maintenance of Schools and Con- tinuation Classes	674,729	1,819,154	1,594,337	1,596,736	1,758,559	1,772,853	7
8. Loan Charges	550,685	534,530	568,102	557,498	550,576	556,264	8
9. Administration	149,955	395,269	363,689	359,830	365,596	371,730	9
10. Bursaries (Aid to Students) ...	65,017	211,169	222,259	224,961	237,997	261,166	10
11. Special Services (c)	107,185	654,848	356,564	318,284	315,887	357,590	11
12. Other purposes	58,048	428,647	373,820	273,439	302,858	359,211	12
13. Total	4,267,914	11,412,891	10,518,029	10,488,235	10,875,134	11,280,640	13
14. Net Expenditure (d)	4,041,861	11,147,891	10,245,292	10,230,587	10,618,730	11,020,828	14
15. Percentage met from rates (a) ...	50.6	39.2	42.1	45.4	43.5	44.9	15
16. Capital Expenditure incurred dur- ing year	424,437	429,471	281,658	273,537	351,132	504,665	16
17. Net indebtedness outstanding at end of year	6,659,978	5,627,518	5,481,047	5,234,681	5,254,721	5,514,017	17

NOTE.—With the exception of three of the larger Education Authorities, whose financial year now ends on the 28th or 31st May, the year concerned ends on the 15th May of the calendar year indicated.

(a) Rates=Balance of expenditure met from Consolidated Rates and Part III, Local Government (Scotland) Act, 1929, Grant, after 1930.

(b) Including superannuation contributions of Education Authorities.

No. 63—EXPENDITURE FROM

Branches of Expenditure	1913-4	1922-3 (a)	1923-4	1924-5	1925-6	1926-7	1927-8	1928-9
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Grants for Examination and Attendance of Scholars... ..	1,099,754							
Free Grants for Day Scholars... ..	383,285	50,330	51,906	54,417	56,359	55,890	55,511	56,479
Additional Grants to School Boards, Sec. 67, Education (Scotland) Act, 1872, and Sec. 31 of Act of 1897	94,073	62,414	59,261	60,087	61,322	62,206	61,399	60,893
Aid Grants to Voluntary Schools	14,598							
General Aid Grants	368,752							
Grants for Training Teachers	153,658	247,928	326,602	518,127	652,042	619,763	573,909	584,758
Inspection... ..	42,995							
Administration (including Expenses of Examina- tion of Accounts of School Boards under Act 35 and 36 Vict. c. 62, Sec. 50)	28,388	6,372,725	5,651,288	5,440,356	5,470,808	5,600,478	5,861,349	6,073,804
Superannuation of Teachers Grants for Secondary Schools	46,610	220,392	126,071	19,931	1,474	61	—	—
Grants for Science and Art and Continuation Classes Grants for Medical Treat- ment, etc.	40,325							
Royal Scottish Museum	179,217							
	6,710							
	15,016	23,869	23,035	23,769	24,921	25,562	25,934	25,634
Total	2,478,381	6,977,658	6,238,163	6,116,687	6,266,926	6,423,960	6,578,102	6,801,568
		288,409	361,630	345,830	389,268	(b) 119	(b) —	700,675
		6,689,249	5,876,533	5,770,857	5,877,658	6,423,841	6,578,102	6,100,893

NOTE.—The figures relate to the years ended 31st March.

(a) Under the Education (Scotland) Act, 1918, the system of Grants was altered.

PUBLIC EDUCATION—SCOTLAND

AUTHORITIES IN RESPECT OF EDUCATION

	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1	6,344,418	6,337,028	6,505,527	6,565,110	6,812,443	6,881,538	6,309,763	6,166,538	6,423,615
2	5,135,316	5,389,823	5,304,320	5,617,862	5,842,537	5,240,821	5,341,555	5,528,039	5,811,692
3	178,762	183,732	172,506	170,663	174,226	171,235	173,502	177,731	175,709
4	64,588	56,054	48,582	49,053	47,899	73,943	62,251	59,477	106,098
5	11,723,084	11,966,637	12,030,935	12,402,638	12,877,105	12,367,537	11,977,071	11,931,785	12,517,114
6	7,854,296	8,011,790	8,210,116	8,409,620	8,736,793	8,118,514	7,876,954	7,876,850	8,249,656
7	1,815,522	1,821,235	1,829,800	1,972,513	1,905,817	1,874,081	1,787,863	1,813,496	1,948,797
8	583,612	610,810	646,099	673,619	750,070	818,233	835,661	804,522	800,307
9	375,423	379,147	383,721	394,809	410,164	403,958	385,343	379,236	388,440
10	262,796	254,683	247,041	250,629	253,996	242,278	207,134	185,327	184,037
11	543,949	410,286	434,412	456,774	502,864	541,824	535,436	530,698	555,399
12	346,052	358,204	298,325	319,669	317,401	368,649	348,680	341,656	389,978
13	11,786,650	11,846,155	12,049,514	12,477,633	12,877,105	12,367,537	11,977,071	11,931,785	12,517,114
14	11,543,300	11,606,369	11,828,426	12,257,917	12,654,980	12,122,359	11,741,318	11,694,577	12,235,307
15	45·0	45·4	45·0	46·4	46·2	43·2	45·5	47·3	47·5
16	476,459	549,244	766,291	1,000,254	1,737,469	1,281,073	865,873	714,787	769,496
17	5,691,515	6,157,058	6,342,711	6,632,841	7,810,235	8,731,395	8,932,810	9,175,093	9,293,299

(c) Special services comprise Play Centres and Nursery Schools, Medical Examination and Treatment of School Children, Meals and Clothing, Conveyance and Maintenance of special children, Approved (formerly known as Reformatory and Industrial) Schools, County Libraries and Technical Education for the Blind. Maintenance of Special Schools and Classes falls under Head 7.

(d) Net expenditure means gross expenditure, less all receipts other than Exchequer grants and receipts from rates.

PARLIAMENTARY GRANTS FOR EDUCATION

1929-30	1930-1	1931-2	1932-3	1933-4	1934-5	1935-6	Branches of Expenditure
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
58,430	59,906	57,863	57,201	56,852	57,229	60,325	Administration (including Expenses of Examination of Accounts of Education Authorities, etc.).
61,767	61,829	60,174	57,235	56,643	56,916	57,306	Inspection.
681,580	718,886	777,312	829,232	930,772	975,235	936,066	Superannuation of Teachers.
6,061,367	7,056,822	7,016,000	6,538,997	6,325,589	6,516,883	6,936,302	General Aid Grant.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Various Temporary Grants.
26,572	25,843	24,412	22,024	22,120	22,088	24,723	Royal Scottish Museum.
6,889,716	7,923,286	7,935,761	7,504,689	7,391,976	7,628,351	8,015,222	Total.
717,555	729,776	707,193	665,766	676,976	718,666	764,288	Deduct Appropriations in Aid.
6,172,161	7,193,510	7,228,563	6,838,923	6,715,000	6,909,685	7,250,934	Net Total.

(b) In 1926-27 and 1927-8 certain receipts were paid direct to the Exchequer instead of being appropriated in aid of the Vote.

PUBLIC EDUCATION—NORTHERN IRELAND

No. 64—PUBLIC

[Compiled from information supplied by

	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	
Number of schools : Managed by an education authority :								
1. Provided	—	—	—	2	6	10	13	1
2. Transferred	—	—	—	10	75	194	323	2
3. Voluntary	2,066	2,054	2,041	1,994	1,889	1,744	1,597	3
4. Total	2,066	2,054	2,041	2,006	1,970	1,948	1,933	4
5. Number of children on rolls :	198,385	196,015	198,593	200,287	200,537	199,560	199,511	5
6. Percentage of boys	Information not available.	Information not available.	Information not available.	Information not available.	50·1	50·7	50·8	6
7. Number of pupils in average attendance.	152,517	155,748	157,057	164,541	169,610	168,990	169,027	7
8. Average attendance as percentage of average number of pupils on the rolls.	76·1	77·5	78·4	81·5	83·8	83·8	84·1	8
9. Number of children under 5 years.		11,004	11,756	8,951	7,073	5,377	5,282	9
10. Number of pupils of 14 years and over.	Information not available				11,484	10,173	9,405	10
11. Number of children who left during the year.					19,725	23,710	23,690	11
12. Percentage proceeding to full-time schools of other types.	Information not available				16·7	17·1	18·6	12
13. Number of teachers employed					5,737	5,289	5,332	13
14. Percentage of men					30·6	30·0	29·6	14
Average rates of emoluments from all State sources : Principals and assistants :	Information not available							
15. Men					£ 356	£ 356	£ 357	15
16. Women					245	243	244	16
17. Junior assistant mistresses					125	125	126	17

NOTES.—The particulars relate to the number of schools, children and teachers on 31st December. Sub-heads 7 and 8 are the averages for the years stated.

No. 65—MEDICAL SERVICE AND PROVISION

	1924-5	1925-6	1926-7	1927-8	1928-9	1929-30	1930-1
Medical inspection of children during the year :							
1. Number of children reported as suffering from some ailment.			Information not available				
Medical treatment of children for common defects— Number of defects reported during the year :							
2. Dental defects							
3. Visual defects... ..							
4. Tonsils and Adenoids							
School medical services :							
5. Net expenditure £	3,448	7,284	9,399	10,415	12,708	15,314	17,536
6. Net Expenditure per school child ...	s. d. 0 4	s. d. 0 9	s. d. 0 11	s. d. 1 1	s. d. 1 3	s. d. 1 6	s. d. 1 9
7. Net expenditure on the provision of meals £	887	1,965	3,238	3,624	4,003	4,061	4,321

NOTES.—The particulars relate to years ended 31st March. Complete returns of expenditure are only available as from 1924-5.

No. 66—GRANT-AIDED

	1925-6	1926-7	1927-8	1928-9	1929-30	1930-1	
Number of intermediate and secondary schools (including preparation departments) :							
1. Boys	17	17	17	18	18	18	1
2. Girls	29	30	30	30	33	31	2
3. Mixed (a)	23	23	24	24	23	24	3
4. Total	69	70	71	72	74	73	4
5. Number of pupils on rolls	8,460	9,012	9,913	10,611	11,618	12,094	5
6. Percentage of boys	52·2	52·6	51·6	50·8	50·4	50·4	6
Number of teachers employed :							
7. Full time	Information not available	552	566	598	650	668	7
8. Percentage of men	Information not available	41·3	42·4	41·5	42·0	43·3	8
9. Part time	Information not available	249	247	265	283	266	9
10. Percentage of men	Information not available	39·4	38·9	35·1	33·6	35·7	10

NOTE.—The particulars relate to the school year.

PUBLIC EDUCATION—NORTHERN IRELAND

ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS

the Government of Northern Ireland

	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	
								Number of schools : Managed by an education authority :
1	21	33	65	79	93	109	117	1. Provided.
2	403	440	446	474	498	508	509	2. Transferred.
3	1,496	1,420	1,357	1,284	1,223	1,173	1,149	3. Voluntary.
4	1,920	1,893	1,868	1,837	1,814	1,790	1,775	4. Total.
5	199,560	201,683	204,400	206,736	206,834	203,943	200,607	5. Number of children on rolls :
6	50·8	50·8	50·9	51·1	51·1	51·1	51·0	6. Percentage of boys.
7	167,502	171,732	173,835	176,863	177,205	174,128	172,112	7. Number of pupils in average attendance.
8	83·5	85·4	85·4	86·0	85·1	85·5	85·8	8. Average attendance as percentage of average number of pupils on the rolls.
9	5,200	4,879	4,747	4,694	4,669	4,531	4,379	9. Number of children under 5 years.
10	7,816	7,257	6,791	7,001	6,850	7,286	6,868	10. Number of pupils of 14 years and over.
11	26,073	21,520	20,815	21,442	22,953	25,116	24,966	11. Number of children who left during the year.
12	19·5	23·6	21·5	22·8	21·1	17·9	19·6	12. Percentage proceeding to full-time schools of other types.
13	5,426	5,249	5,372	5,442	5,475	5,885	5,351	13. Number of teachers employed
14	30·1	29·5	29·4	29·5	30·4	30·4	30·0	14. Percentage of men.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Average rates of emoluments from all State sources : Principals and assistants :
15	357	355	329	331	329	329	333	15. Men.
16	247	248	223	231	232	234	236	16. Women.
17	127	128	119	121	122	123	123	17. Junior assistant mistresses.

OF MEALS—PUBLIC ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS

1931-2	1932-3	1933-4	1934-5	1935-6	
(a) 87,564	(a) 64,296	(a) 71,209	(a) 85,754	(a) 81,002	Medical inspection of children during the year : 1. Number of children reported as suffering from some ailment.
(a) 32,100 (a) 10,126 (a) 24,042	(a) 25,985 (a) 7,457 (a) 12,682	(a) 25,817 (a) 8,568 (a) 14,752	(a) 31,886 (a) 11,700 (a) 17,071	(a) 30,236 (a) 11,033 (a) 17,241	Medical treatment of children for common defects— Number of defects reported during the year : 2. Dental defects. 3. Visual defects. 4. Tonsils and Adenoids.
20,276 s. d. 2 0	20,514 s. d. 2 0	20,846 s. d. 2 1	22,406 s. d. 2 3	24,576 Not available	School medical services : £ 5. Net expenditure 6. Net expenditure per school child.
4,601	5,448	6,518	6,823	6,258	7. Net expenditure on the provision of meals

(a) Minimum figures. The greater part of Northern Ireland is covered by the returns received.

SECONDARY SCHOOLS

	1931-2	1932-3	1933-4	1934-5	1935-6	
						Number of intermediate and secondary schools (including preparatory departments) :
1	18	18	18	18	17	1. Boys.
2	31	30	30	31	31	2. Girls.
3	24	24	25	25	25	3. Mixed (a).
4	73	72	73	74	73	4. Total.
5	12,267	12,339	12,710	12,974	13,165	5. Number of pupils on rolls
6	50·7	50·7	50·6	49·5	49·4	6. Percentage of boys.
						Number of teachers employed :
7	706	710	740	741	739	7. Full time.
8	44·3	44·4	44·3	44·8	44·4	8. Percentage of men.
9	275	266	279	282	281	9. Part time.
10	34·2	32·7	34·8	34·0	33·8	10. Percentage of men.

(a) Schools in which children of either sex are admitted to the preparatory department alone are not regarded as mixed schools.

PUBLIC EDUCATION—NORTHERN IRELAND

No. 67—TECHNICAL

	1922-3	1923-4	1924-5	1925-6	1926-7	1927-8	1928-9
1. Number of centres	92	102	97	122	142	135	133
Number of students:							
2. Men	7,151	7,928	8,357	8,852	9,757	9,603	9,928
3. Women	10,875	11,962	11,820	13,604	13,947	14,344	14,664
4. Total	18,026	19,890	20,177	22,456	23,704	23,947	24,592

NOTE.—The particulars relate to the years ended 31st July.

No. 68—TRAINING

	1926-7	1927-8	1928-9	1929-30	1930-1
1. Number of recognised training colleges	3	3	3	3	3
2. Number of students holding "King's Scholarships."	375	398	398	381	357
3. Fee paying students	—	—	—	—	5
4. Percentage of men	31.5	31.9	33.7	32.3	38.1

NOTE.—The particulars relate to the session.

No. 69—AGRICULTURAL

	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929
1. Number of students taking courses provided by local authorities ...	650	718	824	817	1,002	981	822
Number of students taking courses provided by Colleges:							
2. Long courses (b)	23	30	45	55	65	62	68
3. Short courses (c)	194	238	272	275	272	272	283
4. Net expenditure of local authorities including Ministry's grant £	5,569	6,851	8,528	9,417	9,868	9,548	9,439
Maintenance grants from Ministry of Agriculture for Northern Ireland:							
5. To local authorities £	5,210	6,863	7,292	7,402	8,043	8,698	7,024
6. To other bodies and persons £	5,000	8,586	9,813	10,061	10,010	11,116	11,111

NOTE.—The figures for numbers of students relate to Agricultural years ending 30th September and the financial statistics to the financial year commencing 1st April within the calendar years stated.

(a) This table relates to Education within the purview of the Ministry of Agriculture.

No. 70—FINANCE OF LOCAL

	1925-6	1926-7	1927-8	1928-9	1929-30	
Receipts from:	£	£	£	£	£	
Parliamentary grants:						
1. Ministry of Education	133,978	165,310	194,744	211,328	224,925	1
2. " Labour	4,147	702	—	5	19	2
3. " Home Affairs	—	—	—	—	36,392	3
4. Total from Parliamentary grants	138,125	166,012	194,744	211,334	261,336	4
5. Balance from local sources	63,896	77,950	110,410	117,403	95,951	5
6. Total	202,020	243,962	305,154	328,737	357,287	6
Gross expenditure:						
7. Administration	24,648	28,258	31,488	33,466	32,401	7
8. Elementary education	17,680	31,189	54,307	69,084	85,105	8
9. Secondary education	3,670	9,938	17,057	20,084	19,860	9
10. Technical instruction	139,709	151,580	162,702	162,151	170,911	10
11. University scholarships	1,320	2,050	2,310	3,300	3,324	11
12. Health and well-being	9,835	13,448	14,802	17,490	19,954	12
13. Afflicted children	346	361	3,469	4,713	4,781	13
14. Other purposes	4,812	7,139	19,019	18,449	20,951	14
15. All purposes	202,020	243,962	305,154	328,737	357,287	15

NOTE.—The particulars relate to the years ended 31st March.

PUBLIC EDUCATION—NORTHERN IRELAND

INSTRUCTION

	1929-30	1930-1	1931-2	1932-3	1933-4	1934-5	—
	123	125	123	124	121	124	1. Number of centres.
	9,950 13,991 23,941	9,759 14,314 24,073	9,568 13,001 22,569	9,901 13,377 23,278	9,926 13,308 23,234	10,326 12,892 23,218	Number of students : 2. Men. 3. Women. 4. Total.

OF TEACHERS

	1931-2	1932-3	1933-4	1934-5	1935-6	—
	3 323	3 329	3 321	3 331	3 324	1. Number of recognised training colleges. 2. Number of students holding " King's Scholarships."
	11 36.2	9 34.0	14 34.9	8 35.9	19 36.1	3. Fee paying students. 4. Percentage of men.

EDUCATION (a)

	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	—
	674	567	587	588	731	647	1. Number of students taking courses provided by local authorities Number of students taking courses provided by Colleges :
	77 277	81 289	77 288	83 271	74 285	78 272	2. Long courses (b) 3. Short courses (c)
	9,233	9,207	9,916	9,022	10,458	9,616	£ 4. Net expenditure of local authorities including Ministry's grant. Maintenance grants from Ministry of Agriculture for Northern Ireland :
	6,803 14,598	7,012 13,020	7,619 13,051	6,957 13,603	7,969 12,785	7,180 11,556	£ 5. To local authorities. £ 6. To other bodies and persons.

(b) Students attending courses at Greenmount Agricultural and Horticultural College, Queen's University, Belfast, and University College, Cork.

(c) Students attending courses at North-West Agricultural School, Strabane and Ulster Dairy School, Cookstown.

EDUCATION AUTHORITIES

	1930-1	1931-2	1932-3	1933-4	1934-5	—
	£	£	£	£	£	Receipts from :
1	234,760	239,651	239,753	242,744	250,604	1. Parliamentary grants : Ministry of Education.
2	—	—	—	406	164	2. " Labour.
3	48,512	56,662	64,485	64,077	66,553	3. " Home Affairs.
4	283,272	296,213	304,238	307,227	317,321	4. Total from Parliamentary grants.
5	105,963	122,728	131,770	137,221	137,724	5. Balance from local sources.
6	389,234	418,941	436,008	444,448	455,045	6. Total.
						Gross expenditure :
7	33,317	36,819	36,177	34,360	35,236	7. Administration.
8	97,126	108,079	102,191	106,510	102,632	8. Elementary education.
9	21,649	27,601	28,002	30,638	32,977	9. Secondary education.
10	173,155	173,824	172,594	176,582	180,992	10. Technical instruction.
11	3,779	3,608	3,648	4,136	3,801	11. University scholarships.
12	23,831	26,245	27,657	28,841	30,834	12. Health and well-being.
13	5,062	5,198	5,337	4,652	4,847	13. Afflicted children.
14	31,315	37,567	60,402	58,729	63,676	14. Other purposes.
15	389,234	418,941	436,008	444,448	455,045	15. All purposes.

NATIONAL HEALTH INSURANCE

No. 71—ESTIMATED NUMBER of PERSONS entitled to
*[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Ministry of Health (England and
supplied by the Government*

YEARS	Men					
	Approved Societies(a)	Navy and Army Fund	Deposit Contributors	Exempt Persons(b)	Persons over Age 65(c)	Total Men
ENGLAND AND WALES						
1914 (d)	8,117,900	245,000	199,800	19,700	} Not available {	8,582,400
1922 ...	8,632,100	232,000	171,400	30,600		201,000	9,066,100
1923 ...	8,769,500	175,000	164,100	26,600	219,400	9,336,200
1924 ...	9,003,700	167,000	161,200	24,800	238,800	9,575,900
1925 ...	9,137,600	165,000	160,900	21,800	265,200	9,723,900
1926 ...	9,416,600	156,000	166,700	22,500	287,700	10,027,000
1927 ...	9,579,000	152,000	157,100	15,400	638,400	10,191,200
1928 ...	9,491,500	145,000	145,800	13,400	678,600	10,434,100
1929 ...	9,619,600	135,000	143,100	12,300	717,800	10,588,600
1930 ...	9,825,500	129,000	140,800	11,300	756,000	10,824,400
1931 ...	9,924,600	124,000	138,200	10,300	791,200	10,953,100
1932 ...	9,989,900	121,000	134,100	10,250	826,000	11,046,450
1933 ...	9,873,700	118,000	127,800	9,250	858,400	10,954,750
1934 (e)	9,905,500	114,000	121,500	9,200	889,300	11,003,600
1935 (e)	9,906,000	120,000	120,550	8,200		11,044,050
SCOTLAND						
1914 (d)	1,056,000	—	26,000	3,000	2,000	1,087,000
1922 ...	1,131,000	—	14,600	3,500	24,000	1,173,100
1923 ...	1,110,000	—	13,900	3,700	26,000	1,153,600
1924 ...	1,123,000	—	13,700	4,100	28,000	1,168,800
1925 ...	1,139,000	—	13,400	3,800	30,000	1,186,200
1926 ...	1,149,000	—	13,200	3,400	34,000	1,199,600
1927 ...	1,159,000	—	12,100	3,300	37,000	1,211,400
1928 ...	1,159,000	—	12,000	3,100	79,000	1,253,100
1929 ...	1,160,000	—	10,800	3,100	83,000	1,256,900
1930 ...	1,173,000	—	10,300	3,000	89,000	1,275,300
1931 ...	1,177,000	—	11,400	3,000	93,000	1,284,400
1932 ...	1,178,000	—	10,200	2,900	97,000	1,283,100
1933 (e)	1,165,000	—	9,700	2,500	101,000	1,278,200
1934 (e)	1,166,000	—	8,800	2,500	106,000	1,283,300
1935 (e)	1,161,000	—	8,900	2,500	111,000	1,283,400
GREAT BRITAIN						
1914 (d)	9,173,900	245,000	225,800	22,700	2,000	9,669,400
1922 ...	9,763,100	232,000	186,000	34,100	24,000	10,239,200
1923 ...	9,879,500	175,000	178,000	30,300	227,000	10,489,800
1924 ...	10,126,700	167,000	174,900	28,700	247,400	10,744,700
1925 ...	10,276,600	165,000	174,300	25,400	268,800	10,910,100
1926 ...	10,565,600	156,000	179,900	25,900	299,200	11,226,600
1927 ...	10,738,000	152,000	169,200	18,700	324,700	11,402,600
1928 ...	10,650,500	145,000	157,800	16,500	717,400	11,687,200
1929 ...	10,779,600	135,000	153,900	15,400	761,600	11,845,500
1930 ...	10,998,500	129,000	151,100	14,300	806,800	12,099,700
1931 ...	11,101,600	124,000	149,600	13,300	849,000	12,237,500
1932 ...	11,167,900	121,000	144,300	13,150	888,200	12,334,550
1933 (e)	11,038,700	118,000	137,500	11,750	927,000	12,232,950
1934 (e)	11,071,500	114,000	130,300	11,700	964,400	12,291,900
1935 (e)	11,067,000	120,000	129,450	10,700	1,000,300	12,327,450
NORTHERN IRELAND						
1922 ...	182,000	1,000	2,500	900	3,500	189,900
1923 ...	189,500	1,000	2,500	900	3,800	197,700
1924 ...	193,000	500	2,500	900	4,100	201,000
1925 ...	191,000	400	3,000	700	4,400	199,500
1926 ...	192,000	400	2,900	600	4,800	200,700
1927 ...	194,800	400	2,800	500	5,800	204,300
1928 ...	197,700	400	3,000	400	12,600	214,100
1929 ...	201,300	300	2,500	300	13,800	218,200
1930 ...	208,200	300	3,100	300	14,800	226,700
1931 ...	212,600	300	3,100	250	15,600	231,850
1932 ...	212,000	300	3,000	250	16,300	231,850
1933 ...	208,000	300	3,100	200	16,900	228,500
1934 ...	211,000	300	3,100	200	17,800	232,400
1935 ...	214,500	300	3,100	200	18,800	236,900

(a) The membership of Approved Societies from 1922 onwards represents the number of members on the books of Societies at the end of the year (including those temporarily remaining insured persons under Section 3 or Section 56 of the National Health Insurance Act, 1924, after ceasing to be employed). The figures for the number of Women for the years 1923 onwards for England and Wales and 1922 onwards for Scotland have been revised and are not strictly comparable with those given for previous years. For earlier years, the number of members is based on the number of contribution cards surrendered, increased by the estimated number of members serving in H.M. Forces.

(b) Exempt persons were, after payment of the qualifying number of contributions, eligible for medical and sanatorium benefits from 1914 to 30th April, 1921 (31st December, 1920, in Scotland) and for medical benefit only thereafter. As from 1st October, 1930, exempt persons in Northern Ireland ceased to be entitled to benefits.

NATIONAL HEALTH INSURANCE

BENEFITS under the NATIONAL HEALTH INSURANCE ACTS

Wales) and the Department of Health for Scotland and from information of Northern Ireland]

Women					Total Men and Women	YEARS
Approved Societies(a)	Deposit Contributors	Exempt Persons(b)	Persons over Age 65(c)	Total Women		
ENGLAND AND WALES						
3,453,900	87,100	12,300	Not available	3,553,300	12,135,700	(d) 1914
4,225,800	84,700	10,200		4,320,700	13,386,800	1922
4,382,400	83,700	9,200	33,100	4,508,400	13,844,600	1923
4,554,000	86,700	8,200	38,200	4,687,100	14,263,000	1924
4,633,000	89,600	8,200	42,200	4,773,000	14,496,900	1925
4,746,700	95,700	9,100	49,300	4,900,800	14,927,800	1926
4,834,400	93,700	7,100	55,400	4,990,600	15,181,800	1927
4,904,500	92,800	6,100	140,400	5,203,800	15,637,900	1928
5,046,500	98,900	7,100	153,800	5,306,300	15,894,900	1929
5,118,100	104,600	7,100	168,400	5,398,200	16,222,600	1930
5,141,000	106,000	7,100	185,000	5,437,100	16,390,200	1931
5,144,100	111,250	6,100	196,300	5,457,750	16,504,200	1932
5,100,150	116,100	6,100	208,500	5,430,850	16,385,600	1933
5,123,400	123,200	6,100	219,700	5,472,400	16,481,000	(e) 1934
5,141,400	125,150	6,100	231,000	5,503,650	16,547,700	(e) 1935
SCOTLAND						
456,000	9,700	800	—	466,500	1,553,500	(d) 1914
583,000	7,200	1,100	4,000	595,300	1,768,400	1922
560,000	7,100	1,200	4,000	572,300	1,725,900	1923
574,000	7,200	1,300	5,000	587,500	1,756,300	1924
585,000	7,100	1,300	5,000	598,400	1,784,600	1925
587,000	7,000	1,200	6,000	601,200	1,800,800	1926
598,000	6,900	1,100	7,000	613,000	1,824,400	1927
607,000	7,000	1,100	16,000	631,100	1,884,200	1928
614,000	6,500	1,200	17,000	633,700	1,895,600	1929
619,000	7,100	1,200	19,000	646,300	1,921,600	1930
618,000	7,400	1,100	21,000	647,500	1,931,900	1931
616,000	6,800	1,100	22,000	645,900	1,934,000	1932
613,000	6,800	1,000	23,000	643,800	1,922,000	(e) 1933
617,000	6,900	1,000	24,000	648,900	1,932,200	(e) 1934
615,300	7,200	1,000	26,000	649,500	1,932,900	(e) 1935
GREAT BRITAIN						
3,909,900	96,800	13,100	—	4,019,800	13,689,200	(d) 1914
4,308,800	91,900	11,300	4,000	4,916,000	15,155,200	1922
4,942,400	90,800	10,400	37,100	5,080,700	15,570,500	1923
5,123,000	93,900	9,500	43,200	5,274,600	16,019,300	1924
5,218,000	96,700	9,500	47,200	5,371,400	16,281,500	1925
5,333,700	102,700	10,300	55,000	5,502,000	16,728,600	1926
5,432,400	100,600	8,200	62,400	5,603,600	17,006,200	1927
5,571,500	99,800	7,200	156,400	5,834,900	17,522,100	1928
5,660,500	105,400	8,300	170,800	5,945,000	17,790,500	1929
5,737,100	111,700	8,300	187,400	6,044,500	18,144,200	1930
5,759,000	113,400	8,200	204,000	6,084,600	18,322,100	1931
5,760,100	118,050	7,200	218,300	6,103,650	18,438,200	1932
5,713,150	122,900	7,100	231,500	6,074,650	18,307,600	(e) 1933
5,740,400	130,100	7,100	243,700	6,121,300	18,413,200	(e) 1934
5,756,700	132,350	7,100	257,000	6,153,150	18,480,600	(e) 1935
NORTHERN IRELAND						
125,000	1,000	100	1,300	127,400	317,300	1922
131,000	1,000	100	1,400	133,500	331,200	1923
138,000	1,200	100	1,500	140,800	341,800	1924
138,000	2,000	100	1,600	141,700	341,200	1925
134,000	2,100	100	2,000	138,200	338,900	1926
138,900	2,200	100	2,300	143,500	347,800	1927
142,400	2,500	100	5,000	150,000	364,100	1928
144,000	2,500	100	5,700	152,300	370,500	1929
145,000	3,000	100	6,200	154,300	381,000	1930
145,000	2,700	50	6,700	154,450	386,300	1931
144,000	3,000	50	7,100	154,150	386,000	1932
142,000	2,900	50	7,400	152,350	380,850	1933
144,000	3,200	50	7,700	154,950	387,350	1934
145,000	3,200	50	8,100	156,350	393,250	1935

(c) The figures for 1927 and prior years are for persons over age 70.

(d) In this and the following Table the 1914 figures cover 12th January to 31st December, 1914. The later figures relate to calendar years.

(e) The figures for these years are approximate and subject to adjustment in subsequent reports.

NATIONAL HEALTH INSURANCE

No. 72—ESTIMATED NUMBER OF PERSONS entitled to BENEFITS,
EXPENDITURE ON BENEFITS[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Ministry of Health
and from information supplied by the

YEARS	Estimated Number of Persons entitled to Benefit	Receipts				Accumulated Funds at End of Year
		Contributions of Employers and Work- people	Interest, &c., on Funds	Parlia- mentary Votes and Grants	Total	
		Thousands	£'000	£'000	£'000		£'000
ENGLAND AND WALES						
1914(d) ...	12,136	14,357	540	5,049	20,446	20,245
1922 ...	13,387	22,384	3,670	7,432	33,493	89,468
1923 ...	13,845	23,426	4,201	6,169	33,796	97,541
1924 ...	14,263	24,532	4,791	6,225	35,548	104,179
1925 ...	14,497	24,773	5,036	7,228	37,037	113,095
1926(f) ...	14,923	21,979	5,311	6,255	33,545	113,024
1927 ...	15,182	23,872	4,927	6,843	35,442	111,844
1928 ...	15,633	23,322	4,975	6,390	34,687	112,856
1929 ...	15,895	23,305	4,903	6,873	35,081	111,986
1930 ...	16,223	23,393	5,504	6,606	35,503	112,801
1931 ...	16,390	23,207	5,361	6,356	34,924	114,021
1932 ...	16,504	(g)23,329	5,421	5,515	34,765	113,876
1933 ...	16,386	(g)23,459	5,273	5,395	34,127	113,805
1934(h) ...	16,481	(g)24,256	5,590	5,563	35,409	116,239
1935(h) ...	16,548	(g)24,617	5,466	5,977	36,060	119,208
SCOTLAND						
1914(d) ...	1,553	1,940	78	683	2,706	2,738
1922 ...	1,768	2,635	455	981	4,071	10,966
1923 ...	1,726	2,778	553	778	4,109	11,922
1924 ...	1,750	2,847	531	821	4,199	12,427
1925 ...	1,785	2,943	608	845	4,401	13,521
1926 ...	1,801	2,477	655	740	3,872	13,526
1927 ...	1,824	2,710	643	730	4,083	13,321
1928 ...	1,884	2,657	685	745	4,087	13,560
1929 ...	1,896	2,700	632	758	4,090	13,702
1930 ...	1,922	2,646	519	729	3,894	13,712
1931 ...	1,932	2,562	742	717	4,021	13,913
1932 ...	1,934	(g)2,452	643	669	3,764	13,692
1933(h) ...	1,922	(g)2,544	724	615	3,883	13,671
1934(h) ...	1,932	(g)2,606	497	613	3,716	13,674
1935(h) ...	1,933	(g)2,763	730	691	4,184	14,198
GREAT BRITAIN						
1914(d) ...	13,689	16,797	618	5,737	23,152	22,933
1922 ...	15,155	25,019	4,125	8,420	37,564	100,434
1923 ...	15,571	26,204	4,754	8,947	37,905	109,469
1924 ...	16,019	27,379	5,322	7,046	39,747	116,606
1925 ...	16,232	27,721	5,644	8,073	41,438	126,616
1926 ...	16,729	24,456	5,966	6,995	37,417	126,550
1927 ...	17,006	26,382	5,570	7,573	39,525	125,165
1928 ...	17,522	25,979	5,660	7,135	38,774	126,416
1929 ...	17,791	26,005	5,535	7,631	39,171	125,688
1930 ...	18,145	26,039	6,023	7,335	39,397	126,513
1931 ...	18,322	25,769	6,103	7,073	38,945	127,934
1932 ...	18,438	(g)26,281	6,064	6,184	38,529	127,568
1933(h) ...	18,308	(g)26,003	5,997	6,010	38,010	127,476
1934(h) ...	18,413	(g)26,362	6,087	6,176	39,125	129,963
1935(h) ...	18,481	(g)27,380	6,196	6,668	40,244	133,406
NORTHERN IRELAND						
1922 ... (10 mths.)	317	295	48	120	463	1,445
1923 ...	331	376	75	157	608	1,554
1924 ...	342	420	88	191	609	1,678
1925 ...	341	398	89	134	671	1,753
1926 ...	359	363	72	165	600	1,637
1927 ...	348	364	62	191	617	1,354
1928 ...	364	410	(i)152	185	(i)747	1,268
1929 ...	371	381	(i)232	189	(i)802	1,237
1930 ...	381	434	(i)373	185	(i)992	1,478
1931 ...	386	464	(i)153	178	(i)795	1,385
1932 ...	386	(g)493	(i)106	150	(i)839	1,338
1933 ...	381	(g)467	(i)189	131	(i)787	1,291
1934 ...	387	(g)497	(i)134	136	(i)817	1,209
1935 ...	393	(g)502	(i)137	145	(i)784	1,227

(a) In Northern Ireland figures relate to Medical Certification, as Medical Benefit was not introduced until 1st October, 1930.

(b) Including Sanatorium Benefit which was discontinued in England and Wales on 1st May, 1921, in Scotland on 1st January, 1921, and in Northern Ireland on 30th September, 1930.

(c) The work of Insurance Committees in Northern Ireland was transferred to the Central Department on 1st October, 1930.

(d) See note (d), p. 81.

RECEIPTS (inclusive of EXCHEQUER GRANTS), ACCUMULATED FUNDS and
and ADMINISTRATION

(England and Wales) and the Department of Health for Scotland
Government of Northern Ireland]

Expenditure on Benefits and Administration									YEARS
Sickness Benefit	Disable- ment Benefit	Mater- nity Benefit	Medical Benefit (a)	Other Benefits (b)	Total Benefits	Cost of Administration			
						Approved Societies and Insurance Com- mittees (c)	Central Depart- ments (c)	Total	
£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	
ENGLAND AND WALES									
5,770	162(e)	1,206	4,926	752	12,816	2,045	586	2,631	1914(d)
8,213	3,329	1,613	8,471	358	21,984	3,304	1,016	4,320	1922
7,759	3,779	1,526	8,184	585	21,833	3,375	941	4,316	1923
8,837	4,162	1,486	8,041	633	23,159	3,358	913	4,271	1924
9,325	4,543	1,489	8,450	820	24,627	3,436	931	4,367	1925
11,262	5,522	1,536	8,555	1,696	28,571	3,592	913	4,505	1926(f)
11,784	6,408	1,521	8,770	3,523	32,006	3,715	921	4,636	1927
10,207	5,494	1,537	9,054	2,725	29,017	3,817	891	4,708	1928
11,976	5,771	1,522	9,324	2,538	31,131	3,877	952	4,829	1929
10,054	5,727	1,580	9,232	3,046	29,639	4,109	959	5,068	1930
10,017	5,466	1,542	9,614	2,967	29,606	4,163	940	5,103	1931
9,888	5,630	1,497	8,985	2,506	28,506	4,095	906	5,001	1932
10,230	5,459	1,383	9,155	2,302	28,529	4,175	912	5,087	1933
8,884	5,663	1,397	9,080	2,267	27,291	4,080	930	5,010	1934(h)
9,053	5,735	1,410	9,350	2,233	27,781	4,069	943	5,012	1935(h)
SCOTLAND									
688	22(e)	162	694	65	1,631	271	100	371	1914(d)
936	455	232	1,143	30	2,846	444	115	559	1922
864	497	222	1,014	76	2,673	427	116	543	1923
1,003	522	216	1,133	76	2,950	430	115	545	1924
1,014	560	215	978	117	2,884	431	110	541	1925
1,281	660	221	1,000	265	3,427	451	97	548	1926
1,250	767	217	1,014	457	3,705	456	97	553	1927
1,069	652	213	1,039	320	3,293	460	95	555	1928
1,239	661	213	1,014	245	3,372	465	101	566	1929
1,092	630	220	1,052	298	3,292	485	107	592	1930
1,056	611	215	1,074	342	3,298	482	107	589	1931
1,157	648	208	985	370	3,368	488	104	592	1932
1,108	650	192	1,010	311	3,271	487	103	590	1933(h)
955	682	191	992	310	3,130	479	99	578	1934(h)
1,054	713	186	1,037	325	3,315	483	102	585	1935(h)
GREAT BRITAIN									
6,458	184(e)	1,368	5,620	817	14,447	2,316	686	3,002	1914(d)
9,199	3,784	1,845	9,614	388	24,830	3,748	1,131	4,879	1922
8,623	4,276	1,748	9,198	661	24,506	3,802	1,057	4,859	1923
9,840	4,684	1,702	9,174	709	26,109	3,788	1,028	4,816	1924
10,339	5,103	1,704	9,428	937	27,511	3,867	1,041	4,908	1925
12,543	6,182	1,757	9,555	1,961	31,998	4,043	1,010	5,053	1926
13,034	7,175	1,738	9,784	3,980	35,711	4,171	1,018	5,189	1927
11,276	6,146	1,750	10,093	3,045	32,310	4,277	986	5,263	1928
13,215	6,432	1,735	10,338	2,783	34,503	4,342	1,053	5,395	1929
11,146	6,357	1,800	10,284	3,344	32,931	4,594	1,066	5,660	1930
11,073	6,077	1,757	10,688	3,309	32,904	4,645	1,047	5,692	1931
11,045	6,278	1,705	9,970	2,876	31,874	4,583	1,010	5,593	1932
11,338	6,109	1,575	10,165	2,613	31,800	4,662	1,015	5,677	1933(h)
9,839	6,345	1,588	10,072	2,577	30,421	4,559	1,029	5,588	1934(h)
10,107	6,448	1,596	10,387	2,558	31,096	4,552	1,045	5,597	1935(h)
NORTHERN IRELAND									
155	93	36	14	31	329	62	29	91	1922 (10 mths.)
190	121	45	29	27	412	67	34	101	1923
225	136	45	29	33	468	73	34	107	1924
225	150	47	30	41	493	73	30	103	1925
239	182	50	31	50	602	82	32	114	1926
375	249	49	38	82	793	77	33	110	1927
296	251	48	44	60	699	81	30	111	1928
298	259	49	43	69	718	81	32	113	1929
240	239	50	26	65	623	84	47	131	1930
247	229	51	250	57	834	83	51	134	1931
237	219	49	136	39	730	82	50	132	1932
216	197	46	198	38	695	87	47	134	1933
181	200	46	204	31	662	84	48	132	1934
180	197	46	223	27	673	82	48	130	1935

(e) Disablement benefit began in July, 1914.

(f) A sum of £1,100,000 was transferred to the Exchequer from Navy, Army and Air Force Insurance Fund.

(g) These figures include the sums transferred from Contributory Pensions Accounts to the N.H.I. Central Fund under the National Economy (N.E.I.) Order, 1931, in respect of periods from 2nd January, 1928.

(h) The figures for these years are approximate and subject to adjustment in subsequent reports.

(i) Includes amounts transferred from Great Britain under The Approved Societies Regulations.

D 2

OLD AGE PENSIONS PAYABLE FROM AGE 70

No. 73—NUMBER of PENSIONS PAYABLE under or by virtue of the
 OLD AGE CONTRIBUTORY PENSIONS ACTS, 1925 to 1932,
*(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Commissioners of Customs
 by the Government)*

Years ended 31st March	Number of Pensions payable on the last Friday in March					Total amount of Pensions paid
	To Men	To Women	Total	Pensions at Full Rate (a)	Pensions at Reduced Rates (a)	
ENGLAND AND WALES						
						£
1914	251,126	433,509	684,635	645,321	39,314	8,582,000
1923	282,538	513,294	795,832	740,330	55,502	19,821,000
1924	292,271	522,618	814,889	757,804	57,085	20,614,000
1925 (c)	332,360	568,176	900,536	878,584	21,952	22,156,000
1926	356,775	596,549	953,324	925,754	27,570	24,038,000
1927 { (d)	328,854	598,183	927,037	906,302	20,735	21,326,000
	Not available		137,108	137,108	—	2,307,000
1928 { (d)	304,274	599,479	903,753	882,211	21,542	24,244,000
	Not available		237,448	237,448	—	4,870,000
1929 { (d)	277,169	583,780	860,949	838,353	22,596	23,080,000
	201,184	106,742	307,926	307,926	—	7,115,000
1930 { (d)	256,431	581,385	837,816	814,292	23,524	22,047,000
	248,342	138,377	381,719	381,719	—	8,944,000
1931 { (d)	235,483	559,396	794,879	771,660	23,219	21,345,000
	287,723	191,908	479,631	479,631	—	11,260,000
1932 { (d)	218,198	529,944	748,142	725,156	22,986	20,034,000
	320,902	246,504	567,406	567,406	—	13,620,000
1933 { (d)	202,069	498,671	700,740	678,271	22,469	19,033,000
	355,297	305,024	660,321	660,321	—	16,310,000
1934 { (d)	191,322	475,192	666,514	643,894	22,620	17,682,000
	389,892	356,933	746,825	746,825	—	18,294,000
1935 { (d)	181,332	452,226	633,558	610,854	22,704	16,721,000
	420,960	411,614	832,574	832,574	—	20,516,000
1936 { (d)	169,815	425,556	595,371	572,478	22,893	15,823,000
	448,135	460,170	908,305	908,305	—	22,676,000
SCOTLAND						
1914	32,645	64,649	97,294	93,325	3,969	1,240,000
1923	33,240	66,852	100,092	94,553	5,539	2,541,000
1924	34,534	67,348	101,882	96,055	5,827	2,607,000
1925 (c)	38,449	71,099	110,148	108,259	1,889	2,750,000
1926	42,170	75,599	117,769	115,346	2,423	2,979,000
1927 { (d)	32,286	72,252	104,538	102,825	1,713	3,064,000
	Not available		29,024	29,024	—	287,000
1928 { (d)	23,803	68,422	92,225	90,410	1,815	2,564,000
	35,078	17,155	52,233	52,233	—	1,152,000
1929 { (d)	22,892	66,054	89,846	87,934	1,912	2,394,000
	38,054	20,806	58,860	58,860	—	1,463,000
1930 { (d)	22,255	60,664	82,919	86,971	1,948	2,330,000
	41,225	23,652	64,877	64,877	—	1,597,000
1931 { (d)	21,286	64,136	85,422	83,544	1,878	2,287,000
	43,659	28,561	72,220	72,220	—	1,784,000
1932 { (d)	20,615	60,901	81,516	79,675	1,841	2,163,000
	45,946	34,443	80,389	80,389	—	2,011,000
1933 { (d)	19,817	57,048	76,865	75,086	1,779	2,089,000
	48,947	39,264	88,211	88,211	—	2,246,000
1934 { (d)	19,517	54,503	74,020	72,207	1,813	1,961,000
	51,699	44,730	96,429	96,429	—	2,411,000
1935 { (d)	19,059	51,394	70,453	68,681	1,772	1,874,000
	54,503	50,389	104,892	104,892	—	2,623,000
1936 { (d)	18,531	48,606	67,137	65,356	1,781	1,788,000
	56,872	55,541	112,413	112,413	—	2,825,000

Note.—Owing to the gradual transference to the provisions of the Contributory Pensions Acts of such pensioners, aged over 70 years, as have qualified under both those Acts and previous Acts, the above figures, as tabulated under the respective Acts, from 1927, inclusive, are not comparable from year to year.

(a) In 1914 the full rate was 5s. and the reduced rates 4s. to 1s. In subsequent years the full rate has been 10s. and the reduced rates 8s. to 1s.

OLD AGE PENSIONS PAYABLE FROM AGE 70

OLD AGE PENSIONS ACTS, 1908 to 1924, and the WIDOWS', ORPHANS' and
and TOTAL AMOUNT OF PENSIONS paid each YEAR

*and Excise and from information supplied by the Commissioners and
of Northern Ireland)*

Number of Pensions payable on the last Friday in March					Total amount of Pensions paid	Years ended 31st March
To Men	To Women	Total	Pensions at Full Rate (a)	Pensions at Reduced Rates (a)		
NORTHERN IRELAND (b)						
85,594	116,608	202,202	192,698	9,504	£ 2,549,000	(b)1914
15,368	25,661	41,029	38,029	3,000	1,035,000	1923
15,241	25,531	40,772	37,604	3,168	1,049,000	1924
15,160	5,514	40,674	37,105	3,569	1,036,000	1925
15,629	26,147	41,776	37,986	3,790	1,038,000	1926
16,164	27,046	43,210	42,237	973	1,168,000	(d) 1927
2,733	2,237	4,970	4,970	—	35,000	
15,437	27,024	42,461	41,423	1,038	1,143,000	(d) 1928
4,664	3,816	8,480	8,480	—	160,000	
15,157	25,937	41,094	39,874	1,220	1,087,000	(d) 1929
5,378	4,095	9,973	9,973	—	239,000	
15,263	25,993	41,256	40,031	1,225	1,061,000	(d) 1930
6,574	4,739	11,313	11,313	—	270,000	
15,088	25,426	40,514	39,136	1,378	1,048,000	(d) 1931
7,318	5,760	13,068	3,068	—	309,000	
14,542	24,325	38,867	37,406	1,461	1,000,000	(d) 1932
8,011	6,832	14,843	14,843	—	354,000	
13,990	23,097	37,087	35,468	1,619	963,000	(d) 1933
8,712	8,002	16,714	16,714	—	406,000	
12,840	21,521	34,361	32,529	1,832	915,000	(d) 1934
9,377	8,993	18,370	18,370	—	440,000	
12,289	20,473	32,762	30,702	2,060	886,000	(d) 1935
9,811	10,093	19,904	19,904	—	483,000	
12,163	19,764	31,927	29,774	2,153	862,000	(d) 1936
10,223	10,920	21,143	21,143	—	526,000	
UNITED KINGDOM (b)						
369,365	614,766	984,131	931,344	52,787	12,371,000	(b)1914
331,146	605,807	936,953	872,912	64,041	23,397,000	1923
342,946	615,497	957,543	891,433	66,080	24,270,000	1924
385,969	665,389	1,051,358	1,023,948	27,410	25,942,000	1925
414,574	698,295	1,112,869	1,079,086	33,783	28,055,000	1926
377,304	697,481	1,074,785	1,051,364	23,421	28,558,000	(d) 1927
Not available	171,102	171,102	171,102	—	2,620,000	
343,514	694,925	1,038,439	1,014,044	24,395	27,951,000	(d) 1928
Not available	298,161	298,161	298,161	—	6,182,000	
315,218	676,671	991,889	966,161	25,728	26,561,000	(d) 1929
245,116	131,643	376,759	376,759	—	8,817,000	
293,949	674,042	967,991	941,294	26,697	25,438,000	(d) 1930
291,141	166,768	457,909	457,909	—	10,811,000	
271,857	648,058	920,815	894,340	26,475	24,680,000	(d) 1931
333,700	220,219	554,919	554,919	—	13,353,000	
253,355	615,170	868,525	842,237	26,288	23,197,000	(d) 1932
374,359	287,779	662,638	662,638	—	15,985,000	
235,876	578,816	814,692	788,825	25,867	22,035,000	(d) 1933
412,956	352,290	765,246	765,246	—	18,962,000	
223,679	551,216	774,895	748,630	26,265	20,558,000	(d) 1934
450,968	410,666	861,634	861,624	—	21,145,000	
212,680	524,093	736,773	710,237	26,536	19,481,000	(d) 1935
485,274	472,096	957,370	957,370	—	23,622,000	
200,509	493,926	694,435	667,603	26,827	18,478,000	(d) 1936
515,230	526,631	1,041,861	1,041,861	—	26,027,000	

(b) Inclusive, in 1914, of particulars for territory which is now the Irish Free State.
(c) The alteration in the means qualification in the Old Age Pensions Act, 1924, resulted in an increase, both in the number of pensions and in the proportion of pensioners paid at the maximum rate. This Act applies to Great Britain only.
(d) Old Age Pensions paid from age 70 by virtue of the Contributory Pensions Act 1925 to 1935

CONTRIBUTORY PENSIONS

No. 74—ESTIMATED NUMBER OF PERSONS INSURED and
and OLD AGE CONTRIBUTORY

NOTE.—Contributory pensions cease to be payable at age 70, when they are
1924, but not subject to the tests as to means, residence and nationality

No. 73 on

(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Ministry of Health, the
by the Government of

On 31st December	Estimated Numbers Insured (a)			Number of Beneficiaries (b)	
	Men	Women	Total	Widows	
				Contributory(c)	Non-Contributory(d)
ENGLAND AND WALES					
1926	10,234,700	4,971,800	15,206,500	43,982	99,321
1927	10,384,900	5,057,600	15,442,500	95,527	84,795
1928	10,616,800	5,267,900	15,884,700	143,846	70,920
1929	10,769,300	5,371,300	16,140,600	198,722	59,617
1930	10,957,200	5,457,300	16,414,500	246,612	(f) 249,914
1931	11,074,900	5,492,400	16,567,300	292,714	(f) 304,778
1932	11,160,550	5,510,350	16,670,900	333,133	(f) 285,539
1933	11,181,700	5,502,800	16,684,500	374,771	(f) 267,312
1934 (g) ...	11,266,200	5,553,300	16,819,500	408,866	(f) 248,385
1935 (g) ...	11,341,450	5,600,650	16,942,100	443,263	(f) 230,243
SCOTLAND					
1926	1,249,600	633,000	1,882,600	4,392	13,555
1927	1,263,400	646,900	1,910,300	10,206	11,616
1928	1,300,700	667,300	1,968,000	16,136	9,864
1929	1,296,200	664,900	1,961,100	22,117	8,121
1930	1,300,540	669,350	1,970,390	22,852	(f) 33,272
1931	1,295,800	650,610	1,946,410	33,811	(f) 39,477
1932	1,298,960	643,360	1,947,820	38,952	(f) 37,106
1933 (g) ...	1,289,179	646,920	1,936,099	44,043	(f) 34,643
1934 (g) ...	1,322,008	654,867	1,976,875	47,777	(f) 31,904
1935 (g) ...	1,322,725	655,563	1,978,288	50,933	(f) 28,886
GREAT BRITAIN					
1926	11,484,300	5,604,800	17,089,100	48,374	112,876
1927	11,648,300	5,704,500	17,352,800	105,733	96,411
1928	11,917,500	5,935,200	17,852,700	159,982	80,784
1929	12,065,500	6,036,200	18,101,700	220,839	67,738
1930	12,257,740	6,127,150	18,384,890	275,465	(f) 283,136
1931	12,370,700	6,143,010	18,513,710	326,610	(f) 344,255
1932	12,459,510	6,159,210	18,618,720	372,135	(f) 322,645
1933 (g) ...	12,470,379	6,149,720	18,620,599	418,814	(f) 301,955
1934 (g) ...	12,588,208	6,208,167	18,796,375	456,643	(f) 280,739
1935 (g) ...	12,664,175	6,256,213	18,920,388	494,196	(f) 259,120
NORTHERN IRELAND					
1926	204,500	139,700	344,200	725	3,209
1927	208,200	145,000	353,200	1,747	3,237
1928	218,000	151,600	369,600	2,767	2,689
1929	222,100	153,900	376,000	3,805	2,400
1930	229,800	155,900	385,700	4,706	(f) 6,666
1931	234,700	156,100	390,800	5,735	(f) 8,398
1932	234,700	155,800	390,500	6,653	(f) 8,023
1933	233,400	154,600	388,000	7,663	(f) 7,521
1934	237,000	157,000	394,000	8,412	(f) 6,791
1935	241,500	158,500	400,000	9,088	(f) 6,294

(a) The above figures include persons temporarily remaining insured after payment of contributions has ceased.

(b) Insured widows under age 65, and all insured persons aged 65 and over are also included in the estimated numbers insured.

(c) Contributory pensions are payable to the widows and children of men who, being under the age of 70 on 4th January, 1926, when the Contributory Pensions Scheme came into force, died on or after that date. They are granted subject to the satisfaction of certain conditions as to insurance and the number of contributions paid.

(d) Non-contributory pensions are payable to the widows and children of men in the insurable class who, having died or attained the age of 70 before 4th January, 1926, when the Contributory Pensions Scheme came into force, never contributed under the scheme. They are payable—

(1) Under the Act of 1925 to widows with children who were under the age of 14 at 4th January, 1926, and continue in payment until the youngest child attains the age of 16 (or until the death or re-marriage of the widow if that occurs earlier).

(2) Under the Act of 1929 to widows aged 55 or over (see note (f)) and continue until the widow attains the age of 70 (or until her death or re-marriage if that occurs earlier).

CONTRIBUTORY PENSIONS

NUMBER of BENEFICIARIES under the WIDOWS', ORPHANS' PENSIONS ACTS, 1925 to 1935

replaced by old age pensions under the Old Age Pensions Acts, 1908 to imposed by those Acts. These old age pensions are included in Table pages 84 and 85

Department of Health for Scotland, and from information supplied Northern Ireland)

Number of Beneficiaries(b)					On 31st December
Children		65-70 Pensioners (e)		Total	
Contributory(c)	Non-Contributory(d)	Men	Women		
ENGLAND AND WALES					
35,598	192,901	—	—	371,802	1926
73,647	161,457	—	—	415,426	1927
105,110	137,132	320,927	159,486	937,421	1928
140,246	115,719	334,415	178,505	1,027,224	1929
172,554	100,559	351,780	214,718	1,330,137	1930
199,432	85,141	371,695	224,703	1,478,463	1931
220,698	68,941	383,869	232,352	1,524,582	1932
240,372	54,397	398,228	242,040	1,577,120	1933
245,835	39,871	410,768	253,255	1,607,480	(g) 1934
248,605	27,607	424,570	266,134	1,640,422	(g) 1935
SCOTLAND					
(h) 4,170	(h) 28,710	—	—	50,827	1926
(h) 8,450	(h) 26,690	—	—	56,962	1927
14,501	21,651	37,125	16,749	116,026	1928
20,176	17,547	39,466	19,025	126,452	1929
26,039	15,489	42,164	23,572	169,389	1930
29,577	13,075	44,138	24,458	184,621	1931
33,348	10,856	45,775	25,021	191,058	1932
36,369	8,630	47,977	25,799	197,461	(g) 1933
37,623	6,353	49,966	27,235	200,363	(g) 1934
38,081	4,487	50,884	28,284	201,555	(g) 1935
GREAT BRITAIN					
39,768	221,611	—	—	422,629	1926
82,097	188,147	—	—	472,388	1927
119,611	158,733	353,052	176,235	1,053,447	1928
160,422	133,266	373,881	197,530	1,153,676	1929
198,593	116,048	393,944	238,290	1,505,526	1930
229,009	98,216	415,833	249,161	1,663,084	1931
254,046	79,797	429,644	257,373	1,715,640	1932
276,741	63,027	446,205	267,839	1,774,581	(g) 1933
283,463	46,224	460,734	280,490	1,808,343	(g) 1934
286,636	32,094	476,463	294,418	1,841,977	(g) 1935
NORTHERN IRELAND					
1,193	8,824	—	—	13,951	1926
2,392	8,906	—	—	16,782	1927
4,546	7,370	6,167	3,788	27,327	1928
6,193	6,560	6,623	4,231	29,812	1929
7,593	6,377	7,042	4,804	37,188	1930
9,190	5,566	7,527	5,022	41,439	1931
8,978	3,470	7,840	4,996	39,965	1932
6,896	2,257	8,207	5,158	37,792	1933
8,225	1,452	8,694	5,251	38,825	1934
8,589	997	9,040	5,481	39,489	1935

(e) Old age pensions between the ages of 65 and 70 came into force on 2nd January, 1928.

(f) Pensions for widows over 55 years of age of men who died or attained the age of 70 before 4th January, 1926, became payable—

(1) As from 1st July, 1930, to widows then over 60.

(2) As from 1st January, 1931, to those then between 55 and 60.

(3) As from the 55th birthday to the remainder.

(g) Figures for these years are provisional and subject to adjustment in subsequent reports.

(h) Estimate.

CONTRIBUTORY PENSIONS

No. 75—RECEIPTS, EXPENDITURE,

[Compiled from the Annual Accounts of the Treasury Pensions Account,
information supplied by the

Years ended 31st March	Receipts				Expenditure
	Contributions	Parliamentary Vote	Interest, etc.	Total	Widows' and Orphans' Pensions
					Contributory
ENGLAND AND WALES					
	£	£	£	£	£
1927(b)	23,285,216	(c)	(c)	23,285,216	1,179,136
1928	20,875,712			20,875,712	2,894,946
1929	20,925,412			20,925,412	4,506,940
1930	21,638,352			21,638,352	6,297,499
1931	21,101,329			21,101,329	8,041,853
1932	20,636,069			20,636,069	9,464,920
1933	20,381,745			20,381,745	10,764,792
1934	20,926,096			20,926,096	12,311,187
1935	21,592,180			21,592,180	13,384,535
1936	23,191,680			23,191,680	14,613,732
SCOTLAND					
	£	£	£	£	£
1927(b)	2,601,456	(c)	(c)	2,601,456	140,141
1928	2,377,984			2,377,984	346,561
1929	2,374,439			2,374,439	549,687
1930	2,438,166			2,438,166	763,101
1931	2,336,482			2,336,482	988,726
1932	2,235,428			2,235,428	1,170,847
1933	2,189,839			2,189,839	1,322,250
1934	2,244,915			2,244,915	1,518,559
1935	2,305,091			2,305,091	1,652,628
1936 (d)	2,502,878			2,502,878	1,796,967
GREAT BRITAIN					
	£	£	£	£	£
1927(b)	25,886,672	4,000,000	286,357	30,173,029	1,319,277
1928	23,253,696	4,000,000	1,097,440	28,351,136	3,241,507
1929	23,299,851	4,000,000	1,798,618	29,098,469	5,056,627
1930	24,076,518	4,000,000	1,999,461	30,075,979	7,060,600
1931	23,437,811	9,000,000	2,208,031	34,645,842	9,030,579
1932	22,871,497	10,000,000	2,164,103	35,035,600	10,335,767
1933	22,571,584	11,000,000	1,656,480	35,228,064	12,067,042
1934	23,171,011	12,000,000	877,336	36,048,347	13,829,746
1935	23,897,271	13,000,000	856,707	37,753,978	15,037,163
1936 (d)	25,694,558	14,000,000	799,239	40,493,797	16,410,699
NORTHERN IRELAND					
	£	£	£	£	£
1927(b)	416,104	40,000	9,690	565,794	27,459
1928	395,185	140,000	14,791	549,976	67,796
1929	395,772	140,000	27,156	562,928	101,794
1930	458,307	140,000	32,830	631,137	136,712
1931	419,172	315,000	34,025	768,197	173,963
1932	406,015	340,000	35,642	781,657	200,343
1933	420,072	375,000	33,047	828,119	230,091
1934	411,313	410,000	25,644	846,957	262,983
1935	425,806	445,000	24,536	895,342	295,175
1936	455,642	430,000	23,731	909,373	330,633

(a) These pensions came into force 2nd January, 1928.

(b) For period 4th January, 1926, to 31st March, 1927.

CONTRIBUTORY PENSIONS

and ACCUMULATED FUNDS

the Pensions Account, and the Pensions (Scotland) Account, and from Government of Northern Ireland]

Expenditure					Accumulated Funds at end of year	Years ended 31st March
Widows' and Orphans' Pensions	65-70 Pensions(a)	Administration, etc.	Payments to N.H.I. Central Fund under National Economy (N.H.I.) Order, 1931	Total		
Non-Contributory						
ENGLAND AND WALES						
£	£	£	£	£	£	1927(b)
6,031,894	—	824,753	—	8,035,783	(c)	1928
4,196,519	2,704,510	794,572	—	10,590,547		1929
3,572,577	12,233,527	906,513	—	21,219,557		1930
3,105,751	13,203,703	977,554	—	23,584,512		1931
6,913,125	14,665,370	1,198,659	—	30,819,007		1932
9,236,405	15,546,594	1,164,383	1,000,000	36,412,302		1933
8,587,457	15,928,675	1,135,292	251,266	36,667,482		1934
7,796,292	16,379,524	1,110,300	223,000	37,820,303		1935
7,124,550	16,887,315	1,134,533	222,694	38,753,627		1936
6,591,746	17,464,319	1,137,071	228,884	40,035,752		
SCOTLAND						
£	£	£	£	£	£	1927(b)
868,797	—	105,291	—	1,114,229	(c)	1928
606,014	299,803	104,977	—	1,357,355		1929
518,124	1,421,326	117,395	—	2,606,532		1930
447,516	1,527,327	122,159	—	2,860,103		1931
946,158	1,696,990	155,903	—	3,787,777		1932
1,215,300	1,800,780	141,663	125,000	4,453,590		1933
1,115,600	1,837,668	142,027	39,000	4,466,545		1934
1,015,021	1,907,166	133,002	27,000	4,605,743		1935
926,810	1,975,971	139,424	38,500	4,733,333		1936(d)
855,929	2,026,791	141,597	22,000	4,843,284		
GREAT BRITAIN						
£	£	£	£	£	£	1927(b)
6,900,691	—	930,044	—	9,150,012	(c)	1928
4,802,533	3,004,313	899,549	—	11,947,902		1929
4,090,701	13,654,853	1,023,308	—	23,826,089		1930
3,553,267	14,731,035	1,099,713	—	26,444,615		1931
7,859,233	16,362,360	1,354,562	—	34,606,784		1932
10,451,705	17,347,374	1,306,046	1,125,000	40,865,892		1933
9,703,057	17,766,343	1,277,319	290,266	41,134,027		1934
8,811,313	18,286,690	1,243,302	250,000	42,426,051		1935
8,051,360	18,863,286	1,273,957	261,194	43,486,960		1936(d)
7,447,675	19,491,110	1,278,668	250,884	44,879,036		
NORTHERN IRELAND						
£	£	£	£	£	£	1927(b)
196,768	—	21,631	—	245,858	(c)	1928
137,064	54,964	18,702	—	278,526		1929
118,345	255,039	24,825	—	500,053		1930
102,559	281,238	27,293	—	547,802		1931
195,034	313,958	37,101	—	720,056		1932
258,062	337,313	34,861	16,000	846,579		1933
243,741	341,537	34,113	8,214	857,696		1934
227,231	352,431	31,563	5,400	879,608		1935
203,508	361,123	32,147	5,348	897,306		1936(d)
182,383	376,411	31,119	5,400	925,946		

(c) The Exchequer contribution, which is fixed by the Contributory Pensions Acts, and the interest earnings on the accumulated funds are paid into a single account for Great Britain and not allocated between England and Wales and Scotland.

(d) Approximate figures subject to correction.

WAR PENSIONS

No. 76—NUMBER of PERSONS in RECEIPT of WAR PENSIONS, GRANTS, and ALLOWANCES ADMINISTERED by the MINISTRY of PENSIONS on 31st March of each YEAR, 1922 to 1936

(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Ministry of Pensions)

On 31st March	DISABLED OFFICERS AND DEPENDANTS OF DECEASED OFFICERS				DISABLED NURSES AND DEPENDANTS OF DECEASED NURSES		DISABLED MEN AND DEPENDANTS OF DECEASED MEN				Total
	Disabled Officers	Widows	Adult Dependants	Children for whom Allowances were paid, living with Parents, and Orphans	Nurses	Dependants	Disabled Men	Widows	Adult Dependants	Wives of Disabled Men, Children living with Parents, and Orphans	
1922...	31,750	9,600	6,600	8,750	1,430	30	890,000	159,500	362,500	1,419,840	2,890,000
1923...	28,150	9,400	6,600	8,500	1,230	30	723,000	155,000	357,000	1,211,040	2,500,000
1924...	26,150	9,250	6,400	8,400	1,125	35	646,000	151,000	351,000	1,015,640	2,215,000
1925...	25,450	9,100	6,350	8,500	1,125	35	534,000	148,500	346,000	825,940	1,905,000
1926...	25,600	9,000	6,200	8,200	1,110	40	510,000	145,000	338,000	750,850	1,794,000
1927...	25,400	8,875	5,900	7,850	1,100	45	489,500	139,800	327,500	659,500	1,665,470
1928...	24,900	8,770	5,550	7,470	1,065	45	488,600	135,850	319,100	593,500	1,584,850
1929...	24,500	8,690	5,420	6,900	1,050	40	477,700	133,700	305,850	512,150	1,476,000
1930...	24,130	8,520	5,250	6,330	1,030	40	469,300	131,550	296,500	427,350	1,370,000
1931...	23,850	8,450	5,135	5,600	1,025	40	463,000	129,350	287,700	341,350	1,265,500
1932...	23,600	8,375	4,965	4,925	990	35	456,250	128,000	275,100	278,760	1,181,000
1933...	23,300	8,300	4,800	4,200	980	35	448,300	126,350	263,975	226,730	1,107,000
1934...	23,050	8,200	4,645	3,490	960	35	441,350	124,750	253,950	193,070	1,053,500
1935...	22,800	8,140	4,505	2,775	945	35	434,675	123,000	243,375	166,350	1,006,600
1936...	22,525	8,065	4,330	2,065	930	30	427,250	121,435	232,050	144,820	963,500

No. 77—EXPENDITURE of the MINISTRY of PENSIONS in each of the YEARS ended 31st March, 1922 to 1936

(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Ministry of Pensions)

Years ended 31st March	PENSIONS, GRATUITIES AND ALLOWANCES			Medical Treatment to Pensioners	Miscellaneous	Administration, Local and Central	Total
	Officers, Nurses and Dependants	Men and Dependants	Total				
1922	£ 6,599,230	£ 75,312,226	£ 81,911,456	£ 6,630,950	£ 1,493,110	£ 5,524,100	£ 95,559,616
1923	6,063,779	64,816,680	70,880,459	4,747,420	912,961	4,241,602	80,782,442
1924	5,943,962	58,834,437	64,778,399	3,703,494	504,645	3,461,337	72,447,925
1925	5,931,308	56,850,745	62,782,053	3,392,278	378,407	2,995,456	69,548,194
1926	5,708,728	55,686,168	61,394,896	2,852,813	272,312	2,396,247	66,916,268
1927	5,619,972	53,126,711	58,746,683	2,392,237	198,490	1,854,407	63,191,867
1928	5,489,065	50,521,414	56,010,479	2,130,574	143,146	1,507,748	59,791,947
1929	5,300,496	48,222,108	53,522,604	1,811,974	108,258	1,289,864	56,732,700
1930	5,167,663	45,880,435	51,048,098	1,649,245	107,797	1,295,244	54,100,384
1931	5,038,526	43,882,927	48,921,453	1,535,579	87,762	1,220,651	51,765,445
1932	4,908,910	42,044,559	46,953,469	1,402,918	63,917	1,041,233	49,466,537
1933	4,756,900	39,884,869	44,641,829	1,260,605	53,840	868,834	46,825,108
1934	4,624,192	38,433,089	43,057,281	1,175,478	41,551	777,277	45,051,587
1935	4,491,372	36,960,108	41,451,480	1,069,324	44,697	731,373	43,296,874
1936 (Estimated)	4,384,000	36,265,000	40,649,000	1,020,000	32,000	711,000	42,412,000

POOR RELIEF—ENGLAND AND WALES

No. 78—NUMBER of PERSONS in RECEIPT of RELIEF in ENGLAND and WALES on the 1st of January and on or about the 1st of July in each Year, together with the NET TOTAL NUMBER of PERSONS RELIEVED at the same dates

[Compiled from Returns furnished to the Local Government Board and the Ministry of Health]

YEARS	Institutional Relief (excluding Rate-aided patients in Mental Hospitals and Casuals)	Domiciliary Relief (excluding Casuals)	Rate-aided patients in Mental Hospitals (a)	Casuals	Total of Persons Relieved (b)
ON THE FIRST DAY OF JANUARY(a)					
1914	264,292	388,917	100,941	7,568	(c)761,578
1923	217,233	1,222,547	90,582	7,628	1,537,990
1924	219,245	1,051,276	93,783	7,794	1,372,098
1925	216,510	886,779	94,314	7,664	1,205,267
1926	221,986	1,113,019	96,511	8,294	1,439,810
1927	226,027	1,212,479	99,668	10,737	1,548,911
1928	225,937	1,026,631	101,626	10,497	1,364,691
1929	225,005	899,597	104,502	11,562	1,240,666
1930	220,872	867,030	106,061	11,454	1,205,417
1931	212,166	791,191	108,917	11,576	1,123,850
1932	197,401	932,678	111,013	12,946	1,254,038
1933	193,693	1,166,013	112,528	15,939	1,488,173
1934	184,667	1,202,892	114,208	15,166	1,516,933
1935	177,551	1,282,581	116,165	12,759	1,589,056
1936	169,049	1,207,424	117,993	11,247	1,505,713
ON OR ABOUT THE FIRST DAY OF JULY					
1913	244,956	385,499	99,787	4,310	(c)734,459
1922	209,821	1,573,945	(d)83,932	9,999	1,882,697
1923	211,709	1,073,528	92,182	8,559	1,385,978
1924	209,752	942,718	94,048	7,112	1,253,630
1925	211,235	908,145	95,413	7,351	1,222,194
1926	216,321	2,256,871	98,090	8,536	2,579,818
1927	215,603	967,352	100,647	11,471	1,295,073
1928	217,143	883,315	103,064	10,931	1,214,453
1929	213,096	832,578	105,282	9,397	1,160,353
1930	206,670	732,577	107,489	8,749	1,055,485
1931	195,587	784,561	109,965	10,203	1,100,316
1932	188,824	1,007,246	111,771	13,573	1,321,414
1933	182,663	1,105,370	113,368	12,250	1,413,651
1934	178,720	1,164,189	115,187	10,756	1,468,852
1935	170,177	1,142,234	117,079	9,204	1,438,694
1936	162,055	1,098,927	(e)	7,875	(e)

NOTE.—For amounts received and expended for relief of the Poor, see Table No. 83, p. 96.

(a) Under section 18 of the Mental Treatment Act, 1930, persons are, from 10th July, 1930, not deemed to be in receipt of relief by reason only that they are being maintained as rate-aided patients in mental hospitals. The numbers on 1st January, and 1st July for the year 1931, and subsequent years, are included in this table for purposes of comparison with earlier years.

(b) See footnote (a).

(c) This is the net total after deducting persons counted twice in the preceding columns, as having received institutional as well as domiciliary relief on the days mentioned. For the later years such persons are not included twice in the preceding columns.

(d) Approximate for 1922 and subsequent years (see note (a), page 92).

(e) Not yet available.

POOR RELIEF—ENGLAND AND WALES

No. 79—MEAN NUMBERS (a) OR AVERAGE NUMBERS (b) OF PERSONS IN RECEIPT OF RELIEF IN ENGLAND AND WALES, and the rates per 10,000 of the ESTIMATED POPULATION

[Compiled from Returns furnished to the Local Government Board and the Ministry of Health]

YEARS ENDED MARCH	Mean or Average Number of Persons (not being Rate-aided Patients in Mental Hospitals or Casuals) in receipt of				Mean or Average Number of Persons in Receipt of Relief (including Rate-aided Patients in Mental Hospitals and Casuals)	
	Institutional Relief		Domiciliary Relief		Mean Numbers (a) or Average Numbers (b)	Rates per 10,000 of estimated Population
	Mean Numbers (a) or Average Numbers (b)	Rates per 10,000 of estimated Population	Mean Numbers (a) or Average Numbers (b)	Rates per 10,000 of estimated Population		
1914 ...	254,624	70	387,208	106	748,019	204
1923(b) ...	214,746	56	1,300,165	341	1,613,879	423
1924 ...	216,832	56	1,084,599	282	1,402,918	365
1925 ...	214,670	55	912,139	235	1,228,905	317
1926 ...	217,865	56	1,003,399	258	1,325,701	341
1927 ...	222,550	57	1,722,084	441	2,053,850	525
1928 ...	220,717	56	973,599	248	1,306,479	333
1929 ...	222,187	56	901,108	228	1,238,368	314
1930 ...	218,140	55	854,036	216	1,188,793	300
1931 ...	210,909	53	771,081	193	1,101,066	276
1932 ...	197,774	50	862,621	216	1,183,866	296
1933 ...	192,513	48	1,088,057	271	1,407,535	350
1934 ...	185,497	46	1,156,834	287	1,470,438	364
1935 ...	179,968	44	1,195,527	295	1,503,791	372
1936 ...	171,007	42	1,167,603	287	1,467,388	361

(a) The mean numbers shown in this table for any year are the mean of the numbers relieved on or about the 1st January of that year, and on or about the 1st July preceding, except that the number of rate-aided patients in Mental Hospitals on the 1st July, not having been ascertained for any year later than 1915, has for the purposes of the table been taken to have been, in each of those years, a number mid-way between the ascertained numbers for the preceding and succeeding 1st January.

(b) The figures for 1923 and the following years show the "average" number of persons in receipt of relief in the financial year. The averages have been calculated, as regards more than 90 per cent. of those persons, by adding together the numbers in receipt of relief on the same day in each week in the year and dividing the aggregate so obtained by 52 or 53 as the case may be.

POOR RELIEF—SCOTLAND

No. 80—NUMBER of PERSONS in RECEIPT of RELIEF in SCOTLAND,
on the 15th January and 15th July (a) in each Year

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Department of Health for Scotland]

YEARS	Number of Persons in Receipt of Relief (exclusive of Vagrants)	Dependents (included in preceding column)	Number of Vagrants	Dependents (included in preceding column)	TOTAL (b)	TOTAL DEPENDENTS (included in preceding column)
On January 15th						
1914 ...	105,123	38,394	122	19	105,245	38,413
1923 ...	123,308	51,053	124	15	123,432	51,068
	<i>148,426</i>	<i>104,490</i>	—	—	<i>148,426</i>	<i>104,490</i>
1924 ...	127,768	53,044	119	19	127,887	53,063
	<i>128,119</i>	<i>91,477</i>	—	—	<i>128,119</i>	<i>91,477</i>
1925 ...	130,191	54,008	142	23	130,333	54,031
	<i>80,691</i>	<i>57,966</i>	—	—	<i>80,691</i>	<i>57,966</i>
1926 ...	132,959	53,569	201	12	133,160	53,581
	<i>114,943</i>	<i>81,906</i>	—	—	<i>114,943</i>	<i>81,906</i>
1927 ...	131,719	50,344	190	25	131,909	50,369
	<i>118,957</i>	<i>79,418</i>	—	—	<i>118,957</i>	<i>79,418</i>
1928 ...	135,102	52,306	188	14	135,290	52,320
	<i>105,290</i>	<i>70,445</i>	—	—	<i>105,290</i>	<i>70,445</i>
1929 ...	137,860	52,464	336	23	138,196	52,487
	<i>84,247</i>	<i>57,954</i>	—	—	<i>84,247</i>	<i>57,954</i>
1930 ...	142,030	54,369	338	20	142,368	54,389
	<i>73,955</i>	<i>50,646</i>	—	—	<i>73,955</i>	<i>50,646</i>
1931 ...	154,848	62,010	448	54	155,296	62,064
	<i>51,480</i>	<i>34,614</i>	—	—	<i>51,480</i>	<i>34,614</i>
1932 ...	165,046	66,128	481	36	165,527	66,164
	<i>79,163</i>	<i>52,175</i>	—	—	<i>79,163</i>	<i>52,175</i>
1933 ...	197,644	86,684	392	53	198,042	86,737
	<i>119,364</i>	<i>75,987</i>	—	—	<i>119,364</i>	<i>75,987</i>
1934 ...	204,064	88,498	522	46	204,586	88,544
	<i>137,454</i>	<i>85,075</i>	—	—	<i>137,454</i>	<i>85,075</i>
1935 ...	229,333	103,073	464	40	229,847	103,113
	<i>207,532</i>	<i>136,454</i>	—	—	<i>207,532</i>	<i>136,454</i>
1936 ...	246,733	111,848	420	43	247,153	111,891
	<i>130,247</i>	<i>76,939</i>	—	—	<i>130,247</i>	<i>76,939</i>
On July 15th (a)						
1913 ...	102,504	37,675	96	8	102,600	37,683
1922 ...	117,778	47,974	95	3	117,873	47,977
	<i>143,535</i>	<i>98,119</i>	—	—	<i>143,535</i>	<i>98,119</i>
1923 ...	122,309	49,857	95	14	122,404	49,871
	<i>141,700</i>	<i>99,960</i>	—	—	<i>141,700</i>	<i>99,960</i>
1924 ...	126,939	52,092	118	13	127,057	52,105
	<i>77,641</i>	<i>55,798</i>	—	—	<i>77,641</i>	<i>55,798</i>
1925 ...	133,173	54,657	179	18	133,352	54,675
	<i>83,463</i>	<i>62,970</i>	—	—	<i>83,463</i>	<i>62,970</i>
1926 ...	129,285	50,059	215	27	129,500	50,086
	<i>115,761</i>	<i>79,112</i>	—	—	<i>115,761</i>	<i>79,112</i>
	(c)137,699	(c)106,719	—	—	(c)137,699	(c)106,719
1927 ...	129,194	49,094	216	28	129,410	49,122
	<i>99,837</i>	<i>66,422</i>	—	—	<i>99,837</i>	<i>66,422</i>
1928 ...	131,056	49,517	421	8	131,477	49,525
	<i>78,405</i>	<i>53,834</i>	—	—	<i>78,405</i>	<i>53,834</i>
1929 ...	136,078	51,406	247	27	136,325	51,433
	<i>70,928</i>	<i>48,584</i>	—	—	<i>70,928</i>	<i>48,584</i>
1930 ...	140,064	53,315	535	76	140,599	53,391
	<i>34,160</i>	<i>22,831</i>	—	—	<i>34,160</i>	<i>22,831</i>
1931 ...	153,626	59,861	482	60	154,108	59,921
	<i>51,995</i>	<i>34,122</i>	—	—	<i>51,995</i>	<i>34,122</i>
1932 ...	173,008	70,487	472	44	173,480	70,531
	<i>86,432</i>	<i>54,573</i>	—	—	<i>86,432</i>	<i>54,573</i>
1933 ...	191,222	81,579	412	45	191,634	81,624
	<i>113,189</i>	<i>70,141</i>	—	—	<i>113,189</i>	<i>70,141</i>
1934 ...	210,177	91,590	351	28	210,528	91,618
	<i>183,661</i>	<i>119,974</i>	—	—	<i>183,661</i>	<i>119,974</i>
1935 ...	231,292	102,799	494	79	231,786	102,878
	<i>133,609</i>	<i>80,674</i>	—	—	<i>133,609</i>	<i>80,674</i>
1936 ...	241,768	107,694	415	30	242,183	107,124
	<i>112,641</i>	<i>66,147</i>	—	—	<i>112,641</i>	<i>66,147</i>

NOTES.—For Amount received and expended for relief of the Poor, see Table No. 83, p. 96.

The figures in italics relate to destitute able-bodied unemployed, and are additional to the numbers in ordinary type.

(a) 15th September prior to 1930.

(b) Includes Poor, other than Sane. The number of such cases relieved on 1st January, 1936, was 21,152.

(c) The figures relate to miners whose families were relieved during the coal stoppage.

POOR RELIEF—NORTHERN IRELAND

No. 81—NUMBER of PERSONS in RECEIPT of RELIEF in UNIONS in NORTHERN IRELAND at the close of the First Week of January and of the First Week of July in each Year

[Compiled from the Returns furnished by the Government of Northern Ireland]

YEARS	In-door					Casuals included in the Total In-door	Out-door	Maintained from Poor Rate in Asylums for the Blind and other Public Institutions	TOTAL
	Adult Able-bodied (a)			Other	Total Indoor				
	Males	Females	Total						
At close of First Week in January									
1923	75	125	200	4,840	5,040	78	4,723	216	9,979
1924	57	108	165	4,614	4,779	58	4,847	207	9,833
1925	54	109	163	4,601	4,764	69	5,007	215	9,986
1926	73	97	170	5,225	5,395	66	6,176	237	11,808
1927	62	96	158	5,320	5,478	95	9,272	197	14,947
1928	81	106	187	5,298	5,485	76	8,766	189	14,440
1929	65	82	147	5,342	5,489	60	4,916	166	10,571
1930	75	74	149	4,928	5,077	104	6,588	141	11,806
1931	69	70	139	4,683	4,822	87	6,434	149	11,405
1932	85	86	171	4,992	5,163	91	10,944	140	16,247
1933	136	106	242	5,151	5,393	128	28,422	142	33,957
1934	55	78	133	5,455	5,588	110	31,230	184	37,002
1935	141	81	222	5,188	5,410	50	29,368	140	34,918
1936	101	65	166	5,338	5,504	34	25,230	185	30,919
At close of First Week in July									
1922	53	121	174	4,456	4,630	55	4,780	203	9,613
1923	60	123	183	4,217	4,400	78	4,760	233	9,393
1924	49	118	167	4,400	4,567	68	5,160	251	9,978
1925	55	85	140	4,656	4,796	79	5,781	266	10,843
1926	51	87	138	4,800	4,938	87	6,264	238	11,440
1927	89	73	162	4,816	4,978	81	10,277	138	15,393
1928	65	66	131	4,771	4,902	79	6,101	177	11,180
1929	51	63	114	4,423	4,537	89	6,139	154	10,830
1930	60	69	129	4,329	4,458	77	5,678	156	10,292
1931	65	76	141	4,351	4,492	98	8,338	127	12,957
1932	61	93	154	4,658	4,812	105	17,765	125	22,702
1933	53	90	143	4,661	4,804	105	30,201	131	35,136
1934	58	69	127	4,479	4,606	66	30,950	126	35,682
1935	90	73	163	4,926	5,089	43	26,815	176	32,080
1936	65	57	122	4,788	4,910	38	22,075	144	27,129

NOTE.—For Amount received and expended for relief of the Poor, see Table No. 83, p. 96.
(a) Exclusive of any who may be temporarily disabled by sickness.

POOR RELIEF—UNITED KINGDOM

No. 82—NUMBER of PERSONS in RECEIPT of RELIEF in the UNITED KINGDOM (a) on one day in the Winter and on one day in the Summer in the under-mentioned Years, with the proportion of PERSONS relieved per 10,000 of the estimated Population

YEARS	Number of Persons relieved (exclusive of Casuals (b))				Proportion of Persons relieved per 10,000 of estimated Population
	England and Wales	Scotland	Northern Ireland (a)	United Kingdom	
On One Day in the Winter (c)					
1914	754,010	105,123	(a)74,033	(a)933,166	204
1923	1,530,362	271,734	9,901	1,811,997	408
1924	1,364,304	255,887	9,775	1,629,966	365
1925	1,197,603	210,382	9,917	1,418,402	316
1926	1,431,516	247,902	11,742	1,691,160	375
1927	1,538,174	250,676	14,852	1,803,702	398
1928	1,354,194	240,392	14,364	1,608,950	354
1929	1,229,104	222,107	10,511	1,461,722	320
1930	1,193,963	215,985	11,702	1,421,650	311
1931	1,112,274	206,328	11,318	1,329,920	289
1932	1,241,092	244,209	16,156	1,501,457	325
1933	1,472,234	317,008	33,329	1,823,071	393
1934	1,501,767	341,518	36,392	1,880,177	404
1935	1,576,297	436,915	34,368	2,048,080	439
1936	1,494,466	376,980	30,885	1,902,331	404
On One Day in the Summer (d)					
1913	730,149	102,504	(a)71,759	(a)904,412	198
1922	1,872,698	261,313	9,558	2,143,569	484
1923	1,377,419	264,009	9,315	1,650,743	371
1924	1,246,518	204,580	9,910	1,461,008	326
1925	1,214,842	221,636	10,764	1,447,242	322
1926	2,571,282	332,745	11,353	2,965,380	656
1927	1,283,602	229,031	15,312	1,527,945	337
1928	1,203,522	209,461	11,101	1,424,084	312
1929	1,150,956	207,006	10,741	1,368,703	299
1930	1,046,736	174,224	10,215	1,231,175	268
1931	1,090,113	205,621	12,859	1,303,593	284
1932	1,307,841	259,440	22,597	1,589,878	343
1933	1,401,401	304,411	35,031	1,740,843	374
1934	1,458,096	393,838	35,616	1,887,550	404
1935	1,429,490	364,901	32,037	1,826,428	390

(a) Inclusive, in 1913-4, of particulars for territory which is now the Irish Free State.

(b) The term "vagrant" is used in the returns for Scotland.

(c) On or about the 1st January for England and Wales; on 15th January for Scotland; and at the close of the first week in January for Northern Ireland.

(d) On or about 1st July for England and Wales; on 15th July for Scotland (15th September in 1929 and prior years); and at the close of the first week in July for Northern Ireland.

No. 83—AMOUNTS RECEIVED and EXPENDED by VARIOUS AUTHORITIES ON POOR RELIEF

[Compiled from the Annual Local Taxation Returns (England and Wales), from the Annual Reports of the Department of Health for Scotland, and from information supplied by the Government of Northern Ireland (a)]

YEARS	ENGLAND AND WALES (Years ended in March)				SCOTLAND (Years ended 15th May)				NORTHERN IRELAND ^(b) (Years ended 1st March)				YEARS
	Expenditure from Revenue on Relief of the Poor and matters connected therewith (e)	Sources from which Expenditure in Column 2 was met, and Amount estimated to have been met from each source			Expenditure on Relief of the Poor other than Capital Expenditure out of Loans and Expenditure out of Receipts from Sale of Property, &c. (g)	Sources from which Expenditure in Column 6 was met			Expenditure from Revenue on Relief of the Poor and matters connected therewith (i)	Sources from which Expenditure in Column 10 was met			
		Falling to be met out of the Local Rates (d) (e)	Government Grants (f)	Other Sources		Falling to be met out of the Local Rates (h) (e)	Government Grants (h)	Other Sources		Falling to be met out of the Local Rates	Government Grants	Other Sources	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1913	£ 14,935,605	£ 11,590,719	£ 2,484,610	£ 860,276	£ 1,576,116	£ 1,290,125	£ 239,901	£ 46,000	(b) £ 1,301,284	(b) £ 729,103	(b) £ 527,209	(b) £ 44,972	1913
1922	42,272,555	37,306,072	2,643,799	2,232,684	(j) { 3,067,147 (m) { 703,605	2,759,679	(k) 215,430	(l) 92,038	} 471,008	350,066	80,490	40,452	1922
					702,565	1,040	—	—					
1923	41,934,437	37,237,210	2,637,182	2,060,045	(j) { 3,071,236 (m) { 1,466,891	2,739,195	(k) 210,278	(l) 121,763	} 399,184	217,536	153,908	27,740	1923
					1,466,891	1,466,891	—	—					
1924	37,882,282	32,569,827	3,199,433	2,113,022	(j) { 3,083,955 (m) { 1,286,654	2,729,789	(k) 272,662	(l) 81,504	} 387,147	233,620	128,029	25,498	1924
					1,286,654	1,285,965	689	—					
1925	36,841,768	31,215,028	3,203,767	2,422,973	(j) { 3,165,255 (m) { (n) 799,428	2,809,944	(k) 261,863	(l) 93,448	} 402,027	301,001	78,350	22,676	1925
					798,231	798,231	1,197	—					
1926	40,083,372	34,538,790	3,268,766	2,275,816	(j) { 3,246,755 (m) { 1,123,279	2,878,927	(k) 263,270	(l) 104,558	} 408,598	274,279	113,172	21,147	1926
					1,123,279	1,116,763	11,516	—					
1927	49,774,916	43,903,195	3,320,938	2,550,783	(j) { 3,112,367 (m) { 1,787,048 (o) 722,019	2,736,710	(k) 269,851	(l) 105,806	} 433,551	294,617	114,134	24,800	1927
					1,779,656	445,862	(p) 270,157	—					
1928	40,918,528	34,727,289	3,374,579	2,810,660	(j) { 3,104,764 (m) { 1,761,554 (o) 21,432	2,725,863	(k) 266,046	(l) 112,255	} 435,034	321,299	104,630	9,105	1928
					1,761,554	1,761,554	—	—					
1929	39,670,895	33,370,377	3,214,181	3,086,337	(j) { 3,223,945 (m) { 1,369,845 (o) 9,397	2,840,677	(k) 267,343	(l) 115,925	} 403,542	Particulars not available			1929
					1,369,845	1,367,820	2,025	—					

POOR RELIEF

1930	40,630,903	^(r) 33,971,901	3,436,200	3,222,712	^(j) (m) {	^(a) 3,507,221 1,160,932 (o)5,638	^(g) 3,120,483 1,156,857 (a) 5,399	^(k,r) 256,883 4,075 (q) 239	^(d) 120,855 — —	424,695				1930
1931	38,561,332	^(e) 35,572,355	^(s) 69,315	2,919,662	^(j) (m) {	^(e) 4,430,055 743,000 (t)	^(e) 4,216,612 (e)725,129	^(s) 51,753 17,871 (s)	161,690 — —	419,687				1931
1932	36,816,505	^(e) 33,953,835	^(s) 31,472	2,831,198	^(j) (m) {	^(e) 4,496,525 1,076,124 (t)	^(e) 4,309,595 (e)1,053,253	9,232 17,871 —	177,698 — —	457,027				1932
1933	38,923,852	^(e) 35,900,542	^(s) 27,767	2,995,548	^(j) (m) {	^(e) 4,712,086 1,609,502 (t)	^(e) 4,529,439 (e)1,591,631	19,076 17,871 —	163,571 — —	608,957		Particulars not available		1933
1934	40,155,020	^(e) 37,010,601	23,853	3,120,566	^(j) (m) {	^(e) 4,903,415 2,167,790 (t)	^(e) 4,659,592 (e)2,149,919	68,682 17,871 —	175,141 — —	769,847				1934
1935	42,507,265	38,953,016	^(u) 277,838	3,276,411	^(j) (m) {	^(e) 5,525,283 2,708,206 (t)	^(e) 5,288,668 (e)2,303,335	60,924 404,871 —	175,691 — —	741,051				1935

- (a) Particulars for 1913 compiled from the Returns and Reports of the Local Government Board (Ireland).
 (b) Inclusive, in 1912-3, of particulars for territory which is now the Irish Free State.
 (c) Up to the 31st March, 1930, the Poor Law Authorities were Boards of Guardians, Managers of the Metropolitan Asylum District and Poor Law School and Sick Asylum Districts, and certain Poor Law Joint Committees. After that date they were the Councils of Counties and County Boroughs and certain Joint Committees. Sums expended out of overdrafts and temporary loans on revenue account are included.
 (d) Including, up to 31st March, 1930, the grant made under s. 43 (1) (b) of the Local Government Act, 1888, to Boards of Guardians. The grant was met out of rates.
 (e) After 1929-30, the expenditure in columns 3 and 7 fell on rates and on the Block Grant under the Local Government Acts, 1929, for England and Wales and Scotland.
 (f) Including, up to 31st March, 1930, grants charged on the Exchequer contribution accounts of counties and county boroughs.
 (g) Includes election expenses paid to County and Burgh Authorities under Poor Law Acts. The figures are also inclusive of loans repaid and interest.
 (h) The figures in these columns differ from those appearing in previous reports due to grant in lieu of rates on Government Property formerly shown under the heading "Government Grants," now being shown under the heading "Falling to be met out of Local Rates."
 (i) Includes expenses under the Medical Charities Act, Vaccination Act, Registration of Births, Deaths and Marriages Acts, Superannuation Acts and National School Teachers Act, &c.
 (j) The figures in italics relate to relief of destitute able-bodied unemployed, assessments for which may be spread over a period of years.
 (k) Excludes portion of Pauper Lunacy Grants applicable to District Boards of Control and includes Parish Councils' share of Mental Deficiency Grant.
 (l) Excludes portion of contributions from relatives applicable to District Boards of Control.
 (m) The assessment collected, including grant in lieu of rates on Government property, for Poor Relief (including unemployed and from 1926-7 miners' dependants) was £2,998,008 in 1921-2, £3,887,765 in 1922-3, £3,634,217 in 1923-4, £3,600,241 in 1924-5, £3,696,836 in 1925-6, £4,718,392 in 1926-7, £4,985,781 in 1927-8, £4,887,055 in 1928-9, £4,405,305 in 1929-30, £4,941,741 in 1930-1, £5,307,848 in 1931-2, £6,121,070 in 1932-3, £6,809,511 in 1933-4 and £7,592,003 in 1934-5. See also note (e).
 (n) Inclusive of £1,481 relief to dependants of coal miners and £11,466 relief to dependants of shale workers.
 (o) The £722,019 is the total expenditure on relief to dependants of coal miners including expenditure met by bank overdraft or loan. The amounts shown in subsequent years, viz., £21,432 in 1927-8, £9,397 in 1928-9 and £5,638 in 1929-30, represent interest on loans in connection with this expenditure.
 (p) This grant, which was paid to Parish Councils under the Poor Law Emergency Provisions (Scotland) Act, 1927, was not received by them until after the close of the financial year. It is shown here, however, as it was paid in respect of expenditure incurred during the year.
 (q) The amount paid as compensation for loss of rates under Section 75 of the Local Government (Scotland) Act, 1929, is included in Column 7.
 (r) The monies out of which the precepts of Poor Law Authorities in 1929-30 were met, included grants in compensation for loss of rates under the Agricultural Rates Act, 1929, and under Section 112 of the Local Government Act, 1929.
 (s) Includes balances of grants specifically in aid of poor relief which were discontinued in respect of periods after 31st March, 1930. See also note (e).
 (t) The figures for 1930 and previous years show the transactions of Parish Councils and those for 1931 and subsequent years the transactions of Public Assistance Authorities to whom the Poor Law functions of Parish Councils and District Boards of Control were transferred under the Local Government (Scotland) Act, 1929. The figures prior to 1931 include only the proportion of expenditure in respect of lunatics and mentally defective poor applicable to Parish Councils whereas the 1931 figures include the total expenditure in respect of these classes of poor persons. In 1930 the total expenditure on such persons exceeded the proportion applicable to Parish Councils by £741,000. See also note (e).
 (u) Including £263,098 grants under the Unemployment Assistance (Temporary Provisions) (No. 2) Act, 1935, in respect of March 1935.

LUNACY AND MENTAL DEFICIENCY

No. 84—NUMBER OF REGISTERED INSANE PERSONS (a)

[Further particulars are obtainable from the Annual Reports of (i) Board of Control for Scotland, and (iii) the

Date (1st January)	Under care in Institutions				Under care in private dwell- ings	Total Numbers of Registered Insane Persons	
	In Institutions provided by or for County and Borough Councils under the Lunacy and Mental Treat- ment Acts, 1890 to 1930	In State Criminal Lunatic Asylums	In Insti- tutions admin- istered under the Poor Law Acts	In Other Insti- tutions		Number	Number per 10,000 of estimated population
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
ENGLAND AND WALES							
1914 ...	105,504	985	19,559	6,153	5,854	138,055	(b) 37
1923 ...	100,079	781	16,489	4,961	3,969	126,279	33
1924 ...	103,892	785	16,589	5,107	3,961	130,334	34
1925 ...	105,399	783	16,446	5,018	3,905	131,551	34
1926 ...	107,836	781	16,446	4,925	3,895	133,883	34
1927 ...	110,701	794	16,241	4,880	4,010	136,626	35
1928 ...	112,726	817	16,021	4,786	3,943	138,293	35
1929 ...	115,690	831	15,787	4,812	3,960	141,080	36
1930 ...	117,249	827	15,557	4,826	3,928	142,387	36
1931 ...	119,659	819	14,928	4,711	4,044	144,161	36
1932 ...	121,503	827	14,530	5,713	4,123	146,696	37
1933 ...	122,855	842	14,960	5,704	4,414	148,775	37
1934 ...	124,207	830	15,166	5,592	4,471	150,266	37
1935 ...	126,318	808	14,944	5,646	4,373	152,089	38
1936 ...	128,042	787	15,062	5,058	4,222	153,771	38
SCOTLAND							
1914 ...	(c) 10,806	(d) 62	(e) 1,082	(f) 3,851	2,943	18,744	40
1923 ...	11,236	70	1,043	3,942	1,901	18,192	37
1924 ...	11,649	69	1,105	3,649	1,863	18,335	37
1925 ...	11,708	73	1,090	3,670	1,808	18,349	38
1926 ...	11,833	71	1,087	3,675	1,776	18,492	38
1927 ...	12,048	68	1,090	3,611	1,718	18,535	38
1928 ...	12,209	70	1,128	3,585	1,667	18,659	38
1929 ...	12,515	73	1,121	3,658	1,622	18,989	39
1930 ...	12,667	76	1,146	3,592	1,537	19,018	39
1931 ...	12,926	73	1,128	3,596	1,477	19,200	39
1932 ...	13,197	36	1,128	3,610	1,431	19,432	40
1933 ...	13,216	69	1,150	3,549	1,387	19,371	40
1934 ...	13,281	77	1,228	3,560	1,353	19,499	40
1935 ...	13,394	85	1,232	3,575	1,311	19,648	40
1936 ...	13,514	87	1,308	3,531	1,257	19,697	40

NOTE.—The insane in England and Wales were dealt with under the Lunacy and Mental Treatment Acts, 1890–1930 and in Scotland under the Lunacy (Scotland) Acts, 1857–1913. Mental Defectives in England and Wales were dealt with under the Mental Deficiency Acts, 1913–1927, and in Scotland under the Mental Deficiency and Lunacy (Scotland) Act, 1913. Mental Defectives are classified in the Mental Deficiency Act, 1927, “mental defectiveness” being defined as a condition of arrested or incomplete development of mind existing before the age of 18 years, whether arising from inherent causes or induced by disease or injury. The insane are persons of unsound mind suffering from mental disorder acquired generally later in life.

(a) Most of the insane persons included in this Table (e.g., 89.1 per cent. of them in England and Wales and 85.7 per cent. of them in Scotland, on 1st January, 1936) are included also in Tables No. 78, 79 (two final columns), 80, 81 and 82, pages 91 to 95. The cost of their maintenance in Mental Hospitals was defrayed by Poor Law Authorities.

(b) Based on an estimated population.

(c) The Local Government (Scotland) Act, 1929, abolished District Boards of Control and transferred their functions to County Councils and Town Councils of large burghs. The numbers refer to patients in District Asylums.

(d) These inmates are not “registered” but are included in this table for purposes of comparison.

(e) In Lunatic Wards of Poorhouses.

(f) In Royal and Private Asylums.

LUNACY AND MENTAL DEFICIENCY

IN EACH DIVISION OF THE UNITED KINGDOM

the Board of Control (for England and Wales), (ii) the General Inspectors (for Northern Ireland)]

Date (1st January)	Under care in Institutions				Under care in private Dwellings	Total Numbers of Registered Insane Persons	
	In Institutions provided by or for County and Borough Councils under the Lunacy Acts	In State Criminal Lunatic Asylums	In Institutions administered under the Poor Law Acts	In Other Institutions		Number	Number per 10,000 of estimated population
	1	2	3	4	5	6.	7
NORTHERN IRELAND							
1914 ...	4,565	(g) Not available	344	30	(h) Not available	4,939	40
1923 ...	3,965	28	222	38	24	4,277	34
1924 ...	3,993	28	204	38	23	4,291	34
1925 ...	4,060	26	384	36	28	4,534	36
1926 ...	4,054	22	360	41	31	4,509	36
1927 ...	4,192	22	383	36	32	4,665	37
1928 ...	4,300	22	319	41	32	4,714	38
1929 ...	4,457	20	288	38	37	4,840	39
1930 ...	4,482	21	246	40	38	4,827	39
1931 ...	4,524	5	253	40	36	4,858	39
1932 ...	4,638	7	228	39	38	4,950	39
1933 ...	4,696	6	208	31	43	4,984	39
1934 ...	4,804	8	194	43	42	5,091	40
1935 ...	4,968	8	179	38	22	5,215	41
1936 ...	5,125	7	161	34	20	5,347	41
UNITED KINGDOM							
1914 ...	120,875	(i)1,047	20,985	10,034	(i)8,797	161,738	(b) 38
1923 ...	115,280	879	17,754	8,941	5,894	148,748	33
1924 ...	119,534	882	17,898	8,794	5,852	152,960	34
1925 ...	121,167	882	17,920	8,724	5,741	154,434	34
1926 ...	123,773	875	17,893	8,641	5,702	156,884	35
1927 ...	126,941	884	17,714	8,527	5,760	159,826	35
1928 ...	129,235	909	17,468	8,412	5,642	161,666	35
1929 ...	132,662	924	17,196	8,508	5,619	164,909	36
1930 ...	134,398	924	16,949	8,458	5,503	166,232	36
1931 ...	137,109	897	16,309	8,347	5,557	168,219	37
1932 ...	139,338	900	15,836	9,362	5,592	171,078	37
1933 ...	140,767	917	16,318	9,284	5,844	173,130	37
1934 ...	142,292	915	16,588	9,195	5,866	174,856	38
1935 ...	144,080	902	16,405	9,259	5,706	176,952	38
1936 ...	146,681	881	16,531	9,223	5,499	178,815	38

(g) The numbers are the Criminal Lunatics maintained since 1st December, 1921, in the Central Criminal Lunatic Asylum, Dundrum, Co. Dublin, as an Agency Service under Section 63 of The Government of Ireland Act, 1920, except in the case of the 1930 figure, the number there given being made up of 16 criminal lunatics confined in the Criminal Lunatic Asylum at Dundrum, and 5 in the new Criminal Lunatic Asylum for Northern Ireland at Londonderry. In January, 1930, these 16 criminal lunatics were transferred from Dundrum and sent to the respective N.I. Asylums of the districts from which the patients originally came and are included in Column 1.

(h) Approximate figures up to and including the year 1934.

(i) Exclusive of Northern Ireland.

LUNACY AND MENTAL DEFICIENCY

No. 85—(i) EXPENDITURE (other than out of loans) in respect of the COUNCILS and (ii) EXPENDITURE on the STATE CRIMINAL

Years	Expenditure in respect of Insane in Institutions provided by or for County and Borough Councils				Expenditure on the State Criminal Lunatic Asylums
	Expenditure	Sources from which expenditure was met			
		Sums recovered from relatives and other sources not being rates or grants	Specific Government grants	Balance of expenditure falling on rates, etc.	
1	2	3	4	5	
ENGLAND AND WALES					
	£	£	£ (a)	£ (b)	£ (c)
1919-20	6,981,888	1,450,113	1,066,406	4,464,869	75,909
1920-1	8,722,890	1,827,004	1,045,936	5,849,950	78,661
1921-2	8,720,504	1,615,621	1,040,270	6,064,613	76,816
1922-3	8,160,573	1,696,401	1,032,696	5,431,476	77,387
1923-4	8,126,277	1,896,838	1,050,356	5,179,033	76,771
1924-5	8,087,448	1,667,699	1,039,567	5,380,182	78,608
1925-6	8,318,424	1,759,804	1,074,480	5,484,140	78,793
1926-7	8,501,663	1,711,028	1,062,089	5,728,546	77,186
1927-8	8,441,037	1,766,428	1,079,148	5,595,461	76,735
1928-9	8,594,307	1,741,535	1,055,368	5,797,404	74,278
1929-30	9,052,525	1,847,144	1,119,689	6,085,492	74,978
1930-1	9,043,165	1,904,762	13,633	7,124,770	74,880
1931-2	8,783,502	1,773,155	12,054	6,998,293	70,018
1932-3	8,829,933	1,874,498	10,696	6,944,739	67,577
1933-4	8,973,499	1,058,876	11,067	7,003,556	68,383
SCOTLAND (d) (e)					
	£	£	£ (f)	£	£ (g)
1920-1	1,029,089	41,990	115,703	871,396	12,335
1921-2	1,153,404	41,903	115,703	995,798	12,163
1922-3	1,067,497	52,968	115,703	898,826	9,548
1923-4	974,546	49,752	115,703	809,091	9,221
1924-5	975,654	47,657	115,703	812,294	9,982
1925-6	973,577	46,202	115,703	811,672	9,553
1926-7	991,935	45,162	115,703	881,070	9,369
1927-8	1,021,440	51,593	115,703	854,144	7,853
1928-9	1,010,888	52,564	115,703	842,621	8,015
1929-30	1,076,985	54,904	115,703	906,378	7,938
1930-1	993,041	57,295	(h)	935,746	7,697
1931-2	968,773	56,937	—	911,836	7,000
1932-3	932,047	57,810	—	875,137	7,432
1933-4	925,210	57,429	—	867,781	7,882
1934-5	932,092	50,446	—	881,646	8,028

NOTES.—The expenditure by Poor Law Authorities on the maintenance of insane persons in County and Borough Mental Hospitals, included in column 1, is also included in Table 83.

Expenditure on the insane in Poor Law Institutions is not distinguished in accounts from expenditure on other persons in those Institutions and is not included in this Table, except in the case of Scotland, for which see note (d).

(a) Up to 1929-30 these grants were mainly grants made through the Exchequer Contribution Accounts of County and County Borough Councils. Those grants ceased to be payable as from the 1st April, 1930, and were merged in the Block Grants under the Local Government Act, 1929.

(b) Up to 1929-30 some unascertained portion of the expenditure in column 4 was met from Exchequer grants under the Agricultural Rates Acts, 1896 and 1923, from the "free balances" of the Exchequer Contribution Accounts of County and County Borough Councils and (in 1929-30) from the transitory grants in compensation for loss of rates. Those grants and "free balances" were applicable in aid of local rates, but were not allocated to specific local services. After 1929-30, the expenditure was defrayed mainly out of rates and the Block Grants under the Local Government Act, 1929.

(c) The figures represent gross expenditure borne on the Vote and do not include expenditure of sums borne on the Votes of other Departments. For years 1919-20 and 1920-1 expenditure on Rampton Asylum (now closed) is included.

(d) The figures for Scotland are inclusive of expenditure on insane in Poor Law Institutions. In the summary figures for the United Kingdom, shown on the next page, allowance has been made for this expenditure.

(e) District Boards of Control, Parish Councils and Education Authorities prior to 16th May, 1930. County and Burgh Councils from that date.

(f) I.e., Contributions from the Local Taxation Account (Scotland).

(g) Figures relate to years ended 31st December, 1921 to 1935.

(h) From 1930-1 these grants are merged in the general Exchequer contributions payable under the Local Government (Scotland) Act, 1929.

LUNACY AND MENTAL DEFICIENCY

INSANE in Institutions provided by or for COUNTY and BOROUGH
LUNATIC ASYLUMS in each DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM

Years	Expenditure in respect of Insane in Institutions provided by or for County and Borough Councils				Expenditure on the State Criminal Lunatic Asylums
	Expenditure	Sources from which expenditure was met			
		Sums recovered from relatives and other sources not being rates or grants	Specific Government grants	Balance of expenditure falling on rates, etc.	
1	2	3	4	5	
NORTHERN IRELAND					
	£	£	£ (i)	£	£ (j) Information not available
1920-1	282,587	(k) 28,221	46,502	207,864	
1921-2	241,280	19,501	48,183	173,596	2,301
1922-3	221,934	17,769	48,180	155,985	4,937
1923-4	220,941	21,950	46,333	152,658	5,412
1924-5	230,535	21,617	46,733	162,185	4,976
1925-6	229,987	26,257	47,643	156,082	4,663
1926-7	228,833	31,730	47,355	149,748	4,197
1927-8	221,678	20,890	46,117	154,671	4,074
1928-9	228,000	24,316	46,784	156,900	3,068
1929-30	232,681	21,600	46,190	164,891	3,185
1930-1	231,642	23,340	46,422	161,880	1,582
1931-2	229,896	21,393	47,127	161,376	1,397
1932-3	229,905	21,962	46,602	161,341	1,413
1933-4	221,833	23,930	46,403	151,500	1,344
1934-5	234,045	24,677	46,096	163,272	1,407
UNITED KINGDOM					
	£	£	£	£	£
1919-20	7,941,289	1,505,516	1,222,704	5,213,069	89,712
1920-1	9,925,671	1,897,215	1,208,141	6,820,315	90,996
1921-2	10,003,523	1,677,025	1,204,156	7,122,342	91,230
1922-3	9,347,817	1,767,138	1,196,579	6,384,100	91,872
1923-4	9,225,163	1,668,540	1,212,392	6,044,231	91,404
1924-5	9,198,851	1,736,973	1,202,003	6,259,875	93,566
1925-6	9,431,214	1,832,263	1,237,831	6,361,120	93,009
1926-7	9,629,499	1,787,920	1,225,147	6,616,432	90,752
1927-8	9,594,258	1,838,911	1,240,968	6,514,379	88,662
1928-9	9,746,847	1,818,415	1,217,855	6,710,577	85,961
1929-30	10,272,365	1,923,648	1,281,582	7,067,135	86,101
1930-1	10,175,969	1,685,397	60,055	8,130,517	88,974
1931-2	9,892,204	1,851,485	59,181	7,981,538	78,475
1932-3	9,904,930	1,954,270	57,298	7,951,172	76,422
1933-4	10,028,823	2,040,235	57,470	7,931,118	77,609

(i) Prior to the setting up of the Government of Northern Ireland these consisted of (i) a capitation grant payable annually out of the Local Taxation (I) Account; (ii) recoupment by the State of actual expenditure on criminal lunatics committed to Mental Hospitals (for 1920-21); and (iii) payment by the Ministry of Pensions in respect of the maintenance of persons (classified as "Service" patients) whose insanity developed after War Service.

After the setting up of the Northern Government (i) the capitation grant referred to above was replaced by a fixed annual payment from the Exchequer of £37,079 representing the average annual amount paid to Mental Hospital authorities out of the Local Taxation (I) Account in respect of the three financial years ended 31st March, 1920; (ii) the amounts received in respect of criminal lunatics were as follows: For 1921-2, £3,118; for 1922-3, £2,531; for 1923-4, £2,340; for 1924-5, £2,444; for 1925-6, £2,989; for 1926-7, £2,917; for 1927-8, £2,739; for 1928-9, £2,770; for 1929-30, £2,586; for 1930-1, £2,653; for 1931-2, £3,221; for 1932-3, £2,920; for 1933-4, £2,846; for 1934-5, £2,757; and (iii) the amounts received in respect of "Service" patients were as follows: For 1921-2, £7,986; for 1922-3, £8,570; for 1923-4, £9,905; for 1924-5, £7,210; for 1925-6, £7,580; for 1926-7, £7,359; for 1927-8, £6,299; for 1928-9, £6,935; for 1929-30, £6,525; for 1930-1, £6,690; for 1931-2, £6,827; for 1932-3, £6,506; for 1933-4, £6,478; for 1934-5, £6,261.

(j) Expenditure in respect of Northern Ireland Criminal Lunatics committed prior to 1922 and since (i.e., up to January, 1930) maintained in the Central Criminal Lunatic Asylum at Dundrum, Co. Dublin, as an Agency Service under Section 63 of the Government of Ireland Act, 1920. Expenditure for 1929-30 includes cost of maintenance of N.I. Criminal lunatics in Dundrum C.L. Asylum, Co. Dublin, and of those in the N.I. Criminal Lunatic Asylum at Londonderry, established under the Act 20, George V. cap. 19. Thereafter the expenditure is that on the Northern Ireland Criminal Lunatic Asylum at Londonderry.

(k) Includes a payment of £9,871 for similar service.

LUNACY AND MENTAL DEFICIENCY

No. 86—NUMBER of MENTALLY DEFECTIVE PERSONS in ENGLAND and WALES notified under the Mental Deficiency Act, 1913, as amended by the Mental Deficiency Act, 1927, on the 1st JANUARY of each YEAR, 1922 to 1936

[Further particulars as to numbers are obtainable from the Annual Reports of the Board of Control, and, as to expenditure by Local Authorities, from the Annual Local Taxation Returns]

DATE (1st January)	Mental Defectives for whom County and County Borough Councils are responsible under the Mental Deficiency Acts, 1913 to 1927				Mental Defectives in State Institutions	Persons (other than those in columns 1 and 5) certified under the Acts of 1913 to 1927 and in Institutions or under Guardianship	Total number of notified mental defectives	
	Certified under the Mental Deficiency Acts, 1913 to 1927, and in Institutions or under Guardianship	Under statutory supervision, including cases in "places of safety" pending certification	Ascertained as "subject to be dealt with" but action not yet taken				Number	Number per 10,000 of estimated population
			Not in receipt of Poor Relief	In receipt of Poor Relief (a)				
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1922 ...	8,691	9,975	4,026	—	325	2,329	25,346	7
1923 ...	10,531	10,791	3,712	—	331	2,261	27,626	7
1924 ...	12,350	10,938	3,396	—	386	2,225	29,295	8
1925 ...	14,077	13,650	1,880	—	446	2,088	32,141	8
1926 ...	15,947	15,859	2,550	—	514	1,874	36,744	9
1927 ...	17,411	16,342	1,586	—	582	1,899	37,320	10
1928 ...	18,996	18,159	2,002	—	690	1,647	41,494	11
1929 ...	20,682	19,867	1,869	—	785	1,547	44,750	11
1930 ...	22,365	22,922	1,245	—	884	1,611	49,027	12
1931 ...	25,273	25,017	1,536	7,935	1,043	1,188	61,992	16
1932 ...	28,576	28,327	1,770	10,374	1,122	1,302	71,471	18
1933 ...	31,080	30,041	1,613	11,289	1,196	1,458	76,657	19
1934 ...	33,465	32,137	1,915	11,100	1,231	1,912	81,790	20
1935 ...	36,089	33,592	1,565	11,714	1,268	1,858	86,086	21
1936 ...	38,709	34,996	1,867	9,274	1,319	1,895	88,060	22

NOTE.—The entries in this Table must not be read as showing the total numbers of mentally defective persons on the several dates mentioned. Those numbers have not been ascertained and the increase in the aggregate figures indicates increased activity in the administration of the Acts but does not necessarily indicate any increase in the incidence of mental defect. Mentally defective children of school age are not included in the Table unless they have been notified as mental defectives under the Mental Deficiency Acts; on these points and other points the entries in the Table should be read subject to qualifications set out in the Annual Reports of the Board of Control. See also general note to Table No. 84, p. 98.

(a) Prior to the 1st April, 1930, County and County Borough Councils had no duties with respect to mental defectives in receipt of Poor Relief.

No. 87—NUMBER of MENTALLY DEFECTIVE PERSONS in SCOTLAND notified under the Mental Deficiency and Lunacy (Scotland) Act, 1913, on the 1st JANUARY of each YEAR, 1922 to 1936

[Further particulars as to numbers are obtainable from the Annual Reports of the General Board of Control for Scotland]

DATE (1st January)	Mental Defectives for whom County and Burgh Councils are responsible under the Mental Deficiency Act, 1913 (a)		Mental defectives in State Institutions	Persons (other than those in columns 1 and 3) certified under the Act of 1913 and in Institutions or under guardianship	Total number of certified mental defectives (exclusive of those shown in column 2)	
	Certified under the Mental Deficiency and Lunacy (Scotland) Act, 1913, and in Institutions or under guardianship	Ascertained as "subject to be dealt with" but action not yet taken (b)			Number	Number per 10,000 of estimated population
1922 ...	1,960	} Not available	—	86	2,046	4.2
1923 ...	2,088		—	80	2,168	4.4
1924 ...	2,213		—	95	2,308	4.7
1925 ...	2,355		—	97	2,452	5.0
1926 ...	2,530		2,202	—	94	2,624	5.4
1927 ...	2,657	2,338	—	107	2,764	5.7
1928 ...	2,799	2,642	1	115	2,915	6.0
1929 ...	2,864	2,867	3	120	2,987	6.1
1930 ...	2,946	3,106	4	124	3,074	6.3
1931 ...	3,167	3,098	6	126	3,299	6.8
1932 ...	3,291	3,265	10	129	3,430	7.1
1933 ...	3,625	3,323	13	124	3,762	7.7
1934 ...	3,871	3,396	14	127	4,012	8.2
1935 ...	4,130	3,489	16	129	4,275	8.7
1936 ...	4,270	3,736	16	128	4,414	8.9

NOTE.—The entries in this Table must not be read as showing the total numbers of mentally defective persons on the several dates mentioned. Those numbers have not been ascertained and the increase in the aggregate figures indicates increased activity in the administration of the Act but does not necessarily indicate any increase in the incidence of mental defect. Uncertified mental defectives in receipt of poor law relief are not included in the Table nor are mentally defective children of school age unless they have been certified as mental defectives under the Act of 1913; on these points and other points the entries in the Table should be read subject to qualifications set out in the Annual Reports of the General Board of Control for Scotland. See also general note to Table No. 84, p. 98.

(a) District Boards of Control, Parish Councils and Education Authorities were the responsible local authorities prior to 16th May, 1930.

(b) Figures are not available prior to 1926 and those for succeeding years are approximations.

LUNACY AND MENTAL DEFICIENCY

No. 88—(i) EXPENDITURE (other than out of loans) of COUNTY and COUNTY BOROUGH COUNCILS in respect of MENTAL DEFICIENCY and (ii) EXPENDITURE on STATE INSTITUTIONS for MENTAL DEFECTIVES in ENGLAND and WALES in each of the YEARS 1919-20 to 1933-4

Years	Expenditure of County and County Borough Councils				Expenditure on State Institutions for Mental Defectives, falling on rates, etc. (a)
	Expenditure	Sources from which expenditure was met			
		Sums recovered from relatives and other sources not being rates or grants	Specific Government grants	Balance of expenditure falling on rates, etc. (a)	
1	2	3	4	5	
	£	£	£	£	£
1919-20	292,740	21,781	125,244	145,715	Information not complete
1920-1 ...	552,337	37,157	227,298	287,882	
1921-2 ...	802,495	59,464	391,401	351,630	
1922-3 ...	783,330	76,404	383,049	303,877	
1923-4 ...	833,907	89,872	369,533	374,502	
1924-5 ...	940,567	101,918	392,187	446,462	
1925-6 ...	1,033,136	103,797	459,291	470,048	
1926-7 ...	1,134,355	105,864	521,579	506,912	
1927-8 ...	1,265,683	113,498	561,327	590,858	
1928-9 ...	1,351,134	120,213	617,325	613,096	
1929-30	1,500,244	127,604	678,250	694,390	
1930-1 ...	1,713,286	152,322	7,841	1,552,623	
1931-2 ...	1,935,020	165,868	2,500	1,816,652	
1932-3 ...	2,191,847	157,398	2,500	2,031,949	
1933-4 ...	2,402,469	180,206	2,500	2,219,763	

(a) Up to 1929-30 some unascertained portion of the expenditure in column 4 was met from Exchequer Grants under the Agricultural Rates Acts, 1896 and 1923, from the "free balances" of the Exchequer Contribution Accounts of County and County Borough Councils and (in 1929-30) from transitory grants in compensation for loss of rates. Those grants and "free balances" were applicable in aid of local rates, but were not allocated to specific local services. After 1929-30 the expenditure was defrayed mainly out of rates and the Block Grants under the Local Government Act, 1929.

No. 89—(i) APPROVED EXPENDITURE (other than out of loans) of COUNTY and BURGH COUNCILS (a) in respect of MENTAL DEFICIENCY and (ii) EXPENDITURE on STATE INSTITUTION for MENTAL DEFECTIVES in SCOTLAND in each of the YEARS 1920-21 to 1934-5 (b)

Years ending 15th May (b)	Expenditure of County and Burgh Councils (a)				Expenditure on State Institution for Mental Defectives (b)
	Approved Expenditure	Sources from which expenditure was met			
		Sums recovered from relatives and other sources not being rates or grants	Specific Government grants	Balance of approved expenditure falling on rates, etc.	
1	2	3	4	5	
	£	£	£	£	£
1920-1 ...	31,781	2,717	44,547	44,517	No State Institution prior to 1927
1921-2 ...	108,347	2,847	52,789	52,711	
1922-3 ...	102,483	2,657	49,944	49,882	
1923-4 ...	103,351	2,882	50,239	50,230	
1924-5 ...	107,077	3,285	51,896	51,896	
1925-6 ...	121,058	4,042	58,508	58,508	
1926-7 ...	130,627	4,338	63,156	63,133	
1927-8 ...	135,870	4,707	65,586	65,577	
1928-9 ...	142,135	4,555	68,790	68,790	
1929-30	155,563	4,209	75,677	75,677	
1930-1 ...	181,596	5,919	(c)	175,677	
1931-2 ...	194,221	5,375	—	188,846	
1932-3 ...	205,743	5,367	—	200,376	
1933-4 ...	230,309	5,330	—	224,979	
1934-5 ...	251,403	4,923	—	246,480	

(a) District Boards of Control, Parish Councils and Education Authorities prior to 16th May, 1930.

(b) Figures in column 5 relate to years ended 31st December, 1927, to 1935.

(c) From 1930-1 these grants are merged in the general Exchequer Contributions payable under the Local Government (Scotland) Act, 1929.

INTOXICATING LIQUORS

No. 90—STATISTICS OF LICENSED PREMISES, REGISTERED CLUBS, and CONVICTIONS FOR DRUNKENNESS IN ENGLAND AND WALES

(Compiled from the Licensing Statistics for England and Wales)

YEARS	LICENSED PREMISES						Re-registered Clubs (on 1st January)	CONVICTIONS FOR DRUNKENNESS	
	Number (on 1st January)		Premises Closed			New Licences Granted (a)		Males	Females
	For Consumption on or off the Premises	For Consumption off the Premises only	On payment of Compensation		Other-wise				
			Number	Amount Paid					
1913 ...	88,739	23,632	842	£ 810,537	621	160	8,457	153,112	35,765
1922 ...	82,054	22,108	438	781,700	379	232	10,663	63,253	13,094
1923 ...	81,480	22,097	386	734,130	350	281	11,126	63,850	13,244
1924 ...	80,987	22,135	486	869,469	352	267	11,471	66,139	12,943
1925 ...	80,420	22,131	427	720,970	414	299	11,780	62,343	12,234
1926 ...	79,860	22,149	455	836,744	387	337	12,138	55,336	11,290
1927 ...	79,330	22,174	437	826,130	487	412	12,481	54,555	10,611
1928 ...	78,803	22,189	397	733,424	437	320	12,775	46,798	8,844
1929 ...	78,307	22,171	367	725,153	452	328	13,132	43,536	8,430
1930 ...	77,821	22,166	416	700,634	465	354	13,526	44,683	8,397
1931 ...	77,335	22,125	357	695,555	469	357	13,947	35,212	7,131
1932 ...	76,886	22,105	384	717,460	468	334	14,377	24,303	5,843
1933 ...	76,418	22,055	351	714,773	527	416	15,010	29,790	6,495
1934 ...	75,955	22,056	305	524,715	560	484	15,298	33,227	6,521
1935 ...	75,528	22,102	369	633,615	568	484	15,657	35,403	6,756

(a) Excluding Off-licences granted to existing licensed premises.

No. 91—STATISTICS OF LICENSING COURTS AND REGISTERED CLUBS IN SCOTLAND

(Compiled from the Judicial Statistics of Scotland)

YEARS	Applications for Renewal of Certificates or Grant of New Certificates	CERTIFICATES IN FORCE						Registered Clubs
		Inns and Hotels		Public Houses		Grocers		
		Full	Partial	Full	Partial	Full	Partial	
1913 ...	10,452	1,569	15	5,078	97	3,356	160	613
1922 ...	9,054	1,394	19	4,520	75	2,788	139	539
1923 ...	8,957	1,393	18	4,500	72	2,761	131	544
1924 ...	8,957	1,387	20	4,481	69	2,724	135	576
1925 ...	8,880	1,384	17	4,468	63	2,671	147	597
1926 ...	8,838	1,389	26	4,475	63	2,648	159	598
1927 ...	8,814	1,340	70	4,458	61	2,622	140	603
1928 ...	8,751	1,399	13	4,445	58	2,585	150	628
1929 ...	8,702	1,398	12	4,426	55	2,550	158	643
1930 ...	8,644	1,403	13	4,395	55	2,526	154	635
1931 ...	8,555	1,406	13	4,362	55	2,478	159	633
1932 ...	8,461	1,410	11	4,331	52	2,451	156	678
1933 ...	8,441	1,433	8	4,281	47	2,424	168	650
1934 ...	8,384	1,438	8	4,243	45	2,399	172	664
1935 ...	8,338	1,451	9	4,216	41	2,354	180	687

INTOXICATING LIQUORS

No. 92—STATISTICS OF LIQUOR LICENCES, REGISTERED CLUBS, AND CONVICTIONS FOR DRUNKENNESS IN NORTHERN IRELAND IN EACH YEAR FROM 1923 TO 1936

(Compiled from information supplied by the Government of Northern Ireland)

Years ended 31st March	Licences Issued (a)				Registered Clubs	Convictions for Drunkenness (b)	
	Manu- facturers	Dealers	Retailers			Simple	With Aggrava- tion
			For consumption on or off the premises (c)	For consumption off the premises only			
1923 ...	4	331	2,963	1,553	52	3,620	2,127
1924 ...	4	339	2,912	440	52	3,731	2,069
1925 ...	4	374	2,908	501	53	3,146	2,056
1926 ...	3	366	2,867	436	65	2,586	1,694
1927 ...	5	440	2,843	460	70	2,950	1,799
1928 ...	5	402	2,918	445	63	2,150	1,484
1929 ...	3	400	2,789	426	76	2,544	1,594
1930 ...	4	406	2,912	449	74	2,509	1,600
1931 ...	4	412	2,807	424	76	2,213	1,407
1932 ...	6	409	2,770	420	77	2,030	1,304
1933 ...	5	378	2,743	416	78	2,032	1,391
1934 ...	6	373	2,725	418	77	2,254	1,416
1935 ...	6	383	2,695	411	78	2,225	1,333
1936 ...	5	368	2,676	407	82	Not available	

(a) Excluding Occasional Licences.

(b) Particulars relate to the calendar year, 1923-35.

(c) Including Restaurant Car and Passenger Boat Licences numbering 33 in 1936.

POLICE

No. 93—AUTHORISED STRENGTH OF THE POLICE FORCE

YEARS	Number in England and Wales on 29th September	Authorised Number in Scotland on 31st December	Number in Northern Ireland(a) on 31st December
1913	54,552	5,859	(a)11,844
1922	56,832	6,530	} Not available
1923	56,845	6,523	
1924	56,945	6,528	
1925	57,043	6,552	
1926	57,089	6,586	
1927	57,284	6,605		2,022
1928	57,436	6,607	2,884
1929	57,677	6,613	2,877
1930	58,080	6,621	2,850
1931	58,656	6,626	2,786
1932	58,529	6,564	2,775
1933	58,418	6,526	2,787
1934	58,303	6,512	2,798
1935	58,546	6,556	2,835

NOTE.—For expenditure by Local Authorities on Police and Police Stations see Tables Nos. 146-149, pp. 214-221 (England and Wales), Table No. 153, p. 226 (Scotland) and Table No. 154, p. 228 (Ireland).

(a) Inclusive, in 1913, of particulars for territory which is now the Irish Free State. The figures for this year relate to the 31st March.

CIVIL COURTS—ENGLAND AND WALES AND SCOTLAND

No. 94—PROCEEDINGS COMMENCED IN CIVIL COURTS IN
ENGLAND AND WALES[Compiled from the Annual Returns of Civil Judicial Statistics
(England and Wales)]

YEARS	Appellate Proceedings				Original Proceedings		
	Judicial Committee of the Privy Council	House of Lords	Court of Appeal	High Court of Justice, Divisional Courts	High Court of Justice	County Courts (a)	Other Courts
1913	141	71	865	426	72,414	1,255,542	25,741
1922	126	89	680	365	122,041	814,872	54,537
1923	159	76	608	418	119,948	912,015	61,431
1924	186	70	509	484	120,042	955,924	69,917
1925	125	80	480	395	112,071	955,774	73,063
1926	129	71	538	399	106,738	897,895	80,615
1927	165	58	470	401	104,246	1,044,300	94,152
1928	133	73	487	384	99,761	1,122,144	82,429
1929	141	60	456	320	103,377	1,134,333	79,193
1930	128	74	443	478	114,639	1,199,578	79,422
1931	136	57	464	362	111,329	1,240,517	80,494
1932	114	62	516	397	112,181	1,309,227	87,741
1933	110	63	522	365	101,270	1,303,363	89,092
1934	104	69	532	348	96,206	1,226,809	81,913
1935	92	42	629	262	94,001	1,229,401	85,646

(a) Inclusive of Bankruptcy and Companies Proceedings, but exclusive of certain proceedings commenced in the High Court. Proceedings in the City of London Court included for the year 1913.

No. 95—PROCEEDINGS COMMENCED IN CIVIL COURTS IN
SCOTLAND[Compiled from the Annual Returns of Civil Judicial Statistics
(Scotland)]

YEARS	Appellate Proceedings				Original Proceedings		
	House of Lords (Appeals from Court of Session)	Court of Session	Sheriff Courts	Other Courts	Court of Session	Sheriff Courts	Other Courts
1913	17	144	527	86	2,391	156,555	41,522
1922	24	173	552	16	2,480	178,154	22,104
1923	20	100	444	15	2,284	166,318	25,850
1924	13	140	417	20	2,595	165,850	25,992
1925 (a) ...	16	149	403	15	2,449	164,637	19,865
1926	25	160	453	15	2,511	159,116	17,908
1927	16	141	462	13	2,635	171,575	22,210
1928	25	207 (b)	425	15	1,905 (b)	179,276	24,157
1929	23	155 (b)	405	29	1,717 (b)	176,931	25,243
1930	27	360 (b)	383	34	1,888 (b)	170,881	26,855
1931	14	174 (b)	343	20	2,013 (b)	170,503	27,742
1932	13	159 (b)	397	15	1,872 (b)	169,001	27,835
1933	12	123 (b)	331	24	1,880 (b)	164,951	26,833
1934	15	144 (b)	367	23	1,612 (b)	161,923	28,493
1935	12	165 (b)	364	32	1,476 (b)	161,879	27,173

(a) Exclusive of business relating to Dean of Guild Court in 1925 and subsequent years.

(b) Exclusive of miscellaneous and administrative business.

CRIME—SUPERIOR COURTS

No. 96—NUMBER OF CRIMINAL OFFENDERS FOR TRIAL,
CONVICTED, AND ACQUITTED

[Compiled from the Criminal Statistics for each Division of the United Kingdom]

YEARS	NUMBER OF PERSONS FOR TRIAL			CONVICTED	ACQUITTED, ^(a) exclusive of Persons found and detained as Insane	
	Males	Females	Total			
IN ENGLAND AND WALES AT ASSIZES AND QUARTER SESSIONS						
1913 ...	11,204	1,305	12,511 ^(b)	10,165	2,287	
1922 ...	7,674	758	8,435 ^(b)	6,784	1,604	
1923 ...	7,368	758	8,126	6,541	1,513	
1924 ...	7,142	703	7,845	6,379	1,421	
1925 ...	7,412	727	8,139	6,639	1,448	
1926 ...	7,298	625	7,924 ^(b)	6,350	1,521	
1927 ...	6,538	593	7,136 ^(b)	5,773	1,310	
1928 ...	6,686	596	7,283 ^(b)	6,020	1,209	
1929 ...	6,528	542	7,072 ^(b)	5,879	1,147	
1930 ...	7,781	601	8,384 ^(b)	6,921	1,414	
1931 ...	8,091	574	8,667 ^(b)	7,389	1,235	
1932 ...	9,783	626	10,410 ^(b)	8,968	1,380	
1933 ...	8,530	617	9,201 ^(b)	7,759	1,397	
1934 ...	8,117	558	8,675	7,297	1,329	
1935 ...	7,686	582	8,268	6,828	1,394	
IN SCOTLAND AT THE HIGH COURT OF JUSTICIARY AND SHERIFF COURTS (after full Committal) ^(c)						
1913 ...	1,186	172	1,358	1,056	286	
1922 ...	1,504	270	1,774	1,413	343	
1923 ...	1,234	181	1,415	1,170	230	
1924 ...	1,042	146	1,188	981	194	
1925 ...	1,061	135	1,196	953	228	
1926 ...	1,068	129	1,197	994	189	
1927 ...	1,078	136	1,214	963	235	
1928 ...	1,042	138	1,180	929	233	
1929 ...	907	142	1,049	872	166	
1930 ...	997	134	1,131	894	223	
1931 ...	1,048	126	1,174	932	231	
1932 ...	1,085	114	1,199	957	229	
1933 ...	1,162	145	1,307	1,083	214	
1934 ...	1,258	137	1,395	1,114	263	
1935 ...	1,149	154	1,303	1,014	272	
IN NORTHERN IRELAND ^(d) AT ASSIZES AND QUARTER SESSIONS						
1913 ^(d) ...	1,961	277	2,238	1,483	734 ^(e)	
1922 ...	}	Information not available				
1923 ...						
1924 ...		679	84	754	519	233
1925 ...		704	75	779	530	249
1926 ...		683	105	788	516	272
1927 ...		645	83	728	519	205
1928 ...		540	96	636	485	149
1929 ...		550	100	650	467	177
1930 ...		533	98	631	473	194
1931 ...		593	95	688	509	171
1932 ...	722	76	798	608	186	
1933 ...	723	104	827	616	207	
1934 ...	706	84	790	589	193	
1935 ...		Not yet available				

^(a) Persons discharged without Trial are included with those Acquitted.^(b) Including corporate bodies.^(c) For Scotland the number of persons convicted is exclusive of those *outlawed*, and also in cases where bail was forfeited for non-appearance.^(d) Inclusive, in 1913, of particulars for territory which is now the Irish Free State.^(e) Including 44 *postponed* cases.

CRIME—COURTS OF SUMMARY JURISDICTION

No. 97—NUMBER OF PERSONS APPREHENDED or SUMMONED, with
distinguishing INDICTABLE and

[Compiled from the Criminal Statistics

A—INDICTABLE OFFENCES

YEARS	NUMBER of PERSONS APPREHENDED or SUMMONED			RESULT of PROCEEDINGS			
	Males	Females	Total	Convicted	Charge Proved but not Convicted	Committed for Trial	Acquitted, Discharged, and otherwise Disposed of
ENGLAND AND WALES							
1913 ...	57,736	11,529	69,265	27,120	18,587	2,557	11,001
1922 ...	52,132	8,635	60,767	25,029	19,165	8,454	8,119
1923 ...	51,064	8,192	59,256	22,572	20,636	8,182	7,866
1924 ...	51,710	8,036	59,746	21,495	22,769	7,943	7,539
1925 ...	51,923	8,070	59,993	21,224	22,720	8,134	7,915
1926 ...	71,131	8,460	79,591	33,314	28,729	7,919	9,629
1927 ...	56,730	8,383	65,113	25,223	24,766	7,242	7,932
1928 ...	55,074	8,119	(a)63,194	23,021	25,474	7,364	7,335
1929 ...	53,691	8,032	61,723	21,925	25,520	7,231	7,047
1930 ...	57,751	8,298	66,049	22,616	27,230	8,710	7,493
1931 ...	60,316	8,431	68,747	24,225	27,753	8,826	7,943
1932 ...	65,519	8,894	74,413	26,131	29,860	10,555	7,867
1933 ...	63,223	8,983	72,206	24,915	29,989	9,078	8,224
				Found Guilty(b)			
1934 ...	66,492	9,275	75,767			8,772	8,556
1935 ...	69,864	9,714	79,578			8,332	8,224
SCOTLAND							
1913 ...	(c) 20,644	(c) 4,032	(c) 24,726	17,618	2,881	(d) 237	(e) 4,227
1922 ...	17,240	3,297	20,537	15,740	2,022	484	2,775
1923 ...	16,532	2,942	19,474	14,561	2,233	373	2,680
1924 ...	16,471	2,951	19,422	14,695	2,202	255	2,525
1925 ...	16,838	2,945	19,783	14,841	2,467	263	2,475
1926 ...	24,262	3,886	28,148	21,874	3,030	234	3,244
1927 ...	16,677	2,842	19,519	14,585	2,672	173	2,262
1928 ...	16,052	2,622	18,674	13,793	2,749	164	2,132
1929 ...	15,979	2,234	18,213	12,963	3,034	179	2,266
1930 ...	16,211	2,454	18,665	13,437	2,979	159	2,249
1931 ...	16,764	2,346	19,110	13,820	3,059	202	2,231
1932 ...	17,713	2,373	20,086	14,700	3,064	243	2,322
1933 ...	17,849	2,340	20,189	14,674	3,212	296	2,303
				Found Guilty(b)			
1934 ...	18,600	2,245	21,045			290	2,264
1935 ...	18,829	2,320	21,149			296	2,238
NORTHERN IRELAND (f)							
1913 (f) ...	5,932	1,362	7,294	2,185	1,018	2,280	1,811
1922 ...				Information not available			
1923 ...				Information not available			
1924 ...	1,652	268	1,920	511	349	667	393
1925 ...	1,635	243	1,878	459	280	786	353
1926 ...	2,013	324	2,337	603	421	821	492
1927 ...	1,708	258	1,966	503	361	714	388
1928 ...	1,577	281	1,858	367	432	627	432
1929 ...	1,579	229	1,808	326	445	705	332
1930 ...	1,451	275	1,726	333	475	685	233
1931 ...	1,467	229	1,696	315	477	706	198
1932 ...	1,324	219	2,043	424	537	846	236
1933 ...	1,491	227	1,718	308	416	783	211
1934 ...	1,720	238	1,958	392	572	738	256
1935 ...			Not yet available				

(a) Inclusive of a limited company.

(b) The amalgamation of the figures in these columns is made necessary by certain provisions in the Children and Young Persons Acts, England and Wales (1933) and Scotland (1932).

(c) The figures for Scotland represent the number of persons "proceeded against" and in the cases of indictable offences are exclusive of the number "Committed for trial."

CRIME—COURTS OF SUMMARY JURISDICTION

RESULT OF PROCEEDINGS IN COURTS OF SUMMARY JURISDICTION,
NON-INDICTABLE OFFENCES

for each Division of the United Kingdom]

B—NON-INDICTABLE OFFENCES

YEARS	NUMBER OF PERSONS APPREHENDED OR SUMMONED			RESULT OF PROCEEDINGS		
	Males	Females	Total	Convicted	Charge Proved but <i>not</i> Convicted	Discharged, and otherwise Disposed of
ENGLAND AND WALES						
1913 ...	580,112	107,488	687,600	542,827	67,223	77,550
1922 ...	458,190	70,959	529,149	421,793	50,636	56,720
1923 ...	479,993	70,090	550,083	441,905	53,606	54,572
1924 ...	515,674	72,872	588,546	477,506	56,797	54,243
1925 ...	538,917	76,209	615,126	499,177	61,324	54,625
1926 ...	530,536	76,335	606,921	492,229	61,810	52,882
1927 ...	546,553	75,155	621,708	513,164	60,350	48,194
1928 ...	532,973	68,165	601,138	493,877	62,435	44,826
1929 ...	523,529	65,282	588,811	480,133	65,690	42,988
1930 ...	546,433	66,592	613,075	499,173	68,696	45,206
1931 ...	512,799	62,613	575,412	462,148	68,142	45,122
1932 ...	483,811	59,347	543,158	436,815	65,396	40,947
1933 ...	520,049	61,428	581,477	473,318	67,637	40,522
				Found Guilty(b)		
1934 ...	568,872	65,354	634,226	592,027		42,199
1935 ...	660,467	72,759	733,226	689,569		43,657
SCOTLAND						
1913 ...	(c) 117,720	(c) 29,615	(c) 147,335	106,942	1,489	(e) 38,904
1922 ...	70,238	13,833	84,071	65,387	730	17,954
1923 ...	71,595	14,764	86,359	67,247	631	18,481
1924 ...	76,394	14,604	90,998	70,451	777	19,770
1925 ...	79,800	14,359	94,159	73,559	797	19,803
1926 ...	79,217	13,560	92,777	73,902	875	18,000
1927 ...	85,564	13,949	99,513	78,485	950	20,078
1928 ...	85,289	13,340	98,629	78,405	999	19,225
1929 ...	83,734	13,467	97,201	77,448	990	18,763
1930 ...	77,160	12,420	89,580	71,035	1,133	17,412
1931 ...	71,997	11,409	83,406	67,010	1,032	15,364
1932 ...	65,225	10,039	75,264	61,487	995	12,782
1933 ...	65,108	9,775	74,883	61,630	727	12,526
				Found Guilty(b)		
1934 ...	71,250	10,364	81,614	70,906		10,708
1935 ...	84,835	10,450	95,285	83,920		11,365
NORTHERN IRELAND (f)						
1913 (f) ...	151,457	27,217	178,674	150,338	1,284	27,052
1922 ...	Information not available					
1923 ...						
1924 ...						
1925 ...	32,349	4,607	36,956	30,879	204	5,873
1926 ...	29,646	4,284	33,930	27,938	651	5,341
1927 ...	27,384	3,958	31,342	25,711	187	5,444
1928 ...	29,593	3,806	33,399	27,500	267	5,642
1929 ...	27,636	3,641	31,277	24,972	377	5,928
1930 ...	27,511	3,542	31,053	25,625	728	4,700
1931 ...	27,930	3,628	31,558	26,136	1,676	3,746
1932 ...	28,443	3,206	31,649	25,782	2,316	3,551
1933 ...	33,179	2,942	36,121	30,229	2,197	3,695
1934 ...	37,028	3,240	40,268	34,000	2,424	3,844
1935 ...	41,969	3,637	45,606	38,492	3,034	4,080
				Not yet available		

(d) These persons were reported to Crown counsel, who directed trial by Sheriff summarily. They may be added to Totals shown in column 4, but the sex cannot be stated.

(e) Inclusive of the number of persons "discharged," but who were *not tried*.

(f) Inclusive, in 1913, of particulars for territory which is now the Irish Free State.

POPULATION—OCCUPATION

No. 98—NUMBERS of PERSONS ENUMERATED in the UNDERMENTIONED and the CENSUS of

NOTE.—*Figures in italics are included (Compiled from the Census Reports for*

Occupation or Occupation Group	ENGLAND AND WALES		SCOTLAND		GREAT BRITAIN		NORTH- EARN IRELAND
	1921	1931	1921	1931	1921	1931	1926
MALES							
Fishermen	28,808	26,945	22,517	18,472	51,325	45,417	1,061
Agricultural Occupations	1,171,298	1,116,573	169,984	164,965	1,341,282	1,281,538	134,028
<i>Gardeners, Nurserymen, etc.</i> ...	192,560	216,569	15,635	18,244	208,195	234,813	2,566
Workers in Coal and Shale Mines ...	990,409	891,353	145,954	116,396	1,136,363	1,008,249	240
Workers in Metalliferous Mines ...	22,350	14,106	1,117	305	23,467	14,411	—
Workers in other Mines and Quarries and at Oil Wells ...	48,990	60,251	4,813	7,325	53,803	67,576	1,979
Workers in the treatment of Non-metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products	19,385	23,242	1,518	1,780	20,903	25,022	542
Makers of Bricks, Tiles and Pottery	38,595	48,749	2,375	3,555	40,970	52,304	1,071
“ of Glass and Glassware	23,556	23,327	2,178	1,553	25,734	24,880	108
Workers in Chemical Processes	17,951	25,550	2,311	3,371	20,262	28,921	446
Makers of Paints, Oils (not Mineral)	10,705	14,046	1,036	1,218	11,791	15,264	159
Metal Workers (not electro plate or precious metals):							
Employers, Managers, Foremen	80,847	82,935	10,830	11,532	91,677	94,467	1,260
Furnacemen (not Foundry), Rollers, etc.	37,884	(a) 60,006	5,704	(a) 5,233	43,588	(a) 65,239	16
Foundry Workers	129,214	113,432	31,308	23,116	160,522	136,548	2,934
Smiths and skilled forge workers	127,681	100,105	20,404	15,161	148,085	115,266	3,016
Metal Machinists	150,589	136,274	27,977	20,325	178,566	156,599	2,409
Fitters, Mechanical Engineers, etc.	451,727	418,111	69,418	51,559	521,145	469,670	9,765
Other Workers	430,991	438,911	79,074	62,203	510,065	501,114	9,739
<i>Boiler Makers, Platers</i>	62,921	45,229	21,076	13,674	33,997	58,903	2,018
<i>Plumbers</i>	49,119	64,415	9,934	11,406	59,103	75,321	(b) 1,766
<i>Sheet Metal Workers</i>	34,129	38,732	5,514	4,015	39,703	42,747	734
Workers in Precious Metals and Electro-plate	28,751	23,321	1,035	813	29,786	24,134	128
Electrical Apparatus Makers and Fitters	126,558	186,134	15,158	16,884	141,716	203,018	2,148
Makers of Watches, Clocks, and Scientific Instruments	23,829	20,711	3,030	2,357	26,909	23,068	427
Furriers, Skinners, Tanners, and Leather Dressers	24,938	26,382	1,742	1,777	26,680	28,159	71
Workers in Leather and Makers of Leather Goods (not Boots)	25,215	20,459	2,214	1,892	27,429	22,351	471
Textile Workers	305,938	301,552	26,099	28,378	332,037	329,930	23,990
<i>Doblers, Spinners and Piecers</i> ...	63,122	61,506	1,746	1,768	64,868	63,274	233
<i>Weavers</i>	59,517	53,833	3,179	3,317	62,696	57,150	4,651
<i>Bleachers, Dyers and Finishers</i> ...	48,766	57,234	6,915	7,151	55,681	64,385	2,537
Makers of Textile Goods and Articles of Dress	276,161	276,738	25,906	20,791	302,067	297,529	8,396
<i>Tailors; Pressers and Machinists</i> ...	75,945	63,886	10,091	7,364	86,036	76,250	2,753
<i>Boot and Shoe Workers</i>	117,893	(a) 128,043	9,277	(a) 8,263	127,170	(a) 136,306	2,979
Makers of Foods	122,801	140,363	24,318	25,599	147,119	165,962	4,974
<i>Bakers and Pastry Cooks</i>	64,229	78,114	14,666	16,346	78,895	94,460	1,594
Makers of Drinks	21,115	22,237	3,219	2,961	24,334	25,198	1,322
“ of Tobacco, Cigarettes, &c.	6,084	5,389	277	220	6,361	5,609	637
Workers in Wood and Furniture	443,352	500,632	71,815	62,102	515,167	562,734	14,070
<i>Carpenters</i>	205,925	246,807	30,904	30,451	236,821	277,258	8,161
<i>Upholsterers, etc.</i>	23,823	35,788	2,622	3,521	26,450	39,309	423
Makers of Paper and Cardboard	11,579	13,923	3,455	4,758	15,034	18,681	256
“ of Stationery, etc., Bookbinders, &c.	19,021	23,504	1,946	2,303	20,967	25,807	401
Printers and Photographers	126,592	152,288	12,324	13,007	138,916	165,295	2,534
Builders, Bricklayers, Stone-Workers	503,535	692,123	65,223	64,664	568,758	756,787	19,131
Painters and Decorators	212,592	261,145	17,708	21,875	230,300	283,020	4,099
Workers in Rubber	14,716	17,020	2,496	3,443	17,212	20,463	264
“ in other Materials (including Bone, etc.)	12,440	12,646	1,408	1,961	13,848	14,607	—
Makers of Musical Instruments	12,009	13,397	651	731	12,660	14,128	(c)
“ of Vehicles (not elsewhere enumerated)	17,568	17,716	1,162	1,530	18,730	19,246	15
Builders of Ships and Boats (not elsewhere enumerated)	26,323	12,885	3,055	4,980	29,378	17,824	6,345
Makers of other Products	22,416	22,838	2,404	2,589	24,820	25,427	439
Railway Transport Workers	313,495	270,282	40,752	32,373	354,247	302,655	3,609
Road Transport Workers	532,338	685,124	62,749	75,418	595,087	760,542	14,325
<i>Drivers of self-propelled vehicles</i> ...	160,091	366,026	16,595	34,670	176,686	400,696	5,657
Water Transport Workers	272,952	266,319	37,815	36,754	310,767	303,073	6,277
Other Workers in Transport and Communication	301,808	344,121	28,596	37,633	330,404	381,754	6,599
<i>Messengers and Porters</i>	205,960	231,013	17,394	25,532	223,854	256,545	4,173

NOTE.—The figures for the 1921 Census (1926, Northern Ireland) relate to persons aged 12 years and over, and those for the 1931 Census to persons aged 14 years and over.

(a) Inclusive of certain occupations previously included under other groups.

(b) Inclusive of Gasfitters.

(c) Included in “Makers of other Products.”

POPULATION—OCCUPATION

OCCUPATIONS at the CENSUSES of 1921 and 1931 in GREAT BRITAIN
1926 in NORTHERN IRELAND
in the preceding roman figures
each Division of the United Kingdom)

Occupation or Occupation Group	ENGLAND AND WALES		SCOTLAND		GREAT BRITAIN		NORTH- ERN IRELAND
	1921	1931	1921	1931	1921	1931	1926
MALES—continued.							
Commercial Occupations ...	971,720	1,341,747	106,629	138,815	1,078,349	1,480,562	} 34,350 13,562 10,806
<i>Proprietors and Managers of Wholesale and Retail Businesses</i> ...	421,740	498,787	42,257	44,474	463,997	543,261	
<i>Salesmen and Shop Assistants</i> ...	313,691	456,573	33,417	54,191	352,108	510,764	
Persons employed in Finance and Insurance ...	95,684	124,840	9,831	12,652	105,515	137,492	} 7,645
Public Administration ...	237,551	(d)109,271	23,448	(d)11,675	260,999	(d)120,946	
Defence ...	204,774	180,931	16,637	7,671	221,411	188,602	4,752
Professional Occupations ...	269,359	356,726	33,357	45,580	302,716	402,306	7,590
<i>Teachers (not Music Teachers)</i> ...	68,855	79,465	7,928	9,306	76,783	88,771	2,511
Entertainments and Sport Occupations ...	63,021	91,654	6,296	9,356	69,317	101,010	1,352
Personal Service Occupations ...	339,944	462,935	31,738	43,630	371,682	506,565	8,316
Clerks, Draughtsmen and Typists	568,305	795,486	59,487	69,272	627,792	864,758	10,205
Warehousemen, Storekeepers and Packers ...	222,269	254,963	21,179	23,069	243,448	278,032	4,809
Stationary Engine Drivers, Dynamo Attendants ...	156,281	157,107	23,922	20,937	180,203	178,044	1,844
Other and undefined Workers ...	1,398,704	1,448,008	165,478	183,775	1,554,132	1,631,783	19,321
<i>General and undefined Labourers Unskilled workers (not elsewhere enumerated)</i> ...	455,907	494,679	99,558	53,493	555,465	548,172	(e)
<i>Occupations—undistributable (f)</i> ...	93,949	—	11,129	—	105,078	—	2,450
Total Males occupied ...	12,112,718	13,247,333	1,543,177	1,542,253	13,655,895	14,789,586	390,285
FEMALES							
Miscellaneous occupations, including Farming, Pottery, Metal and Leather ...	246,306	250,864	36,912	26,033	283,218	276,897	16,176
Textile Workers ...	557,431	574,094	76,450	81,668	633,881	655,762	47,559
<i>Winders, Reelers, etc.</i> ...	98,798	111,073	11,328	11,847	110,626	122,920	7,322
<i>Weavers</i> ...	232,727	216,737	21,721	19,682	254,448	236,419	12,971
Makers of Textile Goods and Articles of Dress ...	533,287	542,809	53,617	39,102	586,904	581,911	34,239
<i>Tailoresses and Dressmakers</i> ...	271,156	252,700	33,960	21,557	305,116	274,257	7,370
<i>Boot Factory Operatives, etc.</i> ...	36,097	(a) 45,360	1,841	(a) 1,419	37,938	(a) 46,779	83
<i>Sewers, Sewing Machinists</i> ...	104,145	126,963	8,620	8,850	112,765	136,813	16,762
Makers of Foods, Drinks and Tobacco	63,988	74,838	17,934	16,908	81,922	91,796	1,960
Workers in Wood and Furniture (mainly Upholstresses) ...	17,308	19,734	1,899	1,604	19,207	21,338	209
Makers of Paper, Stationery and paper articles ...	51,431	63,994	8,179	9,646	59,610	73,640	1,312
Printers and Photographers ...	33,888	37,958	5,680	5,158	39,568	43,116	761
Builders, Decorators, etc. (including Pottery Decorators) ...	27,419	36,866	2,512	3,258	29,931	40,124	53
Workers in other materials ...	18,445	19,071	3,618	4,219	22,063	23,290	30
Workers in mixed or undefined materials ...	17,474	14,801	602	500	18,076	15,801	21
Transport and Communication Occupations ...	63,580	68,899	11,047	13,308	74,627	82,207	821
Commercial, Finance and Insurance Occupations ...	504,264	604,833	83,111	95,915	587,375	700,748	13,366
<i>Proprietresses and Manageresses of Wholesale and Retail Businesses</i> ...	120,437	152,313	15,517	16,416	135,954	168,729	3,979
<i>Shop Assistants</i> ...	346,774	408,732	63,855	75,147	410,629	483,879	8,851
Public Administration ...	71,881	(d) 2,906	6,067	(d) 389	77,948	(d) 3,295	1,372
Professional Occupations ...	348,461	389,359	42,234	48,876	390,695	438,235	9,308
<i>Sick Nurses</i> ...	94,331	118,909	13,055	15,508	107,436	134,417	2,332
<i>Teachers (not Music Teachers)</i> ...	187,352	181,806	22,355	24,218	209,707	206,024	5,763
Entertainments and Sport Occupations ...	19,773	22,369	1,873	1,435	21,046	23,804	347
Personal Service Occupations ...	1,676,425	1,926,978	168,149	194,999	1,844,574	2,121,977	40,993
<i>Domestic Servants (Indoor)</i> ...	1,148,698	1,332,224	122,248	133,679	1,270,946	1,470,903	21,184
<i>Barmaids and Waitresses</i> ...	75,526	98,208	6,878	7,801	82,404	106,009	1,092
<i>Laundry Workers</i> ...	106,854	127,647	10,477	12,154	117,331	139,301	5,600
<i>Charwomen, Office Cleaners</i> ...	118,476	140,146	14,994	19,208	133,470	159,954	1,681
Clerks and Typists ...	429,921	579,945	67,966	77,451	497,887	657,396	9,361
Packers, Warehouse Assistants, etc.	128,710	155,784	12,724	14,767	141,484	170,551	1,441
Other and undefined Workers ...	255,340	219,891	35,518	23,821	290,868	248,712	1,097
<i>Unskilled Workers (not elsewhere enumerated)</i> ...	195,538	178,749	29,222	20,139	224,810	198,388	(e)
<i>Occupations—undistributable (f)</i> ...	11,475	—	2,784	—	14,259	—	248
Total Females occupied ...	5,065,332	5,606,048	636,092	659,057	5,701,424	6,265,100	180,421

(d) Exclusive of Clerks.

(e) Included in preceding groups.

(f) e.g., Certain gas, water and electricity occupations, professional students, etc.

NUMBERS ENGAGED IN INDUSTRY—GREAT BRITAIN

No. 99—NUMBERS AGED 10 YEARS and upwards in GREAT BRITAIN,
each CENSUS,*(Compiled from the Census Reports for*

INDUSTRIES	Numbers engaged in each Industry						
	1881	1891	1901	1911		1921	1931
				See Note below			
PERSONS							
Total aged 10 years and over ...	22,081,000	25,100,000	28,770,000	32,234,000	32,234,000	34,979,000	37,603,345
Total occupied ...	12,739,000	14,500,000	16,312,000	18,354,000	18,354,000	19,357,000	21,055,000
Fishing ...	61,000	54,000	51,000	54,000	70,000	65,000	63,000
Agriculture ...	1,593,000	1,498,000	1,403,000	1,501,000	1,429,000	1,307,000	1,194,000
Coal and Shale Mining ...	437,000	599,000	752,000	1,021,000	1,128,000	1,305,000	1,166,000
Manufacture of Bricks, Cement, Pottery and Glass.	130,000	142,000	177,000	174,000	201,000	214,000	265,000
Manufacture of Chemicals, Explosives, Paints, Oils, Rubber, &c.	52,000	69,000	101,000	149,000	183,000	269,000	303,000
Manufacture of Metals, Machines, Implements and Conveyances.	927,000	1,095,000	1,447,000	1,765,000	1,779,000	2,491,000	2,412,000
Manufacture of Textiles ...	1,191,000	1,253,000	1,169,000	1,294,000	1,359,000	1,293,000	1,317,000
Cotton ...	520,000	562,000	544,000	620,000	646,000	621,000	591,000
Wool and Worsted ...	252,000	275,000	235,000	248,000	261,000	260,000	248,000
Silk ...	64,000	53,000	37,000	31,000	33,000	34,000	72,000
Flax, Hemp, Jute, Rope, Canvas and Canvas Goods.	85,000	93,000	99,000	102,000	105,000	88,000	86,000
Dyeing, Bleaching, Printing, Finishing.	66,000	66,000	79,000	105,000	111,000	117,600	116,000
MALES							
Total aged 10 years and over ...	10,627,000	12,038,000	13,790,000	15,445,000	15,445,000	16,496,000	17,827,475
Total occupied ...	8,851,000	10,010,000	11,548,000	12,930,000	12,930,000	13,656,000	14,790,000
Fishing ...	58,000	53,000	51,000	53,000	63,000	63,000	61,000
Agriculture ...	1,477,000	1,418,000	1,336,000	1,436,000	1,301,000	1,198,000	1,120,000
Coal and Shale Mining ...	434,000	595,000	748,000	1,015,000	1,122,000	1,294,000	1,159,000
Manufacture of Bricks, Cement, Pottery and Glass.	106,000	113,000	145,000	137,000	162,000	161,000	202,000
Manufacture of Chemicals, Explosives, Paints, Oils, Rubber, &c.	44,000	55,000	75,000	112,000	145,000	195,000	223,000
Manufacture of Metals, Machines, Implements and Conveyances.	889,000	1,049,000	1,384,000	1,670,000	1,670,000	2,251,000	2,119,000
Manufacture of Textiles ...	477,000	508,000	453,000	525,000	585,000	540,000	542,000
Cotton ...	192,000	216,000	199,000	236,000	257,000	234,000	217,000
Wool and Worsted ...	111,000	121,000	97,000	106,000	118,000	115,000	109,000
Silk ...	20,000	18,000	11,000	9,000	11,000	14,000	33,000
Flax, Hemp, Jute, Rope, Canvas and Canvas Goods.	34,000	34,000	32,000	35,000	40,000	33,000	31,000
Dyeing, Bleaching, Printing, Finishing.	51,000	51,000	63,000	82,000	91,000	89,000	89,000
FEMALES							
Total aged 10 years and over ...	11,454,000	13,061,000	14,980,000	16,789,000	16,789,000	18,483,000	19,775,870
Total occupied ...	3,887,000	4,489,000	4,763,000	5,424,000	5,424,000	5,701,000	6,265,000
Fishing ...	3,000	1,000	(a)	(a)	7,000	2,000	2,000
Agriculture ...	116,000	80,000	67,000	66,000	128,000	109,000	74,000
Coal and Shale Mining ...	4,000	4,000	4,000	5,000	6,000	11,000	7,000
Manufacture of Bricks, Cement, Pottery and Glass.	24,000	29,000	33,000	37,000	39,000	53,000	62,000
Manufacture of Chemicals, Explosives, Paints, Oils, Rubber, &c.	8,000	14,000	26,000	38,000	38,000	75,000	80,000
Manufacture of Metals, Machines, Implements and Conveyances.	38,000	45,000	63,000	95,000	110,000	240,000	293,000
Manufacture of Textiles ...	714,000	744,000	716,000	769,000	774,000	753,000	776,000
Cotton ...	328,000	346,000	345,000	384,000	388,000	336,000	374,000
Wool and Worsted ...	141,000	154,000	138,000	142,000	143,000	145,000	140,000
Silk ...	43,000	35,000	26,000	21,000	22,000	20,000	40,000
Flax, Hemp, Jute, Rope, Canvas and Canvas Goods.	52,000	59,000	67,000	67,000	64,000	55,000	54,000
Dyeing, Bleaching, Printing, Finishing.	16,000	15,000	16,000	23,000	20,000	29,000	27,000

NOTE.—This table has been constructed to indicate in a very general manner the fluctuations of the numbers engaged in each industry shown. In using the table the figures for the years 1881–1901 must be compared with those in the *first* column for the year 1911, and those in the *second* column of the year 1911 must be used for comparison with 1921 and 1931. Owing to radical changes which have been made in the method of classification only very rough comparisons can be made. The figures for 1881–1911 (*first* column) exclude maintenance staff, clerks, carmen, and certain other occupations common to all industries. The figures for 1911 (*second* column), 1921 and 1931 include all persons engaged in the industry. The numbers are given to the nearest thousand. The proportions engaged have been calculated on the actual numbers.

NUMBERS ENGAGED IN INDUSTRY—GREAT BRITAIN
and PROPORTIONS, ENGAGED in the PRINCIPAL INDUSTRY GROUPS at
from 1881 to 1931
England and Wales, and Scotland)

Proportion engaged in each Industry per 10,000 Occupied							INDUSTRIES
1881	1891	1901	1911	1911	1921	1931	
<i>See Note below</i>							
PERSONS							
10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	Total aged 10 years and over. Total occupied.
48	37	32	29	38	34	30	Fishing.
1,250	1,033	860	813	779	675	567	Agriculture.
343	413	461	556	615	674	554	Coal and Shale Mining.
102	98	109	95	110	110	126	Manufacture of Bricks, Cement, Pottery and Glass.
41	48	62	81	100	139	144	Manufacture of Chemicals, Explo- sives, Paints, Oils, Rubber, &c.
728	755	887	962	969	1,287	1,145	Manufacture of Metals, Machines, Implements and Conveyances.
935	864	717	705	740	668	626	Manufacture of Textiles.
408	388	333	338	352	321	281	Cotton.
198	190	144	135	142	134	118	Wool and Worsted.
50	36	23	17	18	18	34	Silk.
67	64	61	55	57	46	41	Flax, Hemp, Jute, Rope, Canvas and Canvas Goods.
52	46	49	57	60	60	55	Dyeing, Bleaching, Printing, Finishing.
MALES							
10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	Total aged 10 years and over. Total occupied.
66	53	44	41	49	46	42	Fishing.
1,668	1,417	1,157	1,110	1,007	877	757	Agriculture.
490	594	648	785	868	947	784	Coal and Shale Mining.
120	113	125	106	125	118	137	Manufacture of Bricks, Cement, Pottery and Glass.
50	55	65	86	112	142	150	Manufacture of Chemicals, Explo- sives, Paints, Oils, Rubber, &c.
1,004	1,048	1,199	1,291	1,291	1,648	1,433	Manufacture of Metals, Machines, Implements and Conveyances.
539	508	393	406	452	395	366	Manufacture of Textiles.
217	216	173	183	199	171	147	Cotton.
126	121	84	82	91	84	73	Wool and Worsted.
23	18	9	7	9	10	22	Silk.
38	34	28	27	31	24	21	Flax, Hemp, Jute, Rope, Canvas and Canvas Goods.
57	51	55	64	70	65	60	Dyeing, Bleaching, Printing, Finishing.
FEMALES							
10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	Total aged 10 years and over. Total occupied.
7	3	1	1	13	3	3	Fishing.
298	179	141	121	236	192	119	Agriculture.
9	9	8	10	11	19	11	Coal and Shale Mining.
62	65	68	69	72	93	99	Manufacture of Bricks, Cement, Pottery and Glass.
20	32	55	70	70	131	128	Manufacture of Chemicals, Explo- sives, Paints, Oils, Rubber, &c.
97	101	132	175	202	422	468	Manufacture of Metals, Machines, Implements and Conveyances.
1,837	1,657	1,503	1,418	1,427	1,321	1,238	Manufacture of Textiles.
844	771	723	707	716	678	597	Cotton.
363	342	289	202	264	253	223	Wool and Worsted.
111	78	55	39	40	35	63	Silk.
133	131	140	123	119	97	87	Flax, Hemp, Jute, Rope, Canvas and Canvas Goods.
40	34	33	42	38	50	43	Dyeing, Bleaching, Printing, Finishing.

(a) The number engaged in this industry was under 500.

UNEMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE

No. 100—ESTIMATED NUMBERS of WORKPEOPLE INSURED under the

(Compiled by the

	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928
GREAT BRITAIN							
Males:							
Aged over 18 (b) ...	7,645,800	7,794,210	7,873,130	7,982,980	8,112,000	8,170,950	7,907,000
" 16-17 ...	543,990	540,990	552,370	570,810	568,970	574,550	562,700
" 14-15 (c) ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Males ...	8,189,290	8,335,200	8,426,000	8,553,790	8,680,970	8,745,500	8,469,700
Females:							
Aged over 18 (b) ...	2,618,680	2,516,790	2,596,540	2,672,460	2,689,740	2,719,900	2,747,800
" 16-17 ...	372,980	379,990	380,970	396,970	402,990	410,200	411,700
" 14-15 (c) ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Females	2,991,660	2,896,780	2,977,510	3,069,430	3,092,730	3,130,100	3,159,300
Total ...	11,180,950	11,231,980	11,403,510	11,623,220	11,773,700	11,875,600	11,629,000
NORTHERN IRELAND							
Males:							
Aged over 18 (b) ...	137,060	149,490	149,070	152,620	152,500	152,350	142,870
" 16-17 ...	11,680	8,210	10,730	10,990	10,330	9,150	9,330
" 14-15 (c) ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Males ...	148,740	157,700	159,800	163,610	162,830	153,500	152,200
Females:							
Aged over 18 (b) ...	88,780	86,810	89,260	93,540	92,800	91,400	89,490
" 16-17 ...	13,980	9,310	11,430	11,630	11,610	10,500	10,810
" 14-15 (c) ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Females	102,760	96,120	100,690	105,170	104,470	101,900	100,300
Total ...	251,500	253,820	260,490	268,780	267,300	255,400	252,500
UNITED KINGDOM							
Males:							
Aged over 18 (b) ...	7,782,360	7,943,700	8,022,200	8,135,600	8,264,500	8,315,300	8,049,870
" 16-17 ...	555,670	549,200	563,600	581,800	579,300	583,700	572,030
" 14-15 (c) ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Males ...	8,338,030	8,492,900	8,585,800	8,717,400	8,843,800	8,899,000	8,621,900
Females:							
Aged over 18 (b) ...	2,707,460	2,603,600	2,685,800	2,766,000	2,782,600	2,811,300	2,837,090
" 16-17 ...	386,960	339,300	392,400	408,600	414,600	420,700	422,510
" 14-15 (c) ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Females	3,094,420	2,942,900	3,078,200	3,174,600	3,197,200	3,232,000	3,259,600
Total ...	11,432,450	11,435,800	11,664,000	11,892,000	12,041,000	12,131,000	11,881,500

(a) As from 4th May, 1936, the Unemployment Insurance scheme was extended to include persons in agricultural occupations. It is provisionally estimated that the number of persons, aged 14-24, insured under the Agricultural Scheme at July, 1936, who are excluded from these tables were about 600,000 in Great Britain and 20,000 in Northern Ireland, but these estimates are subject to revision when later information becomes available.

(b) Persons aged 65 and upwards ceased to be insurable under the Unemployment Insurance Acts, as from 2nd January, 1928. The figures for 1928 and subsequent years accordingly relate to persons aged 18 to 64 year inclusive.

UNEMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE

UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE ACTS, in JULY of each YEAR from 1922 to 1936

Ministry of Labour)

1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936(a)	
								GREAT BRITAIN
8,009,700 587,600	8,174,000 595,000	8,442,000 579,000	8,582,500 556,800	8,674,000 507,400	8,796,000 470,600	8,903,000 453,000 517,000	8,974,000 564,000 515,000	Males : Aged over 18 (b) " 16-17 " 14-15 (c)
8,597,300	8,769,000	9,021,000	9,139,300	9,181,400	9,266,600	9,873,000	10,053,000	Total Males.
2,798,900 437,800	2,920,000 449,000	3,041,000 438,000	2,978,000 425,700	3,046,300 302,300	3,053,100 370,300	3,065,000 359,000 411,000	3,061,000 451,000 415,000	Females : Aged over 18 (b) " 16-17 " 14-15 (c)
3,236,700	3,369,000	3,479,000	3,403,700	3,433,600	3,423,400	3,835,000	3,927,000	Total Females.
11,834,000	12,138,000	12,500,000	12,543,000	12,620,000	12,690,000	13,708,000	13,980,000	Total.
								NORTHERN IRELAND
148,120 9,930	152,600 9,930	157,600 9,800	155,400 9,000	156,600 8,000	161,100 7,500	166,200 3,800 7,350	171,500 11,200 7,500	Males : Aged over 18 (b) " 16-17 " 14-15 (c)
158,050	162,530	167,400	164,400	164,600	168,600	182,350	190,200	Total Males.
91,440 10,510	94,360 10,810	94,400 10,000	92,400 10,000	91,400 9,000	92,900 8,500	93,900 9,100 9,150	94,750 11,250 8,800	Females : Aged over 18 (b) " 16-17 " 14-15 (c)
101,950	105,170	104,400	102,400	100,400	101,400	112,150	114,800	Total Females.
260,000	267,700	271,800	266,800	265,000	270,000	294,500	305,000	Total.
								UNITED KINGDOM
8,157,820 597,530	8,326,600 604,930	8,599,600 588,800	8,737,900 565,800	8,830,400 515,400	8,957,100 478,100	9,069,200 461,800 524,350	9,145,500 575,200 522,500	Males : Aged over 18 (b) " 16-17 " 14-15 (c)
8,755,850	8,931,530	9,188,400	9,302,700	9,346,000	9,435,200	10,055,350	10,243,200	Total Males.
2,890,840 448,810	3,014,360 450,810	3,135,400 448,000	3,070,400 435,700	3,137,700 401,300	3,146,000 378,800	3,158,900 368,100 420,150	3,155,750 462,250 423,800	Females : Aged over 18 (b) " 16-17 " 14-15 (c)
3,338,650	3,474,170	3,583,400	3,506,100	3,539,000	3,524,800	3,677,150	4,041,800	Total Females.
12,094,000	12,405,700	12,771,800	12,808,800	12,885,000	12,960,000	14,002,500	14,285,000	Total.

(a) As from 3rd September, 1934, the minimum age of entry into Unemployment Insurance was lowered from 6 years to the age, not being less than 14 years, at which the juvenile is no longer required by law to attend school.

UNEMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE

No. 101—NUMBERS and PERCENTAGES of INSURED WORKPEOPLE

(Compiled by the

		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Thousands													
MALES—	1921	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,594
	1922	1,585	1,536	1,465	1,477	1,390	1,337	1,284	1,248	1,238	1,230	1,253	1,218
	1923	1,248	1,160	1,077	1,050	1,021	1,032	1,044	1,056	1,048	1,059	1,037	959
	1924	1,071	947	879	872	849	854	897	962	975	1,008	1,002	990
	1925	1,031	1,045	1,032	1,016	1,028	1,136	1,029	1,143	1,155	1,110	1,066	1,012
	1926	1,060	1,002	946	880	1,317	1,332	1,331	1,315	1,296	1,306	1,310	1,162
	1927	1,179	1,075	991	951	889	898	925	927	935	963	1,003	1,005
	1928(b)	1,043	1,026	944	945	979	1,053	1,122	1,114	1,089	1,148	1,189	1,088
	1929	1,189	1,197	980	959	956	943	947	951	961	1,005	1,061	1,075
	1930	1,173	1,209	1,267	1,301	1,357	1,396	1,519	1,546	1,605	1,735	1,771	1,847
	1931	1,972	2,017	2,023	1,968	1,957	2,068	2,127	2,118	2,173	2,168	2,167	2,132
	1932	2,304	2,300	2,211	2,270	2,323	2,358	2,416	2,439	2,437	2,373	2,395	2,336
	1933	2,455	2,420	2,339	2,272	2,203	2,117	2,123	2,089	2,021	1,998	1,975	1,946
	1934(c)	2,017	1,964	1,879	1,807	1,772	1,789	1,794	1,767	1,728	1,770	1,771	1,746
	1935(c)	1,884	1,870	1,767	1,688	1,689	1,678	1,659	1,611	1,619	1,585	1,578	1,550
FEMALES—	1921	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	444
	1922	430	412	362	334	277	226	218	218	211	213	232	246
	1923	277	261	259	266	270	266	283	301	299	291	290	270
	1924	303	282	262	250	242	233	241	261	267	273	272	273
	1925	291	289	278	278	269	273	300	300	271	244	248	231
	1926	258	246	225	214	402	389	406	370	352	330	320	270
	1927	272	240	197	182	170	171	189	203	191	193	207	189
	1928(b)	218	202	183	183	189	220	255	261	266	255	264	246
	1929	277	257	224	222	221	221	231	247	243	249	265	269
	1930	347	374	427	460	499	515	551	573	583	584	598	653
	1931	691	680	638	625	621	639	679	695	707	625	568	539
	1932	551	509	449	457	499	485	505	508	488	437	454	440
	1933	500	495	482	465	423	381	385	370	354	337	334	317
	1934(c)	390	379	346	341	325	335	368	368	352	349	351	340
	1935(c)	411	402	376	342	335	326	333	339	334	317	328	308
TOTAL—	1921	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,038
	1922	2,015	1,948	1,827	1,811	1,667	1,563	1,502	1,466	1,449	1,443	1,485	1,464
	1923	1,525	1,421	1,336	1,316	1,291	1,298	1,327	1,357	1,347	1,350	1,327	1,229
	1924	1,374	1,229	1,141	1,122	1,091	1,087	1,138	1,223	1,242	1,281	1,274	1,263
	1925	1,322	1,334	1,310	1,294	1,297	1,409	1,329	1,443	1,426	1,354	1,314	1,243
	1926	1,318	1,248	1,171	1,094	1,719	1,751	1,737	1,685	1,648	1,636	1,630	1,432
	1927	1,451	1,315	1,188	1,133	1,059	1,069	1,114	1,130	1,126	1,156	1,210	1,194
	1928(b)	1,261	1,228	1,127	1,128	1,168	1,273	1,377	1,375	1,355	1,403	1,453	1,334
	1929	1,466	1,454	1,204	1,181	1,177	1,164	1,178	1,198	1,204	1,254	1,326	1,344
	1930	1,520	1,583	1,694	1,761	1,856	1,911	2,070	2,119	2,188	2,319	2,369	2,500
1931	2,663	2,697	2,666	2,593	2,578	2,707	2,806	2,813	2,880	2,793	2,735	2,671	
1932	2,855	2,809	2,660	2,727	2,822	2,843	2,921	2,947	2,925	2,810	2,849	2,776	
1933	2,955	2,915	2,821	2,737	2,626	2,498	2,508	2,459	2,375	2,335	2,309	2,263	
1934(c)	2,407	2,343	2,225	2,148	2,097	2,124	2,162	2,135	2,080	2,119	2,122	2,086	
1935(c)	2,295	2,272	2,143	2,030	2,024	2,004	1,992	1,950	1,953	1,902	1,906	1,858	

(a) At or near end of month.

(b) Persons aged 65 years and upwards ceased to be insurable under the Unemployment Insurance Acts as from 2nd January, 1928. Figures of the numbers of insured persons recorded as unemployed subsequent to that date are therefore not comparable with those for earlier dates. For all practical purposes, however, the percentages unemployed can be regarded as comparable throughout.

UNEMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE

UNEMPLOYED each MONTH (a) from DECEMBER, 1921 to DECEMBER, 1935

Ministry of Labour)

Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.		
Percentage of Insured Workpeople													
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19.4	MALES— 1921
19.3	18.6	17.7	17.8	16.7	16.1	15.4	14.9	14.8	14.7	14.9	14.5		1922
14.8	13.8	12.8	12.4	12.1	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.3	12.4	12.2	11.2		1923
12.5	11.1	10.8	10.2	9.9	10.0	10.4	11.2	11.3	11.7	11.6	11.5		1924
11.9	12.1	11.9	11.7	11.8	13.0	11.8	13.1	13.2	12.7	12.2	11.5		1925
12.1	11.4	10.8	10.0	14.9	15.4	15.1	14.9	14.6	14.7	14.8	13.1		1926
13.3	12.1	11.2	10.7	10.0	10.1	10.4	10.4	10.5	10.8	11.3	11.3		1927
12.1	11.9	11.0	11.0	11.4	12.2	13.0	12.9	12.5	13.2	13.7	12.5		1928
13.6	13.7	11.2	11.0	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.9	11.4	12.0	12.2		1929
13.3	13.7	14.2	14.6	15.2	15.6	17.0	17.2	17.8	19.2	19.6	20.4		1930
21.7	22.2	22.2	21.5	21.4	22.5	23.1	23.0	23.5	23.4	23.4	22.9		1931
24.8	24.7	23.8	24.4	25.0	25.3	26.0	26.2	26.2	25.5	25.7	25.1		1932
26.3	25.9	25.1	24.3	23.6	22.7	22.7	22.3	21.6	21.3	21.1	20.7		1933
21.5	20.9	20.0	19.2	18.8	19.0	19.0	18.7	18.3	18.7	18.7	18.4		(c)1934
19.9	19.7	18.6	17.8	17.8	17.6	17.4	16.9	16.9	16.6	16.4	16.1		(c)1935
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14.0	FEMALES— 1921
13.6	13.1	11.5	10.7	8.9	7.3	7.0	7.1	6.9	6.9	7.6	8.1		1922
9.1	8.6	8.6	8.8	9.0	8.9	9.5	10.0	10.0	9.7	9.6	8.9		1923
10.0	9.3	8.6	8.2	7.9	7.6	7.8	8.5	8.6	8.8	8.7	8.7		1924
9.3	9.2	8.9	8.8	8.5	8.6	9.5	9.5	8.5	7.7	7.8	7.3		1925
8.1	7.7	7.1	6.7	12.6	12.2	12.7	11.6	11.0	10.3	10.0	8.4		1926
8.4	7.5	6.1	5.7	5.3	5.3	5.8	6.3	5.9	6.0	6.4	5.8		1927
6.7	6.2	5.7	5.6	5.8	6.8	7.8	7.9	8.1	7.7	8.0	7.4		1928
8.3	7.7	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.9	7.4	7.2	7.4	7.8	7.9		1929
10.2	11.0	12.4	13.3	14.4	14.8	15.8	16.4	16.7	16.6	17.0	18.5		1930
19.5	19.2	17.9	17.5	17.4	17.8	18.9	19.3	19.6	17.3	15.7	14.9		1931
15.5	14.4	12.8	13.0	14.2	13.8	14.4	14.5	13.9	12.4	12.9	12.5		1932
14.2	14.0	13.7	13.2	12.0	10.8	10.9	10.5	10.0	9.5	9.4	9.0		1933
11.0	10.7	9.8	9.7	9.2	9.5	10.4	10.4	10.0	9.9	10.0	9.7		(c)1934
11.6	11.4	10.7	9.7	9.5	9.2	9.4	9.6	9.4	8.9	9.2	8.7		(c)1935
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17.9	TOTAL— 1921
17.7	17.1	16.0	15.9	14.6	13.7	13.1	12.8	12.7	12.6	13.0	12.8		1922
13.3	12.4	11.7	11.5	11.2	11.3	11.6	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.5	10.6		1923
11.9	10.6	9.8	9.7	9.4	9.3	9.8	10.5	10.6	10.9	10.8	10.7		1924
11.2	11.3	11.1	10.9	10.9	11.9	11.2	12.1	12.0	11.4	11.0	10.4		1925
11.0	10.4	9.8	9.1	14.3	14.6	14.4	14.0	13.7	13.6	13.5	11.9		1926
12.0	10.9	9.8	9.4	8.7	8.8	9.2	9.3	9.3	9.5	9.9	9.8		1927
10.7	10.4	9.5	9.5	9.8	10.7	11.6	11.5	11.3	11.7	12.1	11.1		1928
12.2	12.1	10.0	9.8	9.7	9.6	9.7	9.9	9.9	10.3	10.9	11.0		1929
12.4	12.9	13.7	14.2	15.0	15.4	16.7	17.0	17.5	18.5	18.9	19.9		1930
21.1	21.3	21.0	20.4	20.3	21.2	21.9	21.9	22.4	21.7	21.2	20.7		1931
22.2	21.9	20.8	21.3	22.0	22.2	22.8	23.0	22.8	21.9	22.2	21.6		1932
23.0	22.7	21.9	21.3	20.4	19.4	19.5	19.1	18.4	18.1	17.9	17.5		1933
18.6	18.1	17.2	16.6	16.2	16.4	16.7	16.5	16.0	16.3	16.3	16.0		(c)1934
17.6	17.5	16.4	15.6	15.5	15.4	15.2	14.9	14.9	14.5	14.5	14.1		(c)1935

(c) Boys and girls under 16 years of age who first became insurable on 3rd September, 1934, have been excluded.

UNEMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE

No. 102—ESTIMATED NUMBER OF WORKPEOPLE, CLASSIFIED by ACTS, in JULY of EACH

(Compiled by the

INDUSTRIES	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928 (a)	
Fishing	24,760	26,300	27,400	28,020	28,840	27,800	1
Mining :							
Coal Mining	1,243,580	1,259,470	1,233,330	1,225,560	1,198,990	1,115,910	2
Iron Ore and Ironstone Mining, &c. ...	19,460	17,030	16,080	15,290	14,370	14,590	3
Lead, Tin, and Copper Mining ...	5,120	5,000	5,370	5,320	5,710	5,630	4
Stone Quarrying and Mining	31,930	35,940	38,870	41,150	43,060	41,250	5
Slate Quarrying and Mining	7,890	10,290	10,640	10,810	11,160	10,650	6
Mining and Quarrying not separately specified.	26,300	22,030	20,840	19,490	18,450	16,660	7
Clay, Sand, Gravel, and Chalk Pits ...	12,610	13,530	14,450	15,190	15,370	14,860	8
Non-Metalliferous Mining Products :							
Coke Ovens and By-Product Works ...	15,000	13,600	11,620	11,650	11,800	10,330	9
Artificial Stone and Concrete	10,540	11,790	13,610	16,380	17,050	16,650	10
Cement, Limekilns, and Whiting ...	16,390	15,950	18,180	18,840	19,800	19,000	11
Brick, Tile, Pipe, &c., Making	61,200	70,230	78,280	82,590	87,160	81,140	12
Pottery, Earthenware, &c.	72,060	73,670	72,720	73,270	72,530	70,890	13
Glass Trades :							
Glass (excluding Bottles and Scientific Glass).	27,580	26,900	26,040	26,480	25,370	24,770	14
Glass Bottles	16,290	18,180	18,930	17,950	18,340	17,400	15
Chemicals, &c. :							
Chemicals	104,010	98,230	96,400	93,980	95,420	100,300	16
Explosives	18,790	19,070	18,360	18,410	18,960	20,050	17
Paint, Varnish, Red and White Leads	13,570	16,460	16,530	17,190	18,720	18,630	18
Oil, Glue, Soap, Ink, Matches, &c. ...	77,510	79,750	79,900	79,760	80,080	76,210	19
Metal Manufacture :							
Pig Iron (Blast Furnaces)	28,900	30,100	25,510	24,320	24,920	22,160	20
Steel Melting and Iron Puddling, Iron and Steel Rolling and Forging.	210,960	206,720	198,180	192,310	194,520	178,540	21
Brass, Copper, Zinc, Tin, Lead, &c. ...	42,020	40,080	41,840	42,130	40,610	37,590	22
Tin Plates	29,920	29,270	28,170	31,740	32,230	32,040	23
Iron and Steel Tubes	24,820	27,080	27,590	28,060	28,120	27,730	24
Wire, Wire Netting, Wire Ropes	24,160	24,490	24,680	24,910	22,900	23,110	25
Engineering, &c. :							
General Engineering : Engineers' Iron and Steel Founding.	666,950	628,360	623,270	612,340	600,390	582,130	26
Electrical Engineering	60,960	71,350	75,990	76,460	79,300	79,770	27
Marine Engineering, &c.	65,540	65,930	61,220	58,030	57,130	55,030	23
Constructional Engineering	23,230	23,990	25,880	27,110	27,460	27,290	29
Construction and Repair of Vehicles :							
Motor Vehicles, Cycles, and Aircraft ...	191,830	203,510	214,220	223,570	232,860	234,830	30
Carriages, Carts, &c.	28,100	25,020	24,820	21,910	20,370	19,550	31
Railway Carriages, Wagons, and Trams.	50,700	52,060	55,560	55,780	56,120	56,370	32
Shipbuilding and Ship Repairing	269,970	254,230	240,120	223,100	216,030	202,430	33
Metal Trades :—							
Stove, Grate, Pipe, &c., and General Ironfounding.	84,660	81,830	84,940	89,650	89,370	88,280	34
Electrical Wiring and Contracting ...	11,900	12,820	12,710	14,000	14,810	15,530	35
Electric Cable, Apparatus, Lamps, &c....	72,120	74,940	81,420	87,490	84,510	86,180	36
Hand Tools, Cutlery, Saws, Files ...	29,990	31,560	33,770	35,050	35,090	32,500	37
Bolts, Nuts, Screws, Rivets, Nails, &c....	29,720	27,590	27,270	26,180	25,910	25,300	38
Brass and Allied Metal Wares	32,460	30,150	30,360	30,990	29,630	27,730	39
Heating and Ventilating Apparatus ...	5,640	5,710	7,510	7,050	7,640	8,000	40
Watches, Clocks, Plate, Jewellery, &c....	49,380	47,900	45,130	45,440	44,970	42,860	41
Metal Industries not separately specified	164,760	176,220	179,990	185,360	187,020	183,400	42
Textile Trades :							
Cotton Preparing, Spinning, &c. } Cotton Manufacturing (Weaving, &c.) } Total Cotton	567,650	572,420	573,330	575,100	570,110	553,970	43
Woolen and Worsted } Silk Manufacture and Artificial Silk } Weaving. } Artificial Silk Yarn }	269,420	261,630	256,120	253,550	249,180	242,590	44
Linen	37,300	41,490	46,550	50,830	55,070	70,270	45
Jute	81,770	83,170	86,510	89,510	85,130	81,210	46
Hemp, Rope, Cord, Twine, &c....	41,000	41,230	42,220	41,630	39,900	39,630	47
Hosiery	19,930	20,780	21,130	19,680	19,530	18,770	48
Lace	89,880	93,950	97,530	97,320	101,190	102,870	49
	21,220	20,350	19,500	18,880	18,170	17,120	50

(a) Aged 16 to 64 inclusive. For earlier years the figures relate to persons aged 16 and over.

UNEMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE

INDUSTRIES, INSURED UNDER THE UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE
YEAR from 1923 to 1936

(Ministry of Labour)

	1929 (a)	1930 (a)	1931 (a)	1932 (a)	1933 (a)	1934 (a)	1935 (a)	1936 (a)
1	27,680	27,990	30,750	31,140	32,190	32,190	32,830	34,530
2	1,074,710	1,069,480	1,046,870	1,044,920	1,023,910	981,520	938,610	895,980
3	14,970	14,790	12,880	12,380	11,200	11,750	10,740	10,790
4	5,470	5,350	4,870	4,330	3,600	4,160	4,440	4,200
5	42,690	43,460	46,430	46,360	46,730	46,670	46,450	47,490
6	10,480	10,490	10,350	10,210	10,080	9,960	10,100	9,900
7	17,020	16,950	15,870	14,680	14,050	13,210	12,220	11,920
8	15,860	16,690	17,020	16,560	16,520	17,020	17,650	17,760
9	12,020	11,820	11,530	11,590	12,220	12,960	14,320	14,150
10	17,430	17,700	19,630	21,910	22,270	22,730	24,230	25,660
11	19,480	19,090	17,920	16,740	15,520	15,250	15,180	15,500
12	81,990	84,680	87,620	87,650	89,650	95,610	100,840	102,870
13	73,930	78,580	78,710	74,880	75,830	74,960	73,210	73,740
14	27,640	28,610	27,470	26,750	28,160	28,460	28,710	29,470
15	17,320	17,230	18,940	18,970	19,270	20,060	19,720	19,790
16	105,890	103,610	98,940	99,120	101,390	105,010	102,730	104,480
17	18,390	18,760	16,750	16,120	15,790	16,040	16,700	18,260
18	18,910	19,150	20,510	20,080	21,080	22,500	23,780	24,380
19	75,170	76,390	77,670	81,000	82,350	73,060	72,010	72,610
20	22,070	21,900	19,480	18,080	16,200	16,370	16,130	16,070
21	178,720	180,800	169,350	167,760	164,670	168,040	161,870	169,960
22	40,530	39,610	38,190	37,820	38,880	38,280	39,610	43,760
23	31,280	31,620	30,390	30,720	30,110	28,920	28,250	27,410
24	29,100	29,680	29,820	28,470	28,080	29,470	30,590	31,390
25	22,300	23,030	22,770	22,470	22,650	22,850	22,920	23,710
26	586,750	592,250	576,380	551,200	528,190	522,620	527,420	559,720
27	84,430	89,860	92,470	94,080	90,590	91,190	93,410	101,700
28	58,450	60,070	55,240	50,530	46,220	46,760	45,650	49,960
29	28,240	27,970	29,580	29,300	29,200	31,650	33,410	36,120
30	245,410	247,140	251,320	252,080	261,720	271,530	285,830	314,000
31	18,880	19,090	18,330	18,220	17,220	14,350	14,190	12,720
32	54,210	54,090	51,550	49,130	45,180	46,410	46,790	49,660
33	204,500	204,720	195,390	181,930	169,310	158,790	157,230	161,850
34	88,750	90,440	92,440	92,550	91,550	93,570	93,430	98,640
35	16,610	18,510	22,460	25,050	27,610	33,360	35,360	38,160
36	93,970	102,620	108,340	117,490	125,570	133,280	142,200	151,830
37	33,540	35,190	34,580	34,060	33,660	33,130	32,310	32,880
38	25,360	26,290	26,250	25,090	24,960	24,570	25,990	26,890
39	28,060	28,460	27,600	26,970	25,240	26,410	30,050	28,600
40	8,740	9,240	9,170	9,580	9,850	11,530	12,870	14,840
41	41,680	42,820	42,100	40,460	42,130	40,410	38,380	39,480
42	191,370	202,070	206,330	204,000	210,360	220,180	236,580	250,550
43	554,790	564,090	550,110	254,490	244,000	229,550	221,780	212,260
	Separate	figures not	available	263,460	255,930	237,890	220,620	208,590
44	239,030	240,460	238,870	517,950	499,930	467,440	442,400	420,850
		49,460	45,020	233,610	230,880	229,590	221,720	223,310
45	73,860			43,950	45,130	48,170	48,730	49,830
		28,640	27,490	26,370	24,530	25,150	29,330	30,300
46	79,560	81,430	78,210	74,560	72,860	74,630	74,140	73,680
47	39,490	41,290	40,150	37,190	34,950	31,770	30,590	30,540
48	19,010	19,920	19,840	18,510	18,150	18,120	18,860	19,340
49	105,780	107,950	112,240	114,200	114,050	117,470	115,430	118,430
50	16,920	16,760	17,200	16,620	16,350	15,710	15,950	14,950

Table continued on next page.

E 4

UNEMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE

No. 102—ESTIMATED NUMBER of WORKPEOPLE, CLASSIFIED by ACTS, in JULY of each YEAR

(Compiled by the

INDUSTRIES	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928 (a)	
<i>Textile Trades—(cont.)</i>							
Carpets	25,380	27,150	26,070	25,980	24,780	24,400	1
Textiles not separately specified ...	42,910	43,840	45,120	44,440	44,020	44,590	2
Textile Bleaching, Printing, Dyeing, &c.	114,950	120,070	118,200	118,140	120,960	116,070	3
<i>Leather and Leather Goods :</i>							
Tanning, Currying, and Dressing ...	41,190	42,610	42,520	40,370	41,680	41,330	4
Leather Goods	29,170	29,020	26,680	26,740	26,630	25,280	5
<i>Clothing Trades :</i>							
Tailoring	186,460	190,840	196,560	194,910	200,970	198,880	6
Dress Making and Millinery	117,160	107,740	106,460	107,350	105,740	105,320	7
Hats and Caps (including Straw Plait)...	34,320	34,220	34,140	34,230	33,480	34,070	8
Shirts, Collars, Underclothing, &c. ...	66,610	72,560	74,010	72,700	74,910	77,060	9
Dress Industries not separately specified	32,770	29,980	28,450	28,260	27,550	27,010	10
Boots, Shoes, Slippers, and Clogs ...	141,890	143,300	144,310	145,260	141,740	134,530	11
<i>Food, Drink, and Tobacco :</i>							
Bread, Biscuits, Cakes, &c.	159,890	146,100	142,260	145,900	147,060	144,450	12
Grain Milling	28,960	31,480	31,080	31,450	31,230	28,810	13
Cocoa, Chocolate, and Sugar Confectionery	69,490	73,650	76,970	76,400	76,450	74,700	14
Food Industries not separately specified	96,800	107,560	113,970	114,260	111,240	108,110	15
Drink Industries	100,290	108,510	112,410	110,490	111,750	107,320	16
Tobacco, Cigars, Cigarettes, and Snuff ...	44,560	44,120	43,520	44,240	43,380	44,050	17
<i>Sawmilling, Furniture, and Woodwork :</i>							
Sawmilling and Machined Woodwork ...	57,720	57,780	56,980	58,030	59,190	57,030	18
Wood Boxes and Packing Cases	12,710	12,670	13,650	13,010	13,200	12,500	19
Furniture Making, Upholstering, &c. ...	94,090	97,590	102,040	108,040	114,480	115,410	20
Woodworking not separately specified...	27,410	26,660	25,570	25,030	24,300	23,090	21
<i>Printing and Paper Trades :</i>							
Paper and Paper Board... ..	55,570	55,270	54,530	55,490	54,960	53,450	22
Cardboard Boxes, Paper Bags, and Stationery.	55,070	55,450	54,720	56,760	56,380	55,640	23
Wall Paper Making	4,680	5,620	4,890	5,340	5,340	5,690	24
Stationery and Typewriting Requisites (not Paper).	4,720	4,570	4,800	5,110	5,770	5,970	25
Printing, Publishing, and Bookbinding	227,920	240,540	243,780	250,610	256,690	253,640	26
<i>Building and Public Works Contracting :</i>							
Building	716,020	726,280	758,930	804,590	847,860	816,560	27
Public Works Contracting, &c....	127,940	133,770	150,080	166,380	169,300	160,030	28
<i>Other Manufacturing Industries :</i>							
Rubber	57,080	58,530	60,150	59,960	59,920	62,650	29
Oilcloth, Linoleum, &c.	12,070	14,170	13,640	14,690	14,260	13,650	30
Brushes and Brooms	8,830	9,860	10,260	10,720	10,600	10,840	31
Scientific and Photographic Instruments and Apparatus.	17,550	19,700	20,750	22,260	24,240	24,120	32
Musical Instruments	19,600	19,970	21,680	24,430	24,750	26,180	33
Toys, Games, and Sports Requisites ...	12,120	11,130	11,000	11,360	11,750	11,710	34
Gas, Water, and Electricity Supply Industries.	173,040	171,330	177,570	183,910	171,190	163,180	35
<i>Transport and Communication :</i>							
Railway Service	190,210	172,730	167,450	160,010	148,660	140,350	36
Tramway and Omnibus Service	108,240	118,630	119,940	128,510	134,520	141,390	37
Road Transport not separately specified	148,900	151,360	153,950	163,040	172,460	176,360	38
Shipping Service	127,240	126,320	138,030	140,820	142,270	139,220	39
<i>Dock, Harbour, Canal, etc., Service :—</i>							
Port Transport (Docks, Wharves, etc.)	190,870	195,050	190,480	188,240	180,760	170,860	40
Harbour, River and Canal Service ...							
Transport, Communication, and Storage not separately specified.	26,340	23,320	23,050	21,300	18,970	18,080	41
Distributive Trades... ..	1,253,980	1,354,910	1,465,050	1,514,140	1,581,070	1,613,790	42
Commerce, Banking, Insurance, and Finance.	226,660	226,110	220,950	220,530	222,820	221,670	43
<i>Miscellaneous Trades and Services :</i>							
National Government Service	181,170	160,390	157,850	161,840	136,490	125,540	44
Local Government Service	241,760	242,460	257,150	260,620	263,880	255,410	45
Professional Services	108,590	110,190	114,070	116,770	116,710	116,930	46
Entertainments and Sports	60,050	65,460	66,440	66,800	67,810	68,410	47
Hotel, Public House, Restaurant, Boarding House, Club, &c., Service.	258,960	279,720	299,690	298,780	312,590	314,820	48
Laundry Service	106,780	113,210	117,640	122,530	126,650	129,570	49
Job Dyeing, Dry Cleaning, &c. ... }							
Industries and Services not separately specified.	107,660	111,550	116,870	123,870	123,800	123,180	50
TOTAL	11,485,800	11,664,000	11,892,000	12,041,000	12,131,000	11,881,500	

(a) See note (a) p. 118.

UNEMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE

INDUSTRIES, INSURED under the UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE
from 1923 to 1936—*continued*

Ministry of Labour)

	1929 (a)	1930 (a)	1931 (a)	1932 (a)	1933 (a)	1934 (a)	1935 (a)	1936 (a)
1	25,270	26,090	26,290	27,360	27,710	30,150	30,280	31,230
2	45,480	45,660	47,180	45,890	47,800	50,320	49,590	52,530
3	116,230	116,900	115,000	112,090	113,140	109,530	108,510	104,700
4	41,370	41,330	41,630	42,480	44,680	46,520	45,950	47,310
5	25,980	24,980	24,820	25,360	25,530	26,070	25,480	25,900
6	199,350	201,830	213,020	211,660	216,660	208,900	208,750	210,350
7	103,400	101,890	103,520	102,970	99,460	102,790	103,110	100,810
8	35,300	35,100	36,130	35,570	35,210	34,650	32,670	33,720
9	80,530	84,990	88,320	88,930	93,360	99,470	100,430	103,130
10	27,440	27,550	27,430	28,240	28,180	28,230	28,010	29,840
11	135,250	135,840	137,840	137,970	141,900	139,390	134,300	135,110
12	144,770	151,030	155,760	159,250	165,100	166,930	169,270	169,570
13	29,540	28,940	28,320	30,230	33,080	34,030	32,840	34,540
14	72,410	73,510	71,290	72,070	73,590	70,200	72,680	73,040
15	111,110	114,960	119,220	118,770	126,830	127,500	127,540	131,190
16	108,530	109,530	112,470	108,080	110,490	110,200	109,610	112,330
17	46,080	47,460	47,590	47,410	46,140	44,800	41,690	41,780
18	58,320	57,050	57,120	59,050	58,430	61,720	61,550	63,020
19	12,760	12,870	12,770	12,750	12,230	11,940	10,880	11,200
20	120,340	125,100	132,020	133,870	132,870	135,960	137,620	144,110
21	23,220	23,600	24,060	23,280	23,640	23,570	23,050	24,090
22	55,230	56,060	57,090	59,150	61,020	60,930	61,410	62,270
23	58,010	58,340	61,830	61,650	62,330	64,720	66,030	68,000
24	6,170	6,300	6,500	5,920	6,190	7,250	7,050	7,100
25	6,240	6,230	6,450	6,570	7,350	8,470	8,530	8,650
26	261,130	272,390	278,970	284,770	284,950	279,730	277,420	230,430
27	825,980	832,270	858,170	856,910	883,780	928,250	976,790	1,019,680
28	164,430	186,330	270,630	290,370	277,580	271,690	277,330	239,260
29	65,310	67,470	67,330	64,100	66,600	63,390	62,470	60,270
30	13,780	13,830	13,750	13,520	14,520	13,200	13,210	14,370
31	10,160	11,090	11,460	11,870	13,020	12,410	12,480	11,190
32	26,350	25,900	26,030	25,470	28,370	29,540	31,030	33,920
33	28,390	26,280	24,740	25,420	23,820	24,530	23,660	21,620
34	12,560	13,890	14,060	13,200	14,480	16,390	17,180	17,010
35	162,030	165,850	173,870	174,210	182,780	194,600	199,600	209,940
36	138,390	137,830	140,020	134,450	124,340	134,020	139,620	156,160
37	154,740	163,080	173,860	180,510	183,200	182,600	188,030	194,760
38	182,570	188,810	205,390	209,160	210,630	213,830	216,870	219,200
39	141,420	144,240	161,430	161,330	155,660	150,420	146,180	141,090
40	171,220	169,790	173,090	169,070	164,500	164,540	{ 139,910 24,910	138,570 24,900
41	18,450	17,280	18,330	19,540	20,510	23,000	23,540	23,400
42	1,679,090	1,764,390	1,874,780	1,950,240	1,992,000	2,005,340	2,007,340	2,048,410
43	228,590	232,910	237,450	244,930	247,530	256,960	260,670	262,000
44	118,840	112,100	121,400	121,840	113,310	111,630	121,150	130,120
45	274,050	308,390	331,920	339,790	353,200	358,110	364,140	368,110
46	121,730	127,000	133,150	137,160	142,720	148,120	152,700	158,680
47	73,960	78,050	92,610	97,530	107,760	113,330	121,940	131,700
48	333,700	350,870	384,290	381,930	393,780	410,040	426,050	435,290
49	135,030	140,490	148,980	148,530	152,410	152,890	{ 133,510 26,010	137,790 28,380
50	125,330	133,740	143,030	151,330	157,290	162,160	165,240	162,220(b)
	12,094,000	12,405,700	12,771,800	12,809,800	12,885,000	12,960,000	13,058,000	13,338,700 (b)

(b) Excluding agriculture—See note (c) on page 117.

UNEMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE

No. 103—PERCENTAGE NUMBERS of INSURED WORKPEOPLE
at the end of JANUARY and JULY of

(Compiled by the

INDUSTRIES	Month	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929
Fishing	Jan.	—	17.9	14.3	14.3	17.8	13.6	15.3
	July	12.0	10.2	10.7	19.1	9.7	9.6	8.2
Mining :								
Coal Mining	Jan.	—	4.7	8.0	10.2	16.4	18.1	19.1
	July	3.0	6.9	15.0	8.8	21.5	29.1	18.9
Iron Ore and Ironstone Mining, &c.	Jan.	—	33.2	18.4	22.9	20.9	16.1	13.4
	July	23.5	20.4	29.5	06.8	9.8	13.7	4.5
Lead, Tin and Copper Mining ...	Jan.	—	17.6	18.9	11.3	13.6	13.8	18.7
	July	22.0	16.3	15.3	18.0	6.3	14.0	18.4
Stone Quarrying and Mining ...	Jan.	—	9.5	6.7	11.3	10.9	13.1	17.6
	July	4.2	4.1	6.5	17.7	5.8	8.2	7.6
Slate Quarrying and Mining ...	Jan.	—	3.6	2.1	3.0	2.1	3.9	6.2
	July	2.5	0.8	2.7	2.9	0.8	3.7	10.1
Mining and Quarrying not separately specified.	Jan.	—	9.2	7.6	16.0	14.0	11.3	12.9
	July	6.9	5.6	6.3	18.3	8.0	9.5	9.0
Clay, Sand, Gravel and Chalk Pits	Jan.	—	8.0	5.0	5.1	6.4	6.9	8.3
	July	5.0	3.7	3.1	6.5	3.5	5.0	4.6
Non-Metalliferous Mining Products :								
Coke Ovens and By-Product Works.	Jan.	—	5.7	11.4	14.4	21.7	12.3	17.0
	July	7.1	8.7	19.2	71.2	13.6	14.7	10.4
Artificial Stone and Concrete ...	Jan.	—	24.2	18.3	21.7	16.4	15.9	20.4
	July	14.4	13.1	12.5	17.4	11.9	15.3	11.8
Cement, Limekilns and Whiting...	Jan.	—	11.5	7.4	7.1	5.6	11.4	10.2
	July	10.9	7.8	3.3	7.4	6.1	6.3	4.9
Brick, Tile, Pipe, &c., Making ...	Jan.	—	10.1	7.9	8.2	8.8	14.5	14.9
	July	7.6	5.6	5.7	22.2	4.9	10.3	8.0
Pottery, Earthenware, &c. ...	Jan.	—	15.1	16.8	19.4	16.7	19.5	19.0
	July	13.2	11.4	19.3	57.8	16.4	17.6	14.9
Glass Trades :								
Glass (excluding Bottles and Scientific Glass).	Jan.	—	12.7	13.9	10.0	11.1	8.8	9.6
	July	15.6	13.0	11.4	15.0	9.7	10.3	8.3
Glass Bottles	Jan.	—	23.5	27.0	20.2	20.6	17.0	19.9
	July	23.2	16.0	15.4	36.0	17.5	18.4	14.6
Chemicals, &c. :								
Chemicals	Jan.	—	10.4	9.2	9.0	8.1	6.2	6.9
	July	11.8	9.4	8.9	12.8	6.2	6.0	6.1
Explosives	Jan.	—	12.3	7.6	7.9	8.6	5.9	5.2
	July	12.8	8.0	6.8	16.6	6.7	4.9	3.9
Paint, Varnish, Red and White Leads.	Jan.	—	5.9	5.9	4.8	6.2	4.9	5.3
	July	4.3	4.0	4.7	6.8	3.8	3.7	3.8
Oil, Glue, Soap, Ink, Matches, &c.	Jan.	—	8.6	7.1	7.0	8.1	6.5	6.5
	July	9.8	7.6	8.2	10.0	6.8	6.9	6.6
Metal Manufacture :								
Pig Iron (Blast Furnaces) ...	Jan.	—	13.9	17.6	20.0	20.4	16.2	18.7
	July	10.1	14.2	25.3	66.7	12.3	21.2	10.1
Steel Melting and Iron Puddling, Iron and Steel Rolling and Forging.	Jan.	—	23.6	23.8	22.3	20.5	20.4	20.2
	July	21.2	20.4	26.2	58.5	18.2	24.4	19.9
Brass, Copper, Zinc, Tin, Lead, &c.	Jan.	—	13.4	11.6	10.9	13.0	9.4	10.6
	July	16.1	11.5	11.8	17.9	9.5	10.2	8.2
Tin Plates	Jan.	—	8.2	44.0	11.3	8.7	26.2	22.9
	July	3.6	2.7	13.7	55.7	23.7	7.3	17.9
Iron and Steel Tubes	Jan.	—	17.9	18.7	15.7	13.3	12.9	11.0
	July	20.3	12.5	19.1	32.7	11.9	12.5	10.6
Wire, Wire Netting, Wire Ropes	Jan.	—	10.7	11.9	12.4	15.5	15.0	11.2
	July	10.0	12.1	14.8	22.2	17.8	11.4	10.1
Engineering, &c. :								
General Engineering : Engineers' Iron and Steel Founding.	Jan.	—	19.3	14.0	12.6	14.3	9.8	10.9
	July	20.5	14.5	12.5	17.6	9.2	9.7	8.9
Electrical Engineering	Jan.	—	6.0	5.6	6.5	6.9	4.7	5.3
	July	7.3	4.9	5.6	8.5	4.8	5.0	3.8
Marine Engineering, &c.	Jan.	—	20.2	16.6	24.3	24.9	11.3	13.4
	July	22.6	16.3	22.0	28.9	13.2	13.4	8.9
Constructional Engineering ...	Jan.	—	14.3	15.2	12.2	18.3	9.5	12.3
	July	10.1	11.8	11.8	23.1	7.6	9.7	10.0
Construction and Repair of Vehicles :								
Motor Vehicles, Cycles and Air- craft.	Jan.	—	9.8	7.5	6.7	8.3	6.8	6.9
	July	9.7	7.9	6.6	9.7	7.9	9.4	7.2
Carriages, Carts, &c.	Jan.	—	14.7	12.7	11.0	12.2	10.0	11.2
	July	13.3	11.9	10.3	15.1	8.2	9.5	8.8
Railway Carriages, Wagons and Tramcars.	Jan.	—	7.7	7.5	7.8	12.3	8.6	11.6
	July	4.9	5.3	6.4	19.7	5.0	11.2	9.0
Shipbuilding and Ship Repairing ...	Jan.	—	32.2	31.8	37.3	37.1	20.6	27.6
	July	43.6	28.3	35.1	41.7	22.3	28.3	23.0

(a) The figures in this table include, in addition to workpeople wholly unemployed, those who were not at work on the dates to which the figures relate, because they were suspended, stood off or on short time, and whose unemployment books were lodged at Employment Exchanges, &c. See also note (b), p. 114.

UNEMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE

RECORDED as UNEMPLOYED (a) CLASSIFIED by INDUSTRIES,
each YEAR, from JULY, 1923 to 1936

(Ministry of Labour)

1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935 (b)	1936 (b)	Month	INDUSTRIES
16.4	21.7	23.6	27.4	27.7	25.9	28.6	Jan.	Fishing.
10.1	14.3	20.4	18.1	18.7	16.3	15.3	July	
12.9	19.5	27.7	28.2	25.6	23.0	19.5	Jan.	Mining :
23.3	37.2	41.3	38.7	33.8	31.3	26.1	July	Coal Mining.
8.9	32.7	41.5	52.4	30.7	23.2	17.7	Jan.	Iron Ore and Ironstone Mining, &c.
21.7	38.8	43.8	42.7	22.6	21.4	11.5	July	Lead, Tin and Copper Mining.
24.9	64.1	66.5	64.1	35.0	31.0	24.4	Jan.	Stone Quarrying and Mining.
31.1	65.2	63.3	44.1	21.3	20.9	17.6	July	Slate Quarrying and Mining.
13.0	19.0	24.2	38.0	29.4	26.0	33.2	Jan.	Mining and Quarrying not separately specified.
12.3	13.3	24.0	24.3	19.4	17.0	12.7	July	Clay, Sand, Gravel and Chalk Pits.
10.3	34.3	16.7	22.0	9.9	11.1	14.2	Jan.	Non-Metalliferous Mining Products :
23.1	31.1	14.1	9.8	6.4	7.1	6.4	July	Coke Ovens and By-Product Works.
12.2	17.0	24.1	27.6	25.4	22.2	21.3	Jan.	Artificial Stone and Concrete.
12.1	19.3	23.8	23.5	20.5	16.9	15.4	July	Cement, Limekilns and Whiting.
7.7	19.4	27.3	28.8	19.7	18.0	16.1	Jan.	Brick, Tile, Pipe, &c., Making.
7.2	19.7	29.1	19.5	14.5	11.3	9.0	July	Pottery, Earthenware, &c.
10.5	29.0	31.9	33.0	22.9	19.2	15.8	Jan.	Glass Trades :
25.9	36.8	35.0	27.9	19.1	15.8	14.1	July	Glass (excluding Bottles and Scientific Glass).
17.0	23.0	28.5	30.4	24.7	22.5	23.1	Jan.	Glass Bottles.
19.6	22.1	26.4	23.5	19.4	17.3	13.3	July	Chemicals, &c. :
13.1	22.9	22.5	27.4	19.8	14.0	14.9	Jan.	Chemicals.
11.6	16.3	24.0	19.7	12.4	9.2	6.5	July	Explosives.
13.7	20.1	22.1	26.2	15.8	14.3	15.2	Jan.	Paint, Varnish, Red and White Leads.
12.3	15.8	20.8	14.1	10.8	9.5	8.1	July	Oil, Glue, Soap, Ink, Matches, &c.
20.4	35.7	36.8	34.0	24.7	23.9	24.4	Jan.	Metal Manufacture :
26.9	36.9	35.5	27.7	22.9	20.6	19.2	July	Pig Iron (Blast Furnaces).
10.8	19.8	21.5	19.3	15.9	14.1	12.0	Jan.	Steel Melting and Iron Puddling, Iron and Steel Rolling and Forging.
14.3	25.7	21.9	16.7	13.1	12.7	9.9	July	Brass, Copper, Zinc, Tin, Lead, &c.
17.0	26.9	26.2	22.7	19.1	23.2	20.8	Jan.	Tin Plates.
20.7	25.0	25.6	20.5	19.6	18.7	16.1	July	Iron and Steel Tubes.
7.9	17.7	18.5	16.7	12.3	11.0	10.2	Jan.	Wire, Wire Netting, Wire Ropes.
12.0	18.1	16.1	13.6	10.3	10.9	8.1	July	Engineering, &c. :
5.5	14.0	12.7	10.1	7.1	6.5	5.6	Jan.	General Engineering : Engineers' Iron and Steel Founding.
8.7	16.8	10.4	8.4	6.6	5.6	4.2	July	Electrical Engineering.
5.3	12.1	11.5	10.7	8.4	7.3	6.6	Jan.	Marine Engineering, &c.
6.2	10.0	10.6	8.1	5.7	5.5	4.8	July	Constructional Engineering.
7.6	11.0	13.5	12.4	10.8	10.2	9.1	Jan.	Construction and Repair of Vehicles :
10.1	12.5	12.4	12.1	12.1	10.5	9.0	July	Motor Vehicles, Cycles and Air- craft.
12.0	36.3	42.9	43.5	32.1	23.6	18.0	Jan.	Carriages, Carts, &c.
28.5	39.0	44.6	39.4	23.2	20.9	13.9	July	Railway Carriages, Wagons and Tramcars.
23.7	45.2	46.9	44.9	29.7	24.2	19.4	Jan.	Shipbuilding and Ship Repairing.
32.6	45.7	48.9	38.1	24.9	22.7	15.4	July	
9.8	25.0	26.1	25.0	15.0	12.3	11.4	Jan.	
15.6	27.6	28.7	17.3	12.6	10.3	7.2	July	
27.7	45.4	25.0	40.7	35.8	41.6	34.8	Jan.	
22.4	33.2	44.4	25.5	27.4	34.1	24.7	July	
12.7	35.3	44.6	40.8	26.3	21.9	17.5	Jan.	
21.9	44.1	45.6	33.6	20.0	19.9	19.0	July	
13.4	30.0	27.5	25.3	16.7	15.4	14.6	Jan.	
21.0	29.9	29.8	20.4	13.5	18.5	10.0	July	
11.7	24.9	28.1	30.1	20.2	14.6	11.3	Jan.	
16.7	29.1	30.1	24.6	14.5	12.5	7.9	July	
5.2	13.9	17.6	18.6	11.8	7.8	5.9	Jan.	
7.9	14.3	16.1	14.4	7.4	6.1	3.7	July	
10.8	33.8	50.5	55.4	39.0	28.4	19.2	Jan.	
15.6	47.5	55.1	47.2	29.1	26.4	12.0	July	
12.0	27.0	32.1	40.8	28.6	21.9	16.2	Jan.	
17.5	24.0	34.6	34.3	21.8	17.2	12.1	July	
7.7	15.6	22.7	18.2	11.0	8.7	7.4	Jan.	
16.4	22.9	22.1	16.9	10.6	9.3	6.3	July	
11.3	17.9	23.3	23.0	18.1	16.3	14.2	Jan.	
13.2	22.1	21.3	18.0	14.8	12.5	13.3	July	
9.4	22.2	24.4	31.5	16.4	10.5	7.2	Jan.	
11.3	22.6	25.9	21.6	12.3	7.0	4.3	July	
23.4	46.6	60.1	63.3	54.7	46.1	36.6	Jan.	
31.7	57.1	63.8	60.1	47.7	42.6	29.9	July	

(b) Excluding juveniles aged under 16 years.

Table continued on next page.

UNEMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE

No. 103—PERCENTAGE NUMBERS of INSURED WORKPEOPLE
at the end of JANUARY and JULY of each
(Compiled by the

INDUSTRIES	Month	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929
Metal Trades :								
Stove, Grate, Pipe, &c., and General Ironfounding.	Jan.	—	15.5	11.9	10.7	10.9	11.9	12.9
	July	17.7	10.9	10.8	18.7	9.1	12.0	8.9
Electrical Wiring and Contracting	Jan.	—	9.9	7.6	9.5	8.0	6.3	7.8
	July	16.7	9.3	8.8	10.7	7.5	8.6	6.5
Electric Cable, Apparatus, Lamps, &c.	Jan.	—	8.3	7.7	7.5	8.4	5.9	6.1
	July	10.2	7.0	6.7	7.2	6.9	5.2	4.4
Hand Tools, Cutlery, Saws, Files	Jan.	—	16.6	14.0	14.3	15.8	13.6	15.1
	July	17.5	13.1	12.2	21.2	16.6	17.0	14.7
Bolts, Nuts, Screws, Rivets, Nails, &c.	Jan.	—	14.5	16.5	11.0	13.3	9.4	11.0
	July	17.2	12.8	13.3	21.4	9.5	11.1	9.0
Brass and Allied Metal Wares ...	Jan.	—	18.7	14.2	9.8	10.8	9.6	9.8
	July	20.6	16.2	12.2	13.5	9.7	10.2	8.3
Heating and Ventilating Apparatus	Jan.	—	6.5	4.0	6.2	8.1	5.9	6.0
	July	6.8	4.5	6.7	8.8	5.0	5.2	4.9
Watches, Clocks, Plate, Jewellery, &c.	Jan.	—	12.7	12.5	10.5	11.7	8.3	8.7
	July	13.7	12.4	11.7	14.5	7.8	7.6	7.1
Metal Industries not separately specified.	Jan.	—	11.7	12.1	9.2	10.5	8.6	9.3
	July	11.5	10.6	10.1	13.1	8.7	10.2	8.0
Textile Trades :								
Cotton Preparing, Spinning, &c....	Jan.	—						
	July	—						
Cotton Manufacturing (Weaving, &c.).	Jan.	—						
	July	—						
<i>Total Cotton</i>	Jan.	—	15.9	6.1	8.3	11.4	9.7	11.3
	July	21.6	15.9	11.4	23.3	9.4	15.2	14.4
Woollen and Worsted	Jan.	—	9.4	12.0	11.2	12.4	8.8	15.1
	July	9.5	7.3	21.7	23.5	9.5	15.1	15.8
Silk Manufacture and Artificial Silk Weaving.	Jan.	—	10.4	8.4	12.3	10.6	7.6	13.4
	July	6.9	3.9	6.2	11.7	6.6	5.6	7.7
Artificial Silk Yarn	Jan.	—						
	July	—						
Linen	Jan.	—	11.6	11.9	27.0	13.8	8.2	16.6
	July	19.8	11.9	38.1	29.4	10.5	31.3	14.7
Jute	Jan.	—	9.3	10.0	13.1	10.9	6.1	10.8
	July	11.1	9.3	33.1	56.9	9.4	8.5	12.2
Hemp, Rope, Cord, Twine, &c. ...	Jan.	—	14.1	14.6	13.4	11.8	7.9	10.3
	July	15.0	13.5	18.2	19.5	9.5	13.3	12.8
Hosiery	Jan.	—	9.0	9.6	4.7	8.9	4.8	8.1
	July	7.9	5.7	10.0	15.8	6.2	6.8	6.1
Lace	Jan.	—	18.7	21.4	18.3	14.6	8.2	9.4
	July	25.5	18.7	19.5	21.4	7.1	8.7	9.2
Carpets	Jan.	—	4.9	7.7	9.6	8.5	4.6	7.5
	July	5.2	6.2	11.2	27.9	7.1	9.2	6.1
Textiles not separately specified...	Jan.	—	14.5	13.5	10.5	11.2	7.0	9.5
	July	14.4	10.7	11.6	16.5	8.1	8.5	8.5
Textile Bleaching, Printing, Dye- ing, &c.	Jan.	—	13.5	12.0	13.0	18.7	12.8	17.2
	July	11.9	11.8	14.4	21.6	11.1	14.3	15.8
Leather and Leather Goods :								
Tanning, Currying and Dressing	Jan.	—	11.5	11.2	11.2	10.5	6.5	11.8
	July	11.6	10.3	12.6	14.5	7.2	7.0	9.7
Leather Goods	Jan.	—	12.0	11.9	10.3	9.9	8.2	10.1
	July	11.3	10.5	10.5	10.8	7.0	8.4	7.2
Clothing Trades :								
Tailoring	Jan.	—	14.5	14.7	13.5	13.3	10.9	13.5
	July	6.7	6.3	9.0	8.8	5.0	7.4	6.4
Dress Making and Millinery ...	Jan.	—	11.5	11.9	9.5	8.4	7.5	8.8
	July	6.3	5.7	6.0	5.8	4.0	4.3	3.4
Hats and Caps (including Straw Plait).	Jan.	—	11.7	9.7	7.6	7.4	4.9	8.0
	July	8.2	8.4	8.8	7.2	5.1	6.6	5.5
Shirts, Collars, Underclothing, &c.	Jan.	—	8.2	9.3	7.3	7.0	5.7	8.7
	July	7.5	5.3	7.8	8.1	3.7	8.8	4.8
Dress Industries not separately specified.	Jan.	—	13.8	12.5	9.5	7.0	4.8	6.0
	July	11.9	9.6	9.1	6.9	5.6	6.4	4.7
Boots, Shoes, Slippers and Clogs...	Jan.	—	9.7	11.0	8.8	9.9	6.9	16.9
	July	10.6	7.5	11.6	14.2	12.7	19.8	14.0
Food, Drink and Tobacco :								
Bread, Biscuits, Cakes, &c. ...	Jan.	—	10.8	10.6	9.4	8.8	7.1	8.4
	July	9.9	8.7	7.9	7.3	5.5	6.1	6.0
Grain Milling	Jan.	—	5.4	5.1	5.2	9.1	6.8	6.6
	July	6.3	5.1	4.7	8.2	5.7	7.4	6.5
Cocoa, Chocolate and Sugar Confectionery.	Jan.	—	11.1	10.1	9.2	14.1	11.1	12.1
	July	11.6	8.2	9.1	14.0	6.3	10.5	9.2
Food Industries not separately specified.	Jan.	—	14.8	16.8	11.4	11.3	11.1	11.1
	July	9.3	8.6	8.4	8.4	6.8	6.7	7.2
Drink Industries	Jan.	—	7.3	7.4	6.6	7.2	6.3	7.4
	July	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.7	5.3	6.1	6.1
Tobacco, Cigars, Cigarettes and Snuff.	Jan.	—	8.3	7.7	5.0	4.4	4.8	4.7
	July	7.1	7.8	5.7	4.5	4.2	4.4	3.9

(a) The figures in this Table include, in addition to workpeople wholly unemployed, those who were not at work on the dates to which the figures relate, because they were suspended, stood off or on short time, and whose unemployment books were lodged at Employment Exchanges, &c. See also note (b), p. 114.

UNEMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE

RECORDED as UNEMPLOYED (a) CLASSIFIED by INDUSTRIES
 YEAR, from JULY, 1923 to 1936—continued
 Ministry of Labour)

1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935 (b)	1936 (b)	Month	INDUSTRIES
12.4	25.0	27.5	29.0	17.0	16.3	11.5	Jan.	Metal Trades:
17.0	24.6	24.7	21.0	13.6	12.4	8.0	July	Stove, Grate, Pipe, &c., and General Ironfounding.
7.5	18.6	17.0	18.7	16.2	15.0	14.3	Jan.	Electrical Wiring and Contract- ing.
11.2	17.3	20.7	18.8	15.9	15.5	13.1	July	Electric Cable, Apparatus, Lamps, &c.
6.4	12.9	14.2	16.4	12.2	10.3	10.0	Jan.	Hand Tools, Cutlery, Saws, Files.
8.6	14.8	12.4	12.6	7.7	7.3	5.8	July	
19.9	36.8	35.9	35.1	25.2	20.8	19.2	Jan.	Bolts, Nuts, Screws, Rivets, Nails, &c.
30.8	40.8	38.4	27.8	21.5	19.2	14.7	July	Brass and Allied Metal Wares.
10.6	33.6	26.7	23.9	13.9	12.0	9.2	Jan.	Heating and Ventilating Apparatus.
17.7	29.6	26.0	18.7	11.9	10.6	8.0	July	Watches, Clocks, Plate, Jewellery, &c.
9.6	22.1	22.4	20.0	11.2	9.4	7.0	Jan.	Metal Industries not separately specified.
17.3	24.3	21.9	16.6	9.5	7.3	6.0	July	Textile Trades:
5.9	14.0	19.5	21.9	15.0	11.2	9.1	Jan.	Cotton Preparing, Spinning, &c.
8.8	16.1	21.5	16.3	9.5	8.2	6.3	July	Cotton Manufacturing (Weaving, &c.).
9.2	19.4	22.5	20.2	12.6	11.3	11.0	Jan.	Total Cotton.
14.5	22.6	20.0	14.3	10.2	9.1	6.8	July	Woollen and Worsted.
10.3	20.4	21.0	19.7	12.9	11.9	9.7	Jan.	Silk Manufacture and Artificial Silk Weaving.
17.6	22.9	20.5	15.8	11.5	10.0	7.1	July	Artificial Silk Yarn.
								Linen.
July, 1932		35.1	24.5	21.0	21.4	17.1	Jan.	Jute.
			25.6	26.6	22.9	15.2	July	Hemp, Rope, Cord, Twine, &c.
			23.3	22.4	22.6	18.2	Jan.	Hosiery.
			27.0	24.8	22.2	16.5	July	Lace.
20.0	43.9	31.0	23.9	21.8	22.0	17.6	Jan.	Carpets.
44.7	42.5	33.0	26.3	25.6	22.6	15.8	July	Textiles not separately specified.
20.5	31.3	17.5	20.9	11.2	17.0	9.3	Jan.	Textile Bleaching, Printing, Dye- ing, &c.
26.1	36.3	27.2	13.0	24.3	14.0	11.2	July	Leather and Leather Goods:
19.2	34.7	23.9	25.8	16.2	12.8	11.4	Jan.	Tanning, Currying and Dressing.
23.6	31.3	20.4	15.7	13.4	10.5	9.8	July	Leather Goods.
	35.0	20.6	21.8	11.3	7.2	7.8	Jan.	Clothing Trades:
20.6	26.8	16.1	10.6	11.2	6.5	7.2	July	Tailoring.
14.3	38.1	18.6	25.1	17.6	19.8	19.4	Jan.	Dress Making and Millinery.
36.1	32.4	40.8	21.1	17.8	28.1	23.4	July	Hats and Caps (including Straw Plait).
18.0	52.6	36.4	37.7	25.9	27.6	24.6	Jan.	Shirts, Collars, Underclothing, &c.
51.0	77.1	73.0	54.2	72.6	57.2	28.1	July	Dress Industries not separately specified.
12.2	23.9	23.0	32.0	19.0	19.1	14.2	Jan.	Boots, Shoes, Slippers and Clogs.
20.8	28.0	27.2	20.9	18.9	16.5	15.1	July	Food, Drink and Tobacco:
9.1	20.0	12.4	15.0	9.3	17.2	11.1	Jan.	Bread, Biscuits, Cakes, &c.
15.9	21.6	14.5	10.5	12.4	10.1	7.8	July	Grain Milling.
11.7	22.6	13.6	20.0	12.9	11.2	10.0	Jan.	Cocoa, Chocolate and Sugar Confectionery.
16.9	23.4	18.6	15.6	13.8	10.6	8.6	July	Food Industries not separately specified.
8.5	28.0	11.3	12.6	5.8	5.8	5.6	Jan.	Drink Industries.
14.7	24.0	10.8	10.4	5.9	7.6	6.5	July	Tobacco, Cigars, Cigarettes and Snuff.
11.6	22.8	16.9	17.6	12.7	12.7	12.3	Jan.	
18.1	22.9	17.6	13.7	11.4	11.6	9.4	July	
22.5	38.1	28.8	26.7	22.0	22.2	21.1	Jan.	
32.1	36.8	28.3	24.5	22.9	22.5	19.2	July	
13.3	19.6	18.1	17.3	14.0	14.7	12.0	Jan.	
14.1	18.1	17.9	11.9	13.5	12.1	9.0	July	
9.9	20.4	20.3	18.7	14.3	12.2	10.2	Jan.	
14.1	22.3	17.2	12.1	9.5	8.3	6.2	July	
12.9	20.4	18.9	22.3	16.6	17.1	15.3	Jan.	
11.7	14.9	16.2	14.1	16.0	13.6	12.3	July	
8.0	11.3	14.4	14.7	10.9	9.7	10.4	Jan.	
5.2	8.0	8.6	8.7	6.8	6.9	7.2	July	
9.2	16.4	15.7	17.6	14.6	11.9	13.3	Jan.	
8.8	15.6	13.1	12.2	12.5	12.9	14.5	July	
8.3	16.5	13.8	16.6	10.6	13.6	11.5	Jan.	
11.0	15.5	14.6	9.9	10.9	11.8	10.1	July	
5.9	15.7	10.1	12.3	8.2	8.3	8.9	Jan.	
8.3	13.0	9.8	8.3	7.3	7.0	6.6	July	
12.3	21.3	13.4	21.2	19.4	17.8	14.8	Jan.	
18.1	23.1	22.6	17.3	23.3	16.3	14.3	July	
9.3	13.2	13.5	13.3	12.2	12.3	12.1	Jan.	
8.9	11.5	10.8	10.3	9.2	8.9	8.5	July	
9.0	11.5	11.5	10.4	8.5	10.8	8.9	Jan.	
9.6	10.9	10.1	8.0	9.2	9.0	7.3	July	
12.4	18.0	18.8	18.4	14.4	16.9	14.4	Jan.	
14.5	16.1	14.9	14.7	14.7	13.1	11.3	July	
12.1	17.9	18.5	19.0	13.0	16.9	16.8	Jan.	
11.1	15.8	13.6	13.4	12.4	11.6	10.4	July	
8.1	12.8	15.1	14.8	11.8	11.7	10.8	Jan.	
9.2	12.9	13.7	11.4	9.9	9.4	8.3	July	
5.4	13.0	11.3	8.6	6.8	7.0	6.1	Jan.	
7.2	12.9	8.0	6.9	5.8	5.9	4.4	July	

(b) Excluding juveniles aged under 16 years.

Table continued on next page.

UNEMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE

No. 103—PERCENTAGE NUMBERS OF INSURED WORKPEOPLE
at the end of JANUARY and JULY of each
(Compiled by the

INDUSTRIES	Month	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930
Sawmilling, Furniture and Woodwork:									
Sawmilling and Machined Woodwork.	Jan.	—	12.2	10.5	11.1	10.6	10.1	11.9	11.9
	July	11.5	9.0	9.1	11.1	6.1	8.2	8.0	11.9
Wood Boxes and Packing Cases...	Jan.	—	16.8	16.4	13.1	13.4	11.4	12.2	15.2
	July	17.2	13.1	13.5	13.6	9.2	11.1	9.8	17.6
Furniture Making, Upholstering, &c.	Jan.	—	9.6	7.6	7.1	8.8	5.9	7.2	8.7
	July	7.8	6.8	6.1	8.5	4.6	5.8	5.7	11.3
Woodworking not separately specified.	Jan.	—	13.0	11.1	10.8	11.8	8.6	10.1	11.5
	July	14.2	12.2	11.9	15.1	10.5	10.6	9.3	15.3
Printing and Paper Trades:									
Paper and Paper Board ...	Jan.	—	13.8	7.4	5.5	5.3	5.6	4.4	4.7
	July	8.3	6.8	6.9	8.2	5.4	4.2	3.7	8.2
Cardboard Boxes, Paper Bags and Stationery.	Jan.	—	8.0	7.8	6.0	6.4	4.7	6.0	5.4
	July	7.7	6.6	5.8	5.7	3.9	4.5	3.6	8.1
Wall Paper Making ...	Jan.	—	5.7	4.4	4.7	3.6	4.1	4.2	6.0
	July	4.5	3.3	3.4	3.8	2.7	4.0	3.2	6.5
Stationery and Typewriting Requisites (not paper).	Jan.	—	8.1	6.7	7.3	6.2	4.3	5.0	5.1
	July	5.5	4.7	5.8	5.9	4.2	3.8	3.4	8.3
Printing, Publishing and Book-binding.	Jan.	—	6.5	5.8	4.9	6.1	5.1	5.3	5.9
	July	5.6	4.7	4.5	5.8	4.3	4.0	3.8	6.1
Building and Public Works Contracting:									
Building ...	Jan.	—	15.2	13.1	14.8	15.1	17.4	19.9	18.5
	July	12.2	9.8	7.8	9.3	7.1	10.4	8.7	13.9
Public Works Contracting, &c...	Jan.	—	20.0	20.0	21.5	22.8	22.5	27.1	27.1
	July	18.5	15.9	14.9	18.8	14.7	18.4	19.0	24.1
Other Manufacturing Industries:									
Rubber ...	Jan.	—	12.7	11.3	8.3	11.5	11.2	8.1	10.8
	July	11.2	9.5	10.0	15.8	6.2	6.8	6.8	13.6
Oilcloth, Linoleum, &c. ...	Jan.	—	8.0	5.3	5.0	6.4	4.9	6.8	6.1
	July	6.7	5.5	4.7	37.8	3.8	4.0	3.7	9.4
Brushes and Brooms ...	Jan.	—	11.2	13.5	14.7	11.6	9.6	11.0	13.8
	July	11.4	11.0	12.1	19.7	8.5	10.2	11.4	16.6
Scientific and Photographic Instruments and Apparatus.	Jan.	—	5.2	5.4	3.9	3.9	3.1	3.3	3.8
	July	5.3	4.0	4.3	5.1	2.6	2.4	2.6	5.2
Musical Instruments ...	Jan.	—	7.3	6.5	6.0	6.0	5.7	5.8	9.0
	July	7.3	11.5	7.0	13.8	7.1	5.5	6.5	16.5
Toys, Games and Sports Requisites	Jan.	—	13.4	12.4	9.9	9.2	7.6	8.1	8.5
	July	10.0	9.7	7.7	8.8	5.9	7.0	4.6	8.7
Gas, Water and Electricity Supply Industries.	Jan.	—	6.8	6.9	6.1	6.1	5.9	6.7	6.8
	July	7.2	5.8	5.5	5.9	4.7	5.7	5.4	7.2
Transport and Communication:									
Railway Service ...	Jan.	—	7.4	7.1	7.2	7.8	6.4	8.5	7.2
	July	6.0	5.3	5.8	17.4	4.3	6.6	4.4	6.5
Tramway and Omnibus Service ...	Jan.	—	3.7	3.9	4.4	4.8	3.6	3.8	4.0
	July	3.1	2.5	3.2	4.2	2.5	2.5	2.4	3.5
Road Transport not separately specified.	Jan.	—	16.6	15.9	13.6	14.1	12.6	13.5	14.7
	July	17.3	14.5	11.9	14.3	9.6	10.8	10.5	14.8
Shipping Service ...	Jan.	—	20.2	21.9	19.2	18.7	16.6	19.3	21.1
	July	17.3	17.0	17.7	19.7	14.3	15.2	15.5	24.1
Dock, Harbour, Canal, etc., Service: Port Transport (Docks, Wharves, etc.)	Jan.	—	26.7	27.6	26.7	27.0	25.8	31.2	32.0
	July	27.5	24.8	30.3	32.6	22.0	32.3	30.2	34.7
Harbour, River and Canal Service ...	Jan.	—	17.2	16.0	13.5	11.2	13.1	11.6	12.9
	July	20.1	17.4	15.1	14.9	11.3	13.0	11.0	15.5
Transport, Communication, and Storage not separately specified.	Jan.	—	7.0	7.5	6.7	6.6	5.8	6.9	7.8
	July	5.9	5.7	5.8	6.6	4.4	5.2	5.4	8.8
Distributive Trades ...	Jan.	—	4.5	3.9	3.4	2.9	2.4	2.8	3.2
	July	4.4	3.6	3.3	3.0	2.1	2.2	2.5	3.5
Commerce, Banking, Insurance and Finance.	Jan.	—	10.4	9.3	7.6	7.1	6.6	7.5	8.3
	July	11.1	9.1	7.0	6.9	5.8	5.8	6.2	8.1
Miscellaneous Trades and Services:									
National Government Service ...	Jan.	—	7.2	9.6	9.7	9.9	9.6	11.4	11.5
	July	6.0	6.6	7.5	8.2	6.5	7.6	7.8	9.9
Local Government Service ...	Jan.	—	4.4	4.3	3.3	3.3	2.9	3.5	3.8
	July	4.1	3.7	3.2	2.9	2.4	2.5	3.0	3.9
Professional Services ...	Jan.	—	14.1	14.7	11.8	10.7	9.8	11.9	14.7
	July	13.9	11.7	10.9	10.5	8.2	8.7	10.2	16.7
Entertainments and Sports ...	Jan.	—	14.0	15.0	10.9	10.4	9.2	11.1	12.7
	July	9.8	8.6	7.8	7.1	5.4	5.9	6.3	10.8
Hotel, Public House, Restaurant, Boarding House, Club, &c., Service.	Jan.	—	6.4	6.7	4.8	4.9	4.1	4.9	5.8
	July	5.0	5.1	4.9	4.2	3.2	3.5	3.7	6.3
Laundry Service... ..	Jan.	—	6.4	6.7	4.8	4.9	4.1	4.9	5.8
	July	5.0	5.1	4.9	4.2	3.2	3.5	3.7	6.3
Job Dyeing, Dry Cleaning, &c....	Jan.	—	6.4	6.7	4.8	4.9	4.1	4.9	5.8
	July	5.0	5.1	4.9	4.2	3.2	3.5	3.7	6.3
Industries and Services not separately specified (c).	Jan.	—	29.8	28.0	24.6	23.6	21.3	24.5	25.3
	July	26.1	25.8	22.1	23.1	16.7	18.9	18.0	26.3
Percentages, all the above...	Jan.	—	11.9	11.2	11.0	12.0	10.7	12.2	12.4
	July	11.6	9.8	11.2	14.4	9.2	11.6	9.7	16.7

(a) The figures in this Table include, in addition to workpeople wholly unemployed, those who were not at work on the dates to which the figures relate, because they were suspended, stood off or on short-time, and whose unemployment books were lodged at Employment Exchanges, &c. See also note (b), p. 114.

UNEMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE

RECORDED as UNEMPLOYED (a) CLASSIFIED by INDUSTRIES
YEAR, from JULY, 1923 to 1936—continued.
(Ministry of Labour)

1931	1932	1933	1934	1935 (b)	1936 (b)	Month	INDUSTRIES
19.9	23.1	22.3	18.8	18.0	16.4	Jan.	Sawmilling, Furniture and Woodwork:
16.8	20.9	17.7	14.7	13.6	10.7	July	Sawmilling and Machined Woodwork.
25.7	23.2	27.9	25.5	23.0	22.2	Jan.	Wood Boxes and Packing Cases.
25.6	27.2	24.1	20.2	20.6	15.0	July	
19.5	21.6	23.3	17.4	15.6	13.4	Jan.	Furniture Making, Upholstering, &c.
18.4	21.8	17.9	13.4	12.1	9.7	July	Woodworking not separately specified.
19.5	23.1	22.0	17.5	16.8	15.9	Jan.	Printing and Paper Trades:
22.2	22.3	19.7	17.3	17.0	12.9	July	Paper and Paper Board.
12.2	12.0	10.8	7.9	7.2	6.8	Jan.	
15.5	12.7	8.9	7.1	6.8	5.0	July	
11.9	10.7	9.9	7.6	7.8	7.3	Jan.	Cardboard Boxes, Paper Bags and Stationery.
12.2	9.4	7.7	5.8	5.5	4.6	July	Wall Paper Making.
11.4	10.2	14.7	7.7	8.3	8.8	Jan.	
11.4	10.8	9.3	5.9	6.3	6.8	July	Stationery and Typewriting Requisites (not paper),
11.1	13.3	10.4	9.3	7.9	5.9	Jan.	Printing, Publishing and Book-binding.
14.6	12.2	8.7	5.5	5.4	5.3	July	Building and Public Works Contracting:
10.0	12.0	11.3	10.2	9.8	9.5	Jan.	Building.
9.6	10.0	9.3	8.2	7.6	6.7	July	Public Works Contracting, &c.
27.0	32.8	37.7	26.2	25.1	28.1	Jan.	Other Manufacturing Industries:
18.4	27.6	20.2	16.3	14.3	11.5	July	Rubber.
33.8	38.1	46.1	48.4	49.5	51.8	Jan.	Oilcloth, Linoleum, &c.
28.7	39.7	44.8	44.9	45.2	41.4	July	Brushes and Brooms.
20.0	22.7	19.2	15.1	15.1	12.8	Jan.	Scientific and Photographic Instruments and Apparatus.
18.9	18.1	13.3	13.2	11.8	10.4	July	Musical Instruments.
34.0	20.9	17.5	13.9	14.6	17.6	Jan.	Toys, Games and Sports Requisites
16.5	23.8	13.5	11.5	10.9	9.8	July	
23.9	23.4	21.8	13.4	17.2	14.2	Jan.	Gas, Water and Electricity Supply Industries.
22.9	23.5	16.6	15.5	13.5	12.8	July	Transport and Communication:
8.7	12.6	12.1	6.6	5.5	4.4	Jan.	Railway Service.
12.0	11.4	7.7	5.0	4.2	3.1	July	Tramway and Omnibus Service.
19.1	24.0	24.4	14.7	10.9	13.2	Jan.	Road Transport not separately specified.
24.8	26.3	21.7	12.0	11.1	10.4	July	Shipping Service.
16.9	17.5	18.1	13.9	13.0	12.5	Jan.	Dock, Harbour, Canal, etc., Service:
15.3	13.8	13.0	9.4	9.2	8.0	July	Port Transport (Docks, Wharves, etc.)
9.1	10.9	11.8	10.5	10.9	10.6	Jan.	Harbour, River and Canal Service.
8.7	10.9	10.2	9.6	9.8	8.7	July	Transport, Communication, and Storage not separately specified.
13.1	15.5	18.9	15.5	12.0	10.6	Jan.	Distributive Trades.
11.0	15.8	14.4	9.1	8.0	6.3	July	Commerce, Banking, Insurance and Finance.
5.6	6.6	6.9	6.7	5.9	5.2	Jan.	Miscellaneous Trades and Services:
4.4	5.2	5.2	4.4	3.6	2.7	July	National Government Service.
20.9	22.9	24.8	21.9	20.7	18.6	Jan.	Local Government Service.
17.6	21.5	20.3	18.2	16.6	13.6	July	Professional Services.
34.7	36.0	36.6	34.1	32.8	30.5	Jan.	Entertainments and Sports.
31.5	32.8	31.9	27.9	27.0	23.1	July	Hotel, Public House, Restaurant, Boarding House, Club, &c., Service.
40.4	32.9	35.7	32.5	32.4	33.4	Jan.	Laundry Service.
39.4	33.7	30.8	29.7	32.4	30.7	July	Job Dyeing, Dry Cleaning, &c.
	pr	or to	July, 1935		16.1	Jan.	Industries and Services not separately specified.(c)
18.8	19.5	18.7	18.0	17.7	16.5	Jan.	
12.8	17.0	18.2	15.0	15.2	14.4	July	
12.1	13.6	13.4	12.4	12.6	11.9	Jan.	
11.0	11.6	11.3	10.1	10.0	8.7	July	
5.0	6.5	5.6	4.8	5.0	4.6	Jan.	
5.2	5.5	4.7	4.2	4.3	3.8	July	
10.7	12.9	13.5	15.6	15.5	14.5	Jan.	
9.9	11.9	13.1	13.4	12.1	11.3	July	
14.6	18.9	21.0	21.8	22.4	22.1	Jan.	
12.7	17.5	18.2	18.7	18.0	17.2	July	
5.7	7.0	6.8	5.8	5.7	5.4	Jan.	
5.7	5.9	5.5	4.6	4.7	4.2	July	
23.6	23.3	22.1	21.7	22.3	22.1	Jan.	
20.5	19.6	19.5	19.1	19.1	17.6	July	
19.9	20.3	20.1	18.4	19.1	13.8	Jan.	
15.2	14.6	13.2	11.9	11.9	11.1	July	
10.1	10.5	10.1	9.0	8.8	7.8	Jan.	
9.5	8.2	7.8	6.3	6.4	5.4	July	
	pr	or to	July, 1935		10.0	Jan.	
34.5	38.8	39.6	34.4	4.2	5.1	July	
31.2	34.4	32.2	26.5	31.0	20.1	Jan.	
				25.9	22.0	July	
21.1	22.2	23.0	18.6	17.6	16.2	Jan.	Percentages, all the above.
21.9	22.8	19.5	16.7	15.2	12.4	July	

(b) Excluding juveniles aged under 16 years.

(c) Excluding agriculture.

No. 104—RECEIPTS and PAYMENTS of the UNEMPLOYMENT FUND from 1921-2 to 1935-6
(Taken from the Twentieth Abstract of Labour Statistics and information supplied by the Ministry of Labour)

	Insurance Year					5th July, 1926 to 31st March, 1927	Financial Year									
	1921-2	1922-3	1923-4	1924-5	1925-6		1927-8	1928-9	1929-30	1930-1	1931-2	1932-3	1933-4	1934-5	1935-6	
RECEIPTS	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	
Contributions from:																
Employers and Employed Persons	30,553	34,020	36,743	36,724	33,616	20,340	30,886	30,166	30,565	20,337	33,250	38,008	39,304	41,770	43,387	
Defence Departments	820	444	274	203	319	255	279	368	371	395	417	358	290	446	519	
Exchequer (Ordinary)	11,058	12,166	13,185	13,148	12,911	7,954	12,025	11,758	15,426	14,832	16,793	19,182	19,750	21,048	21,897	
Do. (Transitional Benefit, Payments, and Unemployment Allowances)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,985	20,316	32,375	53,786	52,182	45,612	45,057	
Do. (Deficiency Grant)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	445	6,363	—	—	—	
Interest	554	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	32	219	
Other Receipts	39	34	25	14	19	13	10	17	20	22	25	21	23	20	14	
Totals	43,024	46,073	50,227	50,179	46,865	28,502	43,200	42,309	50,367	64,902	83,305	117,808	111,562	108,928	111,093	
PAYMENTS																
Benefit, Transitional Payments, and Unemployment Allowances																
Direct Association (a)	45,174	38,831	33,659	42,011	40,277	35,098	34,610	44,407	43,966	87,421	104,457	99,118	85,048	83,189	83,371	
Administrative Expenses (a)	7,674	3,050	2,313	2,562	3,381	3,591	1,864	2,203	1,957	4,824	6,454	5,453	3,587	2,815	1,759	
Refunds at the age of 60	4,838	4,452	4,086	4,595	4,890	3,513	4,914	5,072	5,463	6,319	6,997	7,590	7,496	7,557	7,251	
Compensation for abolition of Refunds at 60	47	191	379	595	95	14	17	11	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Interest on Advances (b)	—	—	—	1,331	158	14	18	18	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other Payments and Refunds	473	803	601	302	376	414	1,169	1,705	1,808	2,529	4,704	5,418	5,266	5,000	5,000	
Totals	58,453	47,880	41,188	51,551	49,291	42,753	42,777	53,693	53,397	101,332	122,833	117,808	101,009	98,786	97,727	
Balance of Fund at end of period...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,875	24,241	
Debt Balance of Fund at end of year (c)	14,959	16,148	7,094	8,442	10,860	25,050	24,628	36,012	39,042	75,472	115,000	115,000	105,047	(d) —	(d) —	
Investments at end of period	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,788	10,990	
Treasury Advances outstanding (c)	14,323	15,315	6,679	8,106	10,498	24,710	24,530	35,960	38,050	75,300	115,000	115,000	106,690	(d) 105,660	(d) 105,227	

(a) Includes, in 1929-30 and subsequent years, amounts in respect of:—

	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
Transitional benefit, Payments and Unemployment Allowances	3,690	19,247	30,742	50,400	48,442	42,199	42,423
Administrative Expenses thereof	295	1,069	1,633	3,386	3,740	3,413	2,642

(b) Commencing from 1934-5, figures refer to instalments in respect of interest and repayment of principal under arrangements for funding of the debt outstanding at 1st July, 1934 (£105,780,000) (Section 60 (2) of Unemployment Insurance Act, 1935).

(c) The apportioned shares of the debt attributable to Northern Ireland and the Irish Free State are excluded from these figures as from the respective dates of severance, viz., 31st December, 1921, and 31st March, 1922.

(d) Debt funded (see footnote (b)).

UNEMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE

EMPLOYMENT EXCHANGES

No. 105—REGISTRATIONS at EMPLOYMENT EXCHANGES, VACANCIES NOTIFIED and VACANCIES FILLED

(Compiled by the Ministry of Labour)

YEARS	Men	Boys	Women	Girls	Total
NUMBER OF REGISTRATIONS					
1913 (a) ...	2,088,735	186,574	532,060	158,524	2,965,893
1922 ...	6,405,986	403,674	1,807,574	371,401	8,988,635
1923 ...	5,932,095	410,539	2,187,679	421,950	8,952,263
1924 ...	7,654,727	473,347	2,871,231	447,473	11,446,778
1925 (b) ...	8,002,155	475,948	2,807,083	430,288	11,715,474
1926 ...					
1927 ...					
1928 ...					
1929 ...					
1930 ...					
1931 ...			Not available		
1932 ...					
1933 ...					
1934 ...					
1935 ...					
NUMBER OF VACANCIES NOTIFIED					
1913 (a) ...	714,270	143,715	270,325	94,518	1,222,828
1922 ...	448,219	56,371	278,756	75,994	859,340
1923 ...	604,298	82,539	288,824	84,632	1,060,293
1924 ...	747,375	134,277	369,604	117,210	1,368,526
1925 ...	790,053	157,047	425,929	136,736	1,509,765
1926 ...	677,180	140,210	378,725	126,989	1,323,084
1927 ...	735,930	168,458	402,353	150,485	1,457,226
1928 ...	775,880	180,560	419,211	160,678	1,536,329
1929 ...	995,348	209,162	477,131	182,895	1,864,536
1930 ...	1,103,279	195,616	489,427	177,342	1,965,664
1931 ...	1,279,737	179,131	523,095	176,551	2,158,514
1932 ...	1,137,659	177,863	532,553	191,660	2,039,741
1933 ...	1,375,597	229,763	627,740	225,907	2,459,007
1934 ...	1,434,612	280,190	668,889	271,403	2,655,094
1935 ...	1,588,849	331,543	709,470	303,693	2,933,555
NUMBER OF VACANCIES FILLED					
1913 (a) ...	506,150	90,387	199,395	65,921	921,853
1922 ...	411,123	50,334	190,126	64,154	715,737
1923 ...	554,998	75,110	211,984	75,141	917,242
1924 ...	678,702	112,224	277,984	95,978	1,164,948
1925 ...	729,864	127,042	338,303	110,376	1,306,035
1926 ...	629,141	115,349	305,971	105,967	1,156,428
1927 ...	682,305	140,466	324,928	124,971	1,272,670
1928 ...	729,228	149,312	339,967	133,009	1,351,516
1929 ...	932,303	169,131	382,481	148,610	1,632,585
1930 ...	1,053,428	162,683	400,857	147,287	1,764,255
1931 ...	1,237,632	155,970	440,432	151,941	1,985,975
1932 ...	1,100,704	157,921	456,322	163,909	1,878,856
1933 ...	1,320,691	193,583	525,599	184,543	2,224,421
1934 ...	1,352,856	228,218	532,631	218,288	2,331,993
1935 ...	1,481,014	262,290	549,479	240,673	2,533,456

NOTE.—The figures in this table for the years 1913-25 include Post Office Christmas workers, but do not include casual workers such as dock labourers and coal porters. The figures for 1926 and subsequent years include casual workers, and Post Office Christmas workers.

(a) Figures are inclusive of particulars for territory which is now the Irish Free State.

(b) For a period of four weeks at the end of 1925, the figures do not include registrations of persons. "Temporarily stopped."

UNEMPLOYMENT

No. 106—ANNUAL PERCENTAGES UNEMPLOYED among MEMBERS of CERTAIN TRADE UNIONS

(Taken from the Nineteenth Abstract of Labour Statistics)

YEARS	Member-ship at end of June of Unions Reporting	Yearly average of Percentages Unemployed at the end of each month					
		All Unions included in Returns (a)	Engineering, Shipbuilding, and Metal	Carpenters and Joiners	Other Wood-working and Furnishing	Printing and Book-binding	Boot and Shoe Operatives
1913	922,000	2.1	2.2	3.3	2.4	4.0	2.1
1917	950,000	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.1
1918	1,117,000	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.1
1919	1,334,000	2.4	3.2	1.2	1.3	1.6	0.6
1920	1,603,000	2.4	3.2	0.3	1.4	1.6	2.9
1921	1,235,000	14.8 (b)(c)	22.1	3.9	9.4	7.3	7.1
1922	1,360,000	15.2 (c)	27.0	7.5 (d)	7.6	6.6	4.5
1923	1,145,000	11.3 (c)	20.6	5.0 (d)	5.8	4.7	5.3
1924	1,084,000	8.1 (c)	13.8	1.9 (d)	4.5	3.3	4.2
1925	978,000	10.5 (c)	13.5	2.2 (d)	4.4	2.8	4.7
1926 (e)	833,000	12.2 (b)(c)	18.2	5.2 (d)	8.2	4.3	5.9

NOTE.—The particulars are based solely on Returns furnished direct to the Ministry of Labour by various Trade Unions which pay unemployed benefit to their members. Persons on strike or locked out, sick or superannuated, are not counted as unemployed.

(a) Including a number of Unions not specified in the five following columns.

(b) Affected by the general Coal Mining stoppage.

(c) The figures from 1921 onwards exclude pottery trade operatives. From July, 1924, onwards building trade operatives are also excluded from the general average.

(d) The figures from 1922 onwards are averages of the percentages unemployed at the end of each quarter.

(e) This series of figures was discontinued from the end of 1926.

PROFIT-SHARING

No. 107—NUMBER of FIRMS with SCHEMES of PROFIT-SHARING (a); NUMBERS of WORKPEOPLE COVERED; and BONUSES PAID

(Compiled by the Ministry of Labour)

YEARS	Number of Firms practising Profit-sharing or Co-partnership (a)	Number of Schemes in operation (b)	Approximate Number of Employees entitled to participate	Schemes for which particulars are available as to Bonuses paid or credited (c)		
				Number of Schemes	Average amount of Bonus per head	Percentage addition of Bonus to Earnings
1913	150	152	73,000	110	£ s. d. 5 5 11	% 5.9
1922	281	287	148,000	189	6 7 11	4.0
1923	282	289	171,000	194	7 5 10	5.1
1924	289	296	186,000	199	8 2 5	5.0
1925	299	306	195,000	212	9 13 6	5.3
1926	309	316	203,000	219	9 9 5	4.5
1927	322	330	210,000	225	9 3 7	4.0
1928	317	326	224,000	252	9 8 4	4.3
1929	327	335	229,000	255	10 2 10	4.8
1930	322	330	207,000	256	10 19 5	6.0
1931	307	315	199,000	245	11 6 5	5.6
1932	286	293	185,000	226	10 7 8	5.3
1933	274	281	181,000	221	12 1 8	5.8
1934	262	268	180,000	210	11 14 10	5.9
1935	263	269	190,000	207	11 15 9	6.0

(a) The statistics are exclusive of profit-sharing arrangements in co-operative societies, particulars not being available for the whole period 1913-35. At the end of 1935, 151 societies, with about 89,000 employees, were known to have profit-sharing schemes in operation. The bonuses paid to employees in 1935 averaged £6 0s. 9d. per head, or 4.9 per cent. on earnings.

(b) Some firms have more than one scheme in operation.

(c) Schemes under which no bonus was earned are included. For a number of schemes information as to bonuses is not available.

TRADE UNIONS

No. 108—NUMBER and TOTAL MEMBERSHIP of TRADE UNIONS
in GREAT BRITAIN and NORTHERN IRELAND*(Taken from the Ministry of Labour Gazette for October, 1936)*

YEARS	Number of Trade Unions at end of Year	Membership at end of Year		
		Males (a)	Females (a)	Total
1913	1,269	3,702,000	433,000	4,135,000
1922	1,226	4,753,000	872,000	5,625,000
1923	1,186	4,607,000	822,000	5,429,000
1924	1,188	4,730,000	814,000	5,544,000
1925	1,170	4,671,000	835,000	5,506,000
1926	1,158	4,407,000	812,000	5,219,000
1927	1,153	4,125,000	794,000	4,919,000
1928	1,136	4,011,000	795,000	4,806,000
1929	1,128	4,055,000	803,000	4,858,000
1930	1,114	4,048,000	793,000	4,841,000
1931	1,101	3,859,000	765,000	4,624,000
1932	1,074	3,698,000	745,000	4,443,000
1933	1,074	3,661,000	728,000	4,389,000
1934	1,056	3,833,000	737,000	4,570,000
1935 (b)	1,042	4,030,000	762,000	4,842,000

NOTE.—The statistics relate to all organisations of employees which have their head offices in Great Britain or Northern Ireland—including those of salaried and professional workers, as well as those of manual wage earners—and which are known to include among their functions that of negotiating with employers with the object of regulating the conditions of employment of their members. The figures of membership include the membership of Irish Free State and oversea branches (numbering about 66,000 in 1935), but wholly exclude the membership of Unions whose headquarters are situated outside Great Britain and Northern Ireland. Some persons belong to more than one union and are consequently duplicated in the total membership figures, but the amount of duplication is relatively small (estimated at not more than about 20,000 to 25,000 in 1935).

(a) The subdivision of the total membership into male and female is partly estimated, as some Trade Unions are unable to state precisely the numbers of males and females comprised within their total membership.

(b) The figures given for 1935 are provisional. Those previously published in respect of earlier years have been revised in accordance with the latest information.

TRADE UNIONS—GREAT BRITAIN

No. 109.—NUMBER, INCOME, EXPENDITURE and FUNDS

(Supplied by the Chief

YEARS	Number of		Income			Expenditure		
	Unions (a)	Members at end of Year	From Members	From allowances by Minister of Labour (Unem- ployment Insurance)	From other sources	Unemploy- ment, Travelling and Emigration Benefit	Dispute Benefit	Sickness and Accident Benefit
			£	£	£	£	£	£
1913	546	3,205,240	4,090,736	102,303	322,489	507,143	446,441	703,895
1922	514	4,505,941	8,865,344	5,448,721	986,691	8,359,447	1,427,885	906,971
1923	490	4,368,877	7,985,377	2,649,364	632,558	3,733,365	721,115	780,062
1924	484	4,458,147	8,236,190	2,069,737	916,793	3,139,055	1,187,791	818,598
1925	488	4,447,818	7,985,621	3,121,816	726,335	4,527,328	312,955	789,266
1926	485	4,147,653	7,011,774	4,542,155	2,266,805	6,376,730	5,616,732	803,397
1927	487	3,903,048	7,354,042	2,095,994	621,603	3,131,002	187,399	763,283
1928	481	3,764,865	7,068,056	2,062,571	584,388	3,233,645	127,943	737,948
1929	472	3,778,845	7,081,577	1,876,405	723,653	2,852,568	398,279	792,542
1930	474	3,764,348	7,083,260	3,598,083	692,482	5,350,362	318,725	700,073
1931	469	3,577,415	6,798,157	6,404,965	603,593	8,339,981	168,680	639,814
1932	464	3,405,306	6,540,557	5,338,879	658,505	6,941,468	256,752	632,986
1933	458	3,346,662	6,392,124	4,000,598	595,967	5,016,760	189,904	620,719
1934	449	3,513,097	6,710,256	2,844,359	616,517	3,632,641	104,495	553,052
1935	448	3,770,487	7,014,686	1,834,909	586,865	2,503,585	231,054	570,842

(a) The statistics relate only to Trade Unions of employees registered by the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies under the Trade Union Acts, 1871-1917. Employers' Associations registered as Trade Unions (of which there were 89 in 1935) are excluded.

TRADE UNIONS—GREAT BRITAIN

of REGISTERED TRADE UNIONS (a) in GREAT BRITAIN

Registrar of Friendly Societies).

Expenditure					Funds		YEARS
Funeral Benefit	Other Benefits (including Super-annuation and grants to Members)	Payments from Political Fund	Payments to Federations, grants to other Societies, &c.	Management and other Expenses	At beginning of year	At end of Year	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
148,901	520,032	6,845	206,028	1,120,198	5,615,152	6,471,199	1913
316,109	806,941	266,984	488,715	3,752,514	10,886,127	9,861,317	1922
284,412	925,019	227,561	397,755	3,224,588	9,778,791	10,752,213	1923
306,922	984,108	215,474	668,187	3,232,103	10,763,932	11,434,414	1924
317,668	1,053,363	113,701	352,375	3,196,306	11,385,625	12,556,435	1925
316,009	1,130,955	108,050	451,871	3,125,539	12,586,920	8,478,371	1926
336,933	1,125,919	134,415	232,554	2,907,157	8,468,611	9,709,538	1927
321,240	1,182,863	118,458	274,867	2,825,413	9,709,765	10,602,403	1928
364,822	1,176,003	178,453	294,594	2,852,844	10,589,582	11,361,112	1929
331,169	1,237,780	94,689	265,024	2,869,278	11,444,434	11,651,159	1930
341,206	1,312,165	166,630	270,015	2,905,537	11,672,660	11,285,347	1931
331,557	1,355,613	88,136	266,793	2,757,087	11,284,673	11,192,222	1932
344,495	1,363,726	94,392	207,672	2,588,880	11,193,384	11,760,465	1933
332,973	1,366,744	100,181	294,147	2,645,405	11,751,553	12,892,847	1934
340,541	1,397,031	167,667	222,860	2,720,662	12,884,210	14,166,428	1935

STRIKES AND LOCK-OUTS

No. 110—NUMBER of DISPUTES REPORTED as involving STOPPAGES
WORKPEOPLE INVOLVED, and aggregate DURATION in

(Taken from the Abstracts of Labour Statistics and

YEARS	Building	Mining and Quarrying	Metal, Engineering, and Shipbuilding	Textile
NUMBER OF DISPUTES				
1913	192	192	391	240
1922	77	169	115	21
1923	65	197	103	35
1924	66	204	136	50
1925	58	175	94	59
1926	43	69	62	33
1927	34	115	69	27
1928	38	100	51	33
1929	40	162	80	58
1930	47	158	70	44
1931	57	155	61	38
1932	29	115	46	105
1933	20	117	68	43
1934	44	150	81	57
1935	46	233	73	64
TOTAL NUMBER OF WORKPEOPLE INVOLVED				
1913	40,000	214,000	153,000	93,000
1922	10,000	124,000	369,000	5,000
1923	21,000	189,000	61,000	37,000
1924	115,000	137,000	71,000	11,000
1925	6,000	136,000	24,000	172,000
1926	3,000	1,091,000	14,000	17,000
1927	8,000	67,000	16,000	5,000
1928	3,000	82,000	8,000	25,000
1929	3,000	80,000	39,000	400,000
1930	4,000	149,000	10,000	127,000
1931	12,000	281,000	12,000	163,000
1932	3,000	53,000	4,000	300,000
1933	1,000	72,000	15,000	7,000
1934	8,000	74,000	15,000	16,000
1935	3,000	194,000	17,000	14,000
AGGREGATE DURATION IN WORKING DAYS OF				
1913	814,000	1,656,000	2,985,000	2,019,000
1922	179,000	1,387,000	17,484,000	68,000
1923	394,000	1,212,000	5,997,000	1,228,000
1924	3,145,000	1,628,000	1,400,000	200,000
1925	85,000	3,740,000	184,000	3,173,000
1926	38,000	146,456,000	221,000	188,000
1927	129,000	695,000	81,000	36,000
1928	84,000	461,000	60,000	695,000
1929	28,000	666,000	768,000	6,752,000
1930	46,000	671,000	92,000	3,392,000
1931	145,000	2,859,000	99,000	3,717,000
1932	36,000	292,000	48,000	5,811,000
1933	9,000	455,000	112,000	85,000
1934	172,000	373,000	160,000	88,000
1935	37,000	1,385,000	93,000	106,000

NOTE.—In this and the following Table disputes involving less than ten workpeople, and those which lasted less than one day, have been omitted, except when the aggregate duration exceeded 100 working days.

STRIKES AND LOCK-OUTS

of WORK in GREAT BRITAIN and NORTHERN IRELAND, NUMBER of WORKING DAYS, CLASSIFIED by GROUPS of INDUSTRIES

(from information supplied by the Ministry of Labour)

Clothing	Transport	Other Industries and Services	Total	YEARS
BEGINNING IN EACH YEAR				
73	115	256	1,459	1913
23	56	115	576	1922
24	61	143	628	1923
31	81	142	710	1924
31	54	132	603	1925
12	42	61	(a)323	1926
10	16	37	308	1927
9	16	55	302	1928
17	21	53	431	1929
21	22	60	422	1930
21	17	71	420	1931
24	25	45	389	1932
20	30	59	357	1933
25	31	83	471	1934
28	36	73	553	1935
IN DISPUTES BEGINNING IN EACH YEAR				
15,000	84,000	65,000	664,000	1913
3,000	10,000	31,000	552,000	1922
4,000	58,000	35,000	405,000	1923
5,000	245,000	29,000	613,000	1924
5,000	29,000	69,000	441,000	1925
1,000	20,000	8,000	(a)2,734,000	1926
9,000	2,000	1,000	108,000	1927
1,000	2,000	3,000	124,000	1928
1,000	7,000	3,000	533,000	1929
1,000	5,000	11,000	307,000	1930
1,000	5,000	16,000	490,000	1931
2,000	12,000	5,000	379,000	1932
2,000	27,000	12,000	136,000	1933
4,000	11,000	6,000	134,000	1934
3,000	24,000	16,000	271,000	1935
ALL DISPUTES IN PROGRESS IN EACH YEAR				
173,000	1,184,000	973,000	9,804,000	1913
40,000	107,000	579,000	19,350,000	1922
28,000	1,031,000	782,000	10,672,000	1923
45,000	1,543,000	463,000	8,424,000	1924
38,000	73,000	659,000	7,952,000	1925
8,000	167,000	155,000	(a)162,333,000	1926
199,000	7,000	27,000	1,174,000	1927
25,000	11,000	52,000	1,388,000	1928
11,000	13,000	49,000	8,287,000	1929
10,000	25,000	163,000	4,399,000	1930
16,000	13,000	134,000	6,983,000	1931
32,000	194,000	75,000	6,488,000	1932
6,000	272,000	133,000	1,072,000	1933
36,000	44,000	86,000	959,000	1934
44,000	82,000	208,000	1,955,000	1935

(a) The general strike, which involved about 1,580,000 workpeople and had an aggregate duration of about 15,000,000 working days, has been included in the totals but not in the figures for the separate groups of industries.

STRIKES AND LOCK-OUTS

No. 111—DURATION and MAGNITUDE (a) of STRIKES and LOCK-OUTS
in GREAT BRITAIN and NORTHERN IRELAND(Taken from the Abstracts of Labour Statistics and from information
supplied by the Ministry of Labour)

YEARS	TOTAL NUMBERS OF WORKPEOPLE INVOLVED BY DURATION IN WEEKS							
	Under 1 week	1 and under 2 weeks	2 and under 4 weeks	4 and under 6 weeks	6 and under 10 weeks	10 and under 20 weeks	20 weeks and upwards	Total
1913	246,000	85,000	129,000	50,000	55,000	90,000	9,000	664,000
1922	88,000	37,000	31,000	112,000	13,000	268,000	3,000	552,000
1923	196,000	32,000	22,000	8,000	64,000	10,000	73,000	405,000
1924	151,000	281,000	21,000	10,000	132,000	12,000	6,000	613,000
1925	126,000	44,000	179,000	31,000	35,000	9,000	17,000	441,000
1926	61,000	1,600,000	11,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	1,053,000	2,734,000
1927	51,000	22,000	21,000	7,000	6,000	1,000	—	108,000
1928	42,000	33,000	10,000	18,000	18,000	3,000	—	124,000
1929	90,000	27,000	397,000	7,000	3,000	6,000	3,000	533,000
1930	76,000	95,000	8,000	3,000	2,000	3,000	120,000	307,000
1931	79,000	19,000	216,000	153,000	19,000	4,000	—	490,000
1932	58,000	143,000	16,000	108,000	49,000	4,000	1,000	379,000
1933	70,000	50,000	4,000	4,000	5,000	1,000	2,000	136,000
1934	87,000	22,000	11,000	6,000	4,000	3,000	1,000	134,000
1935	140,000	93,000	18,000	10,000	1,000	7,000	2,000	271,000
YEARS	AGGREGATE DURATION IN WORKING DAYS BY NUMBERS INVOLVED							
	Under 100 work- people	100 and under 250 work- people	250 and under 500 work- people	500 and under 1,000 work- people	1,000 and under 2,500 work- people	2,500 and under 5,000 work- people	5,000 and upwards	Total
1913	391,000	697,000	1,107,000	1,163,000	2,059,000	1,609,000	3,213,000	10,239,000
1922	213,000	267,000	342,000	372,000	547,000	344,000	17,567,000	19,652,000
1923	141,000	220,000	180,000	658,000	1,026,000	232,000	8,492,000	10,949,000
1924	179,000	261,000	378,000	617,000	1,275,000	221,000	5,430,000	8,361,000
1925	179,000	242,000	250,000	304,000	1,304,000	879,000	5,749,000	8,907,000
1926	115,000	101,000	81,000	96,000	333,000	247,000	160,325,000	161,298,000
1927	72,000	97,000	45,000	113,000	189,000	35,000	316,000	867,000
1928	69,000	82,000	136,000	165,000	126,000	72,000	740,000	1,390,000
1929	77,000	85,000	100,000	146,000	299,000	930,000	6,650,000	8,237,000
1930	76,000	107,000	145,000	141,000	201,000	86,000	3,697,000	4,453,000
1931	79,000	88,000	132,000	101,000	535,000	163,000	5,865,000	7,013,000
1932	92,000	142,000	242,000	171,000	368,000	365,000	5,055,000	6,435,000
1933	52,000	108,000	76,000	142,000	253,000	266,000	127,000	1,024,000
1934	67,000	99,000	93,000	327,000	355,000	120,000	—	1,061,000
1935	90,000	93,000	193,000	234,000	761,000	178,000	402,000	1,951,000

NOTE—See Note to Table No. 110, p. 134.

(a) The figures in this table relate exclusively to strikes and lock-outs beginning in the years shown, and the figures as to aggregate duration relate to the total loss in working days of such disputes, including the days lost in subsequent years in cases where the strike or lock-out extended over more than one calendar year. The figures of aggregate duration shown differ, therefore, from those in Table No. 110, pp. 134-5, which gives the aggregate duration, within each year, of all strikes and lock-outs in progress in that year, whether beginning in that or an earlier year.

COST OF LIVING

No. 112—INDEX NUMBERS of RETAIL PRICES of FOOD only and of ALL ITEMS (COST OF LIVING) at the beginning of each MONTH from 1921 to 1935

(July, 1914 = 100)

(Taken from the Twenty-first Abstract of Labour Statistics and the Ministry of Labour Gazette)

YEARS	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Mean for the Year
FOOD													
1921	278	263	249	238	232	218	220	226	225	210	200	195	229½
1922	185	179	177	173	172	170	180	175	172	172	176	178	176
1923	175	173	171	168	162	160	162	165	168	172	173	170	169
1924	175	177	176	167	163	160	162	164	166	172	179	180	170
1925	178	176	176	170	167	166	167	168	170	172	172	174	171
1926	171	168	165	159	158	158	161	161	162	163	169	169	164
1927	167	164	162	155	154	154	159	156	157	161	163	163	160
1928	162	159	155	155	154	156	157	156	156	157	159	160	157
1929	159	156	157	150	149	147	149	153	154	156	159	159	154
1930	157	154	150	143	140	138	141	144	144	143	144	141	145
1931	138	136	134	129	129	127	130	128	128	128	130	132	131
1932	131	131	129	126	125	123	125	123	123	125	125	125	126
1933	123	122	119	115	114	114	118	119	122	123	126	126	120
1934	124	122	120	118	116	117	122	123	126	125	127	127	122
1935	125	124	122	119	118	120	126	126	125	128	131	131	125
ALL ITEMS INCLUDED													
<i>The figures below are representative of all items, viz., food, rent, clothing, fuel and light, &c.</i>													
1921	265	251	241	233	228	219	219	222	220	210	203	199	226
1922	192	188	186	182	181	180	184	181	179	178	180	180	183
1923	178	177	176	174	170	169	169	171	173	175	175	177	174
1924	177	179	178	173	171	169	170	171	172	176	180	181	175
1925	180	179	179	175	173	172	173	173	174	176	176	177	176
1926	175	173	172	168	167	168	170	170	172	174	179	179	172
1927	175	172	171	165	164	163	166	164	165	167	169	169	167½
1928	168	166	164	164	164	165	165	165	165	166	167	168	166
1929	167	165	166	162	161	160	161	163	164	165	167	167	164
1930	166	164	161	157	155	154	155	157	157	156	157	155	158
1931	153	152	150	147	147	145	147	145	145	145	146	148	147½
1932	147	147	146	144	143	142	143	141	141	143	143	143	144
1933	142	141	139	137	136	136	138	139	141	141	143	143	140
1934	142	141	140	139	137	138	141	142	143	143	144	144	141
1935	143	142	141	139	139	140	143	143	143	145	147	147	143

WAGES

No. 113—RELATIVE LEVEL of RATES of WAGES for ADULT WORKERS in certain
(Taken from the Twenty-first Abstract of Labour Statistics and

Industries and Occupations	Level of Rates of Wages at							
	July, 1914	31 Dec., 1922	31 Dec., 1923	31 Dec., 1924	31 Dec., 1925	31 Dec., 1926	31 Dec., 1927	
Agriculture (England and Wales) ... (Average rate of wages of ordinary male labourers) (a)	per week s. d. 18 0	per week s. d. 27 10	per week s. d. 28 0	per week s. d. 28 0	per week s. d. 31 5	per week s. d. 31 8	per week s. d. 31 8	1
Coal Mining: (Percentage additions to standard rates):	per cent.	per cent.	per cent.	per cent.	per cent.	per cent.	per cent.	
Northumberland	+ 50	+ 98.81(b)	+ 138.18(b)	+ 100(b)	+ 100(b)	+ 80	+ 80	2
Durham	+ 57.5	+ 92.27(b)	+ 124.65(b)	+ 110(b)	+ 110(b)	+ 89	+ 89	3
Yorkshire	+ 10	+ 46.69(b)	+ 47.63(b)	+ 59.75(b)	+ 46.67(b)	+ 46.67(b)	+ 36(b)	4
Lancs. and Cheshire	+ 10	+ 32(b)	+ 32(b)	+ 46.67(b)	+ 46.67(b)	+ 46.67	+ 32	5
S. Wales and Mon.	+ 6.67	+ 28(b)	+ 28.66(b)	+ 42.22(b)	+ 42.22(b)	+ 42.22	+ 28	6
Scotland	+ 75	+ 111.11(b)	+ 137.64(b)	+ 133.33(b)	+ 133.33(b)	+ 133.33	+ 110	7
Engineering (average of recognised rates in 16 principal centres):	per week s. d.	per week s. d.	per week s. d.	per week s. d.	per week s. d.	per week s. d.	per week s. d.	
Fitters and Turners	38 11	56 1	55 0	56 6	56 6	56 6	58 1	8
Patternmakers	42 1	60 6	59 5	60 11	60 11	60 11	62 6	9
Ironmoulders	41 8	59 9	58 11	60 0	60 0	60 0	61 8	10
Labourers	22 10	40 3	40 1	40 1	40 1	40 1	41 8	11
Shipbuilding (average of recognised rates in 8 principal centres):								
Shipwrights	41 7	52 4	48 10½	55 10½	55 10½	55 10½	55 10½	12
Ship Joiners	40 5	54 8	51 3	58 3	58 3	58 3	58 3	13
Labourers	23 0	39 1	38 6	38 6	38 6	38 6	38 6	14
Cotton (percentage added to list prices):	per cent.	per cent.	per cent.	per cent.	per cent.	per cent.	per cent.	
Spinners (Oldham and Bolton lists)	+ 5	+ 95(c)	+ 95(c)	+ 95(c)	+ 95(c)	+ 95(c)	+ 95(c)	15
Weavers (Uniform list)								
Woollen and Worsted (Yorkshire) (General advances on pre-war basic rates) (e):								
Time workers	—	+ 89.75	+ 89.75	+ 89.75	+ 89.75	+ 89.75	+ 89.75	16
Piece workers	—	+ 80.13	+ 80.13	+ 80.13	+ 80.13	+ 80.13	+ 80.13	17
Hosiery (Midlands): (Bonus on earnings)	—	+ 66.67 (c)	+ 66.67 (c)	+ 75.00 (c)	+ 66.67 (c)	+ 66.67 (c)	+ 58.33 (c)	18
Textile Bleaching, Dyeing, Finishing, &c.: (General advances on pre-war rates) (f):								
Yorkshire—Time workers ...	—	+ 81½	+ 79	+ 79½	+ 79½	+ 78	+ 72½	19
Piece workers	—	+ 65½	+ 63½	+ 63½	+ 63½	+ 62½	+ 57½	20
	per week s. d.	per week s. d.	per week s. d.	per week s. d.	per week s. d.	per week s. d.	per week s. d.	
Lancashire—Men Time workers	—	+ 24 8	+ 23 10	+ 26 1	+ 26 1	+ 25 7	+ 21 10	21
Piece workers	—	+ 14 8	+ 14 2	+ 15 7	+ 15 7	+ 15 4	+ 13 0	22
Women	—	+ 24 8	+ 23 11	+ 24 2	+ 26 2	+ 25 7	+ 23 10	23
Scotland—Men Time workers	—	+ 14 8	+ 14 2	+ 14 4	+ 15 7	+ 15 4	+ 14 3	24
Piece workers	—	+ 14 8	+ 14 2	+ 14 4	+ 15 7	+ 15 4	+ 14 3	24
Women	—	+ 14 8	+ 14 2	+ 14 4	+ 15 7	+ 15 4	+ 14 3	24
Boot and Shoe: (National agreed minimum rates):	per week s. d.	per week s. d.	per week s. d.	per week s. d.	per week s. d.	per week s. d.	per week s. d.	
Men (heel building and stock and shoe rooms)	27 0(g)	57 0	57 0	57 0	57 0	60 0	56 0	25
(Other Departments) ...	30 0(g)	60 0	60 0	60 0	60 0	60 0	56 0	26
Women	17s.-18s.(g)	36 0	36 0	36 0	36 0	36 0	34 0	27

NOTE.—The particulars given relate in most cases to general or district rates of wages recognised by employers' and workers' organisations; in some cases special advances in wage rates have been granted in addition to particular groups of workpeople the effects of which are not included. An explanation of the data used, and of the qualifications attaching to the figures, will be found in an article in the Ministry of Labour Gazette for March, 1935, pages 86 to 88.

(a) The averages are as computed by the Ministry of Agriculture; they include the value of certain allowances in kind.

(b) In addition to the percentages quoted, piece rates of wages were subject to enhancements to compensate for a reduction in hours.

WAGES

OCCUPATIONS and INDUSTRIES for which particulars are available
from information supplied by the Ministry of Labour)

		Level of Rates of Wages at							
		31 Dec., 1928	31 Dec., 1929	31 Dec., 1930	31 Dec., 1931	31 Dec., 1932	31 Dec., 1933	31 Dec., 1934	31 Dec., 1935
1	per week <i>s. d.</i>	31 7½	31 8	31 7½	31 4	30 11	30 6½	31 1	31 10½
	per cent.								
2	+ 40	+ 40	+ 40	+ 40	+ 40	+ 40	+ 40	+ 40	+ 40
3	+ 65	+ 65	+ 65	+ 65	+ 65	+ 65	+ 65	+ 65	+ 65
4	+ 32(b)	+ 32(b)	+ 32(b)	+ 32(b)	+ 32(b)	+ 32(b)	+ 32(b)	+ 32(b)	+ 32(b)
5	+ 32	+ 32	+ 32	+ 32	+ 32	+ 32	+ 32	+ 32	+ 32
6	+ 28	+ 28	+ 28	+ 20	+ 20	+ 20	+ 20	+ 22.5	+ 22.5
7	+ 110	+ 110	+ 110	+ 100	+ 100	+ 100	+ 100	+ 100	+ 100
8	per week <i>s. d.</i>	58 9	58 9	59 1	59 1	59 1	59 1	59 1	60 9
	per week <i>s. d.</i>	63 4	63 4	63 4	63 4	63 4	63 4	63 4	65 1
9	62 1	62 1	62 4	62 4	62 4	62 4	62 4	62 4	64 2
10	41 11	41 11	42 1	42 1	42 1	42 1	42 1	42 1	43 9
11									
12	58 10	58 10	60 1½	60 0	60 0	60 0	60 0	60 0	60 0
13	58 3	58 5	60 3	60 1½	60 0	60 0	60 0	60 0	60 0
14	40 0	40 0	41 2	41 0	41 0	41 0	41 0	41 0	41 0
15	per cent.								
	+95(c)	+82½(c)	+82½(c)	+82½(c)	+68½(c)	+68½(c)	+67(c)	+67(c)	+68½(c)
16	+89.75	+89.75	+72.20	+52 or 72.20	+52	+52	+52	+52	+52
17	+80.13	+80.13	+64.14	+45.76 or 64.14	+45.76	+45.76	+45.76	+45.76	+45.76
18	+58.33(c)	+58.33(c)	+50(c)	+41.67(c)	+41.67(c)	+41.67(c)	+41.67(c)	+41.67(c)	+41.67(c)
19	+ 71½	+ 70½	+ 63	+ 45	+ 43	+ 41	+ 43	+ 43	+ 45
20	+ 57	+ 56½	+ 50½	+ 36	+ 34½	+ 32½	+ 34½	+ 34½	+ 36
21	per week <i>s. d.</i>	+21 7	+21 4	+19 0	+13 7	+13 0	+12 5	+13 0	+14 5
	per week <i>s. d.</i>	+12 10	+12 8	+11 4	+ 8 1	+ 7 9	+ 7 5	+ 7 9	+13 11
22	+21 7	+21 4	+19 0	+13 7	+13 0	+12 5	+13 0	+14 5	
23	+12 10	+12 8	+11 4	+ 8 1	+ 7 9	+ 7 5	+ 7 9	+13 11	
24	+12 10	+12 8	+11 4	+ 8 1	+ 7 9	+ 7 5	+ 7 9	+ 8 7	
25	per week <i>s. d.</i>	56 0	56 0	56 0	54 0	54 0	54 0	54 0	54 0
	per week <i>s. d.</i>	56 0	56 0	56 0	54 0	54 0	54 0	54 0	54 0
26	56 0	56 0	56 0	54 0	54 0	54 0	54 0	54 0	
27	34 0	34 0	34 0	33 0	33 0	33 0	33 0	33 0	

(c) The percentages from 1922 onwards include an enhancement given in compensation for a reduction of hours from 55½ to 48 per week in the cotton industry, and from varying hours to 48 in the hosiery industry. These percentages, therefore, exceed the actual percentage increases over pre-war weekly wage rates.

(d) New piece price list in operation.

(e) The percentages given do not include the enhancement of piece rates granted in 1919 when the weekly working hours were reduced. For the higher paid time workers the percentage increases have been less than those quoted. Since 1928 the general advances have varied with different firms, and the figures quoted are those applicable in the majority of cases.

(f) In addition to the general advances, basic time and piece rates of wages have been increased, and piece rates were also increased in 1919 in compensation for reduced hours of labour.

(g) These rates were adopted in 1914 to operate in 1915.

Table continued on next page.

WAGES

No. 113—RELATIVE LEVEL of RATES of WAGES for ADULT WORKERS available

(Taken from the Twenty-first Abstract of Labour Statistics and

Industries and Occupations	Level of Rates of Wages at							
	July, 1914	31 Dec., 1922	31 Dec., 1923	31 Dec., 1924	31 Dec., 1925	31 Dec., 1926	31 Dec., 1927	
Baking (average of recognised rates in 26 large towns):	per week	per week	per week	per week	per week	per week	per week	
Table Hands	s. d. 30 1	s. d. 67 0	s. d. 63 9	s. d. 64 10	s. d. 64 10	s. d. 64 10	s. d. 64 4	1
Furniture (average of recognised rates in 20 large towns):								
Cabinet Makers	39 5	75 11	71 10	74 4	74 6	74 0	73 2	2
Upholsterers	38 8	75 9	71 9	74 3	74 4	73 11	73 1	3
French Polishers	37 5	75 8	71 7	74 2	74 3	73 10	73 0	4
Printing and Bookbinding (average of recognised rates in 26 large towns):								
Hand Compositors (book and jobbing).	35 8	76 11	73 9	73 9	73 10	73 10	73 10	5
Bookbinders and Machine Rulers	33 11	75 10	73 4	73 4	73 4	73 7	73 7	6
Building (average of recognised rates in 39 large towns):								
Hourly Rates	per hour	per hour	per hour	per hour	per hour	per hour	per hour	
Bricklayers	d. 9.9	d. 19.6	d. 18.8	d. 19.9	d. 19.9	d. 20.0	d. 20.0	7
Masons	9.8	19.7	18.9	19.9	20.0	20.0	20.1	8
Carpenters and Joiners	9.8	19.6	18.8	19.8	19.9	20.0	20.0	9
Plumbers	9.6	20.2	18.9	19.9	19.9	20.0	20.0	10
Plasterers	9.7	19.6	18.9	19.9	20.0	20.3	20.4	11
Painters... ..	8.8	19.6	18.7	19.7	19.8	19.9	19.9	12
Labourers	6.6	14.7	14.1	15.0	15.1	15.1	15.1	13
Weekly Rates (h)	per week	per week	per week	per week	per week	per week	per week	
Bricklayers	s. d. 40 7	s. d. 71 4	s. d. 69 0	s. d. 73 5	s. d. 73 8	s. d. 73 10	s. d. 74 1	14
Masons	39 7	71 7	69 3	73 7	73 10	74 0	74 2	15
Carpenters and Joiners	39 11	71 3	68 11	73 4	73 7	73 10	73 11	16
Plumbers	39 8	73 8	69 3	73 6	73 8	73 11	74 0	17
Plasterers	40 0	71 4	69 4	73 9	74 0	75 0	75 8	18
Painters... ..	36 3	71 1	68 3	72 6	73 0	73 4	73 4	19
Labourers	27 0	53 4	51 7	55 6	55 8	55 10	55 11	20
Electrical Installation (average of recognised rates in 12 large towns):								
Wiremen	39 4	76 6	70 2	75 10	75 10	75 10	74 5	21
Railway Service (i):								
Engine Drivers (j)	40 6	72s. to 90s.	72s. to 90s.	72s. to 90s.	72s. to 90s.	72s. to 90s.	72s. to 90s.	22
Goods Porters	22 0	51 6	49 0	49 0	50 0	49 0(k)	48 0(k)	23
Passenger Porters, Grade 2	19 2	47 0	45 0	45 0	46 0	45 0(k)	44 0(k)	24
Permanent Way Labourers	22 0	51 6	49 0	49 0	50 0	49 0(k)	48 0(k)	25
Permanent Way Gangers	27 0	57 0	54 0	54 0	55 0	54 0(k)	53 0(k)	26
Tramways (average of recognised rates in 39 large towns):								
Drivers	31 1	60 2	59 0	59 11	60 1	60 1	60 2	27
Conductors	27 10	57 0	55 10	56 7	56 8	56 8	57 0	28
Road Transport (average of recognised rates in 12 large towns):								
One-horse Carters	25 7	54 1	51 11	53 7	53 7	53 5	53 3	29
Shipping (Predominant or standard monthly rates) (l):	per month	per month	per month	per month	per month	per month	per month	
Able Seamen	100s. to 110s.	200s.	180s.	200s.	180s.	180s.	180s.	30
Firemen... ..	110s. to 120s.	210s.	190s.	210s.	190s.	190s.	190s.	31
Dock Labour (average of recognised minimum rates in 10 large ports):	per day	per day	per day	per day	per day	per day	per day	
General Cargo Workers	s. d. 6 1	s. d. 11 7	s. d. 10 5	s. d. 12 3	s. d. 12 3	s. d. 12 3	s. d. 12 3	32
Local Authorities (non-trading) Services (average of rates in 28 large towns):	per week	per week	per week	per week	per week	per week	per week	
Labourers	26 9	54 10	51 5	53 0	53 4	53 3	52 7	33
Estimated average percentage increase in weekly full-time rates of wages generally, compared with July, 1914	—	per cent. +70 to 75	per cent. +65 to 70	per cent. +70 to 75	per cent. +75	per cent. +75	per cent. +70 to 75	34

(h) The weekly rates are computed by multiplying the hourly rates by the average number of hours in a full ordinary week, the summer and winter hours being taken into account for this purpose.

(i) For 1914 the rates shown are the estimated approximate averages of the rates actually paid; for later dates they are the agreed standard rates, modified for 1928, 1929, 1931, 1932, 1933, 1934 and 1935 by agreed general deductions. The figures for porters and permanent way men relate to the rates in "industrial areas" excluding London.

in certain OCCUPATIONS and INDUSTRIES for which particulars are
—continued
from information supplied by the Ministry of Labour)

Level of Rates of Wages at								
	31 Dec., 1928	31 Dec., 1929	31 Dec., 1930	31 Dec., 1931	31 Dec., 1932	31 Dec., 1933	31 Dec., 1934	31 Dec., 1935
	per week	per week	per week	per week	per week	per week	per week	per week
	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>
1	64 2	64 1	63 5	62 1	61 9	61 7	61 7	62 0
2	73 7	73 2	72 5	70 10	68 9	68 1	68 1	69 5
3	73 6	73 0	72 0	70 6	68 7	67 11	67 11	69 3
4	73 5	72 11	71 11	70 8	68 7	67 11	67 11	69 3
5	73 10	73 10	73 10	73 10	73 10	73 10	73 10	73 10
6	73 7	73 7	73 7	73 7	73 7	73 7	73 7	73 7
	per hour	per hour	per hour	per hour	per hour	per hour	per hour	per hour
	<i>d.</i>	<i>d.</i>	<i>d.</i>	<i>d.</i>	<i>d.</i>	<i>d.</i>	<i>d.</i>	<i>d.</i>
7	19 6	19 5	19 0	18 6	18 1	17 6	17 6	18 1
8	19 6	19 6	19 1	18 6	18 1	17 6	17 6	18 1
9	19 5	19 5	19 0	18 6	18 1	17 6	17 6	18 1
10	19 5	19 5	19 0	18 6	18 1	17 6	17 6	18 1
11	19 9	19 7	19 3	18 8	18 3	17 7	17 7	18 2
12	19 5	19 5	19 0	18 5	18 0	17 5	17 5	18 0
13	14 6	14 6	14 2	13 9	13 5	13 2	13 3	13 6
	per week	per week	per week	per week	per week	per week	per week	per week
	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>
14	72 6	72 4	70 7	69 1	67 3	65 5	65 6	67 5
15	72 8	72 6	70 9	69 2	67 4	65 6	65 6	67 5
16	72 5	72 3	70 7	69 0	67 2	65 4	65 5	67 4
17	72 5	72 3	70 7	69 0	67 3	65 5	65 6	67 5
18	73 10	73 2	71 5	69 11	67 10	65 10	65 10	67 9
19	71 11	71 10	70 3	68 6	67 0	64 11	65 1	66 10
20	54 3	54 1	52 7	51 10	50 2	49 2	49 4	50 6
21	74 5	74 5	75 3	74 5	72 9	69 5	71 5	73 0
22	70s. 2d. to 87s. 9d.	70s. 2d. to 87s. 9d.	72s. to 90s.	69s. 5d. to 86s. 6d.	69s. 5d. to 86s. 6d.	69s. 5d. to 86s. 6d.	69s. 10d. to 87s. 1d.	70s. 2d. to 87s. 9d.
23	46 10(k)	45 10(k)	46 0(k)	42 10	42 10	42 10	43 0	43 0
24	42 11(k)	41 11(k)	42 0(k)	40 0	40 0	40 0	40 0	40 0
25	46 10(k)	45 10(k)	46 0(k)	42 10	42 10	42 10	43 0	43 0
26	51 3(k)	50 8	52 0	50 5	50 5	50 5	50 7	50 8
27	60 1	60 3	60 4	60 4	58 9	58 9	60 5	61 1
28	58 10	57 0	57 1	57 0	55 7	55 7	57 1	57 8
29	52 11 per month	52 10 per month	52 6 per month	52 1 per month	51 11 per month	51 8 per month	51 8 per month	51 10 per month
30	180s.	180s.	180s.	180s.	162s.	162s.	162s.	166s. 6d.
31	190s.	190s.	190s.	190s.	172s.	172s.	172s.	176s. 6d.
	per day	per day	per day	per day	per day	per day	per day	per day
	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>
32	12 3	12 3	12 3	12 3	11 6	11 6	11 11	11 11
	per week	per week	per week	per week	per week	per week	per week	per week
33	52 5	52 5	52 5	51 9	50 8	50 10	51 7	51 10
34	per cent. +70 to 75	per cent. +70 to 74	per cent. +70 to 74	per cent. +66 to 70	per cent. +65	per cent. +64	per cent. +65	per cent. +68

(j) In addition to the rates quoted, extra payment was made to drivers performing over a certain mileage per day.

(k) For entrants to this grade after 1st February, 1926, the rates were somewhat lower.

(l) Free food was provided in addition. For 1914 the rates shown are the predominant rates at the principal ports; for other dates they are the agreed standard rates.

INDUSTRIAL ACCIDENTS

No. 114—NUMBER of PERSONS REPORTED as KILLED in

INDUSTRIES	1913 (a) (b)	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928
FACTORIES and WORKSHOPS (b)								
Clay, Stone, Cement, Pottery and Glass.	45	39	44	60	51	45	44	56
Chemicals, Oils, Soap, &c.	53	54	56	66	56	39	56	69
Metal Extracting and Refining.	44	34	43	33	30	7	18	13
Metal Conversion and Founding (including Rolling Mills and Tube Making).	140	112	120	125	102	78	111	99
Engineering, Locomotive building, Boilermaking, &c. (d)	198	76	64	73	64	58	89	73
Railway and Tramway Carriages, Motor and other Vehicles and Aircraft Manufacture.		23	28	32	24	29	33	24
Shipbuilding ...	157	84	63	108	84	57	96	89
Other Metal Trades ...	7	36	29	32	36	23	21	21
Cotton ...	45	26	24	16	37	22	38	23
Wool, Worsted and Shoddy	23	24	26	23	14	26	9	23
Other Textile Manufacture	19	7	13	10	6	8	13	9
Textile Printing, Bleaching and Dyeing.	21	15	16	13	16	12	14	14
Food ...	40	28	28	33	31	20	29	40
Drink ...	42	19	12	15	21	19	11	14
General Woodwork and Furniture.	40	26	31	31	39	37	46	35
Paper, Printing, &c. ...	21	21	25	18	13	22	38	27
Gas Works ...	38	28	26	22	26	24	26	26
Electric Generating Stations	10	19	14	15	15	20	20	18
Other Industries ...	53	26	39	32	24	27	31	22
Total—Factories and Workshops.	996	697	701	757	689	573	743	695
Places under Sections 104–106 of Factory and Workshop Act, 1901:								
Docks, Wharves and Quays.	165	97	81	88	95	105	92	107
Warehouses and Railways. (e)	19		12	20	18	15	15	18
Buildings to which Act applies.	129		70	90	106	149	124	143	154
Total under Factory and Workshop Acts.	1,309	864	884	971	951	817	993	974
Industries under Notice of Accidents Act, 1894.	32	9	9	24	20	18	16	11
Explosives Act, 1875. Accidents in Factories.	13	—	5	3	6	2	6	10
Coal Mines Acts (f) ...	1,752	1,105	1,297	1,201	1,136	649	1,129	989
Metalliferous Mines Regulation Acts.	32	9	11	17	23	13	13	25
Quarries Act, 1894... ..	85	47	81	79	76	68	70	69
Railway Service (f) ...	463	244	252	264	301	201	250	261
Shipping (f)	(g)1,400	(a)823	763	617	708	636	547	603
British Commercial Aviation (Crews) (h).	—	—	2	1	—	—	—	—
Grand Total ...	5,087	3,106	3,304	3,177	3,221	2,404	3,024	2,942

(a) Inclusive, in 1913 (and 1922 in the case of Shipping), of particulars for territory which is now the Irish Free State.

(b) Owing to a revision of the industrial groups, the figures given for 1913 are not on exactly the same basis as those for later years for any groups except Metal Extracting, Shipbuilding, Textiles, Food, Drink, Gas and Electricity. For 1924 and previous years, the figures in the Clay, Stone, &c., group include accidents in quarries and pitbanks under 20 ft. deep. For later years statistics of such accidents have been collected by the Mines Department. The number of deaths have been: 1925—8, 1926—7, 1927—6, 1928—12, 1929—8, 1930—6, 1931—9, 1932—7, 1933—9, 1934—6, and 1935—8.

(c) Figures included for Northern Ireland are provisional.

INDUSTRIAL ACCIDENTS

INDUSTRIAL ACCIDENTS, ANALYSIS by INDUSTRIES

1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935 (c)	INDUSTRIES
47	48	48	30	34	47	47	FACTORIES and WORKSHOPS (b)
59	78	54	36	49	52	53	Clay, Stone, Cement, Pottery and Glass.
41	32	13	9	18	23	13	Chemicals, Oils, Soap, &c.
92	85	68	61	70	86	103	Metal Extracting and Refining.
99	53	52	40	57	66	57	Metal Conversion and Founding (including Rolling Mills and Tube Making).
21	27	29	22	32	23	42	Engineering, Locomotive building, Boilermaking, &c. (d).
99	82	34	25	30	40	46	Railway and Tramway Carriages, Motor and other Vehicles and Aircraft Manufacture.
35	33	31	17	29	23	26	Shipbuilding.
24	17	30	17	21	15	13	Other Metal Trades.
18	22	23	13	17	14	17	Cotton.
16	12	6	8	8	8	12	Wool, Worsted and Shoddy.
11	16	14	12	19	17	14	Other Textile Manufacture.
29	36	32	26	29	31	42	Textile Printing, Bleaching and Dyeing.
19	12	10	8	11	16	17	Food.
47	35	37	21	35	38	43	Drink.
23	23	29	22	14	22	29	General Woodwork and Furniture.
31	27	19	19	23	12	17	Paper, Printing, &c.
21	11	17	14	10	19	13	Gas Works.
27	35	22	17	29	33	32	Electric Generating Stations.
							Other Industries.
759	684	573	417	535	590	641	Total—Factories and Workshops.
91	76	63	71	71	88	80	Places under Sections 104–106 of Factory and Workshop Act, 1901 :
19	18	8	9	6	8	13	Docks, Wharves and Quays.
135	139	124	116	96	109	137	Warehouses and Railways. (e)
							Buildings to which Act applies.
1,004	917	768	613	708	795	871	Total under Factory and Workshop Acts.
10	15	18	13	13	10	4	Industries under Notice of Accidents Act, 1894.
—	1	2	4	2	—	5	Explosives Act, 1875. Accidents in Factories.
1,076	1,013	859	881	820	1,073	861	Coal Mines Acts. (f)
19	12	10	12	11	16	25	Metalliferous Mines Regulation Acts.
70	73	53	54	49	65	53	Quarries Act, 1894, and Quarries Act (N.I.), 1927.
289	242	199	214	200	245	212	Railway Service. (f)
560	439	382	306	392	445	464	Shipping. (f)
1	2	—	1	2	2	4	British Commercial Aviation (Crews). (h)
3,009	2,714	2,291	2,098	2,197	2,651	2,499	Grand Total.

(d) Including Electrical, Textile, Constructional, Hydraulic, Ventilating, &c., Engineering and making of Machine, &c., Tools.

(e) The railways covered by the Factory and Workshop Act are the privately owned railways and sidings belonging to factories; accidents on these railways were not, prior to 1921, distinguished from other accidents occurring at the particular factories. For accidents on railways owned by Railway Companies, see reference in note (f).

(f) For detailed statistics, see—Coal Mines Acts, Tables Nos. 204–5, pp. 300–1: Railway Service Table 226, pp. 326–7 (statistics for Great Britain only); and Shipping, Table No. 243, p. 348.

(g) Year ended 30th June, 1914.

(h) Includes only deaths in accidents in the United Kingdom to aircraft registered in this country and engaged on air transport flights or other flights for hire or reward.

WORKMEN'S COMPENSATION

No. 115—NUMBER of PERSONS COVERED by the WORKMEN'S of CASES and PAYMENTS

(Extracted from Statistics of Compensation and of Proceedings under by the Government

YEARS	FACTORIES										
	Cotton	Wool, Worsted and Shoddy	Other Textiles	Wood	Metals (Extraction, &c.)	Engine and Ship Building	Other Metal Work	Paper and Printing	China and Earthenware	Miscellaneous	Total
NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED											
1913(b)	591,753	230,602	186,499	140,708	436,370	309,966	885,800	318,187	69,556	2,123,184	5,342,625
1922	527,922	274,436	197,961 (c)	144,720	345,796	398,849	602,770	291,857	73,143	2,407,844	5,265,298
1923	556,683	267,203	253,407 (c)	166,449	347,204	360,945	723,649	300,210	72,885	2,179,849	5,228,484
1924	551,167	267,380	274,770 (c)	155,715	384,918	401,624	828,624	326,457	73,473	2,130,571	5,394,699
1925	565,080	254,725	208,462	134,051	389,772	331,361	841,456	340,235	76,018	2,270,336	5,461,996
1926	550,421	255,495	256,309	130,629	331,417	392,676	806,659	339,909	70,676	2,201,101	5,335,292
1927	535,313	185,196	277,089	133,873	379,338	407,545	865,027	333,624	74,779	2,232,435	5,424,202
1928	519,965	252,120	286,024	132,624	388,738	490,721	821,117	346,528	74,455	2,271,326	5,585,618
1929	518,744	246,176	294,375	137,054	411,466	469,012	831,852	363,144	84,387	2,309,625	5,665,835
1930	463,992	227,664	263,372	146,409	370,154	448,351	812,515	363,973	76,074	2,235,334	5,412,838
1931	437,830	225,558	261,034	124,317	304,061	390,022	752,631	341,930	69,814	2,201,472	5,108,719
1932	429,204	229,077	243,086	106,780	290,629	311,372	727,029	339,936	63,685	2,157,610	4,898,408
1933	410,492	232,557	259,759	107,788	315,960	361,453	731,726	346,728	72,969	2,262,704	5,102,136
1934	410,074	230,296	277,587	121,883	341,869	416,269	790,903	361,058	77,436	2,433,754	5,461,134
1935	397,463	237,032	235,497	143,451	375,803	456,516	833,133	374,315	79,861	2,426,332	5,614,408
NUMBER OF CASES IN RESPECT OF WHICH PAYMENTS WERE MADE IN THE YEAR (Disablement cases in ordinary type, fatal cases in italics)											
1913(b)	13,863	3,659	3,481	5,969	39,273	32,486	49,667	4,927	1,428	54,196	208,949
	36	22	10	41	199	216	181	23	10	353	1,091
1922	8,249	2,947	1,980 (c)	5,550	23,299	20,087	25,200	4,259	1,322	47,110	140,003
	24	20	7 (c)	43	120	101	94	18	9	233	719
1923	8,634	3,643	2,244 (c)	6,356	33,396	23,089	35,693	4,527	1,630	52,430	171,642
	25	26	13 (c)	27	126	98	114	18	6	203	656
1924	11,333	4,299	2,260 (c)	7,111	36,826	23,803	43,423	5,175	1,788	60,436	201,454
	27	16	8	36	139	121	133	18	6	294	793
1925	13,124	3,814	2,792	6,949	32,904	26,372	45,479	5,868	1,912	64,467	203,681
	25	18	13	40	122	127	153	17	10	344	869
1926	11,530	3,792	2,681	5,964	27,467	22,387	40,301	5,328	1,508	62,442	183,900
	34	17	4	34	79	114	154	21	17	255	729
1927	12,263	3,753	3,209	5,942	31,693	24,969	43,570	5,390	1,697	63,658	196,144
	28	10	9	34	109	106	143	28	7	231	755
1928	11,782	3,609	3,600	6,626	32,156	28,453	43,971	5,693	1,576	66,365	203,831
	35	22	9	31	113	128	135	31	8	348	860
1929	10,673	3,655	3,490	6,544	33,188	29,154	46,368	6,420	1,733	67,969	209,194
	29	14	9	32	111	144	166	31	9	297	842
1930	8,157	3,469	2,866	6,147	28,448	27,323	43,477	6,146	1,505	66,854	194,892
	22	21	7	16	97	142	137	20	7	312	781
1931	6,500	3,079	2,510	5,335	21,018	17,000	33,430	5,285	1,327	58,512	153,996
	32	25	13	27	101	92	127	21	6	272	716
1932	7,382	3,480	2,867	4,797	18,906	13,596	30,450	4,977	1,199	56,678	144,332
	25	16	5	14	69	50	110	24	8	231	552
1933	7,508	3,697	2,850	4,846	20,777	13,319	30,147	5,296	1,326	58,840	149,106
	20	17	5	18	76	63	139	19	7	234	598
1934	7,895	3,913	3,584	5,473	25,930	17,691	38,625	5,975	1,602	66,335	177,023
	12	12	5	26	90	67	129	18	4	294	657
1935	8,162	4,040	3,722	6,205	28,071	19,310	43,405	6,331	1,714	71,374	192,334
	18	13	12	28	102	82	125	29	10	293	712

(a) Subject to minor fluctuations, the number of cases under the Employers' Liability Act, 1880, has steadily diminished since the passing of the Workmen's Compensation Act, 1906. The total number of cases under the former Act taken into court in Great Britain in 1934 was 34, and the total amount of damages awarded £5,471.

WORKMEN'S COMPENSATION

COMPENSATION ACTS (a) in certain INDUSTRIES, and NUMBER
in respect of ACCIDENTS

the Workmen's Compensation Acts, and from information supplied
of Northern Ireland)

Docks	Mines	Quarries	Con- structional Work	RAILWAYS			SHIPPING			GRAND TOTAL	YEARS
				Clerical Staff	Other Railway Servants	Total	Steam Vessels	Sailing Vessels	Total		
NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED											
140,820	1,114,210	87,541	97,954	76,553	391,378	487,931	240,036	18,236	258,272	7,509,353	(b)1913
123,991	1,122,687	64,734	96,218	65,908	410,633	476,541	212,133(d)	6,006	218,139	7,367,608	1922
148,822	1,214,894	70,293	111,877	69,353	415,679	485,032	223,729(d)	5,963	229,692	7,489,094	1923
161,880	1,203,050	76,717	109,408	82,372	444,915(e)	527,287	204,421(d)	4,895	209,316	7,681,857	1924
145,794	1,157,304	78,138	110,925	84,901	451,848	536,749	204,277	4,971	209,248	7,700,154	1925
130,622	773,130	79,348	113,700	86,278	419,954	506,232	200,596	4,520	205,116	7,143,440	1926
154,799	1,052,344	77,593	124,320	86,418	428,478	514,896	198,424	4,968	203,392	7,551,546	1927
146,470	944,752	75,569	127,343	83,897	419,064	502,961	190,342	4,979	195,821	7,576,534	1928
111,840	930,857	81,588	114,328	81,268	405,701	486,969	202,370	4,393	206,763	7,598,180	1929
96,660	933,897	75,759	127,833	80,602	405,298	485,900	187,090	3,749	190,839	7,323,726	1930
109,285	862,400	74,542	240,937	78,304	390,786	469,090	175,580	3,661	179,241	7,044,214	1931
97,161	807,897	72,255	206,800	75,372	374,440	449,812	175,622	3,578	179,200	6,711,533	1932
95,756	781,409	63,696	170,600	74,510	362,608	437,118	189,399	3,011	192,410	6,843,125	1933
102,103	784,688	67,687	170,056	73,756	369,354	443,110	149,793	3,407	153,200	7,181,978	1934
102,651	826,169	67,915	202,346	73,674	369,528	443,202	167,216	3,484	170,700	7,427,391	1935
NUMBER OF CASES IN RESPECT OF WHICH PAYMENTS WERE MADE IN THE YEAR (Disablement cases in ordinary type, fatal cases in italics)											
17,147	195,387	6,001	6,568	74	26,370	26,444	7,599	592	8,191	468,687	(b)1913
207	1,312	66	96	2	450	452	414	83	497	3,721	
10,018	201,374	3,972	4,827	44	14,066(e)	14,110	4,577(d)	208	4,785	379,089	1922
95	1,067	36	40	3	232	235	270(d)	21	291	2,483	
12,254	245,481	5,376	7,141	41	16,893(e)	16,934	4,557(d)	244	4,801	463,629	1923
121	1,282	50	53	2	233(e)	235	248(d)	19	267	2,664	
14,209	214,187	6,466	8,411	84	21,583(e)	21,667	6,326(d)	271	6,597	472,991	1924
113	1,265	59	70	3	267(e)	270	266(d)	24	290	2,865	
12,589	197,434	6,865	9,012	131	22,159	22,290	6,692	306	6,998	458,869	1925
126	1,235	90	68	—	314	314	293	23	316	3,018	
12,845	117,295	6,389	8,223	215	20,131	20,346	6,930	312	7,242	356,240	1926
114	787	62	74	2	229	231	313	22	335	2,332	
13,230	188,993	6,674	8,442	195	20,182	20,377	7,299	344	7,643	441,503	1927
112	1,130	62	67	—	229	229	218	8	226	2,581	
13,593	185,830	6,741	9,017	207	20,077	20,284	7,618	351	7,969	447,265	1928
89	1,073	53	59	6	251	257	287	27	314	2,705	
13,061	196,858	7,031	8,543	170	19,978	20,148	8,028	326	8,354	463,189	1929
118	1,161	61	77	2	250	252	269	19	288	2,799	
12,958	190,747	6,778	9,194	191	18,990	19,181	8,217	306	8,523	442,273	1930
80	1,123	73	58	9	219	228	253	11	264	2,607	
10,821	170,896	6,643	11,912	173	18,031	18,204	7,224	301	7,525	379,997	1931
86	996	54	85	—	194	194	181	8	189	2,320	
9,657	154,362	5,781	10,601	138	16,768	16,906	6,770	268	7,038	348,677	1932
63	907	53	77	2	205	207	128	10	138	1,997	
9,558	147,445	5,310	9,232	154	16,165	16,319	7,022	224	7,246	344,216	1933
83	901	45	84	2	189	191	150	5	155	2,057	
10,612	158,854	6,027	8,442	60	17,037	17,097	7,465	215	7,680	385,735	1934
77	906	46	65	1	244	245	217	5	222	2,218	
10,471	161,513	6,580	8,853	108	18,251	18,359	8,203	267	8,470	406,580	1935
88	1,235	69	68	2	206	208	263	8	271	2,651	

(b) Inclusive of particulars for territory which is now the Irish Free State.

(c) Including cotton and wool in Northern Ireland.

(d) Including sailing vessels in Northern Ireland.

(e) Including clerical staff in Northern Ireland.

Table continued on next page.

WORKMEN'S COMPENSATION

No. 115—NUMBER OF PERSONS COVERED by the WORKMEN'S
of CASES and PAYMENTS
(Extracted from Statistics of Compensation and of Proceedings under
by the Government

YEARS	FACTORIES										
	Cotton	Wool, Worsted and Shoddy	Other Textiles	Wood	Metals (Ex- trac- &c.)	Engine and Ship Build- ing	Other Metal Work	Paper and Printing	China and Ear- then- ware	Miscel- laneous	Total
	AMOUNT OF COMPENSATION PAID (Disablement cases in ordinary type, fatal cases in italics)										
1913(b)	£ 79,992 <i>4,428</i>	£ 23,073 <i>2,253</i>	£ 18,766 <i>1,119</i>	£ 50,588 <i>5,390</i>	£ 195,212 <i>28,623</i>	£ 194,912 <i>32,563</i>	£ 244,310 <i>26,241</i>	£ 38,294 <i>3,347</i>	£ 7,726 <i>1,175</i>	£ 309,199 <i>51,286</i>	£ 1,162,078 <i>156,430</i>
1922	115,314 <i>3,813</i>	43,331 <i>2,611</i>	26,332(c) <i>1,311(c)</i>	112,034 <i>9,718</i>	337,209 <i>27,052</i>	337,812 <i>20,472</i>	373,205 <i>20,351</i>	70,272 <i>4,080</i>	18,736 <i>1,632</i>	656,529 <i>60,710</i>	2,090,774 <i>151,760</i>
1923	142,953 <i>5,951</i>	52,162 <i>5,264</i>	29,539(c) <i>2,951(c)</i>	119,939 <i>5,984</i>	379,144 <i>26,743</i>	334,889 <i>21,609</i>	413,807 <i>22,703</i>	67,130 <i>4,323</i>	20,379 <i>832</i>	689,827 <i>52,425</i>	2,249,760 <i>143,795</i>
1924	127,695 <i>6,736</i>	48,700 <i>3,564</i>	18,644(c) <i>1,733</i>	108,559 <i>8,820</i>	323,315 <i>37,327</i>	282,520 <i>32,784</i>	391,719 <i>35,699</i>	69,849 <i>3,474</i>	14,133 <i>1,932</i>	641,796 <i>79,707</i>	2,027,020 <i>211,776</i>
1925	129,188 <i>5,812</i>	43,263 <i>3,595</i>	26,859 <i>2,834</i>	105,188 <i>9,087</i>	309,335 <i>35,091</i>	276,162 <i>33,136</i>	393,847 <i>40,407</i>	70,859 <i>3,597</i>	21,454 <i>3,337</i>	668,604 <i>91,196</i>	2,044,759 <i>223,092</i>
1926	135,067 <i>7,107</i>	45,421 <i>5,239</i>	29,792 <i>520</i>	102,231 <i>8,513</i>	291,668 <i>20,274</i>	244,742 <i>29,844</i>	338,126 <i>44,507</i>	65,697 <i>7,027</i>	18,321 <i>5,762</i>	690,382 <i>78,139</i>	2,011,447 <i>206,932</i>
1927	125,466 <i>6,214</i>	41,818 <i>1,959</i>	33,130 <i>1,651</i>	110,228 <i>9,124</i>	302,305 <i>32,749</i>	252,135 <i>33,573</i>	392,450 <i>37,701</i>	73,068 <i>7,152</i>	15,354 <i>2,707</i>	682,126 <i>78,340</i>	2,023,080 <i>211,175</i>
1928	116,062 <i>7,349</i>	41,810 <i>4,952</i>	37,228 <i>2,613</i>	110,187 <i>8,090</i>	304,760 <i>32,276</i>	234,859 <i>32,143</i>	389,618 <i>36,622</i>	86,740 <i>8,153</i>	16,335 <i>1,776</i>	711,224 <i>92,752</i>	2,093,823 <i>226,668</i>
1929	123,895 <i>5,554</i>	37,990 <i>3,696</i>	31,390 <i>1,693</i>	113,165 <i>8,940</i>	297,414 <i>33,436</i>	233,158 <i>42,183</i>	404,267 <i>43,250</i>	86,558 <i>8,769</i>	18,633 <i>2,582</i>	729,388 <i>85,891</i>	2,125,858 <i>235,994</i>
1930	108,550 <i>4,856</i>	39,852 <i>4,264</i>	31,341 <i>1,935</i>	113,554 <i>3,617</i>	271,991 <i>27,165</i>	290,012 <i>38,189</i>	406,681 <i>33,307</i>	88,335 <i>4,205</i>	16,544 <i>1,139</i>	719,195 <i>87,331</i>	2,086,055 <i>206,008</i>
1931	84,110 <i>5,518</i>	35,825 <i>4,848</i>	27,041 <i>2,857</i>	100,869 <i>7,980</i>	244,357 <i>28,661</i>	228,873 <i>21,986</i>	369,379 <i>32,079</i>	83,699 <i>6,057</i>	17,462 <i>1,550</i>	672,499 <i>74,399</i>	1,862,114 <i>135,935</i>
1932	86,207 <i>4,572</i>	37,035 <i>3,346</i>	27,184 <i>884</i>	94,515 <i>3,132</i>	197,984 <i>21,742</i>	171,676 <i>12,364</i>	320,770 <i>29,397</i>	70,851 <i>5,318</i>	13,459 <i>1,600</i>	656,319 <i>59,754</i>	1,676,050 <i>142,109</i>
1933	83,139 <i>4,125</i>	36,782 <i>3,155</i>	29,860 <i>1,315</i>	86,583 <i>6,871</i>	200,649 <i>24,804</i>	172,267 <i>14,648</i>	318,144 <i>35,338</i>	71,449 <i>4,238</i>	14,119 <i>2,186</i>	616,932 <i>63,330</i>	1,629,924 <i>160,010</i>
1934	78,918 <i>2,659</i>	39,494 <i>3,110</i>	34,224 <i>1,176</i>	93,133 <i>6,028</i>	230,820 <i>26,241</i>	214,308 <i>17,117</i>	379,787 <i>34,042</i>	79,965 <i>4,097</i>	15,481 <i>1,080</i>	697,650 <i>82,890</i>	1,863,780 <i>178,440</i>
1935	91,466 <i>4,104</i>	38,806 <i>3,137</i>	40,031 <i>2,736</i>	97,697 <i>8,310</i>	249,620 <i>28,650</i>	218,411 <i>23,211</i>	397,729 <i>30,138</i>	87,586 <i>8,008</i>	15,349 <i>2,446</i>	761,351 <i>77,535</i>	1,998,046 <i>133,275</i>

(a) See note (a) p. 144.

(b) Inclusive of particulars for territory which is now the Irish Free State.

WORKMEN'S COMPENSATION

COMPENSATION ACTS (a) in certain INDUSTRIES and NUMBER
in respect of ACCIDENTS—continued

(the Workmen's Compensation Acts, and from information supplied
of Northern Ireland)

Docks	Mines	Quar- ries	Con- struc- tional Work	RAILWAYS			SHIPPING			GRAND TOTAL	YEARS
				Clerical Staff	Other Railway Servants	Total	Steam Vessels	Sailing Vessels	Total		
AMOUNT OF COMPENSATION PAID (Disablement cases in ordinary type, fatal cases in italics)											
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	(D)1913
135,098	1,010,637	35,855	52,850	331	130,494	130,825	102,004	7,045	109,049	2,686,887	
<i>33,791</i>	<i>227,418</i>	<i>8,638</i>	<i>11,870</i>	<i>600</i>	<i>65,513</i>	<i>66,113</i>	<i>76,662</i>	<i>9,943</i>	<i>86,605</i>	<i>590,865</i>	
205,013	2,605,428	64,956	80,303	358	209,199(d)	209,557	113,019(e)	5,286	118,305	5,374,336	1922
<i>23,371</i>	<i>232,009</i>	<i>8,722</i>	<i>8,383</i>	<i>395</i>	<i>55,355</i>	<i>55,750</i>	<i>61,466(e)</i>	<i>3,192</i>	<i>64,658</i>	<i>544,643</i>	
239,741	2,985,198	74,563	114,176	224	238,299(d)	238,523	114,127(e)	5,496	119,623	5,971,593	1923
<i>27,519</i>	<i>280,357</i>	<i>11,462</i>	<i>11,510</i>	<i>600</i>	<i>56,962(d)</i>	<i>57,562</i>	<i>53,599(e)</i>	<i>3,190</i>	<i>56,789</i>	<i>593,994</i>	
249,282	2,352,527	74,486	130,552	462	224,615(d)	225,077	145,903(e)	6,925	152,828	5,211,772	1924
<i>35,054</i>	<i>348,830</i>	<i>14,947</i>	<i>18,928</i>	<i>750</i>	<i>74,335(d)</i>	<i>75,085</i>	<i>73,878(e)</i>	<i>4,413</i>	<i>78,291</i>	<i>782,911</i>	
232,637	2,290,992	80,225	133,284	984	228,978	229,957	155,174	5,376	160,550	5,172,404	1925
<i>38,750</i>	<i>375,642</i>	<i>29,526</i>	<i>20,174</i>	—	<i>90,173</i>	<i>90,173</i>	<i>78,429</i>	<i>5,181</i>	<i>83,610</i>	<i>865,967</i>	
229,067	1,946,645	83,439	124,083	1,219	211,132	212,351	164,826	6,439	171,265	4,778,297	1926
<i>36,561</i>	<i>228,767</i>	<i>17,318</i>	<i>23,001</i>	<i>335</i>	<i>63,691</i>	<i>64,026</i>	<i>91,587</i>	<i>4,159</i>	<i>95,746</i>	<i>672,351</i>	
241,646	2,171,311	89,453	122,233	1,685	210,584	212,269	173,588	6,024	179,562	5,044,554	1927
<i>36,504</i>	<i>355,128</i>	<i>18,724</i>	<i>20,405</i>	—	<i>69,092</i>	<i>69,092</i>	<i>57,267</i>	<i>1,915</i>	<i>59,182</i>	<i>770,210</i>	
259,610	2,199,820	82,485	127,675	1,205	225,886	227,091	162,936	4,933	67,869	5,163,373	1928
<i>28,335</i>	<i>324,211</i>	<i>15,030</i>	<i>19,943</i>	<i>1,808</i>	<i>77,904</i>	<i>79,712</i>	<i>68,602</i>	<i>5,468</i>	<i>74,070</i>	<i>767,967</i>	
259,018	2,227,684	84,771	138,803	1,606	214,519	216,125	181,504	7,063	188,567	5,240,826	1929
<i>32,842</i>	<i>333,664</i>	<i>17,656</i>	<i>24,235</i>	<i>811</i>	<i>80,683</i>	<i>81,494</i>	<i>73,879</i>	<i>4,724</i>	<i>78,603</i>	<i>804,488</i>	
262,132	2,162,211	87,307	136,791	1,301	201,376	202,677	184,062	5,926	189,988	5,127,161	1930
<i>24,983</i>	<i>333,188</i>	<i>22,221</i>	<i>19,253</i>	<i>2,785</i>	<i>67,076</i>	<i>69,861</i>	<i>69,151</i>	<i>3,522</i>	<i>72,673</i>	<i>748,187</i>	
266,904	2,092,719	86,914	171,501	1,630	190,142	191,772	149,496	5,980	155,476	4,827,400	1931
<i>24,147</i>	<i>308,512</i>	<i>14,949</i>	<i>24,494</i>	—	<i>62,174</i>	<i>62,174</i>	<i>48,223</i>	<i>821</i>	<i>49,044</i>	<i>669,255</i>	
219,909	2,007,414	77,994	176,477	1,068	203,976	205,044	149,974	6,596	156,570	4,519,458	1932
<i>18,971</i>	<i>272,232</i>	<i>17,996</i>	<i>19,387</i>	<i>676</i>	<i>61,159</i>	<i>61,835</i>	<i>37,479</i>	<i>2,511</i>	<i>39,990</i>	<i>572,520</i>	
215,697	1,868,333	78,375	180,603	1,131	180,224	181,355	166,944	4,638	171,582	4,325,869	1933
<i>21,728</i>	<i>278,972</i>	<i>14,212</i>	<i>25,925</i>	<i>767</i>	<i>57,893</i>	<i>58,660</i>	<i>47,903</i>	<i>905</i>	<i>48,808</i>	<i>608,315</i>	
223,317	1,987,509	78,643	166,957	700	175,696	176,456	167,444	4,760	172,204	4,618,866	1934
<i>22,762</i>	<i>276,034</i>	<i>15,974</i>	<i>20,374</i>	<i>369</i>	<i>76,309</i>	<i>76,678</i>	<i>66,042</i>	<i>461</i>	<i>66,503</i>	<i>656,765</i>	
250,018	2,070,742	90,021	153,259	695	180,428	181,123	189,036	7,764	196,800	4,940,009	1935
<i>23,581</i>	<i>376,141</i>	<i>18,577</i>	<i>23,304</i>	<i>310</i>	<i>62,161</i>	<i>62,471</i>	<i>76,113</i>	<i>1,656</i>	<i>77,769</i>	<i>770,118</i>	

(c) Including cotton and wool in Northern Ireland. (d) Including clerical staff in Northern Ireland.
(e) Including sailing vessels in Northern Ireland.

F 2

ROYAL NAVY—WAR VESSELS

No. 116—NUMBER and TOTAL TONNAGE

[Compiled for the most part from Parliamentary Papers entitled

TYPE OF WAR VESSELS	1914	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928
	4th Aug.	1st February					
Battleships and Battle Cruisers ...	{ No. 68 Tons 1,181,735	22 580,450	22 580,450	22 580,450	22 580,450	18 488,950	20 557,450
Cruisers ...	{ No. 103 Tons 742,870	44 230,820	44 230,820	43 204,120	41 200,135	42 207,235	42 211,985
Armoured Coast Defence Vessels and Monitors...	{ No. — Tons —	5 23,425	(a)5 23,425	(a)3 22,670	(a)3 22,670	(a)3 22,670	(a)3 22,670
Aircraft Carriers ...	{ No. — Tons —	(c)2 33,550	(c)2 35,550	(c)(d)6 104,490	(d)8 103,900	(d)6 107,550	(d)6 107,550
Seaplane Carriers ...	{ No. 1 Tons 5,600	2 10,150	2 10,150	2 10,150	2 10,150	2 10,150	2 10,150
Flotilla Leaders, Destroyers, and Torpedo Boats	{ No. 319 Tons 160,522	187 222,980	188 224,305	192 229,805	175 211,365	160 195,770	151 186,930
Submarines ...	{ No. 72 Tons 25,078	58 48,070	58 49,840	61 52,650	56 42,465	55 42,025	53 41,690

NOTES.—War Vessels for Naval Service of Colonial or Dominion Governments are not included.
Tonnage—prior to 31st December, 1929—"Navy List" displacement. On and after 31st December, 1929—"Standard" displacement.
(a) Including 3 training ships.

No. 117.—SHIPBUILDING—APPROXIMATE

[Furnished by

DOCKYARDS	1913	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928
	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons
Royal Dockyards:								
Chatham and Sheerness ...	12,054	—	2,780	—	—	11,360	—	1,540
Portsmouth, Devonport and Pembroke ...	69,810	—	—	7,150	—	20,000	20,000	—
Private Yards:								
Clyde ...	66,593	—	—	—	35,000	11,225	1,054	21,540
North East Coast of England	10,257	—	—	—	35,000	—	—	20,290
Barrow and Liverpool ...	28,878	—	—	—	—	10,000	—	33,620
Other Districts ...	5,637	—	—	—	—	1,258	—	—
TOTAL, UNITED KINGDOM	193,229	—	2,780	7,150	70,000	53,843	21,054	76,990

ROYAL NAVY—WAR VESSELS

of War VESSELS of certain types

“ *Fleets (British Empire and Foreign Countries)* ”]

1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	TYPE OF WAR VESSELS
1st Feb.	31 Dec.	1st Feb.	1st Jan.	1st February				
20 556,350	20 607,550	18 555,050	15 474,750	15 474,750	15 474,750	15 474,750	15 474,750	No. } Battleships and Battle Tons } Cruisers
45 255,296	48 237,191	47 296,571	46 294,631	46 294,631	44 295,896	44 299,006	46 315,426	No. } Cruisers Tons }
(a)3 22,670	(a)3 20,800	(a)3 20,800	(a)3 20,800	(a)3 20,800	(b)3 20,800	(b)3 20,800	(b)3 20,800	No. } Armoured Coast Defence Tons } Vessels and Monitors
(e)8 115,350	(e)6 115,350	6 115,350	6 115,350	6 115,350	6 115,350	6 115,350	6 115,350	No. } Aircraft Carriers Tons }
(f)1 7,080	(f)1 6,900	(f)1 6,900	(f)1 6,900	(f)1 6,900	(f)1 6,900	(f)1 6,900	(f)1 6,900	No. } Scaplane Carriers Tons }
142 154,695	142 149,940	140 151,315	140 155,575	148 169,055	137 158,215	147 172,065	156 184,345	No. } Flotilla Leaders, De- Tons } stroyers, and Tor- pedo Boats
50 39,534	51 42,831	57 53,826	52 48,854	55 52,124	52 51,259	51 52,109	51 53,284	No. } Submarines Tons }

(b) Including 2 Training Ships.

(c) Including 1 undergoing reconstruction.

(d) Including 2 designed as Cruisers, being converted to Aircraft Carriers.

(e) Including 1 designed as Cruiser, being converted to Aircraft Carrier.

(f) Not regarded as part of the War Fleet.

DISPLACEMENT TONNAGE LAUNCHED

the Admiralty]

1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	DOCKYARDS
Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Royal Dockyards:
1,570	2,653	1,740	5,435	640	6,560	990	Chatham and Sheerness
18,400	3,180	10,850	11,715	9,150	17,455	990	{ Portsmouth, Devonport and Pembroke
							Private Yards:
6,860	2,660	—	2,750	875	25,635	8,895	Glyde
4,180	10,060	—	2,750	—	13,690	—	North East Coast of England
9,180	5,989	2,750	13,055	—	17,305	4,190	Barrow and Liverpool
—	1,330	1,390	2,750	—	4,330	8,365	Other Districts
40,190	25,872	16,730	38,455	10,665	84,975	23,430	TOTAL, UNITED KINGDOM

x 15503

F 3

ROYAL NAVY—PERSONNEL

NO. 118.—NUMBER OF OFFICERS, MEN and BOYS borne on the BOOKS
(under Vote A of

[Furnished by

PERSONNEL	1914 (a)	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929
	Number borne in March each year							
Officers, Men, and Boys serving in Royal Navy (excluding Royal Marines afloat)	173,419	90,090	89,128	89,529	89,850	90,764	91,096	89,506
Royal Marines (ashore and afloat)	24,840	9,899	9,936	10,288	10,463	10,774	10,511	10,147
Coast Guard	1,910	2,180	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Divisions, &c. ...	848	(b)43	(b)262	(b)287	(b)312	(b)383	(b)405	(b)415
TOTAL NUMBERS BORNE	201,017	102,212	99,326	100,104	100,625	101,921	102,012	100,068

(a) Number borne on 15th August, 1914. The numbers borne on 15th July, 1914, were as follows :—
Royal Navy, 124,793. Royal Marines, 18,241. Coast Guards, 3,013.

(b) Royal Marine Police.

NO. 119.—NUMBER of the RESERVES (excluding RETIRED OFFICERS

[Furnished by

RESERVES	1914 (a)	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929
	Number on 31st March							
Royal Fleet Reserve ...	29,033	31,072	30,401	29,440	28,121	27,087	24,876	23,648
Pensioners R.N. and R.M. under 55 years of age other than R.F.R. ...	9,110	22,900	23,163	23,060	22,172	22,897	22,979	23,956
Royal Naval Reserve (in- cluding Officers) ...	19,026	9,304	9,325	8,712	9,624	9,804	9,601	9,503
Royal Naval Volunteer Re- serve (including Officers)	4,469	2,259	3,033	3,696	4,068	4,289	4,054	4,135
Auxiliary Sick Berth Reserve	1,338	1,240	1,275	1,275	1,275	1,275	1,275	1,275
TOTAL RESERVES ...	62,976	66,775	67,197	66,188	65,260	65,352	62,785	62,517

(a) 31st July, 1914.

ROYAL NAVY—PERSONNEL

of HIS MAJESTY'S SHIPS, at the ROYAL MARINE DIVISIONS, &C.
the Navy Estimates)

the Admiralty]

1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	PERSONNEL
Number borne in March each year							
86,841	83,898	81,498	79,876	81,021	82,529	87,350	{ Officers, Men, and Boys serving in Royal Navy (excluding Royal Marines afloat).
10,002	9,707	9,637	9,338	9,274	9,398	9,962	Royal Marines (ashore and afloat).
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Coast Guard.
(b)453	(b)442	(b)556	(b)559	(b) 809	(b) 882	(b) 889	Other Divisions, etc.
97,296	94,047	91,691	89,773	91,104	92,809	98,201	TOTAL NUMBERS BORNE.

ROYAL NAVY and ROYAL MARINES, and RESERVES serving in the FLEET)

the Admiralty]

1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	RESERVES
Number on 31st March							
22,672	21,897	21,228	20,243	18,748	16,919	15,057	Royal Fleet Reserve.
23,022	23,446	23,103	23,848	25,515	26,953	27,308	{ Pensioners R.N. and R.M. under 55 years of age other than R.F.R.
9,074	8,884	9,119	9,296	9,466	9,700	9,452	{ Royal Naval Reserve (in- cluding Officers).
4,283	4,582	4,493	4,702	4,722	4,965	4,776	{ Royal Naval Volunteer Re- serve (including Officers).
1,275	1,275	1,275	1,275	1,275	1,275	1,275	{ Auxiliary Sick Berth Re- serve.
60,326	60,084	59,218	59,364	59,726	59,812	57,868	TOTAL RESERVES.

F 4

REGULAR ARMY

No. 120—REGIMENTAL STRENGTH of the REGULAR ARMY, by ARMS
ALL RANKS*(Compiled from the General Annual Reports on the British Army)*

YEARS (1ST OCT.)	Cavalry	Royal Artillery	Royal En- gineers	Infantry	Royal Army Service Corps	Colonial Corps	Indian Native Troops borrowed (a)	Other Arms	All Arms
1913 ...	19,990	47,533	10,013	143,232	6,505	3,825	7,069	9,083	247,250
1922 ...	13,661	37,292	8,798	117,628	10,950	2,334	1,684	25,130	217,477
1923 ...	12,530	34,277	7,871	115,360	8,740	2,523	1,497	22,297	205,095
1924 ...	13,186	35,227	7,676	118,278	7,258	2,305	724	22,498	207,152
1925 ...	13,304	34,781	7,442	121,551	6,736	2,292	886	22,399	209,391
1926 ...	12,579	34,666	6,902	120,719	6,530	2,343	895	21,118	205,758
1927 ...	12,137	33,294	6,769	121,216	6,625	2,263	2,331	20,781	205,916
1928 ...	11,553	33,317	6,770	116,270	5,766	1,152	954	22,036	197,818
1929 ...	11,899	33,273	6,521	113,480	5,408	1,136	885	21,424	194,026
1930 ...	11,558	33,506	6,348	109,002	4,957	1,099	902	21,088	188,460
1931 ...	11,928	32,309	6,172	113,043	5,287	1,228	919	22,053	192,939
1932 ...	11,749	32,522	6,280	112,994	5,472	1,169	943	21,548	192,677
1933 ...	11,380	31,961	6,446	116,228	5,463	1,222	972	21,584	195,256
1934 ...	11,405	32,230	6,677	116,698	5,457	1,152	964	21,262	195,345
1935 ...	11,382	33,098	7,258	114,993	5,552	1,375	1,110	21,369	196,137

(a) Troops of the Indian Army borrowed from India, and employed on garrison duties in China Singapore, &c.

TERRITORIAL ARMY

No. 121—STRENGTH of the TERRITORIAL FORCE, by ARMS, ALL RANKS,
and of the TERRITORIAL ARMY (as reconstituted in February, 1920)*(Compiled from the General Annual Reports on the British Army)*

YEARS (1ST OCTOBER)	Yeomanry	Royal Artillery	Royal Engineers	Infantry	Royal Army Service Corps	Other Arms	All Arms
1913 ...	24,547	37,972	12,971	152,380	7,722	12,748	248,340
1922 ...	4,514	29,026	6,734	87,273	1,162	7,891	136,600
1923 ...	4,602	30,443	7,516	89,988	1,150	8,741	142,440
1924 ...	4,670	31,067	8,101	90,188	1,273	9,313	144,612
1925 ...	4,696	32,242	9,373	90,372	1,338	9,504	147,525
1926 ...	4,756	32,893	9,389	90,522	1,403	9,829	148,742
1927 ...	4,615	31,606	9,138	85,991	1,403	8,945	141,698
1928 ...	4,726	31,666	9,066	85,647	1,402	8,963	141,470
1929 ...	4,748	30,295	8,976	84,332	1,419	8,807	138,577
1930 ...	4,823	28,685	9,077	84,148	1,426	8,984	137,141
1931 ...	4,860	28,818	9,391	86,239	1,412	9,291	140,011
1932 ...	4,642	26,423	8,662	79,276	1,291	8,463	128,757
1933 ...	4,819	27,315	9,288	84,316	1,412	8,984	136,134
1934 ...	4,752	27,492	9,474	81,736	1,505	8,776	133,735
1935 ...	4,831	27,751	9,442	79,096	1,555	8,942	131,617

ROYAL AIR FORCE

No. 122—STRENGTH of the ROYAL AIR FORCE and ROYAL AIR FORCE
RESERVES*(Furnished by the Air Ministry)*

YEARS (31ST MARCH)	Royal Air Force	Royal Air Force Reserve	Special Reserve and Auxiliary Air Force	Auxiliary Air Force Reserve of Officers
1922 ...	29,502	6,492	—	—
1923 ...	29,883	5,041	—	—
1924 ...	31,429	6,782	—	—
1925 ...	32,642	6,927	—	—
1926 ...	34,015	7,174	187	—
1927 ...	30,035	10,249	361	—
1928 ...	30,467	12,045	807	—
1929 ...	31,070	12,621	1,013	—
1930 ...	32,089	11,892	1,130	—
1931 ...	32,469	11,390	1,255	—
1932 ...	32,287	10,120	1,358	—
1933 ...	31,202	8,703	1,394	—
1934 ...	30,500	9,124	1,513	8
1935 ...	32,145	10,058	1,536	16
1936 ...	45,804	9,927	1,559	26

NATIONAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

No. 123—AMOUNT of the ESTIMATED and ACTUAL NATIONAL REVENUE and EXPENDITURE of the UNITED KINGDOM, with the difference between the ESTIMATED and ACTUAL AMOUNTS, and the SURPLUS or DEFICIENCY of INCOME

(Compiled from the Finance Accounts of the United Kingdom)

YEARS ended 31st March	REVENUE			EXPENDITURE			SURPLUS (+) OR DEFICIENCY (-) (Any surplus constitutes the Old Sink- ing Fund unless other- wise provided by Parlia- ment)
	Budget Estimate	Receipts into the Exchequer (<i>Vide</i> pp. 154-5)	More (+) or less (-) than Estimate	Budget and Supple- mentary Estimates	Issues out of the Exchequer (exclusive of Expenditure not chargeable against Revenue) (<i>Vide</i> pp. 156-7)	More (+) or less (-) than Estimates	
1913-4	£ 194,825,000	£ 198,242,897	+ 3,417,897	£ 199,011,000	£ 197,492,969	- 1,518,031	£ +749,928
1922-3	910,775,000	914,012,452	+ 3,237,452	910,069,000	812,496,604	- 97,572,396	+101,515,848
1923-4	818,500,000	837,169,284	+ 18,669,284	829,759,000	788,840,211	- 40,918,789	+ 48,329,073
1924-5	794,050,000	799,435,595	+ 5,385,595	801,896,000	795,776,711	- 6,119,289	+ 3,658,384
1925-6	801,060,000	812,061,658	+ 11,001,658	825,772,000	826,099,778	+ 327,778	- 14,038,120
1926-7	824,750,000	805,701,233	- 19,048,767	832,478,000	842,395,027	+ 9,917,027	- 36,693,794
1927-8	834,830,000	842,824,465	+ 7,994,465	839,204,000	838,585,341	- 618,659	+ 4,239,124
1928-9	831,517,000	836,434,988	+ 4,917,988	823,779,000	818,040,525	- 5,738,475	+ 18,394,463
1929-30	827,010,000	814,970,280	- 12,039,720	836,002,000	829,493,543	- 6,508,457	- 14,523,263
1930-1	873,280,000	857,760,934	- 15,519,066	885,933,000	881,036,905	- 4,896,095	- 23,275,971
1931-2	866,282,000	851,482,281	- 14,799,719	865,275,000	851,117,944	- 14,157,056	+ 364,337
1932-3	848,898,000	827,031,184	- 21,866,816	869,716,000	859,310,173	- 10,405,827	- 32,278,989
1933-4	732,316,000	809,379,149	+ 27,063,149	784,405,000	778,231,289	- 6,173,711	+ 31,147,860
1934-5	791,238,000	804,629,050	+ 13,391,050	802,107,000	797,067,170	- 5,039,830	+ 7,561,880
1935-6	824,770,000	844,775,143	+ 20,005,143	848,299,000	841,834,442	- 6,464,558	+ 2,940,701

(a) This includes £25,000,000 provided in the Budget for Supplementary Estimates, which, however, only amounted to £18,831,000.

(b) These amounts were applied in purchasing and paying off debt during the respective years, and under the Finance Acts, 1920, 1921, 1922, 1923 and 1924 respectively, did not become Old Sinking Fund, but were deemed to be expenditure within the meaning of the Sinking Fund Act, 1875.

(c) Under Section 24 (1) of the Finance Act, 1928, this surplus was issued from the Exchequer to the Rating Relief Suspense Account.

(d) Budget Estimate as modified by Finance Act, 1928.

(e) The concession for Income Tax Relief on Life Insurance Premiums made during passage of Finance Bill was estimated to reduce this by £250,000.

(f) Budget Estimate as modified by Finance (No. 2) Act, 1931.

NATIONAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

No. 124—AMOUNT of the NATIONAL REVENUE (Exchequer Receipts) of the UNITED

(Compiled from the Finance Accounts)

	1913-4	1922-3	1923-4	1924-5	1925-6	1926-7	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	
Customs	35,450,000	123,043,000	119,953,000	99,344,000	103,487,000	107,515,000	1
Excise	39,590,000	157,275,000	147,970,000	135,128,000	134,560,000	132,978,000	2
Motor Vehicles, &c., Duties ...	—	12,321,000	14,691,000	16,164,000	18,056,000	21,393,000	3
Estate, &c., Duties	27,359,000	56,871,000	57,800,000	59,450,000	61,200,000	67,320,000	4
Stamps (exclusive of Fee and Patent Stamps).	9,966,000	22,222,000	21,570,000	22,850,000	24,700,000	24,750,000	5
Land Tax	700,000	650,000	600,000	700,000	675,000	650,000	6
House Duty	2,000,000	2,110,000	1,900,000	500,000	30,000	5,000	7
Income Tax (a)	43,929,000	314,836,000	269,331,000	273,836,000	259,411,000	234,717,000	8
Sur-tax and Super-tax (a) ...	3,320,000	64,209,000	60,640,000	62,680,000	68,510,000	65,910,000	9
Excess Profits Duty	—	2,004,000	—	700,000	2,000,000	4,500,000	10
Corporation Profits Tax	—	18,977,000	23,340,000	18,100,000	11,670,000	3,970,000	11
Land Value Duties	715,000	220,000	260,000	250,000	245,000	225,000	12
Total	163,029,000	774,738,000	718,060,000	689,702,000	684,544,000	663,933,000	13
Postal Service... ..	21,190,000	34,150,000	32,840,000	34,850,000	35,750,000	35,600,000	14
Telegraph Service	3,080,000	5,500,000	5,570,000	5,600,000	5,650,000	5,900,000	15
Telephone Service	6,530,000	13,550,000	14,390,000	15,000,000	15,950,000	17,350,000	16
Crown Lands (Net Receipts)	530,000	900,000	920,000	960,000	950,000	1,010,000	17
Receipts from Sundry Loans, &c.	1,579,972	10,016,255	12,606,900	11,940,883	14,944,459	22,854,273	18
Miscellaneous :—							
Fee and Patent Stamps ...	1,078,000	1,653,827	1,695,000	1,686,879	1,914,488	1,835,879	19
Receipts by Civil Departments, &c.	1,225,925	73,504,370	51,087,384	30,695,833	52,358,711	57,218,081	20
Total Miscellaneous...	2,303,925	75,158,197	52,782,384	41,382,712	54,273,199	59,053,960	21
Appropriation from Rating Relief Suspense Account.	—	—	—	—	—	—	22
TOTAL REVENUE ...	198,242,897	914,012,452	837,169,284	799,435,595	812,061,658	805,701,233	23

(a) The rates in the £ were as follows:

	1913-4	1922-3 (c)	1923-4 and 1924-5 (c)	1925-6 to 1929-30 (c)	1930-1 (c)	1931-2 to 1933-4 (c)	1934-5 (c)	1935-6 (c)
Nominal rate	1s. 2d.							
Rate on Earned Income ...	9d. to 1s. 2d.	5s.	4s. 6d.	4s.	4s. 6d.	5s.	4s. 6d.	4s. 9d.
Rate Sur-tax and Super-tax ...	6d.	1s. 6d. to 6s.	1s. 6d. to 6s. 9d.	to 6s. 1s. to 7s. 6d.	1s. 1·2d. to 8s. 3d.	1s. 1·2d. to 8s. 3d.	1s. 1·2d. to 8s. 3d.	

NATIONAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

KINGDOM under the PRINCIPAL HEADS thereof in each Year ended 31st March .
of the United Kingdom)

	1927-8	1928-9	1929-30	1930-1	1931-2	1932-3	1933-4	1934-5	1935-6
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1	111,620,000	118,972,000	119,888,000	121,401,000	136,152,000	167,235,000	179,177,000	185,096,000	196,642,000
2	139,200,000	134,000,000	127,500,000	124,000,000	119,900,000	120,900,000	107,000,000	104,600,000	106,700,000
3	24,518,000	25,357,000	26,802,000	27,792,000	27,480,000	27,910,000	30,712,000	31,538,000	30,752,000
4	77,310,000	80,570,000	79,770,000	82,610,000	65,000,000	77,140,000	85,270,000	81,356,000	87,920,000
5	27,030,000	30,060,000	25,870,000	20,650,000	17,070,000	19,220,000	22,710,000	24,110,000	25,800,000
6	590,000	640,000	660,000	620,000	650,000	580,000	600,000	570,000	595,000
7	5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8	250,583,000	237,620,000	237,426,000	256,047,000	237,367,000	251,539,000	228,932,000	228,377,000	238,074,000
9	60,600,000	56,150,000	56,390,000	67,830,000	76,700,000	60,650,000	52,590,000	51,165,000	51,020,000
10	—	850,000	1,670,000	2,000,000	2,350,000	2,200,000	1,800,000	2,300,000	1,200,000
11	1,780,000	850,000	580,000	400,000	150,000	—	—	—	100,000
12	185,000	200,000	220,000	210,000	200,000	190,000	200,000	200,000	190,000
13	693,421,000	685,269,000	676,576,000	704,160,000	733,019,000	727,564,000	708,991,000	709,812,000	738,993,000
14	38,250,000	39,000,000	40,200,000	40,250,000	40,050,000	39,900,000	40,550,000	41,450,000	42,750,000
15	6,100,000	6,200,000	6,300,000	6,250,000	6,200,000	6,300,000	6,600,000	7,000,000	7,100,000
16	18,650,000	20,100,000	21,600,000	22,600,000	23,250,000	24,000,000	25,250,000	25,550,000	27,900,000
17	1,070,000	1,210,000	1,290,000	1,280,000	1,250,000	1,220,000	1,230,000	1,320,000	1,360,000
18	23,952,506	28,110,697	32,639,596	32,890,401	13,809,853	5,125,288	4,654,979	4,372,209	4,933,936
19	1,677,697	(b)204,902	(b)	—	—	—	—	—	—
20	59,703,262	56,340,389	36,364,684	34,330,533	29,913,088	22,921,896	22,103,170	15,124,841	21,738,207
21	61,380,959	56,545,291	36,364,684	34,330,533	29,913,088	22,921,896	22,103,170	15,124,841	21,738,207
22	—	—	—	16,000,000	3,900,340	—	—	—	—
23	842,824,465	836,434,988	814,970,280	857,760,934	851,482,281	827,081,184	809,379,149	804,629,050	844,775,143

(b) Since 1st April, 1928, the net receipts from Fee Stamps have been appropriated in aid of the relative Votes for Civil Services instead of being paid to Exchequer as Miscellaneous Revenue.

(c) Relief for earned income was given for the years 1922-3 to 1924-5 inclusive by deducting one-tenth with maximum deduction of £200 from the total income to be taxed. From 1925-6 to 1930-1, this deduction was increased to one-sixth, with a maximum deduction of £250, and from 1931-2 to one-fifth with a maximum of £300.

NATIONAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

No. 125—AMOUNT of the NATIONAL EXPENDITURE (Exchequer Issues)
Year ended

(Compiled from the Finance Accounts)

	1913-4	1922-3	1923-4	1924-5	1925-6	1926-7	
I—CONSOLIDATED FUND SERVICES:	£	£	£	£	£	£	
National Debt Services: (a) To 1922-3 inclusive:							
Inside the Permanent or Fixed Annual Charge:							
Interest of Funded Debt	14,787,109	(b)7,806,935	—	—	—	—	1.
Terminable Annuities ...	3,202,026	3,448,573	—	—	—	—	2.
Interest of Unfunded Debt.	1,115,850	1,923,329	—	—	—	—	3.
Management of the Debt	166,530	970,584	—	—	—	—	4.
New Sinking Fund ...	5,228,485	—	—	—	—	—	5.
Total	24,500,000	14,209,421	—	—	—	—	6.
Outside the Permanent or Fixed Annual Charge:	—	309,780,511 (c)	—	—	—	—	7.
From 1923-4 inclusive:							
Interest of Funded Debt	—	—	31,918,276	31,092,945	33,199,119	34,251,456	8.
Interest of Terminable Annuities.	—	—	427,943	426,184	401,619	413,183	9.
Interest of Treasury Bills.	—	—	17,355,304	20,802,233	25,291,244	28,020,144	10.
Interest of U.S.A. Government Loan.	—	—	29,603,371	31,214,066	28,314,642	27,947,875	11.
Interest of Other Un- funded Debt.	—	—	226,464,303	225,680,684	219,788,224	225,770,399	12.
Management and Ex- penses.	—	—	1,539,551	2,945,149	1,234,398	2,180,622	13.
New Sinking Fund ...	—	—	40,000,000	45,000,000	50,000,000	60,000,000	14.
Total National Debt Services	24,500,000	323,989,932	347,308,748	357,161,261	358,229,246	378,588,679	15.
Road Fund	1,394,951	11,772,043	14,090,044	15,563,044	17,455,044	17,373,190	16.
Payments to Local Taxation Accounts, &c. (g)	9,734,128	10,471,016	13,662,631	13,967,146	14,453,559	14,172,075	17.
Payments to Northern Ireland Exchequer.(i)	—	3,322,939	3,966,865	3,821,660	4,860,814	5,766,752	18.
Land Settlement	—	1,225,874	1,209,128	663,362	779,546	—	19.
Post Office Fund	—	—	—	—	—	—	20.
Other Consolidated Fund Ser- vices:							
Civil List	470,000	470,000	470,000	470,000	470,000	470,000	21.
Annuities and Pensions ...	316,576	366,457	389,263	423,167	430,350	376,706	22.
Salaries and Allowances ...	56,547	53,974	42,386	41,820	41,841	41,658	23.
Courts of Justice	533,042	536,266	515,179	481,763	473,910	475,907	24.
Miscellaneous Services ...	317,725	1,278,103	1,385,967	1,013,488	955,468	1,505,060	25.
Payments to Local Taxa- tion Accounts.(g)	—	—	—	—	—	—	26.
Total	1,693,890	2,704,800	2,802,795	2,430,238	2,371,569	2,869,331	27.
Total Consolidated Fund Services (carried forward)	37,322,969	353,496,604	383,040,211	393,606,711	398,149,778	418,765,027	28.

(a) Rearranged from 1923-4 in consequence of the institution of a Statutory Sinking Fund under the Finance Act, 1923.

(b) Excluding 3½ per cent. Conversion Loan, interest on which was not included in the Permanent or Fixed Annual Charge.

(c) Interest, &c., on debt created under the War Loan Acts, 1914 to 1919.

(d) This represents the portion of the total amount paid to the United States Government on the 15th December, 1932 (£28,956,349 7s. 4d.) which under normal conditions would be treated as interest. On this occasion, however, His Majesty's Government have reserved the right to treat the whole sum as a capital payment of which account should be taken in any final settlement (Cmd. Paper 4215, and 4217, 1932).

NATIONAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.
of the UNITED KINGDOM, under the PRINCIPAL HEADS thereof, in each
31st March
(of the United Kingdom)

	1927-8	1928-9	1929-30	1930-1	1931-2	1932-3	1933-4	1934-5	1935-6
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8	41,446,288	47,936,411	50,207,704	49,279,983	48,116,858	49,885,829	117,028,126	116,968,901	116,753,147
9	411,784	438,462	437,329	434,867	429,703	430,364	447,642	446,597	435,600
10	25,281,348	26,187,402	28,699,657	12,474,695	20,726,455	5,911,633	4,109,651	3,508,313	3,508,338
11	27,707,769	27,616,438	27,450,000	27,283,562	13,555,479	19,864,874	3,304,392	—	—
12	217,161,392	207,887,733	198,192,294	202,401,183	204,760,481	204,005,230	90,264,880	89,689,366	89,798,323
13	1,807,706	1,424,120	2,264,701	1,295,279	1,903,238	2,071,620	1,095,441	1,044,055	1,038,368
14	65,000,000	57,509,434	47,748,315	66,830,431	32,507,786	26,330,450	7,749,868	12,342,768	12,466,224
15	378,816,287	369,000,000 (f)	355,000,000 (f)	360,000,000 (f)	322,000,000 (f)	308,500,000 (f)	224,000,000 (f)	224,000,000 (f)	224,000,000 (f)
16	19,665,680	21,130,933	21,881,532	22,865,959	22,519,000	22,910,000	25,512,000	26,438,000	25,775,000
17	15,369,445	15,202,644	13,314,453	—(h)	—(h)	—(h)	—(h)	—(h)	—(h)
18	5,277,266	5,100,410	5,526,004	6,424,670	6,346,945	6,965,753	6,635,216	6,817,753	7,204,550
19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,291,118	1,126,817
21	470,000	470,000	470,000	470,000	445,000	420,000	420,000	438,750	454,387
22	387,800	401,878	412,955	425,204	416,038	408,593	420,786	439,332	467,562
23	32,104	21,132	21,135	21,099	20,243	18,164	18,113	26,952	31,635
24	471,842	475,005	485,880	481,449	469,746	433,306	434,764	449,112	494,591
25	2,295,017	1,438,523	1,921,584	1,171,788	1,660,099	1,959,316	2,759,934	2,255,653	4,199,900
26	—	—	—	326,736	40,873	95,041	30,476	—	—
27	3,656,763	2,806,538	3,311,554	2,896,276	3,051,999	3,334,420	4,084,073	3,610,299	5,648,075
28	422,785,341	413,240,525	399,033,543	392,186,905	353,917,944	341,710,173	260,231,239	263,157,170	263,754,442

(e) Pending negotiations for the revision of the terms of the agreement for the funding of the Debt to the Government of the U.S.A. "token" payments, amounting to \$17,500,000, were made in respect of the interest and payment of principal due in the year ended 31st March, 1934.

(f) "Permanent Annual Charge of the National Debt" under the Finance Act of 1928 and following years.

(g) For details of these payments see Table No. 128 of Statistical Abstract for year 1931.

(h) See under "Other Consolidated Fund Services."

(i) Including net share of reserved taxes.

NATIONAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

No. 125—AMOUNT of the NATIONAL EXPENDITURE (Exchequer Issues
Year ended

	1913-4	1922-3	1923-4	1924-5	1925-6	1926-7	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	
Total Consolidated Fund Services (<i>brought forward</i>)	37,322,969	353,496,604	333,040,211	393,606,711	393,149,778	418,765,027	1
II—SUPPLY SERVICES:							
Army	28,346,000	45,400,000	43,600,000	44,765,000	44,250,000	43,600,000	2
Navy	48,833,000	56,200,000	52,600,000	55,625,000	59,657,000	57,600,000	3
Air Force	—	9,400,000	9,600,000	14,310,000	15,470,000	15,530,000	4
Civil Services: (a)							
I. Central Government and Finance.	802,940	2,615,494	2,837,722	2,312,761	2,493,818	2,153,427	5
II. Imperial and Foreign ...	1,557,255	13,900,367	19,171,916	8,169,172	8,870,187	8,913,913	6
III. Home Department, Law and Justice.	2,875,915	11,965,290	11,391,670	11,419,959	12,221,432	12,532,592	7
IV. Education	17,466,094	49,555,575	47,404,961	48,352,201	48,100,838	52,733,380	8
V. Health, Labour and Insurance.	13,804,569	61,034,176	59,364,294	64,510,720	65,217,828	74,550,452	9
VI. Trade and Industry ...	1,236,416	4,860,446	7,469,651	4,411,974	5,573,649	8,543,294	10
VII. Common Services (Works, Stationery, &c.).	4,230,622	7,833,353	7,516,273	8,320,469	8,938,482	8,450,208	11
VIII. Non-effective Services (Pensions).	791,275	82,625,873	71,504,326	71,279,477	70,355,301	65,821,784	12
IX. Miscellaneous (Expiring Services).	—	36,560,354	1,895,844	435,947	20,142,154	6,779,950	13
X. Exchequer Contributions to Local Revenues, &c.	—	—	—	—	—	—	14
Votes obsolete in 1927-28 ...	11,135,914	15,875,072	10,809,343	6,921,320	1,259,311	7,000	15
Total Civil Services ...	53,901,000	286,826,000	239,366,000	226,134,000	243,263,000	240,486,000	16
Customs and Excise ...	2,431,000	4,880,000	4,780,000	4,640,000	4,770,000	4,860,000	17
Inland Revenue	2,052,000	6,437,000	6,043,000	6,316,000	6,590,000	6,654,000	18
Post Office Services ...	24,607,000	49,857,000	49,811,000	50,380,000	53,950,000	54,900,000	19
Total Supply Services	160,170,000	459,000,000	405,800,000	402,170,000	427,950,000	423,630,000	20
TOTAL EXPENDITURE chargeable against Revenue.	197,492,969	812,496,604 (b)	788,840,211 (b)	795,776,711 (b)	826,099,778	842,395,027	21
ISSUES TO MEET CAPITAL EXPENDITURE:							
Under Telegraph Acts, 1892 to 1931.	3,700,000	7,010,000	7,670,000	9,650,000	11,950,000	11,000,000	22
Under Telephone Transfer Acts, 1911.	(c)329,249	—	—	—	—	—	23
Under Post Office (London) Railway Act, 1913.	7,000	—	10,500	—	—	—	24
Under Land Registry (New Buildings) Act, 1900.	10,000	—	—	—	—	—	25
Under Housing Act, 1914 ...	—	27,000	16,000	6,000	6,000	—	26
Under Finance Act, 1908 (for Public Buildings).	86,000	—	—	—	—	—	27
Under Finance Act, 1911:—Sanatoria, &c.	88,500	136,304	55,214	—	—	—	28
Under Anglo-Persian Oil Company (Payment of Calls) Act, 1922.	—	950,000	—	—	—	—	29
Under West Indian Islands (Telegraph) Act, 1924.	—	—	—	342,797	46,976	3,779	30
Total Issues to meet Capital Expenditure.	(c)4,220,749	8,123,304	7,751,714	9,998,797	12,002,976	11,003,779	31

(a) Rearranged in accordance with the revised classification first adopted in 1927-8.

(b) See note (b) on page 153.

NATIONAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

of the UNITED KINGDOM under the PRINCIPAL HEADS thereof, in each
31st March—*continued*

	1927-8	1928-9	1929-30	1930-1	1931-2	1932-3	1933-4	1934-5	1935-6
1	£ 422,785,341	£ 413,240,525	£ 399,033,543	£ 392,186,905	£ 353,917,944	£ 341,710,173	£ 260,231,289	£ 263,157,170	£ 263,754,442
2	44,150,000	40,500,000	40,500,000	40,150,000	38,520,000	35,880,000	37,592,000	39,660,000	44,647,000
3	58,140,000	56,920,000	55,750,000	52,574,000	51,060,000	50,010,000	53,500,000	56,580,000	64,806,000
4	15,150,000	16,050,000	16,750,000	17,800,000	17,700,000	17,100,000	16,780,000	17,630,000	27,496,000
5	1,992,732	2,038,006	2,096,078	2,042,071	1,811,838	1,791,200	1,904,969	1,922,401	1,987,106
6	7,681,278	5,579,887	5,470,819	6,031,833	5,580,665	7,903,856	8,431,627	8,043,665	8,572,700
7	12,625,107	12,123,423	12,358,072	15,769,955	16,027,947	15,333,466	15,742,342	16,233,645	17,238,726
8	53,257,784	49,456,345	50,069,587	55,115,623	55,436,015	51,589,076	51,062,162	52,839,527	55,875,361
9	72,867,155	75,905,094	85,763,405	107,659,562	121,278,027	154,661,984	150,726,861	150,819,442	161,860,663
10	9,947,600	9,145,144	10,415,900	12,611,675	14,076,919	9,196,179	9,298,170	15,504,195	16,967,409
11	8,488,154	8,230,499	7,973,265	8,731,586	8,911,252	8,065,946	7,627,928	8,090,250	8,225,789
12	62,290,041	53,661,339	56,184,365	54,644,280	52,122,053	49,496,395	48,604,518	46,786,803	45,917,000
13	.665,149	1,353,263	909,413	351,053	45,608	} 44,881,898	45,284,423	45,400,072	45,278,255
14	—	—	15,294,096	44,487,362	44,819,339				
15	—	—	—	—	—				
16	229,815,000	222,493,000	246,535,000	307,445,000	320,104,663	342,920,000	338,683,000	345,640,000	361,923,000
17	4,850,000	4,855,000	4,945,000	4,929,000	4,800,337	5,100,000	5,200,000	5,490,000	5,628,000
18	6,895,000	6,782,000	7,080,000	6,952,000	7,015,000	7,260,000	6,945,000	7,160,000	7,500,000
19	56,800,000	57,200,000	58,900,000	59,000,000	58,000,000	59,330,000	59,300,000	61,750,000	66,080,000
20	415,800,000	404,800,000	430,460,000	488,850,000	497,200,000	517,600,000	518,000,000	533,910,000	578,030,000
21	838,585,341	818,040,525	829,493,543	881,036,905	851,117,944	859,310,173	778,231,289	797,067,170	841,834,442
22	9,900,000	10,550,000	10,500,000	11,000,000	9,700,000	7,450,000	6,500,000	7,450,000	10,500,000
23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
26	—	—	—	—	—	1,822	—	—	—
27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
31	9,900,000	10,550,000	10,500,000	11,000,000	9,700,000	7,451,822	6,500,000	7,450,000	10,500,000

(c) Exclusive of £380,000 Exchequer Bonds issued to the National Telephone Company in part payment of the purchase money of their undertaking.

NATIONAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &C.

No. 126—NET RECEIPTS from PRINCIPAL HEADS

(Compiled from the Finance Accounts)

HEADS OF REVENUE AND ARTICLES	1913-4 (a)	1922-3	1923-4	1924-5	1925-6	1926-7	1927-8	1928-9
THOUSAND £								
CUSTOMS AND EXCISE :								
Spirits, Imported ... Customs	4,435	8,569	8,893	8,229	7,938	6,494	6,799	6,670
„ Home Made ... Excise	19,540	45,079	45,144	42,825	41,990	37,059	40,568	38,998
Total Spirits ...	23,975	53,648	54,037	51,054	49,928	43,553	47,367	45,668
Beer, Imported ... Customs	32	35	5,591	6,162	6,083	5,433	5,518	4,978
„ Home Made ... Excise	13,623	92,263	76,111	75,826	76,320	78,763	77,801	70,847
Total Beer ...	13,655	92,298	81,702	81,988	82,403	84,196	83,319	75,825
Wine ... Customs	1,152	3,052	3,369	3,752	3,746	4,329	4,149	4,248
Sweets (British Wine) ... Excise	—	—	—	—	—	—	119	202
Table Waters and Cider :								
Imported ... Customs	—	24	26	30	32	32	35	36
Home Made ... Excise	—	981	714	518	383	369	352	355
Total Table Waters, &c.	—	1,005	(b) 740	548	415	401	387	391
Tea ... { Customs	6,499	11,556	10,731	5,971	5,780	5,953	5,781	5,740
„ „ „ Excise	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Tea ...	6,499	11,556	10,731	5,971	5,780	5,953	5,781	5,740
Cocoa ... Customs	341	1,290	1,258	669	735	754	697	709
Coffee ... Customs	178	416	401	212	204	206	204	198
Chicory, Imported ... Customs	43	67	88	37	43	42	42	44
„ Home Grown ... Excise	1	4	2	1	1	1	—	—
Total Chicory ...	44	71	90	38	44	43	42	44
Sugar, Molasses, &c. ... { Customs	3,272	39,376	37,127	20,035	18,394	17,429	17,030	13,912
„ „ „ Excise	56	812	990	497	976	1,354	1,703	1,376
Total Sugar ...	3,328	40,188	38,117	20,532	19,370	18,783	18,742	15,288
Dried Fruits ... Customs	514	841	928	731	565	583	615	643
Tobacco, Imported ... Customs	18,264	53,391	51,881	51,909	53,494	53,857	58,102	59,086
„ Home grown ... Excise	20	5	1	3	4	2	2	1
Total Tobacco ...	18,284	53,396	51,882	51,912	53,498	53,859	58,104	59,087
Matches and Mechanical								
Lighters :								
Imported ... Customs	—	1,213	1,335	1,532	1,711	2,123	2,209	2,077
Home Made ... Excise	—	1,800	1,786	1,763	1,634	1,456	1,745	1,883
Total Matches, &c. ...	—	3,013	3,121	3,295	3,345	3,579	3,954	(c) 3,960
Motor Spirit, Imported ... Customs	823	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ Home Made ... Excise	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Motor Spirit ...	841	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cinematograph Films ... Customs	—	271	289	(d) 42	(d) 103	223	215	192
Clocks and Watches ... Customs	—	538	542	(d)(e) 48	(d) 179	417	559	614
Motor Cars, Motor Cycles, &c. Customs	—	1,271	1,436	(d) 107	(d) 661	1,834	2,549	2,470
Musical Instruments ... Customs	—	347	323	(d) 9	(d) 138	238	240	239
Silk and Artificial Silk ... Customs	—	—	—	—	2,591	4,960	4,767	4,597
Artificial Silk ... Excise	—	—	—	—	608	707	1,225	1,466
Total Silk ...	—	—	—	—	3,199	5,667	5,992	6,063
Hydrocarbon Oils ... { Customs	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9,364
„ „ „ Excise	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,618
Total Hydrocarbon Oils	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12,982

NOTE.—The figures in this Table represent the net receipts approximately. The expression "Net Receipt" means the amount actually collected within the year ended 31st March (no matter for what year tax may have been assessed or charged) less the amount refunded, etc., within the year. It necessarily differs somewhat from the payment into the Exchequer (Exchequer Receipt) in the same year, as shown in Table No. 124, by reason of the time occupied by the remittance of revenue from provincial centres to London.

NATIONAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

of REVENUE in each YEAR ended 31st MARCH
of the United Kingdom)

1929-30	1930-1	1931-2	1932-3	1933-4	1934-5	1935-6	HEADS OF REVENUE AND ARTICLES
THOUSAND £							
5,948	5,501	4,690	4,439	4,324	4,058	4,504	CUSTOMS AND EXCISE :
36,651	35,138	30,236	30,060	29,129	28,305	30,413	Customs Spirits, Imported.
							Excise „ Home Made.
42,599	40,639	34,926	34,499	33,453	32,363	34,917	Total Spirits.
5,896	6,429	6,501	6,628	4,971	5,114	5,346	Customs Beer, Imported.
71,255	69,269	68,710	67,097	53,885	53,582	55,452	Excise „ Home Made.
77,151	75,698	75,211	73,725	58,856	58,696	60,798	Total Beer.
4,881	4,096	3,802	3,755	4,142	4,397	4,632	Customs Wine.
210	203	208	242	290	327	398	Excise Sweets (British Wine).
40	33	30	23	24	24	24	Customs Table Waters and Cider :
359	339	311	311	315	309	305	Excise Imported.
399	372	341	334	339	333	329	Excise Home Made.
							Total Table Waters, &c.
43	—	—	2,112	3,675	3,907	4,080	Customs } Tea.
—	—	—	2,105	260	27	2	Excise }
43	—	—	4,217	3,935	3,934	4,082	Total Tea.
689	815	776	719	770	808	1,015	Customs Cocoa.
198	215	211	178	135	135	136	Customs Coffee.
34	45	37	24	16	10	10	Customs Chicory, Imported.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Excise „ Home Grown.
34	45	37	24	16	10	10	Total Chicory.
11,753	12,367	14,494	11,381	10,183	9,149	9,198	Customs } Sugar, Molasses, &c.
1,796	2,515	1,984	1,251	2,021	2,610	2,425	Excise }
13,549	14,882	16,478	12,632	12,204	11,759	11,623	Total Sugar.
475	507	520	748	626	633	864	Customs Dried Fruits.
62,793	64,076	63,296	67,227	67,522	70,660	74,993	Customs Tobacco, Imported.
1	1	2	2	1	1	1	Excise „ Home Grown.
62,794	64,077	63,298	67,229	67,523	70,661	74,994	Total Tobacco.
2,160	2,121	2,012	1,706	1,910	1,968	2,054	Customs Matches and Mechanical
2,010	2,032	2,127	2,107	2,115	2,147	2,155	Excise Lighters :
4,170	4,153	4,139	3,813	4,025	4,115	4,209	Excise Imported.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Excise Home Made.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Total Matches, &c.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Customs Motor Spirit, Imported.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Excise „ Home Made.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Total Motor Spirit.
295	259	178	158	146	141	167	Customs Cinematograph Films.
584	790	642	475	547	560	620	Customs Clocks and Watches.
2,406	1,328	887	708	686	1,085	1,454	Customs Motor Cars, Motor Cycles, &c.
407	391	171	65	70	113	142	Customs Musical Instruments.
4,592	5,095	4,671	3,744	4,091	3,447	3,604	Customs Silk and Artificial Silk.
1,650	1,547	2,202	2,390	3,271	1,784	2,128	Excise Artificial Silk.
6,242	6,642	6,873	6,134	7,362	5,231	5,732	Total Silk.
15,043	15,909	29,277	35,310	39,819	42,297	45,128	Customs } Hydrocarbon Oils.
—	—	—	—	589	3	1	Excise }
15,043	15,909	29,277	35,310	40,408	42,300	45,129	Total Hydrocarbon Oils.

(a) Inclusive, in 1913-4, of particulars for territory which is now the Irish Free State. See note (i) on p. 163. (b) The duty on cider was repealed as from 1st May, 1923. (c) The duty on Mechanical Lighters was imposed as from 28th April, 1928. (d) Duties not levied from 2nd August, 1924, to 30th June, 1925. (e) Net repayments. Table continued on next page.

NATIONAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

No. 126—NET RECEIPTS FROM PRINCIPAL HEADS OF REVENUE

(Compiled from the Finance Accounts)

HEADS OF REVENUE AND ARTICLES	1913-4 (a)	1922-3	1923-4	1924-5	1925-6	1926-7	1927-8	1928-9
	THOUSAND £							
CUSTOMS AND EXCISE—(continued):								
Entertainments (b) ... Excise	—	9,603	9,285	6,249	5,714	5,729	6,120	6,004
Liquor Licences (b) ... Excise	4,496	4,145	4,245	4,588	4,484	4,413	4,514	4,433
" (Monopoly Value) (c) ... Excise	21	42	62	70	70	84	110	137
Other Licences (b) ... Excise	1,201	465	468	467	470	466	510	531
Railway Duty (d) ... Excise	238	493	450	427	414	388	376	367
Medicines (Stamp Duty) (d) ... Excise	360	1,219	1,307	1,323	1,290	1,295	1,250	1,334
Betting Duty, including certificates (d) ... Excise	—	—	—	—	—	835	2,669	2,245
Hops ... Customs	—	—	—	—	117	174	317	290
Key Industry Duty—Goods subject to	—	336	383	451	462	505	633	633
Depreciated Currency Duty—Goods subject to	—	231	248	26	(e) 1	—	—	—
Lace and Embroidery ... Customs	—	—	—	—	175	221	215	231
Cutlery ... Customs	—	—	—	—	15	77	110	101
Gloves ... Customs	—	—	—	—	94	608	579	584
Mantles for Incandescent Lighting	—	—	—	—	4	11	7	3
Paper, Packing or Wrapping	—	—	—	—	—	495	525	552
Pottery, Translucent or Vitrified	—	—	—	—	—	—	73	58
Buttons ... Customs	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	128
Hollow-ware: Wrought enamelled	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	46
Abnormal Importations Duty—Goods subject to	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Horticultural Products Duty—Goods subject to	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Import Duties Act, 1932—Goods liable under	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ottawa Duties ... Customs	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(excluding amounts due to changes in the duties on Wines, Coffee and Dried Fruits)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Irish Free State Goods (g) ... Customs	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Articles and Deposits { Customs	16	(h) 52	(i) 4,845	(i) 24	19	13	(h) 31	532
{ Excise	34	50	(i) 7,162	(i) 618	(i) 118	51	126	47
Total Revenue ... { Customs	35,569	122,772	120,004	99,832	103,282	107,016	111,948	118,975
{ Excise	39,658	156,961	147,727	135,175	134,476	132,972	139,190	133,844
Total Customs and Excise	75,227	279,733	267,731	235,007	237,758	239,988	251,138	252,819
MOTOR VEHICLE DUTIES (b) ...	—	12,584	14,628	16,485	18,456	21,529	24,739	25,535
ESTATES, ETC., DUTIES:								
Probate Duty, including Temporary Estate Duty (52 Vict. c. 7) (b)	67	13	18	13	10	20	11	8
Estate Duty, 1894 (57 & 58 Vict. c. 30) (b)	21,649	48,463	49,805	50,514	52,861	50,086	68,621	72,232
Legacy, Succession and Corporation Duties (b)	5,449	8,018	7,734	8,390	8,459	8,326	8,469	8,781
Total Estate, &c., Duties (b)	27,165	56,494	57,557	58,917	61,330	67,432	77,101	81,021
STAMP DUTIES:								
Land and Property, other than Stocks and Shares (b)	1,956	4,411	4,161	4,575	4,660	4,002	4,867	4,856
Stocks, Shares, Debentures, &c. (b) ...	3,164	7,175	6,736	7,102	8,499	7,984	9,320	11,695
Companies' Share Capital Duty (b) ...	705	1,855	2,295	2,225	2,680	3,506	3,250	4,416
Cheques, Bills of Exchange, &c. (b) ...	2,451	4,472	4,750	5,182	5,368	4,772	4,977	5,123
Receipts, &c. (b) ...	715	2,767	2,121	2,135	2,277	2,358	2,284	2,256
Shipping (b) ...	309	617	631	671	673	643	663	664
Certificates and Licences (b) ...	175	152	155	155	155	155	149	159
Insurance and Miscellaneous (b) ...	508	702	730	713	817	850	884	935
Total Stamp Duties (b) ...	9,983	21,851	21,579	22,758	25,129	24,870	26,804	30,134
LAND TAX (d) ...	690	643	618	722	673	632	624	623
INHABITED HOUSE DUTY (d) ...	1,994	2,076	1,900	491	28	8	4	1
INCOME TAX AND SUR-TAX (j) (k):								
Schedule A ...	10,304	314,375	271,433	275,456	258,065	230,136	253,495	237,274
" B ...	214							
" C ...	2,867							
" D ...	27,294							
" E ...	3,223							
Sur-tax (k) ...	3,339	63,910	61,747	62,989	67,833	66,295	60,053	56,214
Total Income Tax and Sur-tax (k)	47,241	378,285	333,180	338,445	325,898	296,431	313,548	293,488
EXCESS PROFITS DUTY and Munitions Levy.	—	1,122	(f) 1,868	2,768	2,383	4,584	(f) 225	1,196
CORPORATION PROFITS TAX	—	18,815	23,451	18,005	11,705	3,875	1,789	817
LAND VALUES DUTIES (b)	735	217	299	252	262	216	201	210

(a) See note (a) p. 161. (b) Except for the year 1913-4 the amounts collected in Northern Ireland are excluded. (c) Applicable to England and Wales only. (d) Duties applicable to Great Britain only. (e) Arrears of Repayments. (f) Net repayments. (g) Subject to duty under Irish Free State (Special Duties) Act, 1932, and Import Duties Act, 1932. (h) Deductions due to excess of amounts appropriated in the year over amounts deposited.

NATIONAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

in each YEAR ended 31st MARCH—continued
of the United Kingdom)

1929-30	1930-1	1931-2	1932-3	1933-4	1934-5	1935-6	HEADS OF REVENUE AND ARTICLES
THOUSAND £							
6,696	6,952	7,869	9,319	9,235	9,724	7,806	CUSTOMS AND EXCISE—(continued):
4,462	4,445	4,479	4,406	4,234	4,215	4,142	Excise Entertainments (b)
125	137	143	123	156	174	217	Excise Liquor Licences (b)
531	529	525	526	531	534	530	Excise " (Monopoly)(Value) (c)
52	—	—	—	—	—	—	Excise Other Licences (b)
1,234	1,098	975	882	777	709	748	Excise Railway Duty (d)
236	16	—	—	—	—	—	Excise Medicines (Stamp Duty) (d)
206	159	211	43	169	163	138	Excise Betting Duty, including Certificates (d)
771	617	615	463	623	678	740	Customs Hops.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Customs Key Industry Duty—Goods Subject to
282	26	(f) 1	—	—	—	—	Customs Depreciated Currency Duty—Goods subject to.
107	50	(f) 24	—	—	—	—	Customs Lace and Embroidery.
434	154	(f) 5	—	—	—	—	Customs Cutlery.
3	2	—	—	—	—	—	Customs Gloves.
570	451	7	—	—	—	—	Customs Mantles for Incandescent Lighting.
61	56	50	2	—	—	—	Customs Paper, Packing or Wrapping.
145	161	155	131	5	(f) 1	—	Customs Pottery, Translucent or Vitrified.
57	59	32	11	2	—	—	Customs Buttons.
—	—	1,166	195	5	3	1	Customs Hollow-ware: Wrought enamelled.
—	—	163	591	—	—	—	Customs Abnormal Importations Duty—Goods subject to.
—	—	760	21,681	22,627	23,735	24,661	Customs Horticultural Products Duty—Goods subject to.
—	—	—	1,790	7,705	7,526	8,118	Customs Import Duties Act, 1932—Goods liable under.
—	—	—	2,514	4,551	4,691	5,422	Customs Ottawa Duties (excluding amounts due to changes in the duties on Wines, Coffee and Dried Fruits).
(h) 262	23	53	(h) 20	178	26	6	Customs Irish Free State Goods (g)
53	39	72	134	124	115	41	Customs } Other Articles and Deposits.
120,611	121,735	135,377	166,801	179,522	185,327	197,057	Excise } Total Revenue.
127,371	124,310	119,843	120,955	106,933	104,566	106,764	Customs } Total Customs and Excise.
247,982	246,045	255,220	287,756	286,455	289,893	303,821	
26,598	27,825	27,340	28,018	31,059	30,854	30,923	MOTOR VEHICLE DUTIES (b)
10	8	7	8	6	5	7	ESTATE, ETC., DUTIES:
69,548	73,704	56,079	67,375	75,488	71,591	78,137	Probate Duty, including Temporary Estate Duty (52 Vict. c. 7) (b)
9,676	9,381	8,599	8,881	9,844	9,694	9,900	Estate Duty, 1894 (57 & 58 Vict. c. 30) (b)
79,234	83,093	64,685	76,264	85,338	81,290	88,044	Legacy, Succession and Corporation Duties (b)
4,849	4,431	3,820	3,938	4,733	5,101	5,526	Total Estate, &c., Duties (b)
7,270	5,890	4,106	5,802	8,658	9,221	9,876	STAMP DUTIES:
3,771	1,135	916	1,034	852	1,140	1,097	Land and Property, other than Stocks and Shares (b)
4,837	4,521	4,091	4,033	4,172	4,384	4,482	Stocks, Shares, Debentures, &c. (b)
2,686	2,641	2,586	2,514	2,456	2,547	2,856	Companies' Share Capital Duty (b)
685	629	566	533	527	541	571	Cheques, Bills of Exchange, &c. (b)
156	154	155	156	156	158	160	Receipts, &c. (b)
999	934	890	1,049	1,034	1,152	1,238	Shipping (b)
25,253	20,335	17,130	19,059	22,638	24,244	25,806	Certificates and Licences (b)
630	595	606	589	584	572	570	Insurance and Miscellaneous (b)
237,373	255,339	288,385	250,560	228,617	229,215	237,362	Total Stamp Duties (b)
56,624	67,657	77,088	60,310	52,395	50,916	51,227	LAND TAX (d)
294,497	322,996	365,468	310,870	281,012	280,131	288,589	INHABITED HOUSE DUTY (d)
1,694	2,347	2,128	2,323	1,740	1,939	1,399	INCOME TAX AND SUR-TAX (j) (k):
645	428	136	(f) 136	36	27	30	Schedule A.
249	245	225	198	194	202	201	" B.
							" C.
							" D.
							" E.
							Sur-tax (k)
							Total Income Tax and Sur-tax (k)
							EXCESS PROFITS DUTY and Munitions Levy.
							CORPORATION PROFITS TAX.
							LAND VALUES DUTIES (b)

(g) Including adjustments for 1922-3 with the Irish Free State in respect of revenue collected in Great Britain and Northern Ireland, but attributable to the Irish Free State, and vice versa., viz., a deduction from Customs revenue of £4,890,000 in 1923-4 and additions to Excise revenue of £7,140,000 in 1923-4, £582,000 in 1924-5 and £54,000 in 1925-6. (j) The net receipt of Income Tax, &c., represents the amount of Tax actually collected within the year (irrespective of the year of assessment) less the amount of Tax refunded, &c., within the year (see note (f) on page 197). The amounts under the several schedules show the approximate net receipt of the Tax based on the assessments of income under each schedule. (k) Including Super-Tax.

NATIONAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

No. 127—TOTAL AMOUNT of the GROSS CAPITAL LIABILITIES of the STATE, the ESTIMATED ASSETS, and the EXCHEQUER BALANCES on 31st MARCH of each YEAR

(Compiled from the Finance Accounts of the United Kingdom and from information supplied by H.M. Treasury)

At the close of the Financial Years ending 31st March	Nominal Amount of Funded Debt	Estimated Capital Liability in respect of Terminable Annuities	Unfunded Debt (a) (For details, see Table No. 129, pp. 166-7)	Totals of Columns 1 to 3	Other Capital Liabilities in respect of Sums Borrowed under various Acts (for details, see next Table) (a)	Aggregate Gross Liabilities of the State as represented by the Total of Columns 4 and 5	Estimated Assets		Exchequer Balances at Banks of England and Ireland
							Suez Canal Shares. Estimated Market Value	Other Assets	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
1914...	586,718	29,552	33,500	649,770	56,384	706,154	34,929	3,351	10,435
1923...	997,840	13,681	{ 6,730,712 30,163 (b)	{ 7,742,233 30,163 (b)	} 70,329	{ 7,812,562 30,163 (b)	} 19,206	{ 95,244 30,163 (b)	} 6,818
1924...	980,258	13,451	{ 6,647,337 39,576 (b)	{ 7,641,046 39,576 (b)	} 66,491	{ 7,707,537 39,576 (b)	} 22,417	{ 89,343 39,576 (b)	} 6,632
1925...	1,022,690	13,053	{ 6,562,105 48,524 (b)	{ 7,597,848 48,524 (b)	} 68,032	{ 7,665,880 48,524 (b)	} 35,023	{ 80,167 48,524 (b)	} 6,557
1926...	1,073,521	12,639	{ 6,472,484 57,271 (b)	{ 7,558,044 57,271 (b)	} 75,078	{ 7,633,722 57,271 (b)	} 32,122	{ 64,089 57,271 (b)	} 6,557
1927...	1,219,782	12,242	{ 6,322,594 68,328 (b)	{ 7,554,618 68,328 (b)	} 98,070	{ 7,652,688 68,328 (b)	} 36,195	{ 79,656 68,328 (b)	} 6,460
1928...	1,349,964	12,551	{ 6,165,302 83,112 (b)	{ 7,527,817 83,112 (b)	} 103,156	{ 7,630,973 83,112 (b)	} 51,343	{ 80,692 83,112 (b)	} 6,323
1929...	1,478,288	12,531	{ 6,009,519 95,171 (b)	{ 7,500,338 95,171 (b)	} 120,516	{ 7,620,854 95,171 (b)	} 72,259	{ 91,254 95,171 (b)	} 6,253
1930...	1,456,006	12,163	{ 6,000,870 104,409 (b)	{ 7,469,039 104,409 (b)	} 127,172	{ 7,596,211 104,409 (b)	} 54,574	{ 90,106 104,409 (b)	} 6,125
1931...	1,425,024	12,000	{ 5,976,285 116,364 (b)	{ 7,413,309 116,364 (b)	} 169,591	{ 7,582,900 116,364 (b)	} 42,690	{ 126,142 116,364 (b)	} 5,992
1932...	1,467,076	11,719	{ 5,955,148 123,463 (b)	{ 7,433,943 123,463 (b)	} 214,007	{ 7,647,950 123,463 (h)	} 52,948	{ 195,668 123,463 (b)	} 5,805
1933...	3,376,343	11,896	{ 4,255,555 124,018 (b)	{ 7,643,794 124,018 (b)	} 215,932	{ 7,859,726 124,018 (b)	} 65,589	{ 347,719 124,018 (b)	} 5,676
1934...	3,374,337	12,067	{ 4,435,894 122,896 (b)	{ 7,822,298 122,896 (b)	} 208,065	{ 8,030,363 122,896 (b)	} 88,695	{ 529,465 122,896 (b)	} 2,551
1935...	3,368,147	12,078	{ 4,420,212 121,687 (b)	{ 7,800,437 121,687 (b)	} 101,996	{ 7,902,433 121,687 (b)	} 93,200	{ 421,396 121,687 (b)	} 2,540
1936...	3,366,475	12,109	{ 4,417,271 120,558 (b)	{ 7,795,855 120,558 (b)	} 105,777	{ 7,901,632 120,558 (b)	} 88,345	{ 421,759 120,558 (b)	} 2,730

(a) The Exchequer Bonds issued under the Capital Expenditure (Money) Act, 1904, for the purposes of the Naval and Military Works Acts, under the Cunard Agreement (Money) Act, 1904, and under the Telephone Transfer Act, 1911, are not included in the Unfunded Debt (Col. 3), but in the other Capital Liabilities (Col. 5).
(b) This amount represents Funding Loan and Victory Bonds which have been tendered for Death Duties and are being held by the National Debt Commissioners until drawn or paid off.

No. 128—DETAILED STATEMENT of other CAPITAL LIABILITIES outstanding at the close of each Financial Year
(as shown in Column 5 of Table No. 127 on previous page)
(Compiled from the Finance Accounts of the United Kingdom)

At the close of the Financial Years ending 31st March	Housing Act, 1914	Anglo-Persian Oil Co. (Acquisition of Capital) Acts, 1914 and 1919, and the Anglo-Persian Oil Co. (Payment of Calls) Act, 1922	Naval Works Acts, 1895 to 1905	Military Works Acts, 1897 to 1903	Telegraph Acts, 1892 to 1925, and Post Office and Telegraph (Money) Acts, 1928, 1931 and 1935 (a)	Telephone Transfer Act, 1911	Post Office (London) Railway Act, 1913	Uganda Railway Acts, 1896 to 1902	Royal Niger Company Act, 1899	Pacific Cable Act, 1901	Public Offices (Acquisition of Site) Act, 1895	Public Offices (Whitehall) Site Act, 1897	Land Registry (New Buildings) Act, 1900	Public Buildings Expenses Act, 1903	Public Offices Site (Dublin) Act, 1903 (a)	Cunard Agreement (Money) Act, 1904	Unemployment Insurance Acts, 1920-31	West Indian Islands (Telegraph) Act, 1924	TOTAL
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1914	—	—	16,354,807	9,231,962	11,452,240	9,478,052	7,000	3,196,832	530,932	1,768,661	373,777	415,904	205,709	1,352,859	195,284	1,820,000	—	—	56,384,019
1923	1,619,162	901,308	7,913,753	3,018,633	29,429,715	4,511,779	1,018,601	904,496	240,926	1,419,173	308,538	336,470	151,615	943,248	121,821	650,000	16,840,000	—	70,329,238
1924	1,596,852	456,544	6,986,177	2,381,396	35,179,137	3,939,138	1,009,157	611,555	203,679	1,384,203	300,257	326,386	145,183	888,582	112,347	520,000	10,450,000	—	66,490,593
1925	1,556,625	—	6,030,774	1,724,944	42,783,952	3,351,485	986,529	10,138	165,316	1,348,184	291,747	316,025	68,727	832,268	102,581	390,000	7,430,000	342,797	68,032,092
1926	1,154,560	—	5,627,083	1,048,694	52,414,064	2,799,268	961,786	—	125,801	1,311,025	283,004	305,379	23,044	774,256	92,515	260,000	7,510,000	387,064	75,078,203
1927	1,123,643	—	4,787,232	—	60,800,632	2,274,327	935,700	—	85,100	1,272,873	274,020	294,441	—	714,496	82,139	130,000	24,910,431	385,223	98,070,257
1928	1,089,171	—	4,358,956	—	67,651,208	1,665,790	908,276	—	43,179	1,233,514	264,789	283,202	—	652,934	71,444	—	24,554,431	378,898	103,155,792
1929	1,054,949	—	3,917,833	—	74,864,968	1,097,078	879,447	—	—	1,192,975	255,305	271,653	—	589,515	60,421	—	35,960,000	371,749	120,515,893
1930	1,018,986	—	3,463,475	—	81,735,435	—	849,137	—	—	(b)	245,559	259,787	—	524,185	49,058	—	38,950,000	76,467	127,172,089
1931	981,164	—	2,580,887	—	88,782,872	—	817,271	—	—	—	235,546	247,595	—	456,884	37,345	—	75,390,000	61,472	169,591,036
1932	941,387	—	2,098,859	—	94,256,152	—	783,767	—	—	—	225,257	235,067	—	387,553	25,272	—	115,000,000	53,832	214,007,146
1933	901,374	—	1,602,370	—	96,861,643	—	748,539	—	—	—	214,685	222,195	—	316,132	12,828	—	115,000,000	52,415	215,932,186
1934	857,322	—	1,144,850	—	97,952,255	—	711,498	—	—	—	203,823	208,969	—	244,861	—	—	106,690,000	50,929	208,064,507
1935	811,010	—	445,049	—	99,447,165	—	672,549	—	—	—	192,662	195,379	—	182,845	—	—	—	—	101,996,030
1936	762,300	—	210,009	—	103,635,043	—	631,593	—	—	—	181,193	181,416	—	127,708	—	—	—	—	105,776,998

(a) The Irish Free State has undertaken to provide the Annuity to repay the Advances under the Public Offices Site (Dublin) Act, 1903, and also portion of the Annuities under the Telegraph Acts, but in the year ended 31st March, 1933, these payments were met out of Votes of the British Parliament.

(b) The Communications Company has undertaken to repay the annuities created for the Pacific Cable Loan, 19 Geo. V. c. 7 Sec. 1 (Imperial Telegraphs Act, 1929).

NATIONAL REVENUE EXPENDITURE, &c.

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NATIONAL REVENUE EXPENDITURE, &c.

No. 129—PARTICULARS of UNFUNDED DEBT on 31st March of

(Compiled from the Finance

DESCRIPTION OF DEBT	AMOUNT OUTSTANDING ON 31ST MARCH						
	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	
Ways and Means Advances (a) ...	£'000 147,302	£'000 193,898	£'000 186,156	£'000 166,585	£'000 139,411	£'000 116,601	1
3½ per cent. War Stock and War Bonds	62,745	62,745	62,745	62,714	62,714	62,714	2
4½ per cent. War Stock and War Bonds	12,804	12,804	12,804	12,804	12,804	12,804	3
5 per cent. War Stock and War Bonds	1,886,900	2,030,440	2,100,286	1,986,986	2,044,053	2,088,174	4
4 per cent. War Stock and War Bonds	65,464	64,932	65,872	65,861	64,915	65,968	5
2½ per cent. Funding Stock and Bonds	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
3 per cent. Funding Stock and Bonds	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
4 per cent. Funding Stock and Bonds	403,029	400,447	397,761	394,874	391,910	338,778	8
Exchequer Bonds (see also above) ...	185,646	150,282	150,257	15,640	15,640	15,640	9
National War Bonds ...	1,200,624	953,131	820,084	777,829	705,700	555,273	10
Treasury Bonds ...	452,779	411,017	457,024	499,155	481,432	454,239	11
4 per cent. Victory Bonds ...	355,866	353,921	351,899	349,796	347,609	345,335	12
2½ per cent. Conversion Loan ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	13
3 per cent. Conversion Loan ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	14
4½ per cent. Conversion Loan ...	—	—	—	210,587	210,587	211,107	15
5 per cent. Conversion Loan ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	16
Treasury Bills (see also above) ...	877,214	616,010	588,320	575,610	564,855	599,175	17
National Savings Certificates ...	341,965	353,842	366,139	368,836	375,575	371,823	18
4 per cent. National Savings Bonds...	—	—	—	—	—	84	19
American Loan (Anglo-French Loan)	3	3	3	3	3	3	20
Other Debt, payable in sterling :							
5 per cent. Exchequer Bonds, 1922 (Japanese Ships).	328	—	—	—	—	—	21
5 per cent. Loan from Straits Settlements, 1934.	1,753	1,753	1,753	1,753	1,753	1,753	22
Loans from individuals, free of interest.	8	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	23
Other Debt, payable Abroad :							
United States of America, Government Loan.	856,093	957,740	940,480	935,753	930,822	925,685	24
Foreign Credits :							
France ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	25
United States of America ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	26
5½ per cent. Ten Year Bonds, 1929	23,906	15,342	13,089	9,001	4,001	2,906	27
5½ per cent. Three Year Notes, 1922	10,928	—	—	—	—	—	28
5½ per cent. Twenty Year Bonds, 1937.	29,504	29,504	29,504	29,504	29,504	29,504	29
6 per cent. Central Argentine Railway Company Loan, 1927.	3,082	3,082	3,082	3,082	3,082	—	30
Canada :							
Government Loan ...	25,360	14,326	—	—	—	—	31
Straits Settlements :							
5½ per cent. Loan, 1928 ...	3,341	3,341	3,341	3,341	3,341	3,341	32
5 per cent. Loan, 1929 ...	4,315	4,315	4,315	4,315	4,315	4,315	33
Mauritius :							
6 per cent. Loan, 1922 ...	538	—	—	—	—	—	34
Loans from certain Allied Governments.	128,000	128,000	132,000	135,700	135,700	135,700	35
Total Unfunded Debt as shown in Column (3) of Table No. 127 (page 164).	7,079,497	6,760,875	6,686,914	6,610,620	6,529,756	6,390,922	

NOTES.—In the above Table Foreign Debt is taken at par of exchange. National Savings Certificates are taken at issue price. National War Bonds are taken at face value excluding the premium due if paid off at maturity. Sterling Bills issued as collateral for certain foreign loans not shown above were included in the totals for Treasury Bills up to the year ended 31st March, 1922, when the amount so included was £3,600,000. All these Bills have now been paid off.

(a) Debt of which the interest was, until 1922-3, included in the "Fixed Annual Charge."
(b) Less than £500.

NATIONAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.
each Year (as shown in Column 3 of Table No. 127 on page 164)
Accounts of the United Kingdom)

	AMOUNT OUTSTANDING ON 31ST MARCH								
	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936
	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
1	161,850	37,050	48,530	24,500	7,500	34,550	44,900	34,000	19,055
2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3	12,804	12,804	12,804	12,804	12,804	—	—	—	—
4	2,172,273	2,184,469	2,095,952	2,086,977	2,084,994	333	—	—	—
5	80,334	79,635	75,414	350	—	—	—	—	—
6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	125,974
7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	148,815	147,104
8	385,388	382,059	378,472	374,845	370,952	367,684	364,336	361,016	357,584
9	15,640	15,640	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10	193,847	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
11	675,371	680,595	542,200	607,243	494,247	415,757	384,229	284,342	172,229
12	342,969	340,510	337,951	335,289	332,522	329,645	326,651	323,539	320,300
13	—	—	—	—	—	5,000	206,527	206,527	206,527
14	—	—	—	—	—	301,840	301,840	301,837	301,838
15	220,949	223,119	267,142	316,838	372,975	375,441	375,441	375,440	368,858
16	—	—	323,048	323,048	323,047	323,047	323,047	323,041	322,842
17	526,940	700,295	588,885	569,825	604,455	775,905	799,810	799,320	763,115
18	362,448	361,238	358,041	371,002	378,875	383,055	389,263	393,036	391,450
19	618	788	838	911	3,649	4,526	4,448	4,381	4,318
20	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
22	1,753	1,753	1,753	1,753	1,753	1,753	1,753	—	—
23	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	—	—
24	920,548	915,000	909,452	903,699	903,699	897,534	897,534	897,534	897,534
25	—	—	—	—	20,127	—	—	—	—
26	—	—	—	—	4,110	—	—	—	—
27	1,819	413	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
29	29,504	29,504	29,504	28,014	28,014	28,014	4,123	4,123	4,123
30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
32	3,341	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
33	4,315	4,315	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35	135,700	135,450	135,200	134,950	134,888	134,888	134,888	134,888	134,888
	0,248,414	0,104,600	6,165,279	6,092,648	6,078,611	4,370,572	4,558,790	4,541,899	4,537,829

NATIONAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

No. 130—AMOUNT OF WAR LOANS to DOMINIONS and ALLIES and

(Compiled from the Finance

COUNTRY	AMOUNT OUTSTANDING ON 31ST MARCH						
	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	
(I) Loans to Dominions and Colonies	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	
Australia	91,453	90,388	89,271	88,098	86,866	85,573	1
Canada	(a)13,810	(a)13,810	—	—	—	—	2
New Zealand	29,623	29,482	29,189	28,681	28,348	27,998	3
South Africa	12,287	11,884	11,884	11,884	11,884	11,884	4
Newfoundland	400	400	400	400	400	400	5
British Guiana	144	—	—	—	—	—	6
Fiji	210	210	210	210	210	210	7
Jamaica	66	66	66	66	66	66	8
Trinidad	488	488	470	470	464	458	9
British South Africa Company	1,951	1,990	—	—	—	—	10
Total Loans to Dominions and Colonies, &c.	150,432	148,718	131,490	129,809	128,238	126,589	
(II) Loans to Allied Governments (b)							
France... ..	583,993	601,645	623,279	620,224	647,106	676,160	11
Russia... ..	655,199	688,199	722,546	756,705	794,505	842,969	12
Italy	503,060	527,865	553,300	582,510	(c)274,750	(c)270,750	13
Jugo-Slavia	24,885	26,194	23,481	29,905	31,400	29,492	14
Poland... ..	88	90	95	—	—	—	15
Roumania	22,190	23,549	24,778	26,070	(c)31,250	(c)31,200	16
Portugal	19,444	20,467	21,544	22,678	23,733	(c)23,850	17
Greece... ..	21,498	22,400	23,355	24,359	21,167	22,262	18
Total Loans to Allied Governments.	1,830,357	1,910,409	1,997,378	2,062,451	(d)	(d)	
(III) Loans for Relief							
Austria	9,718	10,258	10,794	11,341	11,887	12,727	19
Roumania	2,055	2,322	2,196	2,235	(c)2,200	(c)2,200	20
Jugo-Slavia	2,013	2,135	2,252	2,388	2,533	2,687	21
Poland	3,925	4,156	4,394	4,770	(c)4,770	(c)4,693	22
Czecho-slovakia	478	479	474	473	(c)464	(c)356	23
Estonia	254	251	251	251	(c)248	(c)246	24
Lithuania	17	17	17	—	—	—	25
Latvia	20	20	—	—	—	—	26
Hungary	129	129	116	108	(c)87	(c)65	27
Armenia	93	98	104	111	118	125	28
Total Loans for Relief ...	18,702	19,865	20,598	21,677	(d)	(d)	
(IV) Loans for Reconstruction.							
Belgium	9,000	9,000	9,000	9,000	(c)9,000	(c)9,000	29
Austria	2,394	2,547	—	—	—	—	30
Belgian Congo	3,550	3,550	3,550	3,550	(c)3,600	(c)3,600	31
Total Loans for Reconstruction.	14,944	15,097	12,550	12,550	(c)12,600	(c)12,600	
Other Loans:—							
(V) Stores, &c.							
Estonia (c)	—	—	—	—	917	917	32
France... ..	—	—	—	6,726	—	—	33
Greece... ..	—	—	—	395	(c)108	(c)98	34
Czecho-slovakia	2,000	901	—	—	—	—	35
Armenia	784	824	865	908	953	1,001	36
Lithuania	—	—	—	—	348	348	37
Latvia (c)	—	—	—	—	1,173	1,173	38
Poland (c)	—	—	—	—	—	—	39
Total Stores, &c.	2,784	1,725	865	8,029	(d)	(d)	
(VI) Repatriation of Prisoners							
Czecho-slovakia	—	—	—	826	26	(c)761	40
Poland... ..	—	—	—	168	(c)153	(c)139	41
Roumania	—	—	—	138	(c)35	(c)32	42
Jugo-Slavia	—	—	—	187	187	187	43
Latvia... ..	—	—	—	130	(c)130	(c)119	44
Total Repatriation	—	—	—	1,449	(d)	(d)	
Total	2,017,219	2,095,814	2,162,881	2,235,965	(d)	(d)	

NOTE.—In addition to above there were considerable sums owing to British Government Departments on current account.

(a) Against this should be set advances made to the Imperial Government by the Dominion Government to meet expenditure in Canada.

(b) Some of these amounts include unpaid interest.

NATIONAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

LOANS for RELIEF in WAR AREAS outstanding on 31st March of each Year
Accounts of the United Kingdom)

		AMOUNT OUTSTANDING ON 31ST MARCH								
		1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936
		£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
1		84,216	82,791	81,295	79,724	79,724	79,724	79,724	79,724	79,724
2										
3		27,630	27,244	26,838	26,412	26,191	26,191	26,191	26,191	26,191
4		10,554	9,625	7,500	7,500	7,500	7,500	7,500	7,500	7,500
5		400	400	400	400	400	400	400	400	400
6										
7		210								
8		66	53	53	53	53				
9		452	446	440	434	427	419			
10										
		123,528	120,559	116,526	114,523	114,295	114,234	113,815	106,315	106,315
11		705,588	(c)722,018	(c)771,500	(c)759,000	(c)755,875	(c)755,875	(c)755,875	(c)755,875	(c)755,875
12		887,335	934,037	962,615	1,013,279	1,066,480	1,118,973	1,181,394	1,181,394	1,308,856
13		(c)266,750	(c)262,500	(c)258,250	(c)254,000	(c)252,938	(c)252,938	(c)252,938	(c)252,938	(c)252,938
14		(c)32,650	(c)32,450	(c)32,200	(c)31,900	(c)31,750	(c)31,750	(c)31,750	(c)31,750	(c)31,750
15										
16		(c)31,100	(c)30,950	(c)30,750	(c)30,500	(c)30,375	(c)30,375	(c)30,375	(c)30,375	(c)30,375
17		(c)23,600	(c)23,300	(c)22,950	(c)22,600	(c)22,425	(c)22,425	(c)22,425	(c)22,425	(c)22,425
18		(c)23,300	(c)23,100	(c)22,850	(c)22,550	(c)22,375	(c)22,375	(c)22,375	(c)22,375	(c)22,375
		(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)
19		13,363	(c)9,039	(c)8,932	(c)8,825	(c)8,825	(c)8,825	(c)8,825	(c)8,825	(c)8,825
20		(c)2,200	(c)2,200	(c)2,200	(c)2,101	(c)2,101	(c)2,101	(c)2,101	(c)2,101	(c)2,101
21		(c)2,069	(c)2,038	(c)1,996	(c)1,945	(c)1,945	(c)1,945	(c)1,945	(c)1,945	(c)1,945
22		(c)4,603	(c)4,484	(c)4,341	(c)4,007	(c)4,007	(c)4,007	(c)4,007	(c)3,945	(c)3,935
23		(c)243	(c)125							
24		(c)243	(c)240	(c)237	(c)218	(c)218	(c)218	(c)218	(c)218	(c)218
25										
26										
27		(c)43	(c)22							
28		132	140	149	158	168	168	189	189	212
		(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)
29		(c)9,000	(c)9,000	(c)9,000	(c)9,000	(c)9,000	(c)9,000	(c)9,000	(c)9,000	(c)9,000
30										
31		(c)3,600	(c)3,600	(c)3,600	(c)3,600	(c)3,600	(c)3,600	(c)3,600	(c)3,600	(c)3,600
		(c)12,600	(c)12,600	(c)12,600	(c)12,600	(c)12,600	(c)12,600	(c)12,600	(c)12,600	(c)12,600
32		917	917	917	917	917	917	917	917	917
33										
34		(c)87	(c)76	(c)65	(c)54	(c)43	(c)43	(c)43	(c)43	(c)43
35										
36		1,051	1,104	(c)1,159	(c)1,217	(c)1,278	(c)1,278	(c)1,409	(c)1,409	(c)1,553
37		(c)120	(c)90	(c)60	(c)30	(c)30	(c)30	(c)30	(c)30	(c)30
38		1,173	1,173	1,173	1,173	1,173	1,173	1,173	1,173	1,173
39				605	613	614	614	614	614	614
		(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)
40		(c)692	(c)620	(c)544	(c)464	(c)403	(c)403	(c)403	(c)403	(c)403
41		(c)123	(c)106	(c)89	(c)71	(c)71	(c)71	(c)71	(c)71	(c)71
42		(c)29	(c)25	(c)22	(c)18	(c)18	(c)18	(c)18	(c)18	(c)18
43										
44		(c)108	(c)96	(c)84	(c)71	(c)71	(c)71	(c)71	(c)71	(c)71
		952	847	739	624	563	563	563	563	563
		(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)

(c) These debts have been funded and the amounts shown represent the aggregate payments due and outstanding under the respective funding agreements.

(d) As the figures in these columns represent two distinct methods of evaluating the respective debts, a total would have no significance.

NATIONAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

No. 131—STATEMENT of LOANS GUARANTEED by the BRITISH

(Compiled from the Finance

DESCRIPTION OF LIABILITY			1914	1923	1924	1925	
GUARANTEED LOANS (a)							
—	Object of Loan	Primary Security	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	
Turkey	To meet expenses of Turkey during Crimean War (18 & 19 Vict. c. 99).	The whole Revenues of the Ottoman Empire, and especially the annual amount of the Tribute of Egypt which remains over and above the part thereof appropriated to a prior loan, and on the Customs of Smyrna and Syria.	3,815	3,815	3,815	3,815	1
Egypt	Payment of Alexandria Indemnities and other expenses connected with the Egyptian War (48 Vict. c. 11).	First charge on the Revenues assigned to the service of the Preference and Unified Debts.	7,045	5,465	5,271	5,072	2
Greece	Payment of War Indemnity to Turkey and sundry internal debts (61 Vict. c. 4).	Charged on Revenues assigned for the Service of the Hellenic Public Debt.	5,018	3,751	3,667	3,493	3
Mauritius(b) ...	For relief of distress caused by hurricane and for construction of public works (55 & 56 Vict. c. 49).	Revenues of the Colony	410	235	213	189	4
	Repairs and replacement of Property damaged by hurricane and for Public Works (21 & 22 Geo. V. c. 26).	Revenues and Assets of the Colony.	—	—	—	—	5
Transvaal(b) ...	Payment of existing liabilities, purchase of existing railways, new development, &c., Transvaal and Orange River Colony.	Revenues of the Colony	30,527	23,134	22,045	21,017	6
	Land and Agricultural Bank Railways, Public Works, &c. (7 Edw. VII. c. 37).		4,709	3,804	3,691	3,574	7
Soudan	Irrigation and Railway Extension (3 & 4 Geo. V. c. 10, 4 & 5 Geo. V. c. 9, 9 & 10 Geo. V. c. 43 and 12 & 13 Geo. V. c. 15).	Revenues and Assets of the Soudan Government.	500	6,380	6,380	6,380	8
	Irrigation of the Gazireh Plain (13 Geo. V., Sess. 2, c. 4, sec. 3 and 14 & 15 Geo. V. c. 8, sec. 4).	—	—	3,250	3,250	5,263	9
Welsh Church Commissioners.	Carrying out of the provisions of the Welsh Church Act, 1914 (4 & 5 Geo. V. c. 91).	Properties vested in the Welsh Church Commissioners.	—	2,350	2,350	2,350	10
Local Loans:— 3 per cent. Stock	Public Works and Improvements, &c. (50 & 51 Vict. c. 16; 60 & 61 Vict. c. 51).	Assets of the Local Loans Fund.	72,559	217,310	217,310	224,770	11
Temporary Advances			1,758	—	—	—	12

NOTE.—For other contingent Liabilities of the State, see pages 80 and 81 of the Finance Accounts 1930-1.

(a) The extent of the Guarantee is given in the Annual Finance Accounts.

(b) The liability in respect of this guaranteed Loan has been arrived at by deducting the nominal amount of securities held on account of Sinking Fund from the gross amount of the Loan outstanding.

NATIONAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

GOVERNMENT outstanding at the close of each Year ended 31st March

Accounts of the United Kingdom)

	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936
	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
1	3,815	3,815	3,815	3,815	2,544	1,498	1,460	1,428	1,396	1,364	1,331
2	4,877	4,665	4,449	4,228	3,994	3,994	3,760	3,517	3,071	2,847	Not yet available
3	3,360	3,222	3,078	2,928	2,772	2,616	2,437	2,279	2,111	1,944	1,774
4	165	139	114	86	56	27	—	—	—	—	—
5	—	—	—	—	—	—	600	600	600	597	590
6	20,303	19,331	18,376	17,359	16,301	15,203	14,139	13,062	12,047	11,071	—
7	3,454	3,333	3,212	3,087	2,955	2,824	2,687	2,565	2,441	2,315	2,187
8	6,380	6,380	6,380	6,380	6,289	6,193	6,092	5,986	5,874	5,756	5,633
9	5,263	5,263	5,263	5,263	5,263	5,263	5,263	5,263	5,263	5,263	5,263
10	2,318	2,262	2,209	2,146	2,077	2,017	1,966	1,906	1,828	1,750	1,681
11	251,679	302,496	358,430	386,312	409,852	424,955	429,197	429,197	429,197	429,197	429,197
12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table continued on next page

NATIONAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

No. 131—STATEMENT of LOANS GUARANTEED by the BRITISH
(Compiled from the Finance

DESCRIPTION OF LIABILITY			1914.	1923	1924	
GUARANTEED LOANS(a)						
	Object of Loan	Primary Security	£'000	£'000	£'000	
Irish Land Purchase (b)Guaranteed Land Stock Guaranteed 4½ per cent. Bonds	Purchase of Land (Ireland) (54 & 55 Vict. c. 48).	Land Purchase Account	10,157	7,979	7,795	13
	Purchase of Land in North- ern Ireland (15 & 16 Geo. V. c. 34).	Irish Land Purchase Fund.	—	—	—	14
(b)Guaranteed 2½ per cent. Stock	Irish Land Acts, 1903 and 1909 (3 Edw. VII. c. 37, and 9 Edw. VII. c. 42).	Irish Land Purchase Fund.	56,640	56,523	56,473	15
(b)Guaranteed 3 per cent. Stock			26,153	65,753	67,396	16
Temporary Ad- vances.			1,890	—	1,082	17
Irish Free State Guaranteed 4½ per cent. Land Bonds.	Purchase of land in the Irish Free State (15 Geo. V. c. 3).	Land Bond Fund and Revenue of the Irish Free State.	—	—	—	18
Ulster Savings Cer- tificates.	General purposes, including loans to Local Authorities and the Unemployment Fund.	Revenue of Northern Ireland.	—	494	1,141	19
			—	(c)441	3,430	20
Austrian Guarant- eed Loans.	For economic and financial restoration of Austria— 13 Geo. V, sess. 2, c. 4 (figures for 1924 to 1935) and, to provide for the redemption of the Austrian Government Guaranteed Loan, 1923- 43, in accordance with right reserved to the Austrian Government under Article VI of the General Bond of that Loan—24 & 25 Geo. V, c. 32 (figures for 1936).	Gross receipts of Austrian Customs and Tobacco Mono- poly.	1,000 Czecho- Slovak Koruné	—	—	21
			1,000 French Francs	(c)14,700	41,650	22
			1,000 Lire	—	49,000	23
			1,000 Swedish Kronor	(c)441	3,212	24
			1,000 Swiss Francs	(c)1,225	6,125	25
			1,000 Belgian Francs	(c) 2,083	6,125	26
			1,000 Florins	(c)1,470	735	27
			1,000 U.S.A. Dollars	—	9,310	28
		1,000 Austrian Schillings	—	—	29	
	see note (d)	do.	—	£'000	£'000	30
Palestine ...	For Harbour, Railway and other Public Works (16 & 17 Geo. V. c. 62).	General Revenues and Assets of the Palestine Government.	—	—	—	31
Tanganyika ...	For Railway, Road and Harbour Improvement and Scientific Research etc. (16 & 17 Geo. V. c. 62 and 21 & 22 Geo. V. c. 21).	General Revenues and Assets of the Tang- anyika Government.	—	—	—	32
Nyasaland...	Construction of Zambesi Bridge and improvement of Communications (16 & 17 Geo. V. c. 62 and 21 and 22 Geo. V. c. 21).	General Revenues and Assets of the Pro- tectorate.	—	—	—	33
Newfoundland ...	For the discharge of certain obligations of the Govern- ment of Newfoundland.	Revenues and assets of Newfoundland.	—	—	—	34
Various Loans under Trade Facilities Acts, 1921 to 1926.(e)	To assist industry and pro- mote employment in the United Kingdom.	Various ...	—	22,229	38,036	35
Various Loans under Sec. 25 of the Finance Act, 1934.	To redeem loans originally guaranteed under Trade Facilities Acts, 1921 to 1926.	Various ...	—	—	—	36
Development (Loans Guarantees and Grants) Act, 1929.	To assist industry and pro- mote employment in the United Kingdom.	Various ...	—	—	—	37
London Passenger Transport (Agree- ment) Act, 1935.	For railway improvement.	Various ...	—	—	—	38
Railways (Agree- ment) Act, 1935.	do.	Various ...	—	—	—	39

NOTE.—For other contingent liabilities of the State, see pages 80 and 81 of the Finance Accounts for 1930-1.

(a) The extent of the Guarantee is given in the Annual Finance Accounts.

(b) The liability in respect of this guaranteed Loan has been arrived at by deducting the nominal amount of securities held on account of Sinking Fund from the gross amount of the Loan outstanding.

(c) Austrian Treasury Bills in anticipation of long term loan to be used for economic and financial restoration of Austria (13 Geo. V, sess. 2, c. 4).

GOVERNMENT outstanding at the close of each Year ended 31st March—*continued*
Accounts of the United Kingdom)

	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936
	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
13	7,598	7,206	6,953	6,001	5,755	5,526	5,320	5,128	4,974	4,827	4,694	4,563
14	—	—	289	1,271	2,419	3,780	4,824	5,824	6,316	6,374	6,394	6,384
15	56,416	54,944	54,249	53,366	52,323	50,905	50,737	49,652	49,280	48,908	48,576	48,230
16	70,117	70,155	70,034	69,662	69,258	68,828	67,160	66,234	65,844	65,446	65,080	64,709
17	212	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
18	—	1,572	2,554	3,946	5,588	7,630	9,200	24,227	24,876	24,876	24,620	24,448
19	1,495	1,854	1,899	1,751	1,625	1,514	1,444	1,376	1,279	1,146	1,083	1,015
20	3,345	3,237	3,129	3,015	2,894	2,767	2,633	2,490	2,329	2,169	2,169	2,490
21	133,345	128,316	123,125	118,219	113,429	108,442	103,134	97,513	90,983	83,831	83,831	80,330
22	40,276	38,684	36,898	35,117	33,551	32,060	30,487	28,817	26,858	24,838	24,838	26,793
23	40,000	47,603	46,142	43,183	41,481	39,752	37,910	35,946	33,818	31,585	31,585	32,218
24	3,212	3,212	3,212	2,830	2,720	2,603	2,479	2,348	2,208	2,061	2,061	2,097
25	5,937	5,750	5,559	5,351	5,140	4,917	4,681	4,431	4,132	3,839	3,839	3,883
26	5,936	5,710	5,465	5,224	4,997	4,768	4,525	4,272	3,977	3,641	3,641	3,483
27	710	689	666	640	614	588	559	529	494	458	458	483
28	9,040	8,781	8,507	8,224	7,922	7,599	7,255	6,886	6,467	6,021	6,021	—
29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22,883
30	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000 (d)4,514	£'000 (d)4,366	£'000 (d)4,190
31	—	—	—	4,475	4,475	4,475	4,450	4,397	4,340	4,279	4,217	4,148
32	—	—	—	—	2,070	2,070	2,070	5,045	5,521	5,477	5,411	5,343
33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,000	2,000	3,570	3,570	3,547
34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17,747	17,771
35	54,448	62,796	72,207	70,281	66,975	64,610	62,208	59,743	55,337	51,076	42,309	32,012
36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,589	7,414
37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	206	201	191
38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32,000
39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27,000

(d) For repayment of advance made by the Bank of England in 1931, consolidation of existing short term debt position of the Austrian Government, and to re-inforce monetary reserves of the National Bank of Austria in accordance with the provisions of the Geneva Protocol of 15th July, 1932. (23 Geo. V, c. 5.)

(e) These are the maximum amounts guaranteed (after deducting principal repayments), but in some cases the loans in question have not been fully issued. For further particulars see House of Commons paper 115 of 1936 and previous quarterly returns.

NATIONAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

No. 132—AMOUNT OF NATIONAL TAXES

YEARS ended 31st March	REDUCTIONS AND REPEALS OF TAXATION	Date of Change	Budget Estimate of Loss to Revenue		Loss to Revenue in a normal Year as computed at the end of the Year of change
			For the Year in which the change took place	For the complete Year	
(Finance Act, 1921)	1921-2		£'000	£'000	£'000
	CUSTOMS :— Sparkling wine duty altered from 7s. 6d. per gallon plus 33½ per cent. <i>ad. val.</i> to 15s. per gallon.	10.5.21	Nil	Nil	Not computed
	Cigars—Surtax of 50 per cent. <i>ad. val.</i> repealed	10.5.21	(a)	(a)	Not computed
	EXCISE :— Railway Passenger Duty—basis of exemp- tion altered.	4.8.21	(b)	(b)	(b)
	Entertainments Duty—exemption extended	4.8.21	100	150	Not computed
	CUSTOMS AND EXCISE :— Mechanical lighters—duties repealed...	4.8.21	3	5	5
	Spirits used in art or manufacture, or for making power, or industrial methylated spirits—differential duty repealed on Empire spirits and reduced on non-Empire spirits, and corresponding allowance on imported spirits abolished and on British spirits increased.	4.8.21	Not estimated	d	
	STAMPS :— Relief from increased rate of Companies Capital Duty in certain cases.	6.4.21	100	Inapplicable	—
	INCOME TAX :— Exemption of lands owned and occupied by Charities.	6.4.21	100	250	Not computed
	Abolition of two-thirds limit of annual value of dwelling-houses used for trade.	6.4.21	80	200	Not computed
	Superannuation Funds—exemption of in- come from investments.	6.4.21	30	100	Not computed
	Exemption of sewers	6.4.21	40	100	Not computed
	EXCESS PROFITS DUTY :— Repeal of the duty	—	—	—	Not estimated
	EXCESS MINERAL RIGHTS DUTY :— Repeal of the duty	—	—	—	Not estimated
	CORPORATION PROFITS TAX :— Exemption of certain income and profits	6.4.21	—	340	Not computed
	(Finance Act, 1922)	1922-3			
CUSTOMS :— Negative Cinematograph films produced abroad by British Subjects charged as blank films if fulfilling certain conditions.		20.7.22	6	10	Not computed
Tea—duty reduced by one-third		15.5.22	4,400	4,800	5,400
Cocoa ditto		15.5.22	—	—	—
Cocoa preparations ditto		1.7.22	440	480	500
CUSTOMS AND EXCISE :— Coffee and substitutes—duty reduced by one-third.		15.5.22	140	155	170
Chicory ditto.		15.5.22	20	22	20
EXCISE :— Sugar and Molasses made from home-grown beet—duties repealed.		20.7.22	(c)	(c)	(c)
Clubs—duty on purchases of intoxicating liquor made after 31st December, 1921, reduced by one-half.		20.7.22	160	190	190
Entertainments Duty exemption and repay- ments extended.		20.7.22	33	50	Not computed
INCOME TAX :— Standard rate of tax reduced from 6s. to 5s. in the £.	6.4.22	32,500	52,000	59,000	
Schedule B, lands used for husbandry—basis of assessment reduced to the annual value of the lands occupied.	6.4.22	950	2,150	Not computed	
Schedule B, Amenity lands, &c.—basis of assessment reduced to one-third of the annual value of the lands.	6.4.22	150	300	Not computed	

NOTE.—As a reduction or repeal of duty as a rule leads to an increased consumption or use of the articles affected, the gain to the taxpayer is usually greater than the loss to the Revenue resulting from such reductions or repeal.

(a) A small gain of 50,000*l.* in 1921-2 was anticipated but it cannot be said whether this was realised.

(b) The duty formerly exempted ordinary third-class fares, being leviable only on fares exceeding 1*d.* per mile. This duty was suspended for nearly all railways from January, 1917, to August, 1921. During that period fares were raised, and to avoid making ordinary third-class fares liable to duty the basis of charge was altered to exclude such fares when the duty was again collected. In these circumstances there was strictly no loss of revenue.

(c) There was no loss of Excise revenue because none was expected if the duties had remained in force, but there is a loss of Customs Revenue so far as duty free home-grown sugar and molasses displace dutiable imported sugar and molasses. The loss was estimated at about 175,000*l.* in 1922-3.

NATIONAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

REDUCED OR INCREASED—*continued*

YEARS ended 31st March	INCREASES AND IMPOSITIONS OF TAXATION	Date of Change	Budget Estimate of Gain to Revenue		Gain to Revenue in a normal Year as computed at the end of the Year of change
			For the Year in which the change took place	For the complete Year	
1921-2 (Safe-guarding of Industries Act, 1921)	<p>Customs duties imposed—</p> <p>A—On Key Industry goods... ..</p> <p>B—On Depreciated Currency Goods, etc. :—</p> <p>Fabric Gloves—of woven or knitted material, cut out, and sewn up, including lisle, suede finish, duplex, silk and all other gloves made from cotton or silk fabrics.</p> <p>Glove fabric, in the piece, or cut out for sewing.</p> <p>Domestic glassware, not mounted with silver or other metal.</p> <p>Illuminating glassware, for use with artificial light, not including electric incandescent lamp bulbs, miners' lamp glasses, or oil lamp chimneys.</p> <p>Domestic hollowware, decorated or not :— (1) Aluminium; (2) Of steel or wrought iron, enamelled.</p> <p>Mantles for incandescent lighting and component parts thereof, whether finished or not.</p>	<p>1.10.21</p> <p>According to Order made by the Board of Trade on : 23.8.22 23.8.22</p> <p>23.8.22</p> <p>23.8.22</p> <p>23.8.22</p> <p>24.10.22</p>	Not estimated		
1922-3	Nil	—	—	—	—

NOTE.—As an increase of duty may lead to a diminished consumption or use of the articles taxed, the gain to Revenue is not necessarily a measure of the burden of the increase on the taxpayer.

NATIONAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

No. 132—AMOUNT OF NATIONAL TAXES

YEARS ended 31st March	REDUCTIONS AND REPEALS OF TAXATION	Date of Change	Budget Estimate of Loss to Revenue		Loss to Revenue in a normal Year as computed at the end of the Year of change
			For the Year in which the change took place	For the complete Year	
1923-4 (Finance Act, 1923)	CUSTOMS AND EXCISE :	Customs :	£'000	£'000	£'000
	Beer—rebate of 1 <i>l.</i> per bulk barrel allowed	17.4.23				13,000	16,600	16,650
	Cider and Perry—duties repealed ...	Excise :			
	...	1.4.23			
	EXCISE :	1.5.23	90	100	Not computed
	Sweetened Table Waters—duty reduced by one-half.	1.5.23	160	175	175
	Entertainments Duty—exemptions extended	18.7.23	40	50	Not computed
	INHABITED HOUSE DUTY :				
	Alterations of the limits of annual value within which the different rates of duty apply.	6.4.23	500	700	Not computed
	INCOME TAX :				
Standard rate of tax reduced from 5 <i>s.</i> to 4 <i>s.</i> 6 <i>d.</i> in the £	6.4.23	19,000	26,000	29,200	
Increase of the flat rate allowances for repairs of houses, buildings, &c.	6.4.23	240	800	—	
Consequential loss of super-tax ...	—	—	250	—	
CORPORATION PROFITS TAX :					
Reduction of rate from 1 <i>s.</i> to 6 <i>d.</i> in the £...	1.7.23	—	12,500	Not computed	
1924-5 (Finance Act, 1924)	CUSTOMS :				
	Tea—duty reduced by one-half ...	5.5.24	5,000	5,400	5,500
	Cocoa—duty reduced by one-half ...	30.4.24	580	600	650
	Cocoa preparations—duty reduced by one- half.	1.7.24			
	Raisins, Figs and Plums—duty reduced by one-third (Finance Act, 1923, lapsed).	2.8.24	200	250	250
	Motor Cars and Motor Cycles and parts and accessories thereof—duty repealed.	2.8.24	1,400	1,500	Not computed
	Musical Instruments and parts and acces- sories thereof—duty repealed.	2.8.24	320	370	Do.
	Clocks and Watches and parts thereof—duty repealed.	2.8.24	510	570	Do.
	Cinematograph Films—duty repealed ...	2.8.24	270	310	Do.
	CUSTOMS AND EXCISE :				
	Coffee and Coffee substitutes—duty reduced by one-half.	5.5.24	180	200	200
	Chicory and Chicory substitutes—duty re- duced by one-half.	5.5.24	40	43	40
	Sugar, Molasses, Glucose and Saccharin— main duty reduced from 25 <i>s.</i> 8 <i>d.</i> to 11 <i>s.</i> 8 <i>d.</i> per cwt., and other duties correspondingly.	30.4.24 (1.7.24 for imported articles containing sugar)	17,700	18,400	19,000
	Sweetened Table Waters and Herb Beer— duties repealed.	1.8.24	200	300	Not computed
	Black (or Spruce) Beers rebate increased from 1 <i>l.</i> per bulk barrel to 5 <i>l.</i> per barrel of a specific gravity of 1220°.	1.8.24	2	3	3
	EXCISE :				
	Entertainments—duty repealed on admission payments not exceeding 6 <i>d.</i> and reduced on admission payments exceeding 6 <i>d.</i> and not exceeding 1 <i>s.</i> 3 <i>d.</i>	2.6.24	3,400	4,000	Not computed
Exemptions extended ...	1.8.24	45	70	Do.	
EXCISE LICENCE DUTIES :					
Mechanically propelled Vehicles— Rebates on licences surrendered ...	1.1.25	30	150	150	
Reduction of Manufacturers' quarterly licences from 30 per cent to 27½ per cent.					
Exemption of vehicles wholly employed on roads not repairable at public expense.					
(Safe- guarding of Industries Act, 1921)	CUSTOMS :				
Depreciated Currency Duty—expired ...	20.8.24	200	250	Not computed	

NOTE.—As a reduction or repeal of duty as a rule leads to an increased consumption or use of the articles affected, the gain to the taxpayer is usually greater than the loss to the Revenue resulting from such reductions or repeal.

NATIONAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

REDUCED OR INCREASED—*continued*

YEARS ended 31st March	INCREASES AND IMPOSITIONS OF TAXATION	Date of Change	Budget Estimate of Gain to Revenue		Gain to Revenue in a normal Year as computed at the end of the Year of change
			For the Year in which the change took place	For the complete Year	
1923-4	Nil... ..	—	£'000 —	£'000 —	—
1924-5 (British Sugar Subsidy Act, 1925)	EXCISE: Sugar and Molasses made from home-grown beet—duties re-imposed at basic rate of 9s. 8½d. per cwt. on sugar of a polarisation exceeding 98 degrees with corresponding rates on sugar of lower degrees of polarisa- tion and on molasses.	1.10.24	265	265	Not computed

NOTE.—As an increase of duty may lead to a diminished consumption or use of the articles taxed, the gain to the Revenue is not necessarily a measure of the burden of the increase on the taxpayer.

NATIONAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

No. 132—AMOUNT OF NATIONAL TAXES

YEARS ended 31st March	REDUCTIONS AND REPEALS OF TAXATION	Date of Change	Budget Estimate of Loss to Revenue		Loss to Revenue in a normal Year as computed at the end of the Year of change
			For the Year in which the change took place	For the complete Year	
1924-5— <i>continued.</i>	ESTATE DUTY: Relief in respect of deaths occurring on Active Service.	Deaths from causes arising after 31.8.21	£'000 15	£'000 15	£'000 —
(Finance Act, 1924)	STAMPS: Exemption of receipts given for salaries, wages or pensions.	1.8.24	100	150	—
	INHABITED HOUSE DUTY Repeal of the duty	6.4.24	1,750	2,000	Not computed
	INCOME TAX: Extension of scope of allowance for House- keeper, and increase of allowance from 45% to 60%.	6.4.24	34	85	—
	Increase from 45% to 60% of allowance in respect of widowed mother having care of children.	6.4.24	18	40	—
1925-6	CORPORATION PROFITS TAX: Repeal of the duty	1.7.24	2,000	12,500	Not computed
	CUSTOMS AND EXCISE: Imperial Preferences—Preferential Customs Duties reduced on Empire Sugar, Molasses, Glucose, Saccharin, Tobacco, and Wine of certain descriptions, and repealed on Em- pire Dried Fruits.	1.7.25	1,470	1,720	Not computed
	Corresponding reductions made in the Excise Duties on Sugar, Molasses, Glucose, Saccharin, and Tobacco.				
	INCOME TAX: Standard rate of tax reduced from 4s. 6d. to 4s. in the £.	6.4.25	24,000	32,000	29,500
(Finance Act, 1925)	Relief in respect of earned income increased from one-tenth to one-sixth of the amount of earned income, and maximum allowance raised from 250% to 250%.	6.4.25	3,000	7,500	7,000
	Allowance of one-sixth of total income as a deduction in arriving at assessable income of persons aged 65 and upwards whose total income does not exceed 500%.				
	SUPER TAX: Rates of duty reduced in respect of first 15,000% of income.	6.4.25	6,700	10,000	10,500

NOTE.—As a reduction or repeal of duty as a rule leads to an increased consumption or use of the articles affected the gain to the taxpayer is usually greater than the loss to the Revenue resulting from such reductions or repeal.

NATIONAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

REDUCED OR INCREASED—*continued*

YEARS ended 31st March	INCREASES AND IMPOSITIONS OF TAXATION	Date of Change	Budget Estimate of Gain to Revenue		Gain to Revenue in a normal Year as computed at the end of the Year of change
			For the Year in which the change took place	For the complete Year	
			£'000	£'000	£'000
1925-6	CUSTOMS AND EXCISE :				
(Finance Act, 1925)	Beer—Customs duty raised by 10 <i>d.</i> per Standard Barrel.	16.8.25	(a)33	(a)54	Not computed Do.
	Motor Cars, Motor Cycles and parts and accessories thereof (except Tyres and Commercial Cars and parts thereof)—Customs duty of 33½ per cent. <i>ad valorem</i> imposed.	1.7.25	915	1,600	
	Musical Instruments and parts and accessories thereof—Customs duty of 33½ per cent. <i>ad valorem</i> imposed.	1.7.25	200	350	300
	Clocks and Watches and parts thereof—Customs duty of 33½ per cent. <i>ad valorem</i> imposed.	1.7.25	315	550	500
	Cinematograph Films—Customs duties imposed :—				
	Blank film ¼ <i>d.</i> per linear foot	1.7.25	170	300	250
	Positives 1 <i>d.</i> „ „ „				
	Negatives 5 <i>d.</i> „ „ „				
	Silk—Customs duties imposed at rates varying according to the stage of manufacture.	1.7.25	(b)2,370	(b)4,300	6,000
	Artificial Silk—Customs and Excise duties imposed at rates varying according to the stage of manufacture, and Excise duty of 1 <i>l.</i> per annum imposed on Artificial Silk Manufacturers' Licence.	1.7.25	(b)1,100	(b)1,750	
	Lace and Embroidery—Customs duty of 33½ per cent. <i>ad valorem</i> imposed.	1.7.25	(c)140	(c)200	Not computed Do.
	Hops—Customs duty of 4 <i>l.</i> per cwt. imposed	16.8.25	130	250	
	(Safe- guarding of Indus- tries (Customs Duties) Act, 1925)	Cutlery—Customs duty of 33½ per cent. <i>ad valorem</i> imposed.	22.12.25	No estimate given	No estimate given
Gloves, fabric and leather—Customs duty of 33½ per cent. <i>ad valorem</i> imposed.		22.12.25	No estimate given	No estimate given	—
Mantles for Incandescent Lighting—Customs duties imposed of 6 <i>s.</i> per gross on Mantles and 4 <i>s.</i> 6 <i>d.</i> per lb. on impregnated hose.		22.12.25	No estimate given	No estimate given	—
(Finance Act, 1925)	ESTATE DUTY : Rates of duty increased where the principal value of the estate exceeds 12,500 <i>l.</i> net and does not exceed 1,000,000 <i>l.</i> net. (The increased rates do not apply to purely Agricultural property.)	30.6.25	4,500	10,000	8,800

NOTE.—As an increase of duty may lead to a diminished consumption or use of the articles taxed, the gain to the Revenue is not necessarily a measure of the burden of the increase on the taxpayer.

- (a) Net Estimates after allowing for additional drawbacks on Imported and Home-made Beer.
 (b) Estimates as revised on account of modifications made after the introduction of the Budget.
 (c) As estimated when the duty was proposed after the introduction of the Budget.

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NATIONAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

No. 132—AMOUNT OF NATIONAL TAXES

YEARS ended 31st March	REDUCTIONS AND REPEALS OF TAXATION	Date of Change	Budget Estimate of Loss to Revenue		Loss to Revenue in a normal Year as computed at the end of the Year of change
			For the Year in which the change took place	For the complete Year	
			£'000	£'000	£'000
1926-7 (Finance) Act, 1926	EXCISE LICENCE DUTIES :				
	Mechanically propelled Vehicles—Reduction in the case of certain Electrically-propelled goods vehicles.	1.1.27	19	28	28
	Rebates in respect of licences for certain showmen's tractor vehicles.	1.1.27	Nil	5	5
	CUSTOMS AND EXCISE:				
	Chicory—Excise duty repealed	4.8.26	Negligible	Negligible	Not computed
	Antique articles—Goods (other than spirits or wines) more than 100 years old exemp- ted from Customs duty.	1.5.26	Do.	Do.	Do.
	Silk—Articles of Apparel :—Alternative Cus- toms Duty introduced payable on weight instead of value	1.8.26	17	25	Do.
	Tissues—Customs duties modified	4.8.26	Negligible	Negligible	Do.
INCOME TAX :					
Double Income Tax agreement with Irish Free State.	6.4.26	200	300	Do.	

NOTE.—As a reduction or repeal of duty as a rule leads to an increased consumption or use of the articles affected the gain to the taxpayer is usually greater than the loss to the Revenue resulting from such reductions or repeal.

NATIONAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

REDUCED OR INCREASED—*continued*

YEARS ended 31st March	INCREASES AND IMPOSITIONS OF TAXATION	Date of Change	Budget Estimate of Gain to Revenue		Gain to Revenue in a normal Year as computed at the end of the Year of change
			For the Year in which the change took place	For the complete Year	
			£'000	£'000	£'000
1926-7	EXCISE LICENCE DUTIES : Mechanically propelled Vehicles—Duties on Hackney, Goods and General Haulage Vehicles revised and increased.	1.1.27	1,500	2,345	2,400
(Finance Act, 1926)	CUSTOMS AND EXCISE : Motor Cars—Exemption from Customs duty of Trade Vehicles, Ambulances, Fire-engines and Omnibuses repealed.	1.5.26	300	350	Not computed
	Key Industry duty—Existing Customs duty increased in certain cases and additional articles brought within the scope of the duty.	1.5.26	50	60	Do.
	Paper—Customs duty of 16½ per cent. <i>ad valorem</i> imposed on packing or wrapping paper.	1.5.26	400	550	Do.
	Betting Excise duties imposed as follows :— (1) On every bet made with a bookmaker at the rate of 3½ per cent. of the amount staked, but 2 per cent. on bets on a horse race if bookmaker and backer are both present on the course. (2) On a bookmaker's annual certificate, 10l. ; (3) On a bookmaker's annual entry certificate in respect of his betting premises, 10l.	1.11.26	1,500	6,000	Do.

NOTE.—As an increase of duty may lead to a diminished consumption or use of the articles taxed, the gain to the Revenue is not necessarily a measure of the burden of the increase on the taxpayer.

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NATIONAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

No. 132—AMOUNT OF NATIONAL TAXES

YEARS ended 31st March	REDUCTIONS AND REPEALS OF TAXATION	Date of Change	Budget Estimate of Loss to Revenue		Loss to Revenue in a normal Year as computed at the end of the Year of change
			For the Year in which the change took place	For the complete Year	
1927-8			£'000	£'000	
(Finance Act, 1927)	CUSTOMS and EXCISE : .				
	Betting—Excise duty on bets made under certain conditions on sporting events : reduced from 3½ per cent. to 2 per cent.	30.7.27	Negligible	Negligible	Not computed
	Paper-Packing or wrapping paper imported for the purpose of being spun into yarn exempted from Customs duty.	30.7.27	3	5	Do.
	STAMPS : Relief from capital and transfer stamp duty in case of reconstructions or amalgamations of companies.	29.7.27	200	300	Do.
	INCOME TAX : Exemption in respect of profits of trades carried on by charities.	6.4.27	60	100	Do.

NOTE.—As a reduction or repeal of duty as a rule leads to an increased consumption or use of the articles affected the gain to the taxpayer is usually greater than the loss to the Revenue resulting from such reductions or repeal.

NATIONAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

REDUCED OR INCREASED—*continued*

YEARS ended 31st March	INCREASES AND IMPOSITIONS OF TAXATION	Date of Change	Budget Estimate of Gain to Revenue		Gain to Revenue in a normal Year as computed at the end of the Year of change
			For the Year in which the change took place	For the complete Year	
1927-8 (Money- lenders Act, 1927)	EXCISE LICENCE DUTIES : Moneylenders—Excise duty of £15 imposed on moneylenders' annual licence for premises.	1.1.28	£'000 No estimate given	£'000 No estimate given	£'000 Not computed
	CUSTOMS AND EXCISE : Wine—Customs duties per gallon increased as follows : Foreign Wine— Not exceeding 25°—2s. 6d. to 3s. Exceeding 25° but not exceeding 30°—2s. 6d. to 8s. Exceeding 30° but not exceeding 42°—6s. to 8s. Additional for every degree or part of a degree over 42°—6d. to 8d.	25.4.27	(a)1,100	1,500	Do.
	Empire Wine— Not exceeding 27°—1s. 6d. to 2s. Exceeding 27° but not exceeding 30°—1s. 6d. to 4s. Exceeding 30° but not exceeding 42°—2s. to 4s. Additional for every degree or part of a degree over 42°—2d. to 4d.	12.4.27	3,100	3,400	4,500
(Finance Act, 1927)	Matches —Basis of taxation altered from the match to the container and increased duties imposed as follows : Containing not more than 10 matches : Customs 6s. 2d. } per 1,000 containers. Excise 6s. 0d. } Containing more than 10 but not more than 20 matches : Customs 12s. 4d. } per 1,000 containers. Excise 12s. 0d. } Containing more than 20 but not more than 50 matches per container : Customs 4s. 4d. } per 144 containers. Excise 4s. 2d. } Additional for every 25 matches or part thereof over 50 in container : Customs 2s. 2d. } per 144 containers. Excise 2s. 1d. }	12.4.27	600	700	500
	Motor Cars and Motor Cycles —Exemption of tyres from Customs duty of 33½ per cent. <i>ad valorem</i> withdrawn.	12.4.27	700	750	Not computed
	Pottery —Customs duty of 28s. per cwt. imposed on table ware of translucent or vitrified pottery.	19.4.27	150	200	Do.
	British Wines (Sweets) —Excise duty of 1s. per gallon imposed.	25.4.27	80	90	130
	ESTATE DUTY : Abolition of relief in connection with certain settled property.	29.7.27	300	800	Not computed
	INCOME TAX : Collection of Schedule A in one instalment...	6.4.27	14,800	—	Not applicable
	Taxation of literary and dramatic royalties paid to non-residents.	6.4.27	60	100	Not computed
	Amendment of law regarding assessment of tax on interest.	6.4.27	200	350	Do.

NOTE.—As an increase of duty may lead to a diminished consumption or use of the articles taxed the gain to the Revenue is not necessarily a measure of the burden of the increase on the taxpayer.

(a) Estimates as revised on account of modifications made after the introduction of the Budget.

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NATIONAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

REDUCED OR INCREASED—*continued*

YEARS ended 31st March	INCREASES AND IMPOSITIONS OF TAXATION	Date of Change	Budget Estimate of Gain to Revenue		Gain to Revenue in a normal Year as computed at the end of the Year of change
			For the Year in which the change took place	For the complete Year	
1928-9			£'000	£'000	£'000
(Finance Act, 1928)	CUSTOMS AND EXCISE :				
	British Wines (Sweet)—Excise duty increased from 1s. to 1s. 6d. per gallon.	25.4.28	65	70	65
	Hydrocarbon Oils—Customs duty of 4d. per gallon imposed on light hydrocarbon oils. Excise duty of 4d. per gallon imposed on certain stocks of light petroleum oils in the United Kingdom on 25th April, 1928.	25.4.28	12,200	13,400	14,200
	Mechanical Lighters—Customs duty of 6d. each imposed on imported mechanical lighters and component parts (other than flints). Excise duty of 6d. each imposed on mechanical lighters manufactured in the United Kingdom.	28.4.28	40	45	20
	Buttons—Customs duty of 33½ per cent. <i>ad valorem</i> imposed on buttons of a description commonly used for fastening, or decorating wearing apparel or household linen.	28.4.28	130	200	Not computed
	Hollow-ware—Customs duty of 25 per cent. <i>ad valorem</i> imposed on wrought enamelled hollow-ware of a description commonly used for domestic purposes.	13.6.28	70	100	Do.
1929-30	Nil.				
1930-1					
(Finance Act, 1930)	ESTATE DUTY :				
	Increase in rates of duty	2.8.30	3,000	7,000	Not computed
	INCOME TAX :				
	Standard rate of tax increased from 4s. to 4s. 6d. in the £.	6.4.30	(a)23,250	(a)28,500	Not computed
	SUR-TAX :				
Increase in rates of duty	6.4.29	(b)7,500	(b)12,500	Not computed	
	Disallowance of deduction of interest on loans used for the payment of certain insurance premiums.	6.4.30	—	250	Not computed
	CUSTOMS AND EXCISE :				
	Beer—Excise Duty raised from £5 to £5 3s. per standard barrel, and customs duties correspondingly.	15.4.30	2,750	3,100	2,950

NOTE.—As an increase of duty may lead to a diminished consumption or use of the articles taxed the gain to the Revenue is not necessarily a measure of the burden of the increase on the taxpayer.

(a) Estimates as revised on account of modifications made after introduction of the Budget.
(b) For 1930-1. The Sur-Tax for 1929-30 was payable on the 1st January, 1931.

NATIONAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

No. 132—AMOUNT OF NATIONAL TAXES

YEARS ended 31st March	REDUCTIONS AND REPEALS OF TAXATION	Date of Change	Budget Estimate of Loss to Revenue		Loss to Revenue in a normal Year as computed at the end of the Year of change
			For the Year in which the change took place	For the complete Year	
1930-1 <i>continued</i> (Finance Act, 1930)	EXCISE LICENCE DUTIES: Motor Bicycles—Reduction in the case of motor bicycles exceeding 200 lbs., but not exceeding 224 lbs. in weight unladen. Duties on Goods Vehicles exceeding 2 tons, but not exceeding 2½ tons in weight un- laden, revised and decreased.	1.7.30	£'000 35	£'000 43	Not computed
		1.7.30	40	44	Not computed
1931-2 (Finance Act, 1931)	EXCISE LICENCE DUTIES Motor Bicycles—Reduction in the case of motor bicycles when the cylinder capacity of the engine thereof does not exceed 150 cubic centimetres.	1.1.32	Negligible	Negligible	Not computed
(Finance (No. 2) Act, 1931)	INCOME TAX: Earned income allowance increased from one- sixth to one-fifth of the amount of earned income and maximum allowance raised from £250 to £300.	6.4.31	(a)	(a)	—

NOTE.—As a reduction or repeal of duty as a rule leads to an increased consumption or use of the articles affected, the gain to the taxpayer is usually greater than the loss to the Revenue resulting from such reductions or repeal.

(a) This relief formed part of the new graduation scheme introduced by the Finance (No. 2) Act, 1931 (see opposite), and its cost is allowed for in the additional yield shown.

REDUCED OR INCREASED—*continued*

YEARS ended 31st March	INCREASES AND IMPOSITIONS OF TAXATION	Date of Change	Budget Estimate of Gain to Revenue		Gain to Revenue in a normal Year as computed at the end of the Year of change
			For the Year in which the change took place	For the complete Year	
1931-2			£'000	£'000	£'000
(Finance Act, 1931)	INCOME TAX: Tax payable in two instalments on 1st January and 1st July—increase of instalment payable on 1st January from one-half to three-quarters.	6.4.31	10,000	—	Inapplicable
(Finance (No. 2) Act, 1931)	INCOME TAX: Standard rate increased from 4s. 6d. to 5s. Personal allowances reduced as follows:— Married persons from £225 to £150. Other persons from £135 to £100. First child from £60 to £50. Each subsequent child from £50 to £40. Housekeeper from £60 to £50. Reduced rate relief altered to one-half the standard rate on the first £175 of taxable income, as against five-ninths of the standard rate on the first £250 of taxable income.	6.4.31	25,000	51,500	Not computed
(Finance Act, 1931)	SUR-TAX: Rates increased by 10 per cent.	6.4.30	(a)4,000	(a)6,000	Not computed
(Finance Act, 1931)	CUSTOMS: Hydrocarbon Oils—Duty increased from 4d. to 6d. per gallon.	28.4.31	7,500	8,300	Not computed
(Finance (No. 2) Act, 1931)	CUSTOMS AND EXCISE: Beer—Excise duty raised from £5 3s. to £6 14s. per standard barrel, and customs duties correspondingly.	11.9.31	4,500	10,000	Not computed
(Finance (No. 2) Act, 1931)	Tobacco—Customs main duty raised from 8s. 10d. to 9s. 6d. per lb., and other Customs duties and Excise duties correspondingly.	11.9.31	2,100	4,000	4,000
(Finance (No. 2) Act, 1931)	Hydrocarbon Oils—Customs duty raised from 6d. to 8d. per gallon.	10.9.31	3,900	7,500	Not computed
(Finance (No. 2) Act, 1931)	Entertainment—Excise duties revised and increased.	9.11.31	1,000	2,500	2,500
(Abnormal Importations (Customs Duties) Act, 1931, limited to 6 months' duration)	CUSTOMS: Duties up to 100 per cent. <i>ad valorem</i> on any "Articles wholly or mainly manufactured" which were being imported in abnormal quantities. Three Orders were issued imposing a duty of 50 per cent. <i>ad valorem</i> on a large number of articles.	According to Orders made by the Board of Trade with Treasury approval	No estimate given		—
(Horticultural Products (Emergency Customs Duties) Act, 1931, limited to 12 months' duration)	CUSTOMS: Duties up to 100 per cent. <i>ad valorem</i> on imports of certain fresh fruits, fresh vegetables and flowers, foliage, bulbs, and rose trees. Three Orders were issued imposing duties at various rates and for various periods on a large number of goods.	According to Orders made by the Ministry of Agriculture and Fisheries with Treasury approval	No estimate given		—
(Import Duties Act, 1932)	CUSTOMS: A general tariff of 10 per cent. <i>ad valorem</i> was imposed on imports, with certain exceptions, and provision was made for the subsequent imposition by Treasury or Board of Trade Orders of higher duties in certain circumstances.	1.3.32	No estimate given		—

NOTE.—As an increase of duty may lead to a diminished consumption or use of the articles taxed the gain to the Revenue is not necessarily a measure of the burden of the increase on the taxpayer.

(a) For 1931-2 the Sur-Tax for 1930-1 was payable on the 1st January, 1932.

NATIONAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

No. 132—AMOUNT OF NATIONAL TAXES

YEARS ended 31st March	REDUCTIONS AND REPEALS OF TAXATION	Date of Change	Budget Estimate of Loss to Revenue		Loss to Revenue in a normal Year as computed at the end of the Year of change
			For the Year in which the change took place	For the complete Year	
1932-3	<p>EXCISE LICENCE DUTIES : Motor Bicycles. Alteration in basis of assessment from unladen weight of the vehicle to cubic capacity of the engine.</p> <p>CUSTOMS AND EXCISE : Sugar, Molasses, Glucose and Saccharin— Preferential Customs duty on all Colonial Sugar (except that of Southern Rhodesia) reduced by equivalent of 1s. per cwt. on sugar exceeding 95 but not exceeding 96 degrees polarisation; and by an additional similar amount on a limited import quota.</p> <p>Preferential Customs duties on Colonial molasses, glucose and saccharin reduced by amounts corresponding to first sugar duty reduction. Excise duty on sugar exceeding 99 degrees polarisation reduced by 1s. 3d. per cwt., and correspondingly on molasses, glucose and saccharin.</p> <p>CUSTOMS : Authorised, under certain conditions, the exemption of machinery from duty under the Import Duties Act, 1932.</p> <p>CUSTOMS : Coffee — Preferential Customs Duty reduced from 11s. 8d. per cwt. to 4s. 8d. per cwt.</p> <p>Various articles exempted from Customs duties under Import Duties Act, 1932.</p>	1.1.33	Negligible	Negligible	Not computed
(Finance Act, 1932)		20.4.32 (1.4.32 for imported articles containing sugar)	1,100	1,120	Not computed
(Ottawa Agreements Act, 1932)		16.6.32	No estimate given		—
		17.11.32	No estimate given		Not computed
		1.1.33	No estimate given		Not computed
1933-4	<p>STAMPS : Reduction in rate of duty on Companies Share Capital.</p> <p>INCOME TAX : Tax payable in two instalments on 1st January and 1st July—decrease of instalment payable on 1st January from three-quarters to one-half.</p> <p>ESTATE & C. DUTIES : Reduction in rate of interest.</p> <p>CUSTOMS AND EXCISE : Beer—Excise duty revised and made £1 4s. per barrel up to 1027° specific gravity plus 2s. per barrel for each additional degree over 1027°. Customs duty altered correspondingly.</p> <p>CUSTOMS : Certain Musical Instruments and Clocks— Customs duty reduced from 33½ per cent. <i>ad valorem</i> to rates varying from 10 to 25 per cent. <i>ad valorem</i>.</p> <p>Prizes, &c., awarded abroad exempted from Customs duties under certain conditions.</p> <p>Repeal or reduction of duties imposed under Part I of the Import Duties Act, 1932, in fulfilment of Commercial Agreements with foreign countries.</p>	26.4.33	600	1,500	1,500
		6.4.33	12,000	—	Inapplicable
		26.4.33	250	300	300
(Finance Act, 1933)		26.4.33	14,000	10,300	Not computed
		8.5.33	No estimate given		—
		28.6.33	Negligible	Negligible	Not computed
		According to Orders made by the Treasury	No estimate given		—

NOTE.—As a reduction or repeal of duty as a rule leads to an increased consumption or use of the articles affected the gain to the taxpayer is usually greater than the loss to the Revenue resulting from such reductions or repeal.

NATIONAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

REDUCED OR INCREASED—*continued*

YEARS ended 31st March	INCREASES AND IMPOSITIONS OF TAXATION	Date of Change	Budget Estimate of Gain to Revenue		Gain to Revenue in a normal Year as computed at the end of the Year of change
			For the Year in which the change took place	For the complete Year	
1932-3	CUSTOMS AND EXCISE: Tea—Customs duties of 4 <i>d.</i> per pound for non-Empire, and 2 <i>d.</i> per pound for Empire imposed. Excise duty of 2 <i>d.</i> per pound imposed on stocks in the United Kingdom on 20th April, 1932.	20.4.32	£'000 3,600	£'000 4,100	£'000 4,200
(Finance Act, 1932)	CUSTOMS: Silk and Artificial Silk—Additional Customs duty of 10 per cent. <i>ad valorem</i> imposed on yarns and tissues and other articles. Apparel subjected to alternative duties based on weight, where they exceed the former duties plus an additional 10 per cent. <i>ad valorem</i> .	11.5.32	No estimate given		Not computed
	The optional charge on silk apparel introduced by Finance Act, 1926, withdrawn.	20.4.32	25	27	Not computed
	Authorised the removal by Treasury Order, of articles from the Free List included in the Import Duties Act, 1932.	16.6.32	No estimate given		—
(Irish Free State (Special Duties) Act, 1932)	CUSTOMS: Authorised imposition and variation of duties by Treasury Order up to 100 per cent. <i>ad valorem</i> on articles imported from the Irish Free State, in addition to other Customs duties. Two Orders were issued, the first imposing duties of 20 per cent. <i>ad valorem</i> on various products, and the second increasing some duties to 40 and the others to 30 per cent.	According to Orders made by the Treasury 15.7.32 9.11.32	2,500 (Estimate in December)	No estimate given	3,500 (including duties under Import Duties Act, 1932)
(Ottawa Agreements Act, 1932)	CUSTOMS: Imposed new duties and increased certain existing duties with power to the Treasury in certain circumstances to repeal or reduce the duties (or the additions) by order.	17.11.32 1.1.33 4.7.33	No estimate given		5,500
1933-4	INCOME TAX: Amendment of law relating to Co-operative Societies.	6.4.33	750	1,200	1,250
(Finance Act, 1933)	EXCISE LICENCE DUTIES: Duties on certain Goods Vehicles, Tractors and Hackney Vehicles revised and increased	1.1.34	1,100	1,750	Not computed
	CUSTOMS AND EXCISE: Hydrocarbon Oils—Customs duty of 1 <i>d.</i> per gallon imposed on heavy hydrocarbon oils, and Excise duty of 1 <i>d.</i> per gallon on stocks of heavy petroleum oils exceeding 10,000 gallons at 6 p.m. on 25th April, 1933.	25.4.33	2,000	2,300	2,800
	Mechanical Lighters—Customs duty increased from 6 <i>d.</i> per lighter to 1 <i>s.</i> 6 <i>d.</i> , and Excise duty from 6 <i>d.</i> to 1 <i>s.</i>	26.4.33	50	60	Not computed
	CUSTOMS: Matches — Customs duty increased as follows:— Containing not more than 10 matches: 6 <i>s.</i> 2 <i>d.</i> to 6 <i>s.</i> 8 <i>d.</i> per 1,000 containers. Containing 11 to 20 matches: 12 <i>s.</i> 4 <i>d.</i> to 13 <i>s.</i> 4 <i>d.</i> per 1,000 containers. Containing 21 to 50 matches: 4 <i>s.</i> 4 <i>d.</i> to 4 <i>s.</i> 9 <i>d.</i> per 144 containers. Additional for every 25 matches or part thereof over 50 in container: 2 <i>s.</i> 2 <i>d.</i> to 2 <i>s.</i> 5 <i>d.</i> per 144 containers.	26.4.33	90	100	Not computed

NOTE.—As an increase of duty may lead to a diminished consumption or use of the articles taxed the gain to the Revenue is not necessarily a measure of the burden of the increase on the taxpayer.

NATIONAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

No. 132—AMOUNT OF NATIONAL TAXES

YEARS ended 31st March	REDUCTIONS AND REPEALS OF TAXATION	Date of Change	Budget Estimate of Loss to Revenue		Loss to Revenue in a normal Year as computed at the end of the Year of change	
			For the Year in which the change took place	For the complete Year		
1934-5	EXCISE LICENCE DUTIES: Reduction of duties on Motor Cars (taxed on horse power basis) and Motor Bicycles. Abolition of fees chargeable under Section 18 of the Finance Act, 1924, on the surrender of licences.	1.1.35	£'000 2,200	£'000 4,000	£'000 Not computed	
		1.8.34	45	70	Not computed	
	(Finance Act, 1934)	INCOME TAX: Standard Rate of Tax reduced from 5s. to 4s. 6d. in the £.	6.4.34	20,500	24,000	Not computed
		CUSTOMS: Sugar (<i>see also</i> under "Increases and Impositions of Taxation")—Preferential duty on Colonial Sugar (except that of Southern Rhodesia) accompanied by quota certificate reduced by equivalent of 1s. per cwt., on sugar exceeding 95 but not exceeding 96 degrees polarisation.	18.4.34	(a) Negligible		Not computed
		Insulin and its salts exempted from duty ...	12.7.34	No estimate given		Not computed
		Certain goods imported for use in the construction or repair of the boilers or propelling machinery of ships exempted, subject to certain conditions, from duty under the Import Duties Act, 1932.	12.7.34	No estimate given		Not computed
	(Order made by the Treasury under Sect. 9, Finance Act, 1933)	CUSTOMS AND EXCISE: Silk and Artificial Silk—Duties on imported silk, artificial silk and goods containing silk or artificial silk, and on home-made artificial silk, remodelled and, in general, reduced.	2.7.34	(b) over 2,000	(b) 2,500	2,300
	1935-6	CUSTOMS: Cinematograph Films—Provision made for exemption from duty of certain cinematograph films and complementary sound records of an educational character certified by the Board of Education.	10.7.35	No estimate given		—
			Authorized the charge by Treasury Order in exceptional circumstances of <i>ad valorem</i> or specific duties at a lower rate than the general <i>ad valorem</i> duty.	According to orders made by the Treasury	No estimate given	
		(Finance Act, 1935)	EXCISE: Entertainments—Duty repealed on admission payments not exceeding 6d. for all entertainments, and reduced on admission payments exceeding 6d. for certain entertainments where all the performers are actually present and performing.	1.7.35	2,025	2,700	Not computed
Liquor Licences—Minimum duties reduced for publicans' and beerhouse licences in urban areas with a population of 5,000 or over.			1.10.35	75	80	Not yet computed
(Order made by the Treasury under Sect. 9, Finance Act, 1933)			EXCISE: Artificial Silk—Duty on British-made artificial silk waste repealed.	10.9.35	No estimate given		Not computed
(Order in Council made under the Treaty of Peace Act, 1910)		CUSTOMS: Yugoslav products—Duties reduced on certain dead poultry and repealed on eggs in shell.	24.12.35	No estimate given		—
(Finance Act, 1935)		INCOME TAX: Personal allowance for Married Persons increased from £150 to £170. Children allowance increased to £50 for each child. Exemption from tax of total incomes not exceeding £125. Reduced rate relief altered to two-thirds of Standard Rate on the first £135 of taxable income as against one half of standard Rate on the first £175 of taxable income.	6.4.35	4,500	10,000	Not computed

NOTE.—As a reduction or repeal of duty as a rule leads to an increased consumption or use of the articles affected, the gain to the taxpayer is usually greater than the loss to the Revenue resulting from such reduction or repeal.

(a) In conjunction with the simultaneous increases of duty on non-quota sugar and on molasses, glucose and saccharin.

(b) Estimates given in answer to Parliamentary Question, 25.7.34.

NATIONAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

REDUCED OR INCREASED—*continued*

YEARS ended 31st March	INCREASES AND IMPOSITIONS OF TAXATION	Date of Change	Budget Estimate of Gain to Revenue		Gain to Revenue in a normal Year as computed at the end of the Year of change
			For the Year in which the change took place	For the complete Year	
1934-5			£'000	£'000	£'000
(Finance Act, 1934)	CUSTOMS: Sugar, Molasses, Glucose and Saccharin (<i>see also</i> under "Reductions and Repeals of Taxation")—Preferential duty on Colonial Sugar (except that of Southern Rhodesia) unaccompanied by quota certificate increased by equivalent of 1s. per cwt. on sugar exceeding 95 but not exceeding 98 degrees polarisation. Preferential duty on Colonial Molasses, glucose and saccharin increased by corresponding amounts.	18.4.34	(a) Negligible		Not computed
	Hydrocarbon Oils—Oil duties made applicable to imported hydrocarbon oils used in a bonded refinery for purposes other than the normal processes of refining oils, or for generating heat, light or power for consumption in the refinery.	1.5.34	Negligible		Not computed
	Arc-Lamp Carbons—Duty increased from 1s. per lb to 5s. per lb. on imported Carbons exceeding 14 mm. in diameter and to 7s. 6d. per lb. in other cases.	18.4.34	Nil	Nil	Nil
	Patent Leather—Duty of 15 per cent. <i>ad valorem</i> imposed on imported patent leather and imported goods composed wholly of patent leather in place of any lower duty chargeable under the Import Duties Act, 1932.	18.4.34	Negligible		Not computed
1935-6					
(Finance Act, 1935)	EXCISE LICENCE DUTIES: Licence duty on "heavy oil" hackney carriages and goods vehicles reduced to rates applicable to petrol-driven vehicles.	1.8.35	270	400	Not computed
	Amendment for purposes of licence duty, of the classification of certain vehicles constructed or adapted for conveying a machine or contrivance, e.g., generating plant, air compressors, vacuum cleaners, etc.	1.1.36	Negligible		Not computed
	CUSTOMS: Hydrocarbon Oils—Duty on heavy hydrocarbon oils for use as fuel for road vehicles increased from 1d. to 8d. per gallon.	8.8.35	800	1,200	Not computed
	Rice—Duty on rice in the husk increased from 10 per cent. <i>ad valorem</i> to 4d. per lb.	16.4.35	Negligible		—
	Soya Beans removed from the Free List included in the Import Duties Act, 1932, and charged with duty at 10 per cent. <i>ad valorem</i> .	1.8.35	50	75	70
CUSTOMS AND EXCISE: Sugar treated so as to reduce its polarisation made chargeable with duty as if the polarisation exceeded 99°.	16.4.35	170	175	Not computed	

NOTE.—As an increase of duty may lead to a diminished consumption or use of the articles taxed the gain to the Revenue is not necessarily a measure of the burden of the increase on the taxpayer.
(a) In conjunction with the simultaneous reduction of duty on quota sugar.

PUBLIC REVENUE—NORTHERN IRELAND

No. 133—AMOUNT of PUBLIC REVENUE (Exchequer Receipts) of NORTHERN

(Compiled from the Finance

	1922-3	1923-4	1924-5	1925-6	1926-7	
Transferred Taxes :	£	£	£	£	£	
Estate, etc., Duties	485,500	434,000	628,000	541,000	535,000	1
Stamp Duties	268,140	260,220	315,300	282,300	256,250	2
Excise Licence Duties	78,284	55,480	66,680	62,720	64,150	3
Entertainments Duty	91,584	90,520	102,520	105,280	98,000	4
Motor Vehicle, etc., Duties	204,157	249,612	283,859	335,760	377,925	5
Total	1,127,665	1,089,832	1,395,359	1,327,060	1,331,325	
Reserved Taxes—Residuary Share (a)	3,307,273	3,816,488	3,813,044	4,013,563	4,773,479	
Non-Tax Revenue :						
Land Purchase Annuities	647,104	661,000	661,000	665,000	666,000	6
Interest on Advances to Unemployment Fund	18,602	50,656	34,038	202,211	201,099	7
Loans Guarantees—Repayments received	—	—	—	—	—	8
Local Authorities—Contribution to Educational Services	—	—	—	—	—	9
Miscellaneous (including Fee Stamps)	137,027	73,896	149,348	102,130	79,141	10
Appropriations from Rating Relief Suspense Account, Reserve Fund, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	11
New Land Purchase Annuities (b)	687	1,225	2,248	3,335	6,247	12
Local Loans (Imperial)—Repayments (b)	100,993	100,000	93,529	96,500	89,971	13
Payments from Imperial Exchequer :						
Special Grants in Aid (c)	3,646,665	2,293,335	1,802,534	1,134,000	66,000	14
Parliamentary and Government Buildings	53,000	66,249	107,596	161,000	126,800	15
Unemployment Fund (Equalisation)	—	—	—	685,000	866,473	16
Milk Industry Assistance Grant	—	—	—	—	—	17
Total	4,604,078	3,246,361	2,855,293	3,049,176	2,101,731	
Total Revenue	9,039,016	8,152,631	8,063,696	8,389,799	8,206,535	

(a) Under the Government of Ireland Act, 1920, the "Reserved" revenues and "Reserved" services thereto are included in the tables of National Finance for the United Kingdom. The "Reserved" revenues Northern Ireland Exchequer is determined by the Joint Exchequer Board after deducting the expenses of the cost of "Imperial" services. The amounts shown above represent the actual net receipts in respect of Kingdom Exchequer on a provisional basis and there may be also adjustments for previous years. The revised out below:—

NORTHERN IRELAND RESIDUARY

	£	£	£	£	£			
Receipts :								
Customs	} 6,424,101	{ 3,531,854	2,959,095	2,860,599	2,829,295	18		
Excise			1,155,985	1,040,992	913,466	19		
Income Tax			3,627,922	3,226,105	2,704,428	2,771,201	20	
Sur-Tax and Super-Tax			469,838	591,806	422,740	469,077	444,004	21
Post Office			796,418	800,375	810,582	804,075	796,544	22
Miscellaneous			519,533	380,665	287,521	503,388	118,006	23
Total Receipts	11,857,552	10,215,617	8,802,028	8,392,159	7,873,146			
Deductions :								
Contribution towards Imperial Services	6,685,645	4,517,879	3,175,000	2,275,000	1,850,000	24		
Cost of Reserved Services :								
Post Office	894,466	827,339	830,221	848,102	870,447	25		
Land Purchase Commission	213,500	227,413	234,493	241,172	252,967	26		
Other Services	748,835	323,914	314,754	334,330	315,845	27		
Other Deductions (including the items marked (b) above)	183,877	412,821	431,398	404,107	397,494	28		
Total Deductions	8,720,323	6,309,366	4,985,866	4,102,761	3,186,753			
Net Residuary Share	3,131,229	3,906,251	3,876,162	4,289,398	4,686,393			

* In addition, a sum of £420,000 was received as a special

(b) These amounts are paid into the Northern Ireland Exchequer and the Residuary Share is correspondingly reduced.

(c) These Grants (and the corresponding expenditure under Supply Services) were consequential on the disturbed conditions prevailing in Ireland during the years 1920-3. The totals for the entire period 1922-3 to 1926-7, consisted of:—Additional cost of Constabulary £6,492,534, Malicious Injuries Compensation £2,000,000, Unemployment Relief Schemes £300,000 and Miscellaneous Initial Expenses £150,000.

PUBLIC REVENUE—NORTHERN IRELAND

IRELAND under the PRINCIPAL HEADS thereof in each Year ended 31st March

Accounts of Northern Ireland)

	1927-8	1928-9	1929-30	1930-1	1931-2	1932-3	1933-4	1934-5	1935-6
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1	595,000	666,000	704,000	665,000	676,000	569,000	503,000	527,000	779,000
2	260,200	294,200	227,200	223,200	201,100	209,100	235,200	244,200	258,200
3	65,750	60,600	70,840	65,040	64,200	62,400	63,900	64,500	65,950
4	68,250	57,900	65,660	70,960	66,800	61,600	61,100	65,500	62,050
5	421,052	429,266	466,571	528,006	558,671	559,098	591,278	634,499	682,810
	1,410,252	1,507,966	1,534,271	1,552,206	1,566,771	1,461,198	1,454,478	1,535,699	1,848,010
	4,834,329	4,459,669	5,000,000	5,684,016	5,888,593	6,856,503	6,609,130	6,817,753	6,451,000
6	666,000	666,000	665,000	662,000	658,000	656,000	658,000	658,000	657,000
7	201,209	207,878	192,255	205,222	257,190	233,870	225,966	213,172	194,708
8	—	—	—	4,352	246	582	—	—	132,545
9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	70,786	139,504
10	82,702	153,082	80,140	79,672	39,716	44,174	51,712	80,949	114,199
11	150,741	90,118	—	419,329	313,034	373,785	403,778	150,000	150,000
12	27,898	82,895	140,675	197,519	245,207	279,268	300,000	299,000	302,000
13	81,100	83,000	84,090	87,000	72,000	78,320	67,060	62,000	64,000
14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15	119,000	153,500	191,200	223,352	257,500	109,250	17,201	—	1,550
16	238,285	572,893	334,804	517,302	200,852	—	8,885	—	752,000
17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	137,499	151,354
	1,566,935	2,009,366	1,688,074	2,395,748	2,043,745	1,775,249	1,732,542	1,671,406	2,668,860
	7,811,516	7,977,001	8,222,345	9,631,970	9,499,109	10,092,950	9,796,150	10,024,858	10,957,870

remain under the control of the Government of the United Kingdom, and the revenue and expenditure relating are paid in the first instance into the United Kingdom Exchequer, and the Residuary Share payable to the collection of these revenues, the cost of "Reserved" services, and the Northern Ireland contribution towards Residuary Share within each financial year; payments in respect of each year are made from the United amounts of Residuary Share for the corresponding years, as determined by the Joint Exchequer Board, are as set

SHARE OF RESERVED TAXES

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
18	2,797,612	2,845,456	2,944,182	3,160,463	2,829,155	3,739,201	3,879,220	3,933,928	Not yet determined
19	1,010,982	1,102,800	1,023,066	996,489	863,009	898,966	865,226	819,793	
20	2,840,380	2,462,471	2,704,494	2,815,280	3,234,058	2,817,275	2,492,615	2,402,202	
21	389,932	403,559	394,035	496,919	506,060	451,990	359,927	349,699	
22	825,214	839,175	866,379	880,932	964,895	978,950	1,006,231	1,069,511	
23	59,674	51,131	22,275	20,908	56,748	9,891	7,326	9,431	
	7,923,844	7,704,652	7,955,331	8,379,991	8,454,525	8,806,333	8,610,554	8,584,564	
24	1,450,000	1,175,000	855,000	545,000	298,000	75,000	76,000	24,000	
25	907,026	911,682	921,887	921,180	869,230	894,892	915,996	1,015,200	
26	262,165	234,184	237,800	307,940	308,828	287,070	280,542	273,695	
27	324,008	306,359	278,249	274,850	279,489	264,049	269,364	273,339	
28	416,499	400,756	523,742	570,500	618,348	645,083	652,038	647,577	
	3,359,698	3,137,981	2,866,738	2,619,488	2,374,395	2,166,694	2,194,440	2,238,901	
	4,564,146	4,566,671	5,088,593	5,700,503	6,080,130	6,729,639	*6,416,114	6,345,663	

adjustment in respect of financial years 1924-5 to 1930-1.

PUBLIC EXPENDITURE AND DEBT—NORTHERN IRELAND

No. 134—AMOUNT OF PUBLIC EXPENDITURE (Exchequer Issues) of NORTHERN

(Compiled from the Finance

—	1922-3	1923-4	1924-5	1925-6	1926-7	
	£	£	£	£	£	
Consolidated Fund Services :						
Road Fund	204,157	249,612	233,859	335,760	377,925	1
Reserve Funds	63,735	80,642	105,056	147,800	112,080	2
Milk Industry Assistance Grant ...	—	—	—	—	—	3
Issues under Loans Guarantee Acts	—	—	—	—	—	4
Interest on Debt	8,105	12,896	77,039	159,862	153,619	5
Other Services	4,350	5,845	4,350	19,300	6,256	6
Total	280,347	348,995	470,304	662,722	654,880	
Supply Services :						
Government and Finance	226,736	214,403	216,315	214,485	290,057	7
Public Works and Buildings ...	55,000	84,184	150,000	143,381	174,000	8
Constabulary (b)	3,468,390	2,201,143	2,217,004	1,931,000	921,000	9
Grants to Local Authorities ...	515,000	473,301	365,000	465,000	426,000	10
Unemployment	345,000	636,833	442,000	1,352,068	1,759,428	11
National Health, Widows', etc., Insurance.	130,000	127,961	142,895	154,896	274,000	12
Old Age Pensions	1,110,000	1,077,800	1,090,000	1,086,104	1,189,000	13
Education	1,637,550	1,795,768	1,899,000	1,880,000	1,849,000	14
Agriculture	78,432	92,118	108,000	124,691	173,000	15
Other Supply Services (b)	1,160,519	1,053,397	812,437	325,371	460,917	16
Total	8,726,627	7,756,908	7,442,651	7,676,996	7,516,402	
Total Expenditure chargeable against Revenue.	9,006,974	8,105,903	7,912,955	8,339,718	8,171,282	
Surplus of Revenue over Expenditure	32,042	46,778	150,741	50,081	35,253	

(a) Includes £300,000 paid to Rating Relief Suspense Account.

No. 135—AMOUNT of PUBLIC DEBT of NORTHERN

Ulster 3½ per cent. Stock, 1943 ...	—	—	—	—	—
Ulster Savings Certificates	478,486	1,141,279	1,495,445	1,853,548	2,095,975
Treasury Bills	433,502	450,000	1,562,000	1,476,000	1,625,000
Loans from Government Loans Fund	—	—	—	102,852	582,505
Total Debt Outstanding ...	911,988	1,591,279	3,057,445	3,432,400	4,303,480

PUBLIC EXPENDITURE AND DEBT—NORTHERN IRELAND

IRELAND under the PRINCIPAL HEADS thereof, in each Year ended 31st March

Accounts of Northern Ireland)

	1927-8	1928-9	1929-30	1930-1	1931-2	1932-3	1933-4	1934-5	1935-6
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
1	421,052	429,266	466,571	528,006	558,671	559,098	591,278	634,499	651,774
2	577,893	(a)494,000	193,000	114,345	88,593	425,503	30,130	92,081	—
3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	137,499	151,354
4	—	—	7,715	7,429	44,956	141,954	168,214	150,834	150,596
5	135,138	160,308	168,318	141,470	225,836	208,637	166,296	204,854	243,624
6	54,966	4,296	13,199	20,931	9,844	5,096	42,239	9,758	6,599
	1,189,049	1,087,870	848,803	812,181	927,900	1,340,288	998,157	1,229,525	1,203,947
7	260,905	242,655	260,173	238,259	240,348	239,721	268,426	272,082	292,145
8	120,500	169,500	255,500	230,400	288,740	205,250	131,799	143,263	127,000
9	792,000	756,000	798,024	800,289	708,900	693,700	710,109	718,903	742,712
10	391,000	471,000	812,204	1,410,600	1,390,107	1,405,900	1,395,058	1,411,950	1,484,248
11	887,276	1,132,800	1,101,949	1,858,450	1,743,510	1,983,200	2,081,318	1,984,180	2,760,178
12	302,166	297,000	295,500	474,500	493,400	527,800	541,500	576,500	560,000
13	1,321,304	1,332,118	1,339,000	1,347,300	1,343,600	1,390,000	1,354,500	1,364,750	1,387,184
14	1,828,500	1,832,000	1,985,000	1,997,400	1,912,000	1,940,300	1,950,800	1,961,000	1,989,322
15	196,000	196,000	195,500	168,200	179,700	154,700	169,700	166,174	167,000
16	274,200	332,600	313,585	289,900	259,256	205,386	175,360	188,284	238,536
	6,373,851	6,811,673	7,356,435	8,815,298	8,559,561	8,745,957	8,778,570	8,787,036	9,748,325
	7,562,900	7,899,543	8,205,238	9,627,479	9,487,461	10,086,245	9,776,727	10,016,611	10,952,272
	248,616	77,458	17,107	4,491	11,648	6,705	19,423	8,247	5,598

(b) See note (c) p. 192.

IRELAND outstanding on 31st March of each Year

—	—	—	—	—	555,270	1,990,000	2,000,000	2,000,000
2,340,309	2,595,805	2,811,461	3,266,714	3,510,954	3,847,039	3,918,194	3,977,848	3,992,173
1,098,000	1,260,000	1,080,000	1,459,000	2,147,000	1,700,000	510,000	870,000	1,220,000
708,809	1,083,507	1,628,071	2,135,233	2,363,836	2,355,986	2,370,040	2,383,742	2,434,859
4,146,918	4,939,312	5,519,532	6,860,947	8,021,790	8,458,295	8,788,234	9,231,590	9,647,032

INCOME TAX

No. 136—GROSS INCOME, REDUCTIONS and ALLOWANCES, TAXABLE

(Compiled from the Annual Reports)

SOURCES OF INCOME	1913-4 (a)	1921-2 (a)	1922-3 (a)	1923-4	1924-5	1925-6	1926-7	1927-8	
	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	
Gross Income (b)	1,167,184	3,214,828	3,082,150	2,912,821	2,970,451	2,944,450	2,916,638	3,020,520	
Exemptions in respect of :— Incomes not exceeding the Exemption Limit (c). Charities, Hospitals, Friendly Societies, etc. Dominion or Foreign Dividends belonging to persons not resident in the United Kingdom.	61,606 14,858 1,732	70,947 24,766 2,924	76,925 26,766 3,211	60,318 30,677 4,055	65,041 29,705 4,200	66,124 34,604 4,508	54,678 36,331 5,756	61,083 38,111 5,134	
Reductions :— Repairs — Lands and Houses. Wear and Tear of Ma- chinery or Plant. Other Reductions and Discharges.	43,360 34,870 59,718	47,316 52,794 553,603	49,396 57,561 515,107	71,804 54,582 388,076	74,800 55,940 340,041	75,071 69,136 358,116	79,915 73,254 329,662	81,037 72,501 346,421	
Total Exemptions and Reductions.	216,144	752,350	728,966	609,512	569,726	607,559	579,597	604,287	
Actual Income (d) (i.e., Gross Income less Ex- emptions and Reductions)	951,040	2,462,478	2,353,184	2,303,308	2,400,725	2,336,890	2,337,042	2,416,233	
Allowances from Actual Income :— Abatements Life Insurance Premiums. Relief in respect of Children. Earned Income Allow- ance (e). Personal Allowance, etc. (e).	139,772 13,305 6,249 — —	} Method of granting allowances, etc., altered in the year 1920-1	141,429 128,742 909,822	121,834 126,984 858,682	126,984 190,675 925,209	190,675 189,720 834,138	189,720 823,553	208,584 906,595	
Total	159,326		1,038,564	980,515	1,052,193	1,024,814	1,013,273	1,115,178	
Taxable Income (i.e., Actual Income less allowances).	791,715		1,308,278	1,314,620	1,322,793	1,348,533	1,312,077	1,323,769	1,301,054
Net Produce of Tax (f) ...	43,523		345,963	294,994	262,877	272,978	236,040	233,688	227,022
Net Produce for each Penny of the Standard Rate of Tax.	3,109		4,805	4,917	4,868	5,055	4,917	4,868	4,730
Average effective rate of Tax levied on each Pound of Actual Income.	d. 10·98	d. 33·72	d. 30·09	d. 27·39	d. 27·29	d. 24·24	d. 24·00	d. 22·55	

(a) Inclusive of particulars for territory which is now the Irish Free State.

(b) Gross income means the income brought under the review of the Inland Revenue Department before adjustments are made in respect of repairs, empty property, wear and tear of machinery, overcharges in original assessments, certain exempt incomes, etc. In the case of direct assessments under Schedules D and E (including assessments on weekly wage-earners) the incomes coming under review are generally only those in excess of the exemption limit, and it should be borne in mind that the exemption limit has varied during the period covered by the table. For earned incomes the exemption limit was £160 in 1913-4, £150 from 1921-2 to 1924-5, £162 from 1925-6 to 1930-1, and £125 from 1931-2 to 1934-5.

INCOME TAX

INCOME, and NET PRODUCE in each YEAR ended 5th APRIL

of the Inland Revenue Department)

1928-9	1929-30	1930-1	1931-2	1932-3	1932-4	1934-5	SOURCES OF INCOME
£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	
3,131,257	3,183,476	3,161,542	3,391,302	3,203,690	3,140,973	3,261,020	Gross Income (b).
59,280	59,419	56,878	46,931	48,220	49,360	52,136	Exemptions in respect of :— Incomes not exceeding the Exemption Limit (c).
33,715	39,959	42,919	44,019	40,721	44,471	42,039	Charities, Hospitals, Friendly Societies, etc.
5,840	6,787	5,657	5,288	4,305	5,227	5,032	Dominion or Foreign Dividends belonging to persons not resident in the United Kingdom.
85,040	87,452	90,540	101,385	104,753	107,203	109,057	Reductions :— Repairs — Lands and Houses.
80,137	87,751	93,512	87,645	88,772	96,443	100,585	Wear and Tear of Ma- chinery or Plant.
367,796	371,351	374,990	380,931	363,262	332,697	336,533	Other Reductions and Discharges.
636,808	652,719	664,496	666,199	650,033	635,901	645,382	Total Exemptions and Reductions.
2,494,449	2,530,757	2,497,046	2,725,103	2,553,657	2,505,073	2,615,638	Actual Income (d) (i.e., Gross Income less Ex- emptions and Reductions)
							Allowances from Actual Income :—
							Abatements.
							Life Insurance Pre- miums.
							Relief in respect of Children.
							Earned Income Allow- ance (e).
							Personal Allowance, etc. (e).
							Total.
1,148,592	1,183,351	1,189,354	1,400,629	1,347,949	1,346,509	1,380,728	
1,345,857	1,347,407	1,307,693	1,324,474	1,205,703	1,158,564	1,234,910	Taxable Income (i.e., Actual Income less allowances).
235,626	234,014	247,195	274,639	249,796	239,604	227,604	Net Produce of Tax (f).
4,909	4,875	4,578	4,577	4,163	3,993	4,215	Net Produce for each Penny of the Standard Rate of Tax.
<i>d.</i> 22·67	<i>d.</i> 22·19	<i>d.</i> 23·76	<i>d.</i> 24·19	<i>d.</i> 23·48	<i>d.</i> 22·96	<i>d.</i> 20·88	Average effective rate of Tax levied on each Pound of Actual Income.

(c) The figures represent that fraction of the income of exempt persons which for administrative reasons comes within the purview of the Inland Revenue Department.

(d) Actual income is the statutory income of the taxpayer, estimated in accordance with the provisions of the Income Tax Acts, after deduction of the income of individuals below the effective exemption limit. For exemption limits in the various years see note (b).

(e) Particulars of these allowances are given in the Annual Reports of the Commissioners of Inland Revenue.

(f) The net produce represents the ultimate yield of the assessments made in any particular year.

INCOME TAX

No. 137—GROSS AMOUNT of INCOME in CLASSES and SCHEDULES and ACTUAL DEPARTMENT for the PURPOSES of the INCOME

(Compiled from the Annual Reports)

SOURCES OF INCOME	1921-2 (a)	1922-3 (a)	1923-4	1924-5	1925-6	1926-7	1927-8
	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
<i>Schedule A</i> :—From the Ownership of Lands, Houses, etc. :—							
Houses, etc.	243,495	258,356	307,580	311,354	318,276	340,323	353,255
Lands, etc. (b)	51,900	51,900	50,250	50,000	51,000	51,000	51,000
Other Property (b)	1,296	1,296	1,295	1,295	Included	in "Lands, etc." above	
Total <i>Schedule A</i> :—							
Gross Income	296,691	311,552	359,125	362,649	369,276	391,323	404,255
Actual Income	183,159	192,276	222,412	224,579	224,039	238,703	247,995
<i>Schedule B</i> :—From the Occupation of Lands :—							
Gross Income (c)	98,950	51,200	49,500	49,000	49,000	49,000	49,000
Actual Income	55,978	25,465	29,880	29,356	28,178	28,883	27,032
<i>Schedule C</i> :—From British, Indian, Colonial and Foreign Government Securities :—							
British... ..	71,604	97,361	95,814	98,506	98,505	96,505	100,922
Dominion, etc. (including India) ...	30,660	34,611	36,830	39,656	40,082	41,347	42,073
Foreign	8,119	12,160	11,974	13,767	15,052	15,546	16,302
Total <i>Schedule C</i> :—							
Gross Income	110,383	144,132	144,617	151,930	153,638	153,398	159,297
Actual Income	96,225	128,150	129,869	135,533	135,143	135,647	142,565
<i>Schedule D</i> :—From Business Concerns, Professions and certain Interests :—							
Manufacturing, Productive and Mining Industries.	557,916	512,217	483,379	460,541	500,004	503,026	472,772
Distribution, Transport and Communication.	547,267	552,338	498,683	(d) 521,619	507,242	507,966	486,797
Finance, Professions and other Profits.	180,501	197,626	177,120	176,451	183,841	187,137	194,223
Employments assessed annually (e)	108,702	89,349	(e) 6,633	2,797	1,424	328	308
Interest on War Securities not taxed by deduction at the source, Deposit and other Interest.	106,349	104,331	94,177	90,870	90,924	97,276	96,045
Dominion, etc., and Foreign Securities and Possessions.	62,675	60,740	66,749	71,225	78,469	82,002	83,910
Total <i>Schedule D</i> (e) :—							
Gross Income	1,563,410	1,516,601	1,326,742	1,323,503	1,361,906	1,377,735	1,334,055
Actual Income	1,079,193	1,051,857	985,201	1,016,395	1,033,284	1,063,931	1,013,182
<i>Schedule E</i> :—Salaries of Government, etc., Officials and all other Offices and Employments :—							
(I) Government and other Officials not included under Head (II).	95,767	98,511	79,009	91,032	93,558	94,913	95,314
(II) All other Employments assessed annually (e)	529,240	569,563	(e) 625,654	621,081	642,440	638,722	662,406
(III) Weekly Wages of Manual Wage-earners (e)	520,388	390,591	328,173	371,257	274,632	211,548	316,193
Total <i>Schedule E</i> (e) :—							
Gross Income	1,145,395	1,058,665	1,032,836	1,083,370	1,010,630	945,183	1,073,913
Actual Income :—							
Manual Wage-earners	490,107	359,575	301,230	343,491	243,125	196,263	285,445
Other Offices and Employments	557,817	595,861	634,716	651,371	673,121	673,614	700,015
Total Actual Income	1,047,924	955,436	935,946	994,862	916,246	869,877	985,460

NOTE.—For definition of Gross Income and Actual Income see footnotes (b) and (d) to previous Table. Particulars of Actual Income are not available by classes except in the case of weekly wage-earners.

(a) Inclusive of particulars for territory which is now the Irish Free State.

(b) Approximate. Actual figures are not available.

INCOME TAX

INCOME in SCHEDULES brought under the REVIEW of the INLAND REVENUE TAX in each YEAR ended 5th APRIL, 1922 to 1935

(of the Inland Revenue Department)

1928-9	1929-30	1930-1	1931-2	1932-3	1933-4	1934-5	SOURCES OF INCOME
£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	
363,788	372,388	381,942	431,914	444,395	450,713	459,920	<i>Schedule A</i> :—From the Ownership of Lands, Houses, etc. :— Houses, etc.
50,500	49,900	49,800	49,400	49,400	49,400	49,100	Lands, etc. (b). Other Property (b). Total <i>Schedule A</i> :— Gross Income.
	Included in “		Lands, etc.” above				Actual Income.
414,288	422,288	431,742	481,314	493,795	500,113	509,020	<i>Schedule B</i> :—From the Occupation of Lands :— Gross Income (c). Actual Income.
254,108	258,716	263,762	290,485	296,242	297,844	304,119	<i>Schedule C</i> :—From British, Indian, Colonial and Foreign Government Securities :— British. Dominion, etc. (including India). Foreign. Total <i>Schedule C</i> :— Gross Income. Actual Income.
48,500	48,000	48,000	47,900	47,900	47,900	47,600	<i>Schedule D</i> :—From Business Concerns, Professions and certain Interests :— Manufacturing, Productive and Mining Industries. Distribution, Transport and Communication. Finance, Professions and other Profits. Employments assessed annually (e). Interest on War Securities not taxed by deduction at the source, Deposit and other Interest. Dominion, etc., and Foreign Securities and Possessions. Total <i>Schedule D</i> (e) :— Gross Income. Actual Income.
27,423	27,821	27,083	28,099	28,326	28,441	29,318	<i>Schedule E</i> :—Salaries of Government, etc., Officials and all other Offices and Employments :— (I) Government and other Officials not included under Head (II). (II) All other Employments assessed annually (e) (III) Weekly Wages of Manual Wage-earners (e). Total <i>Schedule E</i> (e) :— Gross Income. Actual Income :— Manual Wage-Earners. Other Offices and Employments. Total Actual Income.
110,578	110,540	115,837	119,142	120,346	119,893	119,208	
44,408	45,621	46,024	47,166	47,406	46,665	45,282	
16,502	16,705	16,362	14,387	11,782	10,464	12,215	
171,488	172,866	178,223	180,696	170,534	177,022	176,705	
153,446	154,952	160,826	160,665	157,817	151,865	148,277	
477,974	478,160	476,419	428,739	350,137	332,267	367,137	
523,699	531,477	538,382	482,958	418,055	391,213	416,492	
198,125	212,367	191,735	173,917	175,810	176,671	183,826	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
109,551	107,267	108,707	95,437	103,344	97,153	100,796	
90,519	95,109	94,698	87,641	79,237	73,280	74,105	
1,399,867	1,424,380	1,409,942	1,268,692	1,126,583	1,070,584	1,142,356	
1,064,927	1,077,674	1,032,481	922,146	801,653	756,405	828,954	
96,904	100,702	104,674	113,012	107,363	107,084	108,961	
682,168	689,532	700,483	743,416	726,106	707,967	723,763	
318,042	325,703	288,476	556,272	522,409	530,304	552,615	
1,097,114	1,115,942	1,093,634	1,412,701	1,355,878	1,345,355	1,385,339	
284,492	289,696	269,148	519,250	486,469	504,116	518,330	
710,042	721,898	743,746	804,459	783,150	766,402	786,640	
994,534	1,011,594	1,012,894	1,323,709	1,269,619	1,270,518	1,304,970	

(c) For 1921-2 the profits under Schedule B are in general deemed to be equal to twice the annual value of the lands occupied, and for 1922-3 to 1934-5, equal to the annual value.

(d) Includes special assessments in respect of “apportioned share of deficiency” under Sec. XI of the Railways Act, 1921.

(e) Prior to 1923-4, certain employments (including weekly wage-earners) were assessed under Schedule D. In the above Table the assessments for weekly wage-earners in these years have been transferred to Schedule E.

SUR-TAX AND SUPER-TAX

No. 138—DISTRIBUTION of INCOMES liable to SUR-TAX

(Compiled from the Annual Reports

CLASS		SUPER-TAX								
		1913-4 (b)	1921-2 (b)	1922-3	1923-4	1924-5	1925-6	1926-7	1927-8	1928-9
		TOTAL INCOMES ASSESSED								
Exceeding	Not Exceeding	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
2,000l.	2,500l.	—	46,749	49,339	51,243	52,971	53,873	55,141	55,850	57,056
2,500l.	3,000l.		40,379	40,844	42,259	43,259	44,686	45,329	46,302	47,295
3,000l.	4,000l.	61,360	61,061	59,919	61,981	63,643	66,005	67,371	67,571	69,756
4,000l.	5,000l.		44,726	43,117	44,670	46,149	47,641	48,310	49,276	50,414
5,000l.	6,000l.	28,978	35,770	33,493	34,237	34,848	36,153	37,025	37,195	38,277
6,000l.	7,000l.		23,601	27,140	27,650	27,903	28,926	29,411	28,998	29,913
7,000l.	8,000l.	36,911	23,601	21,410	22,259	22,929	23,573	23,121	24,225	25,120
8,000l.	10,000l.		36,911	33,783	35,028	35,474	37,523	38,104	37,118	38,482
10,000l.	15,000l.	28,948	60,970	53,458	55,767	55,865	58,118	57,740	56,506	57,537
15,000l.	20,000l.	17,272	36,130	31,479	32,718	34,046	33,003	32,913	31,703	32,194
20,000l.	25,000l.	11,489	24,669	20,603	22,610	22,772	22,288	21,286	21,822	21,591
25,000l.	30,000l.	13,499	19,709	14,295	15,737	15,113	15,303	15,836	15,475	15,218
30,000l.	35,000l.		24,238	19,638	20,492	20,461	21,205	20,065	18,573	20,840
35,000l.	40,000l.	8,999	16,364	13,804	13,899	13,672	13,800	12,818	12,684	12,349
40,000l.	45,000l.			16,364	13,804	13,899	13,672	13,800	12,818	12,684	12,349
45,000l.	50,000l.	6,742	21,668	17,659	20,432	19,530	19,234	18,441	17,371	16,546
50,000l.	55,000l.			4,057	21,668	17,659	20,432	19,530	19,234	18,441	17,371
55,000l.	65,000l.	2,931	10,752	10,273	10,465	11,077	9,899	8,883	8,205	9,725
65,000l.	75,000l.	5,912		10,752	10,273	10,465	11,077	9,899	8,883	8,205
75,000l.	100,000l.	14,396	37,709	26,478	26,599	28,918	29,081	29,918	28,468	28,306
Total	...	175,605	570,334	516,732	538,096	548,630	560,311	561,712	557,342	570,619
		NUMBER OF PERSONS								
Exceeding	Not Exceeding									
2,000l.	2,500l.	—	20,782	22,014	22,763	23,413	23,807	24,578	24,836	25,303
2,500l.	3,000l.		14,752	14,932	15,393	15,604	16,190	16,535	16,914	17,270
3,000l.	4,000l.	9,020	17,695	17,400	17,950	18,503	19,143	19,520	19,599	20,216
4,000l.	5,000l.		10,006	9,665	9,960	10,348	10,661	10,792	11,032	11,278
5,000l.	6,000l.	3,155	6,532	6,136	6,266	6,398	6,612	6,756	6,793	6,908
6,000l.	7,000l.		4,480	4,188	4,282	4,316	4,476	4,532	4,480	4,629
7,000l.	8,000l.	4,136	3,155	2,860	2,978	3,067	3,148	3,082	3,242	3,368
8,000l.	10,000l.		4,136	3,793	3,928	3,964	4,211	4,275	4,171	4,329
10,000l.	15,000l.	2,393	5,033	4,421	4,610	4,621	4,803	4,778	4,696	4,749
15,000l.	20,000l.	1,002	2,094	1,835	1,903	1,977	1,913	1,911	1,851	1,875
20,000l.	25,000l.	514	1,106	924	1,017	1,027	999	954	979	972
25,000l.	30,000l.	461	721	523	577	555	562	579	565	555
30,000l.	35,000l.		706	579	600	595	614	586	538	603
35,000l.	40,000l.	226	368	309	312	307	309	289	283	276
40,000l.	45,000l.			368	309	312	307	309	289	283	276
45,000l.	50,000l.	135	358	288	340	328	322	306	291	275
50,000l.	55,000l.			358	288	340	328	322	306	291	275
55,000l.	65,000l.	68	126	119	121	129	116	106	96	112
65,000l.	75,000l.	42		119	121	129	116	106	96	112
75,000l.	100,000l.	67	208	139	133	144	144	150	135	135
100,000l.	—	80	208	139	133	144	144	150	135	135
Total	...	14,008	92,258	90,125	93,133	95,296	98,030	99,729	100,501	103,033

(a) Super-tax was replaced by Sur-tax under the provisions of Part III of the Finance Act, 1927. The assessments to super-tax were based on the statutory income of the preceding year and the tax was payable on the 1st January in the year of assessment. The assessments to Sur-tax are based on the statutory income of the year of assessment and the tax is payable on the 1st January of the following year. (For an explanation of the change see paragraphs 35-37 on pages 57 and 58 of the 71st Report of the Commissioners of Inland Revenue.)

SUR-TAX AND SUPER-TAX

and SUPER-TAX (a) for each of the YEARS ended 5th APRIL

of the Inland Revenue Department)

SUR-TAX							CLASS	
1928-9	1929-30	1930-1 (c)	1931-2 (c)	1932-3 (c)	1933-4 (c)	1934-5 (c)		
TOTAL INCOMES ASSESSED								
£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	Exceeding	Not Exceeding
60,339	61,774	60,763	56,721	54,055	51,983	51,042	2,000L.	2,500L.
49,355	50,025	48,940	45,158	41,900	40,028	41,295	2,500L.	3,000L.
72,374	73,903	70,743	64,335	59,711	57,339	59,174	3,000L.	4,000L.
51,552	52,577	50,436	45,091	41,238	39,568	40,819	4,000L.	5,000L.
39,738	40,541	37,993	33,355	29,659	28,782	30,087	5,000L.	6,000L.
31,339	31,098	29,210	24,926	23,284	22,153	23,153	6,000L.	7,000L.
25,314	25,373	23,464	19,848	17,658	17,471	17,921	7,000L.	8,000L.
33,307	39,045	36,194	29,677	26,614	26,102	28,031	8,000L.	10,000L.
59,831	60,762	53,408	44,746	40,845	39,135	41,872	10,000L.	15,000L.
33,747	32,790	29,617	23,277	20,383	20,641	21,576	15,000L.	20,000L.
22,560	22,323	18,806	15,545	11,939	12,304	13,730	20,000L.	25,000L.
16,568	15,064	13,208	10,222	9,061	7,890	9,349	25,000L.	30,000L.
20,320	19,331	16,551	13,131	11,512	11,863	12,947	30,000L.	35,000L.
12,622	12,372	9,520	8,184	6,967	6,814	6,749	35,000L.	40,000L.
18,252	16,806	15,564	11,254	10,359	9,993	10,074	40,000L.	45,000L.
9,041	10,412	7,917	4,897	3,971	4,219	5,035	45,000L.	50,000L.
31,755	28,865	23,335	18,034	14,856	10,879	11,485	50,000L.	55,000L.
593,514	593,061	545,660	468,401	424,012	407,164	424,339	55,000L.	65,000L.
							65,000L.	75,000L.
							75,000L.	100,000L.
							100,000L.	—
							Total	
NUMBER OF PERSONS								
							Exceeding	Not Exceeding
26,916	27,518	27,208	25,439	24,175	23,216	22,839	2,000L.	2,500L.
18,066	18,295	17,905	16,535	15,324	14,643	15,126	2,000L.	3,000L.
21,012	21,434	20,548	18,692	17,346	16,659	17,183	3,000L.	4,000L.
11,560	11,788	11,312	10,124	9,250	8,888	9,166	4,000L.	5,000L.
7,263	7,426	6,960	6,109	5,429	5,271	5,510	5,000L.	6,000L.
4,339	4,806	4,543	3,855	3,603	3,427	3,574	6,000L.	7,000L.
3,452	3,398	3,140	2,654	2,360	2,337	2,307	7,000L.	8,000L.
4,311	4,359	4,068	3,336	2,989	2,924	3,142	8,000L.	10,000L.
4,948	5,018	4,417	3,705	3,384	3,240	3,475	10,000L.	15,000L.
1,960	1,913	1,733	1,362	1,178	1,104	1,251	15,000L.	20,000L.
1,017	1,001	847	701	546	553	610	20,000L.	25,000L.
605	551	481	375	332	292	343	25,000L.	30,000L.
593	505	483	383	333	344	376	30,000L.	35,000L.
283	278	215	184	157	153	152	35,000L.	40,000L.
304	279	259	189	174	164	167	40,000L.	45,000L.
105	121	91	57	47	50	60	45,000L.	50,000L.
166	141	111	97	85	64	69	50,000L.	55,000L.
107,400	108,891	104,321	93,797	86,712	83,419	85,449	55,000L.	65,000L.
							65,000L.	75,000L.
							75,000L.	100,000L.
							100,000L.	—
							Total	

(b) Inclusive, in 1913-4 and 1921-2, of particulars for territory which is now the Irish Free State.

(c) Assessments made at 30th September, 1936.

ESTATE AND PROBATE, &c. DUTIES

No. 139—CLASSIFICATION OF PROPERTY on which ESTATE DUTY
1936) and in NORTHERN*(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Inland Revenue Department*

YEARS ended 31st March	Government and Municipal Securities	Stocks, Shares, etc., of Joint Stock, etc., Companies	Cash, Money lent on Mortgages, Bonds, Bills, etc.	Policies of Insurance	Other Personalty	Land
	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
GREAT BRITAIN						
1922-3	98,471	133,651	67,998	14,405	45,679	29,044
1923-4	107,571	144,896	67,007	15,046	44,932	25,302
1924-5	107,134	151,042	71,099	15,533	51,916	26,232
1925-6	107,689	151,007	71,131	15,301	42,201	24,408
1926-7	110,396	165,629	75,786	16,001	37,425	24,237
1927-8	115,934	167,984	86,943	17,880	64,720	20,215
1928-9	120,558	185,148	86,521	18,646	55,309	21,307
1929-30	125,161	193,434	93,781	19,910	45,002	20,560
1930-1	127,537	175,573	88,968	21,890	43,567	18,216
1931-2	117,371	149,699	87,432	20,896	35,303	17,577
1932-3	132,224	163,766	90,267	22,159	38,822	20,812
1933-4	133,626	165,611	101,753	21,393	37,133	17,560
1934-5	132,098	184,541	95,234	21,595	36,988	17,276
1935-6	137,150	204,253	103,900	22,378	36,655	18,899
NORTHERN IRELAND						
1927-8	1,330	2,767	1,442	306	683	727
1928-9	1,618	2,388	1,173	324	1,150	775
1929-30	1,558	2,425	1,138	319	1,192	1,048
1930-1	1,548	2,198	1,147	264	1,124	880
1931-2	2,137	2,405	1,120	313	1,254	977
1932-3	1,787	2,138	1,088	315	923	947
1933-4	1,392	2,145	1,125	406	1,000	980
1934-5	1,349	2,624	1,076	378	992	954
1935-6	2,133	3,490	1,407	369	843	874

NOTE.—The administration and collection of Death Duties in Northern Ireland was transferred to the Government of Northern Ireland from 22nd November, 1921, under the provisions of the Government of Ireland Act, 1920. Moveable property situate in one country (Great Britain or Northern Ireland) but passing on the death of a person domiciled in the other country is liable to Estate Duty in both countries. The capital value of such property is therefore included in both sets of statistics above, but double taxation is avoided under the statutory arrangement which authorises the duty paid on such property in the country of situation to be allowed as a deduction from the duty chargeable in the country in which the deceased was domiciled.

ESTATE AND PROBATE, &c. DUTIES

was paid in each YEAR ended 31 MARCH in GREAT BRITAIN (1923 to IRELAND (1928(a) to 1936)

and from Returns furnished by the Ministry of Finance, Northern Ireland)

House Property, Business Premises, Ground Rents, etc.	Other Realty	Total Gross Capital Value	Total Deductions	Total Net Capital Value	YEARS ended 31st March
£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	
GREAT BRITAIN					
75,996	7,342	472,586	41,388	431,198	1922-3
71,397	3,211	470,362	37,466	441,896	1923-4
74,381	4,170	501,507	40,372	461,135	1924-5
78,765	5,019	495,521	39,131	456,390	1925-6
72,344	3,296	505,114	38,647	466,467	1926-7
74,408	2,719	550,803	39,733	511,070	1927-8
73,905	2,398	563,792	38,659	525,133	1928-9
79,150	2,619	579,617	41,241	538,376	1929-30
78,562	2,140	556,453	39,653	516,800	1930-1
76,002	2,004	506,284	38,835	467,449	1931-2
86,421	2,541	557,012	41,341	515,671	1932-3
82,007	2,794	561,877	37,890	523,987	1933-4
82,831	2,079	572,642	38,951	533,691	1934-5
84,609	3,273	611,117	40,327	570,790	1935-6
NORTHERN IRELAND					
1,179	109	8,543	957	7,586	1927-8
1,315	45	8,788	837	7,951	1928-9
1,322	82	9,084	942	8,142	1929-30
1,165	47	8,373	875	7,498	1930-1
1,338	50	9,594	823	8,771	1931-2
1,110	64	8,372	835	7,537	1932-3
1,237	40	8,325	850	7,475	1933-4
1,246	34	8,653	806	7,757	1934-5
1,316	50	10,491	902	9,589	1935-6

(a) Particulars in respect of Northern Ireland for years prior to 1927-8 are not available.

ESTATE DUTIES—GREAT BRITAIN (a)

No. 140—CLASSIFICATION of the NUMBER of ESTATES and CAPITAL VALUE ended

(Compiled from the Annual Reports

CLASS	1913-4	1922-3	1923-4	1924-5	1925-6	1926-7	1927-8	1928-9
	(a)							
I. NUMBER OF								
Small Estates	21,818	25,143	24,860	26,206	25,430	27,841	28,583	27,005
Not exceeding 300l. gross value	10,806	14,970	15,180	15,958	15,641	15,371	15,993	17,953
Exceeding 300l. but not exceeding 500l. gross value.								
<i>Net</i> —								
Exceeding 100l. but not exceeding 500l.	6,199	24,051	24,166	25,754	26,107	27,168	28,743	29,135
500l.	11,857							
1,000l.	16,004	23,766	24,378	25,855	26,236	27,026	28,900	28,800
5,000l.	3,537	5,127	5,209	5,721	5,722	6,063	6,548	6,612
10,000l.		2,014	2,046	2,152	2,140	2,371	2,490	2,717
15,000l.	2,239	1,027	1,035	1,186	1,134	1,236	1,341	1,421
20,000l.		619	657	701	730	780	934	866
25,000l.	475	383	462	459	479	528	587	501
30,000l.	723	550	542	571	603	674	673	728
40,000l.	226	306	331	349	345	375	455	446
50,000l.		207	205	212	195	263	257	297
60,000l.	236							
70,000l.	49	240	290	246	256	286	363	329
75,000l.								
80,000l.	155							
100,000l.		136	152	146	205	117	169	136
150,000l.	155	182	173	185	169	228	196	215
200,000l.	55	69	70	84	92	100	98	110
250,000l.	22	30	51	57	47	38	64	54
300,000l.		23	20	26	25	26	38	24
400,000l.	37	30	34	24	21	27	36	53
500,000l.								
600,000l.	17	9	10	13	17	16	26	21
800,000l.	10	12	5	10	13	8	8	12
1,000,000l.	8	11	8	12	6	14	9	18
1,500,000l.	3	2	7	7	6	6	2	8
2,000,000l.	7	9	2	5	5	6	7	8
3,000,000l.	2	3	2	7	—	1	3	6
...	2	1	3	—	1	—	1	5
...	—	2	2	1	1	3	4	1
TOTAL	74,642	98,902	99,900	105,947	105,636	110,578	116,588	117,633
II. CAPITAL VALUE OF								
Small Estates	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
Not exceeding 300l. gross value	4,180	4,882	4,902	5,256	4,950	5,337	5,720	5,636
Exceeding 300l. but not exceeding 500l. gross value.	4,318	5,939	5,791	6,030	5,838	6,096	6,375	7,395
<i>Net</i> —								
Exceeding 100l. but not exceeding 500l.	2,705	17,547	17,475	18,518	18,741	19,369	20,516	20,830
500l.	9,943							
1,000l.	42,783	63,155	64,302	67,942	68,738	70,009	77,082	75,950
5,000l.	28,646	43,816	44,337	47,884	48,699	49,033	51,331	49,806
10,000l.		30,068	31,033	31,842	31,935	32,964	34,924	36,286
15,000l.	35,146	20,622	20,793	23,865	23,452	23,681	26,989	25,837
20,000l.		11,356	16,410	17,616	19,442	19,259	18,742	19,268
25,000l.		12,890	13,698	14,701	15,462	16,263	16,563	16,033
30,000l.	23,956	21,282	21,911	23,726	23,369	26,302	25,301	27,333
40,000l.		10,548	15,822	18,401	18,240	17,332	18,058	20,314
50,000l.								
60,000l.	15,450	12,403	12,639	12,231	13,583	15,745	14,871	17,143
70,000l.								
75,000l.	3,686	22,215	23,761	20,221	19,730	21,885	25,988	23,623
80,000l.								
100,000l.	14,275	14,843	16,188	14,900	18,446	12,113	15,394	17,070
150,000l.	18,614	21,515	20,605	27,169	22,901	29,773	25,057	28,560
200,000l.	8,964	14,377	14,823	19,503	18,420	16,290	16,332	20,785
250,000l.	5,067	9,308	9,477	14,762	9,450	10,354	14,280	10,463
300,000l.		6,218	7,471	10,561	10,200	9,054	9,058	6,820
400,000l.	13,761	13,503	15,383	11,354	9,196	8,500	11,630	18,817
500,000l.		7,115	6,317	7,085	7,768	7,914	9,479	10,057
600,000l.		3,396	8,259	1,894	7,253	6,590	6,740	7,465
800,000l.		5,382	8,113	7,478	7,136	8,871	11,285	5,993
1,000,000l.		5,275	4,354	9,947	4,344	9,713	5,553	2,375
1,500,000l.		7,641	17,432	5,185	10,004	13,630	4,620	8,543
2,000,000l.		322	8,842	10,411	12,027	1,419(c)	2,460	6,544
3,000,000l.		6,870	3,111	3,119	484	2,748	2,947	11,032
...		7,033	7,957	10,120	4,607	8,770	15,380	28,530
...								
TOTAL	206,432	431,198	441,806	461,135	456,300	466,467	511,070	525,133

(a) The figures for 1913 relate to the United Kingdom as then constituted.

ESTATE DUTIES—GREAT BRITAIN (a)

of ESTATES or PORTIONS of ESTATES liable to ESTATE DUTY in each YEAR
31ST MARCH

of the Inland Revenue Department)

1920-30	1930-1	1931-2	1932-3	1933-4	1934-5	1935-6	CLASS
ESTATES							
30,437	30,088	31,005	32,850	32,094	31,201	32,689	Small Estates { Not exceeding 300l. gross value. Exceeding 300l. but not exceeding 500l. gross value.
19,500	18,990	19,659	20,092	19,983	19,803	21,510	
32,591	30,939	32,771	34,612	33,260	33,585	35,224	Net— Exceeding 100l. but not exceeding 500l.
31,571	30,516	31,811	33,842	33,231	33,537	35,548	" 500l. " " 1,000l.
7,233	7,035	7,066	7,464	7,291	7,596	8,032	" 1,000l. " " 5,000l.
2,787	2,788	2,667	3,153	2,823	3,113	3,127	" 5,000l. " " 10,000l.
1,505	1,420	1,382	1,458	1,584	1,572	1,815	" 10,000l. " " 15,000l.
998	885	854	916	981	984	1,048	" 15,000l. " " 20,000l.
616	638	580	618	623	639	708	" 20,000l. " " 25,000l.
833	740	738	715	698	804	876	" 25,000l. " " 30,000l.
504	415	425	380	429	465	449	" 30,000l. " " 40,000l.
295	301	263	261	250	332	322	" 40,000l. " " 50,000l.
							" 50,000l. " " 60,000l.
355	324	309	312	319	334	399	" 60,000l. " " 70,000l.
							" 70,000l. " " 75,000l.
236	165	136	190	169	192	223	" 75,000l. " " 80,000l.
264	214	196	214	202	230	239	" 80,000l. " " 100,000l.
103	93	91	79	85	100	110	" 100,000l. " " 150,000l.
56	61	56	57	48	59	55	" 150,000l. " " 200,000l.
39	30	24	25	25	22	38	" 200,000l. " " 250,000l.
51	27	25	22	37	35	35	" 250,000l. " " 300,000l.
20	18	12	16	18	21	19	" 300,000l. " " 400,000l.
13	4	4	15	13	13	12	" 400,000l. " " 500,000l.
15	17	13	5	17	3	18	" 500,000l. " " 600,000l.
5	11	4	4	1	5	6	" 600,000l. " " 800,000l.
5	8	7	1	8	8	8	" 800,000l. " " 1,000,000l.
4	3	1	—	—	1	2	" 1,000,000l. " " 1,500,000l.
4	6	1	—	—	4	2	" 1,500,000l. " " 2,000,000l.
2	5	—	—	—	4	2	" 2,000,000l. " " 3,000,000l.
2	—	—	2	1	1	2	" 3,000,000l. " " "
130,042	125,741	130,100	137,903	134,193	134,659	142,516	TOTAL.
ESTATES							
£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	Small Estates { Not exceeding 300l. gross value. Exceeding 300l. but not exceeding 500l. gross value.
6,017	5,966	6,098	6,574	6,305	6,126	6,633	
7,733	7,542	7,861	8,216	8,045	7,845	8,673	Net— Exceeding 100l. but not exceeding 500l.
23,065	21,713	23,022	24,135	23,753	23,643	24,756	" 500l. " " 1,000l.
79,703	72,598	80,562	83,775	81,720	84,052	84,306	" 1,000l. " " 5,000l.
55,604	52,246	53,319	57,672	56,452	57,951	60,257	" 5,000l. " " 10,000l.
36,637	35,351	34,971	38,074	36,049	39,479	41,770	" 10,000l. " " 15,000l.
29,008	26,016	24,387	26,891	28,801	28,722	33,093	" 15,000l. " " 20,000l.
22,878	20,288	19,291	21,241	22,183	22,089	24,297	" 20,000l. " " 25,000l.
17,528	17,856	16,123	18,032	18,071	18,399	20,230	" 25,000l. " " 30,000l.
28,491	26,590	25,800	26,015	25,781	28,838	30,795	" 30,000l. " " 40,000l.
22,139	19,029	18,959	18,105	19,952	21,849	20,791	" 40,000l. " " 50,000l.
16,483	16,819	14,578	15,169	14,238	18,712	18,570	" 50,000l. " " 60,000l.
							" 60,000l. " " 70,000l.
25,467	22,220	21,455	22,613	21,836	23,629	28,071	" 70,000l. " " 75,000l.
							" 75,000l. " " 80,000l.
20,235	15,760	13,268	16,877	17,160	17,033	20,360	" 80,000l. " " 100,000l.
31,068	27,743	24,736	28,905	25,434	28,923	29,029	" 100,000l. " " 150,000l.
18,438	15,873	15,794	14,726	16,078	17,341	19,461	" 150,000l. " " 200,000l.
13,563	14,041	12,780	12,943	11,586	12,521	13,600	" 200,000l. " " 250,000l.
8,904	8,272	6,620	9,613	5,882	7,976	9,797	" 250,000l. " " 300,000l.
17,381	9,804	9,520	9,909	14,729	10,345	11,370	" 300,000l. " " 400,000l.
7,509	9,810	6,323	8,128	5,654	9,106	9,052	" 400,000l. " " 500,000l.
5,570	2,566	3,276	9,841	7,422	8,443	5,861	" 500,000l. " " 600,000l.
11,059	11,938	10,362	3,974	8,800	5,610	13,804	" 600,000l. " " 800,000l.
3,292	8,092	3,387	6,646	2,414	3,186	4,158	" 800,000l. " " 1,000,000l.
7,983	10,665	7,226	4,398	9,097	9,983	11,746	" 1,000,000l. " " 1,500,000l.
8,506	3,853	2,702	5,404	321	3,546	—	" 1,500,000l. " " 2,000,000l.
3,806	12,829	4,360	—	9,761	8,182	7,751	" 2,000,000l. " " 3,000,000l.
12,409	20,415	6,200	18,120	25,858	10,161	13,263	" 3,000,000l. " " "
538,376	516,800	467,449	515,671	523,987	533,600	570,700	TOTAL.

(b) Number of estates transferred, in the year, to other classes exceeded that brought into this class.
(c) Capital transferred, in the year, to other classes exceeded that brought into this class.

No 141.—QUANTITIES of the SEVERAL EXCISABLE ARTICLES, distinguishing and (III) RETAINED for HOME CONSUMPTION (a); also (IV) QUANTITY (Compiled from the Monthly Accounts relating to

ARTICLES	1913 (b)	1922 (b)	1923 (b)	1924	1925	1926	
(I) QUANTITY MADE OR CHARGED WITH DUTY.(c)							
Spirits Proof Gallons	50,416,731	37,846,003	38,919,940	36,403,674	39,570,111	28,953,211	1
Beer Barrels (d)	35,951,347	21,269,399	19,960,186	20,731,721	20,863,355	20,133,168	2
Sugar Cwts.	—	(e)75,255	—	(e)368,264	667,731	2,351,230	3
Glucose Cwts.	1,155,864	1,210,778	1,473,941	1,646,151	1,490,010	1,443,565	4
Saccharin... .. Ozs.	—	551,567	687,906	723,966	808,638	861,009	5
Molasses Cwts.	—	(e)10,474	—	(e)—	134,735	330,888	6
Chicory Cwts.	2,655	3,416	2,887	1,775	1,356	(f)1,466	7
Tobacco Lbs.	134,648	22,013	26,943	8,618	13,567	6,838	8
Matches : Ten Thousands	—	8,088,114	7,558,211	7,538,891	7,032,648	6,498,257	9
Containers contain- ing not more than 20 matches. } Thousand Containers	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
Containers contain- ing more than 20 matches. } Gross Containers	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
Mechanical Lighters Number	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
Cider and Perry Gallons	—	6,333,530	(j)2,216,916	—	—	—	13
Table Waters Gallons	—	44,670,540	46,215,422	(k)32,500,588	11,842,571	11,425,906	14
Sweets, including British Wines, Gallons	—	—	—	—	—	—	15
Artificial Silk : Singles, Yarn or Straw Lbs.	—	—	—	—	(m)13,783,292	25,487,551	16
Waste Lbs.	—	—	—	—	(m)311,291	826,984	17
(II) EXPORTED OR DEPOSITED IN WAREHOUSE FOR EXPORTATION (n)							
Spirits Proof Gallons	11,014,787	6,498,017	7,577,621	8,989,063	9,387,863	7,768,776	18
Beer Barrels (d)	700,610	336,099	287,727	292,015	326,749	347,069	19
Sugar Cwts.	—	(e)35	165	(e)64	2	65	20
Glucose Cwts.	17,879	20,123	33,551	89,635	81,356	38,218	21
Saccharin... .. Ozs.	—	137,902	203,765	195,983	177,432	215,342	22
Molasses Cwts.	—	(e)—	—	(e)—	21,263	—	23
Chicory Cwts.	—	61	616	529	407	(f)327	24
Tobacco Lbs.	—	302	19,371	—	—	16	25
Matches : Ten Thousands	—	320,392	377,633	341,946	324,791	387,106	26
Containers contain- ing not more than 20 matches. } Thousand Containers	—	—	—	—	—	—	27
Containers contain- ing more than 20 matches. } Gross Containers	—	—	—	—	—	—	28
Mechanical Lighters Number	—	—	—	—	—	—	29
Cider and Perry Gallons	—	31,725	(j)91,268	—	—	—	30
Table Waters Gallons	—	692,317	830,752	(k)604,845	300,654	289,917	31
Sweets, including British Wines, Gallons	—	—	—	—	—	—	32
Artificial Silk : Singles, Yarn or Straw Lbs.	—	—	—	—	—	—	33
Waste Lbs.	—	—	—	—	Not available	—	33
(III) RETAINED FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.(a)							
Spirits : Potable(o) ... Proof Gallons	26,164,352	13,782,517	12,236,902	11,879,745	11,630,886	10,765,066	34
Methylated : For Industrial Purposes. Proof Gallons	5,013,359	4,461,615	5,506,004	5,234,301	6,186,082	6,401,004	35
For other purposes. Proof Gallons	2,518,476	1,505,640	2,240,959	2,019,722	2,226,470	2,379,739	36
Beer Barrels (d)	35,250,737	20,933,300	19,672,459	20,439,706	20,536,606	19,786,089	37
Sugar Cwts.	—	(e)75,220	—165	(e)308,200	667,729	2,351,105	38
Glucose Cwts.	1,137,985	1,190,655	1,440,390	1,556,516	1,408,654	1,405,347	39
Saccharin... .. Ozs.	—	413,665	484,141	527,983	631,156	645,667	40
Molasses Cwts.	—	(e)437	—	(e)—	113,472	330,888	41
Chicory Cwts.	2,655	3,355	2,271	1,246	940	(f)1,139	42
Tobacco Lbs.	134,645	21,711	7,572	8,618	13,567	6,822	43
Matches : Ten Thousands	—	7,767,222	7,180,578	7,196,945	6,707,867	6,111,151	44
Containers contain- ing not more than 20 matches. } Thousand Containers	—	—	—	—	—	—	45
Containers contain- ing more than 20 matches. } Gross Containers	—	—	—	—	—	—	46
Mechanical Lighters Number	—	—	—	—	—	—	47
Cider and Perry Gallons	—	6,301,805	(j)2,125,648	—	—	—	48
Table Waters Gallons	—	43,978,223	45,384,670	(k)31,985,743	11,541,917	11,135,989	49
Sweets, including British Wines, Gallons	—	—	—	—	—	—	50
Artificial Silk : Singles, Yarn or Straw Lbs.	—	—	—	—	—	—	51
Waste Lbs.	—	—	—	—	Not available	—	51
(IV) QUANTITY OF HOME-MADE SPIRITS REMAINING IN BOND AT THE END OF EACH YEAR. Proof Gallons							
	144,472,074	146,371,412	139,603,461	143,336,923	151,122,220	140,754,401	52

(a) i.e., Quantities on which duty was paid, less quantities on which drawback was allowed on the goods being exported, or warehoused for exportation, either as merchandise or as Ships' Stores.

(b) Inclusive, prior to 1st April, 1923, of particulars for territory which is now the Irish Free State.

(c) For spirits, beer, glucose and chicory the figures represent the quantity made and in the other cases the quantities charged with duty.

(d) Prior to 1932 the figures represent standard barrels, i.e., a barrel of 36 gallons at a gravity of 1.055°: from 1932 onwards they represent bulk barrels of 36 gallons, irrespective of gravity. For number of standard barrels retained for home consumption see page 391.

(e) Duty on Sugar and Molasses made from home-grown beet repealed 20th July, 1922. Reimposed 1st October 1924. The figures for Molasses include, Molasses delivered duty free for distilleries and for food for stock, those for 1922 include all deliveries from 1st October, 1924.

(I) MADE or CHARGED with DUTY in the UNITED Kingdom, (II) EXPORTED
of SPIRITS remaining in BOND at the end of each YEAR
Trade and Navigation of the United Kingdom

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	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
1	29,788,316	34,555,984	39,355,782	37,828,072	31,111,145	31,766,729	41,074,022	52,088,869	57,837,951
2	19,901,125	19,597,060	19,434,716	18,811,365	16,376,928	18,420,577	19,406,848	20,772,573	21,805,035
3	3,397,771	3,723,494	4,694,301	7,150,765	7,585,029	5,196,120	7,877,221	10,188,436	11,423,354
4	1,704,639	1,672,548	1,748,338	1,565,607	1,624,401	1,634,283	1,740,064	1,838,161	1,987,235
5	819,241	910,287	966,626	1,020,491	1,332,750	2,084,525	1,805,687	2,391,981	2,720,992
6	1,055,854	1,235,147	1,328,550	1,389,407	1,968,448	1,409,285	1,920,280	2,731,646	3,002,598
7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8	5,490	3,106	2,273	2,053	2,550	7,162	2,387	3,730	3,306
9	(g)1,706,939	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10	(h)57,609	96,165	110,219	113,798	112,578	105,700	99,863	105,648	122,007
11	(i)5,594,515	8,550,599	9,197,528	9,319,455	9,472,819	9,853,341	9,528,142	9,035,475	9,613,566
12	—	(j)89,390	229,485	268,519	424,365	934,123	614,837	872,976	1,051,397
13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
14	10,863,967	10,930,273	11,019,439	10,471,110	9,575,340	9,530,969	9,654,613	9,403,842	9,364,583
15	(k)1,809,782	2,797,023	2,834,987	2,849,520	2,771,700	3,168,469	3,771,099	4,030,046	4,971,205
16	38,802,455	50,388,088	52,363,015	46,030,455	53,242,318	68,852,765	80,989,335	88,322,592	108,323,356
17	1,344,850	2,196,424	4,157,259	1,786,689	1,846,990	2,616,916	4,044,105	4,228,188	(m)11,531,140
18	8,237,261	8,699,696	9,863,074	7,646,575	6,943,926	6,337,428	5,607,209	6,857,392	7,143,949
19	335,732	363,983	400,019	378,333	306,805	(n)302,724	284,935	282,366	296,511
20	29	56	36	5	14	2	2	52	1,063
21	36,947	49,964	67,899	52,113	53,930	72,151	54,576	41,604	46,747
22	185,306	215,657	202,150	279,135	1,097,746	1,309,127	901,600	1,397,920	1,689,393
23	134,176	468,993	554,807	487,249	880,157	228,520	294,436	661,019	421,067
24	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25	61	43	21	38	47	74	88	30	136
26	(p)100,613	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
27	(h)12,413	15,278	20,675	17,627	17,501	15,454	10,126	5,301	5,749
28	(i)279,904	402,855	528,212	393,416	374,438	452,310	381,747	400,978	397,904
29	—	(j)11,686	39,934	50,723	32,299	45,802	44,936	66,653	73,326
30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
31	232,519	242,120	252,419	222,268	201,076	187,405	143,347	158,134	164,655
32	(k)10,382	17,006	57,651	12,649	9,307	8,150	13,201	30,478	67,840
33	—	—	—	Not available	—	—	—	—	—
34	10,798,075	10,411,994	10,359,884	9,557,620	8,867,336	8,113,950	8,246,757	8,115,500	8,136,834
35	7,011,633	7,848,860	8,848,245	8,187,363	7,851,643	8,302,803	9,131,329	10,596,484	11,716,252
36	1,619,001	1,999,607	2,567,449	2,459,631	1,828,223	2,432,726	2,565,010	3,791,238	3,682,188
37	19,565,393	19,233,077	19,034,697	18,433,032	16,070,123	(l)18,117,863	19,121,913	20,490,207	21,508,524
38	3,397,742	3,723,438	4,694,265	7,150,760	7,585,015	5,196,118	7,877,219	10,188,384	11,422,291
39	1,667,692	1,622,584	1,680,439	1,513,494	1,570,471	1,562,132	1,685,488	1,796,557	1,940,488
40	633,935	694,630	764,476	741,356	735,004	775,393	904,087	994,061	1,031,599
41	921,078	766,149	773,743	902,158	1,088,291	1,180,705	1,025,844	2,070,627	2,581,531
42	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
43	5,429	3,063	2,252	2,015	2,503	7,088	2,209	3,694	3,170
44	(p)1,006,326	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45	(h)45,196	80,887	89,544	96,171	95,077	90,246	89,737	100,347	116,258
46	(i)5,314,551	8,147,744	8,660,316	8,026,030	9,098,381	9,401,031	9,146,395	9,234,497	9,220,662
47	—	(j)77,704	189,551	217,796	392,066	888,321	569,901	806,323	978,071
48	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
49	10,681,448	10,688,153	10,767,020	10,243,842	9,374,264	9,349,564	9,511,266	9,245,708	9,199,928
50	(k)1,799,400	2,780,017	2,777,336	2,836,371	2,762,393	3,160,319	3,757,898	3,999,568	4,993,365
51	—	—	—	Not available	—	—	—	—	—
52	147,613,388	149,353,497	151,043,560	153,352,673	148,631,004	141,513,799	134,943,117	135,400,312	136,083,069

(f) Duty repealed 4th August, 1926. (g) Prior to 12th April, 1927. (h) On and after 12th April, 1927.
(i) Duty imposed 28th April, 1928. (j) Duty repealed 1st May, 1923.
(k) Duty on Sweetened Table Waters and Herb Beer repealed 1st August, 1924. (l) As from 25th April, 1927.
(m) As from 1st July, 1925. Duty on Artificial Silk Waste repealed 10th September, 1935. The figures for 1935 include waste produced on and after that date.
(n) Includes the quantities exported as Ships' Stores, etc.
(o) The figures for 1913 include spirits used for the manufacture of recognised medical preparations or for scientific purposes, the quantities of which are not available. The figures for each of the years from 1922 have been revised so as to exclude spirits used for these purposes, the quantity so excluded ranges from about 500,000 to about 600,000 net gallons yearly.

EXCISE

No. 142—QUANTITY of MALT, GRAIN, and other materials used
in BREWING, and in DISTILLING, in the UNITED KINGDOM
(Compiled from the Reports of the Commissioners of Customs and
Excise)

YEARS ended 30th September	BREWING				
	Malt and Corn (a)	Sugar, including equivalents of Syrups, Glucose, and Saccharum (a)	Rice, Rice Grits, Flaked Rice, Malze Grits, Flaked Maize, &c.	Hops (b)	Hop Substitutes
	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.
1912-3(c)	19,646,778	3,279,856	1,611,357	561,709	169
1921-2(c)	12,444,886	1,622,070	810,213	398,666	34
1922-3	10,769,087	1,599,055	803,920	328,730	37
1923-4	11,298,458	1,699,772	846,210	350,482	44
1924-5	11,477,562	1,863,933	908,125	362,630	36
1925-6	10,971,535	1,832,917	827,393	355,454	28
1926-7	10,704,416	1,816,773	823,000	337,819	34
1927-8	10,547,928	1,838,273	824,783	330,781	38
1928-9	10,394,101	1,817,105	797,157	320,474	27
1929-30	10,106,054	1,835,243	762,633	307,390	91
1930-1	9,142,139	1,698,168	688,850	277,497	59
1931-2	7,127,971	1,377,132	533,405	219,659	38
1932-3	7,252,070	1,379,965	521,151	222,938	40
1933-4	8,007,486	1,543,233	547,865	233,526	91
1934-5	8,455,470	1,631,931	587,841	248,888	170
YEARS ended 30th September	DISTILLING				
	Malt	Unmalted Grain	Rice	Molasses and other Materials	
	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
1912-3(c)	3,160,824	3,596,190	3,780	1,224,936	
1921-2(c)	3,210,954	2,269,881	10,920	542,464	
1922-3	3,242,502	1,948,776	15,428	720,545	
1923-4	3,105,525	1,940,703	10,574	759,875	
1924-5	3,045,543	2,100,279	3,560	1,238,296	
1925-6	1,984,338	1,573,071	12,498	1,315,197	
1926-7	1,491,948	1,744,333	350	1,373,487	
1927-8	1,850,956	1,884,546	11,470	1,755,081	
1928-9	1,958,895	1,732,511	4,810	2,370,200	
1929-30	1,742,673	1,432,783	—	3,103,923	
1930-1	1,090,736	1,023,195	—	2,779,875	
1931-2	544,581	741,779	—	3,642,239	
1932-3	287,559	845,380	—	4,271,258	
1933-4	1,143,250	1,253,757	1,970	5,543,031	
1934-5	1,133,674	1,456,727	—	5,771,358	

(a) The quantities are inclusive of those used by private brewers chargeable with Beer Duty.

(b) Includes a small quantity of "preparations of hops."

(c) Inclusive, in 1912-3 and 1921-2, of particulars for territory which is now the Irish Free State.

LOANS FOR LOCAL WORKS, &c.

No. 143—STATEMENT of LOANS for LOCAL WORKS, &c., showing for 31st March of each of the undermentioned Years, the TOTAL SUMS ADVANCED, REPAID, and REMITTED from 1792 to the close of each of such Years, and the TOTAL SUMS OUTSTANDING at the close of the same Years

[Compiled from the Accounts of the Local Loans Fund]

On 31st March of the Years	Advances to Borrowers	Principal repaid by Borrowers	Principal remitted	Principal Outstanding against Borrowers	
				Written off from the Account of the Assets of the Local Loans Fund	Other Sums Outstanding
	£	£	£	£	£
1914	213,570,843	126,065,086	12,486,681	538,360	73,880,716
1923	320,598,987	158,743,979	12,488,481	544,095	148,822,432
1924	327,238,686	163,346,398	12,488,681	544,095	150,859,512
1925	343,165,023	168,077,225	12,488,881	543,945	162,054,972
1926	372,395,903	172,976,007	12,490,905	543,879	186,385,112
1927	347,699,554	138,060,838	3,952,632	336,983	205,340,101
1928	387,393,457	143,678,088	3,952,632	336,983	239,425,754
1929	408,060,072	149,805,252	3,953,848	336,983	253,063,989
1930	429,493,678	156,799,199	3,953,848	336,983	268,403,648
1931	447,842,533	164,263,762	4,040,218	329,569	279,208,954
1932	467,826,496	172,282,533	4,054,108	329,569	291,160,286
1933	477,748,403	180,947,201	4,059,257	329,569	292,412,376
1934	485,906,667	190,395,656	4,059,257	329,569	291,122,185
1935	494,458,284	200,609,437	4,264,328	134,350	289,450,169
1936			Not yet available		

NOTE.—In the above table advances made by the Commissioners of Public Works, Ireland, and the Irish Land Commissioners, the Fishery Board for Scotland, and the West Indian Relief Commissioners are included up to 31st March, 1926, but they have been omitted from the figures for later years.

LOCAL AUTHORITIES: RECEIPTS FROM ALL SOURCES—ENGLAND AND WALES

No. 144—RECEIPTS OF THE LOCAL AUTHORITIES OF ENGLAND AND WALES,
(Further particulars are obtainable from the Annual Local Taxation Returns and

SOURCES OF RECEIPT	1913-4	1920-1	1921-2	1922-3	1923-4	1924-5	1925-6	
From Sources other than Loans for Capital Works: (a)	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
Public Rates (for details see Tables 145 and 146).	71,276,158	151,809,139	170,871,876	157,273,530	143,275,459	141,977,060	148,593,108	1
Government Grants, including Local Taxation Licence Duties (for details see Table 147).	22,617,246	63,040,998	76,663,078	75,843,058	78,324,525	81,741,763	84,634,809	2
Repayments on Account of Private Improvements executed by Local Authorities.	1,305,525	972,071	1,091,527	1,126,800	1,334,396	1,606,547	2,103,306	3
Housing and Town Planning—Rents, &c. (Gross Receipts, apart from Rates and Grants).	560,576	2,308,942	4,374,091	6,682,546	8,041,042	9,306,950	11,696,575	4
Small holdings and Allotments—Rents, &c. (Gross Receipts, apart from Rates and Grants).	405,769	1,443,406	1,727,433	1,764,514	1,584,830	1,485,000	1,424,617	5
Trading Services (Gross Receipts, apart from Rates and Grants):								
Cemeteries ...	473,596	808,983	901,989	910,666	970,532	965,544	1,019,616	6
Markets ...	1,000,795	1,595,092	1,848,160	1,986,329	1,960,179	1,983,687	2,453,186	7
Waterworks ...	8,758,285	11,524,078	12,613,969	14,900,844	14,992,528	15,203,381	15,818,283	8
Gasworks ...	8,773,393	21,581,074	20,291,751	18,060,607	17,579,690	16,748,052	16,748,490	9
Electricity Supply	5,422,942	17,926,759	17,730,043	18,339,968	18,983,919	20,326,947	21,461,734	10
Transport (trams, etc.)	10,411,796	23,645,740	23,638,019	23,420,475	22,018,964	22,635,366	23,510,343	11
Harbours, Docks, Piers, Canals, and Quays.	8,357,311	18,490,437	16,174,914	15,141,608	13,846,021	14,401,509	14,208,666	12
Other Trading Services (including Corporation Estates and Ferries) (c).		1,811,363	2,272,440	2,473,615	2,319,065	2,460,400	2,385,660	13
Miscellaneous Receipts not specified above, including certain Tolls, Fees, Rents, and Interest.	9,984,607	24,195,627	24,268,548	23,192,197	24,201,121	23,997,459	26,087,058	14
Total Receipts other than from Loans for Capital Works (a)	149,347,999	341,153,709	374,467,838	361,117,257	349,432,271	354,839,665	372,150,451	15
From Loans for Capital Works. (a)	19,977,119	116,056,859	127,375,530	61,077,230	46,534,526	69,561,975	99,213,184	16
TOTAL RECEIPTS	169,325,118	457,210,568	501,843,368	422,194,487	395,966,797	424,401,640	471,363,635	17

(a) For the years 1913-4 to 1923-9 (first column) capital receipts other than from loans (e.g. receipts from Government grants for capital works and from sales of property, etc.) are included in the items making up the first line of totals and excluded from the following line. For the year 1923-9 (second column) and subsequent years all capital receipts are excluded from the items making up the first line of totals and included in the second line of totals.

(b) Housing and Town Planning.—Year 1953-4.—Including £2,497,255 interest, &c., in connection with advances under the Small Dwellings Acquisition Acts. See also note (d).

LOCAL AUTHORITIES: RECEIPTS FROM ALL
SOURCES—ENGLAND AND WALES

CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO SOURCES OF RECEIPT [See note (a)]

the Annual Reports of the late Local Government Board and the Ministry of Health

	1926-7	1927-8	1928-9	1928-9	1929-30	1930-1	1931-2	1932-3	1933-4
			See note (a)						
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1	158,999,934	166,678,842	166,466,401	166,466,401	156,311,767	149,895,968	148,279,542	146,293,546	148,554,121
2	86,960,350	90,084,348	92,283,039	89,403,497	107,828,339	130,158,587	126,549,780	120,531,716	121,617,414
3	2,466,221	2,657,178	3,059,921	2,732,254	2,387,288	2,506,265	2,480,197	2,246,109	2,228,370
4	15,316,526	19,977,279	23,518,447	18,862,709	21,131,915	22,909,545	24,660,715	25,962,496	(b) 26,846,231
5	1,340,790	1,310,260	1,304,659	1,261,680	1,254,407	1,266,491	1,257,131	1,265,859	1,259,460
6	1,079,347	1,076,042	1,227,923	1,186,704	1,122,634	1,168,225	1,181,379	1,223,821	1,198,080
7	2,104,333	2,180,542	2,192,427	2,168,431	2,253,783	2,303,890	2,365,424	2,409,221	2,461,958
8	15,921,192	16,833,148	17,279,756	16,973,519	17,376,813	18,103,133	18,134,271	18,424,999	19,022,824
9	20,936,523	18,659,300	17,237,568	17,142,187	16,988,248	16,838,902	16,292,737	16,308,930	16,051,127
10	24,498,453	26,470,898	27,105,659	26,723,632	28,718,972	30,595,164	32,595,861	34,553,642	37,481,810
11	23,110,060	25,042,752	25,848,817	25,637,285	26,671,905	26,675,802	26,436,365	25,712,736	22,280,544
12	13,771,556	14,193,827	14,458,779	13,602,495	13,903,882	12,926,957	12,728,027	11,733,054	12,162,010
13	2,556,484	2,685,991	2,748,367	2,599,106	2,900,343	3,251,069	3,332,278	3,521,547	3,673,313
14	26,698,460	28,178,997	28,853,325	27,698,622	29,791,547	30,532,443	30,464,846	31,461,366	31,801,209
15	395,760,229	416,029,404	423,585,088	412,463,522	428,641,843	449,132,441	446,759,553	441,649,042	446,638,471
16	119,372,636	123,000,487	92,929,171	104,288,153	101,591,675	116,956,154	109,751,298	95,493,698	(d) 86,664,452
17	515,132,865	544,029,891	516,514,259	516,751,675	530,233,518	566,088,595	556,510,851	537,142,740	533,302,923

(c) Other Trading Services.—Separate particulars for 1913-4 are not available.

(d) Comprising £62,842,843 from loans, £3,567,976 Government grants, £5,715,248 repayments, &c., in connection with advances under the Small Dwellings Acquisition Acts, £9,535,000 (stock) received from the London Passenger Transport Board in respect of sale of tramways, and £5,003,385 from other sources.

LOCAL AUTHORITIES: RECEIPTS FROM RATES—
ENGLAND AND WALES

No. 145—RECEIPTS of the LOCAL AUTHORITIES of ENGLAND AND WALES from
of Local Authorities), and ANNUAL

(Further particulars are obtainable from the Annual Local Taxation Returns
the Ministry

Classes of Local Authorities	1913-4	1920-1	1921-2	1922-3	1923-4	1924-5	1925-6	
London County Council (b)...	£ 7,448,237	£ 11,723,711	£ 13,072,956	£ 10,866,764	£ 9,676,649	£ 10,145,844	£ 10,470,986	1
Councils of Metropolitan Boroughs (including the City of London).	4,117,991	3,752,406	10,564,958	8,938,080	8,016,542	7,488,029	7,382,047	2
Metropolitan Police ...	1,586,485	3,305,022	3,897,725	3,382,515	3,066,138	3,012,754	3,335,071	3
County Councils of Counties other than London.	10,611,851	24,882,137	26,310,294	23,839,795	21,308,633	21,979,698	23,399,237	4
Councils of County Boroughs	17,640,239	39,816,865	43,613,748	39,321,130	35,696,294	36,172,318	37,665,097	5
Councils of other Municipal Boroughs	5,279,894	9,937,499	10,294,956	9,564,606	9,392,101	9,661,980	10,138,929	6
Councils of Urban Districts other than Boroughs.	6,875,171	13,955,647	14,618,299	12,660,170	12,095,087	12,424,311	13,201,931	7
Councils of Rural Districts	3,742,031	7,483,406	8,255,799	7,585,025	7,013,879	7,687,883	8,406,146	8
Boards of Guardians of the Poor (d).	12,619,258	29,318,542	38,045,416	39,848,805	34,361,495	32,077,839	33,256,361	9
Parish Councils and Parish Meetings.	191,116	234,213	248,383	256,894	262,579	275,440	317,462	10
Overseers (exclusive of sums paid under precept to other local authorities).	800,575	920,673	1,440,652	511,742	1,898,557	536,958	504,053	11
Commissioners of Sewers and Drainage and Embankment Authorities.	290,356	414,393	447,475	428,471	417,801	448,379	449,560	12
Other local authorities ...	72,904	64,020	61,215	69,533	74,704	65,622	71,223	13
Total (g)	71,276,158	151,809,139	170,371,376	157,273,530	143,275,459	141,977,060	148,598,108	14
<i>Years 1913-4 to 1927-8.</i>								
Annual values of rateable property (for purposes of a poor rate)								
Gross estimated rental	279,337,914	301,727,787	321,904,985	330,176,410	341,838,678	351,422,852	360,257,031	15
Rateable value (g) ...	223,559,349	236,024,438	246,683,748	252,048,895	255,931,120	261,440,585	266,367,196	16
Assessable value (g) (h)	211,563,049	223,656,107	234,020,501	239,141,241	236,464,696	241,975,264	246,832,916	17
<i>Year 1930-1 onwards.</i>								
Annual values of rateable property (for purposes of a general rate):								
Net annual value (g) (j)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18
Rateable value (g)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19

NOTE.—No adjustments have been made in respect of alterations of area or authority.

(a) The figures in ordinary type (shown against the rating authorities) in respect of each year after 1928-9 represent the total income from rates, and make up the total shown at the foot of the column. The amounts for rating authorities for the years before 1929-30 were net amounts after making allowance for the precepts paid to the precepting authorities. The figures in italics (shown against the precepting authorities) represent (as in earlier years) the amount of the precepts received from rating authorities: see also note (c). The precepts in 1929-30 were met partly from rates collected by the rating authorities and partly from the transitory grants under the Agricultural Rates Act, 1929, and Section 112 of the Local Government Act, 1929, in compensation for loss of rates, and after 1929-30 partly from rates and partly from the Block Grants under the Local Government Act, 1929. The amount of rates utilised in meeting precepts after 1928-9 cannot be stated.

(b) Including, for each year before 1930-1, about £327,000 received by the Council and paid by them by way of grant to Boards of Guardians under section 43 (1) (b) of the Local Government Act, 1888.

(c) Under the Local Government Act, 1929, Boards of Guardians were abolished as from 1st April, 1930, and their poor law functions were transferred to the Councils of Counties and County Boroughs. In addition, the responsibility for all district roads in rural districts and for certain roads in urban districts was transferred from District Councils to County Councils.

(d) Including sums raised for the managers of the Metropolitan Asylum District and for other Joint Poor Law Authorities but excluding the grant mentioned in note (b).

(e) Under the Rating and Valuation Act, 1925, Overseers were abolished as from 1st April, 1927. Rates raised to meet expenses formerly borne by Overseers are for the year 1927-8 and later years included against Town and District Councils.

LOCAL AUTHORITIES: RECEIPTS FROM RATES—
ENGLAND AND WALES

LOCAL RATES (distinguishing the amounts received for the several classes
VALUES of rateable property

and the Annual Reports of the late Local Government Board and
of Health)

	1926-7	1927-8	1928-9	1929-30 (a)	1930-1 (a)	1931-2 (a)	1932-3 (a)	1933-4 (a)
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1	10,467,651	10,792,570	10,752,866	10,906,552	(c) 19,413,292	19,392,817	19,203,474	18,614,069
2	8,372,164	8,368,406	8,142,275	29,053,403	28,970,274	29,480,154	28,588,127	28,401,921
3	3,711,430	3,560,126	3,572,313	3,766,524	3,742,514	3,860,499	3,763,577	3,674,405
4	24,247,548	25,337,647	25,849,345	27,725,059	(c) 44,802,640	42,903,692	40,247,685	41,178,210
5	39,384,281	41,312,239	42,539,934	55,544,931	52,357,624	52,626,739	53,363,477	54,188,908
6	10,646,145	11,621,673	11,952,484	19,863,477	20,015,662	19,916,701	21,005,511	23,750,024
7	13,703,195	14,075,000	14,752,416	30,848,369	29,362,466	28,189,790	26,342,803	25,311,996
8	8,805,215	9,965,461	9,379,970	20,528,446	18,683,701	17,675,244	16,571,797	16,391,824
9	33,836,825	40,484,023	38,288,561	33,517,903	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
10	358,648	355,729	393,062	416,943	416,099	422,733	424,934	415,999
11	Dr. 72,943	(e)	(e)	(e)	(e)	(e)	(e)	(e)
12	479,153	491,079	507,266	470,776	486,011	374,789	404,205	493,581
13	60,622	314,839	335,909	332,147 2,365	298,407 20,230	268,045 16,145	232,364 17,626	(f) 246,751 15,867
14	158,999,934	166,678,842	166,466,401	156,311,767	149,895,968	148,279,542	146,293,546	148,554,121
15	377,618,944	378,284,347	—	—	—	—	—	—
16	275,641,728	278,382,818	—	—	—	—	—	—
17	256,103,060	258,879,292	(i) 267,638,769	—	—	—	—	—
18	—	—	—	—	258,301,852	296,877,989	301,259,753	305,225,379
19	—	—	—	(i) 292,373,015	257,429,312	265,324,869	269,939,184	274,228,004

(f) Including £221,204 rates raised to meet expenses of Assessment Committees constituted under the Rating and Valuation Act, 1925. Rates to meet the corresponding expenses were, prior to 1927-8, mainly included against Boards of Guardians.

(g) Including sums in respect of non-rateable Government property.

(h) The amounts shown for years prior to 1923-4 represent the assessable value under the Agricultural Rates Act, 1896, i.e., the rateable value under the Union Assessment Acts of all property *minus* one-half of the rateable value of agricultural land. The amounts for the years 1923-4 to 1927-8 represent the assessable value under the Agricultural Rates Act, 1923, i.e., the rateable value under the Union Assessment Acts of all property *minus* three-quarters of the rateable value of agricultural land.

(i) Partly Rateable value under the Rating and Valuation Act, 1925, and partly Assessable value under earlier Acts. The figures correspond with those given as Assessable values for previous years and as Rateable value for subsequent years. The figure of £292,373,015 in April, 1929, which included £7,435,770 in respect of agricultural hereditaments on which no rates were receivable, was reduced on the 1st October, 1929, by the derating provisions of Part V of the Local Government Act, 1929, to about £255,274,000.

(j) As from 1st October, 1929, agricultural hereditaments have no rateable value, and the net annual value of these hereditaments, which on 1st April, 1930, amounted to £29,841,221, has not been included. Subject to the omission of these hereditaments, the figures for net annual value correspond generally with those for rateable value prior to 1928-9.

LOCAL AUTHORITIES: APPLICATION OF RECEIPTS FROM
LOCAL RATES—ENGLAND AND WALES

No. 146—EXPENDITURE of the LOCAL AUTHORITIES of ENGLAND AND WALES
be allocated to individual services, classified

(Further particulars are obtainable from the Annual Local Taxation Returns
Ministry)

SERVICES	1913-4	1920-1	1921-2	1922-3	1923-4	1924-5	1925-6
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Education :							
Elementary (including industrial schools).	14,093,692	26,104,334	25,535,838	25,836,165	24,292,591	25,350,989	26,196,637
Higher	2,474,341	5,767,010	6,226,140	6,416,723	5,814,151	6,288,797	6,712,193
Public libraries and museums	626,081	1,270,754	1,321,122	1,282,468	1,314,765	1,387,537	1,452,303
Relief of the poor (excluding maintenance of Rate-aided patients in Mental Hospitals).	10,651,873	22,333,441	32,163,609	32,997,039	29,723,138	28,562,104	31,676,711
Lunacy and mental deficiency.	2,829,258	6,137,832	6,416,243	5,735,353	5,553,585	5,826,644	5,954,188
Highways and bridges (excluding lighting but including scavenging). (b)	15,525,490	31,198,142	30,157,683	28,159,463	27,930,391	30,509,251	32,150,070
Public lighting (lighting streets, etc.)	2,329,025	3,429,736	3,656,555	3,655,507	3,550,493	3,663,698	3,841,885
Public health (i.e., services grouped under "Public health" in Table 148).	12,103,317	28,249,221	27,373,422	24,728,376	24,271,633	25,196,057	25,849,344
Housing and town planning	399,739	1,231,341	1,106,836	863,237	836,485	1,286,095	1,715,267
Fire brigades (engines, etc.)	730,582	1,716,529	1,768,548	1,645,578	1,706,237	1,770,666	1,821,777
Police and police stations	4,425,631	10,147,252	10,626,231	8,631,048	8,789,898	9,033,549	9,574,137
Administration of justice...	650,914	621,936	748,158	678,140	627,605	622,782	658,029
Land drainage and river conservancy and embankment.	358,376	586,774	559,268	582,469	628,811	671,871	627,764
Small holdings and allotments.	24,991	321,335	149,352	4,427 Cr.	7,598	2,763	1,808
Trading services (i.e., net charge on rates for services grouped under "Trading services" in Table 148).	709,989 Cr.	5,555,645	5,657,100	4,835,577 Cr.	2,029,046 Cr.	1,179,839 Cr.	849,329 Cr.
Other services (including unallocated overhead charges).	10,482,039	16,033,432	16,007,633	14,207,184	13,910,939	14,084,144	14,241,737
Total (including sums entered against next item).	76,995,360	161,204,714	169,473,738	150,578,746	146,929,324	153,077,108	161,624,521
Deduct, Expenditure (so far as included above) met out of Government Grants and other receipts which have not been allocated to specific services.	6,709,966	7,429,856	7,910,794	7,385,805	9,897,612	10,703,508	12,115,865
Net expenditure falling to be met out of rates (a) (e).	70,285,394	153,774,858	161,562,944	143,192,941	137,031,712	142,373,600	149,508,656

(a) The figures from 1913-4 to 1928-9 (first column) represent the difference between expenditure and receipts (except rates) in respect of rate fund accounts, trading accounts and reserve, pension and other special funds. Any increase in the balances of the trading, reserve, pension and other special funds (about £6,300,000 in 1928-9) accordingly operated to diminish the net figure shown for those years. The figures for 1928-9 (second column) and subsequent years relate to rate fund accounts only, and are not affected by the increased balances in the other accounts and funds.

(b) Highways and bridges.—Including, for the year 1913-4 only, amounts in respect of ferries. Those amounts were not separated in the Local Taxation Returns for that year from amounts in respect of bridges. For the other years to which the Table relates, the amounts in respect of ferries are included against the item "Trading services."

LOCAL AUTHORITIES: APPLICATION OF RECEIPTS FROM
LOCAL RATES—ENGLAND AND WALES

falling to be met out of LOCAL RATES and other sources of receipt which cannot according to SERVICES [See note (a)]

and the Annual Reports of the late Local Government Board and the of Health)

	1926-7	1927-8	1928-9	1928-9	1929-30	1930-1	1931-2	1932-3	1933-4
			See note (a)						
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
	25,589,044	26,011,543	27,598,866	27,582,556	29,246,782	29,422,120	29,968,634	30,915,779	31,844,264
2	6,998,231	7,407,018	8,001,521	7,951,066	8,363,501	9,122,558	8,905,898	8,725,901	8,917,603
3	1,546,300	1,605,062	1,696,010	1,694,065	1,863,156	2,056,689	2,040,545	2,046,549	2,137,200
4	40,629,528	31,340,653	29,898,352	29,906,609	30,053,915	29,702,957	28,292,914	30,408,747	31,529,161
5	6,235,458	6,186,319	6,410,500	6,405,013	6,779,882	8,677,393	8,814,945	8,976,688	9,223,319
6	32,862,732	33,740,118	33,946,262	34,015,224	34,757,598	37,772,171	38,018,041	35,449,573	35,435,377
7	3,820,785	4,057,427	4,092,523	4,092,523	4,249,219	4,455,045	4,551,120	4,545,153	4,630,602
8	27,005,399	27,547,323	28,217,741	28,210,289	29,692,465	36,256,004	38,629,276	39,422,107	40,789,423
9	2,304,615	2,334,221	2,422,284	3,037,148	2,638,051	3,146,655	3,075,940	3,064,780	2,778,120
10	1,866,242	1,924,961	1,970,898	1,970,898	2,040,322	2,139,471	2,178,541	2,134,282	2,166,474
11	10,053,944	10,274,766	10,250,422	10,228,452	10,458,071	10,906,427	10,840,436	10,739,218	10,613,520
12	637,908	688,668	762,196	762,196	773,686	810,901	832,605	834,016	813,766
13	639,627	721,604	732,764	732,341	729,956	833,450	898,735	1,077,408	1,398,068
14	128,671 Cr.	50,289 Cr.	9,471	36,827 Cr.	281,519 Cr.	32,905	96,885	32,401	45,190
15	2,889,246	2,785,260 Cr.	1,554,539 Cr.	406,590	626,896	784,968	1,214,619	1,069,191	888,635
16	14,609,113	15,133,482	16,121,474	13,086,790	13,292,823	14,020,206	13,793,574	13,007,124	13,469,392
17	177,559,501	166,137,616	170,576,745	170,044,933	175,285,804	190,139,920	192,152,708	192,448,917	196,680,114
18	12,093,509	12,705,589	12,939,726	6,443,737	20,396,852 (c)	48,154,262 (d)	46,555,151 (d)	46,398,512 (d)	47,229,540 (d)
19	165,465,992	153,432,027	157,587,019	163,601,196	154,888,952	141,985,658	145,597,557	146,050,405	149,450,574

(c) Year 1929-30.—Including £13,483,574 in respect of the transitory grants under the Agricultural Rates Act, 1929, and Section 112 of the Local Government Act, 1929, in compensation for loss of rates.

(d) Including Block Grants under the Local Government Act, 1929, which in the year 1933-4 amounted to £45,369,197.

(e) The totals given here for any year differ from those given for that year in Table 144 because the amount of rates received by the Local Authorities within a year does not correspond exactly with the amount of their expenditure falling to be met out of rates within the same year.

LOCAL AUTHORITIES: APPLICATION OF RECEIPTS FROM GOVERNMENT GRANTS (INCLUDING LOCAL TAXATION LICENCE DUTIES)—ENGLAND AND WALES

No. 147—RECEIPTS OF THE LOCAL AUTHORITIES OF ENGLAND AND WALES (RECEIPT), CLASSIFIED

(The Table includes sums distributed through the Exchequer Contribution obtainable from the Annual Local Taxation Returns and the Annual

SERVICES	1913-4	1920-1	1921-2	1922-3	1923-4	1924-5	1925-6
GRANTS IN AID OF THE COST OF SPECIFIED SERVICES:	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Education:							
Elementary (including Industrial Schools).	11,779,920	32,933,877	35,687,505	32,914,444	32,753,845	32,458,195	32,514,562
Higher	2,180,416	6,289,186	7,180,058	6,262,348	6,090,357	6,218,827	6,532,729
Public Health (i.e., Services grouped under "Public Health" in Table 143) (a).	356,747	2,738,133	4,223,104	3,434,569	3,259,876	3,429,334	3,702,195
Lunacy and Mental Deficiency (a).	955,422	1,273,234	1,431,671	1,415,745	1,419,889	1,431,754	1,533,771
Housing	—	775,049	4,753,285	7,085,124	7,449,465	7,490,017	7,869,804
Relief of the Poor (excluding Maintenance of Rate-aided patients in Mental Hospitals) (a).	1,058,175	1,077,487	1,180,178	1,154,277	1,152,307	1,199,435	1,209,591
Highways and Bridges (a).	576,268	4,695,435	8,800,376	9,764,808	10,977,363	12,975,104	13,988,160
Police and Police Stations.	2,871,902	9,494,565	9,413,254	8,874,278	8,669,302	9,094,326	9,586,050
Small Holdings and Allotments.	52,286	352,407	654,450	828,527	855,483	844,207	996,400
Land Drainage and River Conservancy and Embankment.	—	49,309	66,731	116,925	117,995	57,932	67,170
Registration of Electors.	—	442,677	323,085	269,592	444,749	403,962	410,916
Other Grant-aided Services.	189,618	445,344	398,815	545,403	326,888	464,822	538,835
GRANTS IN RELIEF OF RATES (not directly allocated to Specified Services):							
Block Grants under the Local Government Act, 1929.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Local Taxation Licence Duties (b).	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Free Balances of Exchequer Contribution Accounts.	1,288,659	1,306,323	1,306,706	1,712,578	1,806,197	2,119,168	2,392,069
Other Unallocated Grants (c).	1,210,386	1,203,579	1,130,722	1,135,572	3,075,668	3,244,543	3,341,175
Total (d) ...	22,519,799	63,076,605	76,529,940	75,514,190	78,399,384	81,431,626	84,683,433

(a) Certain grants to these services were discontinued as from 1st April, 1930, under the Local Government Act, 1929, and merged into the Block Grants under that Act. The amounts for 1930-1 include some balances of the discontinued grants in respect of earlier years.

(b) Before 1930-1 the Local Taxation Licence Duties were passed through the Exchequer Contribution accounts, which were wound up on the 31st March, 1931.

(c) Comprising grants under the Agricultural Rates Acts, 1896 and 1923, so far as not included under specific services, grants under the Agricultural Rates Act, 1929, and Section 112 of the Local Government Act, 1929, and, in 1933-4, £436,212 special grants to distressed areas.

LOCAL AUTHORITIES: APPLICATION OF RECEIPTS FROM GOVERNMENT GRANTS (INCLUDING LOCAL TAXATION LICENCE DUTIES)
—ENGLAND AND WALES

FROM GOVERNMENT GRANTS (AS DISTINGUISHED FROM OTHER SOURCES OF ACCORDING TO SERVICES

Accounts of County and County Borough Councils. Further particulars are Reports of the late Local Government Board and the Ministry of Health)

1926-7	1927-8	1928-9	1929-30	1930-1	1931-2	1932-3	1933-4	SERVICES
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	GRANTS IN AID OF THE COST OF SPECIFIED SERVICES:
33,388,012	32,845,300	34,098,915	34,088,456	35,496,380	33,423,117	30,568,325	30,318,220	Education: Elementary (including Industrial Schools). Higher.
6,410,054	6,825,685	7,604,366	7,987,119	8,433,343	8,651,848	8,210,886	8,179,318	Public Health (i.e., Services grouped under "Public Health" in Table 143) (a).
3,886,935	4,026,693	4,183,685	4,449,440	1,391,378	1,463,402	1,571,214	1,677,360	Lunacy and Mental Deficiency (a).
1,533,608	1,640,475	1,673,193	1,798,457	21,474	14,554	13,496	13,567	Housing.
8,545,684	9,874,922	10,874,221	11,339,590	11,911,123	12,339,753	12,731,402	13,148,786	Relief of the Poor (excluding Maintenance of Rate-aided patients in Mental Hospitals) (a).
1,204,259	1,250,066	1,167,732	1,403,969	69,315	31,472	27,767	23,853	Highways and Bridges (a).
13,896,630	15,029,771	14,245,489	18,750,319	19,189,520	18,893,989	13,648,938	12,094,766	Police and Police Stations.
10,136,858	10,062,161	10,284,189	10,441,669	10,576,746	10,635,322	10,068,096	10,293,556	Small Holdings and Allotments.
914,981	906,351	891,607	1,152,089	857,762	860,680	858,440	846,295	Land Drainage and River Conservancy and Embankment.
60,898	70,324	70,252	81,912	171,047	202,770	155,463	181,523	Registration of Electors.
373,145	254,440	276,123	366,767	362,309	327,184	288,399	295,546	Other Grant-aided Services.
661,387	642,354	687,561	772,914	657,292	759,794	775,188	883,060	GRANTS IN RELIEF OF RATES (not directly allocated to Specified Services):
—	—	—	—	44,901,464	45,050,961	44,968,922	45,369,197	Block Grants under the Local Government Act, 1929.
—	—	—	—	1,429,625	1,389,744	1,388,119	1,392,312	Local Taxation Licence Duties (b).
2,349,118	2,900,494	2,919,678	3,464,856	1,630,079	—	—	—	Free Balances of Exchequer Contribution Accounts.
3,541,879	3,803,363	3,524,059	16,931,996	193,094	114,446	41,471	468,031	Other Unallocated Grants (c).
86,953,508	89,933,399	92,301,070	113,029,553	137,291,951 (e)	134,159,036 (e)	125,316,126 (e)	125,185,390 (e)	Total (d).

(d) The totals given here for any year up to 1929-30 may differ from those given for that year in Table 144 because the amount of grants allocated by Local Authorities to services within a year did not correspond exactly with the amount of grants received by them within the same year. See note (e) as to difference in subsequent years.

(e) Including Government grants received in respect of capital works; the amount so included for 1933-4 is £3,567,976.

LOCAL AUTHORITIES: EXPENDITURE—ENGLAND AND WALES

No. 148—EXPENDITURE (other than out of LOANS for CAPITAL WORKS [See note (a)])
according

(Further particulars are obtainable from the Annual Local Taxation Returns
Ministry

SERVICES	1913-4 (approximate allocation)	1920-1	1921-2	1922-3	1923-4	1924-5	1925-6	
	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	
Education:								
Elementary Education (including Industrial Schools) ...	26,250	59,855	62,116	59,729	57,917	58,720	59,631	1
Higher Education ...	5,527	14,030	15,688	15,061	14,382	15,153	15,876	2
Public Libraries and Museums ...	705	1,414	1,476	1,473	1,481	1,579	1,710	3
Public Health:								
Sewers and Sewage Disposal ...	5,468	8,608	8,948	8,145	8,336	8,711	9,037	4
Collection and Disposal of House and Trade Refuse.	2,637	8,305	7,874	6,899	6,489	6,597	6,765	5
Hospitals, Sanatoria, Dispensaries, &c.:								
For Tuberculosis ...	428	3,256	3,338	2,922	2,755	2,870	2,996	6
For Venereal Diseases ...	—	482	463	416	391	393	401	7
For other diseases (Fever, Diphtheria, Small-pox, &c.).	1,997	4,400	4,321	3,640	3,202	3,194	3,270	8
General Hospitals ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
Maternity and Child Welfare ...	(b)	2,045	2,004	1,690	1,659	1,714	1,852	10
Baths, Washhouses and Open Bathing Places.	877	1,967	1,804	1,644	1,661	1,699	1,737	11
Parks, Pleasure Grounds and Open Spaces.	1,643	3,504	3,921	3,532	3,810	4,169	4,388	12
Other Public Health Services ...	(c) 664	3,406	3,479	3,253	3,320	3,478	3,671	13
Lunacy and Mental Deficiency ...	4,397	9,275	9,523	8,924	8,960	9,028	9,352	14
Housing and Town Planning ...	960	4,315	10,214	14,631	16,327	18,033	21,282	15
Relief of the Poor (excluding Maintenance of Rate-aided patients in Mental Hospitals).	12,295	25,235	34,818	35,723	32,464	31,410	34,626	16
Highways and Bridges (excluding Lighting, but including Scavenging).	(e) 17,047	38,494	41,421	40,247	41,393	45,781	48,786	17
Private Street Works and other Works of Private Improvement.	1,261	1,021	1,059	1,087	1,382	1,602	2,111	18
Public Lighting (Lighting Streets, &c.).	2,329	3,466	3,701	3,695	3,588	3,703	3,895	19
Fire Brigades (Engines, &c.) ...	836	1,880	1,986	1,856	1,923	1,984	2,077	20
Police and Police Stations ...	7,676	20,808	21,253	18,927	18,802	19,139	20,039	21
Administration of Justice ...	993	1,362	1,383	1,299	1,257	1,282	1,314	22
Land Drainage and River Conservancy and Embankment.	514	873	865	948	1,018	1,009	970	23
Small Holdings and Allotments ...	483	2,117	2,531	2,589	2,448	2,332	2,423	24
Trading Services:								
Cemeteries ...	750	1,470	1,463	1,338	1,323	1,378	1,431	25
Markets ...	851	1,526	1,605	1,664	1,704	1,554	1,568	26
Waterworks ...	9,135	15,005	16,438	15,078	15,417	15,840	17,017	27
Gasworks ...	8,517	21,665	20,825	16,752	16,841	16,967	16,683	28
Electricity Supply ...	5,195	17,875	17,357	16,027	17,559	19,117	20,394	29
Transport (Tramways, &c.) ...	10,014	25,223	24,439	22,466	21,660	22,505	23,657	30
Harbours, Docks, Piers, Canals and Quays.	8,045	17,716	16,355	15,319	14,290	14,209	14,100	31
Other Trading Services (including Corporation Estates and Ferries).	(f) 5,741	1,805	2,810	2,117	1,999	2,197	2,131	32
Other Works and Purposes ...		5,426	5,644	4,665	4,501	4,603	4,910	33
Expenditure so far as not allocated in the Returns to Specified Services.	4,974	14,521	13,904	12,952	12,995	12,926	12,950	34
Total (a) ...	148,259	343,155	365,026	346,708	343,263	354,926	373,110	35
Loan Charges (included above): (g)								
(i) Allocated to services other than Trading Services.(f)	17,739	18,924	25,331	29,940	31,538	33,232	33,599	36
(ii) Allocated to Trading Services.(f)	16,311	19,937	22,332	24,408	24,784	24,918	27,079	37
(iii) Not allocated	398	2,795	3,806	3,224	3,427	3,369	3,098	38
Loan Charges included in Table 149(h)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39
Total Loan Charges (h)	34,448	41,656	51,469	57,572	59,799	61,519	63,776	40

(a) For the years 1913-4 to 1928-9 (first column), the expenditure shown in this table includes expenditure which was met out of capital receipts other than from loans (e.g. receipts from Government grants for capital works, sales of property, &c.). For the year 1928-9 (second column) and subsequent years such expenditure is excluded from this table but is included with expenditure out of loans for capital works in Table 149.

(b) Maternity and Child Welfare.—Expenditure on this service was not shown separately in the Local Taxation Returns for 1913-4.

(c) Other Public Health Services.—Particulars relating to some of the "Other Public Health Services" are not available for 1913-4 and are, for that year, included against "Other Works and Purposes."

(d) Housing and Town Planning.—Year 1938-4.—Including £2,470,250 in connection with advances under the Small Dwellings Acquisition Acts—see also note (d) on page 220.

LOCAL AUTHORITIES : EXPENDITURE—ENGLAND AND WALES

of the LOCAL AUTHORITIES of ENGLAND and WALES, classified
to SERVICES

and the Annual Reports of the late Local Government Board and the
(of Health)

	1926-7	1927-8	1928-9		1929-30	1930-1	1931-2	1932-3	1933-4
			See note (a)						
	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
1	59,896	59,832	63,017	62,616	64,343	65,935	64,412	62,471	63,145
2	16,114	17,163	18,690	18,452	19,348	20,668	20,652	20,108	20,207
3	1,769	1,794	1,910	1,857	2,035	2,224	2,213	2,234	2,324
4	9,347	9,635	9,807	9,898	10,133	10,507	10,745	11,090	11,376
5	6,858	6,948	6,921	6,908	7,141	7,245	7,253	7,063	7,141
6	3,165	3,127	3,218	3,183	3,330	3,579	3,601	3,614	3,609
7	393	397	397	397	411	417	439	434	436
8	3,416	3,532	3,688	3,647	3,688	3,846	3,356	3,356	3,525
9	—	—	—	—	—	1,259	3,245	4,084	4,660
10	2,186	2,099	2,239	2,236	2,403	2,855	3,013	3,051	3,077
11	1,794	1,825	1,896	1,891	1,998	2,169	2,236	2,402	2,555
12	4,408	4,684	4,973	4,810	5,217	5,400	5,489	5,333	5,549
13	3,913	4,099	4,302	4,270	4,651	5,161	5,683	5,623	5,903
14	9,636	9,707	9,945	9,924	10,552	10,757	10,769	11,022	11,376
15	26,167	32,186	36,615	32,574	35,109	37,987	40,074	41,758	(a)42,772
16	43,707	34,721	33,376	33,415	33,865	32,009	30,443	32,682	33,891
17	49,544	52,127	51,416	47,641	50,855	52,415	51,863	46,759	46,271
18	2,470	2,710	3,120	2,792	2,409	2,474	2,464	2,223	2,171
19	3,880	4,145	4,173	4,172	4,329	4,544	4,639	4,612	4,701
20	2,111	2,170	2,233	2,231	2,301	2,395	2,455	2,427	2,462
21	20,997	21,132	21,355	21,312	21,662	22,274	22,268	21,538	21,531
22	1,314	1,427	1,433	1,409	1,447	1,495	1,498	1,494	1,522
23	990	1,040	1,054	1,028	1,099	1,242	1,369	1,488	1,813
24	2,127	2,166	2,206	2,116	2,125	2,157	2,214	2,157	2,151
25	1,458	1,495	1,581	1,564	1,573	1,666	1,630	1,645	1,643
26	1,633	1,644	1,710	1,818	1,931	1,953	1,955	1,985	2,042
27	17,267	17,551	18,191	18,138	19,024	19,304	19,322	19,646	20,157
28	21,351	17,374	16,839	16,917	16,917	16,691	16,320	16,039	16,121
29	25,231	24,056	25,499	26,016	28,596	30,410	32,165	34,193	36,553
30	24,086	25,147	26,115	25,321	26,684	26,973	26,853	26,168	22,345
31	13,842	14,986	14,480	13,870	13,902	13,356	13,234	12,186	12,505
32	2,345	2,490	2,537	2,398	2,760	3,252	3,337	3,550	3,635
33	4,952	5,067	5,678	7,530	8,008	7,332	7,377	7,425	7,687
34	13,762	14,177	14,110	13,232	13,790	10,273	10,433	8,460	6,279
35	402,210	402,632	414,724	405,933	423,655	432,704	435,019	430,320	433,225
36	42,770	49,006	53,737	49,393	52,606	55,306	58,035	60,305	61,709
37	28,024	30,360	32,011	30,914	32,099	33,360	34,390	35,662	35,388
38	3,434	3,562	3,644	3,773	3,462	3,385	3,259	3,522	3,393
39	—	—	—	5,312	5,081	6,534	5,946	6,753	17,306
40	74,228	83,423	89,392	89,392	93,243	99,555	102,130	106,742	117,336

(e) Highways and Bridges.—Including, for the year 1913-4 only, amounts in respect of ferries. Those amounts were not separated in the Local Taxation Returns for that year from amounts in respect of bridges. For the other years to which the Table relates the particulars in respect of ferries are included against "Other Trading Services."

(f) Other Trading Services.—Separate particulars for 1913-4 are not available. The loan charges in respect of "Other Trading Services" are, for that year, included against item (i).

(g) The term "Loan Charges" comprises interest on and provision for repayment of borrowed moneys.

(h) Excluding unexpended balances of loans repaid to lenders or paid to sinking funds.

LOCAL AUTHORITIES: EXPENDITURE—ENGLAND AND WALES

No. 149—EXPENDITURE out of LOANS for CAPITAL WORKS [See note (a)] of the LOCAL

(Further particulars are obtainable from the Annual Local Taxation Ministry

SERVICES	1913-4	1920-1	1921-2	1922-3	1923-4	1924-5	1925-6	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
Education:								
Elementary Education (including Industrial Schools) ...	2,216,510	740,996	951,172	506,208	467,932	839,307	1,805,445	1
Higher Education ...	663,679	1,197,432	805,613	349,260	411,786	570,504	1,302,977	2
Public Libraries and Museums ...	11,393	10,040	26,519	12,962	16,614	15,125	77,018	3
Public Health:								
Sewers and Sewage Disposal ...	1,932,219	2,303,186	3,530,352	4,606,156	4,826,980	5,039,537	5,642,740	4
Collection and Disposal of House and Trade Refuse.	(b)	329,044	269,532	340,334	367,263	306,993	269,113	5
Hospitals, Sanatoria, Dispensaries, &c.:								
For Tuberculosis ...	82,042	533,634	519,030	176,266	67,412	277,058	189,437	6
For Venereal Diseases...	—	2,797	Cr. 2,397	1,001	4,811	406	8,907	7
For other Diseases (Fever, Diphtheria, Smallpox, &c.).	129,847	268,504	103,545	163,666	106,662	119,970	220,778	8
General Hospitals ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
Maternity and Child Welfare ...	—	132,913	107,165	73,984	17,896	48,270	72,438	10
Baths, Washhouses and Open Bathing Places.	144,380	99,239	122,677	246,945	433,808	378,216	330,184	11
Parks, Pleasure Grounds and Open Spaces.	471,496	500,847	877,042	1,050,354	1,311,538	1,309,120	1,790,809	12
Other Public Health Services ...	(c) 1,062	296,198	379,119	327,531	394,303	433,168	542,596	13
Lunacy and Mental Deficiency ...	496,797	219,033	315,043	193,833	180,137	422,838	380,737	14
Housing and Town Planning ...	749,635	52,209,923	81,725,737	29,644,503	11,303,043	24,034,123	46,967,785	15
Relief of the Poor ...	607,695	229,554	338,366	379,210	468,256	741,375	907,933	16
Highways and Bridges (excluding Lighting, but including Scavenging).	3,169,576	3,658,987	6,172,819	8,961,348	8,349,604	9,919,862	9,989,773	17
Private Street Works and other Works of Private Improvement.	365,048	114,887	184,556	150,918	260,673	426,279	562,300	18
Public Lighting (Lighting Streets, &c.)	6,640	19,169	18,362	31,472	11,255	26,823	59,826	19
Fire Brigades (Engines, &c.) ...	162,692	171,217	217,523	80,231	126,328	128,751	180,946	20
Police and Police Stations ...	82,898	94,827	85,617	6,325	6,120	72,270	116,583	21
Administration of Justice ...	45,752	30,414	8,298	8,939	15,163	7,185	17,410	22
Land Drainage and River Conservancy and Embankment.	174,613	122,725	244,722	285,672	379,430	367,801	368,457	23
Small Holdings and Allotments ...	931,625	6,139,184	2,919,623	1,091,716	420,609	335,726	441,335	24
Trading Services:								
Cemeteries ...	109,552	111,718	174,164	163,554	137,945	168,272	205,835	25
Markets ...	45,497	378,739	133,815	84,864	97,160	244,044	326,970	26
Waterworks ...	1,954,504	3,987,020	5,515,127	5,387,736	5,206,014	6,665,815	6,451,573	27
Gasworks ...	873,511	1,941,618	2,920,351	2,008,436	1,190,379	1,431,996	1,899,635	28
Electricity Supply ...	1,894,346	8,384,214	11,495,732	9,253,938	8,494,183	9,659,239	11,811,658	29
Transport (tramways), etc. ...	1,295,723	2,788,901	3,510,920	2,499,536	2,128,173	2,579,896	2,591,586	30
Harbours, Docks, Piers, Canals and Quays.	1,619,075	3,576,857	2,617,576	1,864,297	1,968,154	2,361,901	2,213,526	31
Other Trading Services (including Corporation Estates and Ferries)	546,316	{ 1,636,407	657,472	199,477	143,078	438,398	1,490,604	32
Other Works and Purposes ...	(f)	{ 1,180,073	627,883	494,364	257,571	449,693	939,753	33
Expenditure not allocated in the Returns to Specified Services.	424,483	993,044	1,156,160	928,625	444,796	451,063	480,194	34
Total Expenditure out of Loans for Capital Works. (a)	21,748,515	94,453,400	128,729,894	71,573,161	50,015,076	70,331,104	100,656,861	35

(a) For the year 1923-9 (second column) and subsequent years, the particulars relate to all capital expenditure—See note (a) on page 218.

(b) Collection and Disposal of House and Trade Refuse.—The amounts of the expenditure out of loans for capital works and of the outstanding loan debt in respect of this service were not distinguished in the Local Taxation Returns for 1913-4. The amounts in question are for that year included against "Other Works and Purposes."

(c) Other Public Health Services.—See footnote (c) on page 218.

(d) Housing and Town Planning.—Year 1933-4.—Including £4,194,707 advances under the Small Dwellings Acquisition Acts and £5,475,662 other capital expenditure in connection therewith.

LOCAL AUTHORITIES: EXPENDITURE—ENGLAND AND WALES

AUTHORITIES OF ENGLAND AND WALES, classified according to SERVICES

Returns and the Annual Reports of the late Local Government Board and the of Health)

	1926-7	1927-8	1928-9		1929-30	1930-1	1931-2	1932-3	1933-4
			See note (a)						
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1	2,714,158	3,502,026	3,905,303	4,331,829	3,833,744	5,050,165	7,006,450	4,133,369	2,789,325
2	1,697,940	2,241,442	2,121,204	2,335,391	2,127,506	2,707,050	2,720,078	1,552,197	1,061,176
3	80,339	85,571	106,879	159,825	205,533	304,307	358,439	235,608	225,444
4	4,457,630	4,205,763	3,896,992	4,100,571	4,457,905	6,458,054	8,974,488	8,259,758	5,719,227
5	310,492	355,472	235,104	254,763	274,643	281,018	298,658	231,967	253,213
6	226,168	205,294	183,219	219,718	326,816	224,672	264,645	152,704	81,878
7	8,235	4,608	9,633	9,633	10,023	8,809	2,493	1,147	1,269
8	241,358	280,505	334,190	375,002	344,855	473,279	372,359	268,320	320,972
9	—	—	—	—	—	182,175	255,755	205,535	208,206
10	54,153	75,524	84,393	87,952	118,870	194,520	101,063	65,197	66,418
11	427,202	549,769	467,465	474,404	569,588	988,493	1,088,893	919,649	455,738
12	1,273,938	1,159,982	1,222,919	1,387,353	1,698,752	2,171,676	1,694,178	810,028	793,192
13	627,251	331,584	292,498	328,255	391,509	563,584	550,466	299,678	253,520
14	459,379	389,390	345,980	368,334	879,217	1,099,477	1,081,661	1,522,121	1,438,766
15	65,288,006	66,191,471	38,087,741	42,935,207	42,803,395	37,402,116	39,599,874	28,240,094	30,642,799
16	1,146,735	1,343,780	1,168,766	1,170,005	916,659	798,309	576,537	1,064,339	579,370
17	9,525,630	8,410,632	8,026,675	11,943,658	16,247,928	18,850,240	18,961,998	10,234,017	8,695,873
18	592,623	717,296	599,681	940,099	1,721,964	1,712,494	1,904,241	1,693,740	1,547,957
19	83,013	75,462	37,409	39,904	50,448	92,113	69,567	60,274	58,595
20	209,877	186,580	216,570	218,721	221,162	257,188	268,727	207,640	193,507
21	215,313	236,033	318,298	362,308	370,049	236,189	210,045	179,205	138,370
22	13,732	13,725	11,969	12,821	18,965	33,461	53,331	34,965	26,557
23	240,360	213,036	210,818	245,298	472,743	605,090	809,881	1,173,701	1,092,003
24	261,882	196,209	248,099	347,431	347,731	581,956	481,413	306,925	355,337
25	189,128	183,769	150,088	169,374	208,013	214,613	272,701	246,436	219,339
26	215,981	370,948	544,180	551,389	732,927	583,000	354,211	223,477	107,511
27	5,332,372	4,860,612	4,598,482	4,893,541	5,080,932	4,948,577	5,517,100	4,165,065	3,705,009
28	2,841,690	2,324,607	1,507,794	1,578,555	1,509,834	1,661,213	1,388,848	1,167,146	1,181,111
29	12,133,103	13,144,187	14,358,163	14,580,195	15,255,391	14,275,042	13,622,243	10,863,946	11,434,085
30	2,745,020	2,617,060	2,432,430	2,756,554	2,361,290	2,636,470	2,710,972	1,592,359	1,124,716
31	2,000,326	3,664,186	2,438,167	3,042,046	1,666,449	1,646,619	2,023,655	1,437,614	1,805,919
32	425,969	564,177	792,409	940,403	1,094,596	903,905	704,960	914,813	905,488
33	857,103	618,354	902,940	976,189	1,430,992	1,305,553	1,044,759	866,117	1,156,525
34	471,178	632,733	603,368	681,801	1,077,648	1,523,307	1,340,381	1,434,654	1,149,437
35	117,363,184	119,957,387	90,460,426	102,820,029	103,873,627	110,879,734	110,775,718	84,753,705	89,289,300

(e) Highways and Bridges.—The amounts of the expenditure out of loans for capital works and of the outstanding loan debt in respect of ferries were, in the Local Taxation Returns for 1913-4, not shown separately from the amounts in respect of bridges. Amounts for ferries are, therefore, in this Table included for that year against "Highways and Bridges," not against "Other Trading Services."

(f) Other Trading Services.—See Note (e) as to Ferries. The amounts of the expenditure out of loans for capital works and of the outstanding loan debt in respect of "Other Trading Services" were not distinguished in the Local Taxation Returns for 1913-4.

(g) Including unexpended balances of loans repaid to lenders or transferred to sinking funds (the amount so included for 1933-4 is £1,158,248) and, in 1933-4, £9,396,167 transferred to sinking funds or repaid to lenders out of proceeds of sale of tramways to the London Passenger Transport Board.

LOCAL AUTHORITIES: OUTSTANDING LOAN DEBT—
ENGLAND AND WALES

No. 150—OUTSTANDING LOAN DEBT [See note (a)] of the LOCAL
(Further particulars are obtainable from the Annual Local Taxation Returns
Ministry of

SERVICES	1913-4 (approximate)	1920-1	1921-2	1922-3	1923-4	1924-5	1925-6	
	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	
Education :								
Elementary Education (including Industrial Schools).	44,372	37,325	36,474	34,661	33,396	32,523	32,753	1
Higher Education	7,741	8,459	9,142	9,168	9,193	9,397	10,508	2
Public Libraries and Museums	1,100	878	854	835	829	813	836	3
Public Health :								
Sewers and Sewage Disposal	44,086	{ 39,584	41,334	44,417	46,211	49,241	52,380	4
Collection and Disposal of House and Trade Refuse.	(b)	{ 2,374	2,370	2,600	2,700	2,876	3,110	5
Hospitals, Sanatoria, Dispensaries, &c. :								
For Tuberculosis	330	991	1,430	1,597	1,818	2,091	2,079	6
For Venereal Diseases	—	8	8	12	16	18	23	7
For other Diseases (Fever, Diphtheria, Smallpox, &c.).	5,035	3,440	3,372	3,202	2,956	2,830	2,773	8
General Hospitals	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
Maternity and Child Welfare	—	144	319	394	384	428	453	10
Baths, Washhouses, and Open Bathing Places.	3,161	2,448	2,432	2,536	2,797	2,856	2,932	11
Parks, Pleasure Grounds and Open Spaces.	9,238	8,921	9,431	10,197	10,983	12,067	13,195	12
Other Public Health Services	(c) 287	1,632	1,987	2,228	2,520	2,950	2,943	13
Lunacy and Mental Deficiency	10,918	9,475	9,298	8,741	8,362	8,175	8,088	14
Housing and Town Planning	12,495	92,323	171,989	191,992	199,451	219,485	260,619	15
Relief of the Poor	11,357	7,186	6,362	6,037	5,872	6,532	6,893	16
Highways and Bridges (excluding Lighting, but including Scavenging).	(e) 61,704	62,334	67,099	70,270	73,580	80,025	85,468	17
Private Street Works and other Works of Private Improvement.	1,278	408	532	560	678	979	1,251	18
Public Lighting (Lighting Streets, &c.)	177	102	107	106	130	148	179	19
Fire Brigades (Engines, &c.)	2,304	2,388	2,435	2,368	2,390	2,381	2,359	20
Police and Police Stations	1,976	1,511	1,440	1,341	1,237	1,197	1,214	21
Administration of Justice	1,136	1,056	1,039	1,050	964	957	961	22
Land Drainage, and River Conservancy and Embankment.	2,577	3,269	3,536	3,589	3,980	4,245	4,503	23
Small Holdings and Allotments	4,686	15,363	18,104	19,441	19,739	19,959	20,197	24
Trading Services :								
Cemeteries	2,943	2,309	2,369	2,374	2,365	2,436	2,391	25
Markets	7,099	6,414	6,367	6,043	5,932	6,093	7,289	26
Waterworks	131,095	137,435	141,149	143,074	144,773	148,059	152,197	27
Gasworks	22,537	21,938	24,229	24,754	24,729	25,238	25,805	28
Electricity Supply	30,791	41,040	50,058	54,250	58,700	63,876	70,608	29
Transport (Tramways), &c.	37,724	35,801	37,915	37,451	36,801	37,889	38,143	30
Harbours, Docks, Piers, Canals and Quays.	79,603	86,270	88,311	90,241	87,939	89,372	91,334	31
Other Trading Services (including Corporation Estates and Ferries).	(f) 16,859	{ 3,830	4,508	4,966	4,724	5,403	6,527	32
Other Works and Purposes	8,021	{ 11,860	12,872	13,858	14,279	14,369	14,666	33
Outstanding Loans not allocated in the Returns to Specified Services.	8,021	{ 8,745	9,605	9,528	9,834	9,974	9,979	34
Total Outstanding Loan Debt	562,630	657,761	768,567	803,881	820,202	864,882	934,656	35
STANDING TO THE CREDIT OF SINKING FUNDS FOR THE REPAYMENT OF LOANS :								
i. Allocated to Services other than Trading Services.	{ 35,702	{ 37,618	38,340	36,719	36,224	36,516	36,063	36
ii. Allocated to Trading Services		{ 24,632	26,297	25,696	25,598	26,593	26,737	37
Total	35,702	62,250	64,637	62,415	61,822	63,109	62,800	38

(a) Temporary loans raised for purposes of providing for current expenses are not included.
(b) See footnote (b) on page 220.

LOCAL AUTHORITIES: OUTSTANDING LOAN DEBT—
ENGLAND AND WALES

AUTHORITIES OF ENGLAND AND WALES, classified according to SERVICES
and the Annual Reports of the late Local Government Board and the
Health)

	1926-7	1927-8	1928-9	1929-30	1930-1	1931-2	1932-3	1933-4
	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
1	34,158	36,494	37,981	39,942	46,410	50,871	53,504	53,898
2	11,882	13,585	15,251	16,850	19,036	20,578	21,504	21,674
3	841	937	979	1,063	1,468	1,577	1,613	1,651
4	55,154	57,058	57,863	59,319	65,195	70,212	74,830	78,148
5	2,973	3,054	3,089	3,019	3,056	2,918	2,936	2,830
6	2,133	2,233	2,360	2,623	2,653	2,780	2,836	2,656
7	29	33	54	50	55	60	58	57
8	2,760	2,904	3,134	3,161	3,414	3,445	3,524	3,568
9	—	—	—	—	1,008	2,225	2,401	2,362
10	489	558	596	666	852	913	914	939
11	3,259	3,492	3,769	3,965	4,747	5,559	6,396	6,358
12	14,267	14,789	15,162	16,036	17,306	17,955	18,366	18,131
13	3,775	3,172	3,331	3,468	3,790	4,422	4,543	4,499
14	8,205	8,079	7,989	8,102	9,381	10,401	11,776	12,227
15	319,804	382,703	416,882	444,694	472,879	497,373	513,983	(d) 525,818
16	7,401	8,184	8,605	8,872	7,776	6,420	6,898	6,624
17	91,858	96,406	97,239	103,049	113,877	117,366	118,139	116,635
18	1,415	1,773	1,811	1,920	2,096	2,058	2,129	1,933
19	220	303	322	353	379	407	423	399
20	2,533	2,634	2,637	2,674	3,099	3,172	3,266	3,287
21	1,345	1,579	1,738	2,055	2,184	2,246	2,510	2,485
22	971	943	930	937	895	910	944	943
23	4,576	4,785	4,866	5,215	6,718	7,328	8,118	8,789
24	20,256	20,282	20,264	20,493	20,782	20,981	21,072	21,094
25	2,502	2,512	2,473	2,551	2,594	2,645	2,705	2,758
26	7,270	7,214	7,939	8,152	8,541	8,733	8,675	8,629
27	155,706	159,332	160,407	163,257	166,298	167,863	168,555	168,653
28	27,529	27,706	28,090	27,858	27,371	27,274	26,822	26,138
29	79,250	89,395	97,757	106,544	115,380	121,670	126,938	130,005
30	39,336	39,480	39,210	38,462	39,818	39,104	37,461	29,862
31	92,795	95,149	96,760	97,204	98,410	100,134	100,181	100,702
32	6,915	7,554	8,341	9,107	10,247	10,622	11,149	11,291
33	16,048	16,508	16,600	11,884	13,473	14,264	15,286	15,686
34	10,203	10,429	10,556	11,158	11,645	12,327	13,193	13,633
35	1,027,858	1,121,259	1,174,985	1,224,703	1,303,833	1,356,813	1,393,648	1,404,362
36	39,642	41,597	38,928	36,586	55,312	57,810	60,088	60,763
37	28,184	28,202	28,697	30,238	33,143	33,307	33,235	37,606
38	67,826	69,799	67,625	66,824	88,455	91,117	93,323	98,369

(c) Other Public Health Services. See footnote (c) on page 218.

(d) Housing and Town Planning.—Year 1933-4.—Including £44,957,057 outstanding in connection with advances under the Small Dwellings Acquisition Acts.

(e) (f). See footnotes (e) and (f) on page 221.

LOCAL AUTHORITIES: RECEIPTS AND OUTSTANDING LOAN DEBT—
SCOTLAND AND NORTHERN IRELAND (a)

No. 151—RECEIPTS of the LOCAL AUTHORITIES of SCOTLAND AND
[Tables Nos. 151 and 152 have been compiled from the Annual Local
of Northern

SOURCES OF RECEIPT	1913-4	1921-2	1922-3	1923-4	1924-5	1925-6	
SCOTLAND							
From Sources other than Loans:							
Rates (c)	£ 7,708,950	£ 18,377,447	£ 17,265,824	£ 17,720,876	£ 18,072,215	£ 18,603,273	1
Government Contributions (e) (f) ...	3,014,465	10,970,288	10,260,020	10,865,563	11,444,603	12,142,251	2
Tolls, Dues and Duties	1,407,127	2,188,571	2,216,977	2,076,692	2,173,555	2,091,739	3
Water Undertakings (h)	1,187,339	1,982,565	1,980,238	1,989,278	2,022,749	2,045,539	4
Gas Undertakings	2,352,902	5,454,504	5,059,699	5,130,938	4,701,551	4,622,414	5
Electric Light Undertakings	778,986	2,430,522	2,181,077	2,297,044	2,514,073	2,514,283	6
Tramways and Light Railways (i) ...	1,512,957	3,692,082	3,571,225	3,618,651	3,818,114	3,798,306	7
Repayments on Account of Private Improvements executed by Local Authorities	26,248	22,119	23,637	34,619	33,928	48,446	8
Housing of the Working Classes ...	106,059	324,165	551,809	757,442	871,950	1,040,415	9
Rents, Interest, &c.	} 939,947	2,031,052	2,058,324	2,005,119	2,105,104	2,096,999	10
Fees, Fines, Penalties and Licences Miscellaneous							
Sales of Property (j)	200,457	297,774	190,827	308,491	345,965	314,775	11
From Loans	3,016,881	19,246,446	10,241,464	7,682,097	9,355,036	11,609,039	12
TOTAL RECEIPTS	22,252,318	67,017,535	55,601,121	54,486,810	57,458,843	60,927,479	13
NORTHERN IRELAND (a)							
From Sources other than Loans:							
Rates (k)	£ (a) 3,858,402	£ 2,952,625	£ 2,377,185	£ 2,146,809	£ 2,055,876	£ 2,232,754	14
Government Contributions (l) ...	1,450,272	513,727	1,450,518	1,520,313	1,114,147	820,949	15
Tolls, Dues and Duties	438,213						16
Water Undertakings (m)	355,473	125,046	141,301	136,379	142,421	139,618	17
Gas Undertakings	430,262	949,916	775,658	778,181	857,597	860,745	18
Electric Light Undertakings	236,419	409,887	357,131	385,946	385,996	399,156	19
Tram and Bus Undertakings	272,994	668,007	652,796	601,515	609,390	624,461	20
Rents, Interest, &c.	337,739	68,850	91,584	101,273	116,893	136,372	21
Fees, Fines, Penalties and Licences (n)	118,486	5,595	5,674	18,351	17,206	19,891	22
Miscellaneous	363,088	306,039	247,813	293,778	324,292	473,489	23
From Loans	1,044,666	1,391,127	1,773,351	1,058,565	2,748,016	1,546,931	24
TOTAL RECEIPTS	8,406,014	7,391,564	7,873,011	7,041,110	8,371,831	7,254,366	25

(a) Inclusive, in 1913-4, of particulars for territory which is now the Irish Free State.

(b) Particulars for 1913-4 compiled from the Returns and Reports issued by the Local Government Board (Ireland).

(c) For 1930-1 and subsequent years the figures are inclusive of Water Rates, the greater part of which is included in the Consolidated Rate and cannot be given separately. See also note (f) relating to Government Contributions.

(d) See note (g).

(e) Consisting partly of Grants-in-Aid (e.g., in aid of cost of Education and, until 1930-1, partly of receipts from Local Taxation Account). From 1930-1 the Exchequer Grants under the Local Government (Scotland) Act, 1929, are also included.

(f) For 1930-1 and subsequent years the figures include compensation for loss of rates due to the derating provisions of the Local Government (Scotland) Act, 1929, the compensation not being regarded as assessment.

(g) Includes £2,407,385 grant under Sec. 75 of Local Government (Scotland) Act, 1929, of which £48,986 was in respect of loss of water rates. The balance of this grant (£253,580) was paid in 1930-1.

(h) For 1930-1 and subsequent years the figures exclude Water Rates (see note (c)).

No. 152—OUTSTANDING LOAN DEBT of the LOCAL AUTHORITIES

PURPOSES	1913-4	1921-2	1922-3	1923-4	1924-5	1925-6	
SCOTLAND							
Outstanding Loans	£ 63,686,773	£ 84,825,592	£ 91,500,061	£ 95,890,932	£ 101,845,470	£ 109,772,751	1
Annuities—Capitalized Values ...	3,209,671	1,461,132	1,548,497	1,550,242	1,510,948	1,478,767	2
NORTHERN IRELAND (a)							
Outstanding Loans	£ (a) 25,451,911	£ 10,173,731	£ 11,464,720	£ 11,537,827	£ 12,947,158	£ 13,945,542	3

(a) Inclusive, in 1913-4, of particulars for territory which is now the Irish Free State.

LOCAL AUTHORITIES: RECEIPTS AND OUTSTANDING LOAN DEBT—
SCOTLAND AND NORTHERN IRELAND (a)

NORTHERN IRELAND (a) classified according to SOURCES OF RECEIPT

Taxation Returns (Scotland) and from information supplied by the Government
Ireland (b)]

	1926-7	1927-8	1928-9	1929-30	1930-1	1931-2	1932-3	1933-4	1934-5
SCOTLAND									
1	£ 20,500,387	£ 21,714,800	£ 21,942,845	(d) 19,435,153	£ 19,614,399	£ 18,146,588	£ 18,609,262	£	£
2	12,809,371	13,425,076	13,257,924	(e) 16,077,788	19,707,745	19,731,982	18,795,789	Particulars not available	Particulars not available
3	2,076,125	2,217,782	2,181,023	2,137,195	1,889,108	1,753,491	1,718,936		
4	2,100,302	2,222,813	2,188,977	(d) 2,107,694	756,372	748,676	736,328		
5	5,645,349	5,371,160	4,662,876	4,599,634	4,442,833	4,236,323	4,197,893		
6	2,998,549	3,012,261	3,157,858	3,256,786	3,078,098	3,006,109	3,128,373		
7	3,926,557	4,019,872	4,088,895	4,403,860	4,469,311	4,450,965	4,369,325		
8	41,319	39,658	44,297	28,287	32,587	35,359	37,639		
9	1,273,255	1,656,833	2,018,306	2,408,557	2,618,584	2,305,188	2,997,768		
10	2,184,267	2,295,882	2,254,126	2,339,103	2,151,636	2,182,637	2,183,752		
11	508,323	718,142	806,965	519,785	617,988	386,887	766,244		
12	12,317,945	14,324,607	11,449,829	10,454,961	10,876,615	11,824,281	10,810,099		
13	66,382,749	71,018,981	68,053,421	67,768,753	70,255,276	69,308,486	68,351,458		
NORTHERN IRELAND									
14	£ 2,197,412	£ 2,236,966	£ 2,220,155	£ 1,656,520	£ 1,614,242	£ 1,632,882	£ 1,636,523	£ 1,777,939	£ 1,951,808
15	946,166	954,009	951,423	1,573,811	1,810,182	1,798,144	1,973,616	1,947,556	1,892,635
16				Particulars not available					
17	140,142	143,766	142,320	153,901	151,870	152,263	153,986	149,388	151,717
18	967,782	967,705	877,814	868,109	889,566	865,308	858,950	888,678	876,493
19	428,583	428,942	426,041	440,899	460,651	487,248	421,623	456,701	506,820
20	605,632	604,581	543,824	655,374	704,518	697,745	644,312	653,255	680,039
21	159,689	188,313	180,016	183,222	170,635	178,941	83,372	80,382	75,410
22	18,154	14,384	12,745	13,694	14,677	16,538	14,587	15,067	15,203
23	532,915	555,020	587,357	609,000	551,420	557,223	683,786	667,884	604,751
24	3,180,702	1,134,530	1,740,769	2,475,418	1,718,899	1,338,886	1,074,837	2,763,262	1,385,884
25	9,177,379	7,278,216	7,682,464	8,629,948	8,086,660	7,725,183	8,145,592	9,400,112	8,140,760

(i) Including the revenue of Local Authorities derived from leased lines.

(j) The figures represent "Capital Receipts, other than from Loans," and include sales of property, gifts, &c.

(k) Includes sums paid by the Government as Bounty in lieu of rates.

(l) Includes (i) sums payable from the Exchequer in lieu of those formerly paid out of the Local Taxation (ii) Account: the average annual amount paid out of that Account for the three years ended 31st March, 1920, is the basis on which grants are now made. (iii) Sums payable from the Exchequer for the maintenance of criminal lunatics. (iv) Amounts paid by the Ministry of Pensions in respect of "Service" patients confined in N.I. District Lunatic Asylums. Government contributions for Revenue purposes only, are included under this heading, those for Capital purposes being included under the heading "From Loans."

(m) Includes Water Rates which are included in the General Rates figures given at the head of the table.

(n) Represent (i) sums in respect of Petty Sessions Stamps and Crown Fine paid over to county boroughs. (ii) The surplus (after providing for the cost of collection and other charges) of the Dogs Licence Duty, paid over in aid of County and Town rates.

of SCOTLAND and NORTHERN IRELAND (a)

	1926-7	1927-8	1928-9	1929-30	1930-1	1931-2	1932-3	1933-4	1934-5
SCOTLAND									
1	£ 118,036,799	£ 128,557,896	£ 135,632,421	£ 141,537,246	£ 147,309,455	£ 154,059,058	(b) £ 159,813,431	Particulars not available	Particulars not available
2	1,443,685	1,417,825	1,379,240	1,333,912	1,346,240	1,348,944	1,171,353		
NORTHERN IRELAND									
3	£ 16,479,299	£ 16,958,588	£ 17,483,801	£ 18,511,736	£ 18,719,757	£ 19,255,623	£ 19,782,800	£ 20,282,726	£ 20,137,593

(b) At the close of the year Sinking Funds amounting to £2,235,096 were available for redemption of certain of these outstanding Loans.

LOCAL AUTHORITIES—EXPENDITURE—SCOTLAND

No. 153—EXPENDITURE of the LOCAL AUTHORITIES
in each of the YEARS 1913-4
[Compiled from the Annual Local

SERVICES	1913-4	1920-1	1921-2	1922-3	1923-4	1924-5	
A—Expenditure defrayed otherwise							
Loan Charges (a):	£	£	£	£	£	£	
(i) For repayment of Principal (b) ...	2,169,199	2,302,510	2,513,346	3,044,036	3,158,559	3,341,562	1
(ii) For Interest ...	2,243,221	2,962,015	3,738,330	4,313,728	4,454,776	4,683,259	2
Education (including Industrial Schools and Reformatories).	4,155,672	11,272,443	11,488,096	10,576,971	10,549,761	10,953,909	3
Electric Lighting (other than Public Lighting).	775,159	2,572,808	2,367,064	2,171,509	2,361,809	2,517,597	4
Gasworks (other than Public Lighting).	2,467,045	6,207,344	5,971,685	4,463,481	4,839,366	4,910,329	5
Harbours, Docks, Piers, Canals and Quays.	1,307,679	2,086,350	1,988,613	2,034,269	1,914,554	2,064,895	6
Highways and Bridges (excluding Lighting).	1,413,383	3,467,956	3,942,195	4,213,656	4,691,224	5,341,603	7
Hospitals (other than Poor Law) (c) ...	431,807	1,251,216	1,258,536	1,157,579	1,164,777	1,148,863	8
Housing of the Working Classes (d) ...	148,126	486,846	978,509	1,610,050	1,919,216	2,120,071	9
Libraries (Public) ...	81,721	150,131	169,182	177,082	186,531	188,126	10
Lighting (Public Streets, Roads, &c.) ...	310,899	629,601	634,434	656,745	652,168	651,605	11
Lunacy (so far as not included under Poor Relief) (e)	(e) 157,146	898,540	786,861	738,983	763,214	782,871	12
Markets ...	53,214	88,332	97,942	97,219	101,330	102,557	13
Parks, Public ...	221,793	435,904	539,858	510,826	586,505	642,066	14
Police and Police Stations ...	755,023	2,104,246	2,328,959	2,090,346	2,131,293	2,194,770	15
Poor Relief (e) (f) ...	(e) 1,598,089	2,796,653	3,775,399	4,516,224	4,370,469	3,964,680	16
Private Street Works and other works of private improvement.	28,793	28,793	23,647	21,213	35,727	40,173	17
Cleansing ...	535,150	1,330,885	1,265,874	1,122,578	1,123,528	1,115,139	18
Sewerage and Sewage Disposal ...	468,842	689,702	665,832	650,767	679,824	693,948	19
Tramways and Light Railways ...	1,456,446	3,571,954	3,524,309	3,584,180	3,541,640	3,924,079	20
Waterworks ...	1,191,275	1,906,286	1,967,402	1,949,480	2,029,704	2,063,046	21
Other Works and Purposes ...	1,497,160	3,249,850	3,499,493	3,012,241	3,055,265	3,060,410	22
Total Expenditure of Local Authorities defrayed otherwise than out of Loans	19,054,422	45,225,900	47,273,890	45,355,899	46,697,905	48,480,737	23
B—Expenditure defrayed							
Loan Charges (a):							
(i) For repayment of Principal ...	94,141	130,799	33,187	45,801	84,153	71,720	24
(ii) For Interest ...							25
Education (including Industrial Schools and Reformatories).	471,876	389,549	421,153	269,472	266,807	344,847	26
Electric Lighting (other than Public Lighting).	347,226	2,206,865	1,735,157	1,739,877	1,000,558	1,105,532	27
Gasworks (other than Public Lighting).	295,491	1,529,892	1,392,033	653,222	412,011	455,176	28
Harbours, Docks, Piers, Canals and Quays.	337,611	299,723	287,612	204,152	297,211	416,084	29
Highways and Bridges (excluding Lighting).	212,269	396,571	811,402	787,247	979,489	959,387	30
Hospitals and Sanatoria (other than Poor Law).	89,929	139,917	299,046	114,349	78,214	78,584	31
Housing of the Working Classes (d) ...	67,234	3,929,182	8,928,385	6,001,424	2,735,252	3,785,361	32
Libraries (Public) ...	19,673	6,700	7,755	18,067	23,611	25,553	33
Lighting (Public Streets, Roads, &c.) ...	8,833	9,677	20,386	12,842	22,068	71,329	34
Lunatic Asylums ...	65,367	25,509	23,743	33,427	24,877	48,580	35
Markets ...	9,814	14,157		1,885	2,264	9,101	36
Parks, Public ...	48,634	105,917	187,112	256,404	249,843	255,630	37
Police and Police Stations ...	20,407	14,600	19,752	21,318	13,675	13,213	38
Poor Relief (h) ...	40,157	14,227	5,870	4,773	11,532	15,228	39
Cleansing ...	9,557	30,994	25,423	9,810	17,935	32,186	40
Sewerage and Sewage Disposal ...	138,515	195,661	300,464	271,388	211,087	284,471	41
Tramways and Light Railways ...	101,804	347,696	763,817	1,178,373	1,149,234	726,580	42
Waterworks ...	294,095	688,374	918,418	971,936	832,602	943,340	43
Other Works and Purposes ...	418,020	416,607	508,142	483,871	518,264	455,718	44
Total Expenditure of Local Authorities defrayed out of Loans	2,996,512	10,761,008	16,655,670	13,033,837	8,896,534	10,020,900	45
TOTAL EXPENDITURE ...	22,050,934	55,987,808	63,929,560	58,389,736	55,594,439	58,501,637	46

(a) The sums expended on account of "Loan Charges" are included under the different services.

(b) Including payments into Sinking Funds.

(c) For 1920-1 and subsequent years the total expenditure on Tuberculosis is included, a comparatively small proportion of which relates to domiciliary treatment. The total expenditure on Tuberculosis was £159,267 in 1914-5 and £682,674 in 1932-3.

(d) Includes clearance of insanitary areas and rehousing.

LOCAL AUTHORITIES—EXPENDITURE—SCOTLAND
of SCOTLAND classified according to SERVICES
and 1920-1 to 1932-3
Taxation Returns (Scotland)]

	1925-6	1926-7	1927-8	1928-9	1929-30	1930-1	1931-2	1932-3
than out of Loans								
1	£ 3,543,176	£ 3,679,371	£ 3,943,854	£ 4,150,262	£ 4,536,439	£ 4,530,438	£ 4,788,054	£ 4,932,326
2	4,970,880	5,341,876	5,911,763	6,403,821	6,732,256	7,180,047	7,240,051	7,133,047
3	11,356,098	11,921,328	11,931,601	12,134,675	12,565,649	12,947,118	12,434,904	12,064,750
4	2,525,873	3,108,401	2,846,705	3,145,600	3,298,909	3,119,443	3,040,334	3,105,803
5	4,749,572	6,793,492	4,558,946	4,385,878	4,467,642	4,422,175	4,351,938	4,071,608
6	1,901,861	1,912,596	2,043,460	2,055,707	1,966,932	1,794,252	1,836,700	1,699,367
7	5,711,173	5,943,354	6,072,071	5,907,164	6,281,738	6,618,605	7,168,598	5,966,034
8	1,147,517	1,226,322	1,210,612	1,230,338	1,252,011	1,286,398	1,301,458	1,340,611
9	2,436,333	2,371,067	3,535,774	4,132,602	4,669,208	5,046,883	5,257,744	5,474,820
10	200,497	209,062	208,100	214,499	225,484	226,362	234,007	225,024
11	670,903	727,262	769,927	757,175	774,352	821,057	831,559	797,034
12	781,109	821,455	825,255	797,719	937,825	1,308,957	1,255,286	1,238,195
13	98,723	105,240	109,537	111,137	115,123	113,801	115,726	111,485
14	676,152	705,790	690,378	705,730	715,518	755,598	757,218	708,065
15	2,298,950	2,415,771	2,351,039	2,378,635	2,402,943	2,448,808	2,419,587	2,339,818
16	4,351,608	5,620,967	4,887,750	4,564,913	4,672,163	3,868,190	4,317,161	5,080,077
17	55,528	34,757	43,686	42,957	30,751	33,013	30,534	41,929
18	1,157,511	1,152,257	1,176,216	1,190,053	1,214,401	1,241,511	1,225,633	1,183,562
19	709,280	760,597	757,800	786,985	791,160	822,784	864,270	862,714
20	3,964,164	3,993,904	4,035,453	4,220,712	4,442,004	4,467,635	4,451,614	4,356,997
21	2,120,414	2,249,872	2,240,642	2,254,577	2,241,354	2,253,114	2,242,504	2,270,494
22	3,305,708	3,625,882	3,699,327	3,664,952	3,745,975	3,682,793	3,826,239	3,566,884
23	50,218,974	56,199,376	53,994,279	54,682,008	56,811,147	57,278,497	57,963,014	56,505,271
out of Loans (g)								
24	73,778	274,017	156,217	298,892	135,544	138,151	213,852	534,083
25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
26	497,825	458,672	546,189	763,529	998,338	1,658,612	1,138,530	737,121
27	1,183,453	1,182,642	942,590	973,601	713,945	641,882	539,086	510,725
28	484,429	291,022	327,151	311,698	252,538	272,805	234,980	225,728
29	576,944	455,185	553,846	366,385	280,403	482,279	396,214	233,749
30	1,115,698	994,753	745,937	796,334	1,300,673	1,027,943	1,178,786	738,360
31	171,763	193,469	222,648	231,289	178,462	181,879	76,067	78,756
32	5,227,440	7,537,495	8,058,316	7,545,286	5,195,176	4,288,268	5,324,537	6,310,869
33	19,879	10,091	3,553	52	4,017	6,559	18,164	18,543
34	46,747	43,992	39,763	39,781	37,380	34,640	63,482	42,301
35	112,057	44,275	108,283	137,521	153,152	148,511	157,006	173,666
36	1,274	768	855	—	21,260	6,317	13,114	15,728
37	157,605	204,656	125,954	75,995	131,247	160,719	103,514	33,570
38	22,422	49,207	28,118	26,195	36,593	54,661	60,304	51,661
39	14,752	24,154	26,716	20,750	28,952	1,642	18,579	49,673
40	163,008	280,534	170,236	51,504	27,526	46,613	61,563	48,145
41	340,552	250,756	303,677	322,214	291,975	588,747	821,999	593,338
42	365,121	194,229	249,749	540,563	412,055	650,846	249,019	97,697
43	869,349	611,065	560,037	488,101	497,891	739,487	928,259	716,257
44	420,880	468,872	516,721	454,797	519,513	349,983	413,631	779,060
45	11,791,198	13,295,837	13,530,339	13,145,595	11,081,146	11,292,393	11,796,843	11,454,947
46	62,010,172	69,495,213	67,524,618	67,827,603	67,892,293	68,570,890	69,759,857	67,960,218

(e) In 1913-4 the cost of maintenance of Pauper Lunatics is included under Poor Relief. For 1920-1 to 1929-30 under the provisions of the Mental Deficiency and Lunacy (Scotland) Act, 1913, half cost of such maintenance was borne by the Lunacy Authority (District Boards of Control) and if therefore appears as Lunacy, the other half being shown as Poor Relief. For 1930-1, and subsequent years, under the provisions of the Local Government (Scotland) Act, 1929, the total cost of rate aided lunatic and mentally defective poor is included under Lunacy.

(f) The election expenses paid to County and Burgh Authorities under the Poor Law Acts are excluded in all years.

(g) Including expenditure from "Other Capital Receipts" (e.g., proceeds of sales of property, &c.).

(h) Prior to 1930-1 includes Lunatic Wards of Poorhouses and Parochial Asylums.

LOCAL AUTHORITIES—EXPENDITURE—NORTHERN IRELAND(a)

No. 154—EXPENDITURE of the LOCAL AUTHORITIES of

[Compiled from information supplied by the

SERVICES	1913-4 (a)	1921-2	1922-3	1923-4	1924-5	1925-6	
A.—Expenditure defrayed							
Loans Charges : (c)	£	£	£	£	£	£	
(i) For repayment of Principal	367,744	156,165	317,806	377,197	256,973	229,463	1
(ii) For Sinking Fund	198,145	227,295	251,326	228,942	526,169	307,723	2
(iii) For Interest and Dividends	851,543	366,033	447,242	468,191	482,932	550,376	3
Education :							
Elementary (including Industrial Schools and Reformatories)	66,778	32,999	29,366	29,342	26,918	69,786	4
Technical	110,164	82,365	85,087	78,962	106,303	80,172	5
University	11,284	2,046	2,269	3,021	1,640	1,700	6
Electric Lighting (other than Public Lighting)	139,138	287,017	189,478	185,255	163,931	163,125	7
Gasworks	366,709	871,952	635,712	678,505	732,376	725,363	8
Harbours, Docks, Piers, Canals, and Quays	305,615						9
Highways, Bridges and Ferries (excluding Lighting)	1,054,457	852,636	779,364	766,554	872,260	964,420	10
Hospitals (other than Poor Law Infirmaries), including expenditure under the Medical Charities and Vaccination Acts	290,974 (d)	110,607	117,791	122,224	131,602	130,979	11
Lighting (Public)	110,932	81,649	76,326	72,839	66,451	72,104	12
Public Mental Hospitals	528,066	218,381	200,251	199,101	208,813	208,211	13
Police and Police Stations	(e) 89,754	58,851	66,782	59,920	12,784	36,244	14
Poor Relief (excluding payments to District Hospitals and expenditure under Medical Charities and Vaccination Acts)	1,030,467 (f)	355,945	265,737	257,491	268,246	286,137	15
Improvement of towns by building, demolition of houses, or general repairs	13,279						16
Sewerage and Sewage Disposal	205,014	148,247	135,752	136,325	141,736	120,826	17
Street Cleansing	124,192	110,878	97,219	100,835	104,673	102,154	18
Tramways and Light Railways	267,368	518,669	445,974	440,580	416,343	421,939	19
Waterworks	100,282	85,725	62,058	92,540	85,898	107,498	20
Other Works and Purposes	1,206,568	1,039,889	1,903,097	1,572,071	1,179,003	922,608	21
Total Expenditure of Local Authorities defrayed otherwise than out of Loans	7,438,473	5,600,949	6,108,727	5,870,395	5,736,056	5,510,328	
B.—Expenditure defrayed							
Electric Lighting (other than Public Lighting)	90,769	301,616	418,202	342,665	145,327	153,595	22
Gasworks	31,016	111,776	104,463	268,139	42,871	70,890	23
Harbours, Docks, Piers, Canals, and Quays	20,010						24
Highways, Bridges, and Ferries (excluding Lighting)	183,561	3,838	28,332	95,827	337,574	378,089	25
Hospitals (expenditure under the Dispensary Houses Act)	9,184	518	67	1,000	97	3,195	26
Housing of the Working Classes, &c.	—	260,295	188,082	22,870	367,550	434,226	27
Lighting (Public)	—	—	—	—	—	—	28
Public Mental Hospitals	4,665	3,015	919	3,016	2,401	10,725	29
Poor Relief (expenditure on Workhouse buildings)	8,246	21,594	9,094	13,193	2,646	4,973	30
Improvement of towns by erection of Municipal buildings	(g) 36,451	—	—	210	275	5,933	31
Sewerage and Sewage Disposal	68,531	14,711	1,154	11,460	35,016	24,006	32
Tramways and Light Railways	51,246	244,481	14,425	11,029	1,580	182,360	33
Waterworks	56,666	36,464	67,979	113,126	169,394	214,609	34
Other Works and Purposes (h)	566,411	280,995	602,304	1,040,030	1,031,992	570,459	35
Total Expenditure of Local Authorities defrayed out of Loans	1,126,756	1,284,303	1,436,021	1,922,565	2,136,223	2,053,060	
TOTAL EXPENDITURE	8,565,229	6,885,252	7,544,748	7,792,960	7,922,279	7,563,388	

(a) Inclusive, in 1913-4, of particulars for territory which is now the Irish Free State.

(b) Particulars for 1913-4 compiled from the Annual Local Taxation Returns (Ireland).

(c) The amounts expended on account of "loan charges" are not allocated to the various Services as such allocation can only be made in respect of a few Services.

(d) Inclusive of expenditure under the Medical Charities, Vaccination and Dispensary Houses Acts.

LOCAL AUTHORITIES—EXPENDITURE—NORTHERN IRELAND

NORTHERN IRELAND (a) classified according to SERVICES

Government of Northern Ireland (b)]

	1926-7	1927-8	1928-9	1929-30	1930-1	1931-2	1932-3	1933-4	1934-5
otherwise than out of Loans									
1	£ 270,712	£ 203,611	£ 229,542	£ 276,959	£ 319,441	£ 306,860	£ 348,086	£ 336,045	£ 332,463
2	300,748	334,202	349,795	344,551	368,749	401,057	446,944	496,281	556,672
3	615,663	674,939	715,584	762,247	839,085	832,815	870,503	860,070	884,735
4	89,582	95,685	97,729	117,221	142,379	161,457	166,586	282,684	289,036
5	81,599	89,855	85,185	84,774	89,750	88,242	141,389	139,587	145,058
6	3,858	4,259	4,228	4,971	4,880	7,679	7,556	7,533	7,553
7	213,649	116,792	192,679	221,149	222,195	223,539	259,066	228,515	295,980
8	884,165	747,815	682,515	702,432	705,707	718,757	704,328	736,355	736,705
9				Particulars	not available				
10	975,940	929,305	915,788	927,949	954,845	968,434	886,258	889,866	872,661
11	131,106	135,619	141,541	138,518	141,194	144,404	141,317	187,530	197,614
12	70,683	72,757	70,264	69,834	73,187	75,366	78,345	79,550	83,677
13	204,265	194,750	193,932	204,477	204,451	201,977	201,743	194,032	202,596
14	40,211	9,739	25,000	25,000	25,000	25,000	25,000	25,000	25,000
15	300,122	293,850	276,965	283,945	281,618	308,624	485,455	643,486	559,621
16				Particulars	not available				
17	136,059	133,504	124,475	121,306	116,731	125,348	127,447	131,816	137,351
18	99,178	93,730	89,448	91,834	86,435	75,795	73,418	73,884	73,120
19	428,233	419,432	427,023	463,817	474,008	472,820	419,112	420,606	479,665
20	100,434	94,629	93,485	86,897	91,471	99,463	85,380	94,539	89,674
21	1,022,204	1,105,787	1,158,799	1,106,103	1,113,144	1,076,916	1,111,588	1,001,559	973,288
	5,968,411	5,746,360	5,878,975	6,033,984	6,254,270	6,314,553	6,579,521	6,828,938	6,942,469

out of Loans

22	123,736	167,423	178,907	208,608	176,145	191,017	169,073	174,710	234,291
23	36,761	50,630	41,999	55,777	108,979	58,977	54,743	68,954	77,525
24				Particulars	not available				
25	311,376	157,010	211,359	381,565	163,292	220,672	247,928	194,358	187,199
26	1,495	402	353	600	1,100	13,934	49,104	37,707	68,177
27	320,713	512,264	547,494	416,039	355,042	223,852	54,942	36,534	69,057
28									
29	1,115	2,597	1,396	12,242	17,523	13,620	5,304	6,146	14,620
30	9,373	17,439	20,312	41,771	80,155	86,901			
31	9,230	19,080	12,324	10,600	1,746	2,025	2,862	6,839	12,813
32	16,782	7,695	9,457	15,762	67,719	88,843	53,539	80,092	110,866
33	44,303	3,911		576	42,058	53,690	68,105	40,691	53,253
34	298,088	194,353	295,143	310,747	285,324	263,370	268,684	773,422	183,517
35	706,766	394,688	476,133	512,046	509,995	555,570	558,107	752,950	534,659
	1,879,738	1,527,492	1,794,882	1,966,333	1,809,078	1,773,371	1,532,391	2,172,403	1,545,967
	7,848,149	7,273,852	7,673,857	8,060,317	8,063,348	8,087,924	8,111,912	9,001,341	8,488,436

(e) Extra Constabulary.

(f) Exclusive of expenses under Medical Charities, Vaccination and Dispensary Houses Acts.

(g) Improvement of works by building, demolition of houses or general repairs.

(h) Inclusive, from 1921-2, of Loans in respect of Criminal Injury Decrees and Unemployment Relief Works.

BANK OF ENGLAND

No. 155—QUARTERLY AVERAGES of WEEKLY LIABILITIES and ASSETS of BANKING DEPARTMENT and of WEEKLY AMOUNTS of GOLD COIN and BULLION in ISSUE DEPARTMENT

(Compiled from the published Returns)

QUARTERS	Quarterly Averages of Weekly Liabilities and Assets of Banking Department								Gold coin and Bullion in Issue Department Quarterly Averages of Weekly Amounts	
	Liabilities				Assets					Total Liabilities or Assets
	Capital Rest, &c.	Deposits		Securities		Notes	Coin			
		Public	Other	Government	Other					
1913	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	
March ...	18,154	19,576	41,259	13,223	39,341	25,415	1,010	78,989	35,073	
June... ..	17,851	15,433	40,449	12,872	33,440	25,966	1,455	73,733	36,071	
September ...	18,121	10,444	42,436	12,594	28,984	27,858	1,565	71,001	38,789	
December ...	17,811	8,045	40,153	12,304	27,375	24,810	1,520	66,009	35,138	
1922										
March ...	18,081	18,700	129,858	55,833	86,397	22,578	1,331	166,639	126,835	
June... ..	17,739	17,410	119,394	53,051	76,122	23,547	1,323	154,543	127,061	
September ...	18,072	16,537	109,195	46,516	75,121	20,340	1,327	143,804	125,672	
December ...	17,776	14,463	112,136	52,390	68,959	21,198	1,328	144,375	125,611	
1923										
March ...	18,129	18,041	112,771	52,710	72,209	22,193	1,329	148,941	125,669	
June... ..	17,753	15,167	107,208	46,085	70,514	21,702	1,327	140,128	125,704	
September ...	18,115	14,003	108,604	46,040	72,394	20,461	1,327	140,722	125,816	
December ...	17,791	14,571	112,101	46,488	75,516	20,632	1,327	144,463	125,960	
1924										
March ...	18,139	16,454	108,222	48,030	72,503	20,456	1,326	142,815	126,265	
June... ..	17,754	14,196	111,647	45,554	75,748	20,468	1,327	143,597	126,333	
September ...	18,143	12,856	110,034	42,777	75,640	20,794	1,322	141,033	126,523	
December ...	17,759	13,540	117,861	46,868	78,522	21,944	1,326	149,160	126,674	
1925										
March ...	18,154	14,694	113,741	46,610	76,334	21,818	1,327	146,539	126,771	
June... ..	17,793	13,933	111,406	38,771	76,206	26,404	1,321	143,132	148,081	
September ...	18,162	16,364	111,075	36,423	71,498	35,861	1,319	145,601	160,489	
December ...	17,763	11,505	115,017	42,790	76,130	23,540	1,319	144,285	146,869	
1926										
March ...	18,174	18,388	106,888	42,100	78,191	21,723	1,436	143,450	143,594	
June... ..	17,791	15,157	108,738	43,187	71,378	25,849	1,272	141,686	147,002	
September ...	18,172	14,471	107,065	36,091	70,971	31,252	1,394	150,708	152,443	
December ...	17,784	16,028	108,007	34,868	73,745	31,726	1,480	141,810	151,447	
1927										
March ...	18,193	15,973	107,602	31,462	77,107	31,873	1,326	141,768	149,454	
June... ..	17,765	15,799	102,298	45,416	54,612	34,214	1,620	135,862	151,374	
September ...	18,181	16,225	100,321	52,397	48,202	32,551	1,577	134,727	149,930	
December ...	17,780	17,426	102,148	45,284	57,892	32,823	1,355	137,354	149,684	
1928										
March ...	18,177	13,696	103,618	35,108	59,093	40,420	870	135,491	155,837	
June... ..	17,763	18,151	99,294	31,594	56,216	45,617	1,781	135,208	161,286	
September ...	18,169	14,908	104,775	29,826	49,035	56,357	2,724	137,942	172,363	
December ...	17,822	13,037	102,018	47,664	38,203	45,796	1,214	132,877	161,034	
1929										
March ...	18,184	15,456	101,409	50,476	30,602	53,667	304	135,049	152,093	
June... ..	17,817	15,755	97,932	43,121	29,643	68,074	716	131,554	159,432	
September ...	18,171	15,256	100,576	63,268	34,688	34,790	1,257	134,003	142,083	
December ...	17,821	11,601	99,393	66,803	29,333	31,861	819	128,815	133,901	
1930										
March ...	18,191	16,569	100,655	50,616	24,658	59,615	525	135,414	151,355	
June... ..	17,784	16,179	101,253	52,696	21,893	59,698	929	135,216	159,122	
September ...	18,180	12,293	99,992	48,999	28,978	51,470	1,019	130,466	154,696	
December ...	17,767	14,176	102,296	46,617	31,326	54,798	998	134,239	155,398	
1931										
March ...	18,172	14,296	95,088	38,426	36,317	52,056	756	127,555	142,015	
June... ..	17,786	12,803	98,326	32,989	36,342	58,083	1,010	128,915	151,960	
September ...	18,186	18,795	102,573	48,754	35,868	53,639	1,294	139,555	139,699	
December ...	17,777	15,563	115,784	61,657	45,200	41,228	1,020	149,123	125,258	
1932										
March ...	18,167	15,146	108,415	44,147	53,224	43,767	591	141,720	126,779	
June... ..	17,779	18,620	112,243	66,232	37,749	43,964	696	148,641	126,110	
September ...	18,164	15,800	119,076	70,096	34,573	47,491	880	153,040	138,270	
December ...	17,777	15,479	122,347	75,698	30,582	48,358	965	155,603	136,401	
1933										
March ...	18,167	19,986	136,206	85,131	32,239	56,238	751	174,359	140,705	
June... ..	17,782	15,148	136,018	72,086	24,390	71,472	1,000	168,948	135,112	
September ...	18,164	20,540	143,702	84,108	23,456	75,501	1,341	182,406	190,114	
December ...	17,783	15,240	144,280	77,033	23,601	75,387	1,222	177,303	190,539	
1934										
March ...	18,167	19,935	142,963	78,055	20,865	81,182	963	181,065	190,921	
June... ..	17,827	14,521	138,802	80,942	16,206	73,080	832	171,150	191,270	
September ...	18,178	23,908	123,881	83,206	18,332	68,844	585	170,967	191,681	
December ...	17,832	15,988	137,587	82,295	20,422	68,095	595	171,407	192,075	
1935										
March ...	18,182	16,082	143,441	84,433	19,364	73,352	556	177,705	192,446	
June... ..	17,827	10,904	140,695	91,008	17,118	69,062	638	169,426	192,627	
September ...	18,172	13,629	132,220	86,946	25,391	51,028	655	164,020	193,046	
December ...	17,831	20,737	122,840	84,994	24,111	51,614	789	161,408	196,514	

NOTE CIRCULATION

No. 156—WEEKLY AVERAGE AMOUNT of BANK NOTES and CURRENCY NOTES in Circulation in each of the undermentioned QUARTERS, distinguishing those issued in ENGLAND and WALES, in SCOTLAND, and in IRELAND

(Compiled from the published Returns)

QUARTERS	England and Wales			Scotland (c)	Ireland (c)	
	Bank of England (a)	Currency Notes	Total (b)	Chartered and Joint Stock Banks	Bank of Ireland and Joint Stock Bank	
	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	
1913	March... ..	28,094	—	28,246	7,082	7,789
	June	28,596	—	28,749	7,703	8,501
	September	29,381	—	29,503	7,596	8,034
	December	28,821	—	28,944	7,877	8,849
1922	March... ..	103,257	304,289	407,546	24,246	18,545
	June	102,483	300,806	403,089	24,439	18,428
	September	102,727	295,042	398,369	23,672	17,757
	December	101,697	290,912	392,609	23,588	17,539
1923	March... ..	100,776	283,024	383,800	22,377	17,101
	June	101,302	286,891	388,193	23,363	17,367
	September	102,756	287,978	390,734	23,322	16,731
	December	102,675	285,169	387,844	22,523	17,124
1924	March... ..	103,219	281,356	384,575	21,424	16,365
	June	103,147	289,566	392,713	22,503	16,689
	September	103,453	291,710	395,163	22,530	16,322
	December	101,088	289,638	390,726	22,437	16,858
1925	March... ..	97,752	284,571	382,323	21,369	15,992
	June	93,709	293,097	386,806	22,051	16,266
	September	88,720	297,242	385,962	21,663	15,331
	December	86,823	293,348	380,171	21,595	15,915
1926	March... ..	85,370	288,182	373,552	20,520	14,895
	June	84,653	297,528	382,181	21,282	15,344
	September	84,691	291,868	376,559	20,811	14,539
	December	83,145	289,886	373,031	20,720	15,272
1927	March... ..	81,080	284,623	365,703	19,925	14,480
	June	80,660	297,559	378,219	20,981	14,903
	September	80,902	297,115	378,017	21,098	14,390
	December	80,284	296,402	376,686	21,219	14,890
1928	March... ..	78,917	290,080	368,997	20,570	14,429
	June	79,169	294,954	374,123	21,363	14,853
	September	79,429	296,774	376,203	21,374	14,246
	December	(d)77,558 (e)377,126	(d)292,306	(d)369,864 (e)377,126	21,395	13,114
1929	March... ..	358,426	—	358,426	20,594	10,648
	June	361,368	—	361,368	21,291	10,583
	September	367,294	—	367,294	21,526	11,400
	December	362,101	—	362,101	21,395	10,997
1930	March... ..	351,741	—	351,741	20,552	10,604
	June	359,424	—	359,424	21,928	10,545
	September	363,207	—	363,207	21,732	10,279
	December	360,600	—	360,600	21,475	10,157
1931	March... ..	349,959	—	349,959	20,407	9,684
	June	353,877	—	353,877	21,267	9,578
	September	356,445	—	356,445	21,180	9,344
	December	359,029	—	359,029	21,282	9,326
1932	March... ..	352,011	—	352,011	20,550	9,211
	June	357,146	—	357,146	21,399	9,252
	September	365,779	—	365,779	21,333	9,164
	December	363,043	—	363,043	21,033	9,156
1933	March... ..	359,467	—	359,467	20,564	9,256
	June	373,640	—	373,640	21,295	9,388
	September	376,614	—	376,614	21,426	9,310
	December	375,152	—	375,152	21,253	9,374
1934	March... ..	369,739	—	369,739	20,612	9,361
	June	378,199	—	378,199	21,374	9,475
	September	382,837	—	382,837	21,488	9,441
	December	383,980	—	383,980	21,431	9,601
1935	March... ..	379,094	—	379,094	21,022	9,609
	June	392,564	—	392,564	21,946	9,768
	September	402,019	—	402,019	22,071	9,716
	December	404,999	—	404,999	21,926	9,809

NOTE.—It is estimated that (excluding gold coin held in the Issue Department of the Bank of England) gold coin to the value of £123,000,000 was in circulation in the United Kingdom on 30th June, 1914.

(a) Excluding Bank of England Notes in the Currency Notes Redemption Account from 6th August, 1919, to 21st November, 1928, and in the Banking Account of the Bank of England throughout.

(b) Inclusive of issues of Country Banks.

(c) The fiduciary issues of the Banks in Scotland amount to £2,076,350 and that of the Banks in Ireland to £6,354,494. Prior to the outbreak of the European War issues beyond these amounts were covered by gold, but at various times between 1914 and 1920 transfers were made to the Bank of England from the gold holdings of these banks which were replaced by Bank of England Notes or Currency Notes.

(d) Average for the eight weeks ended 21st November, 1928.

(e) Average for the five weeks from 22nd November, 1928. From this date the note issues of the Bank of England and the Currency Note Commissioners were amalgamated and the amount of the fiduciary note issue of the Bank of England was fixed at £260,000,000, subject to variation under Sections 2 and 8 of the Currency and Bank Notes Act, 1928. From 1st August, 1931 to 31st March, 1933, the authorised fiduciary note issue was increased to £275,000,000, and on 15th December, 1936, was reduced to £200,000,000.

FLOATING DEBT

No. 157—MONTHLY AVERAGE of the WEEKLY AMOUNTS of the FLOATING DEBT outstanding distinguishing (I) ADVANCES from BANK OF ENGLAND (II) ADVANCES from GOVERNMENT DEPARTMENTS and (III) TREASURY BILLS, in each of the years 1921 to 1935

(Compiled from the published Returns)

YEARS	MILLION £												
	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	
1921	I	33.8	20.7	4.8	11.0	15.5	38.5	28.7	27.6	35.3	52.2	10.8	16.1
	II	206.9	199.7	169.5	175.4	164.3	132.0	122.6	141.4	152.5	159.0	186.7	189.6
	III	1,152.0	1,121.5	1,098.3	1,102.8	1,128.9	1,198.9	1,208.5	1,183.9	1,156.4	1,138.7	1,116.7	1,084.8
1922	I	6.5	6.4	—	7.9	6.5	15.0	1.2	—	2.3	6.7	—	8.8
	II	146.1	126.1	130.3	180.1	169.1	168.0	166.2	159.0	153.9	180.6	177.8	206.3
	III	1,057.9	983.7	907.5	787.8	772.1	792.6	768.4	726.1	716.2	734.9	738.3	731.2
1923	I	9.6	—	0.3	—	—	5.5	0.8	1.3	1.8	1.6	0.6	6.8
	II	206.9	173.9	178.3	199.9	194.3	202.4	207.9	196.8	184.6	179.2	168.6	197.0
	III	713.5	709.2	642.9	602.4	588.7	608.8	600.1	598.6	620.6	633.6	640.7	648.4
1924	I	2.0	1.2	—	—	1.0	11.8	1.3	—	0.9	3.4	0.4	9.8
	II	190.7	176.9	186.4	208.8	191.0	195.6	194.2	181.8	174.1	176.1	172.1	189.6
	III	649.2	641.3	594.3	554.2	556.9	584.3	594.7	594.7	601.1	612.3	618.8	635.0
1925	I	3.2	—	—	1.1	1.4	3.3	—	—	—	2.9	—	10.1
	II	168.8	167.0	177.7	175.3	170.7	184.8	185.1	158.8	146.4	140.4	126.3	154.7
	III	642.1	609.6	571.5	563.0	568.7	595.1	602.5	615.7	630.8	635.3	644.0	643.8
1926	I	1.7	—	—	1.0	—	5.6	—	—	—	—	—	6.9
	II	153.5	142.5	146.8	165.9	144.7	153.1	161.1	138.6	121.0	123.0	117.4	160.8
	III	645.3	605.0	567.8	544.9	574.8	611.4	614.8	625.0	645.5	659.1	667.5	671.7
1927	I	0.8	—	—	—	—	6.8	0.4	—	—	—	—	8.3
	II	152.0	129.4	125.9	138.1	111.1	141.2	139.6	118.1	114.8	111.0	106.1	143.7
	III	672.5	644.4	602.8	568.5	571.7	587.6	600.9	615.1	618.3	640.9	651.6	660.1
1928	I	1.0	0.1	—	—	—	1.3	—	—	—	0.4	—	11.3
	II	159.3	134.2	162.9	158.3	148.4	173.5	170.9	154.0	130.3	106.0	50.4	26.0
	III	636.4	590.3	544.1	539.0	540.7	573.4	587.6	609.3	623.6	659.0	713.5	771.2
1929	I	1.4	4.5	—	—	—	1.7	1.2	2.4	0.2	2.1	2.3	6.1
	II	22.4	20.5	26.2	37.9	39.4	50.2	55.4	44.2	38.6	35.1	34.8	42.0
	III	771.5	774.7	715.7	707.2	704.2	748.7	757.1	772.8	775.9	787.1	793.3	800.0
1930	I	—	—	—	—	0.3	8.5	1.9	1.0	0.2	—	0.6	14.9
	II	39.2	47.2	50.4	47.4	46.6	58.7	57.9	41.8	32.5	31.4	30.6	40.0
	III	770.2	688.4	615.6	570.7	578.6	615.6	634.3	644.7	655.7	660.9	674.2	702.5
1931	I	1.2	—	—	—	1.7	7.1	0.1	—	—	0.7	—	3.3
	II	38.3	34.9	33.6	34.1	30.7	40.2	43.2	39.1	36.2	46.5	39.9	47.4
	III	694.4	637.0	580.7	560.3	573.2	618.0	642.4	653.0	642.7	607.6	620.0	677.8
1932	I	—	—	1.8	2.4	—	4.9	—	1.7	1.0	1.0	—	8.8
	II	32.6	20.3	31.9	16.0	8.1	12.6	19.3	19.8	18.9	28.6	21.6	38.4
	III	639.1	569.7	580.2	614.6	612.0	647.5	751.7	795.8	854.3	866.0	866.4	914.3
1933	I	1.2	—	—	3.8	0.7	5.1	—	—	—	1.0	0.6	1.5
	II	27.7	27.3	35.5	34.0	37.1	35.4	30.0	27.6	26.4	35.7	32.3	38.1
	III	913.6	845.1	784.8	765.3	860.6	976.8	990.0	986.1	992.2	970.8	940.6	931.9
1934	I	—	—	—	—	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	1.0	7.6
	II	31.7	28.6	39.2	38.9	23.3	23.3	26.8	38.0	47.3	52.9	45.3	34.8
	III	916.6	866.4	816.9	822.8	861.9	856.6	838.3	825.5	824.0	832.3	854.4	889.7
1935	I	2.8	—	—	1.3	3.4	4.9	1.1	0.8	—	—	—	10.3
	II	24.5	32.1	48.4	26.2	17.6	20.8	20.7	18.9	17.0	20.8	33.3	37.6
	III	882.1	823.8	785.3	818.7	845.4	873.5	887.2	884.1	894.5	900.1	901.7	892.7

BANK RATE

No. 158—DATES of CHANGES and prevailing RATE per CENT. of
DISCOUNT charged by the BANK of ENGLAND

(Compiled from the published Returns)

Dates of Changes	Prevailing Rates	Dates of Changes	Prevailing Rates
1913. Prior to 16th April ...	% 5	1930. 6th February	% 4½
16th April	4½	6th March	4
2nd October	5	20th March	3½
1923. 5th July	4	1st May	3
1924. —	4	1931. 14th May	2½
1925. 5th March	5	23rd July	3½
6th August	4½	30th „	4½
1st October	4	21st September	6
3rd December	5	1932. 18th February	5
1926. —	5	10th March	4
1927. 21st April	4½	17th March	3½
1928. —	4½	21st April	3
1929. 7th February	5½	12th May	2½
26th September	6½	30th June	2
31st October	6	1933. —	2
21st November	5½	1934. —	2
12th December	5	1935. —	2
		1936. —	2

No. 159—AVERAGE PRICE per £100 of 2½% Consolidated Stock of the PUBLIC FUNDS of the UNITED KINGDOM in each Month

(Supplied by the Bank of England)

MONTHS	1913	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	MONTHS
January	£ 75½	£ 51½	£ 56½	£ 55½	£ 57½	£ 55½	£ 55½	£ 55½	£ 56½	£ 53½	£ 57½	£ 55½	£ 73½	£ 75½	£ 92½	January
February	74½	53½	57½	56½	58½	55½	55½	55½	55½	54	56½	55½	74½	70½	90½	February
March	73½	55½	58½	55½	57½	54½	54½	55½	54½	55½	56½	59½	74½	80½	86½	March
April	74½	58½	59½	56½	56½	54½	54½	50½	55½	55½	57½	60½	75½	80½	87½	April
May	75	58½	58½	57½	56½	55½	55½	56½	54½	55½	59½	63½	73½	78½	88½	May
June	73½	58½	58½	57½	55½	55½	54½	56½	54½	54½	59½	64½	73½	77½	85½	June
July	72½	58½	58½	56½	56½	55½	54½	55½	54½	55½	59½	72½	71½	80½	85½	July
August	73½	58½	58½	57½	56½	55½	54½	55½	53½	55½	57½	71½	73½	80½	85½	August
September	73½	56½	58½	57½	55½	54½	54½	55½	53½	55½	55½	72½	73½	80½	83	September
October	72½	57½	58½	57½	55½	54½	55½	55½	53½	56½	55½	75½	73½	81½	82½	October
November... ..	72½	57	57½	58½	55½	54½	54½	55½	53½	58½	54½	74½	73½	88½	85½	November
December	71½	55½	56½	57½	55½	54	54½	56½	52½	57½	53½	73½	73½	90½	80½	December
Average for the } Year	73½	56½	57½	57	56½	54½	54½	55½	54½	55½	56½	60½	73½	80½	80½	{ Average for the Year

THREE MONTHS' BANK BILLS

No. 160—MONTHLY AVERAGES of the highest and lowest DAILY RATES of DISCOUNT ON THREE MONTHS' BANK BILLS in each of the YEARS 1921 to 1935

(Compiled from the Bankers' Magazine)

YEARS	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	
1921	Max: ...	6.63	6.73	6.42	6.09	5.66	5.54	4.98	4.76	4.27	4.05	4.10	3.59
	Min: ...	6.58	6.65	6.31	5.97	5.57	5.42	4.88	4.66	4.15	3.95	3.87	3.67
1922	Max: ...	3.65	3.30	3.31	2.67	2.38	2.42	2.01	2.32	2.56	2.44	2.57	2.58
	Min: ...	3.54	3.20	3.23	2.54	2.31	2.34	1.90	2.20	2.45	2.36	2.48	2.48
1923	Max: ...	2.32	2.52	2.33	2.15	2.07	2.14	3.28	3.23	3.22	3.20	3.33	3.37
	Min: ...	2.23	2.45	2.22	2.05	1.98	2.06	3.17	3.13	3.12	3.13	3.26	3.24
1924	Max: ...	3.37	3.57	3.22	3.10	3.09	3.07	3.63	3.82	3.82	3.77	3.76	3.77
	Min: ...	3.29	3.49	3.12	3.02	2.99	2.97	3.52	3.74	3.72	3.69	3.68	3.70
1925	Max: ...	3.86	3.89	4.52	4.34	4.62	4.48	4.40	3.99	3.73	3.63	3.96	4.73
	Min: ...	3.76	3.81	4.41	4.26	4.52	4.41	4.31	3.90	3.64	3.54	3.89	4.64
1926	Max: ...	4.81	4.35	4.42	4.36	4.44	4.28	4.30	4.49	4.58	4.71	4.76	4.58
	Min: ...	4.72	4.27	4.33	4.29	4.36	4.24	4.22	4.41	4.52	4.68	4.68	4.52
1927	Max: ...	4.20	4.24	4.38	4.09	3.95	4.38	4.38	4.37	4.37	4.36	4.38	4.36
	Min: ...	4.13	4.16	4.32	4.02	3.85	4.31	4.31	4.30	4.29	4.31	4.31	4.31
1928	Max: ...	4.21	4.22	4.14	4.06	4.01	3.83	4.01	4.31	4.25	4.34	4.38	4.39
	Min: ...	4.14	4.16	4.09	3.99	3.94	3.80	3.95	4.24	4.23	4.33	4.37	4.34
1929	Max: ...	4.34	5.09	5.34	5.27	5.23	5.34	5.39	5.57	5.61	6.14	5.38	4.78
	Min: ...	4.30	5.03	5.30	5.23	5.19	5.29	5.36	5.44	5.57	6.09	5.30	4.73
1930	Max: ...	4.11	3.85	2.79	2.48	2.19	2.33	2.38	2.22	2.09	2.10	2.19	2.33
	Min: ...	4.06	3.80	2.72	2.44	2.15	2.30	2.36	2.19	2.05	2.09	2.17	2.29
1931	Max: ...	2.28	2.60	2.63	2.59	2.26	2.10	2.60	4.32	4.82	5.78	5.91	5.96
	Min: ...	2.23	2.56	2.61	2.59	2.24	2.08	2.56	4.25	4.71	5.58	5.67	5.71
1932	Max: ...	5.48	4.68	2.69	2.20	1.50	1.05	0.93	0.78	0.69	0.88	0.93	1.03
	Min: ...	5.28	4.48	2.48	2.12	1.40	0.97	0.85	0.70	0.62	0.79	0.85	1.05
1933	Max: ...	0.90	0.86	0.61	0.63	0.53	0.55	0.50	0.45	0.47	0.81	1.08	1.19
	Min: ...	0.85	0.82	0.56	0.57	0.47	0.50	0.45	0.40	0.41	0.76	1.02	1.14
1934	Max: ...	1.04	0.99	0.95	0.99	0.93	0.93	0.89	0.81	0.75	0.79	0.46	0.60
	Min: ...	1.00	0.96	0.91	0.95	0.89	0.91	0.85	0.78	0.70	0.74	0.44	0.57
1935	Max: ...	0.38	0.41	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.73	0.63	0.62	0.63	0.66	0.62	0.74
	Min: ...	0.35	0.38	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.69	0.61	0.60	0.59	0.61	0.56	0.70

DAY TO DAY LOANS

No. 161—MONTHLY AVERAGES of the highest and lowest DAILY RATES of INTEREST ON DAY TO DAY LOANS in LONDON in each of the YEARS 1921 to 1935

(Compiled from the Bankers' Magazine)

YEARS	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	
1921	Max: ...	5.25	5.77	6.12	5.46	5.17	4.75	4.09	4.43	3.76	3.54	3.85	3.27
	Min: ...	4.72	5.15	5.32	4.70	4.41	3.83	3.37	3.74	2.74	2.40	3.02	2.47
1922	Max: ...	3.48	3.08	3.74	2.52	2.04	2.42	1.96	2.53	2.19	1.96	2.39	1.69
	Min: ...	2.44	1.77	2.84	1.74	1.19	1.72	1.26	2.07	1.52	1.36	1.53	1.20
1923	Max: ...	1.37	2.42	2.53	2.10	1.87	1.67	2.29	2.42	2.60	2.58	2.82	1.98
	Min: ...	0.84	1.73	1.87	1.42	1.39	1.20	1.65	1.87	2.15	2.21	2.28	1.40
1924	Max: ...	2.45	2.98	2.59	2.46	2.53	2.10	3.04	3.47	3.23	3.21	3.41	2.86
	Min: ...	1.83	2.33	1.99	1.81	1.86	1.47	2.21	2.68	2.57	2.60	2.62	2.15
1925	Max: ...	3.42	3.54	4.00	4.16	4.55	3.98	3.82	3.78	3.28	3.61	3.63	3.85
	Min: ...	2.69	2.87	3.37	3.59	3.81	3.51	3.31	3.11	2.81	2.93	3.11	3.16
1926	Max: ...	4.27	4.36	4.82	4.23	4.37	4.08	4.15	4.30	4.31	4.30	4.42	4.05
	Min: ...	3.73	3.83	4.24	3.69	3.98	3.62	3.65	3.74	3.86	3.87	3.88	3.54
1927	Max: ...	4.09	4.21	4.33	3.88	4.30	3.82	3.85	4.06	3.89	3.91	4.14	3.66
	Min: ...	3.46	3.76	3.90	3.44	3.64	3.13	3.30	3.33	3.38	3.40	3.43	3.23
1928	Max: ...	3.79	4.04	4.04	3.97	3.94	3.36	3.58	3.90	3.84	4.22	4.07	3.31
	Min: ...	3.12	3.40	3.55	3.43	3.31	2.92	2.86	3.29	3.35	3.63	3.47	2.81
1929	Max: ...	3.60	4.69	4.84	4.61	4.96	4.48	4.93	4.58	4.59	5.67	5.62	4.65
	Min: ...	3.15	4.00	4.33	4.13	4.51	4.01	4.43	4.03	4.08	4.97	5.06	4.06
1930	Max: ...	3.85	4.06	3.53	2.45	2.09	2.02	1.84	1.83	1.70	1.71	2.27	1.78
	Min: ...	3.37	3.55	3.00	1.99	1.77	1.72	1.58	1.56	1.35	1.47	1.85	1.35
1931	Max: ...	1.85	2.69	2.55	2.49	2.03	1.57	2.22	3.81	4.35	4.40	5.25	4.32
	Min: ...	1.51	2.20	2.04	1.97	1.70	1.30	1.87	3.30	3.91	3.88	4.70	3.67
1932	Max: ...	4.35	3.96	2.48	1.89	1.21	0.82	0.62	0.66	0.54	0.66	0.66	0.72
	Min: ...	3.70	3.28	1.93	1.58	0.92	0.55	0.50	0.47	0.42	0.50	0.50	0.60
1933	Max: ...	0.63	0.63	0.55	0.58	0.49	0.54	0.39	0.38	0.42	0.63	0.69	0.70
	Min: ...	0.47	0.53	0.38	0.36	0.25	0.34	0.27	0.24	0.27	0.49	0.54	0.52
1934	Max: ...	0.95	0.98	0.96	0.98	0.91	0.88	0.79	0.77	0.66	0.61	0.50	0.58
	Min: ...	0.72	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.72	0.78	0.72	0.71	0.56	0.50	0.33	0.28
1935	Max: ...	0.45	0.49	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.60	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.58
	Min: ...	0.27	0.25	0.40	0.50	0.50	0.49	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.56

LONDON CLEARING BANKS

No. 162—AVERAGE WEEKLY POSITION of LONDON CLEARING BANKS during the undermentioned periods in respect of certain LIABILITIES and ASSETS in each of the YEARS 1921 to 1935

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(Compiled from the published Returns)

PERIODS	Liabilities			Assets					Total Liabilities or Assets
	Current, Deposit and other Accounts	Acceptances, Endorsements, &c.	Cash in Hand, and balances with Bank of England	Balances with other Banks, &c.	Money at Call and Short Notice	General Investments (a)	Bills Discounted	Advances to Customers, &c.	
MILLION £									
1921 I Quarter (b)	1,805.3	79.7	201.4	53.7	98.2	352.7	330.6	867.7	2,006.7
II "	1,777.2	61.9	210.9	48.8	103.2	322.5	311.7	853.8	1,961.0
III "	1,817.8	50.3	211.8	43.3	110.1	321.4	385.0	818.3	1,989.6
IV "	1,848.7	58.5	219.4	47.0	109.6	326.7	424.0	793.4	2,028.8
1922 I "	1,840.0	61.8	210.2	44.1	117.6	369.7	403.4	767.0	2,021.9
II "	1,790.0	56.7	211.4	44.5	115.6	403.5	333.0	753.6	1,968.3
III "	1,739.7	51.5	201.3	41.8	112.1	405.4	316.4	733.6	1,912.8
IV "	1,726.4	64.5	202.1	47.5	107.6	384.7	305.4	746.5	1,909.3
1923 I "	1,691.1	77.8	197.5	44.8	109.7	367.1	291.2	751.5	1,890.6
II "	1,658.8	70.8	195.6	46.9	114.4	346.7	262.8	762.5	1,857.0
III "	1,662.7	72.6	194.9	41.9	106.1	356.3	270.7	762.1	1,856.8
IV "	1,683.9	86.9	198.2	46.8	109.3	355.4	276.2	767.5	1,892.5
1924 I "	1,674.3	101.7	198.6	45.5	99.0	358.0	259.4	790.1	1,899.2
II "	1,667.1	91.0	194.2	49.1	105.7	344.7	237.8	806.8	1,882.9
III "	1,663.0	76.6	192.4	47.0	106.0	336.8	242.0	809.4	1,864.9
IV "	1,678.9	95.5	197.8	52.3	109.9	324.9	238.6	826.2	1,900.0
1925 I "	1,673.1	115.2	196.2	51.5	117.6	305.8	229.9	843.1	1,914.0
II "	1,648.0	99.3	194.7	53.9	113.5	289.7	201.5	865.5	1,873.0
III "	1,656.9	85.1	196.2	48.2	117.9	273.5	233.5	858.1	1,863.5
IV "	1,668.5	101.4	195.7	52.8	117.7	276.7	239.7	856.9	1,897.1
1926 I "	1,647.7	105.0	192.1	49.5	115.3	270.6	211.9	881.9	1,881.4
II "	1,640.6	92.1	194.2	51.9	121.2	259.8	197.1	890.9	1,863.0
III "	1,671.5	83.1	196.0	47.4	120.4	262.8	223.3	890.6	1,885.1
IV "	1,698.8	92.9	199.1	51.6	124.9	266.3	227.6	903.1	1,922.4
1927 I "	1,696.6	96.4	195.7	49.3	124.9	260.4	222.3	918.8	1,924.7
II "	1,696.0	94.1	197.9	54.0	134.7	252.1	202.6	929.2	1,921.8
III "	1,710.0	87.0	196.1	50.1	139.3	251.5	213.1	934.4	1,929.1
IV "	1,748.1	112.9	200.3	55.4	148.5	251.4	235.6	931.3	1,993.2
1928 I "	1,742.5	145.5	194.6	51.5	148.5	256.7	227.9	938.6	2,023.3
II "	1,740.6	149.9	193.6	58.1	155.0	247.5	212.2	948.3	2,026.4
III "	1,774.4	170.4	196.6	51.7	145.2	254.1	253.7	946.7	2,081.4
IV "	1,807.2	200.0	200.0	58.0	152.8	257.8	254.0	956.9	2,143.7
1929 I "	1,812.4	228.5	193.1	53.0	141.4	261.6	251.9	983.5	2,176.8
II "	1,786.1	199.5	193.2	58.1	147.7	259.1	203.0	995.7	2,121.0
III "	1,801.4	187.5	193.1	50.8	146.6	256.5	229.2	995.9	2,124.5
IV "	1,800.7	196.0	195.8	57.0	145.7	251.5	230.5	989.6	2,132.2
1930 I "	1,758.5	161.2	188.1	51.4	136.2	244.1	216.4	988.2	2,054.8
II "	1,785.1	144.6	191.1	53.7	140.4	245.0	244.2	976.5	2,065.5
III "	1,811.8	121.3	191.6	45.8	139.6	263.8	284.4	953.1	2,069.6
IV "	1,847.1	116.7	197.0	49.4	142.7	278.9	310.3	934.3	2,100.6
1931 I "	1,818.9	119.3	190.6	44.4	124.8	305.8	290.4	928.3	2,074.9
II "	1,751.8	115.1	181.8	46.1	127.2	295.6	233.6	932.6	2,003.6
III "	1,748.2	114.7	179.1	44.0	116.0	301.8	260.5	910.8	1,999.5
IV "	1,722.5	105.2	177.9	48.8	114.4	299.9	241.4	903.2	1,963.6
1932 I "	1,683.0	96.0	175.6	42.7	113.2	281.6	221.2	903.1	1,905.8
II "	1,714.6	96.9	181.2	42.8	113.0	309.1	254.8	868.2	1,938.4
III "	1,839.8	79.3	192.0	39.8	113.1	365.1	361.3	818.4	2,046.0
IV "	1,925.0	83.9	197.5	44.3	119.9	436.3	396.5	784.5	2,135.7
1933 I "	1,954.9	94.4	209.5	41.5	111.4	493.4	388.3	765.4	2,176.6
II "	1,950.9	96.0	212.5	44.5	101.2	530.7	345.2	771.2	2,174.3
III "	1,965.6	106.5	209.2	40.8	92.4	560.2	358.7	756.8	2,199.4
IV "	1,940.0	111.9	215.9	46.9	102.4	564.3	323.8	740.1	2,179.4
1934 I "	1,872.8	115.9	217.0	44.1	122.5	554.9	245.4	742.2	2,110.2
II "	1,860.3	110.5	213.0	47.9	134.5	541.4	220.6	757.0	2,098.3
III "	1,861.6	109.3	204.5	41.5	137.6	556.6	219.6	756.2	2,098.4
IV "	1,924.2	120.9	213.0	48.8	140.3	586.4	234.5	754.8	2,172.9
1935—January ...	1,982.1	120.6	225.0	46.3	137.3	593.4	284.1	752.8	2,232.6
February ...	1,954.1	117.9	213.2	43.6	127.0	606.4	264.9	755.7	2,201.9
March ...	1,923.3	117.7	214.0	43.6	133.4	614.4	207.0	766.8	2,170.9
April ...	1,940.4	120.5	217.2	49.6	137.3	617.8	199.4	774.7	2,190.8
May ...	1,961.5	113.9	218.7	49.3	142.0	619.9	217.6	770.4	2,205.3
June ...	2,003.5	109.2	216.7	55.9	143.1	624.2	243.9	775.4	2,242.5
July ...	2,019.3	97.4	219.4	47.6	145.2	615.2	273.7	774.7	2,246.6
August ...	2,013.2	93.7	213.3	41.7	148.5	615.2	236.9	764.5	2,236.3
September ...	2,023.5	90.6	207.9	44.9	146.7	618.5	299.3	762.7	2,244.0
October ...	2,035.7	93.8	204.3	49.5	141.2	626.4	296.9	773.4	2,250.4
November ...	2,039.5	97.5	214.3	46.7	147.3	620.6	293.2	774.0	2,266.9
December ...	2,091.3	100.6	220.7	60.8	159.0	605.1	322.0	778.8	2,321.8

NOTE.—At December 31st, 1935, the paid-up Capital of the Banks amounted to £74,311,096, and Reserve to £54,090,157; Bank Premises were valued at £43,714,005 and Investments in Affiliated Banks amounted to £25,132,113.

(a) Excluding Investments in Affiliated Banks.

(b) The figures for this quarter, so far as concerns the National Bank, represent the average position during the eight weeks ended 19th March.

BANKERS' CLEARING HOUSES

No. 163—AMOUNTS CLEARED at the LONDON BANKERS' CLEARING HOUSE

(Compiled from the Annual Statements of the London Bankers' Clearing House)

YEARS	Amount cleared in Twelve Months ended 31st December							Total Amount cleared in Six Months ended 30th June	Total Amount cleared on Stock Exchange Account Days
	Town		Metropolitan		Country		Total		
	Million £	Per cent. of Total	Million £	Per cent. of Total	Million £	Per cent. of Total	Million £	Million £	Million £
1913	14,191	86.3	856	5.2	1,389	8.4	16,436	8,265	2,082
1922	32,780	88.2	1,575	4.2	2,806	7.5	37,161	19,468	(a)3,419
1923	32,270	88.1	1,547	4.2	2,811	7.6	36,628	18,950	(b)3,799
1924	35,039	88.6	1,594	4.0	2,900	7.3	39,533	20,039	3,600
1925	35,801	88.5	1,678	4.1	2,958	7.3	40,437	20,478	3,740
1926	35,346	88.7	1,661	4.1	2,818	7.0	39,825	19,892	3,947
1927	36,820	88.6	1,758	4.2	2,973	7.1	41,551	20,940	3,930
1928	39,311	88.9	1,854	4.1	3,039	6.8	44,204	22,388	4,427
1929	39,936	88.9	1,882	4.1	3,079	6.8	44,897	22,312	4,439
1930	38,782	89.0	1,812	4.1	2,964	6.8	43,558	22,518	4,196
1931	31,816	87.8	1,668	4.6	2,752	7.5	36,236	20,086	(c)3,386
1932	27,834	86.7	1,610	5.0	2,668	8.3	32,112	15,632	3,027
1933	27,715	86.2	1,657	5.1	2,766	8.6	32,138	15,636	3,184
1934	30,740	86.6	1,760	4.9	2,984	8.4	35,484	18,131	3,465
1935	32,444	86.4	1,887	5.0	3,229	8.6	37,560	18,853	3,696

(a) Twenty-five Settlements. (b) Twenty-six Settlements. (c) Settling Days and Days fixed for settlement.

No. 164—AMOUNTS CLEARED at PROVINCIAL BANKERS' CLEARING HOUSES

(Compiled from the Annual Statements of the London Bankers' Clearing House)

YEARS	Bir- ming- ham	Brad- ford	Bristol	Hull	Leeds	Leicester	Liver- pool	Man- chester	Newcastle- on-Tyne	Notting- ham	Shef- field	TOTAL
MILLION £												
1913	75.8	30.4	35.5	—	26.2	15.1	238.4	370.7	62.3	18.0	27.4	899.8
1922	112.4	81.3	(a)68.3	55.8	54.3	40.7	432.9	774.6	94.7	33.5	48.4	1,796.9
1923	116.2	78.8	57.8	55.7	51.7	37.4	450.3	760.6	103.8	31.4	57.7	1,801.4
1924	122.4	93.2	60.3	56.7	52.0	37.9	474.3	802.9	94.4	32.4	54.6	1,881.1
1925	133.1	76.0	61.1	54.0	51.1	40.8	465.9	814.2	81.5	34.1	53.7	1,865.5
1926	123.1	76.1	59.3	46.5	49.9	39.9	400.6	685.2	65.6	31.7	49.8	1,627.7
1927	132.6	71.4	60.7	46.5	53.4	42.5	428.5	707.8	78.0	32.6	56.0	1,710.0
1928	137.3	68.6	62.6	45.9	49.6	43.2	426.7	681.3	75.8	32.6	49.8	1,673.4
1929	132.3	59.4	60.6	44.0	50.7	40.7	402.8	648.0	77.4	32.1	51.4	1,599.4
1930	121.8	43.2	57.2	40.4	46.4	36.0	325.7	531.8	71.4	29.8	44.7	1,348.4
1931	110.4	38.3	57.0	36.8	43.2	31.9	290.9	466.6	64.5	(b)22.2	37.8	1,199.6
1932	113.0	40.1	60.3	36.1	42.6	32.5	300.8	487.9	65.9	22.6	36.6	1,238.4
1933	115.3	43.7	56.7	36.1	43.8	32.1	303.0	478.1	72.9	22.2	39.2	1,243.1
1934	117.4	44.8	60.5	37.3	47.0	32.6	314.2	498.3	76.9	22.6	43.2	1,294.8
1935	121.7	47.0	61.4	39.1	46.4	34.5	294.9	501.6	68.2	24.4	44.3	1,283.6

(a) Area restricted July, 1922. (b) Area restricted 1931. (c) Area restricted 1st April, 1935.

WHOLESALE PRICES

No. 165—INDEX NUMBERS OF WHOLESALE PRICES FROM 1921 TO 1935
(Compiled by the Board of Trade)

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(A)—ALL ARTICLES

YEAR	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
1913=100												
1921 ...	245.9	225.2	210.8	204.8	201.7	197.7	194.1	190.0	187.0	180.7	172.8	167.9
1922 ...	164.0	161.8	160.0	160.3	160.6	159.9	160.3	156.3	154.3	155.2	157.6	155.8
1923 ...	157.0	157.5	160.3	162.0	159.8	159.3	156.5	154.5	157.8	158.1	160.8	163.4
1924 ...	165.4	167.0	165.4	164.7	163.7	162.6	162.6	165.2	166.9	170.0	169.8	170.1
1925 ...	171.0	168.7	166.0	161.9	158.6	157.2	156.9	156.2	155.1	153.9	152.7	152.1
1926 ...	150.1	147.6	144.1	143.6	144.9	146.9	149.1	149.8	150.9	152.1	152.4	148.1
1927 ...	143.8	142.6	140.8	139.9	141.4	142.1	141.4	141.3	142.6	141.3	141.1	140.4
1928 ...	141.3	140.1	140.6	143.1	143.6	142.6	141.1	139.3	137.6	138.1	137.9	138.1
1929 ...	133.3	138.4	140.3	138.6	135.8	135.6	137.4	136.0	135.8	136.1	134.0	132.5
1930 ...	131.0	127.8	124.5	123.7	121.8	120.7	119.2	117.7	115.5	113.0	112.0	108.9
1931 ...	107.0	106.1	106.0	105.8	104.4	103.2	102.2	99.5	99.2	104.5	106.5	105.9
1932 ...	106.0	105.4	104.7	102.4	100.7	98.0	97.7	99.6	102.1	101.1	101.1	101.0
1933 ...	100.3	98.9	97.6	97.2	99.2	101.7	102.3	102.5	103.0	102.6	102.8	102.8
1934 ...	104.6	105.3	103.8	102.8	102.4	103.6	103.4	105.5	105.2	104.1	104.1	104.4
1930=100*												
1931 ...	90.5	89.6	89.2	89.1	88.1	86.6	85.8	84.3	84.2	87.9	89.2	89.2
1932 ...	89.3	88.4	87.7	86.3	85.1	83.1	83.1	84.3	85.9	85.0	85.1	84.8
1933 ...	84.7	83.5	82.7	82.8	84.3	86.2	86.8	87.2	87.8	87.5	87.6	87.6
1934 ...	88.8	89.2	88.2	87.7	87.2	87.9	87.3	89.0	88.4	87.8	87.5	87.8
1935 ...	88.4	88.1	87.0	87.5	88.3	88.5	88.1	88.5	89.6	91.2	91.3	91.5

* Revised series.

(B)—GROUPS (1913=100)

YEAR	I Cereals	II Meat and Fish	III Other Foods	Total Food	IV Iron and Steel	V Coal	VI Other Metals and Min- erals	VII Cotton	VIII Wool	IX Other Tex- tiles	X Mis- cell- an- eous	Total Food	All Articles
No. of items ...	17	17	19	53	24	10	10	16	9	6	22	97	150
1921 ...	104.3	218.5	214.1	209.0	209.9	242.9	131.9	192.3	158.3	193.7	195.6	190.9	197.2
1922 ...	151.1	172.1	172.3	165.2	136.8	171.7	116.2	182.2	160.6	173.3	166.0	155.3	158.8
1923 ...	139.2	155.7	168.4	154.5	147.2	179.3	114.1	201.9	179.2	159.7	161.9	161.3	158.9
1924 ...	160.1	153.6	184.4	163.3	142.9	172.4	120.3	227.8	219.0	165.6	157.6	165.9	166.2
1925 ...	163.5	161.7	173.2	166.5	126.0	146.0	121.6	209.8	196.9	171.9	157.4	154.9	159.1
1926 ...	150.2	153.8	159.7	154.8	123.5	184.6	120.1	158.3	169.5	147.5	145.0	144.3	148.1
1927 ...	152.7	137.5	165.4	152.0	119.9	133.6	111.9	154.7	170.2	138.5	142.5	136.0	141.6
1928 ...	149.1	140.9	166.7	152.3	112.3	117.9	107.1	164.2	185.9	137.8	142.3	133.9	140.3
1929 ...	137.8	146.2	151.9	145.3	114.2	124.5	116.0	154.4	165.6	131.6	135.5	131.7	136.5
1930 ...	109.1	140.2	132.4	126.6	112.7	121.4	95.0	121.2	122.4	101.7	123.8	115.5	119.5
1931 ...	89.8	116.0	131.0	111.5	104.9	123.1	78.2	96.8	99.9	80.5	105.6	100.1	104.2
1932 ...	96.7	105.7	130.4	110.6	103.7	123.3	80.5	95.8	90.2	79.2	96.2	96.9	101.6
1933 ...	90.4	107.1	113.3	103.4	105.8	122.3	84.0	96.2	99.9	74.0	101.4	99.4	100.9
1934 ...	93.8	110.1	111.2	104.8	109.6	126.0	81.2	106.9	114.2	69.2	105.2	103.7	104.1
1934 (1930=100)†	86.0	78.5	84.0	82.8	97.3	103.8	85.5	88.2	93.2	68.1	85.0	89.8	87.2

† Original series.

(C)—GROUPS—REVISED SERIES (1930=100)

	No. of items	Yearly Averages				
		1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
I. Cereals ...	20	82.0	88.2	83.3	86.4	89.6
II. Meat, fish and eggs ...	20	82.9	75.4	76.9	81.2	80.1
III. Other food and tobacco ...	28	97.9	97.3	87.2	86.9	89.9
Total—Food and tobacco ...	68	88.5	87.7	82.9	85.0	86.8
IV. Coal ...	9	102.6	103.0	101.5	102.5	102.5
V. Iron and steel ...	37	92.8	91.5	94.3	98.7	100.5
VI. Non-ferrous metals ...	8	80.9	82.9	87.2	83.9	86.9
VII. Cotton ...	10	79.0	78.3	78.7	87.5	86.7
VIII. Wool ...	11	81.4	74.6	84.9	95.0	90.0
IX. Other textiles ...	9	78.6	77.1	73.1	66.4	69.2
X. Chemicals and oils ...	15	89.8	90.7	90.3	87.4	91.0
XI. Miscellaneous ...	33	86.6	80.3	84.4	88.0	86.3
Total—Industrial materials and manu- factures ...	132	87.4	84.6	87.2	89.7	90.1
Total—All articles ...	200	87.8	85.6	85.7	88.1	89.0
Industrial materials (excluding fuel):						
Basic materials ...	33	76.6	70.7	80.2	88.0	88.3
Intermediate products ...	37	86.5	83.7	84.6	86.9	87.6
Manufactured articles ...	40	93.6	92.7	93.5	94.8	94.9
Building materials ...	16	96.4	94.5	92.5	92.6	93.8

NOTE.—Full particulars of the method of construction and the scope of the revised index number were set out in the
issues of the "Board of Trade Journal" of January 24, 1935.

WHOLESALE PRICES

No. 166—WHOLESALE PRICES OF

(Compiled by the

COMMODITY	Unit of Price	Annual						
		1913	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927
Cereals :—								
Wheat—English "Gazette Average" No. 2 Northern Manitoba, ex ship, London.	s. per cwt. s. per 496 lb.	7.39 37.23	11.20 (a)	9.90 (a)	11.61 56.34	12.21 65.61	12.43 61.16	11.47 59.47
Flour—Straight-run, ex mill, London	s. per 280 lb.	(b)	(b)	(b)	44.26	48.62	45.44	40.30
Barley—English "Gazette Average"	s. per cwt.	7.67	11.17	9.42	13.19	11.76	10.33	11.80
Canadian Western, London	s. per 400 lb.	(c)	(c)	(c)	41.49	34.04	30.97	36.82
Oatmeal—Midlothian, London	£ per ton	15.30	23.39	23.64	23.47	23.73	22.27	22.95
Maize—Yellow, La Plata, spot, Liverpool.	s. per 100 lb.	5.12	8.38	8.00	8.90	8.90	6.79	6.86
Rice—No. 2 Rangoon, London	s. per cwt.	10.47	14.90	14.96	16.77	16.09	16.35	15.83
Meat and Poultry :—								
Beef—Scotch short sides, 1st London	s. per cwt.	87.73	129.50	117.70	118.40	114.30	107.80	102.30
Argentine chilled, average fores and hinds, 1st London.	s. per cwt.	40.89	52.11	50.67	54.33	58.01	51.62	49.12
Argentine frozen, average hinds and crops, 1st Leeds and Birmingham (d)	s. per cwt.	34.02	42.54	43.83	45.53	49.98	45.97	43.17
Mutton—English, 1st London	s. per cwt.	69.73	151.40	139.30	133.80	127.50	111.50	103.80
Lamb—New Zealand, 1st London	s. per cwt.	58.86	109.10	111.80	113.00	117.20	98.46	94.62
Bacon—Danish green sides, 1st London.	s. per cwt.	78.46	143.90	114.90	108.20	128.40	129.20	99.27
Eggs—Danish, London	s. per 120	11.22	21.75	18.57	19.83	19.61	17.63	17.04
Other Foods :—								
Butter—Danish, 1st London	s. per cwt.	126.80	203.60	196.40	216.00	214.40	184.60	180.60
New Zealand, 1st London	s. per cwt.	116.80	191.00	193.00	200.10	191.80	172.50	173.00
Cheese—Cheddar, 1st Bristol	s. per cwt.	76.42	129.10	130.90	129.70	130.50	121.60	115.80
Sugar—Tate's cubes, London	s. per cwt.	17.76	54.48	62.33	49.28	34.50	33.25	34.38
Tea—Indian average, London Auctions	d. per lb.	14.06	22.93	25.23	23.99	20.83	22.51	22.34
Tobacco—Virginia Leaf, Liverpool (e)	d. per lb.	54.77	129.83	126.29	125.42	122.50	121.75	127.25
Iron and Steel :—								
Pig Iron—Cleveland No. 3 foundry, f.o.b. (f)	s. per ton	58.93	90.65	108.30	88.47	72.81	86.56	73.21
Northampton No. 3 foundry, f.o.b. (g)	£ per ton	3.348	3.95	4.80	4.27	3.35	3.88	3.42
Wrought Iron—Marked bars (Staffs.) D/d.	£ per ton	9.673	13.96	14.25	14.87	14.69	14.04	13.82
Steel—Tinplate and sheet bars D/d.	s. per ton	104.50	146.30	171.20	166.30	137.30	129.60	121.90
High Speed Tool, finished bars 14 per cent. Tungsten, D/d.	s. per lb.	1.42	2.55	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50
Angles (minimum), D/d	£ per ton	7.45	9.37	9.56	9.58	8.11	7.31	7.71
Rails, heavy D/d.	£ per ton	6.61	9.21	9.36	9.00	8.58	8.19	8.23
Boiler plates D/d.	£ per ton	9.38	13.56	13.36	13.49	12.37	11.32	10.97
Galvanized Corrugated sheets, 2½ g., D/d.	£ per ton	11.91	16.32	18.90	18.05	16.56	16.47	14.56
Tinplates coke, I.C. 20 × 14, 112 sheets, 108 lb. f.o.b. Bristol Channel.	s. per box	13.83	19.41	23.24	23.78	20.70	21.77	18.96
Scotland, ship plates, ¾ in. and up. D/d. Clyde.	£ per ton	7.95	9.73	9.78	10.14	8.94	7.84	8.20
Coal :—								
South Wales—Steam ordinaries	s. per ton	20.15	25.40	29.14	25.87	23.16	} {	19.67
Smokeless seconds, f.o.b.	s. per ton	18.63	26.02	30.05	26.75	23.95		20.31
Durham Gas	s. per ton	15.31	23.40	28.30	23.05	18.45	(h)	16.74
Yorkshire Hards—Pit	s. per ton	12.72	22.01	21.22	23.12	18.02	} {	16.81
Nottingham Best Brights—Pit	s. per ton	12.70	29.01	25.52	28.67	25.37		20.54

NOTE.—The prices shown are inclusive of duty. Where a range of prices is shown in the publications from which quotations are extracted the lower price has been taken in most cases, but in a few cases the average of the range has been used.

(a) Prices of No. 2 Northern Manitoba wheat not available; the annual average prices of No. 1 Northern Manitoba in 1922, 1923 and 1924 were 59.51, 50.86 and 60.22s. per 496 lb., respectively.

(b) Prices not available for 1913, 1922 and 1923; the average prices shown are partly estimated for the years 1924 to 1926 from the quotations for descriptions of flour other than ex-mill, prices for ex-mill not being available throughout those years. From 1934 onwards prices are "to bakers" and are about 1s. 6d. more than the ex-mill prices.

WHOLESALE PRICES

THE UNDERMENTIONED COMMODITIES

Board of Trade)

Averages								COMMODITY
1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	
10.06	9.92	7.99	5.75	5.91	5.32	4.85	5.26	Cereals:—
54.05	52.68	39.31	27.08	29.15	27.37	28.94	32.35	Wheat—English "Gazette Average" No. 2 Northern Manitoba, ex ship, London.
35.25	34.92	29.88	19.59	22.65	25.08	(b)26.36	(b)28.81	Flour—Straight-run, ex mill, London
11.00	9.97	8.00	7.97	7.64	8.01	8.67	7.98	Barley—English "Gazette Average" Canadian Western, London.
37.17	33.88	21.17	17.83	21.79	17.88	21.09	19.63	Oatmeal—Midlothian, London.
26.06	22.02	18.21	18.75	21.01	16.67	16.15	17.20	Maize—Yellow, La Plata, spot, Liverpool.
8.86	8.14	5.58	3.77	4.25	3.94	4.43	3.98	Rice—No. 2 Rangoon, London.
15.08	14.30	13.07	9.60	9.70	7.67	7.54	8.79	
105.80	97.13	99.03	94.05	87.61	79.74	78.37	74.54	Meat and Poultry:—
56.83	59.86	57.65	48.57	46.45	44.96	44.35	43.79	Beef—Scotch short sides, 1st London
47.78	49.82	(d)49.05	34.08	34.37	31.02	30.94	32.68	Argentine chilled, average fores and hinds, 1st London
112.50	108.30	112.70	97.65	73.46	83.91	92.78	91.47	Australian frozen, average hinds and crops, 1st Leeds and Birmingham.
98.47	90.93	89.60	75.35	64.11	68.38	72.44	71.76	Mutton—English, 1st London.
103.10	119.90	100.60	68.05	64.53	80.72	96.27	95.17	Lamb—New Zealand, 1st London.
17.10	17.84	14.13	11.95	11.71	10.99	10.35	10.53	Bacon—Danish green sides, 1st London.
192.80	185.90	153.40	133.40	123.00	108.00	102.00	117.60	Eggs—Danish, London.
180.20	178.40	137.80	120.10	109.80	89.10	79.71	97.22	Other Foods:—
130.70	132.80	107.20	95.19	101.80	91.88	88.56	82.39	Butter—Danish, 1st London.
29.81	26.32	24.44	23.48	23.20	22.81	21.99	21.97	New Zealand, 1st London.
19.37	16.73	14.69	11.46	10.24	13.26	15.14	14.49	Cheese—Cheddar, 1st Bristol.
129.00	129.00	(e)128.75	127.71	132.40	132.70	134.60	136.72	Sugar—Tate's cubes, London.
65.84	70.37	66.96	58.58	58.50	(f)62.50	66.88	67.87	Tea—Indian average, London Auc- tions.
2.85	3.05	(g)3.62	3.21	3.13	3.13	3.34	3.42	Tobacco—Virginia and Carolina Bright (medium bright and good to fine), Liver- pool.
12.15	12.12	12.50	12.16	12.00	12.00	12.00	12.00	Iron and Steel:—
117.20	123.10	114.50	97.32	95.42	96.25	100.80	104.40	Pig Iron—Cleveland No. 3 foundry, D/d
2.32	2.02	2.14	2.03	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	Northampton No. 3 foundry, D/d
7.84	8.03	8.38	8.38	8.38	8.38	8.38	8.38	Wrought Iron—Marked bars(Staffs.), D/d.
8.32	8.50	8.50	8.27	8.25	8.25	8.25	8.25	Steel—Tinplate and sheet bars D/d.
10.50	10.18	9.71	9.00	8.46	8.18	8.27	9.25	High Speed Tool, finished bars 14 per cent. Tungsten, D/d.
13.31	13.22	11.78	10.05	9.71	12.23	12.92	13.06	Angles (minimum), D/d.
18.13	18.37	17.78	14.23	15.20	16.43	17.31	18.30	Rails, heavy D/d.
8.34	8.54	8.75	8.75	8.75	8.75	8.75	8.75	Boiler plates D/d.
17.54	18.47	18.25	18.29	18.25	18.25	18.25	18.25	Galvanized Corrugated sheets 24 g., D/d.
18.45	19.01	18.52	18.59	18.74	18.75	18.75	18.75	Tinplates coke, I.C. 20 x 14, 112 sheets, 108. lb. f.o.b.
14.92	16.26	15.39	14.58	14.34	14.32	14.42	14.45	Bristol Channel.
14.51	15.29	14.56	15.42	16.40	16.69	16.51	16.75	Scotland, ship plates, ½ in. and up, D/d. Clyde.
18.25	19.48	20.78	22.13	22.25	20.40	20.70	20.27	Coal:—
								South Wales—Steam ordinaries.
								Smokeless seconds, f.o.b.
								Durham Gas.
								Yorkshire Hards—Pit.
								Nottingham Best Brights—Pit.

(c) Prices not available for 1913, 1922 and 1923; the average prices for the years 1924 and 1925 are based on the quotations available, prices for Canadian Western barley not being quoted throughout those years.

(d) From 1930 onwards prices are for Australian frozen beef, average hinds and crops; for the year 1930 the average for Argentine frozen fores and hinds was 48.80s. per cwt.

(e) From 1930 onwards prices are for Virginia and Carolina Bright (medium bright and good to fine); for the year 1930 the average for Virginia Leaf, Liverpool, was 128.33d. per lb.

(f) From 1933 onwards the prices are for delivery and are about 4s. a ton more than the f.o.b. prices.

(g) From 1930 onwards the prices are for delivery, and are about 10s. a ton more than the f.o.b. prices.

(h) Prices not available owing to stoppage in the coal industry.

Table continued on next page.

WHOLESALE PRICES

No. 166—WHOLESALE PRICES OF

(Compiled by the

COMMODITY	Unit of Price	Annual						
		1913	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927
Petroleum :—Motor Spirit No. 1(a) ...	s. per gallon	1.56	2.06	1.59	1.55	1.42	1.49	1.28
Non-ferrous metals :—								
Copper—Electrolytic, <i>London</i> ...	£ per ton	72.27	68.99	72.18	68.06	66.75	65.51	62.07
Brass—Sheets to 10 w.g. ...	d. per lb.	8.56	10.01	10.49	10.40	10.36	10.27	9.94
Lead—English, <i>London</i> ...	£ per ton	19.04	25.43	28.40	35.67	37.68	32.51	25.58
Tin—Straits, <i>London</i> ...	£ per ton	202.20	161.40	205.40	250.90	265.60	297.20	297.20
Zinc—Ordinary spelter, <i>London</i> ...	£ per ton	22.86	30.12	33.09	33.73	36.58	34.14	28.54
Nickel—Refined (home trade) ...	£ per ton	167.50	156.60	126.50	141.50	169.30	170.00	170.00
Cotton :—								
American middling, <i>Liverpool</i> , spot	d. per lb.	7.01	12.32	16.49	16.30	12.71	9.26	9.50
Egyptian sakellaridis, fully good fair, <i>Liverpool</i> , spot.	d. per lb.	(b)	18.14	18.13	24.19	29.22	16.30	16.78
Yarns—American, 40's weft ...	d. per lb.	10.18	18.22	22.86	25.73	20.91	15.23	15.32
Egyptian, 80's weft ...	d. per lb.	18.48	29.47	30.98	37.68	39.61	29.08	27.28
Cloth—32 in. printers, 116 yds. 16 × 16, 32's and 50's.	s. per piece	17.70	30.16	33.41	36.86	32.69	25.61	25.60
38 in. shirtings, 38 yds. 18 × 16, 10 lb.	s. per piece	8.52	18.01	19.45	20.62	18.04	14.45	14.39
42 in. jacanets, 20 yds. 20 × 18.	s. per piece	4.89	8.80	9.31	10.94	10.26	7.80	7.33
36 in. sheetings, 40 yds. 12 lb.	s. per piece	10.32	21.26	22.76	24.07	21.27	17.15	17.35
Other Textiles :—								
Wool—Southdown tegs or ewes, 56's and 58's, washed(c) <i>Bradford</i> .	d. per lb.	15.55	20.23	24.96	32.61	27.02	21.45	23.79
Tops in oil, merino, 64's average, <i>Bradford</i> .	d. per lb.	29.16	54.73	60.18	72.20	54.86	47.19	48.52
Tops in oil, crossbred Colonial carded 48's, <i>Bradford</i> .	d. per lb.	17.80	17.28	21.11	30.72	27.14	22.49	23.14
Yarns, worsted weaving, 2.48's, 64's, <i>Bradford</i> .	s. per lb.	3.81	6.23	6.57	7.27	6.17	5.51	5.48
Yarns, hosiery, 2.20's, 48's, Colonial, <i>Bradford</i> .	s. per lb.	1.90	2.41	2.66	3.44	3.10	2.60	2.63
Yarns, 8 skeins solid shades, 43's and 50's, <i>Bradford</i> .	s. per lb.	(b)	2.52	2.62	2.99	3.12	2.85	2.69
Linen—Yarns, line wefts, 80's... {	s. per bundle of 60,000 yds. of grey yarn.	4.73	13.21	10.35	12.04	11.00	7.96	8.29
Jute—Raw, first marks, c.i.f., <i>London</i>	£ per ton	30.45	31.17	27.36	31.59	48.12	40.56	31.44
Hemp—Raw, manila grade J2, c.i.f., <i>London</i> .	£ per ton	31.53	33.37	33.30	43.80	46.21	43.05	43.38
Other Articles :—								
Chemicals—Sulphuric acid pyrites, 168°.	per ton	65.00	171.50	150.00	141.20	135.00	132.30	130.00
Ammonium Sulphate...	s. per ton	254.60	329.00	317.10	293.80	266.70	251.30	227.10
Sodium carbonate (soda crystals).	s. per ton	42.59	120.90	105.80	105.00	105.00	105.00	105.00
Aniline oil, pure ...	d. per lb.	4.73	12.83	9.53	7.82	7.18	8.20	7.73
Quininesulphate (foreign)	d. per oz.	11.06	29.99	25.75	26.00	26.00	21.83	20.00
Oil—Palm Kernel, naked ...	£ per ton	44.51	36.58	39.23	42.55	42.55	41.94	37.88
Paper—Chemical wood pulp, sulphite bleached, prime quality, c.i.f., usual East Coast ports.	£ per ton	11.41	20.69	21.38	18.13	18.68	17.42	15.92
Mechanical wood pulp pine, 50 per cent. moist, c.i.f., usual East Coast ports.	£ per ton	2.11	4.44	5.23	4.26	3.77	3.96	3.07
Leather—Ox and heifer hides, 70/79 lb., 1st quality, average of clear and warbled, <i>Manchester</i> .	d. per lb.	7.32	8.74	8.62	8.60	8.64	8.16	8.67
Cowhides, light, 1st quality, <i>Manchester</i> .	d. per lb.	7.22	6.33	6.96	7.14	6.98	6.02	7.75
Rubber—Ribbed smoked sheet, spot, <i>London</i> .	d. per lb.	38.18	9.09	15.21	13.76	34.88	23.60	18.38
Timber—Good building deal, 4 in. × 11 in.	£ per standard	14.83	35.93	34.00	33.50	31.50	28.00	28.00
Dry mahogany (log cut, Honduras).	d. per ft. super as 1 in.	10.00	27.00	21.38	21.00	18.94	18.00	18.00
Glass—English sheet, 21 oz., selected glazing quality ...	d. per ft.	3.43	6.25	6.19	6.25	5.98	5.56	4.97
Bricks—Flettons, D/d. "London Goods" Stations.	s. per 1,000	(b)	62.96	54.22	53.25	53.25	53.25	54.15
Slates—1st quality, Portmadoc, 16 × 8 D/d. <i>London</i> .	£ per 1,000(d)	6.63	16.70	14.12	13.75	13.75	13.75	(d)12.10

NOTE.—The prices shown are inclusive of duty. Where a range of prices is shown in the publications from which quotations are extracted the lower price has been taken in most cases, but in a few cases the average of the range has been used.

(a) From 1930 onwards prices are for Motor Spirit No. 3; for the year 1930 the average for Motor Spirit No. 1 was 1.58s. per gallon.

(b) Prices not available.

THE UNDERMENTIONED COMMODITIES—continued

Board of Trade)

Averages								COMMODITY
1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	
1.32	1.55	(a)1.24	1.05	1.20	1.26	1.19	1.22	Petroleum :—Motor Spirit No. 3
60.23	85.09	61.55	42.08	35.97	36.47	33.36	35.39	Non-ferrous metals :—
10.23	11.42	9.59	7.98	7.76	7.67	7.28	7.53	Copper—Electrolytic, <i>London</i>
22.47	24.66	19.57	14.40	13.72	13.08	12.63	16.23	Brass—Sheets to 10 w.g.
229.00	207.60	144.60	120.60	139.70	201.70	232.00	228.60	Lead—English, <i>London</i> .
25.28	24.81	16.56	12.21	14.65	17.26	15.00	15.46	Tin—Straits, <i>London</i> .
170.00	171.20	170.00	184.80	236.90	231.80	209.60	200.00	Zinc—Ordinary spelter, <i>London</i> .
								Nickel—Refined (home trade).
10.93	10.29	7.47	5.10	5.25	5.55	6.68	6.71	Cotton :—
19.24	17.05	12.03	7.82	7.25	7.55	8.61	8.65	American middling, <i>Liverpool</i> , spot.
								Egyptian sakellaridis, fully good fair, <i>Liverpool</i> , spot.
16.24	15.32	11.37	8.94	8.95	9.15	10.31	10.23	Yarns—American, 40's weft.
28.45	25.28	19.80	15.45	15.19	15.17	16.51	15.80	Egyptian, 80's weft.
25.81	25.29	20.84	17.62	17.69	16.50	18.64	17.66	Cloth—32 in. printers, 116 yards, 16 × 16, 32's, and 50's, 38 in. shirtings, 38 yards, 18 × 16, 10 lb. 42 in. jaconets, 20 yards, 20 × 18. 36 in. sheetings, 40 yds. 12 lb.
15.28	15.19	12.77	10.82	10.66	10.27	10.90	10.50	Other Textiles :—
7.64	7.37	5.97	5.33	5.55	4.43	5.75	5.79	Wool—Southdown tegs or ewes, 56's and 58's greasy, <i>Bradford</i> .
17.87	17.18	14.82	12.11	11.63	1.55	12.56	12.99	Tops in oil, merino, 64's average, <i>Bradford</i> .
28.51	24.43	16.28	12.38	(c)10.72	11.24	14.17	12.99	Tops in oil, crossbred Colonial carded 48's, <i>Bradford</i> .
51.56	39.02	26.67	23.04	22.14	28.37	30.87	27.97	Yarns, worsted weaving, 2.48's, 64's, <i>Bradford</i> .
27.36	23.55	14.92	11.70	10.29	11.75	13.04	12.57	Yarns, hosiery, 2.20's, 48's, Colonial, <i>Bradford</i> .
5.74	4.74	3.63	3.16	3.03	3.45	3.73	3.45	Yarns, 8 skeins solid shades, 48's and 50's, <i>Bradford</i> .
2.94	2.65	1.93	1.54	1.39	1.46	1.61	1.54	Linen—Yarns, line wefts, 80's.
2.84	2.64	2.35	2.02	1.46	1.44	1.63	1.46	Jute—Raw, first marks, c.i.f., <i>London</i>
8.96	8.14	7.25	5.50	5.87	5.88	6.28	6.37	Hemp—Raw, manila grade J2, c.i.f., <i>London</i> .
32.76	30.98	21.37	17.04	16.94	15.65	15.49	18.57	Other Articles :—
37.70	37.13	26.45	18.78	18.74	15.83	14.89	19.37	Chemicals—Sulphuric acid pyrites, 168°.
128.30	123.90	102.40	92.19	92.00	92.00	92.00	92.00	Ammonium Sulphate.
208.70	203.60	194.70	162.10	124.00	132.50	141.70	141.30	Sodium carbonate (soda crystals).
100.00	105.00	105.00	105.00	105.00	100.60	100.00	100.00	Aniline oil, pure.
8.00	8.24	8.40	8.08	8.00	8.00	8.13	8.00	Quinine sulphate (foreign).
20.00	20.00	20.00	21.83	28.43	23.90	24.24	25.25	Oil—Palm Kernel, naked.
38.14	35.05	28.39	22.07	22.77	18.59	14.75	20.50	Paper—Chemical wood pulp, sulphite bleached, prime quality, c.i.f. usual East Coast ports.
16.43	16.32	13.53	11.64	10.01	10.81	10.90	10.12	Mechanical wood pulp pine, 50 per cent. moist, c.i.f., usual East Coast ports.
2.95	3.21	3.16	2.67	2.16	2.28	2.35	1.90	Leather—Ox and heifer hides, 70/79 lb., 1st quality, average of clear and warbled, <i>Manchester</i> .
10.16	7.51	7.18	5.89	4.65	5.30	4.76	5.68	Cowhides, light, 1st quality, <i>Manchester</i> .
9.68	7.01	5.30	4.09	3.26	4.21	4.35	4.75	Rubber—Ribbed smoked sheet, spot, <i>London</i> .
10.63	10.15	5.90	3.14	2.33	3.22	6.18	5.98	Timber—Good building deal, 4 in × 11 in.
29.96	30.00	27.67	27.19	24.38	23.50	23.50	23.50	Dry mahogany (log cut, Honduras).
16.02	16.00	16.00	16.00	16.00	16.00	16.00	16.00	Glass—English sheet, 21 oz., selected glazing quality.
4.34	4.09	4.25	4.11	4.25	3.83	3.88	3.88	Bricks—Flettons, D/d. "London Goods" Stations.
52.40	52.25	52.25	51.42	51.25	51.25	51.25	48.44	Slates—1st quality, Portmadoc, 16 × 8 D/d. <i>London</i> .
12.19	12.19	11.28	11.25	10.90	10.38	10.38	10.38	

(c) From July, 1932 onwards the prices are for greasy wool; the price of this wool was about 1d. per lb. less than the price of washed wool at that date.

(d) For years prior to 1927 the prices are for slates per 1,000 of 1,200; for 1927 and later years the prices are for slates per 1,000 actual.

SAVINGS BANKS—POST OFFICE

No. 167—TOTAL AMOUNT RECEIVED from, PAID to, and DUE to DEPOSITORS in
REMAINING OPEN, and the AMOUNT of GOVERNMENT SECURITIES

(Supplied by the

YEARS	Number of Active Accounts (a)				Amount				Average Amount due to each Depositor in Active Accounts (c)
	Opened during Year	Closed during Year	Transferred to Dormant Ledgers (b)	Remaining open at end of Year	Received from Depositors	Interest Credited to Depositors	Paid to Depositors	Due to Depositors at end of Year	
ENGLAND AND WALES									
1913 ...	Information not available	—	146,852	8,255,494	£'000 46,097	£'000 3,875	£'000 45,372	£'000 165,996	£ s. d. 20 1 3
1922 ...			—	9,681,054	81,296	5,714	83,400	244,435	25 3 11
1923 ...			244,258	9,673,349	79,034	5,925	78,289	251,105	25 18 0
1924 ...			133,354	9,822,735	76,971	6,087	75,299	258,864	26 5 11
1925 ...	1,237,834	983,631	226,837	9,850,101	79,013	6,268	79,496	264,649	26 16 2
1926 ...	1,154,195	1,030,076	327,304	9,646,916	70,629	6,323	77,768	263,833	27 5 8
1927 ...	1,093,039	906,124	613,799	9,220,032	72,324	6,309	77,039	265,427	28 14 3
1928 ...	985,019	764,598	293,134	9,147,319	74,346	6,374	76,342	269,805	29 8 4
1929 ...	1,057,005	884,637	116,229	9,203,458	74,205	6,429	83,156	267,283	28 19 3
1930 ...	1,046,086	858,987	166,139	9,224,418	72,938	6,438	74,072	272,587	29 9 5
1931 ...	980,219	1,071,562	200,977	8,932,098	69,015	6,580	76,072	272,110	30 7 7
1932 ...	1,088,012	892,306	243,097	8,884,707	86,623	6,612	77,820	287,525	32 5 6
1933 ...	874,916	483,654	282,359	8,482,038	88,974	7,125	76,086	307,538	36 3 1
1934 ...	1,019,598	507,113	234,294	8,760,229	99,803	7,697	80,726	334,312	38 1 3
1935 (p)	1,159,162	557,559	237,710	9,124,122	110,994	8,418	86,009	367,715	40 4 2
SCOTLAND									
1913 ...	Information not available	—	7,811	445,583	£'000 2,200	£'000 189	£'000 2,183	£'000 8,090	£ s. d. 18 2 3
1922 ...			—	488,204	2,634	222	2,789	9,546	19 9 10
1923 ...			14,049	484,751	2,753	231	2,668	9,862	20 5 8
1924 ...			10,288	488,617	2,576	238	2,532	10,144	20 13 11
1925 ...	62,366	50,404	15,072	485,507	2,505	241	2,692	10,198	20 18 9
1926 ...	56,556	53,547	19,647	468,869	2,106	240	2,636	9,908	21 1 2
1927 ...	66,938	56,029	15,900	463,878	2,198	234	2,472	9,868	21 3 11
1928 ...	57,916	47,000	62,976	411,318	2,249	234	2,488	9,863	23 16 11
1929 ...	56,021	53,382	4,099	410,358	2,047	229	2,778	9,361	22 14 1
1930 ...	55,017	46,141	7,583	411,651	1,997	223	2,110	9,471	22 18 0
1931 ...	49,877	57,551	8,785	395,192	1,835	227	2,198	9,335	23 10 2
1932 ...	55,482	47,142	12,121	391,411	2,142	224	1,954	9,747	24 5 8
1933 ...	44,965	26,661	15,195	364,372	2,193	240	1,902	10,278	28 1 3
1934 ...	55,575	29,241	13,206	377,500	2,622	255	1,971	11,184	29 9 9
1935 (p)	65,701	29,848	16,253	397,190	3,384	285	2,199	12,654	31 14 7

NOTE.—In these statements there are included in the amount received, Dividends on Stock credited to Depositors' Accounts, Deposits for immediate investments in Stock and for purchases of Annuities and Insurances; also sums credited for Stock sold and for payments under Annuity and Insurance Contracts.

The amount paid includes withdrawals for investment in Stock or Annuities and Insurances; also withdrawals consequent on sale of Stock, and of payments to Annuitants and Insurants or their representatives.

The amounts due to Depositors are exclusive of Government Stock held for Depositors, for which see separate column

SAVINGS BANKS—POST OFFICE

the POST OFFICE SAVINGS BANKS, together with the NUMBER of the ACCOUNTS standing to the CREDIT of HOLDERS at the end of each YEAR

(Postmaster-General)

Number of Active Accounts (a)				Amount				Average Amount due to each Depositor in Active Accounts (c)	Amount of Government Securities standing to Credit of Holders at end of Year (d)		YEARS
Opened during Year	Closed during Year	Transferred to Dormant Ledgers (b)	Remaining open at end of Year	Received from Depositors	Interest Credited to Depositors	Paid to Depositors	Due to Depositors at end of Year		No. of Holdings	Amount	
NORTHERN IRELAND (e)											
				£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£ s. d.			
		8,941	479,873	2,869	311	3,054	13,162	27 7 10			1913
		—	466,774	3,561	329	3,581	14,162	30 5 7			1922
		10,661	386,473	1,774	306	4,138	12,104	31 4 11			1923
		8,561	359,453	1,509	279	2,527	11,365	31 10 9			1924
21,191	32,918	10,538	337,193	1,468	264	2,453	10,644	31 9 6			1925
21,031	30,486	15,977	311,761	1,142	245	2,114	9,917	31 14 1			1926
25,000	30,244	4,556	301,961	1,138	229	1,929	9,355	30 17 5			1927
21,717	24,597	74,776	224,305	1,183	219	1,806	8,951	39 14 5			1928
22,621	24,826	1,200	220,900	1,169	207	2,018	8,309	37 8 7			1929
24,034	23,450	1,736	219,743	1,185	195	1,512	8,177	37 0 6			1930
21,921	27,012	3,432	211,225	1,175	195	1,551	7,996	37 13 3			1931
24,715	22,499	7,027	206,414	1,582	193	1,331	8,440	40 13 8			1932
26,293	20,978	5,316	183,899	1,589	206	1,397	8,838	47 16 1			1933
30,093	22,434	6,409	185,099	1,728	216	1,447	9,335	50 3 6			1934
29,649	19,445	2,219	193,034	1,840	232	1,445	9,962	51 7 0			(g)1935
UNITED KINGDOM (e)											
				£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£ s. d.		£'000	
1,856,664	1,380,118	163,604	9,180,950	51,166	4,375	50,397	187,248	20 7 0	183,627	26,576	1913
1,383,130	1,273,750	—	10,636,032	87,491	6,265	89,770	268,143	25 3 1	3,532,599	206,302	1922
1,399,068	1,221,559	268,968	10,544,573	83,561	6,462	85,095	273,071	25 16 9	3,172,606	202,451	1923
1,443,491	1,165,051	152,203	10,670,810	81,056	6,604	80,358	280,373	26 4 4	2,910,719	197,514	1924
1,321,391	1,066,953	252,447	10,672,801	82,986	6,773	84,641	285,491	26 13 9	2,557,482	183,633	1925
1,231,782	1,114,109	362,928	10,427,546	73,877	6,808	82,513	283,658	27 2 9	2,454,210	184,563	1926
1,184,977	992,307	634,255	9,985,871	75,660	6,772	81,440	284,650	28 8 7	2,134,418	188,649	1927
1,064,652	836,195	430,886	9,783,442	77,778	6,827	80,636	288,619	29 8 5	1,953,978	191,464	1928
1,135,647	962,845	121,528	9,334,716	77,421	6,865	87,952	284,953	28 17 10	1,800,086	190,779	1929
1,125,137	928,578	175,458	9,855,817	76,120	6,856	77,694	290,235	29 7 4	1,704,060	188,472	1930
1,052,017	1,156,125	213,194	9,538,515	72,025	7,002	79,821	289,441	30 5 2	1,653,826	191,562	1931
1,163,209	961,947	262,245	9,482,532	90,347	7,029	81,105	305,712	32 3 0	1,448,926	194,532	1932
946,174	531,293	302,370	9,030,309	92,756	7,571	79,385	326,654	36 1 3	1,360,212	186,796	1933
1,105,266	553,838	253,909	9,322,823	104,153	8,168	84,144	354,831	37 10 1	1,277,183	175,980	1934
1,254,002	606,852	250,182	9,714,396	116,218	8,935	89,653	390,331	40 0 2	1,215,299	169,658	(g)1935

(a) Coupon Accounts are omitted from the figures for 1933 to 1935 inclusive as the coupon system has been superseded by a Stamp Savings Scheme.

(b) Accounts with balances of less than £1 which have been dormant 5 years and upwards.

(c) Average amount due to each Depositor in Dormant Accounts 1913—2s. 1d.; 1933—1s. 11d.; 1934—1s. 11d.; 1935—1s. 11d.

(d) Separate particulars for each division of the United Kingdom are not available.

(e) Inclusive of accounts opened prior to 1923 in territory which is now the Irish Free State.

(f) 240,000 inactive accounts closed by bulk transfer.

(g) Provisional figures.

SAVINGS BANKS—TRUSTEE

No. 168—NUMBER of ACCOUNTS, DEPOSITS, WITHDRAWALS and AMOUNT DEPARTMENTS of the TRUSTEE SAVINGS BANKS for each YEAR ended STOCK held on the GOVERNMENT STOCK REGISTERS

(Supplied by the Commissioners for

YEARS ENDED 20th NOVEMBER	ORDINARY DEPARTMENT								SPECIAL
	No. of Active Accounts			Received from Depositors	Interest Credited to Depositors	Paid to Depositors	Due to Depositors at end of Year	Average Amount due to each Depositor on Active Accounts	No. of Active Accounts open on 20th November of each Year (a)
	Opened during Year	Closed during Year (including transfers to Dormant Ledgers)	Open on 20th November of each Year						
ENGLAND, WALES, AND CHANNEL ISLANDS									
1913			1,229,855	£'000 8,665	£'000 742	£'000 9,103	£'000 31,492	£ s. d.* 25 11 11	60,966
1922			1,433,374	19,565	1,013	19,967	43,388	30 5 3	70,907
1923			1,461,282	18,923	1,044	18,664	44,092	30 11 6	71,160
1924	Information not available		1,487,932	18,828	1,065	19,098	45,486	30 11 2	74,078
1925			1,519,133	21,361	1,085	21,788	46,144	30 7 3	80,466
1926			1,545,213	18,662	1,080	20,512	45,374	29 7 1	86,061
1927			1,574,560	19,998	1,060	21,417	45,015	28 11 7	96,923
1928			1,601,822	20,925	1,055	22,098	44,899	28 0 4	113,009
1929			1,632,053	21,621	1,053	23,480	44,093	27 0 1	130,622
1930	131,192	272,304	(c)1,490,941	20,680	1,023	22,539	43,257	28 15 0	151,640
1931	123,256	437,896	(c)1,176,301	21,382	1,007	23,534	42,112	35 14 10	170,217
1932	117,018	103,843	1,189,476	22,954	986	23,318	42,734	35 17 4	185,174
1933	137,930	107,846	1,219,560	29,249	1,091	25,375	47,699	39 0 10	195,095
1934	147,774	110,664	1,256,670	28,553	1,180	26,681	50,751	40 6 7	200,762
1935	156,306	111,975	1,301,001	29,491	1,285	23,920	57,607	44 4 5	201,216
SCOTLAND									
1913			610,277	£'000 6,193	£'000 476	£'000 6,539	£'000 20,115	£ s. d.* 32 19 0	33,808
1922			716,395	15,056	642	14,118	28,364	39 11 8	45,222
1923			711,862	14,946	701	13,729	30,282	42 10 7	45,659
1924	Information not available		727,753	15,327	740	14,388	31,062	43 18 2	45,986
1925			740,610	15,768	768	16,076	32,422	43 15 4	48,203
1926			741,781	13,719	768	14,974	31,934	43 0 10	49,261
1927			768,746	15,257	753	16,071	31,874	41 9 1	53,516
1928			787,666	16,297	759	16,657	32,273	40 19 3	61,378
1929			786,235	15,868	700	18,028	30,873	39 5 2	69,422
1930	95,409	99,083	(c)782,561	16,842	742	17,152	31,305	39 18 11	80,991
1931	86,265	143,126	(c)725,700	15,922	753	16,919	31,061	42 15 4	95,157
1932	81,798	87,818	719,680	16,798	745	16,564	32,040	44 9 7	97,290
1933	84,702	79,141	725,241	18,234	819	16,167	34,927	48 2 5	99,989
1934	92,157	81,911	735,487	18,235	869	16,674	37,357	50 15 1	100,586
1935	97,244	81,267	751,464	19,662	962	15,539	42,442	56 8 10	101,325

(a) Only persons who are depositors in the Ordinary Department can hold accounts in the Special Investment Department or on the Government Stock Register.

(b) Exclusive of Stock and Bonds held on the Registers as an investment for the Special Investment Department.

SAVINGS BANKS—TRUSTEE

due to DEPOSITORS in the ORDINARY and SPECIAL INVESTMENT 20th November, together with TOTAL NUMBER of ACCOUNTS OPEN and on the 20th November of each YEAR

(the Reduction of the National Debt)

INVESTMENT DEPARTMENT					Aggregate Amount due to Depositors in Ordinary and Special Investment Departments	GOVERNMENT STOCK REGISTERS		YEARS ENDED 20th NOVEMBER
Received from Depositors	Interest Credited to Depositors	Paid to Depositors	Due to Depositors at end of Year	Average Amount due to each Depositor on Active Accounts		No. of Accounts open on 20th November of each Year (a)	Nominal Amount of Stock Held (b)	
ENGLAND, WALES, AND CHANNEL ISLANDS								
£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£ s. d.	£'000		£'000	
1,989	248	1,450	9,237	151 10 2	40,729	13,613	2,136	1913
3,314	413	2,070	12,980	183 1 1	56,368	160,848	16,947	1922
2,487	386	2,320	13,533	190 3 6	58,225	149,580	16,951	1923
2,942	416	2,469	14,422	194 13 8	59,908	144,540	17,255	1924
3,801	485	2,699	16,009	198 19 0	62,153	131,892	17,119	1925
3,654	556	2,845	17,374	201 17 7	62,748	131,664	18,287	1926
4,933	634	3,123	19,818	204 9 5	64,833	124,904	19,277	1927
6,398	813	3,255	23,774	210 7 5	68,673	118,744	20,495	1928
7,293	988	4,134	27,921	213 15 1	72,014	119,196	22,519	1929
8,619	1,172	4,423	33,289	219 10 5	76,546	117,816	23,253	1930
10,398	1,419	5,476	39,630	232 16 5	81,742	117,081	24,016	1931
11,058	1,596	6,736	45,548	245 19 5	88,282	114,305	24,030	1932
12,029	1,505	7,874	51,208	262 9 6	98,907	95,053	21,851	1933
9,858	1,510	8,418	54,158	262 15 2	104,909	90,969	21,346	1934
8,028	1,519	8,123	56,182	279 4 2	113,780	87,932	20,876	1935
SCOTLAND								
£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£ s. d.	£'000		£'000	
853	138	802	5,124	151 11 2	25,239	2,497	400	1913
2,393	317	1,152	9,498	210 0 7	37,862	122,229	10,704	1922
1,818	289	1,578	10,027	219 12 1	40,309	110,215	10,661	1923
1,630	306	1,648	10,315	224 6 1	42,277	105,932	10,968	1924
2,065	350	1,701	11,029	228 16 0	43,451	96,265	10,761	1925
1,823	385	1,840	11,397	231 7 2	43,331	95,823	11,659	1926
2,512	419	1,915	12,413	231 18 11	44,287	90,281	12,337	1927
3,453	528	1,885	14,509	236 7 9	46,782	85,417	12,874	1928
3,753	611	2,398	16,475	237 6 4	47,348	83,352	13,885	1929
4,941	703	2,380	19,730	243 14 5	51,044	81,766	14,418	1930
6,369	850	3,064	23,894	251 2 1	54,955	80,091	14,965	1931
5,922	989	3,485	27,320	280 16 2	59,360	78,449	15,023	1932
4,917	837	3,891	29,184	291 17 5	64,111	66,570	14,031	1933
4,257	871	3,850	30,462	302 16 10	67,819	63,829	13,837	1934
3,383	832	3,752	30,925	305 4 1	73,367	61,210	13,436	1935

(c) The decrease in the years 1930 and 1931 is due to the inclusion in the figures for previous years of certain accounts which are now classed generally as dormant, i.e., accounts with balances of less than £1 which have been dormant 5 years and upwards. The number of these removals from the "Active" accounts in the United Kingdom was nearly 200,000 in 1930, and 500,000 in 1931.

Table continued on next page.

SAVINGS BANKS—TRUSTEE

No. 168—NUMBER of ACCOUNTS, DEPOSITS, WITHDRAWALS and AMOUNT DEPARTMENTS of the TRUSTEE SAVINGS BANKS for each YEAR ended STOCK held on the GOVERNMENT STOCK REGISTERS

(Supplied by the Commissioners for

YEARS ENDED 20th NOVEMBER	ORDINARY DEPARTMENT								SPECIAL
	No. of Active Accounts			Received from Depositors	Interest Credited to Depositors	Paid to Depositors	Due to Depositors at end of Year	Average Amount due to each Depositor on Active Accounts	No. of Active Accounts open on 20th November of each Year (a)
	Opened during Year	Closed during Year (including transfers to Dormant Ledgers)	Open on 20th November of each Year						
IRELAND (c)									
1913			56,867	£'000 504	£'000 64	£'000 555	£'000 2,652	£ s. d. 46 12 8	—
1922			61,738	1,480	88	1,057	4,032	65 6 1	—
1923			64,697	1,766	105	1,310	4,592	70 19 6	—
1924	Information not available		68,405	1,532	113	1,401	4,837	72 16 9	—
1925			67,537	1,533	116	1,655	4,830	71 10 3	—
1926			67,691	1,374	114	1,579	4,740	70 0 5	—
1927			68,744	1,481	110	1,816	4,513	65 12 11	1,490
1928			70,584	1,587	107	1,720	4,486	63 11 1	2,740
1929			73,785	1,677	107	1,905	4,365	59 3 2	3,559
1930		10,785	12,693	(d) 71,877	1,846	104	1,796	4,519	62 9 1	5,003
1931	11,164	12,977	(d) 70,064	2,013	112	1,906	4,738	67 11 9	6,688
1932	10,518	6,734	73,848	2,265	115	1,917	5,201	70 7 11	7,946
1933	11,749	6,331	79,266	2,918	139	2,092	6,165	77 15 0	9,433
1934	12,324	6,956	84,634	2,334	157	2,306	6,650	78 10 8	10,708
1935	13,372	7,795	90,211	2,818	170	2,109	7,529	83 8 8	11,309
UNITED KINGDOM (c)									
1913			1,896,999	£'000 15,362	£'000 1,282	£'000 16,197	£'000 54,259	£ s. d. 28 11 11	94,774
1922			2,211,507	36,101	1,743	35,142	75,784	34 5 2	116,129
1923			2,237,841	35,635	1,850	33,703	79,566	35 10 11	116,819
1924	Information not available		2,232,090	35,637	1,918	34,887	82,285	36 0 11	120,064
1925			2,327,280	38,662	1,969	39,519	83,396	35 16 6	128,669
1926			2,354,685	33,755	1,962	37,065	82,048	34 16 8	135,322
1927			2,412,050	36,736	1,923	39,304	81,402	33 14 9	151,929
1928			2,460,072	38,810	1,921	40,475	81,658	33 3 8	177,127
1929			2,492,073	39,166	1,920	43,413	79,331	31 16 5	203,603
1930		237,386	384,080	(d) 2,345,379	39,368	1,869	41,487	79,081	35 10 5	237,634
1931	220,685	593,999	(d) 1,972,065	39,317	1,872	42,359	77,911	39 9 2	272,062
1932	209,334	198,395	1,933,004	42,017	1,846	41,799	79,975	40 5 7	290,410
1933	234,381	193,318	2,024,067	50,401	2,049	43,634	88,791	43 16 3	304,517
1934	252,255	199,531	2,076,791	49,422	2,206	45,661	94,758	45 11 6	312,056
1935	266,922	201,037	2,142,676	51,971	2,417	41,568	107,578	50 3 2	313,850

NOTE.—The above statement includes the sums received and paid for Government Stock bought and shown separately in the last column.

Included in the above are the Cash Deposits and Government Stock holdings of certain Penny given in the following table:—

Years	CASH DEPOSITS			
	England, Wales, and Channel Islands	Scotland	Ireland	United Kingdom
	Number of Accounts			
1913...	No. 28,953	No. 14,084	No. 749	No. 43,786
1935...	48,811	26,452	2,146	77,409
	Amount Due			
1913...	£ 1,731,244	£ 526,405	£ 50,141	£ 2,307,790
1935...	2,809,295	1,192,342	170,613	4,172,250

(a) Only persons who are depositors in the Ordinary Department can hold accounts in the Special Investment Department or on the Government Stock Registers.

(b) Exclusive of Stock and Bonds held on the Registers as an investment for the Special Investment Department.

(c) The figures include particulars for the whole of Ireland in all years.

SAVINGS BANKS—TRUSTEE

due to DEPOSITORS in the ORDINARY and SPECIAL INVESTMENT 20th November, together with TOTAL NUMBER of ACCOUNTS OPEN and on the 20th November of each YEAR—*continued.*

the Reduction of the National Debt)

INVESTMENT DEPARTMENT						Aggregate Amount due to Depositors in Ordinary and Special Investment Departments	GOVERNMENT STOCK REGISTERS		YEARS ENDED 20th NOVEMBER
Received from Depositors	Interest Credited to Depositors	Paid to Depositors	Due to Depositors at end of Year	Average Amount due to each Depositor on Active Accounts	No. of Accounts open on 20th November of each Year (a)		Nominal Amount of Stock Held (b)		
IRELAND (c)									
£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£	s.	d.	£'000	£'000	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,652	1,106	1913
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,032	6,710	1922
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,592	6,363	1923
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,837	6,206	1924
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,830	5,891	1925
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,740	5,971	1926
317	5	23	299	200	13	5	4,812	5,959	1927
363	15	107	570	208	0	7	5,056	5,827	1928
337	23	180	750	210	14	8	5,115	6,153	1929
505	30	198	1,087	217	5	6	5,606	6,357	1930
755	46	360	1,523	228	7	11	6,266	6,506	1931
648	56	331	1,901	239	3	4	7,102	6,419	1932
653	61	390	2,225	235	16	4	8,390	5,851	1933
638	68	409	2,522	235	10	9	9,172	5,622	1934
524	73	404	2,715	240	2	3	10,244	5,355	1935
UNITED KINGDOM (c)									
£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£	s.	d.	£'000	£'000	
2,842	386	2,252	14,361	151	10	6	68,620	17,216	1913
5,707	730	3,222	22,478	193	11	2	98,262	239,787	1922
4,305	675	3,898	23,560	201	13	7	103,126	266,158	1923
4,572	722	4,117	24,737	206	0	7	107,022	256,678	1924
5,866	835	4,400	27,038	210	2	8	110,434	234,048	1925
5,477	941	4,685	28,771	212	12	2	110,819	233,458	1926
7,762	1,058	5,061	32,530	214	2	3	113,932	221,204	1927
10,214	1,356	5,247	38,853	219	7	0	120,511	209,988	1928
11,333	1,622	6,712	45,146	221	14	8	124,477	208,701	1929
14,065	1,905	7,001	54,115	227	14	5	133,196	205,939	1930
17,522	2,315	8,900	65,052	239	2	2	142,963	204,573	1931
17,628	2,641	10,552	74,769	257	9	1	154,744	199,173	1932
17,599	2,403	12,155	82,617	271	6	0	171,408	167,474	1933
14,753	2,449	12,677	87,142	279	4	11	181,900	160,420	1934
12,535	2,424	12,279	89,822	286	3	10	197,400	154,497	1935

sold for Depositors and dividends credited, but it is exclusive of Government Stock held for Depositors, Banks, Charitable Institutions, Friendly Societies, and Building Societies, particulars of which are

GOVERNMENT STOCK HELD				Years
England, Wales, and Channel Islands	Scotland	Ireland	United Kingdom	
Number of Accounts				
No.	No.	No.	No.	
3,301	932	61	4,294	1930 (e)
2,817	1,149	63	4,029	1935
Nominal Amount held				
£	£	£	£	
2,634,190	664,755	24,504	3,323,449	1930 (e)
2,437,189	958,526	26,394	3,422,109	1935

(d) See note (c) p. 247.

(e) Government Stock figures for years prior to 1930 are not available.

SAVINGS CERTIFICATES

No. 169—AMOUNTS SUBSCRIBED, and REPAID in each YEAR and remaining INVESTED on the 31st MARCH of each YEAR

(Compiled from the Reports of the National Savings Committee and Finance Accounts)

YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH	AMOUNT SUBSCRIBED		AMOUNT REPAID (Excluding Interest)		Remaining Invested (excluding Interest) on 31st March
	CASH	Conversions of Old Series Savings Certificates	CASH	Conversions into New Series Savings Certificates and other Loans	
1922 ...	£ 93,163,558	—	£ 36,193,732	—	£ 341,965,346
1923 ...	39,842,989	—	27,966,804	—	353,841,531
1924 ...	45,212,654	—	32,915,500	—	366,138,685
1925 ...	32,226,151	—	29,529,290	—	368,835,546
1926 ...	35,117,918	—	23,378,074	—	375,575,390
1927 ...	31,743,164	181,619	35,189,313	487,532	371,823,328
1928 ...	35,862,757	1,546,009	39,441,093	7,343,221	362,447,780
1929 ...	40,778,894	1,094,381	41,002,268	2,630,975	361,238,312
1930 ...	41,109,652	989,508	44,366,358	930,307	358,040,807
1931 ...	49,022,448	1,450,969	35,820,549	1,091,417	371,602,258
1932 ...	47,687,966	37,812,453	47,569,449	30,658,348	378,874,880
1933 ...	42,539,029	10,439,352	40,404,640	7,793,171	383,655,450
1934 ...	37,112,310	—	31,504,214	—	389,263,546
1935 ...	31,792,363	—	23,019,694	—	393,036,215
1936 ...	25,518,797	—	27,105,191	—	(a) 391,449,321

(a) The interest accrued on Certificates outstanding at 31st March, 1936, amounted to about £116,300,000.

BUILDING SOCIETIES—GREAT BRITAIN

No. 170—NUMBER, MEMBERSHIP, ADVANCES, SHARE CAPITAL, BALANCE due upon MORTGAGE and other ASSETS of BUILDING SOCIETIES

(Supplied by the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies)

YEARS	Number of Societies	Number of Members	Amount advanced on Mortgage during year	Share Capital	Due to Depositors and other Creditors	Balance due on Mortgage	Other Assets
1913	(a) 1,551	617,423	£ 9,131,017	£ 45,560,955	£ 15,974,273	£ 60,733,464	£ 4,582,434
1922	1,184	826,032	22,707,799	80,430,092	20,975,323	83,724,928	23,712,613
1923	1,151	895,524	32,015,720	93,482,716	24,395,205	98,844,901	25,873,799
1924	1,112	1,000,938	40,584,606	108,983,304	28,107,255	119,744,926	25,144,779
1925	1,092	1,129,455	49,822,473	127,827,111	32,361,921	145,857,119	23,339,539
1926	1,064	1,257,400	52,150,941	147,739,010	35,711,393	171,220,815	22,635,219
1927	1,054	1,416,456	55,886,903	172,818,111	38,567,925	197,748,150	25,597,932
1928	1,035	(b) 1,130,066	58,664,684	213,235,101	41,382,801	227,532,832	40,931,949
1929	1,026	(b) 1,265,329	74,718,748	250,224,511	46,811,348	268,141,456	44,604,427
1930	1,026	(b) 1,449,432	88,767,426	302,784,697	50,756,154	316,313,559	54,851,402
1931	1,013	(b) 1,577,905	90,253,133	341,794,518	57,338,864	360,176,859	59,008,511
1932	1,014	(b) 1,692,167	82,142,116	380,855,963	66,778,093	388,377,535	80,956,513
1933	1,013	(b) 1,747,980	103,195,663	395,474,846	81,535,713	423,512,027	77,557,567
1934	1,007	(b) 1,857,592	124,558,507	424,276,199	104,091,137	476,205,394	79,385,216
1935	999	(b) 1,938,684	130,947,205	447,233,526	124,183,546	529,662,373	72,343,422

(a) Number of societies making returns.

(b) Share Investors only.

INDUSTRIAL AND PROVIDENT SOCIETIES(a)—GREAT BRITAIN

No. 171—NUMBER, MEMBERSHIP, and ASSETS of all CLASSES of INDUSTRIAL and PROVIDENT SOCIETIES registered under the INDUSTRIAL and PROVIDENT SOCIETIES ACTS

(Supplied by the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies)

YEARS	Number of Societies	Number of Members	Assets (b)
1913 ...	(c) 3,086	3,207,794	£ 78,264,622
1922 ...	6,274	5,473,695	176,931,211
1923 ...	6,216	5,549,152	187,365,489
1924 ...	5,980	5,684,231	202,375,426
1925 ...	5,904	5,399,793	(b) 215,673,202
1926 ...	5,889	6,201,943	173,287,648
1927 ...	5,891	6,623,950	189,252,225
1928 ...	5,838	6,974,260	209,792,795
1929 ...	5,853	7,270,836	221,867,527
1930 ...	5,821	7,511,408	236,764,323
1931 ...	5,793	7,702,746	244,841,241
1932 ...	5,752	7,857,890	262,339,280
1933 ...	5,728	8,007,887	270,843,032
1934 ...	5,673	8,296,013	285,847,700
1935 ...	5,691	8,610,377	302,974,138

(a) For further details of some of these societies see Table No. 172, pp. 251-2.

(b) Before 1926, the figures include the amount invested by some societies with others. From 1926 onwards these inter-investments have been excluded. The amount so excluded in 1935 was £96,000,000.

(c) Number of societies making returns.

CO-OPERATIVE TRADING SOCIETIES (a)—GREAT BRITAIN
 No. 172—PRODUCTIVE and DISTRIBUTIVE TRADING SOCIETIES, classified,
 showing NUMBER, MEMBERSHIP, SALES, CAPITAL, VALUE of
 GOODS PRODUCED and SALARIES and WAGES

(Supplied by the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies)

YEARS	Number of Societies	Number of Members	Sales	Share and Loan Capital, Reserves, and Insurance Funds	Value of Goods Produced	Total Salaries and Wages
(1) GENERAL TRADING—RETAIL SOCIETIES						
			£ (c)	£	£	£
1913...	(b) 1,466	2,881,400	85,154,741	45,763,650	12,944,647	5,964,422
1922...	1,442	4,471,590	171,082,290	89,922,418	30,184,936	18,272,884
1923...	1,422	4,531,647	166,309,253	93,035,494	28,170,529	17,161,033
1924...	1,415	4,662,795	176,561,602	99,329,597	29,500,760	17,777,315
1925...	1,381	4,859,493	184,787,344	106,676,421	32,427,582	18,474,190
1926...	1,367	5,146,628	185,995,866	110,311,102	32,833,737	19,082,543
1927...	1,351	5,532,223	198,882,494	116,122,120	37,927,524	20,391,840
1928...	1,329	5,844,573	209,126,014	125,734,065	38,660,699	21,720,271
1929...	1,305	6,128,822	216,214,109	134,622,323	39,069,494	22,840,831
1930...	1,279	6,366,726	216,431,388	142,902,885	39,152,669	23,693,584
1931...	1,266	6,557,705	206,957,652	149,628,525	35,823,087	24,566,634
1932...	1,253	6,722,002	201,358,677	154,924,962	34,463,539	25,102,096
1933...	1,238	6,882,043	197,610,157	160,090,432	34,541,832	25,250,061
1934...	1,160	7,151,735	205,582,560	165,678,754	35,472,486	25,922,221
1935...	1,152	7,435,307	218,991,214	175,696,214	37,718,094	27,805,402
(2) GENERAL TRADING—PRINCIPAL WHOLESALE SOCIETIES (d)						
			£	£	£	£
1913 ...	(b) 2	2,022	40,340,349	12,298,822	10,305,717	1,803,891
1922 ...	2	2,124	82,919,421	34,641,289	27,619,886	5,959,371
1923 ...	3	2,104	83,467,394	38,590,458	28,264,425	5,798,414
1924 ...	3	2,079	90,200,258	43,451,314	32,238,837	6,249,184
1925 ...	3	2,055	94,570,474	42,831,039	35,062,673	6,306,815
1926 ...	3	2,034	92,739,841	43,319,596	34,009,189	6,211,338
1927 ...	3	2,007	106,073,260	44,550,171	35,930,416	6,866,731
1928 ...	3	1,979	104,081,032	48,732,086	35,927,177	6,584,884
1929 ...	3	1,956	109,215,770	53,415,478	38,484,175	7,105,259
1930 ...	3	1,934	104,346,418	59,345,230	36,138,456	7,194,379
1931 ...	3	1,915	99,840,382	65,531,744	32,003,746	7,190,471
1932 ...	3	1,893	101,180,533	68,557,121	33,258,668	7,401,817
1933 ...	3	1,880	100,171,098	75,819,592	31,863,398	7,404,726
1934 ...	3	1,869	110,451,436	84,757,021	35,483,484	7,986,852
1935 ...	3	1,842	118,183,524	93,920,728	38,903,657	8,443,782

(a) These societies are registered under the Industrial and Provident Societies Acts and are included in Table No. 171. Before 1934, they included a few societies with relatively insignificant transactions which are not conducted on a Co-operative basis.

(b) Number of societies making returns.

(c) These figures include the sale of goods purchased from the Wholesale Societies which are included in the Sales of those Societies shown in Section (2) of this Table.

(d) Co-operative Wholesale Society, Ltd., Scottish Co-operative Wholesale Society, Ltd., and English and Scottish Joint Co-operative Society, Ltd.

Table continued on next page.

CO-OPERATIVE TRADING SOCIETIES—GREAT BRITAIN

No. 172—PRODUCTIVE and DISTRIBUTIVE TRADING SOCIETIES, classified showing NUMBER, MEMBERSHIP, SALES, CAPITAL, VALUE of GOODS PRODUCED, and SALARIES and WAGES—*continued*.

YEARS	Number of Societies	Number of Members	Sales	Share and Loan Capital, Reserves, and Insurance Funds	Value of Goods Produced	Total Salaries and Wages
(3) GENERAL TRADING—OTHER WHOLESALE AND PRODUCTIVE SOCIETIES						
1913 ...	(a) 136	42,667	£ 4,104,022	£ 1,980,515	£ 3,837,913	£ 680,933
1922 ...	177	45,650	5,855,398	3,530,969	5,191,195	1,471,720
1923 ...	174	45,539	5,886,422	3,711,690	5,268,561	1,496,321
1924 ...	175	45,651	6,308,062	3,799,404	5,674,589	1,550,929
1925 ...	161	45,662	6,730,176	3,987,643	6,033,726	1,600,130
1926 ...	161	47,161	6,696,399	4,107,528	5,931,362	1,592,260
1927 ...	155	50,585	7,128,594	4,303,235	6,733,260	1,679,829
1928 ...	159	52,233	7,335,586	4,445,286	6,878,956	1,714,511
1929 ...	155	51,987	7,619,068	4,657,377	7,150,112	1,823,393
1930 ...	152	50,246	7,361,608	4,817,830	6,414,949	1,732,913
1931 ...	148	50,431	7,216,432	4,751,565	6,316,932	1,741,913
1932 ...	138	50,073	6,309,854	4,607,379	5,967,439	1,647,832
1933 ...	141	42,026	6,020,598	4,610,930	5,670,084	1,586,603
1934 ...	116	37,083	6,495,801	4,690,657	5,944,278	1,539,606
1935 ...	112	37,287	6,968,750	4,937,989	6,269,546	1,607,405
(4) AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTIVE AND DISTRIBUTIVE SOCIETIES						
1913 ...	(a) 381	36,936	£ 2,424,117	£ (b) 316,181	£ (c) 942,213	£ 85,864
1922 ...	1,079	152,218	13,012,888	3,426,064	5,033,056	578,015
1923 ...	1,011	145,270	11,710,485	3,349,928	4,110,738	513,097
1924 ...	831	133,493	12,527,190	3,047,579	4,481,285	507,480
1925 ...	792	132,209	12,984,192	2,969,560	4,825,807	517,625
1926 ...	753	130,425	13,646,412	2,952,006	6,406,183	504,402
1927 ...	714	126,478	13,791,304	2,811,557	6,321,605	492,936
1928 ...	683	125,295	15,860,434	2,694,152	7,851,317	508,910
1929 ...	666	125,443	15,961,986	2,642,723	8,177,410	522,715
1930 ...	641	125,081	12,525,421	2,637,231	5,806,261	535,165
1931 ...	617	124,332	11,387,467	2,480,314	4,786,459	548,053
1932 ...	583	125,921	11,210,910	2,330,004	4,264,673	548,895
1933 ...	574	128,029	11,070,830	2,354,337	4,317,997	552,845
1934 ...	564	130,036	11,876,335	2,366,180	3,973,206	550,937
1935 (d)	547	139,106	14,877,415	2,483,011	6,445,773	606,195

(a) Number of societies making returns.

(b) Excludes Reserves and Insurance Funds, for which separate figures are not available. The combined Reserves, Insurance Funds and Balance of Unappropriated Profit at the end of 1935 amounted to £925,501.

(c) Value of produce sold.

(d) As a result of a revision in the classification of agricultural societies, particular in respect of Auction Marts have been included in the figures for 1935. The total sales of Auction Marts in 1935 was £2,435,175 and the value of produce sold was £2,383,867.

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES—GREAT BRITAIN

No. 173—STATISTICS of FRIENDLY SOCIETIES in GREAT BRITAIN (a)

(Supplied by the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies)

YEARS	Number of Societies and Branches	Number of Members at end of Year	Total Funds at end of Year	Benefits			
				Sickness Pay	Sums at Death	Other Benefits	Total
A.—SOCIETIES WITHOUT BRANCHES, EXCLUDING COLLECTING SOCIETIES							
1913	(b) 4,777	3,818,048	£ 23,056,001	£ 1,595,411	£ 415,263	£ 1,325,102	£ 3,335,776
1922	3,681	4,344,599	37,331,794	1,651,289	592,132	2,144,684	4,388,105
1923	3,636	4,496,534	40,496,553	1,628,403	587,926	2,255,655	4,471,984
1924(c) (d) ...	3,462	3,766,958	41,031,879	1,811,586	507,056	2,349,503	4,668,145
1925	3,437	3,944,306	45,012,560	1,915,131	528,246	2,544,200	4,987,577
1926	3,388	4,111,286	48,160,299	2,047,664	585,902	2,839,625	5,473,191
1927	3,351	4,209,270	51,333,912	2,177,980	628,510	3,077,651	5,884,141
1928	3,290	4,299,196	54,525,958	2,140,083	627,709	(e)	(e)
1929	3,246	4,430,753	57,690,950	2,496,484	(e)	(e)	(e)
1930	3,191	4,540,603	61,147,627	2,233,575	682,391	3,474,763	6,390,729
1931	3,149	4,629,336	64,413,287	2,455,836	753,523	(e)	(e)
1932	3,094	4,674,570	68,674,331	2,475,982	768,936	(e)	(e)
1933	3,023	4,696,795	72,603,220	2,663,824	822,984	3,951,792	7,438,600
1934	2,975	4,785,236	76,948,939	2,500,816	808,537	4,104,016	7,413,369
1935			Particulars	not available			
B.—SOCIETIES WITH BRANCHES							
1913			Particulars	not available			
1922	19,908	3,134,222	38,190,434	2,396,418	591,148	294,604	3,282,170
1923			Particulars	not available			
1924	19,240	3,123,333	40,609,470	2,499,220	597,867	322,530	3,419,617
1925			Particulars	not available			
1926	18,868	3,134,818	43,087,618	2,639,379	609,358	373,553	3,622,290
1927			Particulars	not available			
1928	18,489	3,048,087	45,420,021	2,614,349	607,797	(e)	(e)
1929			Particulars	not available			
1930	18,148	2,982,718	47,278,112	2,619,498	621,108	485,685	3,726,291
1931	17,780	2,963,285	48,290,435	2,669,464	595,011	(e)	(e)
1932	17,600	2,937,213	50,106,058	2,702,474	594,735	(e)	(e)
1933	17,434	2,918,571	51,309,282	2,787,638	611,444	324,462	3,723,544
1934	17,248	2,917,778	52,052,015	2,645,735	635,832	343,197	3,624,764
1935			Particulars	not available			

(a) Medical Societies are excluded. With a few exceptions the remaining societies provide Sickness and/or Death Benefits.

(b) Number of societies making returns.

(c) On 1st January, 1924, 129 Societies with 866,927 members and £2,446,378 funds came under the provisions of the Industrial Assurance Act, 1923.

(d) In this and previous years figures relating to Shop Clubs are included.

(e) Particulars not available.

LIFE ASSURANCE AND ANNUITIES

No. 174.—INCOME AND OUTGOINGS OF

(Compiled from the Annual Returns

YEARS and I. Business within United Kingdom II. Business out of United Kingdom	INCOME					OUTGOINGS	
	Premiums	Consideration for Annuities	Interest, &c. (less tax)	Mis- cellaneous	Total	Claims	Surrenders
I. LIFE COMPANIES ESTABLISHED							
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1913 { I ...	28,143,391	2,303,272	14,901,434	207,093	48,972,469	21,177,934	2,228,034
II ...	3,347,236	70,043				2,413,176	303,015
1922 { I ...	45,645,070	2,530,989	20,609,357	2,403,978	74,486,346	31,508,072	3,638,135
II ...	3,269,560	27,392				2,204,967	512,245
1923 { I ...	46,816,986	3,009,991	22,139,051	2,964,405	79,364,736	31,157,302	3,846,662
II ...	4,335,494	48,809				3,109,693	791,027
1924 { I ...	51,461,493	2,709,151	23,431,959	937,507	83,151,714	33,382,012	4,126,535
II ...	4,565,507	46,092				3,165,965	767,034
1925 { I ...	57,921,047	3,215,755	25,181,241	1,436,787	92,417,210	32,620,124	4,460,671
II ...	4,602,939	59,441				3,103,450	620,478
1926 { I ...	58,494,934	2,238,882	26,636,450	1,069,681	93,097,990	32,358,637	4,734,699
II ...	4,554,667	53,376				2,988,906	742,748
1927 { I ...	63,907,441	2,695,310	28,481,264	777,795	100,673,711	41,222,003	5,536,190
II ...	4,751,394	60,507				3,111,213	697,864
1928 { I ...	68,171,779	3,130,842	30,256,786	1,223,506	107,471,619	45,170,191	5,640,334
II ...	4,615,737	67,969				3,142,511	654,861
1929 { I ...	69,811,303	3,263,353	32,350,803	1,353,503	111,727,461	47,070,919	6,774,973
II ...	4,870,179	78,315				3,400,491	919,720
1930 { I ...	66,754,929	3,728,631	33,425,981	1,710,494	110,652,997	44,341,531	18,388,630
II ...	4,959,599	73,363				3,296,628	773,957
1931 { I ...	65,267,971	4,661,304	33,566,477	797,536	109,742,002	45,186,166	12,650,403
II ...	5,357,134	91,580				3,853,840	1,000,128
1932 { I ...	67,866,408	13,069,371	33,944,673	4,990,789	125,353,049	50,917,392	12,101,723
(d) II ...	5,270,308	211,500				3,439,452	1,230,301
1933 { I ...	71,367,765	13,022,871	33,734,254	2,828,471	126,686,381	51,230,968	9,625,009
(d) II ...	5,462,875	270,145				3,588,305	1,214,445
1934 { I ...	71,452,673	14,050,639	35,291,791	3,907,581	131,120,235	60,600,108	8,364,816
(d) II ...	5,331,198	586,303				3,619,992	1,027,856
1935 { I ...	74,330,333	13,811,536	36,481,325	3,389,046	135,456,993	63,468,622	8,110,322
(d) II ...	6,356,823	1,087,330				3,600,929	398,468
II. LIFE COMPANIES ESTABLISHED OUT OF THE UNITED							
	£	£			Total In- come from all Sources (e)	£	£
1913 ...	1,739,268	789,724	Not available in respect of Business within the United Kingdom only		78,347,970	868,410	278,666
1922 ...	2,252,493	394,247			139,541,275	1,681,056	401,647
1923 ...	2,374,265	643,040			150,200,753	1,668,750	450,661
1924 ...	2,917,081	1,154,114			121,575,043	1,750,516	415,001
1925 ...	3,513,838	1,050,532			124,443,029	1,440,519	464,338
1926 ...	4,345,336	789,310			139,991,123	1,436,792	412,520
1927 ...	4,601,834	1,213,234			220,137,473	1,705,981	430,350
1928 ...	5,338,115	1,331,419			246,091,069	1,934,514	409,778
1929 ...	6,482,334	1,762,683			265,165,692	2,190,626	563,190
1930 ...	6,205,693	1,320,910			280,034,560	2,012,117	860,432
1931 ...	6,876,302	1,841,226			297,810,829	2,501,584	1,261,148
1932 ...	6,582,005	2,329,067			281,167,815	3,164,818	1,540,154
1933 ...	5,342,044	2,696,629			185,865,721	2,716,512	1,163,555
1934 ...	6,199,023	3,335,814			206,090,424	2,914,546	924,717
1935 ...	6,149,648	1,556,878			212,193,334	3,027,350	868,683

(a) Prior to 1925 described as "Expenses of Management."

(b) Prior to 1925 described as "Dividends and Profits to Shareholders."

LIFE ASSURANCE AND ANNUITIES

LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANIES

on Life Assurance Companies)

OUTGOINGS							YEARS and I. Business within United Kingdom II. Business out of United Kingdom
Annuities	Cash Bonuses and Reduction of Premiums	Com- mission	Expenses of Management and Transfers to Staff Pensions Fund (a)	Shareholders' Surplus and Transfers to Profit and Loss Account (b)	Miscella- neous, including transfers to Investment Reserve (c)	Total	

IN THE UNITED KINGDOM—ORDINARY BUSINESS

£	£	£	£	£	£	£		
2,567,033	1,303,378	1,431,649	} 2,623,501	503,706	2,621,803	37,667,269	} I	} 1913
124,116	86,049	282,975		} 4,536,413	861,618	1,541,880			51,171,955	} II	} 1922
2,535,344	871,871	2,525,709	} 4,688,138		1,012,929	2,066,728	53,708,610	} I	} 1923
63,379	32,351	339,921		} 4,938,949	1,097,193	1,264,757	55,583,971			} II	} 1924
2,651,215	1,227,949	2,538,698	} 5,213,540		983,400	1,326,387	55,775,588	} I	} 1925
97,542	89,060	431,607		} 5,216,288	1,163,032	1,765,357	57,026,302			} II	} 1926
2,774,786	822,374	2,651,466	} 5,600,137		1,226,435	901,847	65,881,321	} I	} 1927
98,143	52,930	441,827		} 5,563,636	1,371,762	1,340,423	71,487,082			} II	} 1928
2,878,855	1,114,730	2,320,232	} 5,889,249		1,536,676	2,458,467	76,001,590	} I	} 1929
83,867	103,178	446,676		} 6,065,081	2,065,531	2,206,211	85,872,254			} II	} 1930
2,916,345	1,300,724	2,778,595	} 6,264,434		1,848,092	12,521,098	92,451,248	} I	} 1931
83,903	69,263	407,800		} 6,431,587	799,809	3,524,067	87,274,745			} II	} 1932
3,062,390	910,396	3,012,283	} 7,144,598		1,501,782	1,828,394	86,745,950	} I	} 1933
82,983	65,534	452,046		} 7,337,680	1,430,165	2,025,368	95,804,869			} II	} 1934
3,087,866	1,712,513	3,127,525	} 7,796,466		1,706,693	1,005,902	99,302,802	} I	} 1935
81,133	184,402	409,925						
3,167,504	1,017,984	3,192,809						
80,561	77,210	415,027						
3,236,218	1,443,452	3,271,751						
83,532	233,461	416,221						
3,423,961	1,707,314	3,284,209						
87,287	147,742	476,574						
3,676,776	1,096,852	3,394,646						
87,733	92,952	431,400						
4,662,739	1,685,497	3,515,893						
100,132	143,317	504,771						
5,572,918	1,399,913	3,632,855						
117,602	84,891	590,705						
6,510,604	1,192,033	3,890,786						
168,768	281,541	671,668						

KINGDOM (Business within the United Kingdom only) (e)

£	£	£		Total of Outgoings from all Sources (e)		
303,640	307,171	98,460	} Not available in respect of Business within the United Kingdom only	£ 58,432,518	1913	
489,703	436,947	176,271			112,341,267	1922
518,407	543,328	186,585			125,932,040	1923
562,404	580,237	244,732			86,993,950	1924
629,838	510,923	280,608			87,102,496	1925
684,181	391,347	304,300			92,421,985	1926
733,218	305,161	341,708			135,421,406	1927
803,975	391,955	377,763			146,424,337	1928
908,221	568,063	486,678			168,103,073	1929
1,026,633	828,119	539,910			197,521,260	1930
1,078,634	939,737	548,389			216,265,878	1931
1,249,231	801,000	479,132			238,460,016	1932
1,364,826	668,758	478,474			168,520,615	1933
1,522,750	712,101	497,003			151,664,162	1934
1,647,844	695,814	463,534			144,455,941	1935

(c) Prior to 1925 described as "Depreciation written off and Transfers to Investment Reserve."

(d) Exclusive of particulars for one, purely re-insurance, company.

(e) The totals of income and outgoings are inclusive of business out of the United Kingdom.

Table continued on next page.

LIFE ASSURANCE AND ANNUITIES

No. 174—INCOME AND OUTGOINGS OF LIFE

III—LIFE COMPANIES ESTABLISHED IN THE

(Compiled from the Annual Returns on Life Assurance
Assurance Commissioner

YEARS	INCOME				OUTGOINGS
	Premiums	Interest (a) (less Tax)	Miscellaneous (b)	Total	Claims
1913	£ 17,291,641	£ 2,024,752	£ 300,674	£ 19,617,067	£ 7,236,404
1922	31,580,117	4,777,869	769,291	37,127,277	10,573,131
1923	33,212,837	5,498,518	712,469	39,423,824	10,800,279
1924	34,133,051	6,638,653	674,535	41,446,239	11,509,044
1925	36,615,413	7,607,291	733,379	44,956,083	12,143,046
1926	36,802,162	8,667,071	84,989	45,554,222	14,090,380
1927	38,805,282	9,391,441	56,015	48,252,738	16,763,720
1928	40,876,520	10,102,245	34,608	51,013,373	18,913,796
1929	42,002,389	10,937,698	33,427	52,973,514	20,498,196
1930	43,811,293	11,696,021	228,269	55,735,583	18,188,325
1931	45,407,253	12,134,350	120,836	57,662,439	18,741,831
1932	46,354,614	12,522,765	(a)1,299,389	60,176,768	18,325,315
1933	47,662,575	12,298,153	(a)2,139,052	62,099,785	21,030,835
1934	50,071,522	13,188,068	(a) 993,452	64,253,042	21,401,783
1935	51,502,632	14,048,305	10,814	65,561,751	21,001,361

(a) From 1924 onwards, Interest is shown in gross, Income Tax being included under "Miscellaneous" Outgoings.

(b) Prior to 1926, "Miscellaneous" Income was mainly reimbursement of expenditure on behalf of State Insurance. In the company accounts for 1926 and subsequent years, however, the Expenses of Management, under which heading this expenditure was previously included, have been given net.

No. 175—INCOME AND OUTGOINGS OF

(Supplied by the Industrial

YEARS	INCOME				OUTGOINGS
	Premiums	Interest	Miscellaneous	Total	Claims
1913	£ 3,188,422	£ 462,663		£ 3,651,085	£ 1,358,596
1922	7,088,288	1,306,982		8,395,270	2,555,371
1923	7,589,333	1,322,730		8,912,063	2,533,029
1924	8,355,926	1,415,141	166,866	9,937,933	2,994,596
1925	8,821,302	1,581,379	17,065	10,419,746	3,222,419
1926	8,915,566	1,720,551	46,083	10,682,200	3,434,922
1927	9,562,353	1,879,575	31,849	11,473,777	3,764,032
1928	9,980,548	2,053,984	81,101	12,115,633	3,922,250
1929	10,407,437	2,241,157	90,942	12,739,536	4,792,987
1930	10,862,950	2,381,078	75,761	13,319,789	4,448,590
1931	11,301,148	2,531,691	21,125	13,853,964	4,662,925
1932	11,996,427	2,664,996	160,037	14,821,460	4,746,483
1933	12,120,502	2,813,258	124,156	15,057,916	5,190,540
1934	12,387,734	2,881,793	34,578	15,754,105	5,671,542
1935	13,402,673	2,962,997	45,109	16,410,779	5,934,363

LIFE ASSURANCE AND ANNUITIES

ASSURANCE COMPANIES—continued

UNITED KINGDOM—INDUSTRIAL BUSINESS

Companies prior to 1924, and supplied by the Industrial
in later years)

OUTGOINGS					YEARS
Surrenders	Management (b)	Shareholders' Surplus (c)	Miscellaneous	Total	
£	£	£	£	£	
274,217	7,953,655	758,784	666,601	16,889,661	1913
1,074,231	12,728,564	753,976	531,459	25,666,361	1922
1,159,055	13,096,512	1,006,903	662,692	26,725,441	1923
1,057,451	12,613,779	1,051,736	1,764,632	27,996,642	1924
1,131,803	13,134,286	1,047,561	2,134,577	29,591,273	1925
1,666,920	12,332,147	1,059,930	2,341,525	31,490,902	1926
1,732,222	12,848,138	1,122,331	2,491,609	34,958,020	1927
1,939,099	13,313,656	1,336,731	2,624,375	38,127,657	1928
3,080,621	13,673,857	1,391,136	3,246,180	41,889,990	1929
3,791,788	14,126,345	1,654,847	3,812,391	41,523,996	1930
4,512,935	14,473,701	1,575,407	(d)9,424,349	48,728,223	1931
5,284,985	14,645,269	2,144,072	2,865,320	43,265,461	1932
4,941,766	(e)16,123,844	2,088,130	1,684,120	45,868,695	1933
4,881,615	(e)16,482,573	1,792,905	1,437,777	45,996,653	1934
4,753,673	(e)16,724,567	1,800,838	2,087,721	46,368,160	1935

(c) i.e., Transfers to Profit and Loss Account, less any specific appropriations to reserves, &c., in respect of Industrial Assurance business. Substantially the figures in this column represent the amounts available for Shareholder's Dividend.

(d) In 1931 over £7,000,000 of miscellaneous expenditure represented transfers to investment and other reserves. In 1932 to 1934 the bulk of miscellaneous income represented transfers back from these reserves.

(e) Including Staff bonuses and transfers to staff superannuation funds, which, in previous years, had been treated as "Miscellaneous". The amount involved in 1935 was £1,043,370.

COLLECTING SOCIETIES IN GREAT BRITAIN

Assurance Commissioner)

OUTGOINGS					YEARS
Cash Bonuses	Surrender	Management	Miscellaneous	Total	
£	£	£	£	£	
21,381		1,418,023	16,473	2,815,073	1913
167,526		3,024,450	170,272	5,936,619	1922
157,460		3,175,398	120,434	5,986,321	1923
14,173	136,958	3,349,200	249,433	6,744,360	1924
165,253	146,670	3,646,303	509,644	7,690,289	1925
18,393	222,555	3,493,042	336,684	7,505,596	1926
79,817	261,228	3,704,269	441,960	8,251,306	1927
14,486	335,326	3,889,662	350,198	8,511,022	1928
18,278	435,925	4,055,984	366,716	9,669,890	1929
15,061	510,666	4,271,129	561,581	9,807,027	1930
11,862	648,014	4,395,792	439,154	10,157,747	1931
263,069	766,248	4,569,237	775,953	11,120,990	1932
17,396	619,988	(a)4,324,939	307,998	10,960,861	1933
23,826	567,637	(a)5,064,398	216,414	11,543,817	1934
243,672	532,738	(a)5,495,830	343,772	12,555,880	1935

(a) Including Staff bonuses and transfers to staff superannuation funds, which, in previous years had been treated as "Miscellaneous".

LIFE ASSURANCE AND ANNUITIES

No. 176—NUMBER and AMOUNT of CONTRACTS for LIFE ANNUITIES entered into by TRUSTEE SAVINGS BANKS) and Amount received in respect

(Compiled from Returns furnished by the

	1913-4	1922-3	1923-4	1924-5	1925-6	1926-7	1927-8	1928-9
	Years ended 31st March							
ANNUITIES IMMEDIATE.(a)								
Contracts for Annuities entered into :—								
Number	458	727	722	408	365	352	359	347
Amount of Annuities	£ 24,049	63,423	67,462	31,912	26,156	30,279	36,329	32,245
Receipts by the Banks and National Debt Office in respect of Contracts.(b)	£ 299,210	682,282	709,461	342,281	274,118	332,716	403,400	355,070

(a) For particulars of Deferred Annuities for which no contracts have been entered into since 1912-3, see the 69th number of this Abstract.

No. 177—NUMBER and AMOUNT of CONTRACTS for LIFE ANNUITIES and ASSURANCES POST OFFICE in respect of CONTRACTS, and NUMBER and AMOUNT of PAYMENTS by the

(Compiled from Returns furnished

	1913	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928
	IMMEDIATE ANNUITIES (b)							
Contracts for Annuities entered into :—								
Number	1,566	1,497	1,612	1,196	1,128	985	1,079	1,119
Amount of Annuities	£ 30,404	42,320	47,345	35,188	30,620	27,479	32,448	34,610
Receipts by Post Office in respect of Contracts.	£ 391,205	462,608	522,293	400,357	357,517	320,809	375,504	396,701
Payments by Post Office in respect of Contracts :—								
Number (Payable half-yearly) ...	44,216	40,268	40,275	40,176	40,977	42,567	43,442	44,552
Amount	£ 711,985	631,029	647,542	647,032	634,647	642,240	637,912	636,956
LIFE ASSURANCES (c)								
Contracts for Life Assurances entered into :—								
Number	238	241	260	280	244	238	397	322
Amount of Assurances	£ 11,199	12,761	12,746	13,205	11,325	11,152	17,995	14,238
Receipts by Post Office in respect of Contracts.	£ 21,087	18,048	17,567	16,895	16,252	15,427	15,145	14,553
Payments by Post Office in respect of Contracts :—								
Number	397	471	505	486	508	493	481	500
Amount of Claims on Death and Surrender.	£ 18,291	26,981	26,150	26,670	27,960	24,127	25,555	24,639

NOTE.—For particulars of Annuity Contracts entered into through Life Insurance Companies see Table No. 174, pp. 254-5.

LIFE ASSURANCE AND ANNUITIES

the NATIONAL DEBT OFFICE (including Contracts entered into through the medium of
of Contracts in Years ended 31st March

Commissioners for the Reduction of the National Debt)

1929-30	1930-1	1931-2	1932-3	1933-4	1934-5	1935-6	
Years ended 31st March							
							ANNUITIES IMMEDIATE. (a)
335	239	245	362	329	265	275	Contracts for Annuities entered into :—
28,298	17,544	19,097	34,568	26,983	33,831	24,770	Number.
307,024	188,027	195,577	377,868	313,046	359,869	301,584	£ Amount of Annuities.
							£ Receipts by the Banks and National Debt Office in respect of Contracts.(b)

(b) Including the Money Value of Stock transferred for the purchase of Annuities.

entered into through the POST OFFICE, AMOUNT OF PURCHASE MONEY received by the
POST OFFICE in respect of ANNUITIES and ASSURANCES in Years ended 31st December
by the Postmaster-General)

1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935 (a)	
IMMEDIATE ANNUITIES (b)							
							Contracts for Annuities entered into :—
1,041	1,139	1,165	1,388	1,651	1,298	1,196	Number.
31,413	43,947	46,407	54,401	67,924	55,162	48,670	£ Amount of Annuities.
359,131	497,079	541,515	651,968	851,195	698,512	630,412	£ Receipts by Post Office in respect of Contracts.
							Payments by Post Office in respect of Contracts :—
45,248	45,802	46,510	46,986	48,753	50,451	51,123	Number (Payable half-yearly).
630,768	621,717	629,838	614,838	632,128	661,205	678,640	£ Amount.
LIFE ASSURANCES (c)							
							Contracts for Life Assurances entered into :—
58	7	6	12	6	5	9	Number.
2,880	279	280	563	200	110	268	£ Amount of Assurances.
13,728	12,785	11,660	10,755	9,833	9,088	8,368	£ Receipts by Post Office in respect of Contracts.
							Payments by Post Office in respect of Contracts :—
538	503	551	485	403	430	328	Number.
27,479	24,198	25,554	22,667	22,098	21,375	18,149	£ Amount of Claims on Death and Surrender.

(a) Provisional figures.

(b) There were, in addition, 1,342 Deferred Annuity Contracts amounting to £25,032 in existence on 31st December, 1935. The Deferred Annuity Tables were withdrawn on 6th July, 1912. For information respecting years prior to 1935, see previous issues of this Abstract.

(c) The submission of proposals having ceased on the 31st December, 1928, the contracts entered into after March, 1929, represent variations of existing policies.

JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

No. 178—TOTAL NUMBER and PAID-UP CAPITAL (including AMOUNTS considered as paid on VENDORS' and OTHER SHARES) of all REGISTERED COMPANIES, distinguishing Public and Private, having a SHARE CAPITAL, and believed to be carrying on BUSINESS on the dates specified in the under-mentioned YEARS.

(Compiled from the General Annual Reports by the Board of Trade, and from information supplied by the Government of Northern Ireland)

YEARS	Registered in England and Wales		Registered in Scotland		Registered in Ireland		Total	
	No.	Paid-up Capital	No.	Paid-up Capital	No.	Paid-up Capital	No.	Paid-up Capital
		Million £		Million £		Million £		Million £
1914 (a)	58,164	2,276·6	4,598	205·3	(b)1,930	(b)50·1	(b)64,692	(b)2,532·0
1922	77,969	3,862·9	6,135	317·9	(c)1,223	43·8	85,327	4,224·6
1923	81,020	3,941·6	6,310	323·8	(c)1,270	44·3	89,200	4,309·7
1924	84,382	4,026·7	6,536	329·2	(c)1,290	48·9	92,208	4,404·8
1925	88,360	4,119·6	6,695	350·7	1,339	49·4	96,394	4,519·8
1926 ... {	14,710	2,950·5	1,530	229·9	} 1,375	49·7	98,963	4,686·3
Private	75,943	1,325·4	5,405	130·7				
1927 ... {	15,030	3,147·7	1,526	242·3	} 1,414	49·9	103,345	4,907·7
Private	79,856	1,333·0	5,519	134·8				
1928 ... {	15,205	3,263·5	1,530	253·2	} 1,435	49·3	107,164	5,027·2
Private	88,238	1,323·6	5,756	137·7				
1929 ... {	15,386	3,427·5	1,536	270·4	} 1,441	50·0	110,139	5,250·1
Private	85,363	1,361·7	5,913	140·5				
1930 ... {	14,779	3,617·1	1,484	276·9	} 1,466	49·7	113,327	5,534·2
Private	89,507	1,445·5	6,091	145·0				
1931 ... {	14,115	3,614·1	1,449	282·6	} 1,487	49·4	115,782	5,564·2
Private	92,499	1,472·5	6,232	145·6				
1932 ... {	13,765	3,597·4	1,428	282·3	} 1,532	48·8	120,473	5,585·8
Private	97,400	1,508·6	6,348	148·6				
1933 ... {	13,559	3,589·3	1,412	281·3	} 1,568	47·9	125,359	5,610·3
Private	102,699	1,541·6	6,621	150·2				
1934 ... {	13,449	3,571·8	1,403	278·8	137	23·6	14,989	3,874·2
Private	108,640	1,545·2	6,963	151·5	1,472	24·5	117,075	1,721·2
1935 ... {	13,353	3,657·7	1,342	281·3	131	23·6	14,326	3,962·6
Private	115,384	1,555·0	7,295	151·1	1,464	24·1	124,143	1,730·2

NOTE.—Most British Joint Stock Banks are registered under the Companies Act, 1862, and, consequently, the bulk of the Capital of such concerns is included in the figures given in the above Tables. With the exception of Municipal Tramways, the majority of the Companies working tramways in the United Kingdom are registered under the Companies Acts, and their Capital is accordingly also included. Railway Companies in the United Kingdom are not incorporated under the Companies Acts, but by special Acts of Parliament, as they need powers beyond those conferred by registration under the Companies Acts. Their Capital is, therefore, not comprised in these Tables.

(a) Year ended 30th April.

(b) Inclusive of particulars for territory now the Irish Free State.

(c) Estimated figures.

JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

No. 179—TOTAL NUMBER and NOMINAL CAPITAL of COMPANIES REGISTERED in each YEAR in the UNITED KINGDOM under "The COMPANIES ACT, 1929," "THE COMPANIES ACT (NORTHERN IRELAND) 1932," and preceding Acts

(Compiled from the General Annual Reports by the Board of Trade, and from information supplied by the Government of Northern Ireland)

YEARS	With Nominal Capital				Without Nominal Capital		Total Number of Companies	Total Nominal Share Capital (a)
	New Limited	New Unlimited	Old Limited	Old Unlimited	Limited by Guarantee	Unlimited		
1913(b) ...	7,321	—	2	2	96	4	7,425	£ 157,186,653
1922 ...	8,368	78	4	—	111	1	8,562	132,251,885
1923 ...	8,400	27	2	1	110	1	8,541	114,772,366
1924 ...	8,420	34	2	—	85	1	8,542	124,361,701
1925 ...	8,437	47	2	—	118	2	8,606	132,946,708
1926 ...	8,178	50	5	—	131	2	8,366	215,168,830
1927 ...	8,777	30	4	2	115	1	8,929	186,216,553
1928 ...	9,442	24	—	1	117	—	9,584	237,254,544
1929 ...	9,013	34	2	—	115	4	9,168	241,012,240
1930 ...	8,769	31	4	—	130	—	8,934	112,911,479
1931 ...	8,696	45	1	—	120	—	8,862	65,295,959
1932 ...	10,550	72	2	3	93	2	10,722	73,863,526
1933 ...	11,844	72	1	2	84	1	12,004	99,696,522
1934 ...	12,939	84	3	3	114	—	13,143	143,328,617
1935 ...	13,519	163	3	3	117	—	13,805	143,834,907

NOTE.—See the note to the preceding Table.

(a) Exclusive of increases of Capital after registration.

(b) Inclusive of particulars for territory now the Irish Free State.

COMPANY LIQUIDATION—ENGLAND AND WALES

No. 180—NUMBER of COMPANIES WOUND UP in ENGLAND and WALES, showing the various methods of Liquidation

(Compiled from the General Annual Reports by the Board of Trade under Section 233 of the Companies Consolidation Act, 1908)

YEARS	Compulsory Liquidations by order of the Court	Voluntary Liquidations subject to the supervision of the Court	Voluntary Liquidations	TOTAL
1913	137	10	1,799	1,946
1922	264	14	2,556	2,834
1923	294	13	2,552	2,859
1924	261	8	2,541	2,810
1925	236	5	2,489	2,730
1926	231	3	2,503	2,737
1927	221	3	2,479	2,703
1928	215	6	2,843	3,064
1929	239	8	2,707	2,954
1930	345	8	2,760	3,113
1931	381	9	2,804	3,194
1932	349	2	2,712	3,063
1933	342	5	2,600	2,947
1934	331	2	2,568	2,901
1935	350	3	2,711	3,064

INSOLVENCY—ENGLAND AND WALES

No. 181—NUMBER OF BANKRUPTCIES, &c.
[The Tables below are compiled from the General

—	1913	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928
Number of debtors adjudicated bankrupts.	3,275	4,635	4,965	4,706	4,627	4,149	4,234	4,081
Number of compositions and schemes of arrangement.	51	64	55	52	51	53	35	38
Number of orders for the administration of deceased debtors' estates.	32	34	28	36	30	37	45	48
Total	3,358	4,733	5,048	4,794	4,708	4,239	4,314	4,167
Number of Administration Orders made by County Courts under sec. 122 of the Act of 1883.	5,426	1,548	2,196	1,926	1,962	1,519	1,637	1,713

No. 182—AMOUNT OF LIABILITIES IN BANKRUPTCIES, &c.,

—	1913	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928
Amount of liabilities as estimated by debtors:—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Adjudications	4,900,019	15,967,003	10,515,238	12,223,858	9,945,619	9,357,369	8,014,724	7,663,305
Compositions and schemes of arrangement.	124,349	250,037	205,468	219,923	105,189	131,294	170,573	144,400
Estimated amount of liabilities of estates of deceased Debtors under Administration Orders.	66,897	97,620	33,304	173,298	567,091	134,298	156,653	70,884
Total	5,091,265	16,314,660	10,754,010	12,617,084	10,617,899	9,622,961	8,341,950	7,883,589

No. 183—AMOUNT OF ASSETS IN BANKRUPTCIES, &c.

—	1913	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928
Amount of assets as estimated by debtors:—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Adjudications	1,658,665	3,859,269	2,269,101	2,284,207	1,907,729	2,723,598	1,737,263	1,637,819
Compositions and schemes of arrangement.	95,763	67,726	88,942	46,593	41,851	19,270	83,449	29,963
Estimated amount of assets of estates of deceased Debtors under Administration Orders.	36,035	42,178	10,870	23,027	75,894	23,913	27,777	24,608
Total	1,790,463	3,969,173	2,368,913	2,353,827	2,025,474	2,766,781	1,848,489	1,692,390

INSOLVENCY—ENGLAND AND WALES

in ENGLAND and WALES under the BANKRUPTCY ACTS

Annual Reports by the Board of Trade]

1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	—
3,856	4,063	4,317	4,547	4,030	3,544	3,449	Number of debtors adjudicated bankrupts.
29	34	27	35	27	31	25	Number of compositions and schemes of arrangement.
44	36	59	63	53	48	49	Number of orders for the administration of deceased debtors' estates.
3,929	4,133	4,403	4,645	4,110	3,623	3,523	Total.
1,444	1,446	1,312	1,413	1,187	1,133	1,003	Number of Administration Orders made by County Courts under sec. 122 of the Act of 1883.

under the BANKRUPTCY ACTS of ENGLAND and WALES

1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	—
£ 8,839,386	£ 9,063,934	£ 10,787,306	£ 9,863,555	£ 6,366,536	£ 5,977,414	£ 5,564,320	Amount of liabilities as estimated by debtors :— Adjudications.
115,098	223,211	90,535	100,194	63,620	117,203	92,762	Compositions and schemes of arrangement.
118,355	231,903	237,650	167,377	165,048	130,512	153,451	Estimated amount of liabilities of estates of deceased Debtors under Administration Orders.
9,122,839	9,519,048	11,115,491	10,131,126	6,595,204	6,275,129	5,811,033	Total.

under the BANKRUPTCY ACTS of ENGLAND and WALES

1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	—
£ 2,637,163	£ 1,720,515	£ 2,154,314	£ 1,996,151	£ 1,250,161	£ 1,223,353	£ 1,034,801	Amount of assets as estimated by debtors :— Adjudications.
22,016	13,770	22,480	18,277	6,714	19,239	20,057	Compositions and schemes of arrangement.
27,350	78,297	73,588	60,960	43,183	58,833	29,506	Estimated amount of assets of estates of deceased Debtors under Administration Orders.
2,686,529	1,812,582	2,250,382	2,075,388	1,300,058	1,301,425	1,084,364	Total.

INSOLVENCY—ENGLAND AND WALES

No. 184—NUMBER OF ASSIGNMENTS, COMPOSITIONS, &C., REGISTERED

[The Tables below are compiled from the General

—	1913	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928
Number of—								
Assignments ...	2,198	1,616	1,586	1,672	1,688	1,624	1,712	1,889
Compositions ...	190	209	203	203	172	128	130	149
Absolute Assignments ...	6	—	7	—	2	—	—	1
Inspectorships ...	17	22	12	26	15	11	14	15
Total ...	2,411	1,847	1,808	1,901	1,877	1,763	1,856	2,054

No. 185—AMOUNT of LIABILITIES in ASSIGNMENTS, COMPOSITIONS, &C., as estimated

—	1913	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928
Liabilities in—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Assignments ...	2,466,734	7,048,259	4,600,229	3,615,651	3,842,502	3,823,138	3,984,121	3,826,196
Compositions ...	227,570	963,913	570,280	595,317	588,351	383,658	349,088	468,366
Absolute Assignments ...	20,160	—	14,362	—	3,552	—	—	1,017
Inspectorships ...	51,465	592,163	64,554	117,333	21,164	25,214	58,945	79,522
Total ...	2,765,929	8,604,335	5,249,425	4,328,301	4,455,569	4,232,010	4,392,154	4,375,101

No. 186—AMOUNT of ASSETS in ASSIGNMENTS, COMPOSITIONS, &C., under estimated by

—	1913	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928
Assets in—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Assignments ...	1,346,185	2,804,581	2,054,813	1,645,380	1,666,852	1,675,995	1,738,170	1,844,650
Compositions ...	121,069	402,815	296,920	232,483	289,905	170,473	180,499	203,302
Absolute Assignments ...	11,934	—	6,538	—	2,177	—	—	178
Inspectorships ...	33,731	326,517	113,705	88,442	14,823	13,300	48,732	83,689
Total ...	1,512,919	3,533,913	2,471,976	1,966,305	1,973,757	1,859,768	1,967,401	2,131,819

INSOLVENCY—ENGLAND AND WALES

under the Deeds of Arrangement Acts, in ENGLAND and WALES
Annual Reports by the Board of Trade]

1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	—
1,839	1,992	2,246	2,440	1,951	1,723	1,546	Number of— Assignments.
117	141	145	216	135	131	80	Compositions.
—	1	—	—	—	—	—	Absolute Assignments.
15	0	24	20	16	7	9	Inspectorships.
1,971	2,134	2,415	2,676	2,102	1,861	1,635	Total.

under the Deeds of Arrangement Acts, in ENGLAND and WALES,
 by the Debtors

1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	—
£ 4,865,463	£ 4,797,316	£ 4,935,965	£ 5,603,728	£ 3,442,958	£ 3,284,282	£ 5,000,511	Liabilities in— Assignments.
338,619	698,793	379,278	611,453	323,914	257,222	149,447	Compositions.
—	1,074	—	—	—	—	—	Absolute Assignments.
59,394	77,352	96,638	75,924	46,409	5,532	15,111	Inspectorships.
5,263,476	5,574,535	5,411,931	6,291,105	3,818,281	3,547,036	5,165,069	Total.

the Deeds of Arrangement Acts, in ENGLAND and WALES, as
 the Debtors

1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	—
£ 2,307,089	£ 2,218,663	£ 2,468,803	£ 2,849,571	£ 1,608,914	£ 1,294,057	£ 1,528,768	Assets in— Assignments.
144,951	271,195	156,838	262,484	136,508	99,298	55,255	Compositions.
—	234	—	—	—	—	—	Absolute Assignments.
43,577	65,340	59,450	55,223	25,400	5,447	7,809	Inspectorships.
2,495,617	2,555,432	2,685,091	3,167,278	1,770,322	1,398,802	1,591,832	Total.

INSOLVENCY—SCOTLAND AND IRELAND

No. 187—NUMBER of BANKRUPTCIES and AMOUNT of LIABILITIES and ASSETS thereunder in SCOTLAND, distinguishing SEQUESTRATIONS and CESSIOS

(Compiled from the General Annual Reports by the Board of Trade)

YEARS	Sequestrations			Cessios		
	Net Number awarded during the Year	Net Liabilities	Net Assets	Net Number Reported to Accountant during the Year	Net Liabilities	Net Assets
1913 ...	169	£ 409,688	£ 86,921	93	£ 29,185	£ 5,134
1922 ...	259	763,206	158,382			
1923 ...	291	707,465	148,462			
1924 ...	247	1,993,492	199,465			
1925 ...	248	690,114	148,118			
1926 ...	199	685,894	88,085			
1927 ...	252	462,569	151,421			
1928 ...	208	484,596	135,015			
1929 ...	216	790,681	99,137			
1930 ...	209	500,670	136,701			
1931 ...	203	1,212,637	128,268			
1932 ...	230	659,597	141,680			
1933 ...	202	417,292	89,092			
1934 ...	185	388,666	121,239			
1935 ...	156	232,872	48,709			

The Cessio Acts were repealed by the "Bankruptcy (Scotland) Act, 1913"

No. 188—NUMBER of BANKRUPTCIES and AMOUNT of LIABILITIES and ASSETS in BANKRUPTCIES in IRELAND, together with the NUMBER of DEEDS of ARRANGEMENT

(Compiled from the General Annual Reports by the Board of Trade, &c., and from information supplied by the Government of Northern Ireland)

YEARS	Nature of Insolvency	No. of Cases	Liabilities	Assets
1913	Bankruptcies: Dublin	96	£ 72,409	£ 22,057
	" Belfast	33	59,551	7,919
	" Cork	13	11,638	5,058
	TOTAL	142	143,598	35,034
	Deeds of Arrangement	82	121,227	66,235
	Arrangements under the control of the Court	79	66,222	43,756
1922	Bankruptcies: Dublin (a)	30	31,290	11,671
	" Belfast	60	125,874	27,446
	" Cork	2	5,477	1,664
	Deeds of Arrangement: Dublin		Cannot be stated	
	" Belfast	41	705,353	133,572
	" Cork			
	Arrangements under the control of the Court	Dublin (a) 35	78,512	36,239
		Belfast ... 45	147,904	39,863
		Cork		
1923	Belfast:			
	Bankruptcies	66	107,980	27,874
	Deeds of Arrangement	33	146,099	102,911
	Arrangements under the control of the Court	73	206,265	65,259
1924	Belfast:			
	Bankruptcies	51	78,880	19,669
	Deeds of Arrangement	27	66,763	38,451
	Arrangements under the control of the Court	66	124,836	40,631
1925	Belfast:			
	Bankruptcies	52	84,168	26,563
	Deeds of Arrangement	39	269,857	166,190
	Arrangements under the control of the Court	58	107,944	34,289
1926	Belfast:			
	Bankruptcies	56	86,112	22,065
	Deeds of Arrangement	30	377,821	170,938
	Arrangements under the control of the Court	64	125,338	36,977

(a) Figures relate to the period from 29th April, 1922.

Continued on next page.

INSOLVENCY—IRELAND

No. 188—NUMBER of BANKRUPTCIES and AMOUNT of LIABILITIES and ASSETS in BANKRUPTCIES in IRELAND, together with the NUMBER of DEEDS of ARRANGEMENT—*continued*

YEARS	Nature of Insolvency	No. of Cases	Liabilities	Assets
1927	Belfast :			
	Bankruptcies	54	84,507	14,975
	Deeds of Arrangement	36	126,663	69,226
	Arrangements under the control of the Court	46	73,221	17,299
1928	Belfast :			
	Bankruptcies	38	55,231	13,808
	Deeds of Arrangement	47	123,788	52,597
	Arrangements under the control of the Court	52	111,369	45,063
1929	Belfast :			
	Bankruptcies	37	38,976	8,551
	Deeds of Arrangement	53	39,477	45,151
	Arrangements under the control of the Court	45	89,951	25,775
1930	Belfast :			
	Bankruptcies	53	69,446	10,696
	Deeds of Arrangement	51	49,981	23,507
	Arrangements under the control of the Court	42	73,491	16,234
1931	Belfast :			
	Bankruptcies	39	90,923	18,480
	Deeds of Arrangement	55	208,886	111,789
	Arrangements under the control of the Court	35	53,527	18,588
1932	Belfast :			
	Bankruptcies	61	104,484	14,333
	Deeds of Arrangement	59	139,984	79,505
	Arrangements under the control of the Court	35	39,347	15,421
1933	Belfast :			
	Bankruptcies	32	16,881	6,905
	Deeds of Arrangement	32	57,506	41,988
	Arrangements under the control of the Court	41	114,484	42,651
1934	Belfast :			
	Bankruptcies	26	27,696	8,504
	Deeds of Arrangement	21	37,477	16,940
	Arrangements under the control of the Court	14	40,491	9,915
1935	Belfast :			
	Bankruptcies	29	52,418	12,191
	Deeds of Arrangement	43	97,291	41,756
	Arrangements under the control of the Court	24	32,923	12,047

PATENTS, DESIGNS, AND TRADE MARKS

No. 189—NUMBER of PATENTS APPLIED FOR and SEALED and of DESIGNS and TRADE MARKS REGISTERED
(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Comptroller-General of Patents, Designs and Trade Marks)

YEARS	PATENTS		DESIGNS REGISTERED	TRADE MARKS REGISTERED
	Applications for	Sealed (a)		
1913	No. 30,077	No. 16,599	No. 39,275	No. 5,071
1922	35,494	17,366	14,419	7,099
1923	32,621	17,073	17,807	7,794
1924	31,370	16,839	20,155	7,968
1925	33,003	17,199	22,308	7,464
1926	33,080	17,333	21,874	7,774
1927	35,469	17,024	21,009	7,543
1928	38,556	17,695	23,899	6,818
1929	39,898	18,937	22,072	7,455
1930	39,359	20,765	20,169	6,728
1931	36,117	21,949	17,685	6,016
1932	37,052	21,150	19,887	6,060
1933	36,734	16,568	20,767	5,472
1934	37,409	16,890	17,830	5,533
1935	36,116	17,675	18,269	5,783

(a) These figures relate to the number of Patents actually sealed during each year, and not the number of Patents sealed in respect of the applications made in each year.

ACREAGE OF CROPS AND NUMBER OF LIVE STOCK

No. 190—ACREAGE under each CROP, and also under FALLOW and GRASS, together of the under-

(Compiled from the Agricultural Statistics

DESCRIPTION of CROPS and LIVE STOCK	GREAT BRITAIN (Total Area 56,801,927 Acres) (a)							
	1913	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	
CULTIVATED AREA ...	Acres 31,927,301	Acres 30,751,292	Acres 30,667,699	Acres 30,592,087	Acres 30,460,683	Acres 30,369,231	Acres 30,271,551	1
CORN CROPS								
Wheat ...	1,756,372	2,032,168	1,799,046	1,594,253	1,548,245	1,645,989	1,702,557	2
Barley or Bere ...	1,757,104	1,521,068	1,485,604	1,465,660	1,470,731	1,269,959	1,166,295	3
Oats ...	2,912,616	3,152,357	2,945,844	2,993,483	2,794,171	2,803,981	2,648,516	4
Mixed Corn ...	(b)	126,260	118,087	135,863	126,395	115,475	110,476	5
Rye ...	56,698	91,276	79,623	65,277	55,422	52,853	39,820	6
Beans (c) ...	274,247	288,620	238,796	245,426	194,222	217,621	205,237	7
Peas ...	164,757	174,071	141,884	171,661	131,619	119,554	119,174	8
Total ...	6,921,792	7,385,820	6,808,884	6,671,623	6,320,805	6,225,432	5,992,075	9
GREEN CROPS								
Potatoes ...	591,115	718,581	603,629	590,523	635,396	641,231	661,131	10
Turnips and Swedes ...	1,485,534	1,225,240	1,271,657	1,238,157	1,202,401	1,157,777	1,093,007	11
Mangold ...	421,295	424,049	404,528	390,976	360,190	339,608	306,708	12
Sugar Beet ...	4,087	8,413	16,923	22,637	56,243	129,463	232,918	13
Cabbage, Kohl-Rabi, and Rape (d) ...	150,198	179,650	181,415	179,001	166,620	177,738	172,058	14
Vetches or Tares (e) ...	112,132	146,097	97,509	123,219	99,347	109,547	92,534	15
Other Crops ...	187,694	217,520	238,384	242,949	208,325	235,002	221,942	16
Total ...	2,952,055	2,920,150	2,814,045	2,787,462	2,728,522	2,790,416	2,780,298	17
OTHER CROPS, GRASS, &C.								
Flax ...	648	9,642	10,053	5,869	5,143	3,980	3,710	18
Hops (f) ...	35,676	26,452	24,893	25,897	26,256	25,599	23,004	19
Small Fruit ...	(g)83,992	(g)81,504	70,635	80,484	75,541	77,334	77,218	20
Bare Fallow ...	396,140	411,360	442,947	362,591	472,267	423,739	429,593	21
Clover, Sainfoin, and Grasses under Rotation. { For Hay ...	2,115,597	1,959,247	2,229,354	2,167,358	2,125,185	1,991,469	1,985,845	22
{ Not for Hay	1,854,287	1,854,408	1,876,490	1,895,404	1,951,056	1,995,747	1,971,410	23
Total ...	3,969,884	3,813,655	4,105,844	4,062,762	4,076,241	3,987,216	3,957,255	24
Permanent Pasture (exclusive of Heath or Mountain Land) { For Hay ...								
{ Not for Hay	5,226,803	4,557,922	4,509,700	4,656,213	4,467,870	4,524,612	4,484,559	25
Total ...	12,340,311	11,544,787	11,678,720	11,734,085	12,081,401	12,102,209	12,308,281	26
Total ...	17,567,114	16,102,709	16,188,420	16,390,298	16,549,271	16,626,821	16,792,840	27
ORCHARDS (h) ...	245,283 (g)(h)	Figures not available	233,474	240,821	239,244	241,953	249,993	28
LIVE STOCK								
Horses on Agricultural Holdings.	No. 1,606,587	No. 1,552,264	No. 1,485,112	No. 1,425,894	No. 1,349,673	No. 1,307,491	No. 1,249,323	29
Cattle ...	6,963,854	6,869,468	7,016,532	7,058,726	7,368,121	7,450,913	7,485,690	30
Sheep ...	23,931,412	20,122,117	20,621,256	21,720,347	23,093,614	24,061,819	24,607,752	31
Pigs ...	2,233,855	2,449,820	2,797,633	3,427,166	2,798,576	2,345,431	2,888,127	32

(a) Including rivers and lakes, but not including foreshore and tidal waters.

(b) Included with Wheat, Barley and Oats.

(c) In 1934 and prior years, figures for Scotland relate only to Beans harvested as corn.

(d) Figures for Scotland exclude Kohl-Rabi.

(e) In 1934 and prior years figures for Scotland include Beans, Mashlum, &c., for fodder.

ACREAGE OF CROPS AND NUMBER OF LIVE STOCK

with the Number of LIVE STOCK, in GREAT BRITAIN in the first week of June mentioned Years

issued by the Ministry of Agriculture and Fisheries)

GREAT BRITAIN (Total Area 56,801,927 Acres) (a)								
	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
1	Acres 30,170,714	Acres 30,090,667	Acres 30,021,165	Acres 29,915,520	Acres 29,828,299	Acres 29,733,356	Acres 29,630,934	Acres 29,555,271
2	1,453,770	1,380,939	1,400,077	1,246,725	1,340,016	1,738,775	1,857,075	1,873,076
3	1,296,927	1,220,831	1,126,796	1,117,057	1,029,410	811,157	956,848	868,166
4	2,641,152	2,743,139	2,640,309	2,486,692	2,447,751	2,350,654	2,218,512	2,245,533
5	120,641	141,614	131,755	123,971	115,986	106,317	98,526	95,808
6	33,637	37,203	47,107	35,675	27,266	22,569	20,220	23,156
7	173,122	159,883	179,225	161,482	156,351	156,451	(c)154,441	157,203
8	114,354	132,889	134,678	132,778	126,823	136,940	143,496	133,746
9	5,833,603	5,816,498	5,659,947	5,304,380	5,243,603	5,322,863	5,449,118	5,396,688
10	633,045	663,578	545,018	574,874	652,814	671,447	627,556	594,392
11	1,100,266	1,070,649	1,044,132	982,283	928,981	906,847	874,335	849,813
12	299,645	300,378	289,467	271,870	230,784	239,468	248,143	253,429
13	178,047	230,531	348,920	234,174	255,648	365,774	403,884	374,753
14	168,844	170,021	180,436	176,663	155,826	164,524	189,635	224,254
15	79,686	78,980	85,888	74,621	57,797	61,809	(e)61,071	61,285
16	211,945	201,917	208,703	224,960	218,904	219,187	225,458	241,472
17	2,671,478	2,716,054	2,705,564	2,539,445	2,500,754	2,629,056	2,630,082	2,599,393
18	5,546	6,404	7,548	4,718	1,345	1,670	1,172	1,318
19	23,805	23,986	19,997	19,528	16,531	16,895	18,037	18,251
20	72,727	72,869	74,442	70,185	67,455	68,561	70,596	69,014
21	473,934	330,878	299,610	363,686	440,363	465,238	352,688	301,618
22	1,968,696	1,932,075	2,005,536	2,148,701	1,935,381	1,653,056	1,683,386	1,785,051
23	1,974,473	1,937,139	1,917,198	1,966,943	1,986,590	1,898,760	1,806,146	1,969,459
24	3,943,169	3,869,214	3,922,734	4,115,644	3,921,971	3,551,816	3,489,532	3,754,510
25	4,666,463	4,863,731	5,221,646	4,943,486	4,708,951	4,782,677	5,003,385	4,821,485
26	12,262,076	12,173,700	11,894,755	12,337,676	12,706,679	12,670,713	12,386,344	12,353,011
27	16,928,539	17,037,431	17,116,401	17,281,162	17,415,630	17,453,390	17,389,729	17,174,496
28	249,482	249,372	247,983	245,839	248,304	250,587	255,985	263,554
29	No. 1,204,198	No. 1,160,278	No. 1,117,669	No. 1,091,162	No. 1,067,170	No. 1,052,071	No. 1,033,620	No. 1,020,846
30	7,240,281	7,190,539	7,085,775	7,273,300	7,591,278	7,013,825	7,973,351	7,859,638
31	23,978,314	23,660,973	23,965,394	25,580,022	26,411,842	25,901,022	24,182,513	24,243,415
32	3,166,547	2,508,760	2,453,510	2,945,211	3,349,883	3,236,176	3,526,437	4,073,586

(f) England and Wales only.

(g) Excluding acreage under Small Fruit in Orchards in England and Wales, which amounted to 22,411 acres in 1935.

(h) The area of Orchards in Scotland, and in 13 in England and Wales, is also shown against the crop grass or bare fallow beneath the trees.

ACREAGE OF CROPS AND NUMBER OF LIVE STOCK

No. 190—ACREAGE under each CROP, and also under FALLOW and GRASS, first week of June of the under-

[Compiled from the Agricultural

DESCRIPTION of CROPS and LIVE STOCK	IRELAND (Total Area 20,741,997 Acres) (a) (c)		Northern Ireland (Total Area 3,351,444 Acres) (d)					
	1913 (a)	1922 (a)	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	
	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	
CULTIVATED AREA ...	14,691,147	14,707,000	2,438,726	2,464,414	2,460,230	2,460,992	2,452,449	1
CORN CROPS								
Wheat ...	34,004	40,864	6,997	5,023	3,639	6,105	5,952	2
Barley or Bere ...	172,948	170,283	2,149	2,391	2,317	1,659	1,543	3
Oats ...	1,048,813	1,213,692	351,546	332,903	322,063	320,173	309,639	4
Rye ...	6,723	6,949	661	687	678	762	647	5
Beans ...	1,264	1,635	784	688	750	985	1,111	6
Peas ...	211							
Total ...	1,263,963	1,433,423	362,137	341,692	329,447	329,684	318,892	7
GREEN CROPS								
Potatoes ...	582,303	569,549	162,559	157,220	154,384	153,071	153,136	8
Turnips and Swedes ...	276,596	247,911	49,241	50,581	46,380	45,842	42,330	9
Mangold ...	78,914	83,554	1,873	1,684	982	1,221	1,185	10
Cabbage ...	(e) 38,212	31,920	3,577	2,158	2,665	2,975	2,028	11
Vetches or Tares ...	2,267	21,930	4,306	3,627	2,185	2,244	1,974	12
Other Crops ...	31,189							
Total ...	1,009,481	954,864	221,556	215,270	206,596	205,353	200,653	13
OTHER CROPS, GRASS, & C.								
Flax ...	59,305	34,032	42,712	42,838	37,780	30,524	26,334	14
Small Fruit (f) ...	15,734	21,300	9,808	10,450	9,346	9,065	8,633	15
Bare Fallow ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16
Clover, Sainfoin, and Grasses under Rotation								
For Hay ...	909,748	Information not available (g)	244,445	242,058	242,953	242,634	237,106	17
Not for Hay	1,720,349		349,402	396,392	410,704	448,599	410,733	18
Total ...	2,630,097		593,847	638,450	659,717	691,233	647,920	19
Permanent Pasture (exclusive of Heath or Mountain Land)								
For Hay ...	1,572,074	Information not available (g)	216,402	230,230	235,196	241,456	231,207	20
Not for Hay	8,140,493		902,264	985,475	982,142	953,677	1,018,801	21
Total ...	9,712,567		1,208,666	1,215,714	1,217,338	1,195,133	1,250,008	22
LIVE STOCK								
Horses: used solely for Agriculture, Mares kept solely for breeding, and unbroken Horses.	No. 541,341	No. 544,464	No. 109,617	No. 103,411	No. 97,754	No. 95,749	No. 93,908	23
Cattle ...	4,932,625	5,156,625	747,618	735,622	667,142	666,402	697,339	24
Sheep ...	3,623,724	3,566,521	463,971	509,405	484,067	529,474	600,349	25
Pigs ...	1,060,360	1,036,726	195,789	139,778	112,412	153,331	236,285	26

(a) Inclusive in 1913 and 1922, of particulars for territory which is now the Irish Free State.

(b) Particulars for 1913 and 1922 compiled from the Agricultural Statistics of Ireland.

(c) Including rivers and lakes, but not including foreshore and tidal waters.

(d) Excluding large rivers, lakes, and tideways.

ACREAGE OF CROPS AND NUMBER OF LIVE STOCK

together with the Number of LIVE STOCK, in NORTHERN IRELAND (a) in the mentioned years—continued

Statistics of Northern Ireland (b)]

NORTHERN IRELAND (Total Area 3,351,444 Acres) (d)								
	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
1	Acres 2,446,289	Acres 2,457,186	Acres 2,438,005	Acres 2,458,974	Acres 2,455,322	Acres 2,460,084	Acres 2,465,520	Acres 2,469,044
2	4,874	3,617	4,523	3,035	3,260	6,158	8,676	9,067
3	2,032	1,874	2,146	1,469	1,092	1,483	2,434	3,106
4	307,103	314,087	306,809	285,714	285,763	287,970	279,789	272,688
5	599	554	534	415	428	419	266	254
6	1,001	926	1,247	908	826	713	696	660
7	315,609	321,058	315,259	291,541	291,369	296,743	291,861	285,775
8	155,509	151,804	136,294	134,205	141,789	139,021	137,321	129,015
9	42,548	41,980	40,222	36,394	37,475	36,371	35,960	33,358
10	1,404	1,271	1,146	935	865	863	1,053	995
11	2,203	2,499	2,626	2,318	2,034	1,844	2,229	1,775
12	2,173	2,377	2,277	1,717	1,804	1,704	1,823	1,823
13	203,837	199,941	182,565	175,569	183,967	179,893	178,386	166,971
14	37,248	33,911	28,507	7,440	6,093	9,784	15,676	27,755
15	8,346	8,493	8,906	8,634	8,666	8,718	8,926	8,541
16								
17	221,138	226,722	238,197	237,086	219,890	218,165	217,876	207,128
18	445,019	445,808	466,370	484,815	452,279	455,787	416,288	411,292
19	666,157	672,530	704,567	721,901	672,169	673,952	634,164	618,420
20	227,209	238,730	239,847	231,913	233,256	229,716	225,358	217,008
21	987,383	982,523	958,354	1,021,976	1,059,802	1,061,278	1,111,149	1,144,574
22	1,214,592	1,221,253	1,198,201	1,253,889	1,293,058	1,290,904	1,336,507	1,361,582
23	No. 92,881	No. 92,139	No. 94,159	No. 94,279	No. 94,828	No. 93,486	No. 92,702	No. 91,660
24	738,005	699,918	672,776	680,649	714,757	733,638	768,536	799,251
25	624,084	654,106	704,100	793,834	791,939	750,315	701,310	818,304
26	229,128	191,867	216,315	235,672	219,767	270,565	380,348	457,878

(e) Including Rape.

(f) Including Orchards.

(g) The total acreage for Hay was 2,640,352 acres in 1922.

Table continued on next page.

ACREAGE OF CROPS AND NUMBER OF LIVE STOCK

No. 190—ACREAGE under each CROP, and also under FALLOW and GRASS, together with June of the under-

(Compiled from the

DESCRIPTION of CROPS and LIVE STOCK	UNITED KINGDOM, excluding the Isle of Man and Channel Islands (Area—60,153,371 Acres) (a) (b)								
	1913 (b)	1922 (b)	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927		
CULTIVATED AREA (c) ...	Acres 46,618,448	Acres 45,458,000	Acres 33,106,425	Acres 33,056,501	Acres 32,920,913	Acres 32,330,273	Acres 32,724,000	1	
CORN CROPS ...									
Wheat ...	1,790,376	2,073,032	1,806,043	1,599,276	1,551,884	1,652,094	1,708,509	2	
Barley or Bere ...	1,930,052	1,691,333	1,487,753	1,468,051	1,473,048	1,271,618	1,167,838	3	
Oats ...	3,961,429	4,366,049	3,297,390	3,326,380	3,116,234	3,124,154	2,958,155	4	
Mixed Corn ...	(d)	126,260	118,087	135,863	126,395	115,475	110,476	5	
Rye ...	63,419	98,225	30,284	65,964	56,100	53,615	40,407	6	
Beans (e) ...	275,511	464,326	381,464	417,775	326,591	338,160	325,522	7	
Peas ...	164,968								
Total ...	8,185,755	8,819,225	7,171,021	7,013,315	6,850,252	6,555,116	6,310,967	8	
GREEN CROPS									
Potatoes ...	1,173,418	1,238,130	766,188	747,713	789,730	794,352	814,267	9	
Turnips and Swedes ...	1,762,130	1,473,151	1,320,898	1,288,738	1,248,781	1,203,619	1,135,237	10	
Mangold ...	500,209	508,203	406,401	392,660	361,172	340,829	307,893	11	
Sugar, Beet (f) ...	4,087	8,413	16,923	22,637	56,243	129,463	232,918	12	
Cabbage, Kohl-Rabi, and Rape (g) (h) ...	188,410	211,570	184,992	181,159	169,285	180,713	174,086	13	
Vetches or Tares (i) (j) ...	114,399	(j) 146,097	97,509	123,219	99,347	109,547	92,534	14	
Other Crops ...	218,883	239,450	242,690	246,576	210,510	237,246	223,916	15	
Total ...	3,961,536	3,875,014	3,035,601	3,002,732	2,935,118	2,995,769	2,980,951	16	
Other CROPS, GRASS, ETC.									
Flax ...	59,953	43,674	52,765	48,707	42,929	34,504	30,044	17	
Hops (k) ...	35,676	26,452	24,893	25,897	26,256	25,599	23,004	18	
Small Fruit (l) ...	99,726	102,804	80,443	90,934	84,887	86,399	85,851	19	
Bare Fallow ...	396,140	411,360	442,947	362,591	472,267	423,789	429,593	20	
Clover, Sainfoin, and Grasses under Rotation. } For Hay ...	3,025,345	Information for Ireland not available	2,473,799	2,409,416	2,368,138	2,234,103	2,223,041	21	
Not for Hay ...	3,574,036		2,225,392	2,291,796	2,367,820	2,444,346	2,332,143	2,332,143	22
Total ...	6,599,981		4,699,691	4,701,212	4,735,058	4,678,449	4,605,184	4,605,184	23
Permanent Pasture (exclusive of Heath or Mountain Land) } For Hay ...	6,798,877		4,726,102	4,886,452	4,703,066	4,766,068	4,715,766	4,715,766	24
Not for Hay ...	20,480,804		12,670,084	12,719,560	13,063,543	13,055,886	13,327,082	13,327,082	25
Total ...	27,279,681		17,397,086	17,606,012	17,766,609	17,821,954	18,042,848	18,042,848	26
LIVE STOCK									
Horses (m) ...	No. 2,147,928	No. 2,096,728	No. 1,594,729	No. 1,529,305	No. 1,447,427	No. 1,403,240	No. 1,343,231	27	
Cattle ...	11,806,470	12,026,093	7,764,200	7,794,348	8,035,263	8,117,315	8,183,029	28	
Sheep ...	27,552,136	23,688,638	21,085,227	22,238,752	23,577,681	24,591,293	25,208,101	29	
Pigs ...	3,294,215	3,486,546	2,993,422	3,566,944	2,910,888	2,503,762	3,124,412	30	

(a) Including rivers and lakes, but not including foreshore and tidal waters in Great Britain, but excluding inland water in Northern Ireland.

(b) Inclusive, in 1913 and 1922, of particulars for territory which is now the Irish Free State. (Area, excluding inland water—16,895,856 acres additional to that shown above.)

(c) The difference between the total cultivated area and the area under the various crops is accounted for by the acreage of Orchards in England and Wales, exclusive of orchards in which small fruit is grown. See also note (g) on page 269.

(d) Included with Wheat, Barley and Oats.

(e) In 1934 and prior years figures for Scotland relate only to Beans harvested as corn.

(f) Great Britain only.

(g) Figures for Ireland for Kohl-Rabi and from 1922 inclusive for Rape included in Other Crops.

ACREAGE OF CROPS AND NUMBER OF LIVE STOCK
the Number of LIVE STOCK, in the UNITED KINGDOM in the first week of
mentioned Years—*continued*
Agricultural Statistics)

UNITED KINGDOM, excluding the Isle of Man and Channel Islands (Area— 60,153,371 Acres) (a)								
	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
1	Acres 32,617,003	Acres 32,547,853	Acres 32,459,170	Acres 32,374,494	Acres 32,283,621	Acres 32,193,440	Acres 32,096,454	Acres 32,024,315
2	1,458,644	1,334,556	1,404,600	1,249,760	1,343,276	1,744,933	1,865,751	1,882,143
3	1,298,959	1,222,705	1,123,942	1,118,526	1,030,502	812,640	959,282	871,272
4	2,948,255	3,057,226	2,947,118	2,772,406	2,733,514	2,638,624	2,498,301	2,518,221
5	120,641	141,614	131,755	123,971	115,986	106,317	98,526	95,808
6	34,236	37,757	47,641	36,090	27,694	22,988	20,486	23,410
7	288,477	293,698	315,150	295,168	284,000	294,104	(e)298,633	291,609
8	6,149,212	6,137,556	5,975,206	5,595,921	5,534,972	5,619,606	5,740,979	5,682,463
9	788,554	815,332	684,312	709,079	794,603	810,468	764,877	723,407
10	1,142,814	1,112,639	1,084,354	1,018,677	966,456	943,218	910,295	833,171
11	301,049	301,649	290,613	272,805	231,649	240,331	249,106	254,424
12	178,047	230,531	348,920	234,174	255,648	365,774	403,884	374,753
13	171,047	172,520	183,062	178,981	157,860	166,368	191,864	226,029
14	79,636	78,980	85,888	74,621	57,797	61,809	(i)61,071	61,285
15	214,118	204,294	210,980	226,677	220,708	220,981	227,281	243,300
16	2,375,315	2,915,995	2,888,129	2,715,014	2,684,721	2,808,949	2,808,468	2,766,369
17	42,794	40,315	36,055	12,158	7,438	11,454	16,848	29,073
18	23,805	23,986	19,997	19,528	16,531	16,895	18,037	18,251
19	81,573	81,362	83,348	73,319	76,121	77,279	79,522	77,555
20	473,934	350,878	299,610	363,686	440,363	465,238	352,638	301,618
21	2,189,834	2,158,797	2,243,733	2,385,787	2,155,271	1,871,221	1,901,262	1,992,179
22	2,419,492	2,382,947	2,333,568	2,451,758	2,438,809	2,354,547	2,222,434	2,380,751
23	4,609,326	4,541,744	4,627,301	4,837,545	4,594,140	4,225,768	4,123,696	4,372,930
24	4,893,672	5,102,461	5,461,493	5,175,399	4,942,207	5,012,393	5,228,743	5,038,493
25	13,249,459	13,156,223	12,853,109	13,359,652	13,766,431	13,731,991	13,497,493	13,497,585
26	18,143,131	18,258,684	18,314,602	18,535,051	18,708,688	18,744,384	18,726,236	18,636,078
27	No. 1,297,079	No. 1,252,417	No. 1,211,828	No. 1,185,441	No. 1,161,998	No. 1,145,557	No. 1,126,322	No. 1,112,515
28	7,978,286	7,890,457	7,758,551	7,954,539	8,306,035	8,647,463	8,741,887	8,658,889
29	24,602,398	24,315,079	24,069,494	26,373,856	27,203,781	26,651,337	24,943,828	25,061,719
30	3,395,675	2,700,617	2,669,825	3,180,383	3,569,650	3,506,741	3,906,785	4,531,464

(h) Figures for Scotland exclude Kohl-Rabi.

(i) In 1934 and prior years figures for Scotland include Beans, Mashlum, &c., for fodder.

(j) Figures for Ireland included in Other Crops from 1922 inclusive.

(k) England and Wales only.

(l) Including Irish Orchards.

(m) Figures for Great Britain are the total numbers of Horses on agricultural holdings. Figures for Ireland are those of horses used for agriculture, and unbroken horses only.

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCE

No. 191—STATEMENT showing the ESTIMATED TOTAL PRODUCE of

(Compiled from the

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS	1913	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	
GREAT BRITAIN								
Corn Crops :—	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	
Wheat	1,541,000	1,742,000	1,586,000	1,412,000	1,414,000	1,360,000	1,488,000	1
Barley and Bere	1,408,000	1,096,000	1,099,000	1,143,000	1,153,000	1,025,000	956,000	2
Oats	1,986,000	1,932,000	2,025,000	2,200,000	2,095,000	2,240,000	1,964,000	3
Mixed Corn (a)	(b)	81,000	83,000	96,000	94,000	88,000	82,000	4
Beans	216,000	192,000	193,000	191,000	162,000	161,000	166,000	5
Peas	94,000	57,000	68,000	80,000	64,000	53,000	51,000	6
Green Crops :—								
Potatoes	3,865,458	5,203,000	3,579,000	3,541,000	4,209,000	3,662,000	3,854,000	7
Turnips and Swedes	20,124,526	17,788,000	17,440,000	18,290,000	16,013,000	17,876,000	14,567,000	8
Mangold	7,647,615	8,594,600	6,969,000	7,846,000	7,151,000	7,143,000	5,468,000	9
Other Crops :—								
Hay from Clover, Sainfoin, etc.	3,397,386	2,410,000	3,484,000	3,507,000	3,209,000	3,071,000	2,755,000	10
„ from Permanent Pasture.	6,601,993	4,281,000	5,113,000	5,466,000	4,783,000	5,050,000	4,424,000	11
Hops (a)	Cwts. 255,641	Cwts. 301,000	Cwts. 229,000	Cwts. 444,000	Cwts. 355,000	Cwts. 332,000	Cwts. 255,000	12
IRELAND (c)				NORTHERN IRELAND				
Corn Crops :—	(c) Tons	(c) Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	
Wheat	35,000	38,000	6,190	4,210	3,450	6,060	5,680	13
Barley and Bere	172,000	154,000	1,780	1,990	2,240	1,540	1,450	14
Oats	944,000	880,000	275,000	268,000	274,000	292,730	275,760	15
Beans	1,700		Information not available					
Peas	180							
Green Crops :—								
Potatoes	3,739,346	3,431,000	917,000	829,000	1,168,000	1,063,800	1,057,010	16
Turnips and Swedes	5,189,292	3,438,000	855,000	475,000	859,000	876,010	709,210	17
Mangold	1,623,514	1,330,000	30,000	14,000	16,300	23,040	18,630	18
Other Crops :—								
Hay from Clover, Sainfoin, etc.	1,833,654	4,626,000	391,000	498,000	441,000	464,000	401,000	19
„ from Permanent Pasture.	3,562,055								443,000	583,000	614,000	632,000	544,000	20
Flax	12,652	5,548	7,300	5,820	5,850	3,030	4,990	21
UNITED KINGDOM (excluding the								
Corn Crops :—	(c) Tons	(c) Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	
Wheat	1,576,000	1,780,000	1,592,000	1,416,000	1,417,000	1,366,000	1,494,000	22
Barley and Bere	1,580,000	1,250,000	1,101,000	1,145,000	1,155,000	1,027,000	957,000	23
Oats	2,930,000	2,812,000	2,300,000	2,468,000	2,369,000	2,533,000	2,240,000	24
Mixed Corn (a)	(b)	81,000	83,000	96,000	94,000	88,000	82,000	25
Beans... ..	218,000		(d) Information for Northern Ireland not available					
Peas	94,000							
Green Crops :—								
Potatoes	7,604,804	8,634,000	4,496,000	4,370,000	5,377,000	4,731,000	4,911,000	26
Turnips and Swedes	25,313,818	21,226,000	18,295,000	18,765,000	16,872,000	18,752,000	15,276,000	27
Mangold	9,276,129	9,924,600	6,999,000	7,860,000	7,167,000	7,166,000	5,487,000	28
Other Crops :—								
Hay from Clover, Sainfoin, etc.	5,231,040	11,317,000	3,875,000	4,005,000	3,650,000	3,535,000	3,156,000	29
„ from Permanent Pasture.	10,164,048								5,556,000	6,049,000	5,397,000	5,682,000	4,968,000	30
Flax (e)	12,652	5,548	7,300	5,820	5,850	6,030	4,990	31
Hops (a)	Cwts. 255,641	Cwts. 301,000	Cwts. 229,000	Cwts. 444,000	Cwts. 355,000	Cwts. 332,000	Cwts. 255,000	32

(a) England and Wales only.

(b) Included with Wheat, Barley and Oats.

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCE

each of the PRINCIPAL CROPS in the UNITED KINGDOM

Agricultural Statistics)

	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
GREAT BRITAIN								
1	Tons 1,328,000	Tons 1,329,000	Tons 1,127,000	Tons 1,010,000	Tons 1,165,000	Tons 1,666,000	Tons 1,859,000	Tons 1,743,000
2	1,122,000	1,099,000	832,000	847,000	833,000	688,000	817,000	732,000
3	2,147,000	2,277,000	1,988,000	1,861,000	1,997,000	1,920,000	1,761,000	1,819,000
4	95,000	116,000	100,000	84,000	92,000	85,000	77,000	71,000
5	133,000	113,000	143,000	123,000	121,000	121,000	118,000	(a)93,000
6	55,000	64,000	57,000	52,000	45,000	52,000	56,000	(a)31,000
7	4,545,000	4,743,000	3,603,000	3,154,000	4,450,000	4,555,000	4,464,000	3,765,000
8	16,613,000	14,909,000	13,753,000	12,416,000	13,322,000	10,957,000	9,206,000	10,301,000
9	5,777,000	5,712,000	5,463,000	4,549,000	4,353,000	4,168,000	4,769,000	4,618,000
10	2,769,000	2,429,000	2,980,000	3,336,000	2,836,000	2,175,000	2,229,000	2,482,000
11	4,533,000	3,857,000	5,842,000	5,582,000	4,919,000	4,406,000	4,424,000	5,104,000
12	Cwts. 242,000	Cwts. 359,000	Cwts. 253,000	Cwts. 169,000	Cwts. 188,000	Cwts. 216,000	Cwts. 259,000	Cwts. 248,000
NORTHERN IRELAND								
13	Tons 4,900	Tons 3,800	Tons 4,570	Tons 2,840	Tons 3,250	Tons 6,080	Tons 9,730	Tons 9,700
14	1,930	1,820	2,120	1,340	1,140	1,490	2,540	3,180
15	276,520	286,750	277,190	226,100	238,580	263,020	274,250	260,170
Information not available								
16	1,154,130	1,124,060	856,450	697,970	1,125,820	948,640	922,910	886,680
17	765,840	843,150	753,060	542,980	640,670	596,870	517,560	578,360
18	22,400	23,180	21,010	12,530	14,430	14,900	17,900	17,520
19	343,000	369,000	383,000	410,000	341,000	366,000	348,000	336,000
20	452,000	442,000	453,000	491,000	443,000	476,000	457,000	449,000
21	5,860	6,910	5,360	1,380	1,140	2,170	3,680	6,890
Isle of Man and Channel Islands)								
22	Tons 1,333,000	Tons 1,333,000	Tons 1,132,000	Tons 1,013,000	Tons 1,163,000	Tons 1,672,000	Tons 1,869,000	Tons 1,753,000
23	1,124,000	1,101,000	834,000	848,000	834,000	689,000	820,000	735,000
24	2,424,000	2,564,000	2,265,000	2,087,000	2,286,000	2,183,000	2,035,000	2,079,000
25	95,000	116,000	100,000	84,000	92,000	85,000	77,000	71,000
Information for Northern Ireland not available								
26	5,699,000	5,867,000	4,459,000	3,852,000	5,576,000	5,504,000	5,387,000	4,652,000
27	17,379,000	15,752,000	14,506,000	12,959,000	13,963,000	11,554,000	9,724,000	10,879,000
28	5,799,000	5,735,000	5,484,000	4,562,000	4,372,000	4,183,000	4,737,000	4,636,000
29	3,112,000	2,798,000	3,363,000	3,746,000	3,177,000	2,541,000	2,577,000	2,818,000
30	4,985,000	4,299,000	6,296,000	6,073,000	5,362,000	4,882,000	4,881,000	5,553,000
31	5,860	6,910	5,360	1,380	1,140	2,170	3,680	6,980
32	Cwts. 242,000	Cwts. 359,000	Cwts. 253,000	Cwts. 169,000	Cwts. 188,000	Cwts. 216,000	Cwts. 259,000	Cwts. 248,000

(e) Inclusive of particulars for territory which is now the Irish Free State.

(d) Information for Ireland not available.

(e) A small amount of Flax is grown in England and Scotland, quantity for which is not available.

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AGRICULTURAL PRODUCE

No. 192.—STATEMENT showing the ESTIMATED CROPS in the

(Compiled from the

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS	1913	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	
GREAT BRITAIN								
Corn Crops :—	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.
Wheat	17.55	17.14	17.6	17.7	18.3	16.5	17.5	1
Barley and Bere ...	16.03	14.41	14.8	15.6	15.7	16.1	16.4	2
Oats... ..	13.64	12.29	13.8	14.7	15.0	16.0	14.8	3
Mixed Corn (a) ...	(b)	13.09	14.4	14.5	15.2	15.5	15.1	4
Beans	16.31	13.90	17.0	16.5	17.7	15.7	17.2	5
Peas... ..	14.71	9.32	14.3	14.8	14.6	14.6	13.2	6
Green Crops :—	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	
Potatoes	6.54	7.2	5.9	6.0	6.6	5.7	5.8	7
Turnips and Swedes	13.59	14.5	13.8	14.8	13.3	15.4	13.3	8
Mangold	18.15	20.3	17.3	20.2	19.9	21.1	17.9	9
Other Crops :—								
Hay from Clover, Sainfoin, &c.	1.61	1.23	1.56	1.62	1.51	1.54	1.39	10
„ from Permanent Pasture.	1.26	0.94	1.13	1.17	1.07	1.12	0.99	11
Hops (a)	Cwts. 7.17	Cwts. 11.4	Cwts. 9.2	Cwts. 17.1	Cwts. 13.5	Cwts. 13.0	Cwts. 11.1	12
IRELAND(c)					NORTHERN IRELAND			
Corn Crops :—	(c) Cwts.	(c) Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
Wheat	20.41	18.6	17.7	16.8	19.0	19.9	19.1	13
Barley and Bere ...	19.83	18.0	16.6	16.7	19.3	18.6	18.8	14
Oats... ..	18.01	14.5	15.7	16.1	17.0	18.3	17.8	15
Beans	26.14							
Peas... ..	17.41							
Green Crops :—	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	
Potatoes	6.42	6.0	5.6	5.3	7.6	7.0	6.9	16
Turnips and Swedes	18.76	13.9	17.4	9.4	18.5	19.1	16.8	17
Mangold	20.64	15.9	16.2	8.4	16.6	18.9	15.7	18
Other Crops :—								
Hay from Clover, Sainfoin, &c.	2.02	Information not available	1.6	2.1	1.8	1.9	1.7	19
„ from Permanent Pasture.	2.27	Information not available	2.0	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.4	20
Flax... ..	Stones (of 14 lbs.) 34.1	Stones (of 14 lbs.) 26.1	Stones (of 14 lbs.) 27.3	Stones (of 14 lbs.) 21.7	Stones (of 14 lbs.) 24.8	Stones (of 14 lbs.) 31.6	Stones (of 14 lbs.) 30.3	21
UNITED KINGDOM (excluding the								
Corn Crops :—	(c) Cwts.	(c) Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
Wheat	17.60	17.17	17.6	17.7	18.3	16.5	17.5	22
Barley and Bere ...	16.37	14.78	14.8	15.6	15.7	16.1	16.4	23
Oats... ..	14.79	12.90	14.0	14.8	15.2	16.2	15.1	24
Mixed Corn (a) ...	(b)	13.09	14.4	14.5	15.2	15.5	15.1	25
Beans	16.36	Information for Ireland not available						
Peas... ..	14.72	Information for Ireland not available						
Green Crops :—	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	
Potatoes	6.48	6.7	5.9	5.8	6.8	6.0	6.0	26
Turnips and Swedes	14.40	14.4	13.9	14.6	13.5	15.6	13.5	27
Mangold	18.54	19.6	17.2	20.0	19.9	21.0	17.9	28
Other Crops :—								
Hay from Clover, Sainfoin, &c.	1.73	Information for Ireland not available				1.6	1.4	29
„ from Permanent Pasture.	1.49	Information for Ireland not available				1.2	1.1	30
Flax (d)	Stones (of 14 lbs.) 34.1	Stones (of 14 lbs.) 26.1	Stones (of 14 lbs.) 27.3	Stones (of 14 lbs.) 21.7	Stones (of 14 lbs.) 24.8	Stones (of 14 lbs.) 31.6	Stones (of 14 lbs.) 30.3	31
Hops (a)	Cwts. 7.17	Cwts. 11.4	Cwts. 9.2	Cwts. 17.1	Cwts. 13.5	Cwts. 13.0	Cwts. 11.1	32

(a) England and Wales only.

(b) Included with Wheat, Barley and Oats.

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCE

AVERAGE YIELD PER ACRE of each of the PRINCIPAL
UNITED KINGDOM*Agricultural Statistics)*

	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
GREAT BRITAIN								
1	Cwts. 18.3	Cwts. 19.2	Cwts. 16.1	Cwts. 16.2	Cwts. 17.4	Cwts. 19.2	Cwts. 20.0	Cwts. 18.6
2	17.3	18.0	14.8	15.2	16.2	17.0	17.1	16.9
3	16.3	16.6	15.1	15.0	16.3	16.3	15.9	16.2
4	16.1	16.8	15.4	13.9	16.2	16.3	16.0	15.3
5	16.6	15.3	17.3	16.6	17.1	17.0	17.2	(a)13.9
6	15.9	16.3	14.8	14.0	13.6	14.4	16.3	(a)14.8
7	Tons 7.2	Tons 7.1	Tons 6.6	Tons 5.5	Tons 6.8	Tons 6.8	Tons 7.1	Tons 6.3
8	15.1	13.9	13.2	12.7	14.4	12.1	10.5	12.2
9	19.3	19.0	18.9	16.8	18.9	17.5	19.3	18.3
10	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.4
11	0.97	0.79	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.1
12	Cwts. 10.2	Cwts. 15.0	Cwts. 12.6	Cwts. 8.7	Cwts. 11.4	Cwts. 12.8	Cwts. 14.4	Cwts. 13.6
NORTHERN IRELAND								
13	Cwts. 20.1	Cwts. 21.0	Cwts. 20.2	Cwts. 18.7	Cwts. 19.9	Cwts. 19.7	Cwts. 22.4	Cwts. 21.4
14	19.0	19.4	19.8	18.3	20.9	20.1	20.8	20.4
15	18.0	18.3	18.1	15.8	20.2	18.3	19.6	19.1
Information not available								
16	Tons 7.4	Tons 7.4	Tons 6.3	Tons 5.2	Tons 7.9	Tons 6.8	Tons 6.7	Tons 6.9
17	18.0	20.1	18.7	14.9	17.1	16.4	14.4	17.3
18	16.0	18.2	18.3	13.5	16.7	17.3	17.0	17.6
19	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6
20	2.0	1.8	1.9	2.1	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.1
21	Stones (of 14 lbs.) 25.2	Stones (of 14 lbs.) 32.6	Stones (of 14 lbs.) 30.1	Stones (of 14 lbs.) 29.7	Stones (of 14 lbs.) 30.1	Stones (of 14 lbs.) 35.5	Stones (of 14 lbs.) 37.5	Stones (of 14 lbs.) 39.7
Isle of Man and Channel Islands)								
22	Cwts. 18.3	Cwts. 19.3	Cwts. 16.1	Cwts. 16.2	Cwts. 17.4	Cwts. 19.2	Cwts. 20.0	Cwts. 18.6
23	17.3	18.0	14.8	15.2	16.2	17.0	17.1	16.9
24	16.4	16.8	15.4	15.1	16.7	16.5	16.3	16.5
25	16.1	16.8	15.4	13.9	16.2	16.3	16.0	15.3
Information for Northern Ireland not available								
26	Tons 7.2	Tons 7.2	Tons 6.5	Tons 5.4	Tons 7.0	Tons 6.8	Tons 7.0	Tons 6.4
27	15.2	14.2	13.4	12.7	14.5	12.3	10.7	12.4
28	19.3	19.0	18.9	16.8	18.9	17.5	19.2	18.3
29	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4
30	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.1
31	Stones (of 14 lbs.) 25.2	Stones (of 14 lbs.) 32.6	Stones (of 14 lbs.) 30.1	Stones (of 14 lbs.) 29.7	Stones (of 14 lbs.) 30.1	Stones (of 14 lbs.) 35.5	Stones (of 14 lbs.) 37.5	Stones (of 14 lbs.) 39.7
32	Cwts. 10.2	Cwts. 15.0	Cwts. 12.6	Cwts. 8.7	Cwts. 11.4	Cwts. 12.8	Cwts. 14.4	Cwts. 13.6

(c) Inclusive of particulars for territory which is now the Irish Free State.

(d) See note (e), page 275.

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CORN PRICES—ENGLAND AND WALES

No. 193—AVERAGE PRICES of BRITISH WHEAT, BARLEY, and OATS, per Cwt. in ENGLAND and WALES in each MONTH

(Compiled from Returns made to the Ministry of Agriculture and Fisheries from Towns scheduled under the Corn Returns Act, 1882, and published in the Agricultural Statistics)

YEARS	WHEAT, PER CWT.												Average for the Year	
	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December		
1913	s. 7 d. 1	s. 7 d. 3	s. 7 d. 3	s. 7 d. 4	s. 7 d. 7	s. 7 d. 7	s. 7 d. 7	s. 7 d. 10	s. 7 d. 10	s. 7 d. 5	s. 7 d. 3	s. 7 d. 1	s. 7 d. 3	s. 7 d. 5
1922	10 7	11 1	12 4	12 0	12 11	12 8	12 5	12 3	12 3	9 9	9 9	9 10	9 9	11 2
1923	9 9	9 5	9 5	9 10	10 10	10 11	11 3	10 4	8 11	8 11	8 11	9 2	9 9	9 10
1924	9 10	10 8	10 10	10 6	10 11	11 3	11 11	12 9	12 1	12 6	12 7	12 7	12 3	11 6
1925	12 11	13 7	13 3	12 3	12 7	12 10	11 11	11 9	11 6	10 5	11 2	11 3	12 2	12 2
1926	12 3	11 10	11 6	11 11	13 3	13 6	14 0	13 6	11 3	11 4	11 5	12 5	11 10	12 5
1927	11 10	11 10	11 8	11 6	12 1	12 8	12 7	12 6	11 1	10 6	10 1	9 10	9 10	11 6
1928	9 10	9 7	9 8	10 2	11 1	10 11	10 10	10 5	9 2	9 6	9 10	9 7	9 7	10 0
1929	9 6	9 9	9 8	9 10	9 11	9 7	10 4	11 8	9 10	9 5	9 4	9 5	9 5	9 10
1930	9 6	9 0	8 4	8 8	8 9	8 6	8 3	8 4	7 3	6 11	6 8	6 1	6 0	8 0
1931	5 7	5 1	5 2	5 2	5 8	6 0	6 3	6 4	4 9	5 8	6 9	6 4	5 9	5 9
1932	5 10	5 8	6 0	6 0	6 1	6 4	6 5	6 5	5 8	5 7	5 5	5 5	5 11	5 11
1933	5 3	5 3	5 1	5 2	5 7	6 4	6 7	5 9	4 9	4 7	4 7	4 6	4 5	5 4
1934	4 4	4 5	4 4	4 4	4 8	5 4	5 4	5 1	5 1	5 0	4 11	4 10	4 10	4 10
1935	4 9	4 8	4 7	4 10	5 4	5 6	5 6	4 10	4 10	5 11	5 10	5 8	5 2	5 2
BARLEY, PER CWT.														
1913	s. 8 d. 0	s. 8 d. 1	s. 7 d. 11	s. 7 d. 7	s. 7 d. 2	s. 6 d. 11	s. 7 d. 0	s. 7 d. 3	s. 8 d. 7	s. 8 d. 1	s. 7 d. 9	s. 7 d. 4	s. 7 d. 7	s. 7 d. 7
1922	12 1	12 0	11 6	11 5	11 4	11 9	11 3	11 3	10 6	10 11	10 7	10 6	11 2	11 2
1923	9 7	9 1	8 7	8 5	8 11	8 8	8 5	8 3	10 10	10 7	10 7	10 6	9 5	9 5
1924	10 9	11 7	11 5	11 4	11 2	11 0	11 5	13 3	17 3	16 1	14 6	14 6	13 1	13 1
1925	14 6	12 10	11 6	10 7	10 5	10 3	10 1	12 3	14 1	12 3	11 6	10 8	11 9	11 9
1926	10 6	9 7	9 0	9 1	9 4	9 0	8 9	11 6	12 6	12 1	11 6	10 10	10 4	10 4
1927	10 11	11 1	10 11	10 10	11 2	11 5	11 9	12 5	13 6	13 9	12 4	11 2	11 9	11 9
1928	11 2	10 10	10 9	10 10	10 10	10 10	10 3	12 0	12 6	10 9	10 8	10 3	11 0	11 0
1929	10 1	10 4	10 2	10 1	10 3	9 10	9 9	9 11	10 7	10 3	9 5	8 10	9 11	9 11
1930	8 7	8 1	7 9	7 8	7 7	7 1	6 7	6 8	8 7	9 7	9 5	8 3	7 11	7 11
1931	8 3	8 4	7 8	7 6	6 11	6 9	6 1	7 7	9 10	9 2	9 0	8 5	7 11	7 11
1932	8 3	8 2	8 3	7 9	7 2	6 11	7 1	6 10	8 7	8 1	7 4	6 11	7 7	7 7
1933	7 0	6 9	6 3	6 3	6 6	7 0	6 7	9 6	10 9	10 2	9 4	9 2	7 11	7 11
1934	9 4	9 2	8 9	7 11	7 6	7 1	7 4	9 4	10 7	9 5	8 10	8 7	8 8	8 8
1935	8 1	8 2	7 6	7 2	7 0	7 0	6 7	7 10	10 1	9 4	8 7	8 3	7 11	7 11
OATS, PER CWT.														
1913	s. 7 d. 0	s. 7 d. 3	s. 7 d. 2	s. 6 d. 10	s. 7 d. 1	s. 7 d. 0	s. 7 d. 4	s. 6 d. 9	s. 6 d. 5	s. 6 d. 5	s. 6 d. 5	s. 6 d. 7	s. 6 d. 10	s. 6 d. 10
1922	10 2	10 6	10 9	10 7	11 5	11 10	11 11	11 1	8 11	9 2	9 7	9 6	10 5	10 5
1923	9 9	9 10	9 8	9 10	10 6	10 7	10 9	9 1	8 9	8 8	8 8	9 1	9 7	9 7
1924	9 5	10 0	9 7	9 7	9 8	9 11	9 10	9 8	9 4	10 2	10 2	9 7	9 9	9 9
1925	10 0	10 1	9 9	9 6	10 1	10 4	10 3	10 0	9 8	9 2	9 1	9 3	9 9	9 9
1926	9 3	9 0	8 10	8 11	9 8	9 10	10 2	9 4	8 5	8 1	8 5	8 2	9 0	9 0
1927	8 2	8 3	8 1	8 4	9 5	10 0	10 2	10 0	9 1	9 2	9 1	9 2	9 1	9 1
1928	9 6	10 1	10 7	11 7	12 11	12 8	12 1	10 5	9 0	8 9	8 11	9 0	10 5	10 5
1929	9 2	9 8	9 8	9 8	9 9	9 5	9 5	9 1	7 11	7 9	7 5	7 2	8 10	8 10
1930	6 11	6 6	6 0	6 4	6 7	6 4	6 2	6 1	5 11	6 1	5 10	5 7	6 2	6 2
1931	5 9	5 6	5 10	6 0	6 7	6 9	6 9	6 5	5 7	6 2	6 10	6 11	6 3	6 3
1932	7 0	7 3	7 5	7 5	7 11	8 0	7 9	7 5	6 6	6 3	5 11	5 8	7 0	7 0
1933	5 9	6 0	5 4	5 9	5 8	5 9	5 9	5 6	5 3	5 5	5 4	5 3	5 7	5 7
1934	5 6	6 5	6 2	5 11	6 0	6 3	6 4	6 5	6 7	6 6	6 7	6 8	6 3	6 3
1935	6 10	7 0	6 10	6 11	7 2	7 4	7 7	6 5	6 1	6 2	6 1	5 10	6 8	6 8

NOTES.—The Corn Sales Act of 1921, which came into force on 1st January, 1923, provides that all transactions in British corn to be legally binding must be carried out in terms of the cwt, instead of the bushel or quarter. For purposes of comparison average prices for 1913 and 1922 formerly shown per quarter, have been converted to per cwt. at the following rates:—Wheat—60 lbs. per bushel, Barley—50 lbs. per bushel and Oats—30 lbs. per bushel. Returns were collected from 173 towns.

No. 194—NUMBER of WORKERS (a) EMPLOYED on AGRICULTURAL HOLDINGS of more than one acre, and TOTAL NUMBER of such HOLDINGS, in GREAT BRITAIN, on one day in JUNE in each of the YEARS 1922 to 1936
(Compiled from the Agricultural Statistics)

	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936 (b)
ENGLAND AND WALES															
Number of Regular Workers :—	Not available	198,898	140,772	137,469	135,508	134,238	129,033	125,267	118,804	116,915	115,689	113,589	107,111	104,740	100,500
Males : Under 21 years of age ...		426,925	441,491	441,944	455,904	452,835	454,151	451,706	445,708	434,983	419,649	422,519	415,472	413,051	401,300
21 years of age or over ...		59,477	62,276	59,940	62,949	62,629	67,418	67,004	65,337	64,409	62,314	59,603	53,225	50,070	44,600
Females ...		24,990	26,461	23,878	19,738	18,034	11,418	11,278	10,458	9,347	9,317	10,924	9,245	9,220	8,000
Number of Casual Workers :—		79,099	88,533	90,870	79,193	67,078	75,535	79,619	69,783	62,255	64,698	78,531	72,425	67,797	57,900
Males : Under 21 years of age ...		42,998	46,930	49,237	41,607	39,635	35,270	35,378	31,606	28,698	25,814	30,380	30,494	28,325	27,800
21 years of age or over ...															
Females ...															
Total, Regular and Casual Workers ...		772,387	806,463	803,338	794,899	774,449	772,825	770,252	741,696	716,607	697,481	715,546	687,972	673,203	640,100
Total Number of Holdings of over 1 acre (c)	414,715	411,673	409,333	405,703	402,639	401,734	400,895	399,247	395,823	391,941	390,469	388,433	384,272	379,727	374,100
SCOTLAND															
Number of Regular Workers :—		22,023	22,879	22,073	22,896	22,483	22,273	21,709	21,471	20,678	20,144	19,901	19,228	19,567	19,633
Males : Under 21 years of age ...		58,601	57,561	58,014	59,750	60,803	59,826	59,837	60,603	60,037	59,226	58,877	59,028	59,166	60,118
21 years of age or over ...		20,812	20,293	20,098	19,619	19,692	19,486	15,957	19,009	18,582	18,060	18,051	17,807	18,537	17,816
Females ...		3,942	3,283	2,958	3,188	4,434	3,379	3,181	3,335	2,972	2,848	2,737	3,789	2,995	2,978
Number of Casual Workers :—		7,239	6,242	5,801	7,276	8,534	8,859	6,140	6,186	6,023	5,355	5,393	6,998	6,829	6,825
Males : Under 21 years of age ...		11,099	9,766	8,398	9,333	10,149	8,452	7,416	7,480	7,216	6,833	6,298	5,615	6,180	6,093
21 years of age or over ...															
Females ...		124,616	120,024	117,342	122,062	126,095	119,275	117,300	118,034	115,508	112,466	111,257	112,465	113,274	113,463
Total, Regular and Casual Workers ...		76,001	76,134	76,210	76,161	76,017	75,866	75,812	75,746	75,678	75,850	75,911	75,642	74,634	74,335
Total Number of Holdings of over 1 acre (c)															Not available
GREAT BRITAIN															
Number of Regular Workers :—	Not available	161,777	162,845	160,365	157,991	156,511	150,742	146,738	139,482	137,059	135,590	132,817	126,678	124,373	120,200
Males : Under 21 years of age ...		484,486	499,505	501,694	516,707	512,661	511,048	512,309	505,745	494,209	478,526	481,547	474,638	473,169	460,300
21 years of age or over ...		79,770	82,374	79,659	82,641	82,115	86,375	86,013	83,919	82,469	80,365	77,410	71,762	67,886	61,300
Females ...		28,273	20,419	27,066	24,172	21,413	14,599	14,613	13,430	12,195	12,054	14,713	12,240	12,198	10,700
Number of Casual Workers :—		85,341	94,334	98,146	87,727	72,937	81,075	85,805	75,806	67,610	70,091	85,529	79,254	74,622	64,100
Males : Under 21 years of age ...		52,764	55,328	58,570	51,756	48,087	42,686	42,808	38,822	35,531	32,112	35,995	36,674	34,418	33,100
21 years of age or over ...															
Females ...															
Total, Regular and Casual Workers ...		892,411	923,805	925,400	920,994	893,724	890,125	888,286	857,204	829,073	808,738	828,011	801,246	786,666	749,700
Total Number of Holdings of over 1 acre (c)	490,716	487,807	485,593	481,869	478,656	477,600	476,707	474,993	471,501	467,791	466,380	464,075	458,906	454,062	Not available

(a) The figures exclude occupiers, occupiers' wives, and domestic servants, but include members of occupiers' families working on the holdings.

(b) Figures are subject to revision.

(c) The figures as to holdings exclude holdings consisting only of mountain, heath land, or other Rough Grazings.

AGRICULTURE—EMPLOYMENT, ETC.—GREAT BRITAIN

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SEA FISHERIES

No. 195—QUANTITY and VALUE of FISH (exclusive of SALMON) of
(Compiled from the Statistical Tables)

KIND OF FISH	ENGLAND AND WALES (a)							
	1913	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928
QUANTITY (Cwts.)								
Bream	106,715	63,466	76,206	97,788	100,006	68,122	76,722	81,545
Brill... ..	19,954	24,132	20,439	17,982	12,605	10,007	14,210	15,293
Catfish	160,190	140,437	142,894	152,142	185,168	190,643	226,642	251,337
Coalfish (Saithe)	363,499	329,062	290,233	335,231	307,460	226,286	339,128	423,185
Cod	2,646,666	2,325,968	2,044,593	2,594,044	2,733,024	2,704,353	2,938,935	2,706,712
Conger Eels	55,181	64,538	56,370	41,568	40,941	35,790	40,772	36,598
Dabs	107,343	119,020	119,147	114,590	107,514	99,154	96,556	80,474
Dogfish	64,996	75,370	95,979	109,365	120,776	133,112	148,421	163,159
Gurnards	105,520	69,714	78,607	69,156	57,060	52,735	57,017	60,763
Haddock	1,553,869	2,498,374	2,036,668	1,807,193	2,250,051	1,965,710	1,967,226	1,944,994
Hake	621,360	741,461	679,840	787,477	971,346	946,715	903,104	741,173
Hallbut	106,663	131,331	154,135	141,724	137,645	100,488	123,577	125,034
Herrings	7,313,425	2,676,819	3,033,045	4,723,082	3,912,861	3,613,174	3,474,336	4,155,826
Lemon Soles	59,522	35,261	47,522	46,586	49,769	51,215	79,957	79,047
Ling... ..	214,046	195,858	158,859	144,255	145,975	126,294	172,445	172,218
Mackerel	345,095	269,992	235,733	212,623	188,779	167,178	146,987	137,477
Megrim	74,664	55,905	48,816	60,039	71,868	68,510	79,704	89,923
Monks (Anglers)	38,396	23,239	27,996	28,915	25,010	23,370	30,068	32,178
Pilchards	51,563	91,272	69,151	35,765	83,189	100,435	77,722	84,063
Plaice	699,298	770,045	697,108	663,696	678,375	569,291	646,223	595,743
Pollack	12,893	36,887	34,789	20,280	13,319	13,632	24,105	21,658
Skates and Rays	359,446	438,505	448,436	422,161	399,723	364,523	430,508	424,724
Soles	66,766	101,464	86,686	70,960	60,102	48,131	63,819	69,607
Sprats	75,156	110,246	51,428	93,705	56,746	62,612	69,624	46,428
Torsk (Tusk)	31,973	23,688	32,088	46,496	49,345	36,433	43,003	33,996
Turbot	64,914	96,487	77,461	63,207	57,674	45,061	58,141	63,643
Whiting	427,262	317,092	320,791	317,338	270,188	274,800	300,312	306,342
Witches	36,266	25,775	25,334	35,169	34,963	33,386	54,795	56,100
Other kinds or mixed	369,733	301,600	323,784	337,459	400,993	367,828	395,589	444,386
Total, Wet Fish (b)	16,152,374	12,158,508	11,514,148	13,688,001	13,537,475	12,504,138	13,079,653	13,443,626
VALUE (£)								
Bream	28,527	25,253	24,109	36,876	44,348	32,826	31,120	44,227
Brill... ..	71,705	91,745	88,834	88,094	67,581	55,253	61,933	66,007
Catfish	60,834	87,387	89,345	102,254	115,231	114,877	116,931	147,261
Coalfish (Saithe)	118,125	112,854	103,816	133,270	113,975	84,460	95,577	158,684
Cod	1,700,931	2,560,653	2,307,251	2,617,329	2,649,779	2,406,956	2,414,667	2,631,681
Conger Eels	40,148	67,139	60,914	55,169	51,053	43,095	43,321	40,934
Dabs	100,434	151,393	160,119	148,497	122,783	112,840	93,568	90,959
Dogfish	20,242	40,539	49,980	51,312	54,589	63,707	68,179	72,621
Gurnards	34,039	29,677	31,321	30,537	25,917	24,978	23,901	24,953
Haddock	1,334,519	2,833,321	2,762,081	2,425,130	2,338,990	2,214,416	2,003,098	2,065,952
Hake	656,853	1,363,832	1,417,074	1,483,912	1,609,614	1,653,250	1,653,900	1,583,717
Hallbut	349,173	534,546	646,569	593,186	680,228	490,497	479,046	446,451
Herrings	2,325,084	948,922	1,204,463	2,672,027	2,045,629	1,544,729	1,635,495	1,709,438
Lemon Soles	162,440	130,013	178,455	178,959	188,419	191,433	244,530	249,340
Ling... ..	109,042	152,677	126,025	119,085	122,682	98,796	112,240	126,463
Mackerel	167,236	228,039	186,307	188,508	153,785	142,784	142,604	117,804
Megrim	63,679	70,252	67,020	75,817	78,710	82,270	84,449	90,570
Monks (Anglers)	21,747	35,762	32,941	33,230	32,017	26,360	34,430	42,017
Pilchards	21,865	33,144	19,668	41,760	45,514	51,191	33,102	31,423
Plaice	1,011,374	2,101,483	2,052,242	1,865,515	1,680,164	1,451,839	1,429,260	1,373,900
Pollack	8,819	30,740	32,295	22,860	20,580	15,586	20,151	22,022
Skates and Rays	253,729	603,048	639,098	599,761	577,776	539,905	573,644	573,238
Soles	465,286	696,693	658,772	618,396	536,306	436,377	492,311	551,248
Sprats	17,794	21,338	12,881	28,776	18,371	19,932	18,156	17,109
Torsk (Tusk)	12,054	13,927	14,315	19,726	22,757	13,763	18,065	17,112
Turbot	287,174	355,262	343,339	329,756	304,990	251,361	266,762	301,282
Whiting	280,329	247,392	296,437	302,004	245,130	248,491	218,684	248,508
Witches	47,425	34,530	42,891	58,335	55,230	51,235	66,873	73,458
Other kinds or mixed	238,719	213,269	223,080	230,140	224,131	237,400	229,123	259,361
Total, Wet Fish	10,009,326	13,817,330	13,371,992	15,150,221	14,224,682	12,700,657	12,705,125	13,183,830
Total, Shell Fish	327,363	473,477	423,598	444,573	485,428	501,501	430,433	429,312
TOTAL, ALL FISH	10,336,689	14,291,307	14,295,590	15,594,794	14,710,110	13,202,158	13,135,558	13,613,142

NOTE.—A small quantity of Salmon landed in England is included under "Other kinds or mixed."

SEA FISHERIES

BRITISH TAKING LANDED in each DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM
relating to Sea Fisheries for England and Wales)

ENGLAND AND WALES (a)							KIND OF FISH
1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	
QUANTITY (Cwts.)							
80,719	58,201	34,195	30,612	35,195	33,403	24,681	Bream.
16,179	17,895	16,657	16,464	17,006	17,266	17,095	Brill.
242,754	237,972	231,001	178,870	193,455	214,894	200,543	Catfish.
463,828	505,587	502,065	519,482	572,301	630,333	535,681	Coalfish (Saithe).
3,052,415	4,333,652	4,588,840	4,864,852	4,895,751	4,993,680	5,554,331	Cod.
40,832	44,510	54,531	47,218	45,916	52,033	54,623	Conger Eels.
91,720	78,542	78,091	81,053	80,290	83,566	76,232	Dabs.
160,373	176,461	162,376	171,165	182,977	193,969	215,034	Dogfish.
67,303	56,548	51,726	48,336	38,638	54,648	58,213	Gurnards.
2,059,064	2,445,408	1,925,409	1,800,551	1,680,412	1,398,453	1,409,796	Haddock.
711,000	687,293	700,694	641,058	514,216	442,871	428,873	Hake.
163,923	143,906	159,290	135,303	131,235	144,397	124,398	Hallbut.
4,210,433	3,997,358	3,220,669	2,334,197	2,443,645	2,296,748	2,654,182	Herrings.
74,224	80,337	96,099	110,714	97,990	95,352	100,481	Lemon Soles.
169,973	183,539	174,487	214,466	212,823	212,179	186,505	Ling.
130,902	110,347	140,834	136,431	146,730	158,300	166,366	Mackerel.
95,785	94,156	92,816	89,440	91,050	103,430	107,388	Megrims.
37,213	41,725	49,917	57,671	62,483	64,362	73,729	Monks (Anglers).
133,234	34,016	49,317	59,045	59,039	85,015	42,535	Pilchards.
634,963	650,251	594,642	529,351	560,305	571,430	521,552	Plaice.
27,311	32,599	30,089	31,690	28,114	32,914	26,125	Pollack.
446,317	435,818	434,056	408,929	375,657	390,411	373,493	Skates and Rays.
83,327	66,046	66,295	66,004	80,566	86,386	82,574	Soles.
77,221	79,388	92,795	80,502	68,010	109,741	82,445	Sprats.
27,826	30,466	27,448	31,709	27,873	31,257	33,601	Torsk (Tusk).
72,556	72,535	63,743	62,171	74,875	79,910	72,523	Turbot.
354,004	306,314	336,492	355,650	316,717	306,339	299,941	Whiting.
51,401	42,929	33,219	42,705	45,003	38,976	34,451	Witches.
510,496	633,829	608,275	612,698	582,154	652,660	739,478	Other kinds or mixed.
14,287,296	15,677,628	14,616,118	13,756,346	13,663,426	13,574,923	14,347,374	Total, Wet Fish. (b)
VALUE (£)							
49,897	48,250	38,354	35,469	24,388	29,330	25,539	Bream.
69,137	78,081	69,460	65,836	63,490	64,705	63,286	Brill.
161,205	129,687	111,392	88,170	93,315	133,071	124,994	Catfish.
194,771	151,857	117,252	106,507	120,090	151,393	146,276	Coalfish (Saithe).
2,880,298	2,966,200	2,918,410	2,769,472	2,864,513	3,405,176	3,474,671	Cod.
44,626	51,689	58,271	41,271	33,516	37,668	35,602	Conger Eels.
101,341	89,941	87,523	90,934	80,896	87,457	87,234	Dabs.
89,198	85,685	75,363	77,407	80,121	94,401	111,733	Dogfish.
26,122	25,234	22,409	21,839	17,846	22,748	24,016	Gurnards.
2,308,677	2,131,582	1,850,340	1,677,460	1,639,730	1,585,151	1,588,116	Haddock.
1,642,978	1,551,352	1,425,410	1,306,647	1,224,520	1,145,113	1,047,411	Hake.
540,754	524,909	529,938	418,575	388,208	455,507	433,122	Hallbut.
1,877,023	1,928,060	884,639	886,578	879,523	759,936	867,868	Herrings.
244,705	259,960	264,116	290,085	275,162	289,251	301,110	Lemon Soles.
127,663	114,038	90,872	87,999	95,976	114,761	102,980	Ling.
127,274	97,867	102,879	93,734	89,773	88,846	96,643	Mackerel.
109,316	112,668	110,379	101,219	99,738	106,235	106,979	Megrims.
58,671	64,500	63,775	61,090	55,099	68,582	75,774	Monks (Anglers).
54,943	11,881	15,201	15,263	15,740	25,238	10,945	Pilchards.
1,489,908	1,497,901	1,394,128	1,259,647	1,255,100	1,305,116	1,293,764	Plaice.
27,406	30,392	26,390	24,681	23,384	27,967	22,532	Pollack.
614,729	638,896	614,387	544,309	516,555	544,116	513,959	Skates and Rays.
605,651	586,746	515,836	460,108	455,237	500,710	493,423	Soles.
28,405	29,574	17,493	13,040	13,382	21,098	22,897	Sprats.
15,344	13,462	10,884	11,370	11,116	15,448	17,305	Torsk (Tusk).
324,963	330,950	260,241	246,690	255,834	264,891	234,181	Turbot.
272,989	224,280	228,193	232,704	230,152	248,313	250,130	Whiting.
75,272	66,998	55,495	53,537	52,253	50,471	47,809	Witches.
280,752	301,761	247,010	236,172	234,539	307,935	335,904	Other kinds or mixed.
14,444,068	14,143,301	12,206,040	11,317,813	11,189,671	11,959,634	11,956,203	Total, Wet Fish.
383,857	384,415	354,346	351,876	366,546	397,475	402,788	Total, Shell Fish.
14,827,925	14,527,716	12,560,386	11,669,689	11,556,217	12,357,109	12,358,991	TOTAL, ALL FISH.

(a) Including the Isle of Man.

(b) The weight of all kinds of Shell Fish cannot be given.

Table continued on next page.

SEA FISHERIES

No. 195—QUANTITY and VALUE of FISH (exclusive of SALMON) of BRITISH

(Compiled from the Annual Reports

KIND OF FISH	SCOTLAND							
	1913	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928
	QUANTITY (Cwts.)							
Brill	199	470	132	153	187	97	93	193
Catfish	26,270	28,709	21,233	23,860	22,336	20,903	24,261	24,571
Coalfish (Saithe)	321,356	191,561	98,005	117,328	119,150	78,227	88,525	92,567
Cod	867,356	764,431	518,211	548,282	557,223	627,334	685,232	597,132
Conger Eels	21,933	11,692	12,708	7,178	10,454	11,795	11,050	11,932
Dabs	9,883	8,779	8,296	9,841	11,621	10,086	9,822	10,878
Flounders (Flukes)	8,239	3,945	2,100	1,820	1,091	1,414	1,561	1,024
Gurnards	6,592	2,720	3,430	3,496	2,403	1,591	1,366	1,295
Haddock	656,607	901,066	730,964	773,428	930,421	945,606	996,763	1,029,170
Hake	18,854	40,216	26,129	42,732	40,111	24,052	34,779	29,958
Halibut	46,206	97,054	63,838	66,810	54,795	40,472	45,080	39,204
Herrings	4,449,321	2,706,256	3,254,695	4,504,930	3,188,428	4,013,631	4,234,671	4,003,824
Lemon Soles	35,867	43,046	33,937	39,925	45,835	47,657	61,256	61,617
Ling	209,827	220,364	115,286	131,147	145,423	103,085	109,543	108,972
Mackerel	74,333	42,510	25,970	32,465	40,835	31,492	30,183	34,521
Megrims	13,180	10,108	6,856	18,515	22,248	20,886	23,105	21,738
Monks (Anglers)	24,504	23,343	19,187	26,829	26,947	23,787	29,641	38,678
Plaice	43,650	68,658	50,477	55,730	57,173	60,231	56,638	51,727
Skates and Rays	133,459	189,958	146,158	156,712	160,895	151,232	147,341	133,029
Sprats	8,117	13,407	67,724	147,911	16,075	11,180	26,515	12,028
Torsk (Tusk)	17,254	22,287	16,570	24,927	27,863	25,472	29,762	36,133
Turbot	3,783	9,914	8,121	7,937	10,634	8,330	9,721	8,783
Whiting	222,628	163,642	150,728	199,619	161,921	162,729	203,165	203,304
Witches	28,305	16,311	10,686	43,463	40,702	25,066	29,643	33,077
Other kinds or mixed	14,605	10,831	11,135	11,349	12,914	14,452	21,199	18,315
Total, Wet Fish (a)	7,267,328	5,591,278	5,417,635	6,996,387	5,713,685	6,460,807	6,919,920	6,603,770
	VALUE (£)							
Brill	404	1,238	623	518	670	345	321	546
Catfish	7,523	13,195	11,762	10,834	9,298	8,802	8,910	10,068
Coalfish (Saithe)	52,322	44,011	24,953	30,993	30,559	18,764	19,637	27,378
Cod	401,945	715,344	574,298	587,242	587,304	585,343	586,138	623,772
Conger Eels	9,959	7,414	7,407	5,711	8,461	9,199	7,346	10,552
Dabs	4,030	6,298	6,312	7,025	6,825	7,340	6,270	7,210
Flounders (Flukes)	5,525	3,936	3,562	3,023	1,543	2,194	2,871	1,716
Gurnards	1,050	905	1,130	1,095	1,039	590	386	410
Haddock	520,238	956,056	877,695	917,477	901,323	939,012	912,239	1,005,825
Hake	15,837	49,000	33,094	57,836	50,076	32,002	45,315	49,413
Halibut	107,621	314,241	236,157	243,239	209,438	172,491	162,315	157,668
Herrings	2,087,753	1,041,846	929,594	1,865,798	1,732,976	1,731,416	1,746,440	1,820,304
Lemon Soles	82,398	167,821	147,824	179,230	200,652	212,809	233,082	250,425
Ling	77,473	110,009	61,939	74,596	84,376	60,985	54,028	61,762
Mackerel	10,189	18,970	8,935	13,894	12,540	10,871	11,197	9,897
Megrims	22,085	18,286	13,373	33,477	37,449	37,769	38,776	41,351
Monks (Anglers)	6,000	9,352	9,012	14,479	15,203	12,705	15,349	20,731
Plaice	68,675	190,964	160,612	169,773	153,369	144,324	141,814	132,281
Skates and Rays	35,397	86,170	83,924	98,802	105,703	90,197	92,529	99,529
Sprats	1,772	1,864	13,323	17,097	2,198	1,746	3,823	2,706
Torsk (Tusk)	6,334	11,965	8,797	13,970	16,817	14,524	14,849	24,433
Turbot	12,607	28,453	28,582	34,854	47,503	40,369	39,804	35,760
Whiting	104,743	105,949	103,432	165,130	122,395	116,113	135,273	153,839
Witches	27,960	26,942	34,694	74,182	75,982	53,800	40,273	58,981
Other kinds or mixed	2,930	35,312	27,608	37,574	40,469	35,005	41,300	42,547
Total, Wet Fish	3,733,379	3,960,211	3,408,642	4,047,858	4,454,168	4,340,295	4,369,068	4,658,106
Total, Shell Fish	72,357	111,104	104,136	106,999	100,200	98,316	93,421	97,974
TOTAL, ALL FISH	3,805,736	4,077,375	3,512,778	4,754,857	4,554,368	4,447,521	4,463,389	4,756,074

(a) The weight of all kinds of Shell Fish cannot be given.

SEA FISHERIES

TAKING LANDED in each DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM—*continued*
of the Fishery Board for Scotland)

SCOTLAND							KIND OF FISH
1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	
QUANTITY (Cwts.)							
253	198	284	315	245	313	1,035	Brill.
25,874	24,409	20,189	18,204	16,684	15,417	16,312	Catfish.
98,172	109,529	105,417	83,772	84,697	73,681	78,751	Coalfish (Saithe).
558,443	572,123	589,438	676,517	637,966	555,485	542,659	Cod.
11,246	10,455	9,049	6,242	5,565	7,953	7,798	Conger Eels
11,320	10,632	12,563	11,365	10,304	11,160	12,187	Dabs.
982	1,088	4,011	4,549	3,643	4,101	2,354	Flounders (Flukes).
1,307	1,126	973	1,213	954	1,431	1,157	Gurnards.
1,019,597	1,095,754	1,157,942	1,060,699	1,082,992	908,616	797,333	Haddock.
29,963	29,349	29,743	35,948	23,366	17,291	27,474	Hake.
42,507	44,799	37,475	34,404	27,974	30,085	27,435	Halibut.
4,053,804	3,400,140	2,304,830	2,874,768	2,244,066	2,490,166	3,026,053	Herrings.
61,818	54,409	57,974	68,495	65,145	63,615	70,173	Lemon Soles.
133,373	140,388	117,652	101,371	105,439	105,544	78,470	Ling.
58,113	62,828	62,491	49,952	69,620	60,375	62,319	Mackerel.
30,099	29,221	27,600	25,186	27,521	25,279	19,799	Megrim.
45,168	60,478	65,222	81,053	86,828	83,789	81,055	Monks (Anglers).
57,010	55,720	62,409	51,897	46,846	63,001	62,602	Plaice.
132,596	122,654	117,133	116,434	104,477	113,200	95,803	Skates and Rays.
70,328	43,975	27,083	30,137	33,605	23,223	22,231	Sprats.
26,942	29,904	31,180	29,472	25,911	34,789	41,173	Torsk (Tusk).
8,377	8,726	9,087	7,377	8,336	8,632	9,507	Turbot.
245,117	246,456	280,365	334,987	270,062	313,218	383,430	Whiting.
27,262	24,708	20,813	26,827	25,136	23,449	25,785	Witches.
24,365	20,659	22,434	19,509	20,397	19,184	13,432	Other kinds or mixed.
6,774,036	6,199,733	5,173,362	5,750,693	5,028,279	5,053,497	5,506,477	Total, Wet Fish. (a)
VALUE (£)							
811	657	805	920	741	768	2,202	Brill.
11,082	10,411	7,378	6,640	6,594	6,776	7,752	Catfish.
34,470	30,049	21,119	16,213	17,832	19,695	20,646	Coalfish (Saithe).
602,394	557,559	509,242	486,797	498,137	525,174	521,505	Cod.
8,331	9,575	8,478	4,432	4,113	6,107	5,091	Conger Eels.
8,080	8,422	8,846	7,704	8,114	9,772	11,364	Dabs.
1,334	1,641	4,399	4,501	3,929	4,401	2,408	Flounders (Flukes).
412	414	290	302	236	309	287	Gurnards.
1,053,685	920,938	918,012	828,269	853,283	977,783	941,741	Haddock.
51,111	51,610	47,963	60,814	43,393	37,298	53,856	Hake.
152,621	158,934	131,623	112,402	99,861	104,285	97,643	Halibut.
1,700,370	1,462,870	1,114,203	1,272,620	1,124,127	833,374	1,092,062	Herrings.
267,392	238,535	226,433	248,356	243,785	246,500	272,716	Lemon Soles.
72,586	60,366	40,044	34,050	37,167	50,229	41,124	Ling.
13,748	15,522	12,738	11,355	11,609	13,558	13,092	Mackerel.
56,315	54,732	44,471	38,894	39,399	40,914	36,523	Megrim.
23,321	41,757	41,934	45,181	45,078	59,950	57,610	Monks (Anglers).
143,701	135,517	134,814	133,618	114,221	143,524	143,510	Plaice.
99,923	90,349	86,941	70,976	70,059	77,208	72,440	Skates and Rays.
15,896	6,149	3,448	2,873	3,834	2,280	1,959	Sprats.
19,885	15,260	13,201	11,838	10,495	18,389	21,344	Torsk (Tusk).
35,637	34,552	30,060	25,191	25,613	25,146	28,123	Turbot.
196,879	173,237	175,716	202,133	177,692	258,533	320,123	Whiting.
51,869	50,622	43,439	50,170	47,258	43,901	47,718	Witches.
45,554	42,991	36,335	34,847	32,335	38,236	38,351	Other kinds or mixed.
4,672,916	4,177,775	3,661,982	3,711,105	3,518,905	3,544,211	3,852,112	Total, Wet Fish.
100,783	104,399	91,920	89,487	94,025	92,404	91,025	Total, Shell Fish.
4,773,699	4,282,174	3,753,902	3,800,592	3,612,930	3,636,615	3,943,737	TOTAL, ALL FISH.

Table continued on next page.

SEA FISHERIES

No. 195—QUANTITY and VALUE of FISH (exclusive of SALMON) of BRITISH
(Compiled from the Annual Reports on the Sea

KIND OF FISH	IRELAND		NORTHERN IRELAND					
	1913 (b)	1922 (b)	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928
QUANTITY (Cwts.)								
Brill... ..	400	350	6	54	34	6	16	120
Cod	20,381	32,753	1,392	2,474	2,126	3,388	1,927	1,577
Conger Eels ...	5,027	3,000	48	609	78	79	121	138
Haddock	10,292	6,242	318	54	14	329	399	856
Hake	5,229	2,790		Not separately distinguished				
Herrings	420,620	142,309	34,620	43,697	86,645	127,029	81,179	54,058
Ling... ..	7,211	1,936	16	108	7	12	18	9
Mackerel	160,459	166,473	1,218	Not separately distinguished				
Plaice	12,018	15,051	1,816	2,071	2,070	2,395	1,960	2,383
Skates and Rays ...	6,904	6,215	957	1,219	870	1,204	1,231	1,185
Soles	2,005	1,353	50	35	30	40	48	43
Sprats	1,464	1,567		Not separately distinguished				
Turbot	581	325	8	33	21	3	9	9
Whiting	7,236	22,025	1,390	761	1,564	2,015	2,983	2,353
Other kinds or mixed	16,565	23,458	2,523	4,104	6,575	4,900	5,578	5,374
Total, Wet Fish (a)	676,392	425,847	45,362	55,219	100,034	141,400	95,466	68,105
VALUE (£)								
Brill... ..	974	1,450	18	114	85	21	36	301
Cod	15,737	51,467	3,299	4,469	3,983	5,747	3,144	2,639
Conger Eels ...	3,797	2,999	65	523	88	86	116	111
Haddock	6,775	7,421	514	83	25	486	609	928
Hake	6,259	9,160		Not separately distinguished				
Herrings	159,457	55,111	15,012	29,944	54,943	72,920	53,236	33,933
Ling... ..	5,438	2,199	17	188	14	18	32	11
Mackerel	52,735	69,602	437	Not separately distinguished				
Plaice	12,419	38,372	4,062	4,878	4,792	5,463	4,562	5,220
Skates and Rays ...	3,426	6,415	891	1,039	693	1,113	1,582	1,502
Soles	8,841	6,066	246	200	148	226	266	240
Sprats	213	412		Not separately distinguished				
Turbot	2,612	1,515	30	92	48	11	20	20
Whiting	5,472	20,892	1,601	713	1,394	1,457	2,040	1,719
Other kinds or mixed	10,470	21,405	2,650	2,996	5,080	3,723	3,575	3,152
Total, Wet Fish ...	294,625	294,486	23,842	45,239	71,293	91,271	69,218	49,776
Total, Shell Fish ...	63,922	55,003	9,324	8,825	9,481	7,026	7,864	7,990
TOTAL, ALL FISH	358,547	349,489	33,166	54,064	80,774	98,297	77,082	57,766

(a) Particulars for 1913 and 1922 compiled from the Annual Reports on the Sea and Inland Fisheries of Ireland.

(b) exclusive of particulars for territory which is now the Irish Free State.

SEA FISHERIES

TAKING LANDED in each DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM—*continued*
and Inland Fisheries of Northern Ireland. (a)

NORTHERN IRELAND							KIND OF FISH	
1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935 (c)		
QUANTITY (Cwts.)								
27	11	29	19	47	285	111	Brill.	
1,972	2,756	2,960	3,085	2,489	2,240	1,356	Cod.	
46	212	191	59	17	41	106	Conger Eels.	
762	515	266	61	430	498	274	Haddock.	
		Not separately distinguished						Hake.
45,379	35,710	43,013	31,203	32,674	3,184	35,965	Herrings.	
6	41	8	44	4	4	30	Ling.	
		Not separately distinguished						Mackerel.
1,948	2,025	2,068	2,142	3,446	3,928	3,938	Plaice.	
1,451	1,845	1,009	1,071	964	1,210	1,417	Skates and Rays.	
43	52	29	14	36	33	51	Soles.	
		Not separately distinguished						Sprats.
4	2	—	10	1	27	1	Turbot.	
2,522	3,218	4,264	3,779	5,128	4,713	9,023	Whiting.	
7,984	5,042	3,815	5,276	8,503	7,666	5,515	Other kinds or mixed.	
62,144	51,429	57,652	46,763	53,739	28,820	57,787	Total, Wet Fish.(d)	
VALUE (£)								
89	43	78	62	98	519	257	Brill.	
3,127	3,976	4,279	4,175	3,371	3,025	1,809	Cod.	
30	198	56	63	16	40	103	Conger Eels.	
897	635	399	96	493	688	355	Haddock.	
		Not separately distinguished						Hake.
22,720	22,042	25,677	17,810	17,093	5,132	14,370	Herrings.	
15	56	11	46	7	8	51	Ling.	
		Not separately distinguished						Mackerel.
4,181	4,318	4,461	4,509	7,129	8,241	8,268	Plaice.	
1,935	2,479	1,351	1,257	848	941	1,066	Skates and Rays.	
230	289	161	46	126	87	100	Soles.	
		Not separately distinguished						Sprats.
13	6	—	25	3	49	3	Turbot.	
1,684	2,366	2,867	2,420	2,018	2,318	3,917	Whiting.	
3,841	3,412	2,106	2,364	2,663	2,475	2,648	Other kinds or mixed.	
38,762	40,320	41,446	32,882	33,865	24,023	32,947	Total, Wet Fish.	
6,900	6,495	5,878	9,610	14,148	22,008	9,946	Total, Shell Fish.	
45,662	46,815	47,324	42,492	48,013	46,031	42,893	TOTAL, ALL FISH.	

(c) Figures are subject to revision.

(d) The weight of all kinds of Shell Fish cannot be given.

Table continued on next page.

SEA FISHERIES

No. 195—QUANTITY and VALUE of FISH (exclusive of the UNITED
(Compiled from the Annual

KIND OF FISH	UNITED KINGDOM							
	1913 (a)	1922 (a)	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928
QUANTITY (Cwts.)								
Bream ...	106,715	63,466	76,206	97,788	100,006	68,122	76,722	81,545
Brill ...	20,553	24,952	20,627	18,189	12,826	10,110	14,319	15,600
Catfish ...	186,460	169,146	164,127	176,002	207,504	211,546	250,903	275,908
Coalfish (Saithe) ...	684,855	520,623	388,238	452,559	426,610	304,513	427,653	515,752
Cod ...	3,534,403	3,123,152	2,564,696	3,144,800	3,297,373	3,335,075	3,626,094	3,305,471
Conger Eels ...	82,141	79,230	69,126	49,355	51,473	47,664	51,943	48,718
Dabs ...	117,226	127,799	127,443	124,431	119,135	109,240	106,378	91,352
Dogfish ...	64,996	75,376	95,979	109,365	120,776	133,112	148,421	163,159
Gurnards ...	112,112	72,434	82,046	72,652	59,463	54,376	58,383	62,058
Haddock ...	2,220,768	3,405,682	2,776,950	2,530,680	3,186,486	2,911,645	2,964,388	2,975,020
Hake ...	645,443	784,467	705,969	830,209	1,011,457	970,767	937,883	771,131
Halibut ...	152,869	228,385	217,973	208,534	192,440	140,960	168,557	164,238
Herrings ...	12,183,366	5,525,384	6,322,360	9,271,709	7,187,934	7,753,834	7,790,186	8,213,708
Lemon Soles ...	95,389	78,307	81,519	86,511	95,604	98,872	141,213	140,664
Ling ...	431,084	418,158	274,151	275,510	291,405	229,391	282,006	281,199
Mackerel ...	579,887	478,975	262,971	245,088	229,614	193,670	186,175	171,998
Megrims ...	92,844	66,013	55,672	78,554	94,116	89,396	102,809	111,661
Monks (Anglers) ...	62,900	51,582	47,083	53,744	51,957	47,157	59,709	70,856
Pilchards ...	51,563	91,272	69,151	85,765	88,189	100,485	77,722	84,063
Plaice ...	754,966	853,754	749,401	721,497	737,618	631,917	704,821	649,553
Pollack ...	12,893	36,887	34,789	20,280	18,319	13,632	24,105	21,658
Skates and Rays ...	499,809	634,678	595,551	580,092	561,488	516,959	579,030	558,938
Soles ...	68,771	102,817	86,736	70,995	60,132	48,171	63,867	69,650
Sprats ...	84,737	125,220	119,152	241,616	72,821	73,792	96,139	58,456
Torsk (Tusk) ...	49,227	45,975	48,658	71,423	77,208	61,955	72,770	70,129
Turbot ...	69,278	106,726	85,590	71,177	68,329	53,394	67,888	72,435
Whiting ...	657,126	502,759	473,409	517,718	433,673	439,544	506,460	511,999
Witches ...	64,571	42,086	42,020	78,632	75,665	63,452	84,388	89,177
Other kinds or mixed	409,142	339,834	339,542	404,732	421,573	388,594	423,927	469,099
Total, Wet Fish (c)	24,096,094	18,175,633	16,977,145	20,739,607	19,351,194	19,106,345	20,095,039	20,115,501
VALUE (£)								
Bream ...	28,527	25,253	24,109	36,876	44,848	32,826	31,120	44,227
Brill ...	73,083	94,433	89,525	88,726	68,336	55,619	62,290	66,944
Catfish ...	68,357	100,582	101,107	113,088	122,529	123,679	125,841	157,320
Coalfish (Saithe) ...	170,447	156,865	128,769	164,263	144,534	103,224	115,214	186,062
Cod ...	2,178,613	3,327,464	2,884,848	3,209,040	3,241,066	2,998,046	3,003,949	3,258,092
Conger Eels ...	53,904	77,552	68,386	61,403	59,605	52,380	50,783	51,597
Dabs ...	104,464	157,091	166,431	155,522	129,608	120,180	99,347	98,169
Dogfish ...	20,242	40,539	49,880	51,312	54,589	63,707	68,179	72,621
Gurnards ...	35,089	30,582	32,751	31,632	26,956	25,568	24,287	25,363
Haddock ...	1,861,532	3,796,798	3,640,290	3,342,690	3,240,338	3,154,813	2,915,946	3,072,705
Hake ...	678,949	1,421,992	1,450,168	1,541,748	1,659,690	1,635,252	1,690,215	1,633,130
Halibut ...	456,704	848,787	832,726	836,425	839,666	682,988	641,361	604,119
Herrings ...	4,572,294	2,045,879	2,149,069	4,567,769	3,833,548	3,349,065	3,435,180	3,563,675
Lemon Soles ...	244,838	297,834	326,279	358,139	389,071	404,242	477,612	508,765
Ling ...	191,953	265,485	187,981	193,869	207,072	159,799	166,900	188,226
Mackerel ...	230,160	314,611	195,579	202,402	166,325	153,655	153,801	127,701
Megrims ...	85,764	88,538	80,393	109,294	116,159	120,039	123,225	137,921
Monks (Anglers) ...	28,347	45,114	41,953	47,709	47,220	39,065	49,779	62,748
Pilchards ...	21,865	33,144	19,668	41,760	45,514	51,191	33,102	31,423
Plaice ...	1,092,468	2,330,819	2,216,916	2,040,166	1,838,325	1,601,626	1,575,636	1,511,461
Pollack ...	8,819	30,740	32,295	22,860	20,580	15,586	20,151	22,022
Skates and Rays ...	292,552	700,633	723,913	699,602	684,172	640,215	667,755	674,269
Soles ...	474,127	702,759	659,018	618,596	536,454	436,603	492,577	551,488
Sprats ...	19,779	23,614	26,204	45,873	20,569	21,728	21,979	19,815
Torsk (Tusk) ...	18,388	25,892	23,112	33,705	39,574	28,287	32,914	41,545
Turbot ...	302,393	385,230	371,951	364,702	352,541	291,731	306,646	337,068
Whiting ...	390,544	374,233	401,470	457,847	368,819	366,061	355,997	404,066
Witches ...	75,385	61,512	77,585	132,517	131,212	105,035	116,151	132,436
Other kinds or mixed	257,653	273,952	256,900	273,733	271,223	278,922	276,374	306,719
Total, Wet Fish ...	14,037,330	18,078,527	17,309,476	19,843,318	18,750,143	17,141,133	17,144,311	17,391,706
Total, Shell Fish...	463,642	639,644	537,058	560,307	595,109	606,843	531,718	535,276
TOTAL, ALL FISH ...	14,500,972	18,718,171	17,846,534	20,403,715	19,345,252	17,747,976	17,676,029	18,426,982

NOTES.—The total quantity and value of Wet Fish landed by foreign vessels from the Deep Sea Fisheries are as follows:

Wet Fish	£	Cwts.	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wet Fish	739,690	817,094	1,246,028	1,300,487	1,359,878	1,649,670	1,491,098	1,460,548
Wet Fish	323,612	840,102	1,090,631	963,054	978,882	1,370,851	1,297,393	1,371,411

For total imports of Fish into the United Kingdom, inclusive of foreign landings from the Deep Sea Fisheries, see Table No. 255, pp. 378-9.

(a) Inclusive of particulars for territory which is now the Irish Free State.

SALMON) of BRITISH TAKING LANDED in each DIVISION of
KINGDOM—continued
Reports on Sea Fisheries)

UNITED KINGDOM							KIND OF FISH
1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935 (b)	
QUANTITY (Cwts.)							
80,719	58,201	34,195	30,612	35,195	33,403	24,681	Bream.
16,459	18,104	16,970	16,798	17,298	17,864	18,241	Brill.
268,628	262,381	251,190	197,074	210,139	230,311	216,855	Catfish.
562,000	615,116	607,482	603,254	657,498	704,014	664,432	Coalfish (Saithe).
3,612,830	4,908,536	5,181,238	5,544,454	5,536,206	5,551,405	6,098,346	Cod.
52,124	55,177	63,821	53,519	54,498	60,027	62,527	Conger Eels.
103,580	89,718	91,285	92,940	91,554	95,131	89,138	Dabs.
160,373	176,461	162,376	171,165	182,977	193,969	215,034	Dogfish.
68,612	57,713	52,724	49,549	39,676	56,083	59,370	Gurnards.
3,079,423	3,541,677	3,083,617	2,861,311	2,763,834	2,307,567	2,207,453	Haddock.
740,963	716,642	730,437	677,006	537,582	460,162	456,347	Hake.
206,430	188,705	196,765	169,707	159,209	174,482	152,333	Halibut.
8,309,616	7,433,208	5,568,512	5,240,168	4,720,385	4,795,098	5,716,200	Herrings.
136,042	134,746	154,073	179,242	163,136	158,967	170,654	Lemon Soles.
303,352	323,968	292,147	315,881	318,266	317,727	265,005	Ling.
189,015	173,175	203,325	186,383	216,350	219,175	228,685	Mackerel.
125,884	123,377	120,416	114,635	118,571	128,700	127,187	Megrim.
82,381	102,203	115,139	138,724	149,311	148,151	154,784	Monks (Anglers).
133,234	34,016	49,317	59,045	59,039	85,015	42,535	Pilchards.
693,921	707,996	659,119	583,390	610,597	638,359	588,092	Plaice.
33,713	36,207	33,105	36,230	35,914	39,886	29,996	Pollack.
560,364	560,317	552,198	524,434	481,098	504,821	470,718	Skates and Rays.
83,370	66,098	66,324	66,018	80,602	86,419	82,625	Soles.
147,549	123,363	119,883	110,639	101,615	132,964	104,726	Sprats.
54,768	60,370	58,628	61,181	53,784	66,046	74,774	Torsk (Tusk).
80,937	81,263	72,830	69,558	82,712	88,569	2,081	Turbot.
601,643	555,988	621,121	694,416	591,907	624,270	68,444	Whiting.
78,663	67,637	54,032	69,532	70,139	62,425	60,236	Witches.
536,883	656,427	634,863	636,937	606,352	676,230	756,189	Other kinds or mixed.
21,123,476	21,928,790	19,847,132	19,553,802	18,745,444	18,657,249	19,911,638	Total, Wet Fish (c).
VALUE (£)							
49,897	48,250	38,354	35,469	24,388	29,330	25,539	Bream.
70,087	78,781	70,343	66,818	64,329	65,992	65,745	Brill.
172,287	139,998	118,770	94,810	99,909	139,847	132,746	Catfish.
229,250	181,906	138,371	122,720	137,922	171,088	166,922	Coalfish (Saithe).
3,485,819	3,527,735	3,431,931	3,260,444	3,366,021	3,933,375	3,997,935	Cod.
52,987	61,462	66,805	45,766	37,645	43,815	40,796	Conger Eels.
110,033	98,904	96,877	99,000	89,417	97,711	99,105	Dabs.
89,198	85,685	75,363	77,407	80,121	94,401	111,733	Dogfish.
26,536	25,680	22,723	22,141	18,137	23,148	24,303	Gurnards.
3,363,259	3,053,155	2,768,751	2,505,825	2,493,506	2,563,622	2,530,212	Haddock.
1,694,089	1,602,962	1,473,373	1,367,461	1,267,922	1,182,411	1,101,267	Hake.
693,375	683,893	661,561	530,977	488,069	559,792	530,765	Halibut.
3,600,113	3,412,972	2,024,519	2,177,017	2,020,748	1,598,492	1,974,300	Herrings.
512,097	498,495	490,549	538,544	518,948	535,751	573,826	Lemon Soles.
200,264	174,460	130,927	122,095	133,150	164,998	144,155	Ling.
141,022	113,389	115,617	105,089	101,382	102,404	110,635	Mackerel.
165,631	167,450	154,850	140,113	139,137	147,140	143,502	Megrim.
87,492	106,257	105,759	106,271	100,147	123,538	133,390	Monks (Anglers).
54,943	11,881	15,201	15,263	15,740	25,238	10,945	Pilchards.
1,637,790	1,637,736	1,533,403	1,397,774	1,376,450	1,456,881	1,445,548	Plaice.
29,405	32,438	27,854	26,276	25,962	29,766	23,527	Pollack.
716,587	731,724	702,679	616,542	587,462	622,265	587,465	Skates and Rays.
605,881	587,035	515,997	460,154	453,363	509,797	493,523	Soles.
44,301	35,723	20,941	15,913	17,216	23,378	24,856	Sprats.
35,229	28,728	24,085	23,208	21,611	33,337	33,649	Torsk (Tusk).
360,613	365,508	290,301	271,906	281,450	290,086	262,312	Turbot.
471,552	405,383	406,776	437,266	409,862	509,669	574,175	Whiting.
127,141	116,620	98,934	103,707	99,511	94,372	95,527	Witches.
328,868	347,186	287,854	275,734	270,916	350,765	377,809	Other kinds or mixed.
10,155,746	18,361,396	15,909,468	15,061,800	14,742,441	15,527,918	15,841,262	Total, Wet Fish.
491,540	495,309	452,144	450,973	474,719	511,887	504,359	Total, Shell Fish.
10,647,286	18,856,705	16,361,612	15,512,773	15,217,160	16,039,805	16,345,621	TOTAL, ALL FISH.

1,276,056	1,484,767	1,349,926	951,760	760,182	640,776	548,437	Cwts. } Wet Fish £
1,006,989	1,132,825	1,035,098	695,935	533,600	530,114	466,348	

(b) Figures are subject to revision.

(c) The weight of all kinds of Shell Fish cannot be given.

FISHING BOATS

No. 196—NUMBER and NET TONNAGE of FISHING BOATS on the REGISTERS
in each Division of the UNITED KINGDOM on the 31st December;
REGISTERED and

(Compiled from the Annual Statement of

	1913	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927
NUMBER AND NET TONNAGE OF FISHING BOATS							
ENGLAND AND WALES (a)—							
First Class	{ Steam ...	2,193	2,557	2,485	2,368	2,267	2,204
	{ Sail ...	1,353	514	490	467	450	422
	{ Total ...	208	1,934	2,069	2,151	2,231	2,351
Second Class	{ Steam ...	3,675	2,176	1,995	1,843	1,668	1,476
	{ Sail ...	1,986	2,054	1,917	1,817	1,731	1,653
	{ Total ...	2,401	4,491	4,554	4,519	4,408	4,555
Total Boats	{ Steam ...	7,014	4,744	4,402	4,127	3,849	3,551
	{ Sail ...	9,415	9,235	8,956	8,646	8,347	8,106
	{ Total ...	132,555	178,437	174,139	168,007	163,775	162,229
Net Tonnage	{ Steam ...	68,484	30,097	28,210	26,620	25,163	23,153
	{ Sail ...	201,039	208,534	202,349	194,627	188,938	185,382
	{ Total ...						
SCOTLAND—							
First Class	{ Steam ...	1,280	1,730	1,674	1,628	1,611	1,582
	{ Sail ...	1,452	238	194	165	133	107
	{ Total ...	406	1,373	1,385	1,377	1,374	1,414
Second Class	{ Steam ...	2,804	1,258	1,129	1,048	981	907
	{ Sail ...	2,108	2,786	2,675	2,624	2,520	2,431
	{ Total ...	1,686	3,103	3,059	3,005	2,985	2,996
Total Boats	{ Steam ...	6,364	4,282	3,998	3,837	3,634	3,445
	{ Sail ...	8,050	7,385	7,057	6,842	6,619	6,441
	{ Total ...	48,791	85,964	82,233	80,664	80,479	79,118
Net Tonnage	{ Steam ...	69,230	16,341	15,158	13,669	11,951	10,508
	{ Sail ...	118,021	102,305	97,391	94,333	92,430	89,626
	{ Total ...						
NORTHERN IRELAND (c)—							
First Class	{ Steam ...	74	(b) 194	70	69	60	56
	{ Sail ...	388	149	23	23	15	12
	{ Total ...	108	415	202	202	209	211
Second Class	{ Steam ...	3,602	2,666	758	762	665	633
	{ Sail ...	1,482	1,060	165	172	175	173
	{ Total ...	182	609	272	271	269	267
Total Boats	{ Steam ...	5,472	3,875	946	957	855	818
	{ Sail ...	5,654	4,484	1,218	1,228	1,124	1,085
	{ Total ...	2,540	6,731	2,612	2,584	2,443	2,339
Net Tonnage	{ Steam ...	26,506	15,361	3,280	3,286	2,694	2,502
	{ Sail ...	29,046	22,092	5,892	5,870	5,137	4,841
	{ Total ...						
UNITED KINGDOM (a) (c)—							
First Class	{ Steam ...	3,547	(c) 4,481	4,229	4,065	3,938	3,842
	{ Sail ...	3,193	901	707	655	598	541
	{ Total ...	722	3,722	3,656	3,730	3,814	3,976
Second Class	{ Steam ...	10,081	6,100	3,882	3,653	3,314	3,016
	{ Sail ...	5,576	5,900	4,757	4,613	4,426	4,257
	{ Total ...	4,269	8,203	7,885	7,795	7,752	7,818
Total Boats	{ Steam ...	18,850	12,901	9,346	8,921	8,338	7,814
	{ Sail ...	23,119	21,104	17,231	16,716	16,090	15,632
	{ Total ...	183,886	271,132	258,984	251,255	246,697	243,686
Net Tonnage	{ Steam ...	164,220	61,799	46,648	43,575	39,808	36,163
	{ Sail ...	348,106	332,931	305,632	294,830	286,505	279,849
	{ Total ...						
ESTIMATED NUMBER OF FISHERMEN							
ENGLAND AND WALES (a)							
	{ Regular ...	37,870	32,510	32,935	32,541	31,506	31,088
	{ Occasional ...	7,512	5,042	5,210	4,486	4,438	4,297
	{ Total ...	45,382	37,552	38,145	37,027	35,944	35,385
SCOTLAND ...							
	{ Regular ...	29,822	25,224	23,595	22,069	21,955	21,823
	{ Occasional ...	4,682	4,557	4,140	4,461	4,099	3,959
	{ Total ...	34,504	29,781	27,735	26,530	26,054	25,782
NORTHERN IRELAND (c)							
	{ Regular ...	7,852	(b)(c) 7,102	(d) 872	949	967	860
	{ Occasional ...	11,162	(b)(c) 6,506	(d) 568	600	613	621
	{ Total ...	19,014	(b)(c) 13,608	(d) 1,440	1,549	1,580	1,481
UNITED KINGDOM (a) (c)							
	{ Regular ...	75,544	(c) 64,836	(d) 57,402	55,559	54,428	53,771
	{ Occasional ...	23,356	(c) 16,105	(d) 9,918	9,547	9,150	8,377
	{ Total ...	98,900	(c) 80,941	(d) 67,320	65,106	63,578	62,648

NOTES.—Motor boats are included with Steam.

Fishing boats are divided into the following classes :—

The *First Class* includes all steam and motor boats of 15 tons gross tonnage and upwards and all sailing boats of 15 tons net tonnage and upwards.

The *Second Class* includes all steam and motor boats of less than 15 tons gross tonnage and other boats of less than 15 tons net tonnage but of 18 feet keel and upwards.

The *Third Class* includes all boats (other than steam or motor) under 18 feet keel, except those navigated by oars only and marked with the owner's name and the port or place to which they belong.

FISHING BOATS

(i.e., REGISTERED under Part IV of the MERCHANT SHIPPING ACT, 1894) with an estimate of the NUMBER of PERSONS EMPLOYED in UNREGISTERED FISHING BOATS Navigation and Shipping of the United Kingdom)

1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	
NUMBER AND NET TONNAGE OF FISHING BOATS								
2,116	2,110	2,186	2,166	2,132	2,119	2,097	2,011	ENGLAND AND WALES (a)—
356	315	267	235	214	188	163	148	Steam ... } First Class.
2,608	2,728	2,831	2,943	3,159	3,275	3,387	3,434	Sail ... } Second Class.
1,113	960	837	730	629	560	478	398	Sail ... } Third Class.
1,336	1,272	1,148	1,063	1,005	950	951	914	Sail ... } Total
4,724	4,838	5,017	5,109	5,291	5,394	5,484	5,445	Steam ... } Boats.
2,855	2,547	2,252	2,028	1,848	1,695	1,592	1,460	Sail ... } Total
7,579	7,385	7,269	7,137	7,139	7,092	7,076	6,905	Total ... } Net
161,115	165,229	178,359	175,005	176,947	177,821	179,650	173,627	Steam ... } Total
18,840	16,523	14,123	12,272	10,960	9,640	8,384	7,436	Sail ... } Net
179,955	181,752	192,482	187,277	187,907	187,461	188,034	181,063	Total ... } Tonnage.
								SCOTLAND—
1,570	1,592	1,574	1,574	1,571	1,583	1,613	1,612	Steam ... } First Class.
79	65	54	47	41	37	29	20	Sail ... } Second Class.
1,452	1,461	1,512	1,585	1,713	1,779	1,857	1,917	Steam ... } Third Class.
743	677	619	561	514	448	397	358	Sail ... } Total
2,257	2,175	2,071	2,014	1,935	1,859	1,827	1,771	Sail ... } Boats.
3,022	3,053	3,086	3,159	3,284	3,362	3,470	3,529	Steam ... } Total
3,079	2,917	2,744	2,622	2,490	2,344	2,253	2,149	Sail ... } Boats.
6,101	5,970	5,830	5,781	5,774	5,706	5,723	5,678	Total ... } Total
78,279	79,412	79,710	80,177	80,207	80,138	81,857	83,361	Steam ... } Total
8,663	7,635	6,935	6,445	5,909	5,302	4,828	4,232	Sail ... } Net
86,942	87,097	86,645	86,622	86,116	85,440	86,685	87,593	Total ... } Tonnage.
								NORTHERN IRELAND—
54	52	51	47	49	49	47	44	Steam ... } First Class.
10	8	8	8	8	8	7	7	Sail ... } Second Class.
211	218	240	249	263	283	303	318	Steam ... } Third Class.
556	531	502	483	468	467	454	448	Sail ... } Total
159	159	148	145	145	139	131	136	Sail ... } Boats.
265	270	291	296	312	332	350	362	Steam ... } Total
725	698	658	636	621	614	592	591	Sail ... } Boats.
990	968	949	932	933	946	942	953	Total ... } Total
2,329	2,333	2,393	2,328	2,394	2,460	2,459	2,442	Steam ... } Net
2,162	2,002	1,867	1,804	1,746	1,713	1,633	1,614	Sail ... } Tonnage.
4,491	4,335	4,260	4,132	4,140	4,173	4,092	4,056	Total ... } Total
								UNITED KINGDOM (a)—
3,740	3,754	3,811	3,787	3,752	3,751	3,757	3,667	Steam ... } First Class.
445	388	329	290	263	233	199	175	Sail ... } Second Class.
4,271	4,407	4,583	4,777	5,135	5,337	5,547	5,669	Steam ... } Third Class.
2,412	2,168	1,958	1,774	1,611	1,475	1,329	1,204	Sail ... } Total
3,802	3,606	3,367	3,222	3,085	2,948	2,909	2,821	Sail ... } Boats.
8,011	8,161	8,394	8,564	8,887	9,088	9,304	9,336	Steam ... } Total
6,659	6,162	5,654	5,286	4,959	4,656	4,437	4,200	Sail ... } Boats.
14,670	14,323	14,048	13,850	13,846	13,744	13,741	13,536	Total ... } Total
241,723	246,974	260,462	257,510	259,548	260,419	263,966	259,430	Steam ... } Net
29,665	26,210	22,925	20,521	18,615	16,655	14,845	13,282	Sail ... } Tonnage.
271,388	273,184	283,387	278,031	278,163	277,074	278,811	272,712	Total ... } Total
ESTIMATED NUMBER OF FISHERMEN								
30,203	30,111	30,309	30,067	29,565	29,596	29,172	28,609	Regular ... } ENGLAND AND WALES (a)
3,839	3,899	3,825	3,636	3,508	3,301	3,426	3,316	Occasional ... } Total
34,042	34,010	34,134	33,703	33,073	32,897	32,598	31,925	Total ... } SCOTLAND.
21,178	22,494	22,079	21,646	21,350	20,773	20,060	19,750	Regular ... } NORTHERN IRELAND (d).
3,696	1,901	1,916	1,775	1,863	1,624	2,160	2,135	Occasional ... } Total
24,774	24,395	23,995	23,421	23,213	22,397	22,220	21,891	Total ... } ENGLAND AND WALES (a)
826	508	570	509	602	561	556	557	Regular ... } SCOTLAND.
556	718	662	665	712	614	738	676	Occasional ... } NORTHERN IRELAND (d).
1,382	1,226	1,232	1,174	1,314	1,175	1,294	1,233	Total ... } Total
52,207	53,113	52,958	52,222	51,517	50,930	49,788	48,922	Regular ... } ENGLAND AND WALES (a)
7,991	6,518	6,403	6,076	6,083	5,530	6,324	6,127	Occasional ... } Total
60,198	59,631	59,361	58,298	57,600	56,469	56,112	55,049	Total ... } Total

(a) Inclusive of the Isle of Man.

(b) The figures for Ireland relate to 1921: corresponding figures for 1922 are not available.

(c) Inclusive, in 1913 and 1922, of particulars for territory which is now the Irish Free State.

(d) Exclusive of Londonderry in 1923 and subsequent years.

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

No. 197—GENERAL RESULTS of the CENSUSES of PRODUCTION of 1924 and 1930
CLASSIFIED in PRINCIPAL INDUSTRY GROUPS (a)

[Compiled from the Final Report on the Fourth Census of Production (1930)]

TRADE GROUP (1)	Gross output (selling value of goods made and value of work done) (2)	Cost of materials and fuel used and amount paid for work given out (3)	Net output (excess of Col. 2 over Col. 3) (b) (4)	Average number of persons employed (except out-workers) (5)	Net output per person employed (6)	Power available	
						Prime movers (7)	Electric motors driven by purchased electricity (8)
	£'000	£'000	£'000	No.	£	Th. H.P.	Th. H.P.
FACTORY TRADES:—							
Iron and Steel {1924	295,445	196,801	98,644	498,912	198	2,183.4	711.9
... .. {1930	237,695	145,967	91,728	493,577	186	2,169.9	981.3
Engineering, Shipbuilding and Vehicles {1924	402,155	203,749	198,406	985,578	201	467.3	1,257.8
... .. {1930	461,331	231,346	229,985	1,074,749	214	387.1	1,638.0
Non-Ferrous Metals {1924	92,333	67,061	25,272	114,988	220	120.9	141.1
... .. {1930	107,590	83,994	23,596	109,718	215	116.3	209.7
Textiles {1924	762,826	541,030	221,796	1,261,984	176	2,347.2	404.0
... .. {1930	432,387	283,385	147,402	1,062,250	129	2,149.2	623.2
Leather {1924	42,070	30,441	11,629	48,429	240	37.0	35.4
... .. {1930	36,017	25,837	10,180	46,146	221	34.9	43.3
Clothing {1924	183,227	107,508	75,719	473,968	160	47.0	66.0
... .. {1930	180,499	102,352	78,147	492,124	159	36.0	87.7
Food, Drink and Tobacco {1924	669,532	406,908	172,454	439,787	392	317.1	282.5
... .. {1930	(c)663,947	403,222	(c)188,205	472,437	398	324.2	421.1
Chemicals, &c. {1924	194,062	125,078	65,805	178,094	369	342.0	161.2
... .. {1930	181,752	103,621	72,921	178,151	409	555.4	296.9
Paper, Printing and Stationery {1924	161,603	67,644	93,884	342,649	274	295.1	181.3
... .. {1930	177,373	73,984	103,309	380,003	272	484.4	294.2
Timber {1924	59,387	32,055	27,332	137,554	199	115.6	99.1
... .. {1930	68,708	37,243	31,465	167,812	188	109.7	170.1
Clay and Building Materials {1924	68,900	25,330	43,570	208,948	209	300.0	103.0
... .. {1930	71,800	26,699	45,101	224,516	201	319.1	256.6
Miscellaneous... .. {1924	94,474	53,023	41,451	165,746	250	200.4	130.7
... .. {1930	91,868	48,950	42,918	174,076	247	183.3	225.6
TOTAL—Factory trades {1924	3,026,014	1,856,628	1,075,962	4,856,637	222	6,773.0	3,574.0
... .. {1930	2,710,967	1,566,600	1,064,957	4,875,559	218	6,869.5	5,247.7
OTHER TRADES:—							
Building and Contracting {1924	162,725	82,131	80,594	419,053	192	89.3	87.6
... .. {1930	194,288	100,223	94,065	453,807	207	97.5	125.8
Mines and Quarries {1924	273,037	46,634	226,403	1,280,934	177	3,310.7	522.6
... .. {1930	187,344	32,140	155,204	1,018,844	152	3,274.1	639.2
Public Utility Services and Government Departments {1924	235,727	120,056	165,671	741,441	223	6,500.9	166.4
... .. {1930	313,483	122,463	191,020	793,224	241	10,968.6	294.8
TOTAL—Other Trades {1924	721,489	248,821	472,668	2,441,478	194	9,900.9	776.6
... .. {1930	695,115	254,826	440,289	2,265,875	194	14,340.2	1,059.8
TOTAL—ALL TRADES {1924	3,747,503	2,105,449	1,548,630	7,298,115	212	16,673.9	4,350.6
... .. {1930	3,406,082	1,821,426	1,505,246	7,141,434	211	21,209.7	6,307.5
England and Wales {1924	3,313,955	1,863,449	1,363,793	6,361,905	214	145,405.7	3,612.0
... .. {1930	3,022,349	1,606,880	1,341,667	6,278,036	214	18,670.0	5,408.5
Scotland {1924	366,124	198,522	160,891	779,218	206	1,940.2	697.2
... .. {1930	324,380	175,606	143,166	717,262	200	2,276.5	822.8
Northern Ireland {1924	67,424	43,478	23,946	156,992	153	228.0	41.4
... .. {1930	59,353	38,940	20,413	146,136	140	263.2	76.2

(a) The figures relate to firms and undertakings that employed more than ten persons on the average except in the case of Northern Ireland, where they cover firms employing more than five persons.

(b) Excluding estimated Excise duty.

(c) Including subsidy on home-grown sugar.

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

No. 198—PRODUCTION in the PRINCIPAL INDUSTRIAL AREAS in 1924 and 1930 (a)

[Compiled from the Final Report on the Fourth Census of Production (1930)]

AREA	Number of returns	Gross output (b)	Net output (c)	Average number of persons employed (excluding outworkers)	Net output per person employed
	No.	£'000	£'000	No.	£
FACTORY TRADES :—					
1. Greater London	1924 10,225	534,476	213,817	798,395	268
	1930 9,567	603,561	250,571	884,516	283
2. Lancashire, with North Cheshire and the Glossop and New Mills District of Derbyshire	1924 8,456	754,250	230,303	1,109,814	208
	1930 7,510	532,338	195,249	1,020,437	191
3. The West Riding of Yorkshire and the City of York	1924 5,700	360,181	119,359	583,232	205
	1930 4,636	249,763	96,536	516,238	187
4. Northumberland, Durham and the Cleveland District of Yorkshire	1924 1,387	104,941	34,132	171,580	199
	1930 1,220	98,788	35,551	177,249	201
5. Warwickshire, Worcestershire and Staffordshire	1924 5,269	298,669	129,728	600,577	216
	1930 4,847	297,307	133,918	643,966	208
6. The rest of England (except Monmouthshire)	1924 9,420	507,500	184,455	806,532	229
	1930 9,103	538,321	210,540	903,286	233
7. Glamorganshire, Monmouthshire and Carmarthenshire	1924 812	95,483	26,332	100,416	262
	1930 689	62,299	20,414	85,035	240
8. The rest of Wales	1924 234	14,894	6,359	22,573	282
	1930 178	6,267	2,967	12,982	229
TOTAL—England and Wales	1924 41,505	2,670,394	944,485	4,193,169	225
	1930 37,750	2,388,644	945,746	4,243,709	223
9. Lanarkshire, Renfrewshire and Dumbartonshire	1924 2,303	153,916	58,069	283,351	205
	1930 1,953	137,594	54,888	268,260	205
10. The rest of Scotland	1924 2,773	140,701	53,101	243,448	218
	1930 2,522	125,770	47,453	238,199	199
TOTAL—Scotland	1924 5,076	294,617	111,170	526,799	211
	1930 4,475	263,364	102,341	506,459	202
TOTAL—Great Britain	1924 46,581	2,965,011	1,055,655	4,779,968	224
	1930 42,225	2,652,008	1,048,087	4,750,168	221
11. Northern Ireland	1924 1,589	61,003	20,307	136,669	149
	1930 1,242	52,937	16,870	125,391	135
TOTAL—UNITED KINGDOM	1924 48,170	3,026,014	1,075,962	4,856,637	222
	1930 43,467	2,704,945	1,064,957	4,875,559	218
OTHER TRADES :—					
1. Greater London	1924 2,110	116,018	63,059	259,570	243
	1930 2,176	151,779	83,690	317,030	264
2. Lancashire, with North Cheshire and the Glossop and New Mills District of Derbyshire	1924 1,930	91,718	60,332	313,412	193
	1930 1,651	75,301	47,001	234,554	200
3. The West Riding of Yorkshire and the City of York	1924 1,294	75,750	54,152	273,224	198
	1930 1,071	62,713	44,775	257,710	174
4. Northumberland, Durham and the Cleveland District of Yorkshire	1924 865	69,314	50,762	284,291	179
	1930 738	51,256	37,803	233,579	162
5. Warwickshire, Worcestershire and Staffordshire	1924 987	48,041	32,068	166,340	193
	1930 901	50,407	31,013	160,416	193
6. The rest of England (except Monmouthshire)	1924 5,302	167,637	101,275	543,031	187
	1930 4,948	181,969	110,178	584,972	188
7. Glamorganshire, Monmouthshire and Carmarthenshire	1924 741	64,522	49,628	279,976	177
	1930 603	45,754	35,210	206,486	171
8. The rest of Wales	1924 371	10,561	8,082	48,892	164
	1930 289	8,504	6,251	39,580	158
TOTAL—England and Wales	1924 13,600	643,561	419,308	2,168,736	193
	1930 12,377	627,683	395,921	2,034,327	195
9. Lanarkshire, Renfrewshire and Dumbartonshire	1924 643	31,522	21,350	104,982	203
	1930 633	27,235	17,889	84,150	213
10. The rest of Scotland	1924 1,059	39,935	23,371	147,437	192
	1930 1,127	33,781	22,936	126,653	181
TOTAL—Scotland	1924 1,702	71,507	49,721	252,419	197
	1930 1,760	61,016	40,825	210,803	194
TOTAL—Great Britain	1924 15,302	715,068	469,029	2,421,155	194
	1930 14,137	688,699	436,746	2,245,130	195
11. Northern Ireland	1924 660	6,421	3,639	20,323	179
	1930 434	6,416	3,543	20,745	171
TOTAL—UNITED KINGDOM	1924 15,962	721,489	472,668	2,441,478	194
	1930 14,571	695,115	440,289	2,265,875	194

(a) The figures given for 1924 include the Laundry, Cleaning and Dyeing Trades which were not covered by the 1930 Census, whilst particulars regarding work carried out by Government Departments are excluded from 1924 but included for 1930. Firms engaged in contracting work were not always able to make separate returns of work done in each area, and a large number of combined returns covering the whole business of such firms were accepted and assigned to the areas in which the head offices were situated. See also note (a) to Table 197.

(b) Excludes subsidy of £6,022,000 on home-grown sugar for 1930.

(c) Excludes Excise duties estimated at £79,410,000 for 1930 and £93,424,000 for 1924.

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

No. 199—POWER in use in INDUSTRY during 1924 and 1930 (a)

[Compiled from the Final Report on the Fourth Census of Production (1930)]

TRADE GROUP (1)	Prime Movers (2)	Electric Generators (3)	Electric Motors				Total Power in use (b)		
			Driven by electricity			All electric motors (7)	Applied mechanically (8)	Total (b) (9)	Proportion applied electrically (10)
			Generated in same works (4)	Generated in other works under same ownership (5)	Purchased (6)				
	Th.H.P.	Th.K.W.	Th.H.P.	Th.H.P.	Th.H.P.	Th.H.P.	Th.H.P.	Th.H.P.	Per cent.
FACTORY TRADES :—									
Iron and Steel ... {1924	1,692.2	270.3	495.8	14.0	618.1	1,127.9	1,816.0	2,443.9	46.2
... {1930	1,598.8	282.6	485.9	152.0	831.4	1,469.3	1,205.8	2,675.1	54.9
Engineering, Shipbuilding and Vehicles ... {1924	345.2	145.1	271.1	3.0	1,033.8	1,307.9	137.4	1,445.3	90.5
... {1930	294.8	148.4	298.1	9.2	1,477.4	1,784.7	82.4	1,867.1	95.6
Non-Ferrous Metals ... {1924	108.3	47.1	37.8	—	122.2	160.0	38.4	198.4	80.6
... {1930	86.5	39.3	36.1	0.4	133.5	220.0	28.4	248.4	88.6
Textiles ... {1924	2,109.5	240.0	267.2	—	364.5	631.7	1,763.4	2,395.1	26.4
... {1930	1,989.7	338.5	372.0	5.5	560.3	937.8	1,505.0	2,442.8	38.4
Leather ... {1924	31.1	8.2	11.4	—	31.5	42.9	18.9	61.8	69.4
... {1930	29.0	9.7	15.4	0.4	39.7	55.5	14.7	70.2	79.1
Clothing ... {1924	40.5	7.9	6.1	—	60.2	66.3	28.7	95.0	69.8
... {1930	31.3	8.2	5.9	0.4	81.4	87.7	19.2	106.9	82.0
Food, Drink and Tobacco ... To- {1924	260.6	54.3	86.8	—	257.3	344.1	180.8	524.9	65.6
... {1930	262.4	84.0	132.8	0.3	337.4	520.5	141.5	662.0	78.6
Chemicals, &c. ... {1924	227.4	67.7	89.1	3.0	133.0	225.1	131.5	356.6	63.1
... {1930	327.9	145.7	165.9	6.4	226.4	398.7	127.2	525.9	75.8
Paper, Printing and Stationery ... {1924	251.0	69.4	102.6	—	164.7	267.3	152.1	419.4	63.7
... {1930	366.7	172.7	301.5	3.2	271.1	575.8	128.3	704.1	81.8
Timber ... {1924	107.6	11.4	14.9	—	90.2	105.1	90.9	196.0	53.6
... {1930	100.4	22.0	34.0	1.0	158.3	193.3	68.0	261.3	74.0
Clay and Building Materials ... {1924	261.7	56.7	88.3	3.8	91.1	183.2	181.8	365.0	50.2
... {1930	264.2	73.3	112.2	12.4	233.4	358.0	161.9	519.9	68.9
Miscellaneous ... {1924	154.7	59.4	74.7	27.2	116.5	218.4	71.3	289.7	75.4
... {1930	130.1	53.4	87.1	38.8	207.0	332.9	55.6	388.5	85.7
TOTAL—Factory Trades {1924	5,589.8	1,037.5	1,545.8	51.0	3,038.1	4,679.9	4,111.2	8,791.1	53.2
... {1930	5,481.8	1,377.8	2,046.9	230.0	4,657.3	6,934.2	3,538.0	10,472.2	66.2
OTHER TRADES :—									
Building and Contracting {1924	78.8	3.5	5.1	—	78.2	83.3	73.5	156.8	53.1
... {1930	80.7	2.8	3.7	0.4	107.2	111.3	76.6	187.9	59.2
Mines and Quarries ... {1924	2,867.9	575.0	939.8	104.7	462.5	1,507.0	2,070.0	3,577.0	42.1
... {1930	2,727.2	566.3	924.0	333.7	550.0	1,807.7	1,945.3	3,753.0	48.2
Public Utility Services and Government Departments (c) {1924	769.7	200.7	164.5	88.5	135.4	388.4	490.0	878.4	44.2
... {1930	629.7	108.9	120.4	57.6	254.9	432.9	476.6	909.5	47.6
TOTAL—Other Trades (c) {1924	3,716.4	779.2	1,109.4	193.2	676.1	1,978.7	2,633.5	4,612.2	42.9
... {1930	3,437.6	678.0	1,048.1	391.7	912.1	2,351.9	2,498.5	4,850.4	48.5
TOTAL—ALL TRADES (c) {1924	9,306.2	1,816.7	2,655.2	244.2	3,769.2	6,658.6	6,744.7	13,403.3	49.7
... {1930	8,919.4	2,055.8	3,095.0	621.7	5,569.4	9,286.1	6,036.5	15,322.6	60.6
Electricity Supply Undertakings ... {1924	4,378.0	3,161.4	229.5	—	5.8	235.3	(d)	(d)	(d)
... {1930	8,651.6	6,315.7	439.9	—	2.8	442.7	(d)	(d)	(d)

(a) See note (a) to Table 197.

(b) The figures for power applied mechanically are calculated by deducting from the total capacity of prime movers the estimated capacity required for driving electric generators which, in turn, supply current to electric motors. Power applied electrically is represented by the total capacity of all electric motors.

(c) Excluding Electricity Supply Undertakings.

(d) These figures are omitted as the power required for the generation of electricity for industrial uses is partially duplicated in the capacity of electric motors driven by purchased electricity.

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

No. 200—INDEX NUMBERS OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION from 1927 to 1935

(Compiled by the Board of Trade)

GROUP	Original basis (1924 = 100)								Revised basis (1930 = 100)	
	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1934	1935
1. Mines and quarries ...	94.3	89.2	96.8	91.3	81.6	77.5	76.9	82.8	90.8	91.7
2. Iron and steel ...	110.0	102.3	114.0	88.8	65.9	66.2	82.2	102.6	115.7	125.6
3. Non-ferrous metals ...	116.9	119.3	120.5	119.1	100.1	96.3	101.9	148.4	122.7	137.3
4. Engineering and ship-building	115.2	113.1	121.0	116.6	94.9	88.6	96.0	113.3	94.0	104.8
5. Building materials and building	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	133.4	147.0
6. Textiles... ..	101.6	99.9	98.5	79.5	77.0	85.1	89.8	92.2	113.3	118.9
7. Chemicals, oils, etc. ...	105.2	110.3	115.8	99.3	95.2	98.1	101.0	105.2	104.6	110.6
8. Leather and boots and shoes	107.7	102.0	98.5	101.4	99.3	96.4	106.2	106.9	104.5	116.0
9. Food, drink and tobacco	99.7	101.9	106.0	104.9	103.7	97.6	99.2	104.7	102.3	107.6
10. Gas and electricity ...	119.7	126.0	135.8	138.7	142.4	147.0	156.2	170.0	121.8	132.6
TOTAL of manufacturing industries (2-10) (a) ...	109.9	109.4	115.5	106.1	96.7	97.2	103.9	117.7	108.5	116.9
TOTAL of all groups (1-10) (a)	106.8	105.5	111.8	103.2	93.7	93.3	98.6	110.8	106.1	113.5

NOTE.—The method of construction and the scope of the revised index number were described in the "Board of Trade Journal" of 28th March, 1935; the index was not calculated prior to 1927. Comparability is affected, to a small extent for the complete index, by the inclusion in most years of new series not previously used.

(a) Includes also various industries not specified above.

MINES

No. 201—QUANTITY and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL MINERALS
(Compiled from the Annual Reports on Mines and Quarries issued by the
information supplied by the

YEARS	Metalliferous Ores					Other Minerals				
	Coal	Iron Ore and Ironstone	Tin Ore, dressed	Lead Ore, dressed	Zinc Ore, dressed	Barytes and Witherite	Fluor-spar	Gypsum (including Anhydrite)	Oil Shale	Salt
QUANTITY (in Thousand Tons)										
1913 (b)	287,430	15,991	8	24	17	50	54	285	3,280	(c)2,248
1922	249,607	6,848	1	11	2	41	33	258	2,604	(e)1,765
1923	276,001	10,882	2	12	2	43	49	318	2,861	1,880
1924	267,118	11,057	4	14	2	55	49	372	2,857	2,030
1925	243,176	10,146	4	16	2	49	39	415	2,465	1,926
1926	126,279	4,096	4	19	2	43	36	465	1,960	1,722
(g) 1927	251,232	11,212	4	20	3	47	40	506	2,047	1,983
1928	237,472	11,263	5	19	2	50	47	635	2,038	1,939
1929	257,307	13,216	6	23	2	57	42	967	2,024	1,967
1930	243,882	11,627	4	25	1	59	30	838	2,021	2,059
1931	219,459	7,626	1	30	(h)	46	20	755	1,733	1,889
1932	208,733	7,328	2	41	(h)	57	15	995	1,369	2,208
1933	207,112	7,462	2	49	(h)	67	28	985	1,397	2,355
1934	220,723	10,587	3	68	1	74	34	962	1,401	2,510
1935	222,252	10,895	4	53	2	78	31	982	1,408	2,600
VALUE (in Thousand £)										
1913 (b)	145,536	4,543	960	294	70	42	15	90	822	609
1922	219,998	2,391	50	151	6	108	33	253	1,047	(e)1,597
1923	259,734	3,537	176	207	11	114	50	209	1,136	1,457
1924	251,665	3,415	420	302	13	117	54	188	1,071	1,608
1925	198,978	2,920	532	348	12	95	41	215	741	1,402
1926	123,384	1,247	571	368	12	85	40	262	680	1,378
(g) 1927	183,544	3,241	621	296	14	83	40	312	616	1,435
1928	152,516	3,075	532	230	6	89	46	441	590	1,226
1929	173,233	3,646	587	306	8	105	38	551	598	1,209
1930	165,733	3,091	318	258	2	102	27	473	607	1,133
1931	147,746	1,838	59	191	1	81	18	405	482	1,004
1932	138,379	1,600	157	242	(i)	88	12	485	363	1,019
1933	134,646	1,603	272	303	(i)	110	23	479	401	1,103
1934	142,121	2,242	405	397	1	129	28	460	410	1,072
1935	144,542	2,351	396	451	7	138	25	457	418	1,056

(a) Ganister is included throughout. Complete information with respect to other kinds of Silica Stone is available from 1922 only, from which year Silica Sand used as Refractory Material is also included. The latter was previously included with "Gravel and Sand."

(b) Inclusive, in 1913, of particulars for territory which is now the Irish Free State.

(c) Certain quantities of Salt Brine may have been duplicated in 1913.

(d) Fireclay from Quarries in 1913 is included with Clay, Shale, &c.—Other Sorts.

PRODUCED in the UNITED KINGDOM

Mines Department (in 1913, issued by the Home Office) and from Government of Northern Ireland)

Slate	Other Minerals										YEARS
	Clay, Shale, &c.			Gravel and Sand		Igneous Rocks	Lime-stone	Sandstone			
	China Clay, China Stone and Potters' Clay (including Ball Clay)	Fireclay	Other Sorts	Moulding and Pig-bed Sand	Other Sorts			Silica Stone (including Ganister and Silica Sand used as Refractory Material) (a)	Other Sorts	Total Minerals	
QUANTITY (in Thousand Tons)											
371	1,141	(d)2,586	(d)10,143	2,409		7,098	12,741	312	3,666	—	1913
231	872	1,826	(f)6,480	195	(f)2,071	(f)6,290	(f)9,437	(a)280	(f)2,197	—	1922
264	982	2,114	8,633	431	2,536	7,114	11,457	591	2,365	—	1923
288	1,087	2,181	11,004	649	2,953	7,872	12,854	634	2,692	—	1924
306	1,114	2,234	13,262	680	3,780	8,730	13,138	494	3,041	—	1925
300	1,058	1,497	13,078	521	4,510	8,692	11,091	338	3,124	—	1926
298	1,124	2,417	14,798	695	5,022	8,893	14,461	569	3,288	—	1927
300	1,038	2,266	13,489	666	5,348	8,951	14,176	511	3,366	—	1928
301	1,097	2,214	14,504	682	6,313	9,273	15,049	549	3,240	—	1929
261	981	2,034	15,639	652	7,975	10,132	14,935	444	3,427	—	1930
243	763	1,711	15,838	538	9,227	11,199	13,779	388	3,529	—	1931
253	684	1,550	15,040	491	8,891	9,600	12,384	373	3,075	—	1932
273	777	1,693	18,607	572	11,103	9,249	13,148	447	3,125	—	1933
290	891	2,024	22,224	714	13,396	9,322	14,760	532	3,488	—	1934
303	941	2,305	23,578	695	14,916	9,622	15,625	576	3,611	—	1935
VALUE (in Thousand £)											
927	734	519	496	185		1,386	1,369	89	1,054	160,113	1913
1,855	1,256	706	(f)708	58	(f)339	(f)2,948	(f)2,545	(a)129	(f)1,289	237,973	1922
1,930	1,359	799	917	95	406	3,063	2,732	237	1,295	230,026	1923
2,157	1,459	823	1,165	130	497	3,243	3,175	247	1,575	274,039	1924
2,271	1,532	856	1,434	135	631	3,580	3,243	203	1,835	221,662	1925
2,338	1,450	583	1,384	112	778	3,360	2,886	131	1,823	143,420	1926
2,373	1,503	909	1,549	138	849	3,320	3,429	209	1,795	206,936	1927
2,259	1,516	831	1,394	129	882	3,319	3,299	188	1,766	175,007	1928
2,152	1,599	808	1,451	128	1,063	3,305	3,399	206	1,671	196,785	1929
1,751	1,362	744	1,505	115	1,370	3,538	3,385	171	1,724	188,105	1930
1,522	884	617	1,478	97	1,537	3,774	3,149	140	1,654	167,316	1931
1,482	724	532	1,389	81	1,364	3,095	2,763	140	1,362	155,820	1932
1,491	798	557	1,619	94	1,544	2,771	2,718	154	1,272	152,571	1933
1,687	963	660	1,902	113	1,920	2,721	2,909	185	1,368	162,404	1934
1,737	1,038	734	2,008	110	2,040	2,833	3,072	213	1,407	165,807	1935

(e) Exclusive of Salt from Brine in Northern Ireland in 1922 and subsequent years.

(f) The figures for 1922 and subsequent years are not strictly comparable with those for prior years as certain minerals previously in these classes, are now classified separately.

(g) Figures of production, employment and accidents at mines and quarries producing coal, iron ore, limestone and other minerals used in the iron and steel industry were affected by the protracted dispute in the coal mining industry in 1926.

(h) Less than 500 tons.

(i) Less than £500.

MINES

No. 202—PRODUCTION of COAL in each
 [Compiled from the Annual Reports on Mines and Quarries issued by the
 information supplied by the

PRINCIPAL DISTRICTS	1913	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926 (a)	1927	1928
	Thousand Tons							
ENGLAND AND WALES :								
Northumberland ...	14,819	13,205	14,294	13,660	11,955	6,152	13,506	12,968
Durham	41,533	34,863	38,218	36,690	31,493	14,136	34,603	34,709
Cumberland and West- morland.	2,321	2,192	2,116	2,190	1,986	978	2,417	2,139
Lancashire and Cheshire	24,629	17,778	20,155	19,790	17,422	9,170	17,106	15,071
Yorkshire : South ...	27,682	27,698	30,604	30,932	30,853	14,165	31,963	30,939
West (b) ...	15,997	14,423	15,863	15,637	14,421	7,439	13,976	12,428
Nottinghamshire ...	12,394	12,028	14,217	14,190	14,022	9,008	13,647	13,194
Derbyshire (except South Derbyshire).	16,889	14,213	16,065	15,603	14,724	9,164	13,745	13,093
Derbyshire, South ...	1,244	1,049	1,307	1,244	1,112	679	1,048	896
Staffordshire, North ...	6,594	5,775	6,590	6,495	5,916	3,723	6,201	5,457
Cannock Chase	5,764	5,104	5,982	6,061	5,608	3,853	5,342	4,810
Staffordshire, South and Worcestershire.	2,571	1,165	1,644	1,732	1,634	1,288	1,725	1,668
Leicestershire	3,175	2,882	3,327	3,153	2,897	1,994	3,032	2,904
Warwickshire	5,072	4,739	5,288	5,147	4,789	3,521	4,932	4,461
Shropshire	846	735	830	820	754	607	768	693
Forest of Dean	1,342	1,087	1,438	1,349	1,206	844	1,239	1,170
Somerset... ..	1,160	821	1,066	1,117	1,003	466	879	768
Bristol	404	313	382	257	256	90	167	175
Kent	59	404	488	330	368	214	637	930
South Wales and Mon- mouth.	56,830	50,325	54,252	51,085	44,630	20,273	46,256	43,312
North Wales	3,506	2,763	3,380	3,446	3,099	1,761	3,446	3,328
Total : England and Wales	244,801	214,160	237,506	230,928	210,148	109,525	216,635	205,113
SCOTLAND :—								
Fife and Clackmannan...	10,132	8,233	8,796	8,411	7,661	3,610	7,907	7,973
Lothians (Mid and East)	4,322	4,295	4,491	4,313	4,253	2,076	4,579	4,476
Lanarkshire, &c. ...	23,313	18,583	20,522	18,952	16,994	8,949	17,748	15,732
Ayrshire, Dumfries, and Argyll.	4,089	4,286	4,686	4,514	4,120	2,119	4,363	4,178
Total : Scotland	42,456	35,447	38,495	36,190	33,028	16,754	34,597	32,359
NORTHERN IRELAND ...	(c)83	(d)	—	(d)	(d)	(d)	—	—
Total : United Kingdom...	287,430 (c)	249,607	276,001	267,118	243,176	126,279	251,232	237,472
Total Value <i>Thousand £</i> ...	145,536	219,998	259,734	251,665	198,978	123,384	183,544	152,516

(a) Figures of production, employment and accidents at mines and quarries producing coal, iron ore, limestone and other minerals used in the iron and steel industry were affected by the protracted dispute in the coal mining industry in the year 1926.

(b) Includes North Riding.

COLLIERY DISTRICT OF THE UNITED KINGDOM

*Mines Department (in 1913, issued by the Home Office) and from
Government of Northern Ireland]*

1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	PRINCIPAL DISTRICTS
Thousand Tons							
14,547	13,138	12,496	12,166	12,474	13,831	14,027	ENGLAND AND WALES :
39,001	35,863	30,249	27,802	27,606	30,590	30,273	Northumberland.
2,022	2,018	1,513	1,513	1,421	1,564	1,538	Durham.
15,659	15,004	14,115	13,247	13,205	13,758	14,146	Cumberland and West- morland.
33,506	32,249	28,979	27,280	27,019	28,761	29,314	Lancashire and Cheshire.
12,900	12,311	11,610	10,795	10,233	11,092	11,343	Yorkshire : South.
14,738	14,576	14,483	13,550	13,638	14,309	14,015	West (b).
14,199	13,788	12,646	11,877	11,239	11,798	11,979	Nottinghamshire.
926	878	816	730	690	712	748	Derbyshire (except South Derbyshire).
5,891	5,602	5,361	5,575	5,727	6,262	6,680	Derbyshire, South.
5,251	4,877	4,725	4,534	4,491	4,938	5,088	Staffordshire, North.
1,632	1,589	1,478	1,470	1,446	1,542	1,469	Cannock Chase.
2,873	2,748	2,613	2,399	2,241	2,347	2,406	Staffordshire, South and Worcestershire
4,759	4,920	4,775	4,795	4,711	5,150	5,322	Leicestershire.
652	662	642	657	642	676	674	Warwickshire.
1,376	1,303	1,135	1,051	1,094	1,205	1,315	Shropshire.
848	800	803	720	695	696	709	Forest of Dean.
196	202	160	168	161	174	165	Somerset.
1,149	1,292	1,586	1,824	1,928	2,030	2,089	Bristol.
48,150	45,108	37,085	34,874	34,355	35,173	35,025	Kent.
3,456	3,295	3,117	2,902	2,853	2,786	2,487	South Wales and Mon- mouth.
223,731	212,223	190,387	179,929	177,869	189,304	190,902	North Wales.
							Total : England and Wales.
8,516	7,642	7,096	7,338	7,562	8,312	8,506	SCOTLAND :
4,949	4,803	4,614	4,713	4,785	4,887	4,818	Fife and Clackmannan.
16,372	15,232	13,614	13,017	13,204	14,122	13,824	Lothians (Mid and East).
4,339	3,982	3,748	3,736	3,692	4,011	4,199	Lanarkshire, &c.
34,176	31,659	29,072	28,804	29,243	31,332	31,347	Ayrshire, Dumfries, and Argyll.
—	—	—	—	—	1	4	Total : Scotland.
257,907	243,882	219,459	208,733	207,112	220,727	222,253	NORTHERN IRELAND.
173,233	165,733	147,746	138,379	134,046	142,121	144,542	Total : United Kingdom.
							Thousand £ Total Value.

(c) Inclusive of particulars for territory which is now the Irish Free State.
(d) Less than 500 tons.

MINES

No. 203—NUMBER of PERSONS EMPLOYED in COAL MINING (a) in each
*[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Mines Department
 by the Government*

DISTRICT	1913	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926 (b)	1927	1928
ENGLAND AND WALES :								
Northumberland ...	60,627	61,138	64,021	64,977	53,545	58,007	50,581	46,922
Durham ...	165,246	161,652	174,192	174,756	143,000	147,222	130,725	130,155
Cumberland and West- morland.	10,954	11,437	11,767	11,957	10,956	11,432	11,562	10,461
Lancashire and Cheshire	107,656	105,522	106,430	105,575	99,330	98,898	90,532	81,366
Yorkshire : South ...	96,572	110,804	116,532	122,582	123,294	125,583	124,296	119,475
West ...	63,826	67,539	70,389	72,744	68,602	68,110	64,442	56,714
Nottinghamshire ...	40,473	52,074	55,364	57,360	57,223	58,487	57,955	52,114
Derbyshire (except South Derbyshire).	55,412	58,697	60,979	62,413	60,109	59,215	56,856	53,064
Derbyshire, South ...	4,843	5,411	5,675	5,706	5,263	5,310	4,942	4,404
Staffordshire, North ...	30,453	34,217	34,639	35,550	35,335	35,765	33,114	28,834
Cannock Chase ...	20,370	24,560	26,384	26,460	25,796	26,093	25,052	23,920
Staffordshire, South, and Worcestershire.	10,153	6,231	6,189	6,977	6,456	6,558	5,825	5,151
Leicestershire ...	10,327	12,564	12,580	12,556	11,843	11,938	11,536	11,343
Warwickshire ...	19,137	22,216	22,063	22,149	20,389	20,344	19,482	17,765
Shropshire ...	3,578	4,080	3,977	3,893	3,777	3,641	3,479	3,006
Forest of Dean ...	6,741	7,008	7,482	7,682	7,331	7,152	6,628	6,038
Somerset... ..	6,211	5,228	5,671	6,007	5,595	5,265	4,376	4,233
Bristol	2,588	2,200	2,254	1,667	1,523	1,449	1,003	985
Kent	1,134	1,805	2,116	1,743	1,873	2,117	2,795	3,553
South Wales and Mon- mouth.	232,800	243,015	252,617	250,065	217,809	217,753	194,100	168,269
North Wales	15,881	17,035	18,202	19,100	17,359	17,761	15,596	14,758
Total : England and Wales	964,982	1,014,433	1,060,023	1,071,919	976,468	988,156	914,877	842,530
SCOTLAND :								
Fife and Clackmannan...	30,776	29,146	30,936	31,722	28,597	28,464	23,634	22,374
Lothians (Mid and East)	13,944	15,179	15,792	15,925	15,222	15,349	13,534	12,581
Lanarkshire, West Loth- ian (Linlithgow), Stir- ling, Renfrew, and Dumbarton.	79,128	74,062	80,108	77,845	66,986	68,645	57,651	49,891
Ayrshire, Dumfries and Argyll.	15,576	15,649	16,431	16,313	15,169	15,026	14,189	12,612
Total : Scotland	139,424	134,036	143,267	141,805	125,974	127,484	109,008	96,458
Northern Ireland	(c)765	41	94	160	148	103	48	—
TOTAL : UNITED KINGDOM	1,105,171 (c)	1,148,510	1,203,384	1,213,884	1,102,590	1,115,803	1,023,933	938,988
Clerks and Salaried Persons —Great Britain (includ- ed in the above figures).	} Inform	ation not	available	21,740	18,805	18,855	18,880	17,728
Average Output in tons per annum per person employed (d)	(c)260	217	220	(d)220	221	Not available	245	253

(a) This Table includes particulars of all persons who are employed in raising or handling coal, or in connection therewith, including those employed on sidings at the pits and on private branch railways and tramways, and in washing coal. Clerks and salaried persons employed in and about mines are also included. In all cases allowance has been made for persons who were employed in raising or handling other minerals when got with coal, e.g., ironstone, fireclay, &c.

MINES

COLLIERY DISTRICT and AVERAGE OUTPUT PER HEAD in the UNITED KINGDOM
and from information supplied by the Mines Department and
of Northern Ireland]

1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	DISTRICT
49,496	47,465	43,672	42,425	41,787	43,402	44,109	ENGLAND AND WALES : Northumberland.
138,827	133,282	115,164	105,964	102,911	107,873	107,089	Durham.
9,776	9,701	8,616	7,044	6,416	6,873	6,356	Cumberland and West- morland.
79,233	75,746	72,492	67,819	65,372	62,327	60,703	Lancashire and Cheshire.
119,157	119,268	113,246	106,077	99,741	99,015	97,012	Yorkshire : South.
53,588	52,341	51,057	49,353	44,765	44,245	43,298	West.
52,702	52,393	51,307	49,499	46,969	46,852	45,923	Nottinghamshire.
53,021	52,722	50,513	48,333	44,591	43,860	42,723	Derbyshire (except South Derbyshire).
3,921	3,734	3,761	3,684	3,521	3,372	3,203	Derbyshire, South.
28,350	26,396	23,762	22,803	22,901	23,144	22,343	Staffordshire, North.
23,773	23,159	23,052	23,297	22,998	22,809	22,207	Cannock Chase.
4,919	4,725	4,610	4,645	4,513	4,572	4,552	Staffordshire, South, and Worcestershire.
11,305	11,079	10,935	10,812	10,312	9,773	9,272	Leicestershire.
17,025	17,459	17,601	17,473	17,308	17,136	16,813	Warwickshire.
2,827	2,714	2,668	2,750	2,647	2,656	2,621	Shropshire.
5,714	5,373	5,139	5,133	5,178	5,263	5,122	Forest of Dean.
4,159	3,842	3,700	3,724	3,659	3,577	3,441	Somerset.
992	988	896	965	882	923	864	Bristol.
4,357	5,063	5,678	6,382	6,625	7,088	7,337	Kent.
178,315	172,870	158,162	145,709	142,900	139,806	131,697	South Wales and Mon- mouth.
15,274	14,407	13,787	13,075	11,494	10,582	8,741	North Wales.
350,731	334,727	279,818	236,966	207,490	205,148	186,016	Total: England and Wales.
							SCOTLAND :—
23,650	23,124	20,768	19,928	19,911	20,908	21,725	Fife and Clackmannan.
13,500	13,477	12,679	12,483	12,447	12,390	12,305	Lothians (Mid and East).
49,998	48,080	42,825	38,585	37,856	33,712	33,167	Lanarkshire, West Loth- ian (Linlithgow), Stir- ling, Renfrew, and Dumbarton.
12,794	11,968	11,774	11,362	11,337	11,052	11,261	Ayrshire, Dumfries and Argyll.
99,942	96,649	88,046	82,358	81,601	83,062	83,458	Total: Scotland.
—	—	—	—	—	16	21	NORTHERN IRELAND.
956,673	931,376	867,864	810,324	780,091	788,226	769,405	TOTAL: UNITED KINGDOM.
17,306	17,048	16,241	15,709	15,451	15,370	15,174	Clerks and Salaried Persons —Great Britain—(includ- ed in the above figures).
270	262	253	255	262	280	280	Average Output in tons per annum per person employed (d).

(b) The figures for Great Britain represent the number of persons employed on or about the 13th March, 1926, the majority of the coal mines being idle during a considerable period of the year owing to a protracted dispute. The total number of persons employed at 11th December, 1926, was 943,606.

(c) Inclusive of particulars for territory which is now the Irish Free State.

(d) Great Britain only from 1924.

MINES

No. 204—NUMBER OF PERSONS KILLED by ACCIDENTS at MINES, reported under the COAL MINES ACT, in each COLLIERY DISTRICT during the Years 1927 to 1935

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Mines Department, and from information supplied by the Government of Northern Ireland]

DISTRICTS	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
ENGLAND AND WALES :									
Northumberland	51	58	61	47	29	39	44	47	41
Durham	118	101	125	120	77	87	84	107	107
Cumberland and Westmorland	13	21	6	5	33	13	13	6	3
Lancashire and Cheshire ...	91	74	91	80	61	97	63	65	66
<i>Stratified Ironstone Mines of Cleveland, Lincolnshire and Northamptonshire.</i>	7	6	11	5	3	4	5	7	12
Yorkshire: South	125	127	117	136	132	88	93	74	125
West	49	40	35	45	31	46	35	33	46
Nottinghamshire	50	53	55	38	41	37	47	61	35
Derbyshire (except South Derbyshire).	44	44	49	50	40	48	58	39	40
Derbyshire, South	2	3	5	3	1	5	3	1	5
Staffordshire, North	36	21	29	22	21	24	16	13	27
Cannock Chase	30	16	24	30	16	18	16	16	22
Staffordshire, South and Worcestershire.	9	7	17	5	6	8	18	9	9
Leicestershire	10	12	15	8	12	5	5	6	4
Warwickshire	12	14	11	10	26	18	7	11	7
Shropshire	3	2	1	3	2	3	1	4	2
Forest of Dean	3	5	5	1	4	3	1	—	1
Somerset	3	3	1	3	1	5	2	—	1
Bristol	—	3	4	—	1	2	—	3	—
Kent	10	7	7	4	5	8	7	12	12
South Wales and Monmouth...	284	223	227	224	169	178	176	163	161
North Wales	20	16	16	17	16	16	11	277	6
Total: England and Wales ...	970	856	912	856	727	752	705	954	732
SCOTLAND :									
Fife and Clackmannan ...	22	33	27	24	36	26	29	29	26
Lothians (Mid and East) ...	25	15	27	21	17	22	18	20	23
Lanarkshire, West Lothian, (Linlithgow), Stirling, Renfrew and Dumbarton	81	74	84	84	68	66	57	59	59
Ayrshire, Dumfries and Argyll	30	11	26	28	11	15	11	11	21
Total: Scotland	158	133	164	157	132	129	115	119	129
NORTHERN IRELAND	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL: UNITED KINGDOM ...	1,129	989	1,076	1,013	859	881	820	1,073	861
Number of Persons Employed Thousands	1,037	952	970	943	877	827	797	798	780
Output of Mineral at Mines under the Coal Mines Act(a) Million Tons	259	245	266	251	225	213	212	227	228

(a) Great Britain only.

MINES

No. 205—NUMBER of PERSONS KILLED by ACCIDENTS at MINES REPORTED under the COAL MINES ACT, showing CAUSES of ACCIDENTS, including DEATH-RATE

[Compiled from the Annual Reports on Mines and Quarries issued by the Mines Department (in 1913, issued by the Home Office) and from information supplied by the Government of Northern Ireland]

YEARS	Number of Deaths resulting from						Total Number of Deaths	Death-rate from Accidents		
	Accidents Underground, viz. :					Accidents on Surface		Per 1,000 Persons Employed (a)	Per 1,000,000 Tons of Mineral Raised (a)	Per 100,000 Man-shifts Worked (b)
	Explosions of Fire-damp or Coal Dust	Falls of Ground	Accidents in Shafts	Haulage Accidents	Miscellaneous Accidents Underground					
1913(c)	462	620	98	251	149	173	1,753	1.55	5.81	Not available
1922	73	551	39	211	125	106	1,105	0.95	4.32	0.39
1923	60	585	58	314	162	118	1,297	1.06	4.57	0.41
1924	35	607	59	262	124	114	1,201	0.98	(b)4.36	0.38
1925	29	547	34	260	158	108	1,136	1.02	(b)4.53	0.40
1926(d)	5	334	28	131	79	72	649	(e)1.08	(b)(e)4.95	0.42
1927	72	565	53	232	111	96	1,129	1.00	4.36	0.45
1928	36	496	28	231	100	98	989	1.04	4.04	0.42
1929	34	581	41	220	120	80	1,076	1.11	4.05	0.43
1930	70	515	33	241	81	73	1,013	1.07	4.04	0.43
1931	107	418	20	174	71	69	859	0.98	3.82	0.41
1932	69	444	39	174	82	73	881	1.06	4.13	0.45
1933	35	454	23	158	79	66	820	1.03	3.87	0.43
1934	296	442	16	156	89	74	1,073	1.35	4.74	0.53
1935	37	458	16	186	77	87	861	1.10	3.77	0.43

(a) For particulars of persons employed and minerals raised see Table 204, p. 300.

(b) Great Britain only.

(c) Inclusive of particulars for territory which is now the Irish Free State.

(d) Figures of production, employment and accidents at mines and quarries producing coal, iron ore, limestone and other minerals used in the iron and steel industry were affected by the protracted dispute in the coal mining industry in the year 1926.

(e) For 1926, the death rates have been estimated on the basis of the first four months of the year.

MINES

No. 206—AVERAGE WEEKLY NUMBER of DAYS on which COAL was
wound in one FORTNIGHT (a) of each MONTH

(Taken from the Twenty-first Abstract of Labour Statistics and the Ministry
of Labour Gazette) (b)

YEARS	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Yearly Mean
1913 (b)	5·64	5·61	5·67	5·69	5·64	5·44	5·26	5·54	5·60	5·59	5·56	5·66	5·58
1922 ...	5·16	5·35	5·17	5·30	4·85	4·49	4·65	5·33	5·27	5·44	5·50	5·56	5·17
1923 ...	5·56	5·50	5·63	5·69	5·59	5·57	4·89	5·14	5·37	5·56	5·54	5·68	5·48
1924 ...	5·17	5·66	5·68	5·71	5·31	5·07	4·61	5·17	5·18	5·13	5·26	5·36	5·28
1925 ...	5·39	5·31	5·20	5·28	4·93	4·54	5·05	4·48	4·59	4·88	5·15	5·46	5·02
1926 ...	5·47	5·37	5·30	5·57	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	5·33	5·41(d)
1927 ...	5·02	5·11	4·89	5·04	4·63	4·68	4·43	4·63	4·83	4·75	4·72	4·93	4·81
1928 ...	4·95	4·84	4·92	4·98	4·70	4·52	4·18	4·58	4·77	4·72	4·85	5·31	4·78
1929 ...	5·24	5·46	5·59	5·00	4·95	4·86	4·56	5·05	5·09	4·93	5·07	5·19	5·08
1930 ...	5·26	5·27	5·04	4·85	4·65	4·52	4·08	4·80	4·80	4·70	4·98	5·28	4·85
1931 ...	4·75	4·96	4·73	5·11	4·72	4·31	3·92	4·59	4·63	4·69	4·78	4·95	4·68
1932 ...	4·81	4·72	4·88	4·61	4·58	4·12	3·79	3·99	4·26	4·54	4·62	5·07	4·50
1933 ...	5·08	4·82	4·69	4·71	4·19	4·29	3·95	4·23	4·37	4·58	4·72	5·12	4·56
1934 ...	5·09	5·04	5·02	5·08	4·61	4·35	4·01	4·61	4·77	4·67	4·93	5·24	4·79
1935 ...	5·17	4·96	5·04	4·95	4·79	4·88	4·20	4·71	4·68	4·78	5·26	5·46	4·91

(a) Selected so as to eliminate as far as possible the effect of holiday stoppages.

(b) The figures for 1913 are based on returns collected by the Ministry of Labour and covered between one-half and two-thirds of the workpeople in the industry in the United Kingdom. Those for 1922 and later years are based on returns collected by the Mines Department, and relate to all the mines in Great Britain.

(c) General coal mining stoppage.

(d) Average of 5 months.

No. 207—PRODUCTION OF IRON ORE AND IRONSTONE by principal kinds
in VARIOUS DISTRICTS of the UNITED KINGDOM

[Compiled from the Annual Reports on Mines and Quarries issued by the Mines Department (in 1913, issued by the Home Office), and from information supplied by the Government of Northern Ireland]

YEARS	West Coast Hematite (non-phosphoric)	Jurassic Ironstone		Coal Measure Ironstone		Other Occurrences of Iron Ore	Total	Total Value
	Cumberland and Lancashire	Cleveland (N. Yorks.)	Other Districts	North Staffordshire	Other Coalfield Districts			
	THOUSAND TONS							Thousand £
1913(a)	1,767	6,011	6,555	860	682	116	15,991	4,543
1922 ...	840	1,170	4,480	152	121	85	6,848	2,391
1923 ...	1,190	2,080	6,965	418	131	98	10,882	3,537
1924 ...	1,051	2,234	7,173	405	95	99	11,057	3,415
1925 ...	952	2,284	6,464	271	72	103	10,146	2,020
1926(b)	497	977	2,464	92	30	36	4,096	1,247
1927 ...	1,241	2,530	7,013	241	57	130	11,212	3,241
1928 ...	1,172	2,272	7,268	331	39	181	11,263	3,075
1929 ...	1,392	2,674	8,524	370	47	209	13,216	3,646
1930 ...	1,134	2,168	7,835	307	44	139	11,627	3,091
1931 ...	709	1,497	5,330	53	20	17	7,626	1,838
1932 ...	552	1,083	5,483	133	16	61	7,323	1,600
1933 ...	633	1,013	5,615	81	14	106	7,462	1,608
1934 ...	813	1,642	7,841	120	23	148	10,587	2,242
1935 ...	840	1,640	8,102	145	22	146	10,895	2,351
Average Percentage of metal content 1935 (c) — Great Britain.	53%	28%	28%	33%	30%	—	30%	—

(a) Inclusive of particulars for territory which is now the Irish Free State.

(b) Figures of production, employment and accidents at mines and quarries producing coal, iron ore, limestone and other minerals used in the iron and steel industry were affected by the protracted dispute in the coal mining industry in the year 1926.

(c) The yearly variations in the average metal contents of the above kinds of Iron Ore, etc., are small and the figures shown for 1935 may be regarded as typical. In the case of the total figures, the variation is mainly dependent on the relative amounts of the various classes produced.

METALS—GREAT BRITAIN

No. 208—QUANTITY and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL METALS obtainable by SMELTING ORES raised in GREAT BRITAIN

[Compiled from the Annual Reports on Mines and Quarries issued by the Mines Department (prior to 1920, issued by the Home Office)]

YEARS	Pig Iron		Lead		Tin		Zinc	
	1,000 Tons	(a) £'000	1,000 Tons	(a) £'000	1,000 Tons	(a) £'000	1,000 Tons	(a) £'000
1913(b)	5,139	22,097	18	342	5	1,081	6	132
1922 ...	2,129	10,649	8	200	(c)	59	1	17
1923 ...	3,263	17,863	9	254	1	207	1	25
1924 ...	3,315	16,824	11	374	2	494	1	27
1925 ...	3,043	13,313	12	432	2	613	1	21
1926(d)	1,269	5,199	14	449	2	678	1	22
1927 ...	3,362	14,513	16	375	3	749	1	28
1928 ...	3,379	12,562	14	297	3	627	1	14
1929 ...	3,964	15,329	18	411	3	667	1	16
1930 ...	3,604	14,245	19	349	2	353	1	8
1931 ...	2,364	8,361	22	291	1	71	(e)	2
1932 ...	2,198	7,424	31	372	1	182	(e)	(e)
1933 ...	2,239	7,394	38	441	2	300	(c)	(e)
1934 ...	3,176	10,573	51	559	2	461	(e)	5
1935 ...	3,269	11,092	39	558	2	463	1	13

(a) Value is calculated at the Average Market Price, except in the case of Pig Iron, which is calculated at the average declared value of exports.

(b) Figures relate to the United Kingdom. (c) Less than 500 tons. (d) See note (d), p. 295.

(e) Less than £500.

No. 209—PRODUCTION of PIG IRON and FERRO-ALLOYS
in GREAT BRITAIN

[Supplied by the British Iron and Steel Federation]

YEARS	Hematite	Ordinary		Basic	Direct Castings and Other Qualities	Ferro-Alloys	Total
		Foundry	Forge				
THOUSAND TONS							
1913 ...	3,605	2,500	1,301	2,530	(a)	324	10,260
1922 ...	1,571	1,166	277	1,570	91	227	4,902
1923 ...	2,431	1,733	423	2,422	147	285	7,441
1924 ...	2,343	1,802	376	2,445	149	192	7,307
1925 ...	1,909	1,631	296	2,065	176	185	6,262
1926 (b) ...	815	669	105	759	64	46	2,458
1927 ...	2,453	1,889	277	2,359	134	181	7,293
1928 ...	2,139	1,539	268	2,432	84	143	6,610
1929 ...	2,348	1,473	275	3,196	118	179	7,589
1930 ...	1,841	1,424	232	2,408	94	133	6,192
1931 ...	879	1,154	175	1,436	61	68	3,773
1932 ...	794	1,017	133	1,550	33	47	3,574
1933 ...	1,108	930	101	1,911	37	49	4,136
1934 ...	1,517	1,278	103	2,954	22	95	5,969
1935 ...	1,466	1,323	116	3,382	21	111	6,424

(a) Not separately recorded.

(b) See note (d), p. 295.

No. 210—PRODUCTION of STEEL by PROCESSES in GREAT BRITAIN
(Supplied by the British Iron and Steel Federation)

YEARS	Converter		Open Hearth		Electric		All Other Steel Castings	Total.
	Acid	Basic	Acid	Basic	Ingots	Castings		
THOUSAND TONS								
1913	1,049	552	3,811	2,252	—	—	—	7,664
1922	273	196	1,681	3,624	21	18	68	5,881
1923	358	137	2,516	5,278	41	23	129	8,482
1924	406	109	2,359	5,117	42	23	145	8,201
1925	447	28	1,969	4,744	40	24	133	7,385
1926(a)	153	—	1,027	2,260	39	22	95	3,596
1927	445	—	2,519	5,921	48	26	138	9,097
1928	476	—	2,171	5,661	50	28	134	8,520
1929	523	—	2,404	6,480	57	30	137	9,636
1930	255	—	1,761	5,091	40	36	143	7,326
1931	113	—	1,155	3,777	28	26	104	5,203
1932	112	—	1,097	3,905	32	23	92	5,261
1933	189	—	1,524	5,132	51	24	104	7,024
1934	223	—	1,708	6,687	66	31	155	8,850
1935	199	224	1,812	7,347	77	29	171	9,859

(a) See note (a), p. 294.

No. 211—NUMBER of TINPLATE and STEEL SHEETS MILLS working at
the end of each MONTH (a)
(Taken from the Twenty-first Abstract of Labour Statistics and the
Ministry of Labour Gazette) (b)

YEARS	Number of Mills Working at end of month at the establishments for which particulars are obtained (b)												Yearly Mean
	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	
1913(b)	576	560	487	481	525	498	504	523	539	540	551	538	527
1922	436	436	445	457	470	471	480	486	467	466	493	501	467
1923	500	509	511	513	527	527	523	514	513	539	539	537	521
1924	537	539	545	546	539	546	542	540	539	536	513	442	531
1925	444	436	453	466	468	489	499	505	523	524	525	514	487
1926	529	520	513	469	(c)264	(c)165	(c)208	(c)300	(c)303	(c)319	(c)294	(c)506	(c)366
1927	541	560	550	541	470	467	471	466	413	458	474	507	493
1928	525	435	484	507	449	565	574	529	470	520	479	510	504
1929	517	503	494	508	525	481	509	525	477	482	506	450	498
1930	488	485	500	503	494	429	466	443	376	346	368	346	437
1931	343	302	306	366	322	384	432	408	367	431	423	436	377
1932	450	428	439	408	391	355	351	378	374	370	367	420	394
1933	369	372	386	358	393	418	426	426	423	415	432	441	405
1934	397	378	398	383	388	398	428	439	429	433	396	(d)430	408
1935(d)	379	378	388	369	378	400	398	408	419	404	394	417	394

(a) The returns received cover the mills in South Wales, Monmouthshire and Gloucestershire and a few mills in North Wales and Staffordshire.

(b) The figures for 1913 cover 52 fewer mills than are covered by the returns for 1922 and subsequent years. See also note (d).

(c) Affected by general Coal Mining stoppage.

(d) From December, 1934, 4 additional mills are covered by the returns.

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GAS UNDERTAKINGS—GREAT BRITAIN

No. 212—FINANCIAL and STATISTICAL information relating to the working

(Compiled from the Annual Returns relating

	1913	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928
Paid-up Capital at end of each year :								
Local Authorities :								
Loans <i>Thousand £</i>	43,464	57,124	58,612	60,323	62,652	65,997	68,688	70,591
Less Loans repaid and Balance in Sinking Fund... } ..	17,946	23,616	30,027	31,746	33,426	35,071	37,330	38,881
Net Capital Liability ..	25,518	23,508	28,585	28,577	29,226	30,926	31,358	31,710
Companies :								
Loans (including De-benture Stock) ..	15,823	22,011	22,036	22,545	22,778	25,370	26,135	29,088
Shares and Stock	76,876	83,794	84,562	85,538	86,557	87,658	88,582	89,772
Total	92,699	105,805	106,598	108,083	109,335	113,028	114,717	118,860
Total Capital Liability ..	118,217	134,313	135,183	136,660	138,561	143,954	146,075	150,570
Receipts	34,596	70,627	67,576	66,710	66,043	74,702	74,830	68,258
Expenditure	27,510	59,199	56,594	57,888	56,909	66,973	63,613	56,271
Profit :								
Local Authorities (Gross Profit) ..	2,470	4,670	4,595	3,285	3,301	2,569	3,907	4,924
Companies	4,617	6,757	6,388	5,538	5,833	5,161	7,311	7,063
Number of Authorised Undertakings. <i>No.</i>	798	796	790	784	781	784	782	774
Gas made <i>Million Cub. Ft.</i>	219,105	252,070	259,850	275,226	283,818	296,082	297,697	298,829
Gas sold	201,595	232,603	241,627	256,892	265,757	276,567	280,202	282,430
Residuals made :								
Coke and Breeze <i>Thousand Tons</i>		10,475	11,098	11,657	11,398	11,177	11,939	11,800
Tar <i>Galls.</i>		169,771	181,963	95,257	194,168	187,546	201,966	210,656
Sulphate of Ammonia .. <i>Tons</i>		113	117	125	126	116	126	129
Number of Consumers <i>Thousands</i>	6,918	7,672	7,810	7,994	8,200	8,405	8,686	8,901
Material used in Manufacture of Gas :								
Coal, carbonised <i>Thousand Tons</i>	16,641	15,907	16,461	17,329	17,031	16,564	17,704	17,562
Coke for Water and Producer Gas. ..		1,058	907	976	1,153	1,436	1,035	979
Oil <i>Galls.</i>		46,145	42,752	45,461	61,383	97,703	61,001	56,377

NOTE.—The particulars relate generally to the years ended 31st December with the following exceptions :—
1. Finance for Local Authorities (England and Wales)—twelve months ended 31st March of the years following those stated.
2. Finance for Local Authorities (Scotland)—twelve months ended 15th May of the years stated.
3. Statistical information (Scotland)—twelve months ended 15th May of the years stated.

GAS UNDERTAKINGS—GREAT BRITAIN

of AUTHORISED GAS UNDERTAKINGS in GREAT BRITAIN

to Gas Undertakings in Great Britain)

1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	—	
71,842	74,142	75,762	77,152	78,311	79,422		Paid-up Capital at end of each year : Local Authorities : Loans. Less Loans repaid and Balance in Sinking Fund.	
40,638	43,707	45,772	47,396	49,675	51,800			
31,204	30,435	29,990	29,756	28,636	27,622		Net Capital Liability.	
29,264	32,877	35,073	38,022	38,808	39,971	Information not yet available	Companies :	
87,794	89,865	91,208	93,484	94,321	95,305			Loans (including De- benture Stock). Shares and Stock.
117,058	122,742	126,281	131,506	133,129	135,276			Total.
148,262	153,177	156,271	161,262	161,765	162,898			Total Capital Liability.
67,815	66,987	66,620	65,829	64,938	65,314			Receipts.
56,468	55,675	55,286	54,276	53,602	54,081			Expenditure.
4,304	4,248	4,041	4,174	4,112	3,947		Profit :	
7,043	7,064	7,293	7,379	7,223	7,285		Local Authorities (Gross Profit). Companies.	
771	767	749	734	727	726	718	No. Number of Authorised Undertakings.	
305,471	299,845	299,820	293,895	293,230	295,352	298,887	Million Cub. Ft. Gas made.	
292,598	289,991	290,693	286,988	286,144	290,664	295,857	" " " Gas sold.	
12,033	11,913	11,732	11,416	11,090	11,396	11,541	Residuals made :	
215,138	214,762	212,682	211,010	209,983	215,966	219,774	Thousand Tons. Coke and Breeze.	
129	125	103	76	66	71	77	" Galls. Tar.	
9,138	9,344	9,558	9,773	10,012	10,277	10,517	" Tons. Sulphate of Am- monia.	
17,887	17,669	17,427	17,001	16,714	17,137	17,294	Thousands. Number of Con- sumers.	
949	790	804	746	749	620	640	Material used in Manufac- ture of Gas :	
58,083	49,073	53,124	51,749	54,139	40,206	41,679	Thousand Tons. Coal, carbonised.	
							" " Coke for Water and Producer Gas.	
							" Galls. Oil.	

ELECTRICITY SUPPLY—GREAT BRITAIN

No. 213—FINANCIAL and STATISTICAL information relating
UNDERTAKINGS in GREAT BRITAIN in each

(Compiled from the Returns)

	1920-1	1921-2	1922-3	1923-4	1924-5	1925-6	1926-7	1927-8
Paid-up Capital at end of each year:								
Local Authorities (including Joint-Electricity Authorities):								
Loans <i>Thousand £</i>	87,176	95,861	103,396	114,087	125,663	138,470	155,331	
Less Loans redeemed and Funds provided for redemption	33,001	36,051	40,101	44,011	48,685	52,930	57,667	
Net Capital Liability	54,175	59,810	63,795	70,076	76,978	85,540	97,664	
Companies:								
Loans (Debenture Stock, &c.)	17,326	18,232	19,487	23,183	22,246	25,472	32,011	
Shares and Stock	27,616	29,066	31,472	34,718	40,311	50,202	54,146	
Total	44,942	47,348	50,959	57,901	62,557	75,674	86,157	
Total Capital Liability	99,117	107,158	114,754	127,977	139,535	161,214	183,821	
Revenue from Working:								
Lighting, Heating and Cooking	13,501	14,534	16,782	18,162	19,782	21,621	24,138	
Public Lighting	597	599	650	684	731	802	861	
Traction	2,400	2,206	2,351	2,388	2,417	2,745	2,654	
Power	14,189	13,190	14,525	15,614	15,591	17,840	17,681	
Unallocated	1,844	2,180	214	223	—	—	—	
Intersales	1,179	1,163	1,457	1,740	2,018	4,723	4,876	
Other Revenue from Working	1,672	1,648	1,860	2,098	2,422	2,767	3,120	
Total (b)	35,382	35,520	37,839	40,914	42,961	50,498	53,330	
Working Expenses: (i.e., excluding Capital Charges):								
Generation	14,844	10,149	10,632	11,449	10,926	15,693	11,715	
Energy purchased (b)	1,628	1,669	1,997	2,366	2,553	5,198	5,110	
Transmission and Distribution	2,344	2,383	2,469	2,849	3,111	3,418	3,744	
Other Working Expenses (c)	5,396	5,512	5,940	6,746	7,903	8,932	9,473	
Total (b) (c)	24,212	19,713	21,038	23,410	24,493	33,241	30,042	
Gross Surplus (including Revenue other than from Working) (c)	11,814	16,480	17,792	18,429	19,658	18,659	24,791	
Generating Stations:								
Number		473		494	491	482	490	
Capacity of Generating Plant installed:								
Alternating Current <i>Thousand KW.</i>		2,691		3,343	4,050	4,348	4,951	
Direct Current		402		381	372	334	307	
Total		3,093		3,724	4,422	4,682	5,258	
Units Generated (d) Millions	4,275	3,890	4,541	5,289	6,022	6,619	6,992	8,451
Units Sold to Consumers:								
For Lighting, Heating and Cooking	582	607	711	892	1,038	1,244	1,444	1,708
Public Lighting	48	51	60	70	81	96	114	
Traction	377	359	386	417	447	561	649	
Power	2,505	2,105	2,605	3,089	3,532	3,760	4,538	
Total	3,512	3,122	3,762	4,468	5,008	5,606	5,868	7,008
Number of Consumers Thousands								2,600
Fuel used:								
Coal and Coke <i>Thousand Tons</i>	6,348	5,362	5,481	6,174	6,661	6,997	7,004	7,957
Oil	14	35	43	51	52	38	96	31
Gas <i>Million Cub. Ft.</i>	2,070	406	2,210	2,591	1,758	2,547	1,093	2,522

NOTE.—The figures are for the year ended 31st March in respect of Local Authorities in England and Wales; for the year ended 15th May in respect of Local Authorities in Scotland; and for the twelve months ended the previous December in respect of all Companies in Great Britain.

ELECTRICITY SUPPLY—GREAT BRITAIN

to the working of AUTHORISED ELECTRICITY SUPPLY
of the YEARS 1920-1 to 1934-5
of the Electricity Commission)

1928-9	1929-30	1930-1	1931-2	1932-3 (a)	1933-4	1934-5	
168,817 62,874	181,634 67,835	197,890 73,443	209,149 79,464	222,868 86,288	232,820 93,552	245,820 101,643	Paid-up Capital at end of each year : Local Authorities (including Joint Electricity Authorities : <i>Thousand £</i> Loans
							Less Loans redeemed and Funds provided for re- demption
105,943	113,799	124,447	129,685	136,580	139,268	144,177	Net Capital Liability
36,076 62,263	40,780 69,783	45,082 75,333	44,948 79,938	47,417 84,580	49,830 88,033	49,422 93,289	Companies : Loans (Debtenture Stock, &c.) Shares and Stock
98,939	110,563	120,415	124,886	131,997	137,863	142,661	Total
204,882	224,362	244,862	254,571	268,577	277,131	286,838	Total Capital Liability
25,863 898 2,597 17,635	27,957 968 2,599 18,420	30,494 1,056 2,557 18,140	32,465 1,134 2,463 17,967	34,777 1,153 2,378 18,326	37,133 1,184 2,462 19,518	40,233 1,276 2,472 20,931	Revenue from Working : Lighting, Heating and Cooking Public Lighting Traction Power Unallocated Intersales Other Revenue from Working
4,989 3,472	5,876 3,891	Excluded from 4,241	Accounts. 4,578	See note 4,666	(b) 5,012	5,457	Total (b)
55,454	59,711	(b)56,488	58,607	61,300	65,309	70,369	
11,005 5,394 4,154 10,709	11,549 6,224 4,553 12,311	11,503 (b)360 4,843 13,268	11,195 285 5,171 (c)12,665	11,011 431 4,416 13,995	11,311 837 4,660 14,922	11,905 1,549 4,919 17,352	Working Expenses: (i.e., ex- cluding Capital Charges) Generation Energy purchased (b) Transmission and Distribution Other Working Expenses (c)
31,262	34,637	(b)29,974	29,316	29,853	31,730	35,725	Total (b) (c)
25,856	27,697	28,643	(c)31,880	33,534	35,808	36,950	Gross Surplus (including Revenue other than from Working) (c)
485 5,516 286	500 6,306 294	483 6,668 278	404 6,932 263	451 7,108 258	437 7,585 252	421 7,553 232	Generating Stations :— Number Capacity of Generating Plant installed : <i>Thousand KW.</i> Alternating Current Direct Current
5,802	6,600	6,946	7,195	7,366	7,837	7,785	Total
9,324 2,036 128 710 4,926	10,401 2,344 144 770 5,408	10,947 2,744 164 794 5,371	11,533 3,072 183 811 5,435	12,347 3,469 198 850 5,693	13,915 3,916 218 941 6,392	15,587 4,535 243 967 7,285	<i>Millions</i> Units generated (d) Units Sold to Consumers : For Lighting, Heating and Cooking Public Lighting Traction Power
7,800	8,666	9,073	9,501	10,210	11,467	13,030	Total
3,007	3,472	4,012	4,646	5,337	6,109	6,901	<i>Thous.</i> Number of Consumers
8,228 31 2,943	8,884 31 2,771	8,685 30 1,904	8,736 30 2,450	9,074 35 2,584	9,820 28 2,858	10,491 24 3,116	Fuel used : <i>Thous. Tons</i> Coal and Coke Oil <i>Mill. Cub. Ft.</i> Gas

(a) The figures for 1932-3 are not comparable in all details with those for previous years, owing to slight modifications which were made in the Electricity Commissioners' form of statistical return for that year.

(b) Figures for 1930-1 and subsequent years are exclusive of intersales and interpurchases between authorised undertakings.

(c) For 1930-1 and prior years, income tax was included with working expenses; for subsequent years it was treated as appropriation of gross surplus.

(d) Board of Trade units of 1,000 watt-hours.

POST OFFICE—POSTAL, TELEGRAPHS AND TELEPHONES

No. 214—INCOME

(Compiled from Returns)

	1913-4	1922-3	1923-4	1924-5	1925-6	1926-7	1927-8	1928-9
	(a)	Years ended 31st March						
INCOME :	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Postal (b)	23,292,004	38,853,179	36,366,757	33,457,226	40,587,593	40,056,109	42,997,893	43,575,133
Telegraph	3,120,513	5,510,463	5,222,757	5,135,713	5,162,075	5,053,771	5,010,947	5,132,213
Telephone	6,191,184	14,034,714	14,584,461	15,006,512	16,163,206	17,488,221	18,874,816	20,329,077
Total	32,603,701	58,398,356	56,173,975	53,599,451	61,912,874	62,598,101	66,883,656	69,036,423
EXPENDITURE :								
Postal (b)	17,119,241	33,645,107	31,401,727	31,845,113	33,171,327	33,202,774	34,154,107	34,329,827
Telegraph	4,332,255	7,207,299	6,493,682	6,781,238	6,461,289	6,402,883	6,391,776	5,889,450
Telephone	5,952,078	13,095,705	12,987,544	14,543,506	15,612,376	17,204,846	18,767,425	19,804,382
Total	27,403,569	53,948,111	50,882,953	53,169,857	55,244,992	56,810,503	59,313,308	60,023,659
SURPLUS (+) OR DEFICIT								
(-):								
Postal	+6,172,763	+5,208,072	+4,965,030	+6,612,113	+7,416,266	+6,853,335	+3,843,786	+9,245,306
Telegraph	-1,211,742	-1,696,836	-1,270,925	-1,645,525	-1,299,214	-1,349,112	-1,380,829	-757,237
Telephone	+239,111	+939,009	+1,596,917	+463,006	+550,830	+283,375	+107,391	+524,695
Total	+5,200,132	+4,450,245	+5,291,022	+5,429,594	+6,667,882	+5,787,598	+7,570,348	+9,012,764
STAFF (POSTAL, TELEGRAPH AND TELEPHONE) :		No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Headquarters	} Particulars not available }	12,176	11,981	11,576	} 190,712	193,299	195,748	198,026
Ex-Headquarters		173,162	174,132	177,312				
Industrial		24,554	28,439	31,161	32,893	32,330	33,307	31,131
Total at 31st March	249,606	209,892	214,552	220,049	223,605	225,629	229,055	229,157

(a) Inclusive of particulars for territory which is now the Irish Free State.

POST OFFICE—POSTAL, TELEGRAPHS AND TELEPHONES

EXPENDITURE, AND STAFF

furnished by the General Post Office)

1929-30	1930-1	1931-2	1932-3	1933-4	1934-5	1935-6	
Years ended 31st March							
£	£	£	£	£	£		INCOME:
44,805,882	45,102,531	44,568,485	44,914,764	45,119,999	45,499,743		Postal. (b)
4,057,001	4,442,481	4,166,720	3,896,088	3,941,349	3,874,891		Telegraph.
21,891,927	22,844,181	23,569,086	24,439,952	25,921,210	27,045,818		Telephone.
71,714,810	72,389,193	72,304,291	73,250,804	74,982,558	76,420,452		Total.
							Not yet available
EXPENDITURE.							
Postal. (b)							
Telegraph.							
21,378,713	22,500,962	22,997,238	24,030,431	24,528,281	25,360,835		Telephone.
62,343,138	63,201,739	61,672,497	62,195,087	62,674,541	64,475,885		Total.
							Not yet available
SURPLUS (+) OR DEFICIT (-):							
Postal.							
Telegraph.							
+ 9,658,770	+ 9,849,004	+10,869,520	+11,484,497	+11,568,679	+10,910,819		Telephone.
- 800,312	- 1,005,669	- 809,574	- 838,301	- 653,591	- 651,235		Total.
+ 513,214	+ 343,219	+ 571,848	+ 409,521	+ 1,392,929	+ 1,684,983		
+ 9,371,672	+ 9,187,464	+10,631,794	+11,055,717	+12,308,017	+11,944,567		
No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	STAFF (POSTAL, TELEGRAPH AND TELEPHONE):
199,025	200,841	201,260	199,057	198,803	203,513	209,994	Headquarters.
31,650	31,036	29,731	29,365	29,079	31,501	35,857	Ex-Headquarters.
230,375	231,877	230,991	228,422	227,882	235,104	245,851	Industrial.
							Total at 31st March.

(b) Exclusive, in 1924-5 and prior years, of cost of Post Office Savings Banks work under Expenditure and the amount recovered from the Savings Banks Fund in respect thereof under Income.

POST OFFICE—POSTAL, TELEGRAPHS AND TELEPHONES

No. 215—LETTERS, &c., delivered, and PARCELS handled, LENGTH of LINE and
(Compiled from Returns furnished)

	1913-4 (a)	1922-3	1923-4	1924-5	1925-6	1926-7	1927-8	1928-9
POSTAL								
Letters, Printed Papers, Newspapers, and Post-cards delivered ... } <i>No. in Millions</i>	5,784	5,455	5,585	5,840	6,060	5,800	6,200	6,230
Parcels handled	137·1	123·7	129·7	139·5	145·6	141·5	153·1	154·5
Registered Letters (c) { <i>No. in Thous.</i>	23,623	47,727	47,027	47,592	48,124	45,983	47,375	47,766
Cash on Delivery Parcels	—	(d) 158	206	258	307	(e) 1,407	1,993	(f) 2,335
Air Mail Letters (Imperial and Foreign) ... }			Particulars not available					560
<hr/>								
Single Wire mileage at 31st March {								
Overhead ... Miles	947,392	1,033,450	1,063,372	1,106,375	1,143,810	1,175,444	1,216,697	(h) 995,257
Underground	1,926,743	3,305,604	3,657,286	4,095,591	4,721,162	5,704,807	6,288,370	7,204,768
Submarine	11,890	18,452	19,180	20,453	20,738	21,862	23,074	(h) 22,825
Total	2,886,025	4,357,506	4,739,838	5,222,424	5,885,710	6,902,113	7,528,041	8,222,850
<hr/>								
Postal Telegraph Offices	No. 11,762	10,787	10,815	10,872	10,924	10,966	10,948	10,936
Railway and Cable Companies' Offices and Signalling Stations Transacting Public Telegraph Business	" 2,475	2,108	2,074	2,047	2,010	1,921	1,833	1,713
Total at 31st March	14,237	12,895	12,889	12,919	12,934	12,887	12,781	12,649
<hr/>								
Telegraph Instruments in Use at 31st March (j) ... }	25,004	23,752	23,447	23,268	22,921	23,022	22,768	23,691
<hr/>								
Telegrams, Inland { <i>No. in Thous.</i>	75,580	55,685	53,575	51,623	49,733	47,367	45,594	44,133
Foreign (k)	17,268	23,768	24,833	26,894	27,467	27,738	28,616	28,353
Total	92,848	79,453	78,408	78,522	77,250	75,155	74,210	72,491
<hr/>								
Telephone Exchanges at 31st March } No.	2,943	3,204	3,536	3,800	4,019	4,177	4,317	4,476
Telephone Stations at 31st March (l)	" 780,820	1,060,672	1,168,992	1,284,901	1,402,189	1,521,403	1,643,640	1,767,743
Public Telephone Call Offices at 31st March	" 14,088	16,509	17,675	18,330	20,300	21,934	24,054	25,564
Local Telephone Calls ... { <i>No. in Thous.</i>	796,000	671,000	762,000	851,500	930,000	1,006,000	1,070,500	1,155,000
Trunk Telephone Calls	38,085	59,156	69,963	77,720	86,491	95,259	102,909	110,504
Wireless Receiving Licences current at 31st March ... }	—	125	748	1,350	1,900	2,270	2,483	2,736

(a) Inclusive of particulars for territory which is now the Irish Free State.

(b) Including Sample Packets, reintroduced in May, 1932.

(c) Including Imperial and Foreign traffic.

(d) Imperial and Foreign Cash on Delivery service introduced January 1st, 1920.

(e) Inland Cash on Delivery service introduced March 29th, 1926.

(f) Including from 1928-9 onwards, Cash on Delivery Registered Packets and also Undeliverable parcels and packets.

(g) Including 250,000 unsurcharged letters.

(h) Incorporating adjustments consequent on inventory of line plant.

POST OFFICE—POSTAL, TELEGRAPHS AND TELEPHONES

WIRE, NUMBER OF OFFICES, MESSAGES, TELEPHONE STATIONS, &C.

by the General Post Office)

1929-30	1930-1	1931-2	1932-3	1933-4	1934-5	1935-6	
							—
							POSTAL
6,400	6,475	6,540	6,640	(b)6,753	(b)6,935	(b)7,345	No. in Millions } Letters, Printed Papers, Newspapers and Post-cards delivered.
160·5	161·9	158·1	151·7	153·3	149·7	162·2	„ Parcels handled.
48,169	48,641	47,517	46,771	49,702	45,505	47,344	No. in Thous. } Registered Letters (c)
2,793	2,799	2,841	2,889	2,928	2,852	2,937	„ Cash on Delivery Parcels.
1,220	1,480	2,300	3,250	4,300	7,500	(g)10,750	„ Air Mail Letters (Imperial and Foreign).
1,049,260	1,101,104	1,148,353	1,190,740	1,218,010	1,258,222	1,312,171	Miles } Single Wire { Overhead.
7,590,384	8,277,547	9,034,240	9,528,521	10,105,932	10,493,132	11,161,197	„ } Milage at 31st March. { Underground.
(i)17,121	17,577	17,567	17,664	22,550	22,668	22,608	„ } { Submarine.
8,656,765	9,396,228	10,200,160	10,736,925	11,346,492	11,774,022	12,495,976	„ Total.
10,954	10,979	10,999	11,036	11,683	12,017	12,080	No. Postal Telegraph Offices.
1,598	1,585	1,543	1,508	1,485	1,521	1,523	„ { Railway and Cable Companies Offices and Signalling Stations transacting Public Telegraph Business.
12,552	12,564	12,542	12,544	13,168	13,538	13,603	„ Total at 31st March.
23,419	23,610	22,720	22,023	19,672	19,945	20,785	„ { Telegraph Instruments in Use at 31st March.(j)
42,451	39,849	37,231	36,041	36,217	35,292	44,490	No. in Thous. } Telegrams, Inland.
29,009	26,528	23,772	20,911	21,580	20,028	20,724	„ „ Foreign.(k)
71,400	66,377	61,003	56,952	57,797	55,320	65,214	„ Total.
4,647	4,886	5,116	5,303	5,405	5,463	5,530	No. { Telephone Exchanges at 31st March.
1,895,740	1,995,729	2,068,591	2,137,100	2,225,006	2,387,303	2,579,012	„ { Telephone Stations at 31st March.(l)
31,091	34,618	37,381	39,416	41,185	42,581	43,952	„ { Public Telephone Call Offices at 31st March.
1,204,500	1,248,000	1,305,000	1,360,500	1,440,000	(m)1,594,500	1,721,500	No. in Thous. } Local Telephone Calls.
118,255	122,809	125,689	129,784	140,458	(m)85,909	99,164	„ Trunk Telephone Calls.
3,001	3,647	4,620	5,497	6,260	7,012	7,618	„ { Wireless Receiving Licences current at 31st March.

(i) Decrease in mileage due to the transfer of Imperial Cables to the Imperial and International Communications, Ltd.

(j) Including telephones used for telegraph purposes.

(k) Including telegrams dealt with entirely by Cable Companies, etc., in this country.

(l) Including privately owned and privately maintained stations having access to the public exchange system.

(m) Consequent upon the introduction of a revised method of accounting, Local calls for 1934-5 and 1935-6, represent calls value 4d. and under and Inland Trunk calls value 5d. and over instead of 2d. and under and 3d. and over respectively as in previous years. Estimated comparable figures for 1933-4 are:—(Thousands) Local 1,503,870, Trunk 70,538.

POST OFFICE—MONEY ORDERS

No. 216—NUMBER and AMOUNT of INLAND MONEY ORDERS ISSUED in each Division of the UNITED KINGDOM

(Compiled from Returns furnished by the General Post Office)

YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH (a)	NUMBER OF MONEY ORDERS ISSUED in—				AMOUNT for which MONEY ORDERS were Issued in—			
	ENGLAND AND WALES	SCOTLAND	NORTHERN IRELAND (b)	UNITED KINGDOM (b)	ENGLAND AND WALES	SCOTLAND	NORTHERN IRELAND (b)	UNITED KINGDOM (b)
	<i>In Thousands</i>				£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
1913 ...	9,504	1,115	(b) 633	(b) 11,252	39,143	5,090	(b) 2,612	(b) 46,845
1922-3...	10,167	1,477	231	11,875	73,519	10,378	1,692	85,589
1923-4...	9,235	1,301	214	10,750	62,620	8,858	1,468	72,946
1924-5...	9,367	1,326	199	10,892	62,039	8,002	1,279	71,320
1925-6...	9,456	1,317	192	10,965	62,061	7,865	1,187	71,113
1926-7 (c)	10,467	1,335	187	11,989	62,329	7,810	1,101	71,240
1927-8...	11,258	1,385	184	12,827	62,046	7,835	1,053	70,934
1928-9...	10,243	1,286	158	11,687	54,595	6,989	864	62,448
1929-30	10,495	1,305	159	11,959	53,916	6,902	848	61,666
1930-1...	10,654	1,309	160	12,123	53,649	6,817	822	61,288
1931-2...	10,485	1,320	154	11,959	47,605	6,784	779	55,168
1932-3...	10,720	1,345	155	12,220	44,957	6,567	824	52,348
1933-4...	10,956	1,348	162	12,466	44,687	6,328	928	51,943
1934-5...	11,294	1,374	165	12,833	46,565	6,425	968	53,958
1935-6...	11,885	1,437	174	13,496	48,613	6,673	994	56,280

NOTE.—The above statement does not include Money Orders issued in the United Kingdom for payment abroad, for which see the next Table.

(a) In 1913, figures are for year ended December.

(b) Inclusive, in 1913, of particulars for territory which is now the Irish Free State.

(c) Including Inland Trade Charge Orders from 1926-7.

No. 217—NUMBER and AMOUNT of MONEY ORDERS ISSUED in the UNITED KINGDOM for PAYMENT in the DOMINIONS and COLONIES and in FOREIGN COUNTRIES; and the NUMBER and AMOUNT of MONEY ORDERS ISSUED in the DOMINIONS and COLONIES and in FOREIGN COUNTRIES for PAYMENT in the UNITED KINGDOM

(Compiled from Returns furnished by the General Post Office)

YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH	DOMINION AND COLONIAL MONEY ORDERS				FOREIGN MONEY ORDERS			
	Issued in the United Kingdom		Issued in the Dominions and Colonies		Issued in the United Kingdom		Issued in Foreign Countries	
	Thousands	Amount	Thousands	Amount	Thousands	Amount	Thousands	Amount
		£'000		£'000		£'000		£'000
1913-4(a)	256	1,365	2,003	5,450	740	2,633	1,796	4,672
1922-3(b)	556	2,771	1,288	4,430	226	743	773	2,260
1923-4	578	2,884	1,404	4,579	234	717	1,032	3,474
1924-5	374	2,137	1,412	4,435	218	712	842	2,551
1925-6	350	2,017	1,428	4,379	239	751	830	2,363
1926-7	315	1,824	1,454	4,446	255	738	857	2,457
1927-8	316	1,833	1,535	4,619	243	778	887	2,521
1928-9	301	1,698	1,551	4,739	252	818	911	2,572
1929-30	308	1,776	1,574	4,759	260	836	925	2,655
1930-1	322	1,749	1,349	4,089	275	888	896	2,420
1931-2	322	1,722	1,095	3,646	228	736	815	2,256
1932-3	310	1,576	989	2,865	184	591	713	1,926
1933-4	301	1,416	859	2,223	198	602	640	1,603
1934-5	301	1,313	832	2,217	198	570	684	1,513
1935-6	302	1,228	843	2,225	205	575	780	1,657

(a) Particulars for territory which is now the Irish Free State are included in Table No. 216 for 1913.

(b) Including Trade Charge Orders from 1922-3.

POST OFFICE—POSTAL ORDERS
No. 218—NUMBER and AMOUNT of POSTAL ORDERS ISSUED in each DIVISION of
the UNITED KINGDOM

(Compiled from Returns furnished by the General Post Office)

YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH	NUMBER of POSTAL ORDERS ISSUED in—				AMOUNT for which POSTAL ORDERS were Issued in—			
	ENGLAND AND WALES	SCOTLAND	NORTHERN IRELAND (a)	UNITED KINGDOM (a)	ENGLAND AND WALES	SCOTLAND	NORTHERN IRELAND (a)	UNITED KINGDOM (a)
		<i>In Thousands</i>			£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
1913-4 ...	131,176	14,645	(a)6,519	(a)152,340	45,578	5,133	(a)2,395	(a)53,106
1922-3 ...	86,665	12,759	1,381	100,805	30,076	5,105	564	35,745
1923-4 ...	94,238	13,679	1,482	109,399	32,017	5,324	579	37,920
1924-5 ...	100,471	14,038	1,589	116,098	34,033	5,391	611	40,035
1925-6 ...	106,792	14,903	1,645	123,340	35,533	5,533	619	41,685
1926-7 ...	118,360	15,162	1,733	135,255	35,827	5,302	594	41,723
1927-8 ...	119,742	15,038	1,703	136,483	38,678	5,536	600	44,814
1928-9 ...	125,124	15,239	1,721	142,084	39,873	5,559	610	46,042
1929-30...	144,872	16,992	1,932	163,796	44,345	5,883	666	50,894
1930-1 ...	163,462	18,307	2,138	183,907	47,859	6,207	741	54,807
1931-2 ...	182,302	18,206	2,219	202,727	51,242	6,346	748	58,336
1932-3 ...	185,670	18,521	2,188	206,379	53,266	6,441	739	60,446
1933-4 ...	197,059	19,612	2,297	218,968	56,225	6,567	775	63,567
1934-5 ...	232,962	21,594	2,542	257,098	62,399	6,808	836	70,043
1935-6 ...	281,038	24,702	2,892	308,632	70,997	7,261	929	79,187

NOTE.—In addition, British Postal Orders are issued on H.M. Ships, in many British Possessions and in other places abroad, for which see the "Post Office Guide."
(a) Inclusive, in 1913-4, of particulars for territory which is now the Irish Free State.

ROADS—GREAT BRITAIN

No. 219—CLASSIFICATION of ROADS, YEARS 1923-4 to 1934-5,
SCHEDULE of MILEAGE

(Compiled from Returns furnished by the Ministry of Transport)

	Class I.—Roads		Class II.—Roads		Other Roads		Total Mileage
	Mileage	Per cent. of Total	Mileage	Per cent. of Total	Mileage	Per cent. of Total	
TOTAL: GREAT BRITAIN:							
1923-4 ...	23,230	13.1	14,739	8.3	139,352	78.6	177,321
1924-5 ...	24,048	13.5	14,638	8.2	138,996	78.3	177,682
1925-6 ...	24,329	13.7	14,930	8.4	138,947	77.9	178,206
1926-7 ...	24,552	13.8	15,625	8.8	138,185	77.4	178,362
1927-8 ...	25,112	14.0	15,683	8.8	137,942	77.2	178,737
1928-9 ...	25,528	14.3	15,747	8.8	137,820	76.9	179,095
1929-30...	25,996	14.5	15,805	8.8	137,485	76.7	179,286
1930-1 ...	26,417	14.9	15,924	9.0	134,915	76.1	177,256
1931-2 ...	26,513	15.0	16,482	9.3	133,796	75.7	176,791
1932-3 ...	26,585	15.0	16,644	9.4	134,118	75.6	177,347
1933-4 ...	26,663	15.0	16,774	9.4	134,385	75.6	177,822
1934-5:							
ENGLAND AND WALES:							
Administrative Counties ...	18,442	13.5	11,968	8.7	106,362	77.8	136,772
County Boroughs ...	1,494	11.5	752	5.8	10,746	82.7	12,992
Metropolitan Boroughs and L.C.C.	278	11.9	134	5.8	1,920	82.3	2,332
Total ...	20,214	13.3	12,854	8.4	119,028	78.3	152,096
SCOTLAND:							
Counties ...	6,263	25.4	3,893	15.8	14,516	58.8	24,672
Large Burghs ...	302	17.3	90	5.2	1,347	77.5	1,739
Total ...	6,565	24.8	3,983	15.1	15,863	60.1	26,411
Total: Great Britain ...	26,779	15.0	16,837	9.4	134,891	75.6	178,507

ROAD VEHICLES—GREAT BRITAIN

No. 220—APPROXIMATE NUMBER of ROAD-VEHICLE LICENCES CURRENT

(Compiled from Returns furnished)

Description of Vehicle and Quarters	1922	1923	1924 (a)	1925	1926	1927	1928 (a)
MOTOR VEHICLES :—							
Cars Taxed on Horse-Power—							
28th February	214,529	274,151	345,959	425,705	498,188	572,444	665,664
31st May	276,271	346,423	433,212	532,909	626,528	727,443	832,171
31st August	314,769	383,525	473,523	579,901	676,207	778,056	877,277
30th November	293,740	382,538	474,261	565,737	642,850	739,310	821,481
Cycles—							
28th February	217,427	257,107	295,506	329,292	338,905	356,949	380,278
31st May	335,796	387,274	446,775	518,457	535,746	635,427	662,249
31st August	377,943	430,138	495,579	571,552	629,648	671,620	690,672
30th November	352,340	391,087	440,770	491,438	498,255	518,867	516,306
Commercial Goods Vehicles—							
28th February	131,866	155,931	183,987	206,802	232,482	259,618	230,189
31st May	144,674	166,351	194,179	216,966	243,542	271,709	290,352
31st August	150,995	173,363	203,156	224,287	248,367	275,831	294,190
30th November	158,856	181,235	209,763	231,957	257,283	282,712	301,121
Motor Hackneys—							
28th February	60,382	65,414	72,424	75,870	77,424	73,560	74,783
31st May	74,839	79,267	85,476	92,024	91,918	86,488	86,692
31st August	77,614	85,965	94,153	98,833	99,077	95,676	93,429
30th November	72,263	78,358	83,527	84,444	82,677	78,233	77,996
Other Dutiable Licences—							
28th February	36,013	38,950	40,084	40,631	41,785	42,768	44,714
31st May	41,594	44,414	44,263	45,192	46,258	47,738	49,602
31st August	43,397	46,109	45,892	46,954	47,716	49,234	51,243
30th November	44,570	47,061	46,760	47,577	48,658	49,873	51,725
Exempt Licences—							
28th February	9,313	10,916	12,740	14,113	15,277	16,298	17,824
31st May	10,747	11,927	13,366	14,912	16,104	17,187	18,939
31st August	11,065	12,465	14,040	15,813	17,276	18,259	20,132
30th November	11,539	13,032	14,525	16,302	17,668	18,920	20,932
Total Motor Licences—							
28th February	669,530	802,469	950,700	1,092,413	1,204,061	1,321,637	1,463,452
31st May	883,921	1,035,656	1,217,271	1,420,460	1,610,096	1,785,992	1,940,005
31st August	975,783	1,131,565	1,326,348	1,537,340	1,718,291	1,888,726	2,026,943
30th November	933,308	1,093,311	1,269,606	1,437,455	1,547,391	1,687,965	1,789,552
HORSE-DRAWN VEHICLES :—							
28th February	176,039	159,266	136,071	114,554	96,784	77,790	63,837
31st May	214,465	193,010	165,240	140,584	117,070	95,682	77,385
31st August	232,865	207,313	178,946	151,164	125,693	102,591	82,702
30th November	237,342	215,033	181,416	153,487	127,248	103,857	83,824

(a) Figures for 1st quarter relate to 29th February.

ROAD VEHICLES—GREAT BRITAIN

at the end of each QUARTER in each of the YEARS FROM 1922 to 1935

by the Ministry of Transport)

1929	1930	1931	1932 (a)	1933	1934	1935	Description of Vehicle and Quarters
							MOTOR VEHICLES :—
							Cars Taxed on Horse Power—
726,875	804,564	839,262	873,043	916,231	1,005,529	1,173,413	28th February
917,946	996,307	1,019,972	1,058,073	1,123,398	1,221,914	1,370,785	31st May
970,275	1,042,258	1,076,128	1,118,521	1,195,832	1,298,440	1,455,721	31st August
898,586	959,353	977,800	1,014,026	1,093,389	1,198,796	1,376,054	30th November
							Cycles—
343,125	363,331	287,042	329,396	299,854	286,283	317,532	28th February
670,071	670,944	555,297	541,594	516,552	492,603	472,099	31st May
705,025	698,878	603,723	577,327	540,594	524,012	499,712	31st August
516,053	503,241	468,685	434,399	419,438	399,532	409,039	30th November
							Commercial Goods Vehicles—
300,637	324,263	335,524	348,482	356,852	382,881	403,161	28th February
312,442	331,906	343,660	355,662	367,440	392,020	409,935	31st May
318,253	334,237	348,969	357,068	372,273	401,479	414,760	31st August
324,805	340,545	352,453	360,195	379,592	393,128	420,004	30th November
							Motor Hackneys—
75,204	78,808	74,847	72,640	71,339	71,859	73,011	28th February
87,772	90,036	82,289	80,169	78,381	81,012	79,884	31st May
95,798	93,865	86,203	84,667	85,352	85,388	85,223	31st August
80,589	83,177	74,325	72,390	73,022	73,260	72,867	30th November
							Other Dutiable Licences—
45,527	45,758	42,705	42,932	42,668	45,434	47,113	28th February
50,265	50,914	47,112	46,375	47,179	49,091	51,661	31st May
51,795	53,045	48,971	48,229	49,330	51,686	54,815	31st August
52,667	53,534	49,697	48,933	50,160	52,874	56,235	30th November
							Exempt Licences—
19,856	21,757	23,432	24,572	25,877	27,574	29,567	28th February
20,850	22,884	24,789	25,963	27,329	28,936	31,886	31st May
21,930	23,859	25,646	26,700	28,268	30,054	33,346	31st August
22,796	24,799	26,471	27,308	29,073	31,125	35,231	30th November
							Total Motor Licences—
1,511,224	1,639,481	1,602,812	1,691,565	1,712,821	1,819,560	2,043,797	28th February
2,059,346	2,162,991	2,073,119	2,107,836	2,160,279	2,265,576	2,416,250	31st May
2,163,076	2,251,142	2,189,650	2,213,012	2,271,699	2,391,059	2,543,577	31st August
1,895,496	1,969,649	1,949,471	1,957,251	2,044,674	2,148,715	2,369,430	30th November
							HORSE-DRAWN VEHICLES :—
48,848	40,638	32,267	25,453	20,177	17,195	14,172	28th February
61,463	49,123	38,875	30,551	25,306	20,997	17,153	31st May
65,617	52,414	41,363	32,981	27,245	22,602	18,569	31st August
66,471	53,015	41,907	33,412	27,670	22,953	18,796	30th November

ROAD VEHICLES—GREAT BRITAIN

No. 221—AMOUNT RECEIVED in PAYMENT for ROAD-VEHICLE LICENCES in each of the YEARS from 1922 to 1935
(Compiled from Returns furnished by the Ministry of Transport)

YEARS	Motor Vehicles						Horse-drawn Vehicles	Miscellaneous Receipts	Total
	Cars taxed on Horse-Power	Cycles	Commercial Goods Vehicles	Motor Hackneys	Other Dutiable Licences	Total Receipts from Motor Vehicles			
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1922	4,884,161	952,740	3,280,067	1,727,398	169,495	11,013,861	184,714	325,256	11,523,831
1923	5,875,488	1,087,315	3,703,033	1,914,659	177,137	12,757,632	166,955	388,747	13,313,334
1924	6,929,851	1,260,796	4,245,566	2,154,865	192,667	14,783,745	140,719	439,943	15,364,407
1925	8,063,467	1,373,701	4,697,020	2,270,906	197,667	16,602,761	118,847	511,630	17,233,238
1926	9,054,681	1,500,972	5,228,445	2,373,074	207,147	18,364,319	98,459	569,904	19,032,682
1927	10,149,167	1,620,455	7,755,135	2,971,419	242,317	22,738,493	80,302	637,583	23,456,378
1928	11,358,240	1,673,742	8,265,825	3,205,803	262,258	24,766,868	64,675	689,509	25,521,052
1929	12,321,299	1,677,117	8,368,600	2,889,429	275,902	25,532,347	51,199	718,419	26,301,965
1930	13,182,655	1,689,565	8,789,417	3,089,137	289,610	27,040,384	40,878	743,912	27,825,174
1931	13,521,505	1,414,720	9,075,756	3,090,121	275,926	27,378,028	32,303	724,392	28,134,723
1932	13,814,960	1,375,677	9,171,645	3,037,955	266,905	27,667,142	25,700	738,924	28,431,766
1933	14,405,990	1,292,414	9,430,792	3,005,195	267,117	28,401,508	21,288	778,337	29,201,133
1934	15,454,049	1,237,386	11,554,346	3,167,961	309,809	31,723,551	17,661	846,377	32,587,589
1935	13,048,518	955,678	11,852,575	3,384,581	317,072	29,558,424	14,481	907,271	30,480,176

No. 222—AVERAGE RECEIPTS PER ROAD-VEHICLE LICENCE, in respect of WHOLE YEAR LICENCES, in each of the YEARS FROM 1922 TO 1935
(Compiled from Returns furnished by the Ministry of Transport)

YEARS	Cars taxed on Horse-Power	Cycles	Commercial Goods Vehicles	Motor Hackneys
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1922	17 12 0	2 13 6	21 13 0	23 10 0
1923	16 18 6	2 11 6	21 7 0	25 11 6
1924	16 0 0	2 13 0	20 16 6	27 19 0
1925	15 8 0	2 13 6	21 1 6	31 9 0
1926	14 17 0	2 14 0	21 0 6	33 18 6
1927	14 7 6	2 14 0	28 10 0	46 19 0
1928	14 4 0	2 15 0	28 9 6	50 13 0
1929	14 1 6	2 15 0	26 9 0	45 5 6
1930	13 18 6	2 15 6	26 5 0	47 11 0
1931	13 17 6	2 15 0	25 13 0	48 10 0
1932	13 14 0	2 13 0	25 8 0	50 3 6
1933	13 9 0	2 12 0	25 2 0	50 17 6
1934	13 1 6	2 11 6	28 13 6	52 8 6
1935	9 10 6	2 0 0	28 5 6	54 10 6

ROAD ACCIDENTS

No. 223—NUMBER OF FATAL and NON-FATAL ROAD
ACCIDENTS caused by VEHICLES*(Compiled from the Annual Returns to the House of Commons)*

YEARS	England and Wales		Scotland		Northern Ireland (a)	
	Fatal	Non-Fatal (so far as reported)	Fatal	Non-Fatal (so far as reported)	Fatal	Non-Fatal (so far as reported)
1913	1,743	38,050	219	3,240	(a) 137	(a) 1,254
1922	2,441	62,504	327	4,987	} Information not available	
1923	2,694	74,290	285	5,832		
1924	3,269	87,867	362	6,717			79	1,004
1925	3,535	102,704	436	8,798	59	1,239
1926	4,236	108,846	567	10,638	73	1,321
1927	4,581	117,239	614	11,509	100	1,338
1928	5,353	129,199	625	12,405	110	1,357
1929	5,817	132,529	688	12,767	124	1,293
1930	6,317	136,077	757	13,642	113	1,344
1931	5,855	159,257	644	15,321	111	1,471
1932	5,800	161,952	687	15,567	118	1,647
1933	6,321	169,417	680	15,364	138	1,495
1934	6,456	180,168	699	17,387	130	1,705
1935	5,690	172,864	624	16,714	123	1,852

NOTE.—In 1913 accidents caused by Pedal Cycles are not included.

(a) Inclusive, in 1913, of particulars for territory which is now the Irish Free State.

RAILWAYS—GREAT BRITAIN

No. 224—FINANCIAL ACCOUNTS OF RAILWAY COMPANIES

A—CAPITAL ISSUED OF RAILWAY COMPANIES, WITH

(Compiled from the

PARTICULARS	1928	1929	1930	1931
Issued Capital at 31st December (including Nominal Additions and Deductions but excluding duplications in respect of Capital raised for the purpose of subscribing to other railway companies):				
Loans:				
Amount Thousand £	937	924	189	143
Average Rate of Interest Per cent.	6·09	6·17	3·18	2·35
Debenture:				
Amount Thousand £	304,961	306,978	312,215	312,212
Average Rate of Interest Per cent.	3·83	3·82	3·80	3·86
Rent Charge:				
Amount Thousand £	10,384	10,384	10,384	10,384
Average Rate of Dividend Per cent.	4·79	4·79	4·79	4·79
Guaranteed:				
Amount Thousand £	146,872	146,872	149,872	149,872
Average Rate of Dividend Per cent.	4·20	4·20	4·17	4·22
Preference:				
Amount Thousand £	366,472	366,474	366,474	366,465
Average Rate of Dividend Per cent.	4·25	4·25	4·24	3·70
Ordinary:				
Amount Thousand £	280,634	280,577	280,584	280,548
Average Rate of Dividend Per cent.	2·71	3·91	2·20	0·95
Total:				
Amount Thousand £	1,110,260	1,112,209	1,119,718	1,119,624
Average Rate of Interest or Dividend.	3·74	4·05	3·61	3·13
Nominal additions and deductions (included above):				
Debenture Thousand £	11,095	11,095	11,095	11,095
Rent Charge "	84	84	84	84
Guaranteed "	15,263	15,263	15,263	15,263
Preference }	18,305	18,305	18,305	18,305
Ordinary }				
Total "	44,579	44,579	44,579	44,579

B—RECEIPTS FROM PASSENGER AND GOODS TRAIN TRAFFIC, WORKING

PARTICULARS	1928	1929	1930	1931
Railway Working:				
Passenger Train Traffic Receipts:				
Ordinary Passengers £	51,770,952	49,731,172	46,973,719	42,776,345
Season Tickets £	9,171,611	8,971,379	8,699,061	8,330,094
Workmen £	3,270,719	3,393,416	3,290,033	3,092,650
Parcels under 2 cwts., Excess Luggage and Other Merchandise	13,883,212	13,906,176	13,833,968	13,106,985
Mails and Parcels Post £	3,892,331	3,976,576	3,987,489	4,000,469
Total Passenger Train Receipts £	81,988,825	79,978,719	76,734,270	71,306,543
Goods Train Traffic Receipts:				
Merchandise (excluding Classes 1-6) £	50,881,044	50,395,565	46,766,061	42,932,958
Minerals and Merchandise (Classes 1-6) £	15,832,560	16,724,004	15,144,854	12,773,514
Coal, Coke and Patent Fuel £	34,441,259	37,478,192	35,526,595	32,992,158
Live Stock £	1,988,310	1,891,155	1,837,280	1,594,700
Total Goods Train Receipts £	103,143,173	106,488,916	99,274,790	90,293,330
Total Traffic Receipts £	185,131,998	186,467,635	176,059,060	161,599,873
Miscellaneous Receipts £	1,746,620	1,727,567	1,647,323	1,540,747
Total Receipts, Railway Working £	186,878,618	188,195,202	177,706,383	163,140,620

(a) Excluding Manchester Ship Canal and Companies, etc., whose undertakings were transferred under the provisions of the London Passenger Transport Act, 1933. Information relating to the working of the London Passenger Transport Board will be found in the Annual Reports and Accounts of the Board.

RAILWAYS—GREAT BRITAIN

of GREAT BRITAIN(a) in each of the YEARS 1928 TO 1935

AVERAGE RATES OF INTEREST OR DIVIDENDS PAID(b)

(Annual Railway Returns)

1932	1933	1934	1935	PARTICULARS	
				Issued Capital at 31st December (including Nominal Additions and Deductions but excluding duplications in respect of Capital raised for the purpose of subscribing to other railway companies):	
				Loans:	
142	142	142	132	Thousand £	Amount.
2·14	2·13	2·12	1·95	Per cent.	Average Rate of Interest.
316,976	319,393	319,386	319,831	Thousand £	Debtenture:
3·80	3·85	3·86	3·86	Per cent.	Amount.
					Average Rate of Interest.
10,384	10,384	10,384	10,384	Thousand £	Rent Charge:
4·79	4·79	4·79	4·79	Per cent.	Amount.
					Average Rate of Dividend.
149,872	149,872	149,849	149,909	Thousand £	Guaranteed:
4·22	4·22	4·22	4·22	Per cent.	Amount.
					Average Rate of Dividend.
366,445	366,407	366,407	366,377	Thousand £	Preference:
2·29	2·61	3·15	3·41	Per cent.	Amount.
					Average Rate of Dividend.
280,560	280,523	280,472	280,447	Thousand £	Ordinary:
0·57	0·76	0·86	0·96	Per cent.	Amount.
					Average Rate of Dividend.
1,124,379	1,126,721	1,126,640	1,127,080	Thousand £	Total:
2·57	2·74	2·94	3·05	Per cent.	Amount.
					Average Rate of Interest or Dividend.
				Nominal additions and deductions (included above):	
11,095	11,095	11,095	11,095	Thousand £	Debtenture.
84	84	84	84	"	Rent Charge.
15,263	15,263	15,263	15,263	"	Guaranteed.
18,305	18,305	18,305	18,305	"	{ Preference.
				"	{ Ordinary.
44,579	44,579	44,579	44,579	"	Total.

EXPENSES, &C., AND AMOUNT AVAILABLE FOR APPROPRIATION

1932	1933	1934	1935	PARTICULARS	
				Railway Working:	
				Passenger Train Traffic Receipts:	
39,909,193	40,219,486	41,124,859	42,459,795	£	Ordinary Passengers.
7,966,909	7,815,677	7,858,404	7,916,470	£	Season Tickets.
3,032,889	3,089,435	3,288,534	3,377,178	£	Workmen.
					Parcels under 2 cwts., Excess luggage and Other Merchandise.
12,286,012	12,463,449	12,550,017	12,478,883	£	Mails and Parcels Post.
3,868,859	3,843,057	3,823,123	3,773,580	£	
67,063,862	67,436,104	68,644,937	70,005,906	£	Total Passenger Train Receipts.
				Goods Train Traffic Receipts:	
37,894,491	37,676,628	39,393,070	39,741,966	£	Merchandise (excluding Classes 1-6)
					Minerals and Merchandise (Classes 1-6).
10,679,521	11,661,956	13,301,756	13,362,788	£	Coal, Coke and Patent Fuel.
31,189,179	30,201,473	31,557,137	31,852,309	£	Live Stock.
1,408,343	1,258,185	1,217,637	1,279,085	£	
81,171,534	80,798,242	85,469,600	86,236,648	£	Total Goods Train Receipts.
148,235,396	148,234,346	154,114,537	156,242,554	£	Total Traffic Receipts.
1,412,793	1,408,281	1,464,423	1,467,378	£	Miscellaneous Receipts.
149,648,189	149,642,627	155,578,960	157,709,932	£	Total Receipts, Railway Working.

(b) The average rates of interest or dividend paid are calculated on the total amount of interest and dividends appropriated from revenue in relation to the Capital existing at the close of the year.

Table continued on next page.

RAILWAYS—GREAT BRITAIN

No. 224—FINANCIAL ACCOUNTS OF RAILWAY

B—RECEIPTS FROM PASSENGER AND GOODS TRAIN TRAFFIC, WORKING

(Compiled from the

PARTICULARS	1928	1929	1930	1931
Railway Working—continued :				
Expenditure :				
Maintenance of :				
Way and Works £	21,904,060	21,823,710	20,555,219	18,821,148
Rolling Stock £	25,724,471	26,272,329	25,057,074	22,526,930
Locomotive Running Expenses ... £	35,294,844	35,005,569	34,577,798	32,292,326
Traffic Expenses £	51,551,336	50,110,516	49,690,833	46,260,046
General Charges £	5,193,951	5,184,578	5,132,204	4,988,941
Compensation(Accidents and Losses)£	982,128	1,035,139	916,148	803,146
Rates £	6,400,901	4,637,615	1,449,048	1,346,649
Railway Freight Rebates Fund :				
Rate Relief £	—	1,028,644	4,186,720	4,014,713
Deficiency £	—	—	—	—
Railway Freight Rebates (Anticipation) Fund—Deficiency ... £	—	77,859	699	—
Government Duty... .. £	369,755	75,678	—	—
National Insurance £	1,304,655	1,237,993	1,267,939	1,224,809
Other Expenditure £	411,305	406,106	442,856	336,156
Total Expenditure, Railway Working. £	149,137,406	146,944,236	143,276,538	132,614,864
Proportion of Railway Expenditure to Railway Receipts. Per cent.	79·80	78·08	80·62	81·29
Net receipts, Railway Working ... £	37,741,212	41,250,966	34,429,845	30,525,756
Net receipts, Ancillary Businesses £	591,612	1,020,190	813,406	403,515
Total Net Receipts £	38,332,824	42,271,156	35,243,251	30,929,271
Add—Miscellaneous Receipts (Net) ... £	6,051,505	6,252,053	6,087,487	6,140,112
Total £	44,384,329	48,523,209	41,330,738	37,069,383
Deduct—Miscellaneous Charges ... £	2,596,172^a	2,708,101	2,810,047	2,906,553
Net Revenue for the Year ... £	41,788,157	45,815,108	38,520,691	34,162,830
Balance brought forward from last year's account. £	84,620	250,906	453,420	41,961
Special items and appropriations from general reserve. £	<i>Dr. 59,070</i>	<i>Dr. 108,651</i>	1,447,551	863,508
Amount available for appropriation £	41,813,707	45,957,363	40,421,662	35,068,299

(a) Excluding Manchester Ship Canal and Companies, etc., whose undertakings were transferred under the provisions of the London Passenger Transport Act, 1933. Information relating to the working of the London Passenger Transport Board will be found in the Annual Reports and Accounts of the Board.

RAILWAYS—GREAT BRITAIN

COMPANIES OF GREAT BRITAIN(a)—continued

EXPENSES, &C., AND AMOUNT AVAILABLE FOR APPROPRIATION—continued
(Annual Railway Returns)

1932	1933	1934	1935	PARTICULARS
				Railway Working—continued :
				Expenditure :
				Maintenance of :
17,748,244	17,487,504	18,127,928	18,699,077	£ Way and Works.
20,358,970	20,113,814	21,685,391	21,606,213	£ Rolling Stock.
30,713,290	30,059,989	30,791,916	31,216,886	£ Locomotive Running Expenses.
43,881,164	42,890,832	43,491,856	43,896,069	£ Traffic Expenses.
5,068,398	5,129,493	5,179,292	5,415,784	£ General Charges.
728,356	745,183	756,791	774,028	£ Compensation (Accidents and Losses).
1,303,868	1,292,537	1,297,869	1,061,480	£ Rates.
3,840,370	3,814,859	3,808,065	3,062,430	£ Railway Freight Rebates Fund : Rate Relief.
—	62,632	—	—	£ Deficiency.
—	—	—	—	£ Railway Freight Rebates (Anticipa- tion) Fund—Deficiency.
—	—	—	—	£ Government Duty.
1,198,110	1,148,476	1,223,476	1,245,102	£ National Insurance.
386,977	377,441	420,434	432,749	£ Other Expenditure.
125,227,747	123,122,760	126,733,018	127,409,818	£ Total Expenditure, Railway Working.
83·68	82·28	81·49	80·79	Per cent. Proportion of Railway Expenditure to Railway Receipts.
24,420,442	26,519,867	28,795,942	30,300,114	£ Net receipts, Railway Working.
Dr. 78,943	413,453	613,830	628,495	£ Net receipts, Ancillary Businesses.
24,341,499	26,933,320	29,409,772	30,928,609	£ Total Net Receipts.
5,816,205	5,658,639	5,890,247	5,864,357	£ Add—Miscellaneous Receipts (Net).
30,157,704	32,591,959	35,300,019	36,792,966	£ Total.
2,963,403	3,002,870	3,045,123	3,097,908	£ Deduct—Miscellaneous Charges.
27,194,301	29,589,089	32,254,896	33,695,058	£ Net Revenue for the Year.
Dr. 19,910	67,271	185,800	145,516	£ Balance brought forward from last year's account.
1,732,424	1,333,641	804,806	762,350	£ Special items and appropriations from general reserve.
28,906,815	30,900,001	33,245,502	34,602,924	£ Amount available for appropriation.

RAILWAYS—GREAT BRITAIN

No. 225—STATISTICAL RETURNS OF RAILWAY COMPANIES OF

(Compiled from the

	1928	1929	1930	1931
Mileage of Line open for traffic at 31st December :				
Length of Road... .. Miles	20,289	20,289	20,283	20,287
Running Lines (single track) "	36,873	36,888	36,896	36,924
Total single track (including sidings)... .. "	52,220	52,326	52,416	52,479
Rolling Stock owned :				
Locomotives (b) No.	23,603	23,391	22,735	22,310
Passenger-carrying Vehicles (b) "	49,472	48,641	48,175	47,073
Pulman Cars (c) "	202	227	210	227
Other Coaching Vehicles "	21,384	20,638	20,174	19,378
Merchandise and Mineral Vehicles (d) "	705,537	699,549	689,672	682,215
Service Rolling Stock (b) "	49,329	47,116	45,887	44,159
Engine Mileage run (all traction) :				
Train :				
Coaching No. (Thous.)	251,336	257,106	258,377	253,720
Freight "	139,303	143,878	139,199	130,755
Total Engine Mileage run "	572,122	586,100	574,091	549,718
Passengers holding :				
Ordinary Tickets "	609,092	627,670	612,707	581,166
Workmen's Tickets "	238,008	242,130	231,555	213,997
Season Tickets (Equivalent No. of Annual Tickets) "	671	663	657	628
Freight Traffic carried :				
Merchandise (excluding Classes 1-6) Thous. Tons	57,200	57,559	53,209	47,552
Minerals and Merchandise (Classes 1-6) "	61,572	64,858	57,837	47,114
Coal, Coke and Patent Fuel No. (Thous.)	187,328	207,130	193,288	173,680
Live Stock "	19,121	17,701	16,117	13,721
Average Receipts :				
Passenger Train Traffic per Route mile £	4,058	3,959	3,802	3,530
Goods Train Traffic :				
Per Route-mile £	5,105	5,271	4,915	4,470
Per Ton Pence	79.25	76.25	76.75	79.25
<i>The figures given below relate to Standard Gauge Railways only.</i>				
Engine-hours in traffic (all traction) :				
Train :				
Coaching No. (Thous.)	17,689	17,916	17,841	17,379
Freight "	16,069	17,070	15,752	14,354
Total Engine-hours in traffic "	66,296	68,247	65,283	61,386
Train miles run (all traction) :				
Per Train hour :				
Coaching No.	14.19	14.33	14.46	14.59
Freight "	8.66	8.42	8.83	9.10
Per Engine-hour :				
Coaching "	10.95	11.10	11.24	11.34
Freight "	3.44	3.41	3.53	3.61
Freight Net Ton-miles worked (including free-hauled traffic) No. (Thous.)	17,724,991	18,845,944	17,784,011	16,313,539
Wagon-miles :				
Total, loaded and empty "	4,742,974	4,962,785	4,751,388	4,460,671
Percentage of loaded to total Per cent.	67.38	67.24	66.92	66.45
Average Number of Wagons per train :				
Loaded No.	22.94	23.20	22.86	22.68
Empty "	11.11	11.31	11.30	11.46
Average Freight Net Ton-miles per engine-hour "	438.28	446.82	452.91	440.83
Average Freight Train-Load Tons	127.16	130.99	127.77	124.79
Average Wagon-load "	5.54	5.65	5.59	5.50
Average Length of Haul, Freight (including free-hauled) Traffic Miles	54.03	53.68	54.59	56.48
Average Receipts per Ton-mile :				
Merchandise (excluding Classes 1-6 and Live Stock) Pence	2.344	2.267	2.229	2.219
Minerals and Merchandise (Classes 1-6) "	1.122	1.103	1.075	1.068
Coal, Coke and Patent Fuel "	1.058	1.043	1.050	1.039
All traffic (freight) "	1.490	1.436	1.424	1.416

(a) Excluding Manchester Ship Canal and Companies, etc., whose undertakings were transferred under the provisions of the London Passenger Transport Act, 1933. Information relating to the working of the London Passenger Transport Board will be found in the Annual Reports and Accounts of the Board.

(b) Excluding locomotives, etc., used exclusively for departmental purposes.

RAILWAYS—GREAT BRITAIN

GREAT BRITAIN (a) IN EACH OF THE YEARS 1928 TO 1935

Annual Railway Returns)

1932	1933	1934	1935		
					Mileage of Line open for traffic at 31st December :
20,266	20,251	20,234	20,170	Miles	Length of Road.
36,949	37,001	36,940	36,806	"	Running Lines (single track).
52,541	52,639	52,596	52,546	"	Total single track (including sidings).
					Rolling Stock owned :
21,492	21,005	20,573	20,359	No.	Locomotives (b).
46,126	45,069	44,436	43,920	"	Passenger-carrying Vehicles (b).
259	225	224	216	"	Pullman Cars (c).
18,740	18,308	17,891	17,579	"	Other Coaching Vehicles.
668,324	647,000	636,201	633,953	"	Merchandise and Mineral Vehicles (d).
42,616	40,742	38,660	37,163	"	Service Rolling Stock (b).
					Engine Mileage run (all traction) :
					Train :
253,784	258,159	266,556	272,936	No. (Thous.)	Coaching.
123,372	122,947	129,403	130,249	"	Freight.
533,665	536,399	558,645	566,052	"	Total Engine Mileage run.
					Passengers holding :
571,258	591,342	609,131	629,514	"	Ordinary Tickets.
206,091	207,530	220,537	226,683	"	Workmen's Tickets.
606	600	617	625	"	Season Tickets (Equivalent No. of Annual Tickets).
					Freight Traffic carried :
42,509	42,479	45,185	45,314	Thous. Tons	Merchandise (excluding Classes 1-6).
39,910	43,116	50,848	50,747	"	Minerals and Merchandise (Classes 1-6).
167,193	165,452	173,988	174,817	No. (Thous.)	Coal, Coke and Patent Fuel.
12,928	11,149	10,615	10,410	"	Live Stock.
					Average Receipts :
3,323	3,344	3,407	3,485	£	Passenger Train Traffic per Route mile.
4,022	4,007	4,242	4,293	£	Goods Train Traffic :
76.75	76.00	75.00	75.25	Pence	Per Route-mile.
					Per Ton.
					The figures given below relate to Standard Gauge Railways only.
					Engine-hours in traffic (all traction) :
					Train :
17,246	17,373	17,855	18,200	No. (Thous.)	Coaching.
12,378	12,961	13,882	13,980	"	Freight.
53,112	53,042	60,726	61,215	"	Total Engine-hours in traffic.
					Train miles run (all traction) :
14.71	14.85	14.92	14.99	No.	Per Train hour :
9.58	9.49	9.32	9.31	"	Coaching.
					Freight.
11.45	11.58	11.63	11.71	"	Per Engine-hour :
3.70	3.69	3.67	3.68	"	Coaching.
14,933,491	15,017,897	16,210,225	16,402,194	No. (Thous.)	Freight.
					Freight Net Ton-miles worked (including free-hauled traffic).
4,141,599	4,186,339	4,443,256	4,493,072	"	Wagon-miles :
66.53	66.82	66.79	66.75	Per cent.	Total, loaded and empty.
					Percentage of loaded to total.
22.35	22.77	22.93	23.03	No.	Average Number of Wagons per train :
11.24	11.30	11.41	11.48	"	Loaded.
448.11	451.37	459.92	463.43	"	Empty.
					Average Freight Net Ton-miles per engine-hour.
121.06	122.21	125.27	125.98	Tons	Average Freight Train-Load.
5.42	5.37	5.46	5.47	"	Average Wagon-load.
55.61	55.78	56.09	56.58	Miles	Average Length of Haul, Freight (including free-hauled) Traffic.
					Average Receipts per Ton-mile :
2.161	2.097	2.040	2.022	Pence	Merchandise (excluding Classes 1-6 and Live Stock).
1.028	1.021	1.000	0.993	"	Minerals and Merchandise (Classes 1-6).
1.046	1.046	1.038	1.039	"	Coal, Coke and Patent Fuel.
1.390	1.373	1.344	1.339	"	All traffic (freight).

(c) Not owned by the Railway Companies.

(d) Excluding privately owned wagons, which numbered 638,215 at 31st January, 1928.

RAILWAY ACCIDENTS—GREAT BRITAIN

No. 226—NUMBERS of PERSONS KILLED or INJURED in all
as reported by

(Compiled from the Annual Returns

YEARS	NUMBER OF PERSONS															
	Passengers							Servants of Companies and Contractors								
	Through Train Accidents		Through Movement of Railway Vehicles		Through other Accidents on Railway Premises		TOTAL	Through Train Accidents		Through Movement of Railway Vehicles		Through other Accidents on Railway Premises		TOTAL		
	Killed	Injured	Killed	Injured	Killed	Injured	Killed	Injured	Killed	Injured	Killed	Injured	Killed	Injured		
1913	32	713	106	2,205	7	684	145	3,602	8	144	398	5,451	41	22,598	447	28,193
1922	5	406	73	1,870	7	571	85	2,847	4	83	203	2,864	33	13,021	240	15,968
1923	3	449	66	2,262	9	727	78	3,438	9	105	201	3,491	38	15,467	248	19,063
1924	24	502	85	2,677	3	787	112	3,966	8	139	220	3,764	35	17,195	263	21,098
1925	1	391	70	2,989	5	997	76	4,377	14	107	242	3,561	42	17,635	298	21,303
1926	13	765	72	2,647	8	855	93	4,267	2	98	159	2,882	37	15,493	198	18,473
1927	27	518	79	3,194	8	1,080	114	4,792	2	117	200	3,177	44	16,631	246	19,925
1928	48	716	70	3,238	6	1,181	124	5,135	15	108	201	3,019	40	15,344	256	18,471
1929	3	507	73	3,703	4	1,912	80	5,522	14	97	205	3,170	43	15,820	267	19,087
1930	1	552	65	3,664	10	1,233	76	5,449	4	103	204	2,874	33	15,108	241	18,085
1931	8	414	63	3,697	3	1,323	74	5,434	13	81	146	2,633	35	14,016	194	16,730
1932	4	214	73	3,830	3	1,399	80	5,443	3	59	167	2,326	41	12,615	211	15,000
1933	6	619	64	4,097	6	1,452	76	6,168	11	81	152	2,406	36	12,444	199	14,931
1934	17	537	68	4,349	6	2,215	91	7,101	12	96	204	2,302	25	12,086	241	14,434
1935	13	408	84	4,517	5	2,386	102	7,311	7	81	165	2,436	39	12,760	211	15,277

(a) Excluding Trespassers and Suicides. See next Column.

No. 227—ACCIDENTS to TRAINS Reported by the
(Compiled from the Annual Returns

YEARS	ACCIDENTS TO		
	Collisions	Derailments	Running into Level Crossing Gates, etc.
1913	268	274	297
1922	181	301	243
1923	246	418	263
1924	290	408	331
1925	281	232	298
1926	247	232	201
1927	288	253	330
1928	246	229	372
1929	281	235	356
1930	242	173	348
1931	203	203	348
1932	180	188	329
1933	211	173	316
1934	256	162	334
1935	220	120	333

RAILWAY ACCIDENTS—GREAT BRITAIN

ACCIDENTS occurring on the RAILWAYS in GREAT BRITAIN,
the Companies
(of Accidents and Casualties on Railways)

KILLED OR INJURED												YEARS
Other persons (a)								Grand Total (a)		Trespassers and Suicides		
Through Train Accidents		Through Movement of Railway Vehicles		Through other Accidents on Railway Premises		TOTAL						
Killed	Injured	Killed	Injured	Killed	Injured	Killed	Injured	Killed	Injured	Killed	Injured	
—	3	96	212	14	511	110	726	702	32,521	443	128	1913
12	30	49	106	16	393	77	529	402	19,344	326	118	1922
7	12	60	121	14	470	81	603	407	23,104	336	136	1923
10	42	61	97	16	438	87	577	462	25,641	368	128	1924
19	46	54	107	18	580	91	713	465	26,393	373	108	1925
17	54	53	89	13	550	83	693	374	23,433	318	119	1926
7	38	54	113	14	535	75	686	435	25,403	356	112	1927
9	71	56	106	15	541	80	718	400	24,324	377	124	1928
2	52	61	113	7	590	70	755	417	25,364	327	131	1929
9	49	46	100	8	623	63	777	380	24,311	389	113	1930
13	40	46	121	12	563	71	724	339	22,888	399	110	1931
9	35	51	95	3	460	63	590	354	21,033	331	116	1932
8	42	41	103	8	452	57	597	332	21,698	410	133	1933
8	40	27	107	4	497	39	644	371	22,229	403	110	1934
10	40	56	81	12	511	78	632	391	23,220	362	80	1935

RAILWAY COMPANIES in GREAT BRITAIN
(of Accidents and Casualties on Railways)

TRAINS		YEARS
Fires	Miscellaneous	
152	2	1913
117	6	1922
98	4	1923
98	24	1924
53	9	1925
79	12	1926
90	31	1927
77	40	1928
99	32	1929
55	25	1930
50	27	1931
31	11	1932
50	10	1933
46	12	1934
36	15	1935

TRAMWAYS AND LIGHT RAILWAYS—GREAT BRITAIN (a)

No. 228—FINANCIAL and STATISTICAL information relating to the working of TRAMWAYS and LIGHT RAILWAYS in GREAT BRITAIN, in each of the YEARS 1930 to 1935

[Compiled from the Annual Tramways and Light Railways (Street and Road) Returns]

	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
Paid-up Capital of Tramway Undertakings at the end of each Year :						
Local Authorities :						
Loans <i>Thous. £</i>	64,027	65,372	67,700	68,912	67,302	63,494
Less Loans redeemed and Funds provided for redemption.	37,252	39,191	41,827	44,244	44,727	43,192
Net Capital Liability	26,775	26,181	25,873	24,668	22,575	20,302
Companies :						
Loans, Debenture and Debenture Stock.	4,456	4,309	3,520	3,893	3,080	2,669
Shares	10,426	11,076	9,176	8,988	8,384	7,514
Capital Paid-up	14,882	15,385	12,696	12,881	11,464	10,183
Less Capital redeemed and Fund provided for redemption.	870	885	539	710	679	307
Net Capital Liability	14,012	14,500	12,157	12,171	10,785	9,876
Total, Great Britain :						
Loans, Debentures and Debenture Stock.	68,483	69,681	71,220	72,805	70,382	66,163
Shares	10,426	11,076	9,176	8,988	8,384	7,514
Capital Paid-up	78,909	80,757	80,396	81,793	78,766	73,677
Less Capital redeemed and Funds provided for redemption.	38,122	40,076	42,366	44,954	45,406	43,499
Net Capital Liability	40,787	40,681	38,030	36,839	33,360	30,178
Revenue Receipts, Expenditure and Net Income of all Tramway Undertakings :						
Tramway Receipts	20,131	18,691	17,208	15,903	15,585	14,721
Expenditure	15,722	14,999	13,925	12,681	12,133	11,562
Net Receipts	4,409	3,692	3,283	3,222	3,452	3,159
Other Income	837	761	797	776	687	510
Net Income from Tramways... ..	5,246	4,453	4,080	3,998	4,119	3,669
Transfers from other businesses (b).	351	424	487	391	502	411
Total Net Income	5,597	4,877	4,567	4,389	4,621	4,080
Mileage of Lines :						
Route miles open for traffic ... <i>Miles</i>	1,979	1,819	1,648	1,533	1,439	1,296
Track miles open for traffic	3,390	3,151	2,892	2,711	2,574	2,339
Cars owned : <i>No.</i>	11,174	10,531	10,137	9,645	9,148	8,545
Average seating capacity	59.07	59.44	59.63	60.03	60.19	60.61
Passengers carried—No. <i>in Thous.</i> of single journeys paid for.	3,531,950	3,310,052	3,065,339	2,835,359	2,774,979	2,651,557
Car miles run	289,117	277,924	260,238	245,080	239,450	228,407
Car hours worked	35,760	33,922	31,348	29,210	28,451	26,730
Electricity consumed :						
Quantity <i>Thous. B.T.U.</i>	532,998	580,360	553,322	533,649	533,608	524,471
Units per car mile <i>B.T.U.</i>	2.03	2.09	2.14	2.21	2.24	2.31
Average fare paid per passenger journey. <i>Pence</i>	1.35	1.33	1.32	1.32	1.32	1.31
Average Traffic Income :						
Per car mile	16.52	15.95	15.89	15.40	15.44	15.32
Per route mile... .. <i>£</i>	9.988	9.954	10.024	9.986	10.369	10.692
Average Working Expenditure per car mile. <i>Pence</i>	13.04	12.94	12.82	12.41	12.15	12.14
Operating ratio <i>Per cent.</i>	78.10	80.25	80.92	79.74	77.85	78.54

NOTE.—The figures are for the twelve months ended 31st December of the year prior to that stated in respect of Companies, and for the twelve months ended 31st March of the year stated in respect of Local Authorities.

(a) Excluding the Local Authority and Company Undertakings transferred to the London Passenger Transport Board on 1st July, 1933. Information relating to the working of the London Passenger Transport Board will be found in the Annual Reports and Accounts of the Board.

(b) In respect of Local Authorities only.

No. 229—BRITISH CIVIL AVIATION—REGULAR AIR TRANSPORT
(Internal, Continental, and on the England-India-Singapore, and
England-Africa Air Routes)

(Compiled from the Annual Report on the Progress of Civil Aviation)

YEARS	Aircraft Mileage Flown	Number of Passengers Carried	Passenger- Mileage	Weight of Cargo Carried (a)	Cargo-ton- Mileage
1921 (b) ...	225,000	(c) 5,260	} Not available	(d) 19	} Not available
1922 (b) ...	717,000	(c) 10,390		(d) 215	
1923 (b) ...	943,000	(c) 15,550		(d) 328	
1924 (b) ...	936,000	(c) 13,600		(d) 543	
1925 ...	806,000	11,030	2,645,000	550	148,000
1926 ...	778,000	16,620	3,746,000	679	159,000
1927 ...	789,000	19,000	4,296,000	615	153,000
1928 ...	916,000	27,300	6,477,000	813	215,500
1929 ...	1,189,000	28,500	7,147,000	927	345,400
1930 ...	1,222,000	24,000	6,003,000	832	376,200
1931 ...	1,354,000	23,800	7,009,000	769	415,400
1932 ...	1,793,000	48,200	16,007,000	772	529,900
1933 ...	2,638,000	79,100	21,601,000	913	733,000
1934 ...	4,557,000	135,100	29,162,000	(e) 1,422	1,119,900
1935 ...	8,412,000	200,000	42,360,000	(e) 2,612	2,080,100

(a) The figures normally represent goods, mails, excess luggage and companies' stores.

(b) The figures include a small amount of miscellaneous air transport. Statistics for regular air transport only are not available for these years.

(c) The passengers carried represent stage-passengers. For later years the passengers carried represent individual passengers irrespective of the length of their journey.

(d) Excludes excess luggage.

(e) Includes some free luggage, amount unknown.

No. 230—ACCIDENTS INVOLVING DEATH OF, OR INJURY TO, OCCUPANTS
OF BRITISH AIRCRAFT ON REGULAR AIR TRANSPORT FLIGHTS

YEARS	Number of Accidents		Crew		Passengers	
	Fatal (a)	Non-fatal (b)	Killed	Injured	Killed	Injured
1921 (c) ...	— (—)	— (—)	— (—)	— (—)	— (—)	— (—)
1922 (c) ...	1 (1)	1 (1)	2 (2)	1 (1)	— (—)	1 (1)
1923 (c) ...	1 (1)	— (2)	2 (2)	— (3)	3 (3)	— (—)
1924 (c) ...	1 (1)	— (—)	1 (1)	— (—)	7 (7)	— (—)
1925 ...	—	—	—	—	—	—
1926 ...	—	—	—	—	—	—
1927 ...	—	—	—	—	—	—
1928 ...	—	—	—	—	—	—
1929 ...	3	—	5	3	12	1
1930 ...	1	—	1	1	3	1
1931 ...	—	—	—	—	—	—
1932 ...	—	—	—	—	—	—
1933 ...	2	—	5	—	20	—
1934 ...	2	—	2	—	9	—
1935 ...	4	—	6	—	12	—

(a) Flying accidents resulting in the death of one or more occupants of the aircraft.

(b) Non-fatal, but resulting in injury to one or more occupants.

(c) For the years 1921 to 1924, the figures in brackets represent the total numbers for all air transport (regular and miscellaneous): these figures are comparable with the traffic statistics for these years in Table No. 229.

No. 231—AIRCRAFT FLIGHTS and PASSENGERS CARRIED between
UNITED KINGDOM and ABROAD

YEARS	British Aircraft		Foreign Aircraft	
	Flights	Passengers Carried	Flights	Passengers Carried
1921 ...	993	5,256	2,404	5,475
1922 ...	2,891	9,490	2,048	2,869
1923 ...	2,559	11,947	2,016	3,189
1924 ...	2,794	10,456	2,044	7,402
1925 ...	2,891	10,602	2,399	10,119
1926 ...	2,879	15,450	2,641	10,074
1927 ...	2,489	16,533	3,325	12,231
1928 ...	3,120	24,810	4,490	18,369
1929 ...	3,244	26,182	5,992	22,071
1930 ...	3,000	22,045	6,685	20,390
1931 ...	2,878	21,925	7,324	23,817
1932 ...	2,757	41,609	6,221	29,122
1933 ...	4,644	53,483	7,237	37,404
1934 ...	6,820	58,125	7,862	44,542
1935 ...	10,181	70,049	8,320	56,690

SHIPPING—FOREIGN TRADE

No. 232—TOTAL NET TONNAGE of BRITISH and FOREIGN VESSELS, distinguishing FOREIGN TRADE, at PORTS

(Compiled from the Annual Statement of

I. With Cargoes

YEARS	ENTERED								
	BRITISH			FOREIGN			TOTAL		
	Steam and Motor	Sailing	Total	Steam and Motor	Sailing	Total	Steam and Motor	Sailing	Total
1913	46,226,861	376,059	46,602,920	34,044,003	1,501,646	35,545,649	80,270,864	1,877,705	82,148,569
1922	44,090,323	97,275	44,187,598	31,790,821	267,167	32,057,988	75,881,144	364,442	76,245,586
1923(a)	51,258,455	134,811	51,393,266	33,683,474	286,053	38,969,527	89,941,929	420,864	90,362,793
1924	52,131,916	139,183	52,271,099	34,488,272	297,205	34,785,477	86,620,188	436,388	87,056,576
1925	51,873,038	147,696	52,020,734	31,705,419	291,628	31,997,047	83,578,457	439,324	84,017,781
1926	53,144,990	125,155	53,270,145	28,784,723	223,455	29,008,178	81,929,713	348,610	82,278,323
1927	55,720,334	113,920	55,834,754	34,335,053	272,505	34,607,558	90,055,887	386,425	90,442,312
1928	56,468,451	93,774	56,562,225	34,243,826	209,194	34,453,020	90,712,277	302,968	91,015,245
1929	58,753,564	95,877	58,849,441	37,522,447	232,739	37,755,186	96,276,011	328,616	96,604,627
1930	57,393,704	55,561	57,449,265	39,890,650	203,163	40,093,813	97,284,354	258,724	97,543,078
1931	51,998,931	18,894	52,017,825	37,046,603	155,201	37,201,804	89,045,534	174,095	89,219,629
1932	48,985,714	10,965	48,996,679	35,561,120	107,394	35,668,514	84,546,834	118,359	84,665,193
1933	47,783,722	6,365	47,790,087	36,563,003	176,216	36,739,219	84,346,725	182,581	84,529,306
1934	47,137,951	5,416	47,143,367	37,997,822	217,600	38,215,422	85,135,773	223,016	85,358,789
1935	46,833,418	6,876	46,840,294	38,542,886	156,143	38,699,029	85,376,304	163,019	85,539,323

II. With

YEARS	ENTERED								
	BRITISH			FOREIGN			TOTAL		
	Steam and Motor	Sailing	Total	Steam and Motor	Sailing	Total	Steam and Motor	Sailing	Total
1913	32,022,266	270,077	32,292,343	15,878,078	893,812	16,771,890	47,900,344	1,163,889	49,064,233
1922	28,391,373	82,508	28,473,881	14,723,177	197,537	14,920,714	43,114,550	230,045	43,394,595
1923(a)	32,985,714	93,731	33,079,445	17,779,943	232,651	18,012,594	50,765,657	326,382	51,092,039
1924	36,740,171	115,959	36,856,130	18,288,254	225,356	18,513,610	55,028,425	341,315	55,369,740
1925	37,839,890	133,807	37,973,697	17,320,098	217,690	17,537,788	55,159,988	351,497	55,511,485
1926	43,401,001	121,594	43,522,595	20,478,883	179,145	20,658,028	63,879,884	300,739	64,180,623
1927	40,314,434	107,877	40,422,311	19,941,668	225,873	20,167,541	60,256,102	333,750	60,589,852
1928	40,140,218	80,767	40,220,985	19,938,378	177,161	20,115,539	60,078,596	257,928	60,336,524
1929	40,658,941	88,746	40,747,687	21,738,082	215,645	21,953,727	62,397,023	304,391	62,701,414
1930	40,735,941	52,317	40,788,258	22,752,067	175,971	22,928,038	63,488,008	228,288	63,716,296
1931	38,180,591	14,526	38,195,117	21,944,906	134,875	22,079,781	60,125,497	149,401	60,274,898
1932	35,515,338	5,318	35,520,656	23,763,094	85,448	23,848,542	59,278,432	90,766	59,369,198
1933	35,362,148	3,356	35,365,504	24,909,407	154,870	25,064,277	60,271,555	158,226	60,429,781
1934	36,125,925	4,127	36,130,052	26,347,907	193,535	26,541,442	62,473,832	197,662	62,671,494
1935	36,105,268	4,599	36,109,867	27,378,502	140,139	27,518,641	63,483,770	144,738	63,628,508

(a) Prior to 1st April, 1923, trade between ports in Great Britain and ports in the whole of Ireland and trade between one port in Ireland and another was recorded as *coasting* trade. Since that date trade between ports in Great Britain and Northern Ireland on the one hand, and ports in the Irish Free State on the other has been recorded as *foreign* trade while the trade of ports in the Irish Free State with ports outside Great Britain and Ireland, and the trade of one Free State port with another, previously recorded as foreign trade and coasting trade respectively, have been excluded from the navigation returns of the United Kingdom.

STEAM (including MOTOR) and SAILING, ENTERED and CLEARED, in the
in the UNITED KINGDOM

Navigation and Shipping of the United Kingdom)
and in Ballast

CLEARED									YEARS
BRITISH			FOREIGN			TOTAL			
Steam and Motor	Sailing	Total	Steam and Motor	Sailing	Total	Steam and Motor	Sailing	Total	
Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	
46,308,447	338,206	46,646,653	34,558,563	1,455,796	36,014,359	80,867,010	1,794,002	82,661,012	1913
45,290,243	93,275	45,383,518	31,847,407	265,294	32,112,701	77,137,650	358,569	77,496,219	1922
51,783,382	120,768	51,904,150	38,355,235	277,187	38,632,422	90,138,617	397,955	90,536,572	(a)1923
53,259,431	134,565	53,393,996	35,084,224	301,649	35,385,873	88,343,655	436,214	88,779,869	1924
52,693,007	146,267	52,839,274	32,172,623	278,212	32,450,835	84,865,630	424,479	85,290,109	1925
53,305,109	121,862	53,426,971	28,985,557	195,289	29,180,846	82,290,666	317,151	82,607,817	1926
56,194,218	106,889	56,301,107	34,721,044	274,829	34,995,873	90,915,262	381,718	91,296,980	1927
57,491,245	87,978	57,579,223	34,470,543	212,747	34,683,290	91,961,788	300,725	92,262,513	1928
59,187,076	89,091	59,276,167	37,686,336	236,501	37,922,837	96,873,412	325,592	97,199,004	1929
56,860,413	57,991	56,918,404	40,474,923	199,553	40,674,476	97,335,336	257,544	97,592,880	1930
52,290,108	23,820	52,313,928	37,488,467	155,278	37,643,745	89,778,575	179,098	89,957,673	1931
49,286,812	7,700	49,294,512	35,740,654	85,073	35,825,727	85,027,466	92,773	85,120,239	1932
48,333,640	5,240	48,338,880	36,862,017	159,218	37,021,235	85,195,657	164,458	85,360,115	1933
47,171,521	6,264	47,177,785	38,092,070	210,691	38,302,761	85,263,591	216,955	85,480,546	1934
47,282,310	4,123	47,286,433	38,677,305	151,843	38,829,148	85,959,615	155,971	86,115,586	1935

Cargoes only

CLEARED									YEARS
BRITISH			FOREIGN			TOTAL			
Steam and Motor	Sailing	Total	Steam and Motor	Sailing	Total	Steam and Motor	Sailing	Total	
Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	
39,909,342	191,890	40,101,232	26,730,079	988,390	27,718,469	66,639,421	1,180,280	67,819,701	1913
36,771,609	45,886	36,817,495	22,688,224	176,411	22,864,635	59,459,833	222,297	59,682,130	1922
42,058,903	80,227	42,139,130	28,372,167	179,681	28,551,848	70,431,070	259,908	70,690,978	(a)1923
41,678,657	53,431	41,732,088	23,384,554	182,117	23,566,671	65,063,211	235,548	65,298,759	1924
41,362,029	45,276	41,407,305	20,759,307	145,725	20,905,032	62,121,336	191,001	62,312,337	1925
33,841,619	25,909	33,867,528	13,033,974	55,261	13,094,235	46,880,593	81,170	46,961,763	1926
42,336,963	25,940	42,362,903	21,036,449	100,710	21,137,159	63,373,412	126,650	63,500,062	1927
43,352,704	19,205	43,371,909	20,993,738	78,635	21,072,373	64,346,442	97,840	64,444,282	1928
45,316,294	21,191	45,337,485	23,264,995	77,150	23,342,145	68,581,289	98,341	68,679,630	1929
42,606,348	13,149	42,619,497	23,178,764	54,332	23,233,096	65,785,112	67,481	65,852,593	1930
38,153,879	11,461	38,165,340	20,143,328	31,655	20,174,983	58,297,207	43,116	58,340,323	1931
34,843,809	5,853	34,849,662	20,564,207	26,869	20,591,076	55,408,016	32,722	55,440,738	1932
33,852,260	4,673	33,856,933	21,761,696	34,360	21,796,056	55,613,956	39,033	55,652,989	1933
33,793,781	4,881	33,798,662	22,248,788	42,120	22,290,908	56,042,569	47,001	56,089,570	1934
34,302,012	2,991	34,305,003	22,987,026	32,838	23,019,864	57,289,038	35,829	57,324,867	1935

SHIPPING—FOREIGN TRADE

No. 233—TOTAL NET TONNAGE of STEAM, MOTOR and SAILING VESSELS of
the FOREIGN TRADE, at

(Compiled from the Annual Statement of

NATIONALITY	1913	1922	1923 (a)	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928
	ENTERED							
	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons
British	46,602,920	44,187,598	51,393,266	52,271,099	52,020,734	53,270,145	55,834,754	56,562,225
Soviet Union (Russian) } Finnish	1,212,248	Not separately distinguished						
		254,391	255,903	282,753	294,983	293,367	390,062	413,400
Swedish	3,400,660	2,401,548	2,997,091	2,747,852	2,435,244	1,878,921	2,411,290	2,317,984
Norwegian	5,883,316	5,179,290	5,760,103	4,614,734	4,220,173	3,623,612	4,251,585	3,818,215
Danish	3,149,675	2,530,189	3,036,553	3,024,426	2,673,834	2,407,574	2,573,763	2,376,126
German	9,073,855	1,847,181	4,423,193	4,160,415	3,890,165	4,371,280	4,735,643	4,981,398
Dutch	3,169,375	4,963,577	5,723,436	4,816,627	4,619,075	4,556,223	4,998,196	5,313,650
Belgian	1,568,456	1,322,582	1,522,801	1,295,544	1,241,460	1,361,724	1,488,804	1,505,937
French	2,248,981	3,810,870	5,049,948	4,638,978	3,903,352	2,654,853	4,479,532	4,538,911
Spanish	1,762,692	1,353,710	1,428,203	1,528,652	1,496,616	990,183	1,529,510	1,332,212
Portuguese	Not distinguished 911,627	176,531	196,660	186,562	176,038	103,457	116,867	117,085
Italian		1,260,247	1,614,391	966,908	826,076	1,099,643	1,223,174	1,131,784
Greek	999,316	823,051	995,557	924,474	793,521	864,116	1,225,827	1,301,090
United States of America	817,970	4,494,100	3,815,076	3,541,321	3,232,371	3,144,308	3,405,861	3,409,385
Japanese	415,169	904,763	982,460	832,605	977,031	730,736	820,136	765,376
Other Nationalities ...	932,309	735,958	1,158,152	1,223,626	1,217,098	928,181	957,308	1,080,867
TOTAL	82,148,569	76,245,586	90,362,793 (a)	87,056,576	84,017,781	82,278,323	90,442,312	91,015,245
	CLEARED							
	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons
British	46,646,653	45,383,518	51,904,150	53,393,996	52,839,274	53,426,971	56,301,107	57,579,223
Soviet Union (Russian) } Finnish	1,231,066	Not separately distinguished						
		262,854	252,869	297,068	301,153	284,535	404,824	423,776
Swedish	3,455,529	2,432,034	2,980,271	2,807,184	2,462,494	1,892,731	2,438,158	2,326,444
Norwegian	5,915,274	5,206,039	5,712,920	4,708,897	4,264,683	3,688,245	4,284,745	3,899,689
Danish	3,170,815	2,488,475	3,041,870	3,032,973	2,672,193	2,359,750	2,598,736	2,341,242
German	9,087,608	1,866,401	4,445,375	4,226,680	3,880,633	4,369,511	4,836,569	4,962,310
Dutch	3,216,969	4,990,345	5,646,272	4,859,786	4,606,336	4,600,850	5,022,860	5,271,449
Belgian	1,560,570	1,303,234	1,505,044	1,303,530	1,260,707	1,355,851	1,490,115	1,528,315
French	2,274,635	3,826,644	4,954,379	4,673,136	3,914,335	2,648,874	4,527,831	4,610,943
Spanish	1,802,781	1,338,879	1,409,528	1,565,358	1,490,890	1,018,290	1,510,082	1,331,226
Portuguese	Not distinguished 989,197	189,716	196,672	190,145	179,652	102,467	117,212	124,967
Italian		1,300,931	1,573,423	1,118,591	943,694	1,105,279	1,263,844	1,141,229
Greek	1,090,239	855,932	1,011,133	964,805	854,187	903,574	1,285,391	1,369,227
United States of America	838,296	4,402,357	3,826,215	3,528,583	3,351,321	3,114,578	3,390,326	3,408,596
Japanese	412,686	915,124	967,823	845,316	994,764	770,703	815,461	810,724
Other Nationalities ...	968,644	733,736	1,108,623	1,263,821	1,273,293	956,608	1,009,719	1,133,153
TOTAL	82,661,012	77,496,219	90,536,572 (a)	88,779,869	85,290,109	82,607,817	91,296,980	92,262,513

(a) See note (a), p. 330.

SHIPPING—FOREIGN TRADE

each NATION ENTERED and CLEARED with CARGOES and in BALLAST, in
PORTS in the UNITED KINGDOM

(Navigation and Shipping of the United Kingdom)

1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	NATIONALITY
ENTERED							
Tons 58,849,441	Tons 57,449,265	Tons 52,017,825	Tons 48,996,679	Tons 47,790,087	Tons 47,143,367	Tons 46,840,294	British.
(b) 502,481	393,368 555,744	282,160 575,403	273,721 830,793	446,398 1,087,469	448,416 1,205,486	740,296 1,258,111	Soviet Union (Russian). Finnish.
2,758,447	2,785,183	2,362,943	2,700,295	2,825,675	3,071,629	2,988,779	Swedish.
4,176,267	4,124,760	3,601,708	4,150,554	4,439,917	4,920,104	4,715,795	Norwegian.
2,529,818	2,691,296	2,591,961	2,711,826	3,010,603	3,119,350	3,140,799	Danish.
5,657,045	6,768,694	7,045,030	6,446,442	6,315,791	6,233,395	6,704,783	German.
5,489,684	5,814,375	5,608,108	4,577,827	4,711,907	4,817,196	4,713,509	Dutch.
1,540,373	1,517,173	1,556,538	1,257,421	1,237,936	1,319,617	1,451,221	Belgian.
4,799,213	5,274,368	4,967,361	4,205,411	4,426,866	4,524,703	4,928,133	French.
1,316,278	1,380,064	1,404,349	1,153,555	816,831	869,018	756,685	Spanish.
116,963	119,299	117,271	144,815	164,613	(b)	(b)	Portuguese.
1,577,275	1,549,243	1,087,463	1,148,047	1,005,525	683,685	394,552	Italian.
1,563,105	1,623,548	1,166,295	994,984	949,788	1,050,459	1,026,963	Greek.
3,535,028	3,244,221	2,601,578	2,221,289	2,275,457	2,808,017	3,106,620	United States of America.
741,190	824,036	867,087	1,098,710	881,441	788,285	544,908	Japanese.
1,452,019	1,428,441	1,366,549	1,752,824	2,143,002	2,306,062	2,227,875	Other Nationalities.
96,604,627	97,543,078	89,219,629	84,665,193	84,529,306	85,358,789	85,539,323	TOTAL.
CLEARED							
Tons 59,276,167	Tons 56,918,404	Tons 52,313,928	Tons 49,294,512	Tons 48,338,880	Tons 47,177,785	Tons 47,286,438	British.
(b) 490,126	375,997 563,110	308,402 530,572	281,477 832,221	460,547 1,091,824	460,173 1,208,093	755,243 1,260,334	Soviet Union (Russian). Finnish.
2,769,943	2,817,001	2,391,739	2,721,022	2,838,318	3,089,361	2,996,667	Swedish.
4,245,944	4,293,567	3,683,134	4,137,318	4,445,456	4,900,020	4,721,033	Norwegian.
2,504,649	2,692,984	2,606,928	2,740,276	2,989,395	3,095,888	3,142,536	Danish.
5,698,966	6,808,782	7,072,123	6,439,045	6,292,840	6,303,244	6,710,545	German.
5,487,601	5,804,399	5,602,497	4,540,864	4,657,061	4,829,044	4,694,868	Dutch.
1,540,441	1,510,628	1,550,989	1,252,145	1,231,034	1,316,913	1,449,094	Belgian.
4,805,676	5,304,955	4,956,463	4,191,983	4,422,477	4,511,818	4,936,114	French.
1,297,868	1,441,836	1,392,413	1,123,555	839,227	857,992	756,686	Spanish.
117,658	132,510	124,488	144,488	166,825	(b)	(b)	Portuguese.
1,600,724	1,617,411	1,174,868	1,195,098	1,133,077	777,820	472,111	Italian.
1,616,814	1,662,045	1,231,791	1,041,049	1,057,092	1,110,612	1,056,601	Greek.
3,522,715	3,337,990	2,648,238	2,250,072	2,236,780	2,791,776	3,101,022	United States of America.
751,351	813,776	887,907	1,129,448	907,476	778,028	543,610	Japanese.
1,472,361	1,497,483	1,431,193	1,805,666	2,201,806	2,271,879	2,232,684	Other Nationalities.
97,199,004	97,592,880	89,957,673	85,120,239	85,360,115	85,480,546	86,115,586	TOTAL.

(b) Not separately distinguished.

SHIPPING—FOREIGN TRADE

No. 234—NET TONNAGE of BRITISH and FOREIGN VESSELS (STEAM,
in the FOREIGN TRADE, at CERTAIN

(Compiled from the Annual Statement of

PORTS	1913	1922	1923 (a)	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928
ENGLAND AND WALES	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons
Barrow	269,446	224,229	363,874	329,726	235,198	319,759	342,247	233,046
Beaumaris (including Holyhead).	25,642	35,742	1,228,214	1,591,381	1,520,449	1,375,457	1,431,163	1,501,751
Blyth... ..	1,501,040	1,394,575	1,527,359	1,242,015	1,128,408	475,772	1,007,373	963,313
Bristol	1,531,199	1,878,528	2,178,654	2,380,098	2,270,474	2,342,708	2,408,428	2,337,754
Cardiff	7,617,450	6,891,293	7,733,548	6,588,730	5,497,296	3,345,577	5,970,854	5,889,288
Cardigan (including Fishguard and Goodwick).	573,257	—	268,550	532,025	509,068	483,973	496,244	523,822
Cowes (including the coast of the Isle of Wight).	16,861	26,556	253,195	940,174	1,226,163	1,383,042	1,522,574	1,677,394
Dartmouth (including Brixham).	1,117,032	656,466	573,106	873,770	708,830	484,260	772,361	786,958
Dover	2,416,943	1,469,635	1,552,954	1,638,959	1,845,065	1,671,332	1,611,348	1,686,498
Falmouth (including Truro).	706,373	704,599	831,588	813,199	929,666	553,478	798,571	954,244
Fleetwood	30,910	6,942	13,375	16,454	10,780	76,447	36,735	47,242
Folkestone	777,739	721,924	793,326	790,750	828,807	981,653	808,033	846,319
Goole	759,837	741,725	966,491	671,071	585,804	512,095	566,802	654,148
Grimsby (including Immingham).	2,493,883	2,463,433	3,008,624	2,178,474	2,082,843	1,882,732	1,663,333	1,745,043
Hartlepool	1,136,164	901,107	1,031,525	922,816	798,404	472,158	919,011	835,229
Harwich	966,881	1,104,477	1,137,177	1,391,802	1,589,239	1,788,043	2,282,856	2,283,344
Hull	4,704,865	4,898,678	5,925,515	5,450,067	4,768,911	4,922,904	4,840,311	4,986,303
Liverpool (including Birkenhead).	12,054,056	11,194,192	12,700,252	13,185,360	13,590,951	14,033,955	13,339,715	13,943,707
London	13,725,156	15,049,055	16,011,267	17,456,798	18,251,969	21,110,101	20,372,997	21,312,758
Manchester (including Runcorn).	1,873,326	2,370,691	2,690,225	2,803,349	3,069,819	3,544,667	3,318,373	3,464,359
Middlesbrough	49,120	22,738	46,417	39,612	48,704	102,621	56,014	42,049
Newcastle and North and South Shields.	2,374,801	2,014,278	2,368,658	2,470,275	2,210,553	1,896,621	2,401,834	2,280,067
Newhaven	7,218,833	7,228,799	8,208,058	7,205,071	5,885,639	3,194,414	6,524,864	6,543,010
Newport	491,390	474,900	504,237	525,611	562,376	559,105	596,355	626,180
Plymouth	2,229,101	2,119,107	2,745,141	2,173,870	1,999,133	1,377,665	2,146,605	1,929,390
Portsmouth	3,809,341	4,256,358	4,560,666	4,477,910	4,866,789	5,425,743	5,324,358	6,463,681
Port Talbot	94,759	125,963	114,391	122,293	113,665	202,401	91,590	102,814
Southampton	824,372	766,578	1,036,595	869,919	704,184	412,523	708,839	615,631
Sunderland	6,700,780	6,690,785	8,746,778	9,196,723	9,274,060	9,652,543	9,811,835	10,605,964
Swansea	1,608,399	1,552,741	1,622,151	1,315,707	1,258,538	563,863	1,381,260	1,376,743
Weymouth	2,119,551	2,157,666	2,788,584	2,649,032	2,505,809	2,008,936	2,705,620	2,507,888
	1,116,918	576,258	734,014	581,752	591,708	500,183	687,017	772,463
SCOTLAND								
Aberdeen	271,161	231,364	332,005	409,927	449,774	501,763	384,149	406,752
Ardrossan	242,862	306,252	399,480	253,618	188,992	149,151	286,660	266,237
Burntisland	549,201	347,358	447,604	333,007	248,320	104,070	191,567	224,235
Dundee (including Perth).	429,200	482,745	532,978	556,839	534,719	516,711	651,208	677,022
Glasgow	3,573,945	3,309,395	4,034,820	4,143,556	4,119,668	3,975,982	3,979,707	4,220,622
Grangemouth	1,089,436	947,905	1,332,938	1,168,201	1,063,775	1,163,757	1,183,120	1,097,764
Greenock (including Port Glasgow).	1,178,103	550,384	963,654	1,137,754	1,356,607	1,581,419	1,734,882	2,104,805
Leith	1,608,022	1,419,045	1,599,949	1,453,064	1,566,191	1,541,271	1,478,502	1,427,540
Methil	912,323	883,495	1,037,158	726,346	551,890	224,295	466,456	471,993
IRELAND(a)								
Belfast	643,603	616,154	1,218,663	1,776,971	1,540,685	2,096,212	2,189,142	2,527,829
Londonderry	713,293	499,047	527,126	696,193	923,393	883,203	818,969	809,473
Cork (including Queenstown).	3,760,365	2,905,176	(a)(b)469,954					
Dublin	384,340	513,355	(a)(b)115,160					
Wexford	3,383	574	(a)(b)481					

(a) See note (a), p. 330.

SHIPPING—FOREIGN TRADE

MOTOR and SAILING) that ARRIVED, with CARGOES and in BALLAST, PORTS in the UNITED KINGDOM

Navigation and Shipping of the United Kingdom)

1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	PORTS
Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	ENGLAND AND WALES
267,672	197,498	166,586	99,252	128,458	147,937	124,177	Barrow.
1,493,674	1,494,633	1,471,750	1,393,792	1,344,080	1,321,402	1,397,019	Beaumaris (including Holyhead).
1,105,447	942,925	730,449	790,557	892,039	902,582	876,191	Blyth.
2,563,034	2,572,238	2,519,917	2,246,090	2,267,021	2,411,158	2,643,357	Bristol.
6,309,948	5,566,692	4,513,320	3,912,454	3,414,755	3,156,035	3,226,272	Cardiff.
526,942	604,319	632,202	633,066	598,672	603,677	610,297	Cardigan (including Fishguard and Goodwick).
2,344,939	3,026,473	3,703,109	4,550,206	3,178,404	2,532,031	3,776,597	Cowes (including the coast of the Isle of Wight).
745,353	746,362	516,896	562,669	482,853	394,664	409,973	Dartmouth (including Brixham).
2,056,258	2,292,425	2,222,362	2,037,283	2,274,776	2,505,378	2,773,898	Dover.
1,071,690	1,206,625	883,632	941,200	932,127	982,681	768,979	Falmouth (including Truro).
42,036	36,054	24,111	12,586	8,812	7,339	6,144	Fleetwood.
915,429	995,763	1,021,162	1,016,100	1,095,034	1,227,336	1,226,053	Folkestone.
789,401	804,333	686,487	495,271	481,881	494,672	516,732	Goole.
2,091,104	2,134,327	1,771,876	1,918,357	1,790,749	1,713,593	1,545,265	Grimsbay (including Immingham).
861,246	894,818	710,769	674,968	619,136	629,480	652,298	Hartlepool.
2,352,820	2,702,328	2,783,639	2,628,322	2,740,934	2,720,408	2,783,736	Harwich.
5,200,078	5,286,170	4,830,147	4,615,658	4,859,386	4,846,186	5,267,154	Hull.
14,658,586	14,303,649	13,073,652	13,035,594	13,667,102	14,078,133	13,985,415	Liverpool (including Birkenhead).
21,927,093	22,582,014	21,623,678	20,143,283	21,073,525	21,716,773	21,829,113	London.
3,677,681	3,586,883	3,131,945	3,177,521	3,224,680	3,402,577	3,559,569	Manchester (including Runcorn).
47,486	56,633	52,149	47,492	34,664	40,995	36,505	Runcorn.
2,632,543	2,267,169	1,717,130	1,881,523	1,490,243	1,851,865	1,774,869	Middlesbrough.
7,533,528	7,072,837	5,971,962	5,099,585	4,716,166	4,941,789	4,386,320	Newcastle and North and South Shields.
671,131	713,657	667,943	617,594	707,882	723,634	721,209	Newhaven.
2,065,436	2,008,158	1,498,747	1,212,897	1,081,892	1,092,732	1,002,835	Newport.
6,619,115	7,441,910	6,704,772	6,080,194	6,077,740	6,194,120	5,250,007	Plymouth.
149,931	118,813	70,914	108,276	84,602	93,532	123,390	Portsmouth.
889,793	955,938	692,101	805,200	820,825	808,996	715,796	Port Talbot.
10,981,310	11,382,647	10,453,926	9,205,667	10,427,028	10,349,421	10,755,721	Southampton.
1,310,065	1,277,038	1,239,472	1,028,211	837,997	781,580	747,823	Sunderland.
2,859,765	2,665,335	2,341,315	2,866,335	2,569,737	2,560,885	2,404,684	Swansea.
852,726	862,470	729,244	691,266	607,051	596,196	593,545	Weymouth.
							SCOTLAND
394,567	386,470	374,119	368,307	325,740	342,818	325,621	Aberdeen.
258,889	217,073	255,167	260,924	286,825	326,028	323,032	Ardrossan.
235,209	173,941	136,211	154,964	179,478	192,053	222,035	Burntisland.
642,651	579,986	513,470	532,646	624,126	720,137	661,443	Dundee (including Perth).
4,307,776	4,322,945	4,003,317	3,618,124	3,710,399	4,148,215	4,201,984	Glasgow.
1,110,137	1,129,970	929,033	977,919	903,364	1,006,075	956,750	Grangemouth.
2,252,207	2,334,203	2,193,947	2,047,829	2,130,555	2,300,562	2,080,657	Greenock (including Port Glasgow).
1,436,429	1,359,127	1,267,165	1,214,892	1,263,869	1,267,124	1,234,185	Leith.
539,591	472,995	384,911	413,855	410,531	453,553	465,595	Methil.
							NORTHERN IRELAND (a)
2,917,071	3,655,191	3,166,567	3,045,575	2,863,364	2,947,984	3,332,897	Belfast.
709,044	698,607	622,766	356,699	393,665	374,120	402,691	Londonderry.

(b) 1st January to 31st March, 1923.

SHIPPING—FOREIGN TRADE

No. 235—NET TONNAGE of BRITISH and FOREIGN VESSELS (STEAM, BALLAST, in the FOREIGN TRADE at

(Compiled from the Annual Statement of

PORTS	1913	1922	1923 (a)	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928
	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons
ENGLAND AND WALES								
Barrow	88,228	200,146	312,875	209,565	219,231	280,503	256,140	192,275
Beaumaris (including Holyhead).	23,942	33,298	1,157,634	1,513,592	1,454,129	1,340,391	1,372,120	1,415,358
Blyth... ..	2,216,779	1,879,949	2,091,417	1,909,180	1,740,373	733,554	1,500,092	1,295,975
Bristol	1,131,439	1,716,312	1,917,099	2,075,123	2,113,161	2,116,564	1,950,295	1,913,348
Cardiff	10,447,151	8,857,550	9,613,952	8,329,013	7,293,182	4,209,875	7,784,738	7,505,174
Cardigan (including Fishguard and Goodwick).	572,996	—	270,449	526,126	507,397	477,325	493,580	517,599
Cowes (including the coast of the Isle of Wight).	23,618	38,989	261,719	960,071	1,238,301	1,391,487	1,536,019	1,680,478
Dartmouth (including Brixham).	1,025,993	631,855	559,671	856,081	775,184	786,773	755,731	781,004
Dover	2,407,818	1,433,561	1,535,216	1,623,334	1,827,776	1,645,414	1,576,371	1,673,935
Falmouth (including Truro).	663,994	593,060	752,099	758,364	859,572	617,328	864,439	983,103
Fleetwood	23,353	1,713	6,812	4,220	6,448	57,010	30,007	42,051
Folkestone	774,517	717,531	792,104	787,433	831,352	986,963	800,568	842,686
Goole	766,978	811,405	1,055,933	715,680	656,031	529,449	612,587	736,550
Grimsby (including Immingham).	2,755,332	2,450,855	3,038,567	2,306,861	2,265,420	1,812,373	1,654,900	1,823,479
Hartlepool	812,536	746,231	726,683	762,297	706,325	467,447	926,374	1,009,460
Harwich	940,801	1,082,401	1,116,582	1,373,935	1,573,519	1,762,863	2,261,886	2,268,407
Hull	4,350,700	4,498,216	5,298,503	4,845,336	4,260,854	4,517,580	4,086,378	4,337,831
Liverpool (including Birkenhead).	11,209,415	10,494,338	11,996,265	12,572,997	12,687,494	13,297,474	12,355,885	12,773,930
London	11,403,908	12,419,563	13,639,158	15,100,668	16,107,060	19,832,850	18,323,629	19,246,814
Manchester (including Runcorn).	1,484,826	2,024,735	2,325,738	2,476,316	2,582,782	3,241,062	2,885,732	3,054,673
Middlesbrough	48,665	10,197	40,555	42,395	24,014	83,888	44,255	52,444
Newcastle and North and South Shields.	2,117,832	1,968,380	2,216,292	2,414,896	2,188,361	2,006,067	2,422,225	2,422,996
Newhaven	8,496,747	8,141,750	9,107,099	8,536,788	6,830,873	4,063,294	7,883,126	7,918,544
Newport	478,279	470,006	497,063	524,879	564,382	558,943	601,009	625,414
Plymouth	2,674,683	2,843,817	3,349,419	2,928,578	2,703,492	1,872,427	2,794,600	2,639,832
Portsmouth	3,778,427	4,135,752	4,475,608	4,340,290	4,804,413	5,391,152	5,815,737	6,457,469
Port Talbot	85,753	77,363	81,596	81,391	103,099	205,417	101,524	90,233
Southampton	1,135,022	1,030,498	1,248,302	1,058,339	916,227	476,051	981,430	723,809
Sunderland	6,625,472	6,638,421	8,612,917	9,151,009	9,263,653	9,669,189	9,693,529	10,583,118
Swansea	1,993,128	1,763,311	1,856,305	1,664,312	1,556,815	756,653	1,822,059	1,601,979
Weymouth	2,782,414	2,715,789	3,433,316	3,348,769	3,205,942	2,276,095	3,330,420	3,113,656
Weymouth	1,052,822	519,696	713,140	583,540	563,824	555,642	652,905	779,564
SCOTLAND								
Aberdeen	189,454	138,414	201,380	231,585	293,779	421,116	257,882	275,216
Ardrossan	176,958	306,644	327,198	241,350	185,741	135,492	205,461	210,594
Burntisland	895,591	504,271	625,274	551,179	403,402	177,806	438,418	425,199
Dundee (including Perth).	223,907	408,249	458,169	409,898	466,041	461,694	572,519	582,803
Glasgow	4,331,003	4,152,645	4,638,667	4,884,653	4,979,966	4,780,316	4,864,551	4,796,412
Grangemouth	1,059,270	968,324	1,314,498	968,955	789,279	941,918	659,282	735,125
Greenock (including Port Glasgow).	1,071,292	402,030	861,671	1,087,521	1,246,531	1,530,396	1,724,539	2,071,675
Leith	1,518,637	1,494,668	1,673,097	1,523,867	1,655,348	1,548,521	1,558,552	1,414,011
Methil	1,185,685	1,089,974	1,339,767	1,105,990	990,177	397,292	824,035	836,792
IRELAND(a)								
Belfast	345,389	558,660	982,468	1,474,194	1,294,873	1,943,008	1,952,386	2,304,023
Londonderry	681,505	506,880	493,465	662,859	887,817	864,192	779,865	757,464
Cork (including Queenstown).	3,693,833	2,819,525	(a)(b)471,036					
Dublin	147,083	281,622	(a)(b)108,239					
Wexford	2,875	423	(a)(b) —					

(a) See note (a), p. 330.

SHIPPING—FOREIGN TRADE

MOTOR and SAILING) that DEPARTED, with CARGOES and in CERTAIN PORTS in the UNITED KINGDOM

(Navigation and Shipping of the United Kingdom)

1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	PORTS
Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	ENGLAND AND WALES
184,531	153,385	111,381	57,915	54,712	108,629	80,674	Barrow.
1,419,266	1,413,452	1,400,500	1,356,033	1,303,163	1,285,703	1,333,400	Beaumaris (including Holyhead).
1,470,115	1,168,152	910,105	957,856	1,196,622	1,268,654	1,207,940	Blyth.
2,067,692	2,107,093	2,072,621	1,737,304	1,712,713	1,883,446	2,068,725	Bristol.
7,986,704	7,350,999	6,374,221	5,862,120	5,498,104	5,308,139	5,265,145	Cardiff.
523,690	600,309	634,281	633,790	601,532	605,018	609,336	Cardigan (including Fishguard and Goodwick).
2,353,351	3,033,179	3,712,132	4,584,087	3,190,048	2,537,618	3,773,573	Cowes (including the coast of the Isle of Wight).
908,654	821,751	522,741	533,930	453,542	362,784	382,692	Dartmouth (including Brixham).
2,043,785	2,283,868	2,231,323	2,039,488	2,273,693	2,521,337	2,788,660	Dover.
1,160,775	1,249,262	1,184,193	1,171,921	1,366,461	1,356,920	1,332,735	Falmouth (including Truro).
32,677	26,890	16,655	6,668	6,677	8,628	2,807	Fleetwood.
913,697	984,680	1,022,225	1,038,116	1,093,043	1,221,514	1,230,648	Folkestone.
875,749	918,383	759,310	543,244	535,431	585,947	610,245	Goole.
2,284,083	2,428,829	2,087,447	2,281,464	2,072,996	2,022,103	1,777,548	Grimsby (including Immingham).
960,500	983,095	809,106	799,509	793,971	792,171	806,493	Hartlepool.
2,341,850	2,689,634	2,770,214	2,609,632	2,716,723	2,708,402	2,771,453	Harwich.
4,588,724	4,509,902	4,204,715	3,955,378	4,287,465	4,097,000	4,511,016	Hull.
13,324,813	13,145,639	11,901,558	11,639,092	12,383,594	12,616,920	12,458,813	Liverpool (including Birkenhead).
19,539,879	20,106,788	19,440,049	17,858,956	18,889,214	19,293,203	19,436,647	London.
3,098,698	2,940,116	2,703,877	2,751,303	2,612,036	2,731,668	2,894,189	Manchester (including Runcorn).
47,395	56,675	51,704	68,531	38,308	28,716	30,006	Runcorn.
2,546,015	2,411,319	1,955,344	1,739,585	1,799,701	1,916,057	2,138,944	Middlesbrough.
8,884,172	8,324,027	6,984,277	6,374,599	6,066,589	6,345,591	5,878,464	Newcastle and North and South Shields.
670,982	711,587	666,028	614,446	705,790	722,884	724,500	Newhaven.
2,840,733	2,711,609	2,033,299	1,694,530	1,664,017	1,713,039	1,775,875	Newport.
6,000,467	7,412,901	6,678,593	5,982,628	6,034,946	6,086,340	5,164,289	Plymouth.
144,979	124,252	91,169	114,061	75,612	96,115	143,827	Portsmouth.
990,064	1,058,400	731,129	916,803	942,605	949,729	870,165	Port Talbot.
10,879,148	11,311,676	10,389,319	9,102,477	10,383,648	10,217,102	10,680,859	Southampton.
1,498,539	1,507,960	1,525,376	1,362,942	1,172,107	1,180,711	1,051,905	Sunderland.
3,636,002	3,377,155	2,873,325	3,447,414	3,365,271	3,430,755	3,164,828	Swansea.
815,971	863,248	718,781	670,280	598,278	584,936	586,683	Weymouth.
							SCOTLAND
262,133	236,123	271,877	248,980	212,511	237,493	212,175	Aberdeen.
238,651	179,321	272,537	229,382	204,188	262,222	257,308	Ardrossan.
425,240	343,077	247,486	284,345	309,199	367,608	374,865	Burntisland.
538,964	522,494	441,448	451,329	545,332	616,905	601,785	Dundee (including Perth).
4,989,113	4,781,068	4,269,665	4,087,405	4,011,383	4,385,902	4,378,257	Glasgow.
750,917	763,739	704,035	684,026	717,204	768,932	732,447	Grangemouth.
2,228,206	2,283,594	2,138,277	1,962,212	2,077,236	2,211,299	2,027,754	Greenock (including Port Glasgow).
1,428,331	1,325,207	1,267,503	1,230,848	1,303,246	1,337,777	1,269,805	Leith.
966,884	845,235	645,260	725,311	764,022	859,233	900,433	Methil.
							NORTHERN IRELAND
2,734,007	3,415,686	2,932,686	2,768,383	2,652,983	2,675,616	3,151,565	(a)
666,431	660,688	559,210	301,807	359,355	337,330	365,168	Belfast.
							Londonderry.

(b) 1st January to 31st March, 1933.

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SHIPPING—COASTING TRADE

No. 236—TOTAL NET TONNAGE of BRITISH and FOREIGN VESSELS
and DEPARTED in the COASTING TRADE,

(Compiled from the Annual Statement of

I.—With CARGOES

YEARS	ARRIVED								
	BRITISH			FOREIGN			TOTAL		
	Steam and Motor	Sailing	Total	Steam and Motor	Sailing	Total	Steam and Motor	Sailing	Total
1913	Tons 56,099,151	Tons 3,661,613	Tons 59,760,764	Tons 5,269,357	Tons 243,717	Tons 5,513,074	Tons 61,368,508	Tons 3,905,330	Tons 65,273,838
1922	45,771,875	1,417,442	47,189,317	4,322,178	63,683	4,385,861	50,094,053	1,481,125	51,575,178
1923(a)	40,400,535	1,278,126	41,678,661	5,325,857	70,052	5,395,909	45,726,392	1,348,178	47,074,570
1924	40,598,698	1,271,958	41,870,656	5,275,398	60,365	5,335,763	45,874,096	1,332,323	47,206,419
1925	41,508,603	1,187,091	42,695,694	4,460,233	61,007	4,521,240	45,968,836	1,248,098	47,216,934
1926	30,906,627	913,125	31,819,752	2,179,492	51,023	2,230,515	33,086,119	964,148	34,050,267
1927	45,170,415	1,128,592	46,299,007	4,337,301	30,229	4,367,530	49,507,716	1,158,821	50,666,537
1928	47,069,112	1,043,765	48,112,877	3,726,634	21,397	3,748,031	50,795,746	1,065,162	51,860,908
1929	49,659,500	1,018,685	50,678,185	4,489,191	17,665	4,506,856	54,148,691	1,036,350	55,185,041
1930	49,285,333	981,246	50,266,579	4,702,830	10,022	4,712,852	53,988,163	991,268	54,979,431
1931	48,176,761	952,234	49,128,995	3,916,182	4,040	3,920,222	52,092,943	956,274	53,049,217
1932	49,049,635	926,234	49,975,869	4,071,109	3,828	4,074,937	53,120,744	930,062	54,050,806
1933	50,741,167	922,065	51,663,232	4,628,625	3,612	4,632,237	55,369,792	925,677	56,295,469
1934	53,832,817	976,067	54,808,884	4,800,120	1,035	4,801,155	58,632,937	977,102	59,610,039
1935	54,917,036	879,218	55,796,254	4,926,327	5,440	4,931,767	59,843,363	884,658	60,728,021

II.—With

YEARS	ARRIVED								
	BRITISH			FOREIGN			TOTAL		
	Steam and Motor	Sailing	Total	Steam and Motor	Sailing	Total	Steam and Motor	Sailing	Total
1913	Tons 31,923,046	Tons 2,539,476	Tons 34,462,522	Tons 256,102	Tons 40,532	Tons 296,634	Tons 32,179,148	Tons 2,580,008	Tons 34,759,156
1922	24,658,096	872,116	25,530,212	109,342	10,484	119,826	24,767,438	882,600	25,650,038
1923(a)	20,424,954	800,450	21,225,404	170,209	11,805	182,014	20,595,163	812,255	21,407,418
1924	19,596,392	784,513	20,380,905	184,655	10,588	195,243	19,781,047	795,101	20,576,148
1925	19,806,786	713,584	20,520,370	93,334	13,255	106,589	19,900,120	726,839	20,626,959
1926	15,542,786	568,858	16,111,644	63,898	21,048	84,946	15,606,684	589,006	16,196,590
1927	21,384,645	672,786	22,057,431	90,015	12,657	102,672	21,474,060	685,443	22,160,103
1928	22,322,430	620,627	22,943,057	87,918	6,831	94,749	22,410,348	627,458	23,037,806
1929	23,287,368	597,088	23,884,456	134,877	1,471	136,348	23,422,245	598,559	24,020,804
1930	23,623,739	579,481	24,203,220	189,013	1,391	190,404	23,812,752	580,872	24,393,624
1931	23,295,794	557,030	23,852,824	193,259	557	193,816	23,489,053	557,587	24,046,640
1932	23,762,806	525,869	24,288,675	150,431	—	150,431	23,913,237	525,869	24,439,106
1933	24,550,142	519,494	25,069,636	209,838	78	209,916	24,759,980	519,572	25,279,552
1934	25,986,480	548,387	26,534,867	220,814	—	220,814	26,207,294	548,387	26,755,681
1935	26,682,112	505,720	27,187,832	287,276	—	287,276	26,969,388	505,720	27,475,108

(a) See note (a), page 330.

SHIPPING—COASTING TRADE

distinguishing STEAM (including MOTOR) and SAILING, that ARRIVED
at PORTS in the UNITED KINGDOM

Navigation and Shipping of the United Kingdom)

and in BALLAST

DEPARTED									YEARS
BRITISH			FOREIGN			TOTAL			
Steam and Motor	Sailing	Total	Steam and Motor	Sailing	Total	Steam and Motor	Sailing	Total	
Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	
55,933,202	3,625,843	59,559,135	5,322,573	229,378	55,551,951	61,255,865	3,855,221	65,111,086	1913
45,407,194	1,477,540	46,884,734	4,331,680	56,744	4,388,424	49,733,874	1,534,284	51,273,158	1922
40,262,052	1,279,419	41,541,471	5,307,983	70,608	5,378,591	45,570,035	1,350,027	46,920,062	(a)1923
40,675,769	1,258,792	41,934,561	5,256,934	58,685	5,315,619	45,932,703	1,317,477	47,250,180	1924
41,401,158	1,197,921	42,599,079	4,448,319	67,693	4,516,012	45,849,477	1,265,614	47,115,091	1925
30,992,122	900,349	31,892,471	2,141,225	50,737	2,191,962	33,133,347	951,086	34,084,433	1926
45,019,556	1,127,821	46,147,377	4,162,897	29,083	4,191,980	49,182,453	1,156,904	50,339,357	1927
46,948,332	1,039,798	47,988,130	3,653,882	20,292	3,674,174	50,602,214	1,060,090	51,662,304	1928
49,556,676	1,020,215	50,576,891	4,339,282	14,166	4,353,448	53,895,958	1,034,381	54,930,339	1929
48,889,871	981,068	49,870,939	4,627,827	11,065	4,638,892	53,517,698	992,133	54,509,831	1930
48,291,801	948,030	49,239,831	3,799,183	4,490	3,803,673	52,090,984	952,520	53,043,504	1931
49,179,980	924,111	50,104,091	3,801,237	3,857	3,805,094	52,981,217	927,968	53,909,185	1932
50,403,035	921,409	51,324,504	4,396,298	2,785	4,399,083	54,799,333	924,254	55,723,587	1933
53,551,543	972,029	54,523,572	4,519,905	1,222	4,521,127	58,071,448	973,251	59,044,699	1934
54,623,915	878,377	55,502,292	4,523,648	4,871	4,528,519	59,147,563	883,248	60,030,811	1935

CARGOES only

DEPARTED									YEARS
BRITISH			FOREIGN			TOTAL			
Steam and Motor	Sailing	Total	Steam and Motor	Sailing	Total	Steam and Motor	Sailing	Total	
Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	
31,537,545	2,445,144	33,982,689	259,215	40,445	299,660	31,796,760	2,485,589	34,282,349	1913
24,565,346	929,315	25,494,661	122,228	9,603	131,831	24,687,574	938,918	25,626,492	1922
20,528,347	787,838	21,316,185	191,871	12,826	204,697	20,720,218	800,664	21,520,882	(a)1923
19,718,105	756,145	20,474,250	206,237	11,717	217,954	19,924,342	767,862	20,692,204	1924
19,780,673	697,452	20,478,125	108,550	15,220	123,770	19,889,223	712,672	20,601,895	1925
15,480,350	523,915	16,004,265	70,016	21,425	91,441	15,550,366	545,340	16,095,706	1926
21,324,700	640,440	21,965,140	95,739	12,361	108,100	21,420,439	652,801	22,073,240	1927
22,200,072	595,645	22,795,717	102,220	5,874	108,094	22,302,292	601,519	22,903,811	1928
23,011,970	583,666	23,595,636	135,765	1,985	137,750	23,147,735	585,651	23,733,386	1929
23,436,024	562,801	23,998,825	204,343	1,035	205,378	23,640,367	563,836	24,204,203	1930
23,202,039	539,222	23,741,261	195,087	763	195,850	23,397,126	539,985	23,937,111	1931
23,601,106	509,635	24,110,741	153,792	94	153,886	23,754,898	509,729	24,264,627	1932
24,379,985	512,243	24,892,228	205,199	312	205,511	24,585,184	512,555	25,097,739	1933
25,710,164	535,869	26,246,033	220,769	—	220,769	25,930,933	535,869	26,466,802	1934
26,466,520	496,615	26,963,135	287,475	—	287,475	26,753,905	496,615	27,250,510	1935

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SHIPPING—COASTING TRADE

No. 237—NET TONNAGE of BRITISH and FOREIGN VESSELS (STEAM, BALLAST, in the COASTING TRADE, at

(Compiled from the Annual Statement of Navigation

PORTS	1913	1922	1923 (a)	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928
	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons
ENGLAND AND WALES								
Barrow	282,763	244,320	218,541	176,334	199,891	154,458	182,826	199,407
Beaumaris (including Holyhead).	1,514,308	1,751,166	753,028	426,282	468,253	497,096	595,783	600,000
Blyth... ..	962,904	678,282	709,283	988,234	1,014,460	510,035	1,326,382	1,237,849
Bristol	1,201,633	1,166,033	1,115,125	1,032,425	1,019,755	812,779	980,255	967,532
Cardiff	4,985,899	3,393,320	3,409,326	3,481,828	2,969,145	1,739,377	3,019,445	2,865,707
Cardigan (including Fishguard and Goodwick).	758,413	392,081	80,415	25,497	28,062	21,670	25,504	24,828
Cowes (including the coast of the Isle of Wight).	1,935,006	1,466,672	1,654,229	1,708,600	1,848,345	1,637,606	2,016,534	2,244,346
Dartmouth (including Brixham).	211,706	221,013	290,009	251,382	260,556	460,867	190,946	250,331
Dover	189,334	87,941	115,967	117,308	106,874	86,613	133,023	138,458
Falmouth (including Truro).	352,449	526,906	514,697	551,128	615,775	455,749	601,556	649,661
Fleetwood	572,987	559,220	599,450	626,480	641,672	508,086	648,346	444,566
Folkestone	75,877	32,160	66,527	78,261	73,926	62,052	75,443	81,213
Goole	661,305	303,312	348,063	413,795	443,343	238,422	435,897	446,212
Grimsby (including Immingham).	557,695	265,740	425,420	462,472	537,137	214,657	300,589	379,883
Hartlepool	526,080	358,016	336,739	355,036	387,067	180,286	510,431	637,197
Harwich	243,842	41,404	43,479	72,715	51,083	46,942	55,118	49,720
Hull	1,199,833	778,170	941,908	827,726	787,098	676,046	798,223	827,600
Liverpool (including Birkenhead).	3,520,933	3,238,676	2,558,051	2,317,626	2,268,068	1,916,099	2,297,267	2,398,010
London	6,362,915	4,708,872	4,679,776	5,288,275	5,338,962	3,467,245	5,839,626	6,428,976
Manchester (including Runcorn).	806,858	474,686	531,916	524,836	557,897	486,453	602,422	565,723
Runcorn	212,470	77,308	106,463	117,452	102,719	91,912	138,292	129,212
Middlesbrough	1,041,781	760,902	812,345	807,946	749,073	507,019	906,839	887,442
Newcastle and North and South Shields.	4,482,772	3,138,267	3,032,411	3,638,040	3,127,608	1,855,662	3,702,487	3,693,014
Newhaven	224,317	87,289	125,196	134,768	135,272	97,411	134,640	149,955
Newport	1,401,580	1,358,463	1,162,022	1,303,390	1,319,819	683,475	1,371,260	1,306,878
Plymouth	908,397	601,017	440,134	440,829	420,997	325,552	540,835	507,858
Portsmouth	1,604,852	1,307,102	1,292,933	1,328,867	1,555,110	1,399,544	1,626,175	1,727,595
Port Talbot	559,504	432,291	390,002	355,538	413,501	164,362	409,272	331,048
Southampton	1,568,080	1,292,842	1,134,799	1,047,269	1,143,934	1,119,899	1,353,880	1,506,375
Sunderland	1,680,550	1,451,367	1,502,483	1,687,322	1,638,010	898,735	1,943,763	1,917,949
Swansea	1,254,888	1,132,712	1,232,737	1,197,331	1,208,725	752,027	1,256,614	1,227,356
Weymouth	215,162	86,880	118,993	99,292	127,968	218,138	196,260	237,466
SCOTLAND								
Aberdeen	860,629	497,651	487,862	561,482	592,931	466,724	586,749	625,272
Ardrossan	487,449	456,032	487,345	553,930	575,157	375,821	630,254	658,533
Burntisland	345,117	165,158	157,962	208,648	150,358	75,597	215,829	156,346
Dundee (including Perth).	339,261	209,701	229,792	218,380	231,355	195,096	243,611	246,568
Glasgow	2,527,874	2,079,903	1,970,517	1,913,717	1,932,728	1,667,753	2,023,159	1,833,111
Grangemouth	482,549	432,850	393,335	354,795	392,525	286,632	364,976	439,785
Greenock (including Port Glasgow).	679,709	483,240	531,610	498,294	558,098	382,476	583,238	566,898
Leith	736,173	660,012	667,768	711,199	705,921	521,140	693,824	715,790
Methil	502,646	333,398	422,360	553,572	662,171	301,113	715,360	779,298
IRELAND(a)								
Belfast	2,702,176	2,548,492	2,645,682	2,641,435	2,644,871	2,009,607	2,682,103	2,692,346
Londonderry	261,532	263,516	278,137	282,292	281,817	191,408	271,534	301,781
Cork (including Queenstown).	557,601	556,153	(a)(b)128,947					
Dublin	2,111,514	2,517,949	(a)(b)674,235					
Wexford	589,600	210,102	(a)(b)10,983					

(a) See note (a), p. 330.

SHIPPING—COASTING TRADE

MOTOR and SAILING) that ARRIVED, with CARGOES and in
CERTAIN PORTS in the UNITED KINGDOM

and Shipping of the United Kingdom)

1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	PORTS
Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	ENGLAND AND WALES
207,841	200,704	186,116	97,762	98,607	160,034	157,475	Barrow.
641,440	560,093	557,430	476,925	571,253	619,816	614,353	Beaumaris (including Holyhead).
1,573,249	1,479,984	1,454,924	1,571,424	1,795,396	2,024,240	2,118,400	Blyth.
961,478	974,643	999,392	879,331	922,763	981,446	912,470	Bristol.
3,055,727	3,059,632	2,953,022	2,970,779	3,169,443	3,378,490	3,342,004	Cardiff.
18,510	14,375	20,903	13,472	13,616	15,440	6,519	Cardigan (including Fishguard and Goodwick).
2,275,618	2,359,925	2,468,054	2,440,530	2,564,498	2,754,464	2,860,970	Cowes (including the coast of the Isle of Wight).
424,119	434,151	241,830	212,367	173,601	176,052	177,572	Dartmouth (including Brixham).
171,034	194,861	187,252	180,237	224,828	226,747	257,341	Dover.
676,582	940,052	1,118,549	1,011,569	1,106,980	1,077,219	1,145,457	Falmouth (including Truro).
405,774	313,828	298,505	284,453	276,805	316,787	305,641	Fleetwood.
82,982	81,456	86,284	71,050	99,943	97,511	114,322	Folkestone.
428,706	489,163	513,187	530,227	509,936	512,015	507,289	Goole.
493,199	445,057	472,439	560,566	424,074	512,976	401,785	Grimsby (including Immingham).
692,151	691,954	750,905	748,961	771,311	886,376	904,448	Hartlepool.
54,906	70,036	59,407	71,487	65,308	64,873	66,817	Harwich.
861,667	940,472	793,124	806,761	885,031	797,522	865,792	Hull.
2,521,848	2,628,220	2,450,801	2,470,512	2,708,955	2,659,795	2,655,147	Liverpool (including Birkenhead).
6,984,805	6,650,900	6,365,388	6,712,654	7,021,759	7,656,832	7,844,819	London.
552,463	528,335	458,014	333,162	299,726	345,087	344,740	Manchester (including Runcorn).
115,362	103,729	85,328	85,863	88,757	95,330	96,217	Runcorn.
865,789	885,257	761,305	898,108	960,436	987,333	1,149,733	Middlesbrough.
3,996,146	3,740,523	3,364,758	3,633,235	3,752,395	4,030,509	4,210,486	Newcastle and North and South Shields.
149,462	158,016	144,053	159,394	153,137	159,809	175,612	Newhaven.
1,400,161	1,445,911	1,069,908	940,228	1,009,883	1,126,225	1,262,759	Newport.
566,945	540,580	559,603	553,340	572,346	536,744	549,625	Plymouth.
1,756,119	1,819,723	1,875,467	1,916,246	1,957,676	2,165,349	2,285,583	Portsmouth.
345,883	334,706	294,563	363,837	416,167	414,099	397,806	Port Talbot.
1,575,927	1,533,415	1,650,487	1,664,658	1,653,126	1,659,390	1,752,988	Southampton.
1,888,579	1,893,730	1,900,680	1,808,001	1,830,091	1,940,486	1,878,405	Sunderland.
1,365,550	1,244,133	982,224	1,054,002	1,176,824	1,220,095	1,055,898	Swansea.
261,232	277,269	242,855	223,909	242,345	257,778	260,683	Weymouth.
							SCOTLAND
637,102	678,920	661,407	656,127	639,871	648,434	679,030	Aberdeen.
672,068	663,536	687,468	660,079	776,454	771,174	847,996	Ardrossan.
180,032	180,186	171,742	193,985	259,829	315,224	300,455	Burntisland.
258,417	252,174	254,960	250,185	271,813	291,977	289,248	Dundee (including Perth).
2,013,190	1,929,879	1,577,152	1,612,070	1,409,785	1,496,801	1,501,031	Glasgow.
458,853	385,204	377,733	372,717	353,465	319,614	332,055	Grangemouth.
575,169	676,517	991,442	1,011,961	1,072,358	967,823	977,477	Greenock (including Port Glasgow).
744,551	761,806	742,431	817,064	896,416	860,535	842,592	Leith.
875,992	802,532	651,941	790,618	803,701	872,664	873,599	Methil.
							NORTHERN IRELAND (a)
2,972,321	3,214,076	3,243,323	3,306,352	3,330,698	3,036,378	3,778,333	Belfast.
303,568	300,530	297,900	293,642	264,720	262,855	287,614	Londonderry.

(b) 1st January to 31st March, 1923.

SHIPPING—COASTING TRADE

No. 238—NET TONNAGE of BRITISH and FOREIGN VESSELS (STEAM-
the COASTING TRADE, at CERTAIN

(Compiled from the Annual Statement of

PORTS	1913	1922	1923 (a)	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928
ENGLAND AND WALES	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons
Barrow	451,379	277,445	293,218	313,071	263,604	209,791	249,957	209,028
Beaumaris (including Holyhead).	1,526,331	1,764,427	820,561	493,689	528,196	527,233	659,271	686,123
Blyth	257,200	204,857	161,000	334,137	419,824	240,099	744,677	901,605
Bristol	1,610,798	1,287,304	1,375,215	1,345,802	1,255,580	1,019,462	1,433,148	1,398,324
Cardiff	2,207,472	1,527,312	1,516,981	1,440,366	1,265,991	858,167	1,214,868	1,268,100
Cardigan (including Fishguard and Goodwick).	755,563	391,172	80,500	28,416	30,411	25,197	27,938	27,505
Cowes (including the coast of the Isle of Wight).	1,928,325	1,456,202	1,643,022	1,692,365	1,839,324	1,630,860	2,003,848	2,240,396
Dartmouth (including Brixham).	304,174	244,186	306,213	312,828	213,716	150,939	201,893	258,668
Dover	196,901	117,644	120,226	121,233	120,717	104,580	148,405	141,321
Falmouth (including Truro).	403,522	676,242	657,578	611,363	659,082	417,311	531,578	614,508
Fleetwood	581,206	560,252	604,396	634,904	646,346	529,156	655,646	449,401
Folkestone	77,444	33,673	66,212	82,232	71,894	52,972	82,574	86,347
Goole	672,196	268,798	294,148	396,137	415,388	229,400	428,185	392,332
Grimsby (including Immingham).	323,375	273,811	458,535	393,326	443,667	245,236	382,316	360,601
Hartlepool	957,319	529,572	645,451	566,337	536,969	197,380	548,046	521,928
Harwich	270,103	50,981	69,010	90,552	66,663	52,032	65,214	53,161
Hull	1,444,694	1,093,638	1,190,668	1,401,984	1,264,943	978,550	1,456,714	1,369,797
Liverpool (including Birkenhead).	4,238,120	3,936,846	3,269,799	3,063,933	3,336,664	2,817,450	3,433,574	3,567,759
London	8,588,303	7,120,649	6,884,727	7,546,908	7,366,984	4,867,977	8,040,503	8,435,133
Manchester (including Runcorn).	1,201,306	823,881	866,994	1,013,607	1,064,390	807,800	997,293	978,750
Runcorn	229,257	88,720	101,723	132,077	113,377	101,041	147,838	115,506
Middlesbrough	1,313,026	799,807	980,072	936,711	782,956	431,505	835,481	808,301
Newcastle and North and South Shields.	3,448,415	2,424,807	2,132,796	2,514,118	2,350,953	1,217,010	2,353,788	2,349,678
Newhaven	238,066	90,774	130,633	136,523	133,148	94,482	127,987	146,978
Newport	989,370	740,300	735,948	770,926	767,597	358,570	711,085	692,531
Plymouth	929,846	662,444	515,374	561,691	473,329	347,390	558,310	516,991
Portsmouth	1,612,297	1,335,976	1,329,842	1,395,084	1,569,431	1,389,294	1,616,527	1,722,033
Port Talbot	250,411	177,973	166,860	189,875	167,774	98,383	163,232	108,125
Southampton	1,577,565	1,206,658	1,256,011	1,107,025	1,156,824	1,091,266	1,424,984	1,559,653
Sunderland	1,455,816	1,320,759	1,272,868	1,418,744	1,396,638	739,148	1,551,376	1,805,382
Swansea	594,125	571,969	630,377	617,432	596,403	544,841	712,159	596,052
Weymouth	247,530	126,437	135,654	92,416	153,502	157,324	239,619	237,413
SCOTLAND								
Aberdeen	923,234	42,484	610,566	738,545	761,549	552,660	714,757	754,486
Ardrossan	558,315	443,046	551,653	559,183	584,322	371,947	706,401	685,337
Burntisland	116,270	53,251	64,349	70,097	48,692	45,404	88,658	69,574
Dundee (including Perth).	552,324	299,283	332,319	368,879	311,250	255,485	332,089	345,865
Glasgow	1,962,934	1,586,915	1,480,227	1,434,516	1,469,845	1,093,867	1,468,754	1,496,801
Grangemouth	443,498	381,672	335,801	468,304	574,301	473,866	786,737	713,701
Greenock (including Port Glasgow).	807,502	526,175	537,358	476,042	557,519	388,898	541,660	570,234
Leith	815,189	654,675	673,943	679,679	645,378	495,448	605,231	727,010
Methil	227,973	129,909	113,514	183,111	216,691	137,066	350,299	413,551
IRELAND(a)								
Belfast	3,120,217	2,767,969	2,973,058	2,999,987	2,933,979	2,158,657	2,973,049	2,887,802
Londonderry	308,445	272,808	297,705	317,194	312,375	215,299	300,667	329,282
Cork (including Queenstown).	627,494	591,498	(a)(b)137,908					
Dublin	2,273,398	2,540,293	(a)(b)690,809					
Wexford	588,969	211,293	(a)(b)11,215					

(a) See note (a), p. 330.

SHIPPING—COASTING TRADE

MOTOR and SAILING) that DEPARTED, with CARGOES and in BALLAST, in PORTS in the UNITED KINGDOM

Navigation and Shipping of the United Kingdom)

1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	PORTS
Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	ENGLAND AND WALES
260,794	214,475	240,788	157,961	191,044	203,973	217,320	Barrow.
717,594	637,162	626,614	509,811	597,400	662,801	670,851	Beaumaris (including Holyhead).
1,199,454	1,237,935	1,248,205	1,381,889	1,438,925	1,641,429	1,778,935	Blyth.
1,435,078	1,418,441	1,466,292	1,370,153	1,457,595	1,500,894	1,470,548	Bristol.
1,305,574	1,284,525	1,166,186	1,058,612	1,132,497	1,180,302	1,214,765	Cardiff.
20,826	17,771	20,322	14,560	11,328	17,914	6,898	Cardigan (including Fishguard and Goodwick).
2,269,112	2,349,355	2,448,434	2,410,425	2,548,736	2,746,648	2,860,139	Cowes (including the coast of the Isle of Wight).
235,524	286,341	191,966	237,210	250,873	220,127	220,774	Dartmouth (including Brixham).
180,293	193,468	169,173	175,940	213,798	197,621	232,379	Dover.
515,832	809,995	784,571	712,021	723,638	719,669	679,078	Falmouth (including Truro).
418,403	322,711	305,615	289,560	279,266	311,105	307,631	Fleetwood.
77,724	87,044	88,041	70,705	96,281	96,146	110,423	Folkestone.
369,526	405,444	430,037	500,166	471,696	453,512	452,237	Goole.
435,818	281,027	259,916	239,944	269,044	240,833	267,851	Grimsby (including Immingham).
650,761	640,614	658,353	630,132	604,869	718,404	755,021	Hartlepool.
58,749	74,655	76,017	72,120	76,296	73,721	74,078	Harwich.
1,396,554	1,439,361	1,341,393	1,325,928	1,390,345	1,393,828	1,465,055	Hull.
3,992,973	3,771,031	3,735,069	3,912,770	4,093,762	4,303,323	4,110,934	Liverpool (including Birkenhead).
9,126,578	8,745,896	8,645,441	9,188,993	9,495,506	10,280,334	10,601,571	London.
1,071,756	960,776	789,508	655,067	750,896	814,588	774,806	Manchester (including Runcorn).
136,255	111,046	82,109	97,636	105,977	98,363	99,048	Runcorn.
959,039	790,778	534,991	574,382	666,626	892,151	797,154	Middlesbrough.
2,652,214	2,559,030	2,288,347	2,291,035	2,386,989	2,501,149	2,485,952	Newcastle and North and South Shields.
149,933	160,201	145,659	161,519	156,354	160,208	174,485	Newhaven.
657,675	639,298	521,230	476,550	453,411	500,275	486,663	Newport.
578,971	557,241	566,287	600,464	636,469	608,353	603,566	Plymouth.
1,738,598	1,795,208	1,857,411	1,914,132	1,961,982	2,147,665	2,264,185	Portsmouth.
227,713	232,355	216,635	229,101	270,604	249,874	240,258	Port Talbot.
1,637,437	1,662,758	1,705,836	1,757,569	1,723,243	1,758,794	1,796,912	Southampton.
1,700,145	1,737,746	1,603,133	1,470,805	1,514,647	1,560,894	1,604,916	Sunderland.
580,065	537,645	422,917	449,739	415,565	391,999	359,365	Swansea.
293,956	263,551	249,715	234,881	247,367	269,807	273,568	Weymouth.
							SCOTLAND
771,175	827,121	763,722	765,847	745,476	755,812	791,741	Aberdeen.
689,620	688,467	649,167	682,528	803,556	840,238	919,510	Ardrossan.
89,534	100,241	120,909	114,077	176,796	204,187	194,449	Burntisland.
352,408	346,008	324,683	327,721	350,716	382,187	362,508	Dundee (including Perth).
1,578,696	1,605,487	1,256,131	1,228,792	1,047,673	1,083,100	1,283,808	Glasgow.
723,477	637,803	532,431	578,376	484,208	471,377	484,706	Grangemouth.
620,257	686,536	1,020,561	1,065,803	1,196,893	1,130,157	1,127,711	Greenock (including Port Glasgow).
724,074	777,012	731,689	791,309	840,104	793,817	805,559	Leith.
448,104	426,911	389,588	485,323	458,732	482,907	464,906	Methil.
							NORTHERN IRELAND
3,145,522	3,525,874	3,525,683	3,587,823	3,531,402	3,887,330	4,017,033	(a)
335,599	333,471	353,333	351,348	299,348	290,720	321,078	Belfast.
							Londonderry.

(b) 1st January to 31st March, 1923.

M 4

SHIPPING

No. 239—TOTAL NUMBER and TONNAGE of VESSELS REGISTERED under Part I of the MERCHANT SHIPPING ACT, 1894, belonging to the UNITED KINGDOM, including the ISLE OF MAN and the CHANNEL ISLANDS, at the end of each Year

(Compiled from the Annual Statement of Navigation and Shipping of the United Kingdom)

YEARS	STEAM VESSELS			MOTOR VESSELS			SAILING VESSELS			TOTAL		
	Num-ber	Tonnage		Num-ber	Tonnage		Num-ber	Tonnage		Num-ber	Tonnage	
		Net	Gross		Net	Gross		Net	Gross		Net	Gross
		Thous. Tons	Thous. Tons		Thous. Tons	Thous. Tons		Thous. Tons	Thous. Tons		Thous. Tons	Thous. Tons
1913(a)	12,602	11,273	18,683	} Included with Steam Vessels {			8,336	847	922	20,938	12,120	19,605
1922(a)	12,787	11,223	18,834				6,184	574	618	18,971	11,797	19,452
1923	10,813	10,897	18,325	1,624	263	428	5,962	551	592	18,399	11,711	19,345
1924	10,690	10,809	18,253	1,823	385	630	5,842	522	561	18,355	11,716	19,444
1925	10,526	10,964	18,517	1,965	499	817	5,785	520	559	18,276	11,983	19,893
1926	10,262	10,760	18,196	2,170	630	1,033	5,678	517	555	18,110	11,907	19,784
1927	10,032	10,577	17,899	2,340	770	1,276	5,609	506	543	17,981	11,853	19,713
1928	9,959	10,754	18,217	2,681	1,009	1,672	5,408	496	531	18,048	12,259	20,420
1929	9,855	10,675	18,118	2,940	1,214	2,014	5,249	480	514	18,044	12,369	20,646
1930	9,729	10,561	17,959	3,237	1,425	2,373	5,098	468	500	18,064	12,454	20,832
1931	9,529	10,233	17,457	3,483	1,579	2,635	4,960	462	493	17,972	12,274	20,585
1932	9,248	9,774	16,720	3,650	1,617	2,700	4,773	472	512	17,671	11,863	19,932
1933	8,900	9,062	15,579	3,863	1,642	2,741	4,632	466	505	17,395	11,170	18,825
1934	8,622	8,621	14,879	4,168	1,692	2,826	4,435	432	459	17,225	10,745	18,164
1935	8,306	8,253	14,258	4,494	1,819	3,040	4,351	414	440	17,151	10,486	17,738

(a) Inclusive, in 1913 and 1922, of particulars of vessels registered in territory which is now the Irish Free State.

No. 240—NUMBER and NET TONNAGE of all STEAM, MOTOR, and SAILING VESSELS (*other than War Vessels*) BUILT in the UNITED KINGDOM

(Compiled from the Annual Statement of Navigation and Shipping of the United Kingdom)

YEARS	STEAM VESSELS		MOTOR VESSELS		SAILING VESSELS		TOTAL	
	Number	Tons Net	Number	Tons Net	Number	Tons Net	Number	Tons Net
1913(a)	909	1,170,107	Included with {		338	30,382	1,247	1,200,439
1922(a)	330	614,885	Steam Vessels {		155	16,478	485	631,363
1923	216	327,944	116	54,191	273	26,569	605	408,704
1924	475	711,506	145	140,933	240	24,305	860	876,744
1925	332	480,580	149	162,128	329	36,753	810	679,461
1926	166	254,523	138	120,620	203	21,155	507	396,298
1927	325	528,814	222	211,659	221	20,995	768	761,468
1928	355	599,386	245	253,705	180	16,641	780	869,732
1929	445	630,096	254	286,123	179	15,178	878	931,397
1930	359	399,678	343	456,667	244	23,550	946	879,895
1931	116	146,785	204	139,143	108	12,463	428	298,391
1932	83	102,004	126	3,510	93	7,557	302	113,071
1933	80	42,789	208	31,599	115	10,058	403	84,446
1934	135	146,686	305	116,048	189	14,554	629	277,238
1935	116	139,774	377	155,074	267	17,175	760	312,023

NOTE.—The above Table includes vessels built for foreigners.

(a) Inclusive, in 1913 and 1922, of particulars of vessels built in territory which is now the Irish Free State.

No. 241—NUMBER and NET TONNAGE of STEAM (including MOTOR) and SAILING VESSELS (*other than War Vessels*) SOLD to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, distinguishing between SHIPS NEW BUILT and VESSELS on the REGISTER of the UNITED KINGDOM which were sold to FOREIGN COUNTRIES

(Compiled from the Annual Statement of Navigation and Shipping of the United Kingdom)

YEARS	VESSELS BUILT FOR FOREIGN OWNERS				VESSELS ON THE UNITED KINGDOM REGISTER (INCLUDING ISLE OF MAN AND CHANNEL ISLANDS) WHICH WERE SOLD TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES			
	STEAM AND MOTOR		SAILING		STEAM AND MOTOR		SAILING	
	Number	Tons Net	Number	Tons Net	Number	Tons Net	Number	Tons Net
1913(a)	154	220,097	48	5,218	376	450,431	57	37,809
1922(a)	41	128,410	5	717	318	509,026	42	22,507
1923	23	6,432	4	496	301	469,590	27	19,601
1924	44	92,051	2	1,460	302	423,348	40	15,047
1925	43	78,981	5	353	294	336,992	6	2,567
1926	24	37,491	20	2,804	251	367,366	22	4,567
1927	64	93,255	16	3,702	267	516,773	15	8,772
1928	50	86,267	10	2,211	212	361,935	25	6,833
1929	88	131,185	8	1,277	219	421,219	29	11,466
1930	158	330,019	12	4,865	214	333,171	14	8,570
1931	37	79,225	4	1,736	198	364,709	19	1,373
1932	18	10,615	1	223	181	388,680	14	772
1933	4	371	4	492	254	594,013	5	893
1934	11	8,388	1	20	163	302,749	9	1,023
1935	13	7,020	1	18	182	372,748	9	9,708

(a) Inclusive, in 1913 and 1922, of particulars of vessels built or registered in territory which is now the Irish Free State.

SHIPPING

No. 242—(I) NUMBER and GROSS TONNAGE (NET prior to 1927) of REGISTERED KINGDOM and EMPLOYED in TRADING, distinguishing the HOME and FOREIGN

(Vessels employed on Rivers and in

(Compiled mainly from the Annual Statement of

TRADES IN WHICH EMPLOYED		(I) VESSELS EMPLOYED					
		STEAM AND MOTOR VESSELS		SAILING VESSELS		TOTAL	
		Number	Tons	Number	Tons	Number	Tons
In the Home Trade	1913 (b)	2,088	511,630	1,911	147,477	3,999	659,107
	1922 (b)	2,067	515,639	890	79,796	2,957	595,435
	1923	2,083	598,806	756	60,595	2,839	659,401
	1924	1,946	499,848	723	56,294	2,669	556,142
	1925	1,832	451,058	646	49,348	2,478	500,406
	1925 (c)	1,122	416,388	85	15,090	1,207	431,478
	1926 (c)	1,255	525,129	91	17,580	1,346	542,709
	1927 (c)	1,259	524,137	87	15,925	1,346	540,062
	1927 (d)	1,612	1,151,304	149	25,325	1,761	1,176,629
	1928 (d)	1,578	1,158,007	145	24,935	1,723	1,182,942
	1929 (d)	1,582	1,208,901	125	21,065	1,707	1,229,966
	1930 (d)	1,615	1,282,046	116	19,743	1,731	1,301,789
	1931 (d)	1,534	1,212,968	104	17,254	1,638	1,230,222
	1932 (d)	1,494	1,129,864	87	15,506	1,581	1,145,370
	1933 (d)	1,435	1,087,432	66	11,330	1,501	1,098,812
	1934 (d)	1,429	1,068,640	56	9,951	1,485	1,078,591
	1935 (d)	1,414	1,091,307	50	8,968	1,464	1,100,275
Partly in the Home and partly in the Foreign Trade	1913 (b)	337	611,325	38	4,829	375	616,154
	1922 (b)	258	225,467	1	99	259	225,566
	1923	196	145,547	—	—	196	145,547
	1924	310	233,377	—	—	310	233,377
	1925	243	197,332	1	142	244	197,474
Not ascertained for later years (e)							
In the Foreign Trade	1913 (b)	4,062	10,156,001	203	318,246	4,265	10,474,247
	1922 (b)	3,232	9,735,253	20	34,683	3,252	9,769,936
	1923	3,235	9,983,111	13	19,462	3,248	10,002,573
	1924	3,300	10,147,335	13	18,258	3,313	10,165,593
	1925	3,395	10,488,301	9	14,164	3,404	10,502,465
	1925 (c)	3,369	10,487,122	8	14,069	3,377	10,501,191
	1926 (c)	3,362	10,525,171	8	14,622	3,370	10,539,793
	1927 (c)	3,377	10,640,670	5	11,454	3,382	10,652,124
	1927 (d)	3,389	17,469,086	6	12,695	3,395	17,481,781
	1928 (d)	3,455	18,024,331	7	15,322	3,462	18,040,153
	1929 (d)	3,491	18,336,372	4	8,274	3,495	18,344,646
	1930 (d)	3,358	18,068,298	2	7,832	3,360	18,076,130
	1931 (d)	2,999	16,465,445	—	—	2,999	16,465,445
	1932 (d)	2,788	15,426,147	—	—	2,788	15,426,147
	1933 (d)	2,663	14,840,393	2	435	2,665	14,840,828
	1934 (d)	2,671	14,846,198	—	—	2,671	14,846,198
	1935 (d)	2,658	14,995,932	—	—	2,658	14,995,932
TOTAL	1913 (b)	6,487	11,278,956	2,152	470,552	8,639	11,749,508
	1922 (b)	5,557	10,476,359	911	114,578	6,468	10,590,937
	1923	5,514	10,727,464	769	80,057	6,283	10,807,521
	1924	5,556	10,880,560	736	74,552	6,292	10,955,112
	1925	5,470	11,186,691	656	63,654	6,126	11,200,345
	1925 (c)	4,730	11,100,769	94	29,301	4,824	11,130,070
	1926 (c)	4,617	11,050,300	99	32,202	4,716	11,082,502
	1927 (c)	4,636	11,164,807	92	27,379	4,728	11,192,186
	1927 (d)	5,001	18,620,390	155	38,020	5,156	18,658,410
	1928 (d)	5,033	19,182,838	152	40,257	5,185	19,223,095
	1929 (d)	5,073	19,545,273	129	29,339	5,202	19,574,612
	1930 (d)	4,973	19,350,344	118	27,575	5,091	19,377,919
	1931 (d)	4,533	17,678,413	104	17,254	4,637	17,695,667
	1932 (d)	4,282	16,556,011	87	15,506	4,369	16,571,517
	1933 (d)	4,098	15,927,825	68	11,815	4,166	15,939,640
	1934 (d)	4,100	15,914,838	56	9,951	4,156	15,924,789
	1935 (d)	4,072	16,087,239	50	8,968	4,122	16,096,207

NOTES.—The above Return includes vessels belonging to the Isle of Man and the Channel Islands. The number of persons shown as employed in the year is the sum of the number of persons forming the first crew of each vessel employed during the year. For 1926 and later years see the procedure outlined in note (e). The Home Trade includes vessels trading or going within the following limits, viz.: the United Kingdom, the Isle of Man, the Irish Free State, the Channel Islands, and the Continent of Europe between the River Elbe and Brest. The Foreign Trade includes vessels trading or going beyond the above limits. Some vessels known to be trading abroad are omitted from the Return owing to the fact that no late information of the number of their crews could be obtained. Fishing vessels employed in Trading are omitted from the Return. In 1925, 11 vessels aggregating 441 tons were so employed.

STEAM (including MOTOR) and SAILING VESSELS belonging to the UNITED TRADES, respectively, and (II) NUMBER of PERSONS EMPLOYED therein

Inland Navigation are not included)

Navigation and Shipping of the United Kingdom)

(II) PERSONS EMPLOYED										TRADES IN WHICH EMPLOYED
IN STEAM AND MOTOR VESSELS				IN SAILING VESSELS	TOTAL					
British	Foreign	Lascars (a)	Total	Total	British	Foreign	Lascars (a)	Total		
27,291	1,288	—	28,579	6,704	33,835	1,448	—	35,283	(b) 1913	In the Home Trade
25,690	697	—	26,387	2,776	28,453	710	—	29,163	(b) 1922	
26,012	709	—	26,721	2,305	28,305	721	—	29,026	1923	
23,877	587	—	24,464	2,086	25,951	599	—	26,550	1924	
22,749	400	—	23,149	1,866	24,608	407	—	25,015	1925	
18,758	392	—	19,150	358	19,113	395	—	19,508	(c) 1925	
20,508	573	—	21,081	367	20,874	574	—	21,448	(c) 1926	
20,468	625	—	21,093	363	20,827	629	—	21,456	(c) 1927	
22,647	630	—	23,277	579	23,221	635	—	23,856	(d) 1927	
22,662	702	—	23,364	554	23,209	709	—	23,918	(d) 1928	
22,855	671	—	23,526	459	23,307	678	—	23,985	(d) 1929	
23,669	672	—	24,341	429	24,094	676	—	24,770	(d) 1930	
22,171	651	—	22,822	368	22,533	657	—	23,190	(d) 1931	
21,616	486	—	22,102	307	21,916	493	—	22,409	(d) 1932	
20,815	377	—	21,192	224	21,037	379	—	21,416	(d) 1933	
20,643	327	—	20,970	191	20,830	331	—	21,161	(d) 1934	
20,544	268	—	20,812	177	20,720	269	—	20,989	(d) 1935	
10,061	1,027	1,993	13,081	222	10,258	1,052	1,993	13,303	(b) 1913	Partly in the Home and partly in the Foreign Trade
4,391	296	1,066	5,753	4	4,395	296	1,066	5,757	(b) 1922	
3,126	282	60	3,468	—	3,126	282	60	3,468	1923	
4,990	458	—	5,448	—	4,990	458	—	5,448	1924	
3,908	358	301	4,567	6	3,914	358	301	4,573	1925	
Not ascertained for later years (e)										
130,597	27,604	44,855	203,056	4,618	133,564	29,255	44,855	207,674	(b) 1913	In the Foreign Trade
136,767	10,466	54,200	201,433	419	137,095	10,557	54,200	201,852	(b) 1922	
136,479	10,221	55,875	202,575	222	136,654	10,268	55,875	202,797	1923	
135,961	11,196	54,954	202,111	208	136,137	11,228	54,954	202,319	1924	
141,703	11,111	54,668	207,482	162	141,842	11,134	54,668	207,644	1925	
141,495	11,013	54,628	207,136	157	141,629	11,026	54,628	207,293	(c) 1925	
133,896	17,752	56,444	208,092	148	133,995	17,801	56,444	208,240	(c) 1926	
136,530	18,307	55,060	209,897	75	136,588	18,324	55,060	209,972	(c) 1927	
136,600	18,386	55,113	210,099	81	136,660	18,407	55,113	210,180	(d) 1927	
139,399	18,196	56,555	214,150	61	139,447	18,209	56,555	214,211	(d) 1928	
139,430	19,588	56,279	215,297	48	139,467	19,599	56,279	215,345	(d) 1929	
136,741	18,227	56,416	211,384	34	136,771	18,231	56,416	211,418	(d) 1930	
118,020	14,846	55,373	188,239	—	118,020	14,846	55,373	188,239	(d) 1931	
109,361	11,837	52,117	173,315	—	109,361	11,837	52,117	173,315	(d) 1932	
104,784	10,712	49,080	164,576	18	104,802	10,712	49,080	164,594	(d) 1933	
104,163	10,599	48,293	163,055	—	104,163	10,599	48,293	163,055	(d) 1934	
105,045	8,348	48,009	161,402	—	105,045	8,348	48,009	161,402	(d) 1935	
167,949	29,919	46,848	244,716	11,544	177,657	31,755	46,848	256,260	(b) 1913	TOTAL
166,848	11,459	55,266	233,573	3,199	169,943	11,563	55,266	236,772	(b) 1922	
165,617	11,212	55,935	232,764	2,527	168,085	11,271	55,935	235,291	1923	
164,828	12,241	54,954	232,023	2,294	167,078	12,285	54,954	234,317	1924	
168,360	11,869	54,969	235,198	2,034	170,364	11,899	54,969	237,232	1925	
164,117	11,763	54,929	230,809	521	164,612	11,789	54,929	231,330	(c) 1925	
154,404	18,325	56,444	229,173	515	154,869	18,375	56,444	229,688	(c) 1926	
156,998	18,932	55,060	230,990	438	157,415	18,953	55,060	231,428	(c) 1927	
159,247	19,016	55,113	233,376	660	159,881	19,042	55,113	234,036	(d) 1927	
162,061	18,898	56,555	237,514	615	162,656	18,918	56,555	238,129	(d) 1928	
162,285	20,259	56,279	238,823	507	162,774	20,277	56,279	239,330	(d) 1929	
160,410	18,899	56,416	235,725	463	160,865	18,907	56,416	236,188	(d) 1930	
140,191	15,497	53,373	211,061	368	140,553	15,503	53,373	211,429	(d) 1931	
130,977	12,323	52,117	195,417	307	131,277	12,330	52,117	195,724	(d) 1932	
125,599	11,089	49,080	185,768	242	125,839	11,091	49,080	186,010	(d) 1933	
124,803	10,926	48,293	184,025	191	124,993	10,930	48,293	184,216	(d) 1934	
125,589	8,616	48,009	182,214	177	125,765	8,617	48,009	182,391	(d) 1935	

(a) Under the heading "Lascars" are included Asiatics and East Africans employed under agreement for natives of Asia or East Africa, which open and terminate in Asia.

(b) Inclusive, in 1913 and 1922, of particulars of vessels registered in territory which is now the Irish Free State.

(c) Excluding vessels of under 100 tons net.

(d) Excluding vessels of under 100 tons gross.

(e) Prior to 1926, vessels engaged during the year partly in the Home and partly in the Foreign Trade, have been separately distinguished. In 1926 and later years, vessels employed on the census date have been included in the Trade in which they were engaged on that date. Vessels not employed on the census date but employed some time during the year have been included in the Trade in which they were employed when the first crew of the vessel was engaged during the year.

(f) The figures for 1926 and later years include seamen who, in accordance with previous practice, would have been enumerated as British. In 1926 such seamen numbered about 4,000.

No. 243—NUMBER of SEAMEN (including Lascars) killed by CASUALTIES to, and other accidents in, and Deaths by Disease in, Vessels Registered in the United Kingdom under the Merchant Shipping Act, 1894

(Compiled from the Returns of Shipping Casualties issued by the Board of Trade)

YEARS	TRADING VESSELS						FISHING VESSELS				Total Deaths by Accidents and Disease
	STEAM AND MOTOR VESSELS		SAILING VESSELS		Total Deaths caused by Accidents	Total Deaths by Disease (a)	DEATHS CAUSED BY ACCIDENTS			Total Deaths by Disease (a)	
	By Casualties to Vessels	By Other Accidents	By Casualties to Vessels	By Other Accidents			By Casualties to Vessels	By Other Accidents	Total		
1913-14 (b) (c) ...	461	455	94	57	1,067	995	259	74	333	22	2,417
1922 (c) ...	341	361	26	18	740	715	50	32	82	12	1,555
1923 ...	311	309	18	16	654	729	63	46	109	14	1,506
1924 ...	152	334	12	17	515	748	49	53	102	14	1,379
1925 ...	189	339	10	14	552	739	100	56	156	20	1,467
1926 ...	204	329	10	8	551	803	39	46	85	10	1,449
1927 ...	107	331	16	11	465	758	35	47	82	27	1,332
1928 ...	100	302	7	7	506	715	50	47	97	30	1,348
1929 ...	137	331	9	5	482	616	12	66	78	17	1,193
1930 ...	31	303	7	3	349	702	41	49	90	27	1,168
1931 ...	49	243	7	5	304	614	38	40	78	27	1,023
1932 ...	36	193	—	6	235	604	37	34	71	25	935
1933 ...	92	190	2	1	285	489	69	38	107	21	962
1934 ...	112	210	2	5	329	418	59	57	116	25	888
1935 ...	125	198	4	3	330	467	92	42	134	20	951

(a) Including Deaths from Homicide or Suicide.

(b) Year ended 30th June.

(c) Inclusive, in 1913-14 and 1922, of particulars of deaths in vessels registered in territory which is now the Irish Free State.

WRECKS

No. 244—NUMBER and TONNAGE of VESSELS belonging to the UNITED KINGDOM TOTALLY LOST at Sea or in River or Harbour (exclusive of VESSELS of the ROYAL NAVY)

(Compiled from the Reports of Shipping Casualties received by the Board of Trade)

YEARS	STEAM AND MOTOR		SAILING		TOTAL	
	Vessels	Tons Gross	Vessels	Tons Gross	Vessels	Tons Gross
1913 (a)	108	(b) 103,324	140	(b) 23,082	248	(b) 126,406
1922 (a)	129	111,205	41	2,823	170	114,028
1923	146	136,908	62	6,109	208	142,977
1924	133	103,816	47	4,702	180	108,518
1925	106	60,832	41	2,464	147	63,296
1926	102	118,939	29	1,554	131	120,493
1927	122	69,532	52	3,992	174	83,524
1928	119	119,735	47	2,900	166	122,635
1929	109	113,623	38	2,460	147	116,083
1930	102	104,451	31	1,862	133	106,313
1931	94	39,904	31	1,938	125	41,842
1932	98	48,808	21	1,242	119	50,050
1933	96	67,167	24	1,709	120	68,966
1934	103	84,038	34	2,533	142	86,571
1935	104	68,419	13	1,646	117	69,965

NOTE.—Losses of unregistered vessels (if any) are included in the above figures for 1913 but are subsequently excluded. The figures for 1913 relate to losses at sea only.

(a) Inclusive, in 1913 and 1922, of particulars for territory which is now the Irish Free State.
(b) Net tons.

No. 245—NUMBER of PASSENGERS and CREW LOST at SEA by WRECKS and CASUALTIES to VESSELS belonging to the United Kingdom (exclusive of VESSELS of the ROYAL NAVY)

(Compiled from the Reports of Shipping Casualties received by the Board of Trade)

YEARS	FROM STEAM AND MOTOR VESSELS			FROM SAILING VESSELS			TOTAL		
	Crew	Passengers	Total	Crew	Passengers	Total	Crew	Passengers	Total
1913 (a)	342	160	502	124	12	136	466	172	638
1922 (a)	353	15	368	35	—	35	388	15	403
1923 ...	315	—	315	23	1	24	338	1	339
1924 ...	161	—	161	10	—	10	171	—	171
1925 ...	252	3	255	13	1	14	265	4	269
1926 ...	210	1	220	9	—	9	228	1	229
1927 ...	98	—	98	22	—	22	120	—	120
1928 ...	208	71	279	14	1	15	222	72	294
1929 ...	127	—	127	4	—	4	131	—	131
1930 ...	53	5	58	4	1	5	57	6	63
1931 ...	72	—	72	5	—	5	77	—	77
1932 ...	60	—	60	4	—	4	64	—	64
1933 ...	153	51	204	2	—	2	155	51	206
1934 ...	180	—	180	3	—	3	183	—	183
1935 ...	206	4	210	4	1	5	210	5	215

NOTE.—Losses of unregistered vessels (if any) are included in the above figures for 1913 but are subsequently excluded.

(a) Inclusive, in 1913 and 1922, of particulars for territory which is now the Irish Free State.

LIGHTHOUSES

No. 246—STATEMENT of LIGHT DUES, &c., collected, and of
 UNITED KINGDOM (a) in each
 [Compiled from the Accounts of

	1913-4 (b)	1921-2 (b)	1922-3	1923-4	1924-5	1925-6	1926-7	1927-8
RECEIPTS :—								
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Light Dues collected ...	514,527	1,128,004	1,360,063	897,920	597,252	728,632	819,543	995,414
Sundry Revenue Receipts	4,410	2,717	3,082	2,111	3,129	2,996	2,874	2,054
Rents and Interest on Investments.	5,231	361	10,819	28,993	25,690	8,241	875	3,539
Grant from the Vote for Mercantile Marine Services, towards expenditure for removal of wrecks.	—	44,202	29,942	17,578	10,681	5,551	5,129	—
Grants by Treasury ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Receipts ...	524,168	1,175,284	1,403,906	946,602	636,752	745,420	828,421	1,001,007
EXPENDITURE :—								
Maintenance of Lighthouses	118,800	265,050	219,424	206,058	208,514	215,820	217,460	216,760
Maintenance of Light Vessels	101,959	236,841	174,559	163,927	190,410	171,740	178,060	186,076
Expenditure on Electrical Communication with Lighthouses and Light Vessels.	3,452	11,016	6,480	15,552	10,755	11,555	10,635	4,710
Maintenance of Buoys and Beacons.	11,990	24,708	28,175	19,281	20,504	22,525	16,390	21,453
Maintenance of Steam Vessels	94,714	220,128	159,488	156,406	158,679	167,517	167,001	154,456
Maintenance of District Storehouses, &c.	15,855	34,323	32,760	29,300	29,288	30,448	30,660	29,948
Head Office Expenses ...	39,345	68,127	63,624	61,811	66,080	63,331	64,116	65,473
Charges for Collection of Light Dues.	7,500	8,500	7,875	8,810	8,460	8,590	8,550	8,510
Superannuation Allowance	37,386	77,219	65,507	62,629	71,173	65,573	69,539	67,534
Extensions, Improvements, and Renewals.	58,616	38,886	53,174	61,625	101,082	52,535	171,216	71,565
Miscellaneous Expenses ...	17,237	(c)110,882	(c)121,984	50,786	46,091	40,252	40,123	28,420
Total Expenditure ...	506,854	1,095,680	933,050	836,185	911,936	849,886	973,750	854,905

NOTE.—The following Colonial lighthouse services are also maintained out of the Light Dues collected in the United Kingdom (under the Merchant Shipping Act, 1898)—Bahamas and Sombrero (West Indies) and Cape Pembroke (Falkland Islands)—while the British contribution to the maintenance of the international lighthouse at Cape Spartel (Morocco) is also paid therefrom.
 (a) The figures include particulars for the whole of Ireland in all years. The Lighthouse Service has not yet been taken over by the Government of the Irish Free State.

EXPENDITURE incurred for the LIGHTHOUSE SERVICE in the
Year ended 31st March
the General Lighthouse Fund]

1928-9	1929-30	1930-1	1931-2	1932-3	1933-4	1934-5	—
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	RECEIPTS :—
999,968	1,036,549	959,475	862,359	810,006	845,592	828,406	Light Dues collected.
5,874	5,365	4,396	4,586	4,454	2,900	2,889	Sundry Revenue Receipts.
5,999	12,370	10,885	10,209	7,627	7,926	8,736	Rents and Interest on Investments.
5,218	—	—	—	—	—	—	Grant from the Vote for Mercantile Marine Services, towards expenditure for removal of wrecks.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Grants by Treasury.
1,017,059	1,054,284	974,756	877,154	822,987	856,508	840,031	Total Receipts.
							EXPENDITURE :—
217,789	216,602	218,444	212,310	197,825	197,630	194,113	Maintenance of Lighthouses.
179,946	199,387	204,495	189,721	163,168	147,556	156,298	Maintenance of Light Vessels.
3,215	5,451	4,414	5,482	5,601	2,861	4,228	Expenditure on Electrical Communication with Light-houses and Light Vessels.
18,183	19,295	21,334	20,623	9,249	15,815	16,297	Maintenance of Buoys and Beacons.
151,517	162,136	174,464	139,688	144,091	138,036	149,435	Maintenance of Steam Vessels.
32,295	31,884	32,264	28,429	28,636	23,961	27,868	Maintenance of District Storehouses, &c.
64,933	66,038	66,399	65,042	61,832	61,107	62,204	Head Office Expenses.
8,515	8,275	8,470	8,280	8,285	8,585	8,585	Charges for Collection of Light Dues.
71,022	70,206	67,035	67,573	66,714	71,632	74,306	Superannuation Allowance.
151,873	87,974	130,765	64,204	42,650	45,567	27,018	Extensions, Improvements, and Renewals.
39,490	34,103	25,498	25,814	35,464	15,277	15,144	Miscellaneous Expenses.
938,778	901,351	953,582	830,166	763,515	733,027	735,496	Total Expenditure.

(b) Figures for 1913-4 are not properly comparable with those for subsequent years as a "Revenue and Expenditure" system of Accounting was introduced for the General Lighthouse Fund from the 1st April, 1921, and consequently there is a certain overlapping as between 1920-1 and 1921-2 accounts.

(c) Including repayment of Treasury Loan amounting to £35,000 in 1921-2 and £64,500 in 1922-3.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS

The Trade Tables are compiled from the Annual Statement of the Trade of the United Kingdom and include merchandise imported and exported in public as well as in private ownership, except exports for the use of H.M. Forces on active service.

The values of the Imports represent the cost, insurance, and freight: or, when goods are consigned for sale, the latest sale value of such goods. The values of the Exports represent the cost and the charges of delivering the goods on board the ship, and are known as the "free on board" values.

These Accounts are exclusive of Gold and Silver Bullion and Coin (see pages 410-1) and of Foreign Merchandise transhipped under Bond (see pages 412-3).

No. 247—TOTAL VALUE of the IMPORT and EXPORT TRADE of the UNITED KINGDOM, with the PROPORTION thereof per HEAD of TOTAL POPULATION

YEARS	IMPORTS				EXPORTS				YEARS
	TOTAL IMPORTS		IMPORTS RETAINED (Total Imports less Re-Exports)		Of United Kingdom Produce		Of Imported Mer- chandise	Total Exports	
	(a)								
Total Value	Proportion per Head of Popula- tion of United Kingdom	Total Value	Proportion per Head of Popula- tion of United Kingdom	Total Value	Proportion per Head of Popula- tion of United Kingdom				
	£	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.	£	£	
1913(b)	768,734,739	16 16 10	650,168,008	14 8 10	525,253,595	11 10 2	109,566,731	634,820,326	1913(b)
1922(b)	1,003,098,899	21 3 9	899,404,229	18 19 11	719,507,410	15 3 11	103,694,670	823,202,080	1922(b)
1923(b)	1,096,226,214	24 3 11	977,682,409	21 11 7	767,257,771	16 18 9	118,543,805	885,801,576	1923(b)
1924	1,277,439,144	28 9 5	1,137,469,001	25 7 1	800,966,837	17 17 1	139,970,143	940,936,930	1924
1925	1,320,715,190	29 6 10	1,166,678,391	25 18 4	773,380,702	17 3 7	154,036,799	927,417,501	1925
1926	1,241,361,277	27 9 5	1,115,866,309	24 13 11	653,046,909	14 9 1	125,494,968	778,541,877	1926
1927	1,218,341,150	26 16 9	1,095,368,311	24 2 7	709,081,263	15 12 5	122,952,839	832,034,102	1927
1928	1,195,598,413	26 4 7	1,075,315,169	23 11 10	723,579,089	15 17 6	120,283,244	843,862,333	1928
1929	1,220,765,300	26 14 5	1,111,063,472	24 6 5	729,349,322	15 19 4	109,701,828	839,051,150	1929
1930	1,043,975,261	22 15 1	957,139,852	20 17 3	570,755,416	12 8 10	86,835,409	657,590,825	1930
1931	861,252,638	18 13 0	797,385,089	17 6 1	390,621,598	8 9 6	63,867,549	454,489,147	1931
1932	701,670,061	15 2 10	650,648,805	14 0 9	365,024,008	7 17 6	51,021,256	416,045,264	1932
1933	675,016,119	14 10 1	625,935,392	13 9 0	367,909,052	7 18 2	49,080,727	416,989,779	1933
1934	731,413,783	15 13 4	680,170,436	14 11 5	395,985,521	8 9 8	51,243,347	447,228,868	1934
1935	756,040,537	16 2 6	700,737,918	14 18 11	425,834,428	9 1 8	65,302,619	481,137,047	1935

(a) Exclusive of the value of Diamonds consigned to the United Kingdom. For the value of Diamonds exported from the Union of South Africa, South-West Africa Territory and the Gold Coast to the United Kingdom see note (f), pp. 354-5.

(b) Prior to the 1st April, 1923, the particulars relate to the trade of the British Isles as a whole.

No. 248.—VARIATIONS in VOLUME and AVERAGE VALUE of the IMPORT and EXPORT TRADE of the UNITED KINGDOM as compared with (i) the YEAR 1924 and (ii) the YEAR 1930

[In the table below a comparison is made between the foreign trade of the Year 1924 and that of 1925-30 by estimating, as nearly as available data permit, the value which would be put upon imports and exports in the aggregate, if each item had the same average value per unit of quantity as was declared for goods of the same description in 1924. In this way figures are obtained, the comparison of which with the corresponding figures for 1924 enables the extent of the influence of price changes and the aggregate changes in the volume of goods imported and exported to be estimated. For years subsequent to 1930 a similar calculation is made on the basis of prices of that year, and to facilitate comparison with the earlier series, the particulars in respect of 1924 have also been calculated on that basis.]

(Compiled from information published in the "Board of Trade Journal.")

I. BASED ON AVERAGE VALUES IN THE YEAR 1924

YEARS	DECLARED VALUE	VALUE ON BASIS OF AVERAGE VALUES IN 1924	INDEX NUMBERS (1924 = 100)		DECLARED VALUE	VALUE ON BASIS OF AVERAGE VALUES IN 1924	INDEX NUMBERS (1924 = 100)		
			Average Values	Volume.			Average Values	Volume	
TOTAL IMPORTS					EXPORTS OF IMPORTED MERCHANDISE				
	£'000	£'000			£'000	£'000			
1924 ...	1,277,439	1,277,439	100.0	100.0	139,970	139,970	100.0	100.0	
1925 ...	1,320,715	1,318,863	100.1	103.2	154,037	137,427	112.1	98.2	
1926 ...	1,241,361	1,354,677	91.6	106.0	125,495	119,880	104.7	85.6	
1927 ...	1,218,341	1,391,204	87.6	108.9	122,953	126,128	97.5	90.1	
1928 ...	1,195,598	1,348,953	88.6	105.6	120,233	123,118	97.7	88.0	
1929 ...	1,220,765	1,415,622	86.2	110.9	109,702	118,703	92.4	84.8	
1930 ...	1,043,975	1,379,875	75.7	108.0	86,835	113,359	76.6	81.0	
IMPORTS RETAINED. (Total Imports less Re-Exports)					EXPORTS OF UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE				
	£'000	£'000			£'000	£'000			
1924 ...	1,137,469	1,137,469	100.0	100.0	800,967	800,967	100.0	100.0	
1925 ...	1,166,678	1,181,436	98.8	103.9	773,381	795,136	97.3	99.3	
1926 ...	1,115,866	1,234,797	90.4	108.6	653,047	711,841	91.7	88.9	
1927 ...	1,095,338	1,265,076	86.6	111.2	709,031	819,332	86.5	102.3	
1928 ...	1,075,315	1,225,835	87.7	107.8	723,579	838,348	86.3	104.7	
1929 ...	1,111,063	1,296,919	85.7	114.0	729,349	867,575	84.1	108.3	
1930 ...	957,140	1,266,516	75.6	111.3	570,755	710,719	80.3	88.7	

II. BASED ON AVERAGE VALUES IN THE YEAR 1930

YEARS	DECLARED VALUE	VALUE ON BASIS OF AVERAGE VALUES IN 1930	INDEX NUMBERS (1930 = 100)		DECLARED VALUE	VALUE ON BASIS OF AVERAGE VALUES IN 1930	INDEX NUMBERS (1930 = 100)		
			Average Values	Volume			Average Values	Volume	
TOTAL IMPORTS					EXPORTS OF IMPORTED MERCHANDISE				
	£'000	£'000			£'000	£'000			
1924 ...	1,277,439	983,324	129.9	94.2	139,970	113,394	123.4	130.6	
1930 ...	1,043,975	1,043,975	100.0	100.0	86,835	86,835	100.0	100.0	
1931 ...	861,253	1,067,196	80.7	102.2	63,868	82,806	77.1	95.4	
1932 ...	701,670	939,085	74.7	90.0	51,021	74,586	68.4	85.9	
1933 ...	675,016	945,500	71.4	90.0	49,081	67,856	72.3	78.1	
1934 ...	731,414	991,007	73.8	94.9	51,243	63,311	80.9	72.9	
1935(a) ...	756,041	1,008,355	75.0	96.6	55,303	71,940	76.9	82.9	
IMPORTS RETAINED. (Total Imports less Re-Exports)					EXPORTS OF UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE				
	£'000	£'000			£'000	£'000			
1924 ...	1,137,469	839,930	130.8	90.9	800,967	662,263	120.9	116.0	
1930 ...	957,140	957,140	100.0	100.0	570,755	570,755	100.0	100.0	
1931 ...	797,385	984,300	81.0	102.8	390,622	436,763	89.4	76.5	
1932 ...	650,649	864,499	75.3	90.3	365,024	438,363	83.3	76.8	
1933 ...	625,935	877,653	71.3	91.7	367,909	449,464	81.9	78.7	
1934 ...	680,171	927,096	73.3	96.9	395,986	481,690	82.2	84.4	
1935(a) ...	700,738	936,406	74.8	97.8	425,834	520,636	81.8	91.2	

(a) Provisional figures.

IMPORTS

No. 249—TOTAL VALUE OF IMPORTED MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED FROM

COUNTRIES	1913		1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	
	(a)	(b)	(a)	(a)				
	£		£	£	£	£	£	
BRITISH COUNTRIES								
Irish Free State	—	—	—	(c)32,728,265	51,095,818	43,381,726	40,865,657	1
Channel Islands	1,983,671	—	3,629,342	3,248,235	3,317,769	3,445,998	3,364,585	2
Cyprus	138,785	—	169,180	288,813	372,657	319,697	169,804	3
Palestine (including Trans-Jordan)	—	—	711,785	824,901	1,070,305	1,160,611	1,347,539	4
Egypt	(d)	—	31,103,593	Shown under Foreign Countries	—	—	—	5
Gambia	54,270	—	534,255	514,889	530,939	421,933	347,829	6
Sierra Leone	243,156	—	794,779	1,124,810	1,372,016	1,265,390	808,211	7
Gold Coast (including Togoland under British Mandate).	985,689	—	1,916,245	2,026,907	1,941,059	2,165,135	2,170,681	8
Nigeria (including Cameroons under British Mandate).	(e) 3,890,438	—	6,511,855	7,501,026	9,420,288	9,918,677	9,222,652	9
Union of South Africa (f) ...	12,301,429	—	16,034,583	15,307,685	18,026,826	25,061,100	18,816,984	10
Northern Rhodesia	193,842	—	492,050	528,571	612,753	895,883	854,718	11
Southern Rhodesia		—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tanganyika Territory	—	—	365,190	290,974	783,016	1,369,016	1,147,907	13
Zanzibar and Pemba	175,398	—	400,036	526,648	357,252	277,008	149,766	14
Kenya Colony and Uganda Protectorate.	724,363	—	1,469,349	2,249,805	3,385,211	5,334,392	3,639,709	15
Nyasaland Protectorate... ..	105,959	—	584,012	663,451	814,423	842,036	922,589	16
Anglo-Egyptian Sudan	Included in Egypt	—	1,149,303	1,590,152	2,697,356	2,597,707	4,295,601	17
Mauritius and Dependencies ...	293,209	—	3,900,572	5,653,512	3,529,991	1,439,244	3,481,132	18
Aden and Dependencies	309,120	—	320,894	230,403	272,453	342,294	269,995	19
Iraq	—	—	1,140,955	1,858,800	1,911,105	1,653,873	852,267	20
British India	48,420,490	—	47,719,039	66,950,068	78,872,953	80,099,083	57,638,068	21
British Malaya (g)	19,373,146	—	10,271,126	12,937,743	12,226,800	23,506,187	26,256,755	22
Ceylon and Dependencies	7,797,090	—	10,317,637	12,452,605	13,596,374	17,040,283	17,930,580	23
State of North Borneo	94,041	—	217,306	260,994	239,497	295,952	277,406	24
Hong Kong	675,276	—	664,698	916,246	765,341	718,118	664,502	25
Australia	38,065,250	—	64,793,760	49,005,354	59,022,426	72,637,109	61,030,461	26
New Zealand	20,338,057	—	48,510,239	42,966,271	46,964,167	51,331,282	46,813,322	27
Fiji	2,896	—	203,034	2,985	43,229	568,945	285,647	28
Canada	30,488,374	—	54,874,201	53,380,461	65,899,590	70,585,661	64,048,440	29
Newfoundland and Coast of Labrador.	974,266	—	1,936,665	2,117,425	1,862,993	1,983,950	1,549,820	30
British West India Islands ...	2,134,935	—	4,116,969	5,886,473	4,822,798	5,941,193	4,822,076	31
British Honduras	154,990	—	119,039	125,925	164,726	154,720	97,353	32
British Guiana	648,323	—	1,155,449	1,158,615	855,644	815,046	791,544	33
Falkland Islands and Dependencies.	427,618	—	372,039	227,800	398,735	484,003	615,950	34
Other British Countries (h) ...	521,813	—	1,260,484	(h)380,541	626,487	1,082,925	606,529	35
TOTAL FROM BRITISH COUNTRIES (f).	191,515,895	—	317,768,733	325,926,733	387,872,997	429,136,177	376,156,079	36
FOREIGN COUNTRIES								
Soviet Union	40,270,539	—	8,102,829	9,266,100	19,773,842	25,322,033	24,130,217	37
Finland	—	—	10,433,882	13,205,296	13,303,906	13,213,975	13,287,753	38
Estonia	—	—	1,135,612	1,827,629	2,461,701	1,813,045	2,233,326	39
Latvia	—	—	3,004,535	5,659,842	6,374,805	5,278,553	5,600,468	40
Lithuania	—	—	1,116,056	816,777	734,545	475,230	637,381	41
Sweden	14,212,902	—	19,180,655	21,549,571	22,504,967	21,326,977	21,425,722	42
Norway (i)	7,437,141	—	10,584,485	11,126,753	11,605,238	12,978,471	12,163,312	43
Denmark (including Farøe Islands)	23,830,633	—	40,309,067	46,203,553	48,904,197	49,053,974	47,954,043	44
Poland (including Dantzig) ...	—	—	2,862,663	5,362,024	8,319,739	5,164,920	8,526,262	45

(a) Prior to the 1st April, 1923, the particulars relate to the trade of the British Isles as a whole.

(b) For certain countries figures for 1913 are not strictly comparable with those for subsequent years on account of the reconstitution of boundaries under the Peace Treaties.

(c) From 1st April, 1923.

(d) Shown under "Foreign Countries."

(e) Nigeria was shown as the "Colony and Protectorate of Southern Nigeria" and the "Protectorate of Northern Nigeria" in 1913.

(f) Exclusive of the value of Rough Diamonds consigned to the United Kingdom from the Union of South Africa, South-West Africa Territory and the Gold Coast. The following statement shows the value of Diamonds, the produce of these territories, Exported to the United Kingdom.

	1913	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	
Value of Rough Diamonds exported to the United Kingdom:							
From the Union of South Africa	11,986,083	4,024,892	6,872,623	6,498,426	7,615,070	9,215,097	46
„ South-West Africa Territory	—	343,930	1,420,842	1,395,846	1,387,209	1,863,860	47
„ Gold Coast	—	6,798	10,942	85,361	98,760	362,833	48

(a) Includes exports of large accumulated stocks of bort and fine sand.

BRITISH COUNTRIES and from FOREIGN COUNTRIES

	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1	43,247,137	45,147,443	45,087,212	42,955,118	36,546,967	26,542,305	17,791,254	17,199,774	18,757,328
2	3,426,532	3,547,332	3,485,533	3,423,899	3,480,712	3,879,655	4,442,537	4,368,815	4,383,973
3	336,589	388,296	373,549	319,681	284,882	355,927	288,068	362,172	367,677
4	1,593,075	1,306,807	1,020,415	1,452,788	1,413,843	1,529,207	1,646,661	1,861,271	2,644,102
5			Shown	under For	eign Coun	tries			
6	57,071	396,701	136,898	184,699	28,230	65,126	216,312	56,940	93,175
7	660,179	583,618	409,967	312,632	207,377	267,890	338,768	345,438	599,926
8	3,227,069	2,815,702	2,780,984	1,739,035	1,290,992	1,484,112	1,306,562	1,334,768	1,875,413
9	7,522,927	7,662,134	8,108,608	5,923,092	3,364,847	3,782,357	3,888,128	4,353,627	5,648,413
10	21,323,988	24,146,119	24,308,747	20,242,219	13,120,251	15,446,561	14,415,564	11,890,721	13,683,403
11	175,878	188,400	326,714	367,497	271,929	557,296	1,172,616	1,747,442	2,231,469
12	1,868,189	1,950,157	1,294,203	1,223,900	996,165	1,293,030	1,120,288	1,465,375	1,914,647
13	971,142	883,556	749,687	660,250	445,468	652,322	724,429	636,290	800,663
14	176,304	106,259	137,209	108,899	92,550	63,343	49,853	60,242	35,988
15	3,432,813	3,902,906	3,162,929	2,689,834	2,290,868	1,956,403	2,654,413	1,479,357	1,746,575
16	1,242,069	1,037,612	880,670	966,223	821,507	933,344	709,507	847,577	384,383
17	4,907,233	5,423,821	5,944,706	3,734,153	977,201	2,842,111	1,953,944	2,447,978	3,178,778
18	3,741,941	3,233,067	3,928,152	1,655,072	1,683,921	2,147,987	2,270,887	2,209,518	1,693,161
19	305,760	310,672	158,694	78,913	35,025	37,413	18,732	23,475	37,059
20			Shown	under For	eign Coun	tries			
21	65,840,065	64,472,793	62,844,796	51,044,435	36,711,257	32,308,273	37,351,929	42,102,298	41,168,438
22	21,666,465	12,429,280	17,644,862	11,434,980	6,479,917	4,805,212	4,771,666	12,379,861	10,886,948
23	16,642,857	13,773,162	15,150,352	13,482,504	11,996,139	10,319,752	9,081,037	11,323,635	10,030,615
24	384,506	313,029	275,622	220,691	190,063	160,836	149,528	207,755	187,692
25	477,203	481,206	488,924	422,490	406,335	242,596	280,887	420,910	704,017
26	52,739,869	54,413,289	55,648,097	46,448,943	45,679,237	45,992,432	48,551,240	49,928,685	54,285,846
27	46,549,306	47,274,188	47,726,597	44,899,258	37,775,155	37,019,001	37,171,312	40,439,546	38,122,742
28	163,835	338,392	706,212	635,943	228,094	687,657	857,846	734,446	612,813
29	55,151,649	57,142,860	46,410,075	38,146,076	32,840,526	42,993,850	46,215,796	50,390,335	56,010,400
30	2,242,714	2,083,276	2,034,202	2,206,728	2,029,326	2,090,834	2,140,532	2,413,805	2,202,439
31	4,487,635	5,343,659	5,327,408	5,133,764	4,388,981	5,486,900	5,757,061	6,295,091	7,052,074
32	112,674	153,107	126,271	35,822	17,851	42,401	14,307	88,894	99,330
33	325,414	1,074,675	628,488	696,105	577,820	1,092,754	1,115,472	1,050,954	721,465
34	718,160	612,188	703,036	462,942	110,742	109,980	91,933	149,386	153,728
35	443,124	649,135	882,308	(h)720,994	632,210	946,405	578,254	668,565	1,741,537
36	366,661,372	363,584,841	358,842,127	304,029,609	247,416,469	248,136,572	249,137,323	271,284,946	284,558,217
37	21,051,633	21,576,107	26,487,499	34,235,002	32,285,563	19,645,130	17,491,099	17,326,619	21,763,984
38	15,895,432	13,239,715	14,944,760	12,634,451	11,630,127	11,733,436	12,766,868	15,215,340	14,914,652
39	2,249,443	2,271,727	2,497,127	1,991,592	1,908,066	1,260,258	1,216,978	1,995,756	1,825,083
40	6,001,127	5,748,135	5,467,018	4,746,797	2,927,537	2,682,735	2,640,792	2,714,666	2,919,394
41	389,956	357,148	587,061	791,015	1,487,692	1,882,105	1,967,392	1,855,683	2,337,977
42	25,258,812	22,049,869	25,709,087	22,580,948	17,342,035	13,424,315	15,933,166	17,926,297	17,009,544
43	12,923,453	12,012,691	14,149,095	11,967,407	8,630,233	(i)8,282,983	6,961,296	8,359,000	8,213,347
44	49,973,366	53,057,529	56,177,745	54,117,596	46,695,558	40,569,635	35,428,306	32,885,245	32,037,872
45	8,100,632	5,781,343	6,908,415	7,948,583	8,612,175	6,184,424	6,551,059	7,438,308	7,281,356

(g) i.e., Straits Settlements and Dependencies (including Labuan) and Federated and Unfederated Malay States.

(h) "Deep Sea Fisheries" included with "Other Foreign Countries" in 1923 and subsequent years; previously included with "Other British Countries." From 1st October, 1930, Weihaiwei is included with "China"; previously included with "Other British Countries."

(i) Including Spitzbergen in 1932 and prior years.

	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
46	9,308,189	6,717,695	8,177,670	2,766,370	2,076,153	647,376	90,758	1,342,141	1,436,870
47	1,871,830	1,215,820	1,563,805	1,184,217	226,720	85,440	10,100	24,373	587,857
48	512,159	584,279	584,613	658,994	440,924	536,946	518,400	(a) 756,816	546,094

Table continued on next page.

IMPORTS

No. 249—TOTAL VALUE OF IMPORTED MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED FROM

COUNTRIES	1913 (a) (b)	1922 (a)	1923 (a)	1924	1925	1926	
FOREIGN COUNTRIES—cont.	£	£	£	£	£	£	
Germany	80,411,057	26,523,377	34,994,041	36,888,265	48,403,494	72,609,965	1
Netherlands	23,577,841	34,145,582	37,061,127	42,735,404	45,597,995	50,299,477	2
Dutch East Indies	3,914,233	10,967,933	14,613,460	11,914,783	13,595,650	13,764,925	3
Dutch West Indies	42,163	143,761	182,350	970,402	2,320,619	2,419,790	4
Belgium	23,382,268	23,618,752	27,476,497	36,386,576	35,566,819	44,853,301	5
Belgian Congo (including Belgian Ruanda and Belgian Urundi)	Shown as Congo Free State.	368,656	427,986	558,875	653,316	349,855	6
Luxemburg	—	386,746	593,865	1,512,205	1,443,082	1,114,019	7
France	(c)46,352,718	48,537,887	58,462,433	66,578,211	65,042,372	59,176,536	8
Algeria	1,311,599	1,689,115	2,165,731	1,972,927	2,000,658	1,320,726	9
Tunis	862,461	651,034	1,084,801	952,056	897,744	810,932	10
French West and Equatorial Africa.	888,631	1,221,317	1,918,626	2,141,061	2,401,154	2,037,680	11
Madagascar and Dependencies	221,626	397,894	329,979	352,593	485,947	440,287	12
Syria	—	162,820	225,178	324,392	305,999	304,316	13
French Indo-China (d)	277,209	163,995	138,617	121,849	418,247	325,748	14
Switzerland	11,070,464	21,708,727	19,425,885	19,435,757	18,965,806	13,693,073	15
Portugal	3,017,101	4,562,399	3,953,920	4,691,340	4,766,942	4,498,908	16
Azores and Madeira	88,035	263,816	211,304	180,505	177,225	194,708	17
Portuguese West Africa (e)	171,421	53,300	105,268	60,297	104,446	86,716	18
Portuguese East Africa	344,072	1,630,415	1,813,185	1,652,247	951,740	428,412	19
Spain	14,393,909	18,690,958	19,577,154	19,649,322	19,887,102	17,047,098	20
Canary Islands	1,549,454	4,323,018	3,612,312	3,820,323	3,906,594	3,652,615	21
Italy (f)	8,127,213	11,276,085	14,294,824	18,227,633	19,289,254	15,733,629	22
Libya	49,992	26,740	90,309	54,440	14,574	31,697	23
Austria	—	1,566,071	2,092,798	2,522,174	2,596,336	2,390,650	24
Hungary	7,705,949	408,341	674,305	544,286	479,459	272,545	25
Czechoslovakia	—	5,219,549	8,299,931	13,472,820	10,721,993	10,916,048	26
Yugoslavia	—	641,681	695,510	489,384	397,661	404,524	27
Greece	2,227,049	4,298,996	4,812,173	3,890,676	3,186,490	2,638,864	28
Bulgaria	40,782	49,073	41,682	54,630	59,502	119,852	29
Roumania	2,037,265	1,694,246	2,353,885	2,208,610	2,283,972	2,673,316	30
Turkey (European and Asiatic)	5,416,659	3,895,485	3,146,153	3,154,902	2,424,459	3,003,922	31
Egypt	(g) 21,394,735	(h) 551,741	33,061,648	38,263,654	34,201,873	25,100,537	32
Morocco	408,218	551,741	462,128	1,203,002	566,129	437,089	33
Congo-Free State	43,733	—	—	—	—	—	34
Liberia	56,709	91,031	57,405	61,187	111,807	84,078	35
Iraq	—	Shown under British	Shown under British	61,187	111,807	84,078	36
Iran	429,562	8,124,238	7,052,804	8,093,270	7,242,145	7,855,996	37
Siam	516,187	298,976	400,374	189,648	380,041	252,112	38
China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, Manchuria and leased territories) (i).	4,671,608	9,714,169	12,160,820	13,915,282	13,447,620	11,539,123	39
Japan (including Formosa) (j)	4,387,606	8,447,282	6,767,633	7,470,068	7,280,505	7,204,117	40
United States of America (k)	141,652,072	221,817,421	210,723,737	241,189,641	245,277,995	228,890,791	41
Philippine Islands	2,182,750	1,643,646	2,282,717	2,849,849	3,253,489	1,860,874	42
Cuba	3,674,896	10,648,452	8,747,685	12,510,531	11,628,723	4,499,399	43
Haiti and St. Domingo	270,034	736,042	1,301,246	2,966,636	2,363,670	1,539,015	44
Mexico	1,879,794	8,603,605	6,347,928	5,836,695	5,314,926	6,043,507	45
Central American States (l)	2,014,030	2,484,462	2,622,757	3,312,237	4,184,920	3,234,395	46
Colombia	1,088,717	1,969,028	1,463,395	1,539,855	1,577,674	1,832,060	47
Panama (including Canal Zone)	52,256	65,544	87,587	71,545	64,209	119,298	48
Venezuela	560,180	237,652	504,107	480,437	1,370,076	299,707	49
Ecuador	467,737	242,302	239,351	446,750	463,305	212,040	50
Peru	3,178,261	7,470,284	8,606,690	9,763,559	8,582,520	7,213,914	51
Chile	5,359,335	4,439,227	5,740,887	10,689,028	12,357,117	7,768,707	52
Brazil	10,008,367	7,655,112	5,873,038	4,783,216	5,993,229	4,251,215	53
Uruguay	2,748,819	4,747,257	4,855,562	5,449,475	4,899,057	4,644,642	54
Bolivia	2,250,092	1,716,958	3,761,870	5,177,436	5,899,874	6,623,730	55
Argentine Republic	42,485,391	56,620,803	64,947,920	78,955,013	68,856,044	67,505,081	56
Other Foreign Countries (m) (including Whale Fisheries)	2,205,369	977,381	(m)2,338,058	2,346,233	2,798,236	2,671,098	57
TOTAL FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES.	577,218,844	685,330,166	770,299,481	889,566,147	891,579,013	865,205,198	58
TOTAL FROM ALL COUNTRIES (n)	768,734,739	1,003,092,899	1,096,226,214	1,277,439,144	1,320,715,190	1,241,361,277	59

(a) See note (a), p. 354.

(b) See note (b), p. 354.

(c) Exclusive of Alsace-Lorraine.

(d) Cochin-China, Camboja, Annam, Tonquin and French leased territories in China.

(e) Including Angola in 1932 and prior years.

(f) Including Italian Aegean Islands in 1932 and prior years.

BRITISH COUNTRIES and from FOREIGN COUNTRIES—continued

	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
1	59,915,951	63,725,716	68,817,686	65,490,446	64,162,625	30,499,459	29,814,174	30,578,031	30,076,170
2	44,506,225	42,943,998	42,372,186	39,523,812	35,198,580	22,029,899	18,602,932	20,947,063	23,065,817
3	13,881,035	11,174,821	14,707,048	9,747,379	6,891,003	6,558,673	5,027,792	6,727,154	6,314,394
4	3,422,767	4,518,005	3,172,223	3,150,220	3,158,633	5,291,314	7,843,904	8,999,042	9,815,471
5	46,524,295	43,400,977	44,019,077	38,015,736	33,189,870	16,022,688	12,918,076	14,562,926	15,491,174
6	470,848	474,916	277,864	241,192	209,783	55,704	28,890	22,058	31,249
7	622,543	447,302	461,917	506,888	587,575	355,182	265,787	620,285	586,067
8	63,436,377	60,621,152	56,549,239	49,266,839	40,921,520	19,070,363	19,085,263	19,236,112	21,613,978
9	2,420,320	2,355,003	2,436,069	2,201,458	1,213,327	1,102,380	1,352,525	1,675,687	1,721,064
10	1,024,610	899,939	1,289,416	1,038,455	756,372	671,809	674,516	992,724	1,108,553
11	1,230,430	1,410,227	1,261,815	678,543	519,315	212,993	91,162	162,311	167,341
12	456,421	499,485	616,803	795,084	337,361	293,777	294,128	274,807	263,452
13	339,805	218,079	267,931	249,830	225,537	214,277	125,719	198,691	241,154
14	682,989	813,928	778,719	275,876	168,037	131,097	129,191	272,741	307,291
15	14,411,285	14,360,887	13,740,693	12,639,929	11,361,750	5,177,689	5,223,945	5,487,435	5,399,881
16	4,602,879	3,676,168	4,216,003	3,654,981	3,309,273	2,586,083	2,724,206	3,178,806	3,120,237
17	214,102	365,119	388,835	386,818	326,583	329,913	264,137	255,149	241,475
18	146,669	151,381	123,175	69,275	36,587	(e)22,423	3,892	6,314	7,219
19	470,237	415,154	589,664	348,114	328,956	171,743	85,768	87,371	98,778
20	18,788,928	18,270,212	19,074,280	16,637,987	14,248,575	12,500,865	11,166,100	11,262,601	11,119,060
21	3,173,356	3,320,281	2,895,500	2,784,122	2,633,463	1,923,493	1,815,622	2,068,011	1,874,361
22	16,775,318	15,766,452	16,800,033	15,004,768	15,147,876	(f)10,762,672	9,183,512	8,421,870	7,901,850
23	43,171	22,051	52,294	46,020	11,657	1,372	1,178	1,178	8,855
24	2,426,810	2,319,370	2,781,641	3,389,520	2,729,792	1,091,147	1,265,562	1,666,681	1,715,187
25	409,666	567,656	720,287	999,537	1,552,979	1,082,140	1,476,564	1,421,912	1,558,654
26	9,293,589	8,188,905	6,675,687	6,402,617	6,619,588	3,041,121	2,894,623	3,680,640	4,337,141
27	485,311	612,983	615,437	707,715	564,020	437,159	602,467	848,967	1,193,046
28	3,135,903	3,262,532	2,742,138	2,197,433	2,177,058	2,546,311	2,307,569	2,286,741	2,095,213
29	69,554	73,104	105,822	88,966	53,408	94,789	73,971	107,891	393,321
30	2,407,609	1,763,061	2,965,199	4,726,165	3,412,441	3,449,755	4,159,577	3,420,526	3,218,332
31	2,990,596	2,655,524	2,244,713	1,869,725	1,475,144	1,616,942	1,149,636	925,851	992,056
32	23,680,760	16,336,914	23,582,565	13,908,509	10,841,492	10,387,952	12,387,190	11,469,828	12,725,828
33	563,485	565,362	797,657	332,834	218,810	263,276	262,731	346,163	349,614
34		Shown as Belgian Congo.							
35	61,080	63,316	58,512	42,767	31,290	14,960	6,523	5,996	5,246
36	1,698,678	1,727,403	1,676,228	1,131,156	705,113	421,914	439,737	486,574	1,900,182
37	9,452,992	9,044,869	9,147,918	8,776,307	5,791,368	6,942,432	7,725,274	7,870,213	7,359,918
38	322,832	394,727	260,915	288,980	151,202	47,906	52,126	153,548	112,891
39	12,123,145	11,973,385	12,156,627	(g)9,888,819	7,773,074	6,163,025	(h)5,095,071	6,142,313	6,259,494
40	8,164,327	8,731,671	9,131,663	7,819,649	6,952,533	(i) 6,694,612	6,200,412	7,983,195	8,254,767
41	200,136,487	188,447,519	195,979,919	153,496,858	104,009,495	(k)83,632,211	75,812,684	81,956,185	87,521,579
42	2,358,389	2,244,602	2,041,439	1,741,484	1,248,705	699,175	674,233	731,680	726,858
43	6,608,330	10,239,566	7,934,001	6,874,203	4,292,075	5,334,373	4,279,608	3,767,916	3,758,637
44	2,186,637	2,821,524	1,900,942	2,001,041	1,214,713	1,953,701	1,214,605	1,089,343	1,860,285
45	5,524,311	2,369,188	2,689,366	2,886,360	2,397,003	2,430,449	2,513,749	3,106,380	3,319,882
46	4,323,970	3,844,175	3,821,055	3,467,242	3,676,613	2,546,809	2,639,293	2,064,162	1,105,828
47	2,353,636	2,276,072	2,106,245	1,397,085	764,126	324,473	974,785	1,112,191	616,773
48	66,831	66,814	41,924	39,818	255,489	79,721	20,601	20,208	21,620
49	318,908	315,583	462,332	798,312	641,857	362,735	277,344	125,362	475,004
50	245,675	162,270	136,652	165,063	109,375	127,799	69,405	206,777	203,415
51	8,224,422	6,710,101	6,462,403	4,494,246	3,610,014	4,405,420	4,706,199	4,878,579	3,785,257
52	7,461,782	9,103,716	10,615,169	7,271,652	4,482,578	3,895,564	3,755,841	5,236,832	5,179,357
53	4,479,543	4,685,075	7,292,865	8,111,092	5,703,797	4,049,445	4,806,960	8,439,866	7,194,266
54	4,580,691	7,025,960	5,651,023	7,387,283	5,229,628	3,003,258	3,465,513	3,180,329	3,380,732
55	6,739,376	7,248,999	5,989,034	3,391,748	2,278,771	1,877,005	1,680,849	3,305,070	3,582,871
56	76,495,859	78,788,817	82,446,943	56,665,769	52,744,214	50,885,373	41,687,313	47,029,541	43,066,596
57	2,833,809	3,436,721	2,862,025	3,418,534	3,764,660	1,069,644	3,466,212	3,303,096	3,220,940
58	851,679,778	832,013,572	861,923,173	735,945,652	613,836,169	453,533,489	425,878,796	460,128,837	471,482,320
59	1218,341,150	1195,598,413	1220,765,300	1043,975,261	861,252,638	701,670,061	675,016,119	731,413,783	756,040,537

(g) Including Anglo-Egyptian Sudan, now shown separately.

(h) Shown under British Countries.

(i) Including Weihaiwei from 1st October, 1930, and Manchuria in 1933 and prior years.

(j) Including Kwantung Peninsula in 1932 and prior years.

(k) Including Alaska in 1932 and prior years.

(l) Includes the States of Guatemala, Honduras, Salvador, Nicaragua and Costa Rica.

(m) See note (h), p. 355.

(n) See note (f), p. 354.

IMPORTS RETAINED IN THE UNITED KINGDOM

No. 250—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTED MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED COUNTRIES and RETAINED

COUNTRIES	1913 (b) (c)	1922 (b)	1923 (b)	1924	1925	1926	
BRITISH COUNTRIES							
Irish Free State	—	—	(d)32,307,130	50,205,879	42,485,165	39,940,758	1
Channel Islands	1,956,721	5,584,068	3,174,534	3,262,413	3,357,299	3,257,058	2
Cyprus	134,701	149,747	259,679	336,699	306,735	164,853	3
Palestine (including Trans-Jordan)	—	701,667	807,477	1,033,704	1,122,100	1,288,757	4
Egypt	(e)	27,926,533	Sh own under	Foreign Countries			5
Gambia	20,181	533,560	514,696	529,886	394,443	318,871	6
Sierra Leone	76,875	715,019	1,063,312	1,288,329	1,186,587	743,405	7
Gold Coast (including Togoland under British Mandate).	650,596	1,520,315	1,305,272	1,634,794	1,785,227	1,853,509	8
Nigeria (including Cameroons under British Mandate).	(f)2,223,682	5,423,581	6,520,096	8,278,340	8,984,126	8,628,526	9
Union of South Africa	6,020,383	9,429,623	9,446,662	9,718,416	12,317,410	8,935,404	10
Northern Rhodesia	} 181,068	217,364	254,565	427,120	716,655	752,144	11
Southern Rhodesia							12
Tanganyika Territory	—	272,181	161,128	609,474	1,200,800	1,008,224	13
Zanzibar and Pemba	(g) -1,135	106,457	241,065	59,398	103,303	42,729	14
Kenya Colony and Uganda Protectorate.	619,315	986,423	1,883,983	2,893,919	4,862,807	3,121,682	15
Nyasaland Protectorate... ..	99,768	560,777	615,215	724,164	810,574	893,416	16
Anglo-Egyptian Sudan	Included in Egypt	991,868	1,384,214	2,439,308	2,339,538	3,896,655	17
Mauritius and Dependencies	213,892	3,876,247	5,639,774	3,493,337	1,389,886	3,408,622	18
Aden and Dependencies	118,188	190,968	154,768	197,840	252,308	190,509	19
Iraq	—	702,171	1,598,513	1,450,558	1,122,337	611,067	20
British India	36,118,225	38,193,105	56,322,964	65,106,649	64,655,006	44,653,834	21
British Malaya (h)	5,929,930	4,080,457	2,254,788	372,686	1,429,837	9,464,376	22
Ceylon and Dependencies	4,401,771	8,974,230	10,752,947	11,136,725	14,010,885	14,762,659	23
State of North Borneo	84,644	171,012	224,622	168,413	186,437	248,775	24
Hong Kong	593,946	511,741	794,629	710,488	555,877	450,884	25
Australia	26,087,231	45,264,613	27,375,013	40,331,718	55,585,869	46,365,190	26
New Zealand	16,271,242	43,810,687	37,522,579	39,663,348	43,904,445	40,409,473	27
Fiji	2,721	166,427	2,972	37,884	198,968	198,382	28
Canada	29,420,552	52,959,468	51,133,296	62,678,003	67,201,125	61,315,937	29
Newfoundland and Coast of Labrador.	917,055	1,817,980	1,986,067	1,686,056	1,798,576	1,401,772	30
British West India Islands	1,708,649	3,555,937	5,434,339	4,014,599	5,269,972	4,178,856	31
British Honduras	126,787	69,489	91,394	107,936	112,339	67,795	32
British Guiana	588,953	1,105,495	1,980,113	788,012	729,358	702,061	33
Falkland Islands and Dependencies.	358,909	259,099	120,628	315,734	401,066	533,998	34
Other British Countries (i)	430,938	1,193,202	(i)290,143	433,649	910,289	554,786	35
TOTAL FROM BRITISH COUNTRIES	135,355,788	260,021,561	263,219,077	316,145,478	341,809,349	304,364,967	36
FOREIGN COUNTRIES							
Soviet Union	38,171,884	6,823,636	5,468,798	15,079,422	20,079,128	19,919,113	37
Finland	—	10,303,785	13,069,013	13,647,164	13,026,530	13,092,229	38
Estonia	—	933,675	1,622,742	2,190,438	1,545,561	1,978,585	39
Latvia	—	2,957,457	5,606,611	6,174,601	5,191,654	5,539,444	40
Lithuania	—	1,100,665	790,612	690,325	446,160	623,574	41
Sweden	13,752,569	18,974,123	21,339,095	22,215,016	21,048,995	21,105,591	42
Norway (j)	6,793,173	10,342,081	10,894,138	11,357,195	12,734,320	11,890,519	43
Denmark (including Farøe Islands)	23,507,810	39,098,085	45,912,991	48,456,536	48,644,686	47,665,758	44
Poland (including Dantzic)	—	2,793,263	5,284,549	8,204,314	5,042,642	8,431,912	45
Germany	76,183,383	25,946,037	34,050,795	35,403,408	46,717,387	70,725,819	46
Netherlands	22,935,121	33,585,487	36,496,372	41,950,332	44,788,384	49,457,910	47
Dutch East Indies	3,367,708	8,892,285	12,173,549	9,834,645	10,694,398	11,455,986	48
Dutch West Indies	34,087	142,900	179,510	956,275	2,285,900	2,417,352	49
Belgium	22,590,073	23,159,364	26,929,918	35,742,344	34,868,890	44,163,416	50
Belgian Congo (including Belgian Ruanda and Belgian Urundi)	Sh own as Congo Free State	115,943	171,062	293,857	383,538	45,693	51

(a) The figures given for the value of merchandise retained in the United Kingdom represent the total consignments from the various countries less the value of merchandise originally consigned therefrom and re-exported during each year.

(b) See note (a), p. 354.

(c) See note (b), p. 354.

(d) From 1st April, 1923.

(e) Shown under Foreign Countries.

(f) Nigeria was shown as the "Colony and Protectorate of Southern Nigeria" and the "Protectorate of Northern Nigeria" in 1913.

IMPORTS RETAINED IN THE UNITED KINGDOM

from BRITISH COUNTRIES and from FOREIGN
(a) in the UNITED KINGDOM

	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1	42,356,631	44,062,395	43,925,659	41,922,859	35,658,238	25,999,846	17,340,769	16,453,233	18,159,529
2	3,349,570	3,456,285	3,322,701	3,310,500	3,385,073	3,831,640	4,422,595	4,352,331	4,361,685
3	332,485	378,772	371,183	316,898	282,910	351,225	286,746	360,070	362,930
4	1,522,210	1,231,301	965,542	1,384,136	1,347,952	1,482,342	1,565,521	1,781,749	2,551,012
5				Shown under	der Foreign	Countries			
6	55,034	395,017	136,622	184,577	28,226	64,923	216,282	56,910	93,112
7	615,925	548,921	380,476	292,032	192,679	260,062	328,908	334,917	571,754
8	2,979,259	2,479,716	2,406,563	1,641,036	1,219,282	1,411,479	1,236,584	1,201,895	1,798,381
9	7,187,964	7,213,291	7,611,967	5,648,566	3,280,568	3,691,765	3,785,480	4,231,427	5,450,187
10	10,568,196	12,953,107	14,440,272	11,852,747	8,599,636	10,124,459	9,461,991	8,045,377	10,306,724
11	157,853	176,862	261,444	343,225	241,483	525,004	1,160,520	1,739,431	2,154,266
12	1,784,335	1,824,999	1,218,719	1,089,247	964,526	1,266,516	1,099,957	1,428,498	1,872,788
13	910,206	731,982	624,950	577,031	325,384	596,822	641,706	555,555	716,762
14	83,736	(g)-3,652	29,826	16,219	52,379	(g)-7,211	33,852	45,649	19,347
15	2,907,852	3,050,194	2,835,196	1,983,317	1,599,946	1,659,610	2,284,503	1,209,156	1,421,052
16	1,220,904	985,418	843,198	931,231	805,032	905,954	677,833	826,541	843,915
17	3,689,312	4,761,618	5,116,509	3,211,358	878,618	2,612,766	1,556,326	2,083,692	2,939,519
18	3,663,247	3,188,358	3,893,769	1,628,116	1,675,299	2,143,958	2,269,131	2,206,139	1,691,702
19	253,704	279,007	142,379	62,008	33,371	30,542	14,620	20,475	28,288
20				Shown under	der Foreign	Countries			
21	52,617,069	50,170,127	48,830,009	40,074,159	28,415,683	27,009,679	32,089,418	37,006,839	35,230,274
22	6,439,214	(g)-1,404,356	9,755,417	6,769,281	4,053,391	3,197,641	3,857,398	8,897,212	7,544,575
23	13,491,378	10,954,082	12,460,967	11,117,930	9,998,341	8,849,186	7,610,44£	9,908,657	8,271,340
24	347,731	262,020	255,847	197,184	179,300	144,272	118,565	199,194	183,133
25	409,843	462,126	456,254	404,534	393,373	239,746	271,430	416,985	549,871
26	39,906,689	42,117,686	45,252,719	38,982,877	40,693,755	40,920,023	43,887,612	45,334,159	48,593,468
27	39,069,047	39,238,737	40,673,162	40,286,523	33,656,453	33,220,690	31,906,508	35,085,121	34,236,756
28	150,934	291,688	599,304	562,739	227,477	687,077	838,582	729,208	594,939
29	52,418,340	54,247,848	45,683,929	35,760,757	30,876,472	40,430,855	43,720,456	48,176,079	52,593,321
30	2,095,028	1,879,181	1,836,410	2,035,048	1,949,718	2,063,908	2,078,481	2,537,997	2,165,189
31	3,891,993	4,590,361	4,581,353	4,563,752	3,999,562	5,212,803	5,501,607	5,958,678	6,707,817
32	60,472	123,480	93,787	25,429	6,715	33,894	10,392	80,295	98,294
33	740,898	954,837	497,169	603,145	464,705	1,026,629	1,053,654	989,796	641,469
34	606,395	417,972	630,732	398,759	14,410	56,525	29,012	117,007	65,010
35	387,615	552,639	782,972	646,963	603,406	913,671	546,722	588,202	1,455,640
36	296,271,569	292,572,019	298,921,500	258,824,183	216,104,463	220,958,321	221,903,607	242,758,474	254,274,027
37	16,652,095	18,005,961	23,106,464	30,886,594	28,724,705	16,820,234	15,225,117	15,206,616	19,670,625
38	15,690,895	13,086,343	14,757,260	12,425,717	11,516,138	11,630,181	12,690,346	15,136,440	14,816,947
39	2,009,629	2,040,053	2,214,141	1,710,834	1,561,313	1,179,057	1,204,162	1,978,308	1,800,354
40	5,961,944	5,702,179	5,437,395	4,678,717	2,839,800	2,654,274	2,602,323	2,693,542	2,895,827
41	384,073	351,290	582,425	752,652	1,410,223	1,864,564	1,943,380	1,817,464	2,237,675
42	24,946,635	21,749,884	25,341,096	22,227,392	17,067,031	13,238,649	15,765,659	17,780,613	16,855,738
43	12,518,304	11,436,081	13,579,511	11,577,211	8,307,696	(j)8,046,627	6,783,748	8,139,078	7,984,062
44	49,543,451	52,691,287	55,796,399	53,642,540	46,211,990	40,294,083	35,223,533	32,696,414	31,799,170
45	8,027,066	5,686,394	6,791,219	7,782,902	8,297,886	6,129,560	6,482,390	7,312,999	7,143,227
46	57,633,143	61,438,206	66,279,344	63,288,006	62,265,764	29,443,119	28,790,133	29,605,489	29,081,597
47	43,564,333	41,953,911	41,488,391	38,708,038	34,677,425	21,744,079	18,376,061	20,531,467	22,247,791
48	11,715,643	8,453,038	12,845,808	8,492,073	5,825,490	5,746,888	4,031,043	5,547,533	4,328,052
49	3,361,579	4,505,741	2,798,118	3,106,988	3,006,418	5,193,294	7,768,886	8,903,596	9,745,655
50	45,896,143	42,640,023	43,169,464	37,281,585	32,648,043	15,751,708	12,645,789	14,372,092	15,218,641
51	289,931	281,378	71,033	46,650	83,392	(g)-47,632	(g)-17,252	3,356	13,329

(g) Re-exports in excess of imports.

(h) i.e., Straits Settlements and Dependencies (including Labuan) and Federated and Unfederated Malay States.

(i) "Deep Sea Fisheries" included with "Other Foreign Countries" in 1923 and subsequent years; previously included with "Other British Countries."

(j) Including Spitzbergen in 1932 and prior years.

Table continued on next page.

IMPORTS RETAINED IN THE UNITED KINGDOM

No. 250—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTED MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED COUNTRIES and RETAINED

COUNTRIES	1913 (b) (c)	1922 (b)	1923 (b)	1924	1925	1926
FOREIGN COUNTRIES—cont.						
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Luxemburg	—	376,107	586,050	1,508,520	1,440,471	1,107,969
France	(d)40,810,031	42,745,252	52,307,998	58,994,356	59,289,006	55,182,562
Algeria	1,307,003	1,688,912	2,152,768	1,956,887	1,956,859	1,304,302
Tunis	858,007	638,685	1,079,825	931,032	888,067	795,634
French West and Equatorial Africa.	675,907	1,047,835	1,677,701	1,850,087	2,181,761	1,912,419
Madagascar and Dependencies	124,998	250,467	204,589	211,714	367,431	355,662
Syria	—	118,485	194,118	201,307	219,515	215,517
French Indo-China(e)	272,562	137,627	112,300	105,055	383,941	316,698
Switzerland	9,197,057	18,264,503	16,767,332	16,485,120	16,351,454	12,401,298
Portugal	2,490,393	4,142,068	3,589,445	4,300,441	4,360,175	4,086,446
Azores and Madeira	58,188	149,166	46,053	(f)—13,634	39,143	92,406
Portuguese West Africa (g)	142,489	38,089	89,178	56,764	97,260	80,612
Portuguese East Africa	298,214	1,490,275	1,686,281	1,475,326	732,054	274,084
Spain	13,376,508	17,914,287	18,504,807	18,583,780	18,964,539	16,190,292
Canary Islands	1,473,357	4,239,050	3,499,799	3,607,467	3,748,682	3,512,660
Italy (h)	7,345,451	10,302,572	13,457,239	17,096,754	18,168,579	14,668,382
Libya	46,853	26,008	89,587	54,159	13,666	31,086
Austria	7,271,694	1,525,351	2,005,927	2,382,109	2,441,974	2,255,339
Hungary	—	380,900	615,651	499,638	453,543	220,789
Czechoslovakia	—	4,892,932	7,967,703	13,085,078	10,359,731	10,572,494
Yugoslavia	—	635,471	684,090	479,123	377,099	389,323
Greece	2,163,019	4,096,669	4,476,684	3,493,877	2,933,799	2,414,682
Bulgaria	32,054	4,092	9,665	44,671	49,354	95,678
Roumania	2,028,104	1,629,072	2,310,344	2,117,410	2,200,591	2,502,208
Turkey (European and Asiatic)...	4,643,444	3,135,024	2,571,421	2,483,453	1,944,897	2,394,928
Egypt	(i)16,134,777	(j)	29,747,472	34,231,751	28,094,217	20,414,446
Morocco	189,479	494,274	408,591	1,137,131	534,235	416,018
Congo Free State	(f)—41,730	—	Shown as Belgian Congo	—	—	—
Liberia	50,374	40,277	37,883	24,606	84,778	52,076
Iraq	—	—	Shown under British Countries	—	—	—
Iran	(f)—122,326	5,836,185	5,028,484	5,321,822	4,795,389	5,640,817
Siam	406,985	(f)—483,570	204,316	144,415	298,644	126,798
China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macao, Manchuria and leased territories (k).	2,903,592	6,583,086	8,622,985	10,028,038	9,600,653	8,065,161
Japan (including Formosa) (l) ...	3,818,467	7,454,003	5,906,249	6,511,965	6,361,777	6,466,973
United States of America (m) ...	130,331,274	211,827,417	197,121,798	222,653,690	228,596,653	216,279,327
Philippine Islands	1,531,235	1,256,785	1,826,990	2,325,374	2,501,842	1,382,192
Cuba	3,582,331	10,524,311	8,518,301	12,284,185	11,530,967	4,430,917
Haiti and St. Domingo	262,759	714,504	1,287,481	2,931,809	2,343,003	1,521,651
Mexico	1,699,670	8,348,108	5,948,569	5,742,253	4,957,831	5,877,890
Central American States (n) ...	1,177,598	2,142,121	2,225,934	2,445,873	3,216,528	2,195,356
Colombia	668,354	1,705,930	1,276,633	1,398,023	1,340,159	1,714,900
Panama (including Canal Zone)	41,972	50,773	76,598	51,003	43,902	86,865
Venezuela... ..	383,262	119,086	459,375	427,490	1,315,257	240,845
Ecuador	274,079	127,973	193,785	326,595	354,400	163,007
Peru	2,860,682	7,049,966	8,281,058	9,252,266	7,979,128	6,796,647
Chile	4,267,251	3,056,101	4,638,409	8,967,216	10,979,687	6,227,016
Brazil	4,586,466	6,670,190	3,258,747	3,593,685	4,768,133	3,432,076
Uruguay	2,519,110	4,566,279	4,672,046	5,201,257	4,730,821	4,415,566
Bolivia	1,376,279	1,632,987	3,731,440	5,108,304	5,369,150	6,502,067
Argentine Republic	40,726,496	53,917,500	62,328,586	75,160,539	64,687,432	64,862,914
Other Foreign Countries (o) (including Whale Fisheries)	1,810,707	687,403	(o)2,057,892	1,971,424	2,483,327	2,421,702
TOTAL FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES.	523,890,284	639,419,434	714,541,932	821,426,980	824,920,682	811,580,098
Unknown Countries	(f)—78,064	(f)—36,766	(f)—78,600	(f)—103,457	(f)—60,640	(f)—78,756
TOTAL FROM ALL COUNTRIES	659,168,008	899,404,229	977,682,409	1,137,469,001	1,166,678,391	1,115,866,309

(a) The figures given for the value of merchandise retained in the United Kingdom represent the total consignments from the various countries less the value of merchandise originally consigned therefrom and re-exported during each year.

(b) See note (a), p. 354.

(c) See note (b), p. 354.

(d) Exclusive of Alsace-Lorraine.

(e) Cochin-China, Camboja, Annam, Tonquin and French leased territories in China.

(f) Re-exports in excess of imports.

(g) Including Angola in 1932 and prior years.

(h) Including Italian Aegean Islands in 1932 and prior years.

IMPORTS RETAINED IN THE UNITED KINGDOM

from BRITISH COUNTRIES and from FOREIGN
(a) in the UNITED KINGDOM—continued

	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1	615,976	443,249	455,081	499,105	584,674	352,278	263,479	618,936	585,290
2	59,312,866	56,788,467	52,822,025	46,101,836	38,875,541	17,905,503	18,033,544	18,222,291	20,468,196
3	2,393,194	2,339,705	2,420,977	2,190,157	1,203,802	1,096,359	1,346,220	1,673,251	1,711,601
4	1,009,811	894,000	1,283,965	1,033,592	755,924	669,865	673,009	990,264	1,108,094
5	1,175,887	1,365,375	1,212,865	652,186	507,150	199,260	80,859	154,958	155,474
6	408,109	412,709	466,738	572,188	290,812	270,681	273,296	256,253	224,551
7	285,559	178,950	245,652	233,233	219,355	203,042	115,001	190,684	223,713
8	645,718	804,618	759,723	271,337	164,063	126,427	122,755	266,631	293,890
9	13,128,935	13,136,622	12,616,174	11,682,279	10,742,551	4,803,414	4,881,580	5,151,122	5,042,735
10	4,153,367	3,230,657	3,815,355	3,296,786	2,936,368	2,402,433	2,565,462	2,945,306	2,962,252
11	85,450	150,340	225,277	298,203	252,999	316,411	253,520	228,181	222,700
12	139,374	147,373	116,382	62,787	33,622	(g)13,360	1,676	5,104	6,041
13	385,070	214,962	472,606	205,771	294,218	144,060	79,209	76,680	90,256
14	17,930,933	17,400,443	18,278,327	15,796,925	13,640,900	12,044,478	10,724,934	10,741,677	10,628,936
15	3,053,172	3,231,525	2,814,108	2,707,921	2,569,030	1,882,499	1,778,637	2,025,884	1,830,287
16	15,826,329	14,833,003	15,748,543	13,891,188	14,465,332	(h)10,301,343	8,771,489	8,003,707	7,433,245
17	42,593	21,218	51,343	45,404	11,322	1,230	1,289	1,137	8,559
18	2,289,326	2,155,264	2,566,788	3,178,613	2,533,013	1,018,125	1,206,673	1,608,177	1,639,671
19	346,277	485,369	653,250	943,252	1,480,416	1,033,988	1,392,792	1,302,069	1,763,063
20	8,937,116	7,798,167	6,250,396	6,067,271	6,344,364	2,368,824	2,741,815	3,550,207	4,178,271
21	474,809	599,586	587,439	694,721	554,117	432,015	593,565	839,659	1,177,391
22	2,881,451	3,078,110	2,594,469	2,062,257	2,089,038	2,474,888	2,240,108	2,226,970	2,035,528
23	57,893	51,523	85,101	75,366	47,771	93,136	67,577	93,095	375,516
24	2,378,984	1,678,674	2,843,157	4,528,699	3,352,313	3,373,134	4,052,992	3,349,856	3,075,878
25	2,626,532	2,302,273	1,990,951	1,673,494	1,324,455	1,525,575	1,062,096	819,782	911,353
26	20,823,833	24,144,368	21,540,261	12,392,242	10,202,114	9,490,260	11,550,939	10,483,542	11,677,567
27	537,265	542,325	774,321	312,411	206,510	240,883	243,953	326,321	326,911
28				Shown as Belgian Congo					
29	44,698	54,658	38,162	32,568	30,221	13,370	5,841	4,409	4,313
30	1,342,938	1,401,688	1,327,567	910,333	546,082	338,953	326,125	396,823	1,795,340
31	7,027,783	6,828,425	6,353,013	6,512,147	3,680,630	5,208,585	5,923,531	6,454,165	6,681,230
32	266,677	366,073	231,515	283,503	142,467	41,492	45,169	149,974	107,391
33	8,563,644	8,786,967	9,676,376	(k)8,235,033	6,383,983	5,315,765	(k)4,372,260	5,308,120	5,215,616
34	7,323,724	7,865,847	8,197,037	7,162,688	6,304,698	(l)6,226,802	5,629,631	7,282,479	7,654,936
35	188,795,720	177,933,391	183,977,397	143,977,302	97,519,634	(m)78,652,692	71,155,364	76,656,161	81,269,172
36	1,898,679	1,898,931	1,686,068	1,469,659	1,064,979	662,989	622,106	664,607	613,661
37	6,474,761	10,148,473	7,838,316	6,793,966	4,238,411	5,295,950	4,242,131	3,726,371	3,714,758
38	2,170,835	2,806,996	1,885,790	1,988,373	1,206,908	1,946,467	1,203,966	1,080,063	1,850,975
39	5,282,915	2,294,939	2,572,291	2,748,614	2,283,045	2,284,347	2,454,727	2,975,235	2,989,681
40	3,236,467	2,525,082	2,590,538	2,194,598	2,634,253	1,635,528	1,963,790	1,565,257	609,513
41	2,162,073	2,166,389	1,973,754	1,297,052	683,809	262,033	902,002	1,030,241	479,377
42	40,261	52,608	14,339	27,546	240,092	73,941	17,640	13,812	19,632
43	291,428	221,174	385,676	749,852	628,476	335,816	263,917	112,747	451,185
44	208,371	131,940	99,002	143,856	66,912	111,746	49,553	189,955	179,179
45	7,708,497	6,160,538	5,881,768	3,968,675	3,311,324	4,211,788	4,484,874	4,620,990	3,427,050
46	5,899,567	7,445,481	8,704,605	5,741,663	3,278,767	3,181,124	2,812,448	4,135,383	4,318,773
47	3,572,016	4,142,366	6,790,636	7,514,251	5,378,946	3,685,650	4,440,017	8,051,655	6,758,302
48	4,307,375	6,711,368	5,396,933	7,101,821	4,943,053	2,801,747	3,384,493	3,086,349	3,332,480
49	6,708,780	7,234,655	5,828,334	3,837,402	2,263,662	1,375,312	1,678,406	3,293,266	3,433,505
50	73,233,338	74,093,985	80,203,759	54,714,758	50,613,039	48,666,277	40,556,641	45,493,636	41,956,939
51	2,513,770	3,154,450	2,662,407	3,275,881	3,661,632	1,875,445	3,362,886	3,233,013	3,039,349
52	799,220,515	782,874,498	812,271,265	698,315,669	581,230,626	429,690,484	404,031,785	437,411,962	446,463,391
53	(f)-103,773	(f) 131,348	(f)-129,293	—	—	—	—	—	—
54	1095,388,311	1075,315,169	1111,063,472	957,139,352	797,385,089	650,648,805	625,935,392	680,170,436	700,737,913

(i) Including Anglo-Egyptian Sudan now shown separately.

(j) Shown under British Countries.

(k) Including Weihaiwei from 1st October, 1930 and Manchuria in 1933 and prior years.

(l) Including Kwantung Peninsula in 1932 and prior years.

(m) Including Alaska in 1932 and prior years.

(n) Includes the States of Guatemala, Honduras, Salvador, Nicaragua, and Costa Rica.

(o) See note (h), p. 365.

EXPORTS (PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES OF THE UNITED KINGDOM)
 No. 251—VALUE OF EXPORTED MERCHANDISE (PRODUCE AND COUNTRIES and to

COUNTRIES	1913 (a) (b)	1922 (a)	1923 (a)	1924	1925	1926	
BRITISH COUNTRIES							
	£	£	£	£	£	£	
Irish Free State	—	—	(c)24,639,242	47,296,605	40,217,350	34,757,887	1
Channel Islands	1,351,465	2,841,845	2,990,560	3,017,734	3,263,816	3,090,130	2
Gibraltar	827,842	1,675,596	1,188,328	1,327,796	1,114,172	642,462	3
Malta and Gozo	1,105,424	1,375,160	1,221,183	1,336,224	1,541,095	1,113,315	4
Cyprus	147,488	371,099	271,361	287,510	387,263	354,614	5
Palestine (including Trans-Jordan)	—	956,508	542,155	580,253	717,096	647,209	6
Egypt	(d)	15,366,886	Shown under Foreign Countries				7
Gambia	235,058	292,486	413,973	222,906	236,303	280,288	8
Sierra Leone	757,677	853,571	820,030	752,245	926,154	692,500	9
Gold Coast (including Togoland under British Mandate).	1,876,941	3,917,185	3,810,253	3,398,832	4,097,257	3,584,060	10
Nigeria (including Camerouns under British Mandate).	(e)3,734,126	6,632,068	6,462,246	6,112,704	8,661,388	7,175,799	11
Union of South Africa	22,184,818	24,307,372	27,733,483	30,270,575	30,570,821	31,997,278	12
Northern Rhodesia	} 838,873	889,145	903,771	1,063,897	1,278,081	1,466,554	13
Southern Rhodesia							14
Tanganyika Territory	—	380,186	478,383	411,394	770,519	836,891	15
Zanzibar and Pemba	105,597	312,949	372,877	279,241	378,683	275,706	16
Kenya Colony and Uganda Protectorate.	1,184,643	1,638,954	1,929,970	2,809,512	3,759,969	3,101,624	17
Nyasaland Protectorate... ..	81,820	279,495	150,200	163,358	236,826	236,801	18
Anglo-Egyptian Sudan	Included in Egypt	786,680	1,459,097	1,284,937	1,563,347	1,327,891	19
Mauritius and Dependencies	535,881	970,338	1,143,812	1,233,117	881,113	700,080	20
Aden and Dependencies... ..	483,171	499,636	531,464	645,324	376,621	549,888	21
Iraq	—	3,700,505	3,952,470	3,695,464	4,371,031	2,829,955	22
British India	70,273,221	92,104,778	86,246,488	90,577,148	86,047,757	81,755,046	23
British Malaya (f)	7,174,975	7,476,414	8,608,487	9,462,617	13,564,955	14,115,922	24
Ceylon and Dependencies	4,185,184	3,572,214	3,763,585	4,309,994	5,038,570	5,692,443	25
Hong Kong	4,354,222	6,165,089	6,644,921	8,554,434	5,109,808	3,182,460	26
Australia	34,471,269	60,253,567	57,699,700	60,759,614	60,169,330	61,331,260	27
New Zealand	10,837,987	15,997,041	20,695,679	20,333,219	23,072,583	20,583,363	28
Fiji	123,876	207,226	279,964	320,759	294,977	416,748	29
Canada	23,794,935	25,188,846	27,557,591	27,993,686	27,553,090	26,374,171	30
Newfoundland and Coast of Labrador.	880,632	510,783	676,365	1,957,881	1,366,653	1,024,321	31
Bermuda	163,242	349,252	661,092	493,345	313,809	391,156	32
British West India Islands	2,405,671	4,137,420	4,636,783	4,246,610	4,501,005	4,022,406	33
British Honduras	121,622	165,240	184,099	181,526	179,840	174,114	34
British Guiana	730,464	931,529	1,244,938	1,289,077	1,356,729	1,147,965	35
Falkland Islands and Dependencies.	95,404	146,653	269,239	250,995	248,912	297,713	36
Other British Countries (g)	247,871	315,008	(g)418,837	543,927	642,239	681,418	37
TOTAL TO BRITISH COUNTRIES.	195,311,399	285,668,724	300,602,626	337,464,561	335,114,162	316,851,427	38
FOREIGN COUNTRIES							
Soviet Union (Russia)	18,102,683	3,640,624	2,491,650	3,860,385	6,239,717	5,858,257	39
Finland	—	2,761,094	3,911,101	4,558,482	3,998,813	2,771,121	40
Estonia	—	1,029,939	920,710	628,372	603,729	551,612	41
Latvia	—	1,117,611	1,501,592	2,206,955	1,681,776	1,147,778	42
Lithuania... ..	—	115,818	216,967	315,057	206,957	150,578	43
Sweden	8,220,410	12,312,146	13,798,218	13,868,858	11,575,967	8,051,684	44
Norway (h)	6,147,445	11,518,185	8,591,107	8,721,045	8,113,048	6,016,324	45
Iceland	(i)210,039	384,860	340,453	454,332	614,496	447,508	46
Denmark (including Farøe Islands).	5,792,257	12,442,198	12,584,011	13,799,397	10,954,016	8,714,351	47
Poland (including Dantzic)	—	2,434,721	2,721,846	3,500,429	3,711,660	2,471,420	48
Germany	40,677,379	32,110,750	42,624,167	42,586,928	44,226,072	26,351,802	49
Netherlands	15,429,315	34,553,038	29,490,207	25,220,248	24,808,518	17,933,830	50
Dutch East Indies	7,245,719	9,571,514	9,028,664	9,071,638	11,206,346	8,440,439	51
Dutch West Indies	50,130	195,146	225,039	295,018	265,471	282,734	52
Belgium	13,239,960	25,031,582	25,234,088	22,667,317	19,667,080	14,266,224	53
Belgian Congo (including Belgian Ruanda and Belgian Urundi).	Shown as Congo Free State	592,995	434,571	463,329	992,708	748,582	54

(a) See note (a), p. 354.

(b) See note (b), p. 354.

(c) From 1st April, 1923.

(d) Shown under "Foreign Countries."

(e) Nigeria was shown as the "Colony and Protectorate of Southern Nigeria" and the "Protectorate of Northern Nigeria" in 1913.

EXPORTS (PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES OF THE UNITED KINGDOM)
 MANUFACTURES OF THE UNITED KINGDOM) CONSIGNED TO BRITISH
 FOREIGN COUNTRIES

	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1	36,199,867	35,079,584	36,078,090	34,496,909	30,511,122	25,784,484	19,033,595	19,525,264	20,239,597
2	3,423,718	3,514,353	3,646,814	3,697,049	3,510,024	4,030,139	4,345,337	4,723,055	4,942,093
3	791,153	747,034	725,465	514,002	481,706	538,022	600,211	780,899	1,022,238
4	1,191,810	1,161,269	1,279,498	1,028,415	974,292	1,006,495	1,075,841	1,128,750	1,206,654
5	374,932	409,398	468,034	358,628	321,940	355,015	378,690	459,233	503,404
6	769,485	683,732	887,873	1,063,931	793,783	1,303,891	1,659,873	2,382,294	2,586,090
7				Shown under Foreign Countries					
8	316,638	345,931	187,278	174,531	78,972	135,885	201,960	131,885	218,569
9	855,529	860,926	779,004	625,423	557,905	738,312	449,632	405,645	775,372
10	5,136,706	4,677,277	3,828,368	3,450,465	1,952,687	2,669,129	2,324,037	2,290,427	3,715,083
11	8,380,761	8,942,888	7,521,532	6,479,568	3,731,842	4,880,836	3,386,490	2,925,532	4,591,122
12	30,312,361	31,502,577	32,536,441	26,462,342	21,856,810	18,105,420	23,354,048	30,218,990	33,600,822
13	192,155	186,425	411,290	830,732	1,014,631	190,999	258,867	604,203	651,908
14	1,665,307	1,982,187	2,024,370	2,556,646	1,476,884	1,207,676	1,450,889	1,686,017	2,005,414
15	1,142,299	899,475	1,105,062	1,290,917	665,004	421,484	409,625	476,536	607,713
16	265,345	243,760	233,076	215,815	168,325	133,293	94,603	101,656	124,657
17	2,975,755	3,692,141	3,426,755	2,807,524	1,943,888	1,478,210	1,490,313	1,704,136	2,017,367
18	247,984	194,333	203,687	188,734	196,856	219,253	168,823	140,612	141,731
19	1,937,349	1,825,879	1,781,101	1,909,966	736,779	584,423	650,634	813,172	963,527
20	832,420	656,668	669,109	600,546	442,201	415,218	535,981	554,678	585,132
21	695,660	522,566	575,724	409,714	304,214	403,592	348,398	280,136	420,106
22				Shown under Foreign Countries					
23	85,044,842	83,900,440	78,227,208	52,944,447	32,288,579	34,088,361	33,402,404	36,674,581	37,849,092
24	14,762,956	15,087,685	15,564,299	10,474,848	6,340,355	5,716,348	5,882,423	6,993,182	7,409,415
25	5,875,360	5,962,199	5,920,176	3,998,008	2,702,762	2,485,331	2,130,980	2,836,825	3,199,478
26	4,909,994	5,472,229	6,162,007	4,354,270	4,435,340	4,817,734	3,228,927	2,512,001	2,409,935
27	61,179,266	55,654,186	54,235,261	31,677,581	14,527,871	20,020,106	21,340,614	26,243,415	29,338,126
28	19,608,464	19,287,825	21,393,411	17,866,803	11,196,327	10,358,131	9,546,893	11,437,971	13,359,259
29	302,291	467,518	446,625	328,191	242,427	244,849	292,218	309,912	401,691
30	29,250,282	34,466,279	35,007,873	29,138,405	20,550,612	16,412,077	17,443,823	19,726,235	21,382,663
31	790,357	986,682	908,885	754,188	642,534	648,957	661,617	775,830	928,736
32	393,599	430,951	602,300	694,345	750,760	574,128	1,671,284	402,692	460,460
33	4,527,982	5,110,913	5,042,858	4,748,814	3,876,512	4,620,158	4,632,188	4,860,082	4,967,810
34	173,710	179,263	195,596	141,604	143,651	121,847	100,475	89,853	140,536
35	1,110,014	1,277,658	1,069,971	1,008,172	814,313	905,347	994,920	900,532	949,263
36	331,049	365,576	431,056	348,175	130,041	70,981	76,550	81,804	79,475
37	692,811	890,095	875,398	(g)704,751	410,853	337,449	375,100	394,999	549,991
38	326,650,210	327,667,902	324,451,495	248,344,959	170,672,792	165,512,280	163,517,263	185,573,034	204,344,529
39									
40	4,508,880	2,715,990	3,743,489	6,771,946	7,291,319	9,222,885	3,341,414	3,640,469	3,482,510
41	3,234,010	3,600,729	3,362,573	2,414,486	1,603,658	2,253,001	2,845,878	3,611,967	4,152,904
42	671,834	600,894	463,774	388,479	212,680	358,532	365,925	442,034	680,324
43	1,150,565	1,292,957	1,406,447	1,152,046	590,712	590,508	1,001,154	1,165,957	1,121,219
44	234,865	353,367	380,006	367,708	300,866	392,575	658,726	1,069,862	1,548,141
45	9,653,768	9,711,817	10,547,903	10,087,730	7,743,767	6,885,495	7,175,142	9,083,291	9,723,022
46	7,455,193	7,927,686	9,858,202	12,930,759	7,553,388	(h)5,801,931	5,553,208	6,291,708	6,619,246
47	502,011	650,013	658,684	702,903	410,404	391,854	580,688	556,446	488,167
48	9,797,812	9,759,926	10,670,084	10,248,522	8,656,592	9,852,636	11,797,463	13,356,676	13,750,198
49	5,319,153	5,253,229	4,504,771	3,564,177	2,003,774	2,001,414	2,738,083	3,001,114	3,792,474
50	41,879,093	40,946,970	36,966,791	26,808,992	18,411,873	14,574,741	14,321,224	14,008,483	18,939,981
51	21,219,497	21,801,930	21,818,193	18,860,020	13,701,514	12,106,311	12,371,453	12,089,529	11,652,830
52	8,687,842	9,673,868	9,399,000	6,295,187	3,358,458	3,438,799	2,920,070	2,524,795	2,448,832
53	552,510	670,236	554,300	412,039	200,377	139,763	186,658	181,102	278,632
54	16,471,444	17,002,370	19,412,970	15,035,266	10,025,509	8,678,094	8,833,744	8,795,567	8,680,479
55	432,997	592,749	749,758	567,632	447,614	354,041	392,415	391,922	498,373

(f) i.e., Straits Settlements and Dependencies (including Labuan) and Federated and Unfederated Malay States.

(g) See note (h), p. 355.

(h) Including Spitzbergen in 1932 and prior years.

(i) Inclusive of Greenland.

Table continued on next page.

EXPORTS (PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES OF THE UNITED KINGDOM)

No. 251—VALUE OF EXPORTED MERCHANDISE (PRODUCE AND COUNTRIES and to

COUNTRIES	1913 (a) (b)	1922 (a)	1923 (a)	1924	1925	1926
FOREIGN COUNTRIES—cont.	£	£	£	£	£	£
France	(c) 28,933,072	48,538,111	49,258,145	41,714,860	31,026,406	20,384,170
Algeria	1,340,513	1,778,380	2,116,902	2,073,107	1,437,783	666,195
Tunis	476,263	757,051	512,653	381,749	328,475	150,816
French West and Equatorial Africa.	1,479,344	1,830,539	2,385,299	2,614,496	3,138,457	2,266,768
Syria	—	2,150,567	1,993,226	1,909,968	1,775,580	1,199,743
French Indo-China (d)	153,970	240,993	219,205	326,359	276,670	323,667
St. Pierre and Miquelon ...	6,633	193,976	801,976	660,447	397,176	37,633
Switzerland	4,212,401	9,895,668	7,288,090	11,306,816	9,212,214	6,193,808
Portugal	3,270,702	4,206,789	4,807,882	4,518,738	4,170,311	3,364,040
Azores and Madeira	293,639	396,900	604,303	656,506	425,206	440,721
Portuguese West Africa (e)	543,355	669,343	1,123,082	1,135,222	639,175	543,244
Portuguese East Africa ...	1,725,646	1,858,031	1,902,323	2,080,808	2,960,414	2,536,400
Spain	7,851,574	11,960,283	10,522,937	10,478,899	10,277,563	7,319,968
Canary Islands	1,671,482	1,833,214	2,098,036	2,040,727	1,787,308	1,213,076
Italy (f)	14,610,068	18,667,652	19,408,948	17,670,065	18,335,444	10,499,741
Libya	137,142	101,737	109,726	36,865	108,753	70,944
Austria	4,480,768	1,039,914	1,137,608	2,375,016	2,204,410	1,805,820
Hungary	—	204,706	153,830	376,945	585,098	655,017
Czechoslovakia	—	744,868	993,575	1,376,223	1,556,733	1,329,537
Yugoslavia	—	664,098	913,591	1,129,472	1,291,674	866,910
Greece	2,594,351	3,793,022	3,837,995	5,891,056	6,053,660	3,398,266
Bulgaria	471,579	857,336	1,332,169	1,101,831	1,333,436	883,516
Roumania	1,947,198	2,630,491	2,772,464	2,857,170	3,072,318	2,612,153
Turkey, European and Asiatic ...	7,705,951	4,621,146	3,930,226	4,216,079	4,600,192	3,103,229
Egypt (g)	(g) 9,805,639	(h)	15,073,463	15,117,525	16,424,231	11,030,330
Morocco	1,277,197	2,317,806	1,704,755	2,396,033	2,135,363	1,517,232
Congo Free State	238,699	131,696	113,922	143,242	155,939	173,969
Liberia	90,253	—	—	—	—	—
Iraq	—	—	—	—	—	—
Iran	724,808	1,692,006	1,743,919	1,880,246	2,453,714	2,001,360
Siam	1,352,424	2,242,041	1,645,952	1,845,767	2,017,169	1,941,698
China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macao, Manchuria and leased territories) (i)	14,845,291	22,978,232	18,634,001	20,346,613	14,633,999	16,408,614
Japan (including Formosa) (j) ...	14,530,439	24,187,112	26,318,712	26,704,904	16,237,378	13,904,495
United States of America (k) ...	29,294,579	55,542,246	59,699,669	53,980,810	52,074,185	49,115,767
Philippine Islands	982,972	614,712	881,920	1,209,798	1,243,256	970,334
Cuba	2,214,386	1,383,186	2,931,589	3,193,924	2,605,317	2,073,293
Haiti	167,310	189,961	260,880	253,502	423,980	228,249
St. Domingo	162,217	158,194	150,148	234,514	233,995	248,432
Mexico	2,233,082	2,216,086	2,751,947	2,424,833	3,136,147	2,771,771
Central American States (l)	1,277,441	1,192,088	1,496,946	2,507,524	2,272,188	1,830,268
Colombia	1,692,541	2,260,370	2,729,851	2,701,964	3,874,970	3,768,239
Panama (including Canal Zone) ...	456,900	218,450	354,026	416,143	388,153	371,135
Venezuela	825,674	944,179	1,554,495	1,782,394	2,480,027	2,290,533
Ecuador	414,641	614,219	596,034	799,946	688,229	524,722
Peru	1,487,809	1,726,952	2,530,566	2,734,281	2,381,338	2,349,417
Chile	6,010,502	5,418,431	6,706,206	5,355,148	6,023,530	5,666,023
Brazil	12,465,161	10,900,462	10,996,844	13,611,888	16,155,044	12,610,436
Uruguay	2,916,422	2,540,732	3,146,241	3,208,160	3,179,129	2,377,068
Bolivia	360,465	410,913	544,247	503,330	521,067	541,230
Argentine Republic	22,640,943	22,668,613	28,138,063	27,204,123	29,145,326	23,074,409
Other Foreign Countries (m) ...	2,393,403	1,877,153	(m) 1,603,162	1,738,050	1,882,136	1,506,593
TOTAL TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES	329,942,196	433,938,686	466,655,145	463,502,476	438,266,540	336,195,482
TOTAL TO ALL COUNTRIES ...	525,253,595	719,507,410	767,257,771	800,966,837	773,380,702	653,046,909

(a) See note (a), p. 354.

(b) See note (b), p. 354.

(c) Exclusive of Alsace-Lorraine.

(d) Cochin China, Cambodia, Annam, Tonquin, and French leased territories in China.

(e) Including Angola in 1932 and prior years.

(f) Including Italian Aegean Islands in 1932 and prior years.

EXPORTS (PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES OF THE UNITED KINGDOM)

MANUFACTURES OF THE UNITED KINGDOM) CONSIGNED TO BRITISH FOREIGN COUNTRIES—continued

	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1	23,633,947	25,156,756	31,663,321	29,689,568	22,551,750	18,445,764	18,152,099	16,751,170	16,701,595
2	1,638,640	1,702,175	1,860,209	1,635,473	1,234,644	1,172,974	938,588	962,845	924,632
3	293,872	340,190	340,405	333,827	220,069	193,936	208,902	191,586	223,770
4	1,951,340	2,492,347	2,129,447	1,737,911	783,680	1,140,386	1,138,143	1,082,948	1,253,143
5	1,620,905	1,196,450	1,395,505	1,086,068	1,019,339	882,112	924,830	843,716	922,891
6	371,235	346,685	403,737	397,447	199,240	149,182	145,285	141,329	216,432
7	325,123	505,323	437,286	528,262	582,168	433,465	219,038	5,278	4,403
8	7,645,207	7,920,994	6,424,257	5,186,889	4,138,024	3,705,697	3,945,891	4,648,347	4,077,027
9	3,887,942	3,716,380	3,681,749	3,363,282	2,454,939	2,584,781	3,926,332	3,629,437	4,173,006
10	393,079	369,075	421,676	388,391	363,607	329,003	347,412	312,977	312,438
11	1,241,429	772,751	720,878	766,125	323,708	(e) 226,049	140,323	94,405	125,017
12	3,143,061	3,179,783	3,169,951	2,809,381	2,367,848	1,698,963	1,682,739	1,499,337	1,646,865
13	10,207,505	9,803,956	12,055,289	9,334,535	5,294,001	5,224,474	4,492,675	4,794,495	5,344,039
14	1,605,567	1,384,212	1,317,149	1,101,769	937,573	1,061,797	1,076,346	986,266	1,005,015
15	13,487,719	14,353,130	15,999,601	13,834,817	9,916,611	(f) 8,633,850	9,050,134	9,313,689	6,799,275
16	103,152	60,921	85,534	61,461	46,098	56,164	53,621	63,176	42,030
17	2,419,822	2,706,003	2,520,532	2,039,555	1,317,918	944,574	878,825	1,057,386	1,334,130
18	967,339	999,907	1,058,942	738,737	513,828	339,794	278,247	600,487	435,921
19	1,834,728	2,167,941	2,100,970	1,730,693	1,337,433	961,919	860,179	1,246,867	1,432,037
20	1,773,125	1,269,005	1,524,482	1,158,557	940,185	1,219,324	599,603	824,393	928,214
21	4,752,013	4,877,279	4,947,166	3,749,469	3,199,338	2,199,692	1,958,314	2,682,181	2,924,373
22	924,351	914,038	853,334	433,843	546,449	562,616	268,464	268,039	199,104
23	2,681,780	2,989,317	2,316,681	1,946,963	1,333,342	1,757,028	2,385,194	2,670,189	1,213,324
24	3,180,740	2,738,016	2,824,840	1,868,285	1,714,922	1,482,311	1,459,060	1,172,139	1,021,210
25	12,564,387	11,185,647	12,576,232	9,807,690	6,650,427	6,509,981	6,260,049	6,528,322	7,631,373
26	1,722,573	2,036,123	2,023,084	1,404,432	1,337,426	1,420,284	1,203,727	863,834	715,473
27					as Belgian Congo				
28	186,313	211,297	133,452	119,575	65,425	82,051	77,808	69,115	74,919
29	3,679,814	2,680,957	2,425,649	1,692,499	1,242,118	1,975,845	1,893,866	1,655,370	1,954,345
30	2,243,515	1,628,649	2,260,727	2,694,514	727,443	826,845	1,053,560	1,730,863	2,662,700
31	2,036,471	2,033,968	2,365,340	2,050,314	1,004,591	1,140,609	1,236,068	1,079,181	1,196,797
32	9,689,977	15,723,992	14,028,983	(i) 8,573,923	7,858,615	7,837,335	(i) 6,299,987	6,613,404	5,021,523
33	15,150,476	14,536,038	13,434,656	8,228,783	6,186,905	(j) 5,729,952	4,187,306	3,809,514	4,005,680
34	45,437,065	46,665,706	45,568,153	28,704,944	18,245,713	(k) 15,091,313	19,136,855	17,670,327	22,393,722
35	1,199,246	1,126,523	1,095,908	761,013	479,699	694,222	526,945	385,729	433,945
36	2,098,702	1,649,166	2,026,988	1,282,796	655,321	700,373	596,374	919,428	874,258
37	181,656	333,339	180,162	166,921	110,347	188,981	249,498	171,779	138,724
38	291,651	285,437	266,299	162,687	103,938	97,516	128,944	152,341	130,262
39	2,200,380	2,800,486	2,537,652	2,433,312	945,004	1,088,669	1,420,116	1,582,643	1,386,486
40	2,022,608	1,790,020	2,334,958	1,396,536	753,433	646,610	776,226	790,638	779,993
41	3,457,805	3,654,126	3,240,655	1,552,756	1,352,245	1,528,841	2,214,132	1,864,942	1,950,134
42	402,665	412,100	431,959	614,290	300,606	271,796	257,464	442,279	297,310
43	2,170,502	2,166,221	2,509,795	1,649,930	942,301	968,590	1,007,284	1,097,176	1,107,792
44	426,937	495,631	530,155	392,280	260,676	198,373	208,208	191,679	221,667
45	2,087,487	1,953,935	2,006,870	1,442,642	664,461	727,641	896,324	1,100,549	1,029,686
46	5,183,338	5,127,719	9,195,855	5,962,671	1,932,479	662,607	731,065	1,448,676	2,051,202
47	14,388,564	16,034,508	13,333,059	7,970,173	4,003,428	4,679,059	6,165,293	5,741,541	4,757,152
48	2,861,737	3,105,832	3,723,230	3,578,035	1,984,604	1,501,361	1,751,856	1,694,459	1,516,379
49	410,141	497,931	673,349	346,813	170,118	194,174	420,328	260,562	123,744
50	26,991,358	31,209,978	29,074,250	25,234,173	14,785,467	10,660,386	13,073,149	14,654,653	15,256,670
51	1,989,300	2,148,496	2,060,516	1,704,905	1,271,893	1,622,999	2,024,749	2,129,509	2,141,327
52	382,481,053	395,911,137	404,897,827	322,410,457	219,943,306	199,511,728	204,391,739	210,412,487	221,489,309
53	709,081,263	723,579,039	729,349,322	570,755,416	390,621,598	365,024,008	367,909,052	395,985,521	425,334,428

(g) Including Anglo-Egyptian Sudan, now shown separately.

(h) Shown under British Countries.

(i) Including Weihaiwei from 1st October, 1930 and Manchuria in 1933 and prior years.

(j) Including Kwantung Peninsula in 1932 and prior years.

(k) Including Alaska in 1932 and prior years.

(l) Includes the States of Guatemala, Honduras, Salvador, Nicaragua, and Costa Rica.

(m) See note (h), p. 355.

EXPORTS (IMPORTED MERCHANDISE)

No. 252—VALUE of the EXPORTS of IMPORTED MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES	1913 (a) (b)	1922 (a)	1923 (a)	1924	1925	1926	
BRITISH COUNTRIES							
	£	£	£	£	£	£	
Irish Free State	—	—	(c)6,574,112	11,215,720	10,963,465	10,417,429	1
Channel Islands	250,892	885,263	867,932	1,019,545	1,055,323	1,079,926	2
Gibraltar	91,006	130,412	93,737	93,996	88,701	78,675	3
Malta and Gozo	102,172	193,080	186,453	182,475	207,138	201,792	4
Cyprus	4,893	10,654	5,718	7,831	6,810	10,216	5
Palestine (including Trans-Jordan)	—	21,016	18,037	23,328	26,483	26,733	6
Egypt	(d)	317,513	—	—	—	—	7
Gambia	12,693	14,563	15,083	14,760	10,618	13,362	8
Sierra Leone	71,735	66,904	88,108	98,269	125,608	87,196	9
Gold Coast (including Togoland under British Mandate).	268,019	390,946	428,383	419,243	457,492	580,767	10
Nigeria (including Cameroons under British Mandate).	(e)277,372	437,979	464,587	621,094	789,101	679,412	11
Union of South Africa	1,860,864	1,284,578	1,439,778	1,594,140	1,649,220	1,637,410	12
Southern Rhodesia (f)	56,035	45,512	39,734	45,522	52,570	(f)57,563	13
Tanganyika Territory	—	6,560	10,789	10,613	27,741	19,861	14
Zanzibar and Pemba	4,756	4,842	5,950	7,145	6,324	12,799	15
Kenya Colony and Uganda Protectorate.	60,092	41,207	47,083	92,800	127,763	117,923	16
Nyasaland Protectorate... ..	1,831	5,325	4,880	5,461	7,039	7,816	17
Anglo-Egyptian Sudan	Included in Egypt	32,027	34,923	36,118	41,490	47,911	18
Mauritius and Dependencies	42,971	43,147	42,880	38,462	24,086	16,207	19
Aden and Dependencies... ..	31,179	12,877	8,515	10,744	9,012	16,731	20
Iraq	—	45,900	34,926	44,332	78,207	174,378	21
British India	1,397,010	1,317,234	1,095,524	1,114,241	1,187,275	1,402,313	22
British Malaya (g)	213,226	96,348	188,517	203,338	327,160	453,760	23
Ceylon and Dependencies	130,972	91,678	105,483	124,955	154,915	211,319	24
Hong Kong	200,368	97,707	127,108	114,437	92,853	67,077	25
Australia	3,358,213	5,275,628	4,175,135	5,158,899	3,854,596	2,429,914	26
New Zealand	951,876	832,534	1,004,825	1,025,433	1,110,885	783,900	27
Canada	3,512,258	2,595,671	2,748,743	2,449,515	3,131,432	2,366,822	28
Newfoundland and Coast of Labrador.	114,667	78,804	94,317	149,544	148,329	138,852	29
British West India Islands	392,723	751,460	635,526	339,448	310,233	302,478	30
British Honduras	21,117	28,215	42,705	17,969	20,037	20,307	31
British Guiana	108,521	66,406	80,232	89,530	104,721	96,003	32
Falkland Islands and Dependencies.	21,583	19,361	30,094	20,449	18,252	34,192	33
Other British Countries (h)	51,680	67,025	(h)151,484	94,012	82,186	91,605	34
TOTAL TO BRITISH COUNTRIES.	13,610,784	15,308,376	20,891,351	26,489,668	26,299,565	23,682,649	35
FOREIGN COUNTRIES							
Soviet Union	9,591,270	970,403	1,989,476	7,212,144	13,017,212	8,543,109	36
Finland	—	707,490	921,808	1,018,748	699,421	767,547	37
Estonia	—	356,371	451,182	286,021	305,651	85,159	38
Latvia	—	232,219	366,759	222,087	180,623	126,264	39
Lithuania... ..	—	1,822	1,848	15,761	21,873	9,264	40
Sweden	1,014,247	1,526,369	1,832,146	1,811,402	1,739,341	1,289,328	41
Norway (i)	518,335	713,033	730,262	646,183	789,175	566,839	42
Iceland	(j)36,350	85,530	75,847	81,962	100,064	76,241	43
Denmark (including Farøe Islands).	650,851	1,245,868	1,718,789	1,709,835	1,227,406	884,127	44
Poland (including Dantzic)	—	636,896	973,043	1,507,011	887,995	912,362	45
Germany	19,322,314	16,985,809	18,271,803	28,930,306	27,263,150	20,921,643	46
Netherlands	5,092,716	5,994,421	5,833,926	7,311,255	6,875,410	4,628,200	47
Dutch East Indies	56,745	89,807	103,722	108,225	123,069	119,093	48
Belgium	7,420,402	10,648,103	10,219,308	10,215,243	10,263,820	8,100,291	49
Belgian Congo (including Belgian Ruanda and Belgian Urundi).	—	—	—	—	—	—	50
	Shown as Congo Free State	20,086	17,757	14,989	36,543	30,949	

(a) See note (a), p. 354.

(b) See note (b), p. 354.

(c) From 1st April, 1923.

(d) Including Anglo-Egyptian Sudan, now shown separately.

(e) Nigeria was shown as the "Colony and Protectorate of Southern Nigeria" and the "Protectorate of Northern Nigeria" in 1913.

(f) Inclusive of Northern Rhodesia in 1926 and prior years.

EXPORTS (IMPORTED MERCHANDISE)

CONSIGNED TO BRITISH COUNTRIES AND TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES

	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1	9,366,339	9,640,799	10,219,607	9,797,741	8,537,876	6,078,800	4,634,507	5,279,547	4,920,328
2	1,027,058	1,030,101	1,071,539	1,002,353	872,438	857,228	898,859	936,816	1,000,187
3	70,174	75,307	74,134	65,616	56,750	54,133	63,111	51,425	117,250
4	176,624	188,830	193,641	174,901	148,622	126,051	142,835	128,212	143,455
5	6,953	7,597	10,084	7,536	7,217	7,060	6,683	5,271	5,542
6	20,893	27,112	25,619	28,022	27,299	26,110	50,118	48,314	50,774
7				Shown under Foreign Countries					
8	13,349	18,066	17,416	16,252	7,907	6,105	6,578	11,061	6,302
9	89,651	87,471	75,279	54,252	36,752	41,492	35,797	31,962	39,042
10	652,112	596,387	547,550	413,296	229,325	190,323	161,209	113,464	140,719
11	694,995	949,649	993,458	696,782	369,437	396,526	294,652	229,031	314,047
12	1,531,186	1,604,257	1,573,008	1,239,400	1,073,285	519,143	614,932	626,841	655,189
13	65,459	64,495	58,120	48,436	39,163	25,742	25,106	25,270	26,946
14	20,588	24,647	27,981	24,703	14,573	10,517	11,096	12,713	17,923
15	5,045	3,680	3,516	3,626	4,309	2,621	2,642	2,082	1,708
16	91,512	99,288	94,136	74,015	56,013	36,777	49,006	37,090	43,362
17	7,549	8,301	7,274	8,378	8,544	6,070	4,429	2,616	2,816
18	36,556	38,227	43,388	40,041	17,167	16,948	20,277	35,012	41,534
19	18,511	18,463	13,821	13,855	10,615	8,198	7,809	11,069	10,054
20	9,540	10,044	10,243	7,912	8,771	8,423	7,744	8,072	16,580
21				Shown under Foreign Countries					
22	1,291,831	1,167,625	1,145,431	1,232,670	801,442	583,790	690,929	539,887	623,143
23	425,337	381,782	420,864	304,264	199,978	135,092	118,006	140,330	155,356
24	234,253	237,125	216,889	162,230	117,271	69,937	71,273	71,330	79,744
25	90,557	97,526	114,016	95,132	59,289	54,910	48,078	48,766	44,600
26	2,563,252	2,283,531	2,104,871	1,390,990	624,952	591,773	735,951	714,603	699,557
27	791,743	762,668	792,654	761,724	534,782	287,936	258,083	260,306	272,641
28	2,110,239	2,563,133	2,502,700	2,107,595	1,600,432	973,594	1,111,512	1,388,275	1,176,671
29	147,316	209,154	163,740	140,625	92,119	61,734	66,036	61,271	65,384
30	251,316	324,099	310,862	297,279	299,579	218,009	170,098	140,159	148,477
31	21,353	16,917	21,213	19,269	15,315	12,723	9,323	6,413	9,353
32	93,879	114,848	86,274	88,776	94,618	43,506	36,062	29,122	30,961
33	35,792	30,819	30,123	24,718	18,623	8,199	9,234	8,589	12,620
34	82,705	97,312	92,066	(h)87,240	78,988	71,635	80,683	71,657	84,341
35	22,043,667	22,779,260	23,062,117	20,479,629	16,063,451	11,531,112	10,442,658	11,076,574	10,961,606
36	6,780,895	2,084,762	2,798,544	2,519,355	1,911,895	1,397,402	957,356	3,905,431	6,243,547
37	544,683	510,093	530,031	429,560	169,579	242,492	256,484	386,880	463,928
38	181,393	234,142	235,922	124,313	50,476	61,090	92,489	192,525	221,428
39	134,089	176,811	134,689	95,360	31,314	44,275	188,355	228,814	140,944
40	17,144	22,983	14,444	30,381	5,968	16,337	31,389	30,186	52,559
41	1,029,269	1,239,304	1,156,405	867,940	719,421	667,356	673,818	792,599	818,574
42	503,507	448,738	469,010	342,286	300,649	(i)339,544	260,577	254,238	386,514
43	109,655	108,933	104,861	122,883	95,147	76,180	54,075	55,882	49,311
44	766,536	781,851	829,150	741,668	556,834	498,544	476,948	730,765	776,791
45	848,891	829,089	778,821	616,528	573,577	665,193	1,107,951	1,261,500	1,309,037
46	27,537,610	26,392,309	23,253,156	17,308,493	13,589,920	10,811,882	9,777,338	8,899,396	7,445,942
47	4,819,963	4,849,059	5,212,003	4,149,478	2,998,164	2,383,172	1,975,742	1,991,094	2,303,064
48	138,918	147,850	126,538	126,836	112,457	64,720	61,798	55,782	55,225
49	8,779,209	10,348,182	9,205,338	6,543,682	4,547,126	4,181,112	4,107,132	4,110,602	4,442,926
50	28,267	34,057	35,877	31,037	33,604	18,193	21,842	16,676	15,414

(g) i.e., Straits Settlements and Dependencies (including Labuan) and Federated and Unfederated Malay States.

(h) See note (h), p. 355.

(i) Including Spitzbergen in 1932 and prior years.

(j) Inclusive of Greenland.

Table continued on next page.

EXPORTS (IMPORTED MERCHANDISE)

No. 252—VALUE of the EXPORTS of IMPORTED MERCHANDISE
COUNTRIES

COUNTRIES	1913 (a) (b)	1922 (a)	1923 (a)	1924	1925	1926	
FOREIGN COUNTRIES—cont.	£	£	£	£	£	£	
France	(c)11,948,635	17,618,392	19,040,844	17,766,422	23,216,681	20,224,286	1
Algeria	7,104	49,544	21,206	28,947	6,882	7,221	2
Tunis	18,588	42,086	43,658	39,069	31,812	22,194	3
French West and Equatorial Africa.	63,620	73,791	75,351	120,448	145,390	141,533	4
Syria	—	17,869	13,439	16,869	14,292	10,685	5
French Indo-China (d) ...	3,352	2,796	2,154	3,111	1,410	7,295	6
Switzerland	875,587	1,300,037	1,354,585	1,394,142	1,182,216	1,637,323	7
Portugal	663,364	479,815	654,075	899,425	633,447	589,194	8
Azores and Madeira	63,232	48,743	61,939	41,166	56,350	50,244	9
Portuguese West Africa (e) ...	11,166	40,412	14,883	8,458	18,595	25,199	10
Portuguese East Africa	84,601	5,439	53,312	46,430	54,915	56,234	11
Spain	779,820	950,368	795,765	899,211	758,831	538,875	12
Canary Islands	178,815	103,558	108,887	67,806	63,279	61,727	13
Italy (f)	1,011,836	1,724,501	2,145,005	2,371,167	2,868,862	1,959,717	14
Libya	35,166	5,173	15,575	2,894	4,890	6,028	15
Austria	—	413,041	391,767	535,126	530,480	377,397	16
Hungary	1,299,552	27,499	11,921	34,308	59,890	39,616	17
Czechoslovakia	—	304,221	107,174	155,525	230,821	177,589	18
Yugoslavia	—	18,760	17,677	19,735	36,322	32,507	19
Greece	62,929	67,466	131,920	150,919	158,392	126,860	20
Bulgaria	30,450	22,475	12,350	10,240	25,560	14,419	21
Roumania	70,962	52,021	71,203	81,930	115,170	85,984	22
Turkey (European and Asiatic)...	244,705	187,186	174,970	131,607	210,195	108,325	23
Egypt	(g)158,263	(h)	241,105	260,337	257,354	223,494	24
Morocco	265,135	186,958	62,996	79,825	54,434	36,473	25
Congo Free State	15,865	—	Shown	as Belgian	Congo	—	26
Liberia	11,208	14,802	12,729	16,100	19,270	21,034	27
Iraq	—	—	Shown under	British Co	untries	—	28
Irau	10,703	63,034	72,263	177,981	94,328	87,867	29
Siam	24,918	21,104	21,436	20,677	18,284	20,238	30
China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, Manchuria and leased territories) (i).	165,127	159,717	170,777	190,917	175,424	241,333	31
Japan (including Formosa) (j) ...	296,831	270,161	253,780	304,607	263,164	275,906	32
United States of America (k) ...	30,158,652	21,721,624	25,943,115	24,585,188	31,130,595	25,835,302	33
Philippine Islands and Guam	61,389	18,736	19,760	22,000	22,956	24,379	34
Cuba	785,684	511,275	124,261	126,136	81,351	108,593	35
Haiti and St. Domingo	5,357	43,159	35,065	26,212	15,717	11,834	36
Mexico	265,117	87,853	59,656	51,608	57,952	53,749	37
Central American States (l) ...	32,806	14,929	20,215	45,962	27,161	52,255	38
Colombia	20,813	18,144	16,594	26,163	37,082	32,185	39
Panama (including Canal Zone)...	45,811	11,357	16,336	22,252	20,276	18,003	40
Venezuela... ..	13,594	22,363	12,283	20,566	32,904	35,492	41
Ecuador	10,071	7,022	3,702	8,791	12,153	7,733	42
Peru	103,554	61,928	72,652	68,778	74,347	80,722	43
Chile	358,820	141,508	304,903	313,791	307,929	278,863	44
Brazil	555,936	275,547	253,263	496,685	330,873	279,957	45
Uruguay	95,596	58,547	112,120	53,221	71,409	62,381	46
Bolivia	15,885	4,733	11,214	20,403	19,798	17,835	47
Argentine Republic	796,400	655,997	694,218	498,263	590,006	575,301	48
Other Foreign Countries (m) ...	125,698	187,366	(m) 290,885	122,885	68,832	65,022	49
TOTAL TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES.	95,955,947	88,386,294	97,652,454	113,480,475	127,737,234	101,812,319	50
TOTAL TO ALL COUNTRIES	109,566,731	103,694,670	118,543,805	139,970,143	154,036,799	125,494,968	51

(a) See note (a), p. 354.

(b) See note (b), p. 354.

(c) Exclusive of Alsace-Lorraine.

(d) Cochin-China, Camboja, Annam, Tonquin, and French leased territories in China.

(e) Including Angola in 1932 and prior years.

(f) Including Italian Aegean Islands in 1932 and prior years.

EXPORTS (IMPORTED MERCHANDISE)

CONSIGNED to BRITISH COUNTRIES and to FOREIGN

—continued

	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1	18,455,312	18,560,018	17,517,002	14,607,640	9,467,968	8,332,320	7,624,777	6,719,363	6,805,505
2	26,330	10,195	12,965	25,087	6,327	10,172	6,943	3,434	2,404
3	38,668	21,809	24,420	14,201	28,638	11,514	26,738	37,203	13,485
4	121,148	127,407	122,647	116,215	52,272	51,065	52,245	72,364	68,356
5	19,901	16,220	22,329	26,837	26,418	15,828	13,244	10,820	16,010
6	4,073	9,269	2,865	2,361	3,210	1,990	1,357	939	2,243
7	1,372,697	1,311,348	1,167,610	1,096,363	853,410	737,268	634,277	789,821	927,851
8	423,455	357,080	357,592	427,972	204,265	182,720	120,055	157,360	229,112
9	33,533	33,858	29,989	38,520	20,282	7,426	9,307	8,501	10,105
10	26,741	23,780	23,982	14,711	14,600	(e)8,818	7,526	4,725	5,841
11	59,637	71,756	80,444	63,964	58,308	45,517	42,297	42,366	35,862
12	640,075	644,915	485,580	526,743	222,025	353,574	214,496	274,224	414,284
13	108,092	44,140	47,394	37,394	36,350	34,969	53,330	29,841	36,896
14	2,239,632	2,116,181	1,578,819	956,962	727,322	(f)785,587	882,406	1,223,276	1,356,453
15	7,557	4,760	4,345	3,115	3,229	2,605	4,413	5,636	1,600
16	405,523	575,437	469,174	455,516	412,731	226,958	223,886	321,386	391,025
17	67,759	68,258	70,944	90,109	80,615	38,465	49,994	71,020	63,201
18	204,473	177,504	135,977	115,508	127,030	117,086	150,881	240,033	309,962
19	42,109	53,584	49,941	30,431	32,749	13,035	17,024	17,215	25,622
20	162,600	150,438	159,159	195,652	136,573	124,600	107,422	233,691	282,287
21	10,430	12,633	11,691	4,410	18,423	16,143	5,595	20,235	24,323
22	107,455	72,186	57,635	38,757	29,066	32,198	57,022	80,207	53,637
23	105,726	144,364	120,576	72,585	66,348	51,044	63,332	57,514	27,354
24	195,100	197,810	264,634	191,819	158,130	131,568	184,187	226,335	204,466
25	41,864	86,315	109,092	130,910	63,803	48,017	41,004	33,625	36,464
26				Shown as Belgian Congo					
27	20,629	22,268	17,874	9,699	6,851	4,583	3,911	4,041	6,001
28	141,981	60,684	71,381	84,251	26,673	34,417	25,675	20,062	32,532
29	169,883	91,880	85,500	199,081	52,787	11,422	28,108	26,203	53,679
30	22,067	24,286	23,585	18,981	13,282	7,963	11,455	6,865	7,993
31	120,078	134,675	116,793	(g)85,755	114,746	87,613	(i) 113,243	79,683	26,442
32	231,686	264,792	207,227	167,736	145,366	(j)109,180	140,492	165,208	131,619
33	21,437,967	22,063,733	16,458,103	11,228,671	7,966,734	(k)5,733,349	7,070,302	5,641,950	7,225,190
34	18,260	26,476	23,799	18,617	13,635	11,686	8,551	7,530	7,596
35	76,278	44,394	53,996	31,883	18,525	22,994	7,704	9,919	18,260
36	4,602	3,684	4,223	2,639	3,205	2,399	3,511	1,389	724
37	33,990	54,067	39,302	29,893	35,346	18,757	14,776	16,366	12,693
38	26,586	28,426	26,512	15,304	10,762	9,558	8,643	6,325	6,717
39	39,260	53,956	62,672	31,060	25,532	18,006	22,153	15,234	20,793
40	21,752	22,741	26,327	14,029	13,891	12,727	9,978	8,764	10,449
41	24,981	35,047	37,470	24,831	14,556	11,802	11,775	10,650	10,167
42	7,857	11,206	13,778	7,012	4,645	4,174	2,964	2,748	3,985
43	74,596	84,954	86,153	55,771	40,647	36,284	34,508	28,624	41,818
44	227,557	257,512	396,959	321,409	216,132	106,261	25,687	43,189	40,635
45	277,104	390,665	321,993	171,879	105,912	151,579	152,521	140,376	138,550
46	56,472	54,603	52,266	55,771	32,919	26,250	24,508	25,263	42,440
47	15,949	14,346	15,066	17,972	20,610	10,548	3,597	7,333	5,812
48	609,544	563,533	603,132	442,006	270,023	202,272	214,107	243,978	344,076
49	98,874	102,568	84,005	87,948	104,596	55,341	62,348	49,969	73,280
50	100,909,172	97,503,984	86,639,711	66,355,780	47,804,098	39,490,144	38,638,069	40,166,773	44,341,013
51	122,952,839	120,283,244	109,701,828	86,835,409	63,867,549	51,021,256	49,080,727	51,243,347	55,302,619

(g) Including Anglo-Egyptian Sudan, now shown separately.

(h) Shown under British Countries.

(i) Including Weihaiwei from 1st October, 1930 and Manchuria in 1933 and prior years.

(j) Including Kwantung Peninsula in 1932 and prior years.

(k) Including Alaska in 1932 and prior years.

(l) Including the States of Guatemala, Honduras, Salvador, Nicaragua and Costa Rica.

(m) See note (h), p. 355.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS—PORTS

No. 253—VALUE of the TOTAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of MERCHANDISE at
and MANUFACTURES of the UNITED KINGDOM and

PORTS	1913 (a)	1922 (a)	1923 (a)	1924	1925	1926	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	
BRISTOL:							
Imports	18,019,452	32,538,085	30,259,476	34,707,954	33,287,479	32,036,738	1
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	3,961,028	5,145,057	5,071,640	5,419,379	4,899,145	4,260,516	1
Exports, Imported Merchandise.	77,141	317,966	316,136	346,687	402,535	223,470	3
TOTAL	22,057,621	38,001,108	35,647,252	40,474,020	38,589,159	36,510,724	4
CARDIFF:							
Imports	6,704,664	9,011,326	11,573,111	12,150,534	10,330,650	11,330,071	5
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	17,179,572	21,430,293	26,728,502	22,239,538	17,239,720	7,055,823	6
Exports, Imported Merchandise.	32,877	10,140	66,142	37,054	27,054	9,450	7
TOTAL	23,917,113	30,451,759	38,367,755	34,427,126	27,597,424	18,395,350	8
DOVER AND FOLKESTONE:							
Imports	24,356,587	22,591,670	32,237,402	37,132,180	37,302,471	30,845,424	9
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	6,728,518	6,331,091	5,445,706	6,414,512	6,332,182	5,515,268	10
Exports, Imported Merchandise.	4,153,523	5,458,430	6,133,398	5,768,627	7,464,377	7,247,424	11
TOTAL	35,238,628	34,381,191	43,816,506	49,315,319	51,099,030	43,608,116	12
GOOLE:							
Imports	8,441,414	8,976,068	10,240,343	14,403,796	12,929,201	12,274,563	13
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	10,317,753	18,001,345	17,000,465	19,467,399	17,152,573	11,184,971	14
Exports, Imported Merchandise.	85,140	98,106	389,416	320,898	175,719	105,420	15
TOTAL	18,844,307	27,075,519	27,630,224	34,192,093	30,257,493	23,564,954	16
GRIMSBY:							
Imports	15,849,100	15,010,727	16,128,106	16,866,799	19,363,567	22,466,625	17
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	21,868,235	18,174,787	19,457,875	21,503,328	19,208,536	10,002,782	18
Exports, Imported Merchandise.	133,894	180,955	115,054	99,913	132,325	116,650	19
TOTAL	37,851,229	33,366,469	35,701,035	38,470,040	39,204,428	32,586,057	20
HARWICH:							
Imports	25,637,268	31,737,787	34,059,007	34,256,516	36,550,477	32,238,075	21
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	5,977,053	2,932,480	2,832,454	3,232,053	3,704,583	3,752,180	22
Exports, Imported Merchandise.	2,682,568	2,665,833	1,447,843	1,580,369	1,483,077	1,437,368	23
TOTAL	34,296,889	37,336,100	38,339,304	39,068,938	41,738,137	37,427,623	24
HULL:							
Imports	49,840,283	63,220,761	65,277,861	80,938,559	75,255,416	75,552,748	25
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	29,220,199	34,748,635	33,297,441	37,122,327	37,190,327	28,124,071	26
Exports, Imported Merchandise.	5,543,935	3,374,695	3,461,143	3,125,421	2,637,424	1,780,402	27
TOTAL	84,604,417	101,344,091	102,036,445	121,186,307	115,083,167	105,457,221	28
LIVERPOOL (including Birkenhead):							
Imports	175,491,584	223,113,171	243,774,189	280,510,147	286,168,126	245,974,863	29
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	170,102,994	242,994,692	266,830,130	273,170,712	265,336,577	239,529,595	30
Exports, Imported Merchandise.	25,184,835	18,092,286	22,385,826	28,899,716	28,175,380	22,496,263	31
TOTAL	370,779,413	484,200,149	532,990,145	582,580,575	579,680,083	508,000,721	32
LONDON (including Queenborough):							
Imports	253,879,289	373,478,370	384,513,523	445,530,289	493,042,528	478,664,078	33
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	99,105,890	129,445,041	126,789,874	152,119,629	155,727,542	148,888,558	34
Exports, Imported Merchandise.	58,806,970	61,409,461	67,862,048	79,692,430	91,655,802	74,053,486	35
TOTAL	411,792,149	564,333,772	579,165,445	677,342,348	745,425,872	701,606,122	36
MANCHESTER (including Runcorn):							
Imports	35,290,606	51,826,584	55,947,658	72,804,516	71,865,119	64,855,720	37
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	20,630,351	39,159,041	36,422,912	40,277,790	42,839,980	30,536,168	38
Exports, Imported Merchandise.	378,095	1,037,544	1,724,587	1,544,587	942,449	1,056,646	39
TOTAL	56,299,052	92,023,169	94,095,157	114,626,893	115,647,548	96,448,534	40

(a) Prior to the 1st April, 1923, the particulars exclude trade with ports in territory now the Irish Free State.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS—PORTS

CERTAIN PORTS of the UNITED KINGDOM, distinguishing the PRODUCE
IMPORTED MERCHANDISE EXPORTED

	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
1	£ 32,804,289	£ 30,764,969	£ 31,075,439	£ 27,646,324	£ 22,879,121	£ 19,886,504	£ 19,817,039	£ 21,782,206	£ 23,431,939
2	4,626,514	3,760,746	3,756,277	2,168,413	1,480,656	957,733	747,229	737,037	850,346
3	246,107	490,913	479,276	512,387	207,820	297,797	154,809	159,237	268,853
4	37,676,910	35,016,628	35,310,992	30,317,124	24,567,597	21,142,034	20,719,077	22,678,480	24,551,137
5	11,097,529	8,992,994	8,968,036	7,750,751	6,487,151	5,258,242	4,622,879	4,741,864	4,774,926
6	15,568,557	13,407,318	14,865,649	13,475,762	10,399,955	9,263,857	8,539,274	8,347,564	8,303,275
7	17,158	18,652	13,887	16,896	9,492	5,778	8,665	14,505	14,161
8	26,683,244	22,418,964	23,847,572	21,243,409	16,896,598	14,527,877	13,220,818	13,103,933	13,097,362
9	24,171,638	21,944,574	19,476,244	16,891,107	14,875,504	8,494,347	8,773,430	8,734,715	8,731,789
10	6,200,293	7,877,341	7,980,344	6,981,771	5,746,042	4,686,260	4,500,949	4,822,336	4,443,391
11	6,183,798	5,642,512	4,511,333	4,968,058	2,969,524	3,263,194	2,875,797	1,963,732	2,465,386
12	36,555,734	35,344,427	31,967,921	28,840,936	23,591,070	16,343,801	16,150,176	15,520,783	15,641,066
13	12,700,670	12,337,622	12,368,167	11,167,135	9,684,180	5,052,286	5,011,949	5,215,475	4,972,220
14	14,259,840	16,245,542	14,962,529	11,063,233	8,013,702	7,049,067	7,292,810	7,849,736	8,033,634
15	112,146	146,564	114,531	147,084	93,023	60,970	135,573	115,486	63,419
16	27,072,666	28,729,728	27,445,227	22,377,452	17,790,905	12,162,323	12,440,332	13,180,697	13,069,323
17	21,753,128	20,828,820	22,286,445	20,879,910	17,652,854	13,413,410	12,415,190	12,136,155	12,257,761
18	13,482,837	13,122,636	13,188,537	10,250,431	6,936,012	5,584,345	5,158,006	5,240,452	5,075,179
19	116,479	145,191	167,695	96,505	46,223	51,877	23,904	28,526	49,133
20	35,352,444	34,096,647	35,642,677	31,226,846	24,635,089	19,049,632	17,597,100	17,405,133	17,382,073
21	42,600,739	44,463,995	45,215,809	44,385,185	40,115,111	21,927,345	19,883,505	19,594,125	20,052,223
22	4,879,052	4,929,002	6,104,240	4,696,176	3,575,499	3,443,734	3,516,016	3,627,196	3,705,730
23	1,428,036	1,563,143	2,106,153	2,032,653	1,648,999	1,276,853	1,149,550	1,105,869	1,267,606
24	48,907,327	50,956,140	53,426,902	51,114,014	45,339,609	26,652,932	24,549,071	24,327,190	25,025,559
25	72,944,758	72,445,249	74,996,352	61,298,853	50,785,260	43,237,588	42,325,866	42,236,852	48,515,163
26	34,233,581	34,617,324	32,697,585	26,244,518	19,632,475	19,866,227	21,053,751	22,104,802	24,756,043
27	1,304,989	1,386,791	1,580,270	1,425,443	835,721	683,847	770,480	1,058,690	1,140,645
28	108,483,328	108,349,364	109,274,207	88,968,814	71,253,456	63,787,662	64,150,097	65,400,344	74,411,856
29	222,703,855	230,660,033	230,173,217	172,655,829	131,699,965	125,089,807	123,232,985	136,708,107	139,790,975
30	239,432,143	238,296,274	230,317,996	166,433,310	105,157,735	105,802,172	107,454,450	114,743,872	125,494,354
31	19,093,462	16,429,864	16,585,956	12,156,908	7,172,925	6,509,139	5,991,378	6,701,184	6,503,427
32	481,229,460	485,386,171	477,077,169	351,246,047	244,030,625	237,401,118	236,678,813	258,153,163	271,788,756
33	478,979,061	466,047,672	480,155,645	427,872,714	366,390,778	294,157,100	286,036,876	312,639,643	321,391,009
34	152,757,447	151,467,711	160,244,707	126,854,754	89,185,094	87,298,266	92,314,244	102,171,332	112,201,022
35	74,527,512	75,214,968	64,837,372	49,014,996	36,824,374	27,916,283	27,792,376	30,113,773	33,132,230
36	706,264,020	692,730,351	705,237,724	603,742,464	492,400,746	409,371,649	406,143,496	444,924,748	466,724,261
37	60,205,244	65,643,243	68,889,303	55,227,853	40,649,638	35,334,833	35,522,552	38,651,705	39,767,157
38	33,315,871	32,316,343	30,396,699	20,365,831	13,934,013	12,809,169	10,914,630	11,074,936	12,758,054
39	827,623	505,137	601,965	694,519	506,623	400,907	345,300	306,291	387,014
40	94,438,743	98,464,723	99,886,967	76,288,203	55,090,274	48,544,909	46,732,483	50,032,932	52,912,225

Table continued on next page.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS—PORTS

No. 253—VALUE of the TOTAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of MERCHANDISE at
and MANUFACTURES of the UNITED KINGDOM and

PORTS	1913 (a)	1922 (a)	1923 (a)	1924	1925	1926	
NEWCASTLE, NORTH SHIELDS AND SOUTH SHIELDS:	£	£	£	£	£	£	
Imports	11,349,000	16,317,173	20,021,465	20,952,012	20,232,853	21,276,346	1
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	13,191,456	27,536,168	33,328,674	22,180,185	16,130,309	10,240,877	2
Exports, Imported Mer- chandise.	26,214	137,714	116,669	95,868	132,311	126,456	3
TOTAL	24,566,670	43,991,055	53,466,808	43,228,065	36,495,473	31,643,679	4
NEWHAVEN:							
Imports	13,480,794	13,488,515	15,185,889	15,752,219	14,501,481	10,029,007	5
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	5,009,896	3,970,885	3,180,617	3,718,324	3,840,050	3,160,822	6
Exports, Imported Mer- chandise.	2,488,789	1,417,950	1,438,167	1,654,969	1,215,438	1,123,970	7
TOTAL	20,979,479	18,877,350	19,804,673	21,125,512	19,556,969	14,313,859	8
SOUTHAMPTON:							
Imports	25,492,809	29,162,579	33,444,509	39,899,554	43,798,181	39,994,274	9
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	20,669,071	27,920,188	30,565,485	30,938,918	36,050,351	36,676,110	10
Exports, Imported Mer- chandise.	7,407,333	6,956,385	8,609,883	10,458,022	13,246,692	10,378,414	11
TOTAL	53,569,213	64,039,152	72,619,877	81,296,494	93,095,224	87,048,798	12
GLASGOW:							
Imports	18,485,383	25,230,569	28,193,501	33,022,464	34,459,275	32,286,138	13
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	35,917,645	54,806,781	50,918,393	51,295,127	51,883,500	46,495,580	14
Exports, Imported Mer- chandise.	353,598	1,137,265	1,187,096	1,007,225	1,164,165	899,698	15
TOTAL	54,756,626	81,174,615	80,299,490	85,324,816	87,506,940	79,681,416	16
LEITH:							
Imports	15,748,662	16,724,875	17,951,288	20,045,658	20,266,331	19,999,808	17
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	6,888,438	6,733,541	7,297,640	6,669,052	6,380,774	4,520,064	18
Exports, Imported Mer- chandise.	345,073	442,616	490,552	409,199	489,181	259,527	19
TOTAL	22,982,173	23,901,032	25,739,480	27,123,909	27,136,286	24,779,399	20
OTHER PORTS IN GREAT BRITAIN:							
Imports	53,335,436	52,313,704	76,656,204	94,396,586	85,773,238	91,427,806	21
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	57,751,582	76,286,505	95,281,140	95,138,042	80,870,887	56,407,881	22
Exports, Imported Mer- chandise.	481,277	952,311	2,091,174	3,718,393	3,609,469	2,981,600	23
TOTAL	111,568,295	129,552,520	174,028,518	193,253,021	170,253,594	150,817,287	24
PORTS IN IRELAND:							
Imports	17,332,408	18,356,935	20,762,682	24,069,361	20,088,797	20,103,933	25
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	733,914	3,889,980	6,808,323	10,060,522	8,593,666	6,705,643	26
Exports, Imported Mer- chandise.	1,385,469	5,013	708,671	1,210,765	1,083,401	1,198,718	27
TOTAL	19,451,791	22,251,928	28,279,676	35,340,648	29,765,864	28,013,294	28
TOTAL, UNITED KINGDOM:							
Imports (c)	768,734,739	1003,098,899	1086,226,214	1277,439,144	1320,715,190	1241,361,277	29
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	525,253,595	719,507,410	767,257,771	800,966,837	773,380,702	653,046,909	30
Exports, Imported Mer- chandise.	109,566,731	103,694,870	118,543,805	139,970,143	154,036,799	125,494,968	31
TOTAL	1403,555,065	1826,300,979	1982,027,790	2218,376,124	2,248,132,691	2019,903,154	32

(a) Prior to 1st April, 1923, the particulars exclude trade with ports in territory now the Irish Free State.

(b) From 1st April, 1923, the figures represent the trade of ports in Northern Ireland and also the Land Boundary trade with the Irish Free State.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS—PORTS

CERTAIN PORTS of the UNITED KINGDOM, distinguishing the PRODUCE
IMPORTED MERCHANDISE EXPORTED—*continued*

	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1	21,459,321	20,385,074	22,169,784	19,349,976	16,378,262	12,797,295	11,515,095	11,492,53	11,647,904
2	14,720,043	15,248,408	19,439,247	19,577,113	12,340,744	9,378,923	9,758,232	10,499,216	11,342,613
3	121,548	131,546	140,090	134,242	109,158	70,243	47,190	47,708	78,240
4	36,300,912	35,765,028	41,749,121	39,061,331	28,828,164	22,246,461	21,320,517	22,039,463	23,068,757
5	8,712,407	8,275,396	8,744,601	8,111,950	7,148,803	3,196,428	3,260,425	3,059,266	3,215,653
6	2,906,785	3,904,173	3,817,513	3,518,604	2,637,458	2,015,182	1,846,755	1,984,635	2,208,165
7	1,196,161	1,298,065	1,290,383	1,393,913	1,262,351	1,000,956	964,379	1,325,540	1,564,810
8	12,815,353	13,477,634	13,852,497	13,024,467	11,048,612	6,212,566	6,071,559	6,369,441	6,988,628
9	41,955,245	42,523,572	42,016,572	36,732,077	28,588,434	26,996,006	25,535,046	25,654,830	26,139,710
10	35,845,928	40,366,009	42,639,856	30,568,062	22,557,465	18,931,462	20,799,205	22,576,959	23,450,841
11	12,452,027	11,995,441	11,551,366	8,921,984	7,415,515	6,146,962	6,133,360	5,389,985	5,299,742
12	90,253,200	94,885,022	96,207,794	76,222,123	58,561,414	52,074,430	52,467,611	53,621,774	54,890,293
13	31,058,081	29,632,122	29,759,607	26,633,463	20,805,656	17,102,444	17,170,479	19,017,780	20,132,765
14	45,294,612	57,497,770	50,848,828	42,816,100	25,789,968	21,202,822	20,719,792	25,818,413	26,056,535
15	1,010,396	1,052,051	1,086,897	939,388	730,954	487,015	470,544	587,675	516,460
16	77,363,089	88,181,943	81,695,332	70,388,951	47,326,578	38,792,281	38,360,815	45,423,868	46,705,760
17	20,015,567	19,918,124	19,145,426	15,731,302	13,401,355	10,641,341	9,362,961	9,359,426	10,086,003
18	5,530,401	6,054,943	5,757,389	4,902,416	3,907,430	3,329,636	3,311,017	3,170,126	3,125,937
19	288,625	277,893	286,099	192,318	148,774	136,206	121,575	109,370	91,954
20	25,834,593	26,250,960	25,188,914	20,826,036	17,457,559	14,107,183	12,795,553	12,638,922	13,303,894
21	95,696,663	82,505,024	86,619,273	74,790,091	59,563,056	46,866,178	41,541,745	49,623,485	49,331,463
22	78,374,471	78,458,531	86,056,594	74,708,534	53,813,648	49,750,245	47,863,614	48,870,186	49,914,124
23	2,848,493	2,951,171	3,136,199	3,044,117	2,983,191	1,869,266	1,442,457	1,558,229	1,744,635
24	176,919,627	163,914,726	175,812,066	152,542,742	116,359,895	98,485,689	90,847,816	100,051,900	100,990,222
25	19,392,955	18,229,930	18,705,380	16,850,741	14,147,510	12,218,907	8,988,096	10,765,610	11,301,377
26	7,652,883	6,129,018	6,275,632	6,140,388	5,513,702	3,749,908	2,069,078	2,346,723	4,109,631
27	1,178,274	1,133,342	1,212,356	1,143,998	902,382	843,963	653,390	657,547	714,904
28	28,224,112 (b)	25,492,290 (b)	26,193,368 (b)	24,135,127 (b)	20,563,594 (b)	16,812,778 (b)	11,710,564 (b)	13,769,880 (b)	16,626,112 (b)
29	1218,341,150	1195,598,413	1220,765,300	1043,975,261	861,352,638	701,670,061	675,016,119	731,413,783	756,040,537
30	709,081,263	723,579,089	729,349,322	570,755,416	390,621,598	365,024,008	367,909,052	395,985,521	425,834,428
31	122,952,839	120,283,244	109,701,828	86,835,409	63,867,549	51,021,256	49,080,727	51,243,347	55,302,619
32	2050,375,252	2039,460,746	2059,816,450	1701,566,086	1315,741,785	1117,715,325	1092,005,898	1178,642,651	1237,177,584

(c) Exclusive of the value of Diamonds consigned to the United Kingdom. For the value of Diamonds exported from the Union of South Africa, South-West Africa Territory and the Gold Coast to the United Kingdom, see note (f), pp. 354-5.

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N 3

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS CLASSIFIED

No. 254—VALUE of MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED to and from the
FOREIGN COUNTRIES

YEARS	CLASS I.—FOOD, DRINK AND TOBACCO			CLASS II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED		
	British Countries	Foreign Countries	Total	British Countries	Foreign Countries	Total
IMPORTS						
1913(a)(b)	£ 75,975,692	£ 214,226,631	£ 290,202,323	£(c) 91,533,780	£ 190,283,664	£(c) 281,822,444
1922(b)(d)(e)	158,050,959	313,753,444	471,804,403	135,917,448	162,421,232	298,338,680
1923(b)	186,328,109	322,437,997	508,766,106	109,772,171	215,149,822	324,921,993
1924	218,116,463	352,884,687	570,981,150	130,815,525	269,203,889	400,019,414
1925	223,877,160	341,084,337	569,961,497	159,195,902	265,587,246	424,783,148
1926(e)	202,612,256	327,025,923	529,638,179	137,947,048	254,236,408	392,183,456
1927	201,436,067	336,928,204	538,364,271	127,726,942	224,012,777	351,739,719
1928	200,931,141	329,842,553	530,773,694	121,542,749	213,135,273	334,678,022
1929	189,925,922	345,414,356	535,340,278	127,263,135	212,313,857	339,576,992
1930	178,093,334	296,896,220	474,989,554	88,801,688	161,657,127	250,458,815
1931	157,181,928	259,447,398	416,629,326	58,715,020	114,323,190	173,038,210
1932	160,183,985	212,696,309	372,880,294	58,326,608	106,278,819	164,605,427
1933	152,885,277	186,948,292	339,833,569	66,280,092	114,118,044	180,398,136
1934	155,411,583	191,176,898	346,588,481	80,613,495	123,887,091	209,506,186
1935	162,967,733	192,151,781	355,119,514	81,592,084	130,101,797	211,693,881
EXPORTS OF UNITED						
1913(a)(b)	£ 12,756,122	£ 19,840,126	£ 32,596,248	£ 3,949,075	£ 65,955,917	£ 69,904,992
1922(b)(d)(e)	17,546,893	17,736,063	35,282,956	8,934,429	93,030,785	101,965,214
1923(b)	25,463,111	17,842,238	43,305,349	7,794,677	123,014,213	130,808,890
1924	30,225,016	25,668,507	55,893,523	9,707,994	96,773,731	106,481,725
1925	29,502,241	24,426,116	53,928,357	9,430,222	74,920,415	84,350,637
1926(e)	29,748,328	19,771,743	49,520,071	5,635,169	41,527,182	47,162,351
1927	30,265,510	20,922,492	51,188,002	9,038,824	67,263,345	76,352,169
1928	30,901,997	22,382,329	53,284,326	8,060,450	62,085,558	70,146,008
1929	31,890,275	22,775,613	54,665,888	9,139,041	69,761,597	78,900,638
1930	25,731,350	21,592,262	47,323,612	7,860,033	55,900,465	63,760,498
1931	19,124,875	15,650,277	34,775,152	6,624,401	40,414,995	47,039,396
1932	17,109,179	14,393,406	31,502,585	6,916,675	36,691,407	43,608,082
1933	14,303,821	13,460,335	27,764,156	6,415,096	39,571,991	45,987,087
1934	14,630,010	15,824,040	30,454,050	6,368,096	41,889,612	48,257,708
1935	15,828,628	15,748,333	31,576,961	7,921,342	44,884,014	52,805,356
EXPORTS OF IMPORTED						
1913(a)(b)	£ 3,580,986	£ 12,353,273	£ 15,934,259	£ 1,880,809	£ 62,156,958	£ 64,037,767
1922(b)(d)(e)	4,451,049	17,306,287	21,757,336	1,365,220	53,697,977	55,063,197
1923(b)	9,091,841	15,451,319	24,543,160	1,753,692	64,998,219	66,751,911
1924	12,778,337	17,069,946	29,848,283	1,940,420	74,286,484	76,226,904
1925	13,293,159	18,842,245	32,135,404	2,067,750	88,267,880	90,335,630
1926(e)	13,121,487	13,244,446	26,365,933	1,930,171	71,876,793	73,812,964
1927	11,937,310	14,575,463	26,512,773	1,487,971	69,745,018	71,232,989
1928	12,619,370	14,019,282	27,538,652	1,604,341	64,839,360	66,443,701
1929	12,547,901	13,463,573	26,011,474	1,315,603	52,977,129	54,292,732
1930	11,183,734	12,571,244	23,754,978	1,264,535	37,104,820	38,369,355
1931	9,202,507	10,939,263	20,141,770	864,333	24,845,536	25,710,369
1932	6,918,560	8,236,513	15,155,073	843,406	22,878,334	23,721,740
1933	6,189,919	5,909,719	12,099,638	922,720	24,708,710	25,631,430
1934	6,659,725	5,977,897	12,637,622	1,170,572	26,502,831	27,673,408
1935	6,159,914	6,394,716	12,554,630	1,249,242	27,702,954	28,952,196

(a) In consequence of the re-classification adopted in the Annual Statement of Trade for the United Kingdom in 1920, the figures for 1913 are not comparable with those given for subsequent years.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS CLASSIFIED

UNITED KINGDOM, from and to BRITISH COUNTRIES and respectively—by PRINCIPAL CLASSES

CLASS III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED			TOTAL (Including Classes IV and V)			YEARS
British Countries	Foreign Countries	Total	British Countries	Foreign Countries	Total	
IMPORTS						
£ 23,345,019	£ 170,257,356	£ 193,602,375	£(c) 191,515,895	£ 577,218,844	£(c) 768,734,739	(a)(b)1913
22,664,246	207,162,311	229,826,557	317,768,733	685,330,166	1,003,098,899	(b)(d)(e)1922
27,073,691	230,043,578	257,117,269	325,926,733	770,299,481	1,096,226,214	(b)1923
34,581,465	265,339,177	299,920,642	387,872,997	889,566,147	1,277,439,144	1924
37,134,436	282,640,340	319,774,776	429,136,177	891,579,013	1,320,715,190	1925
32,278,795	282,553,872	314,832,667	376,156,079	865,205,198	1,241,361,277	(e)1926
33,514,916	280,059,974	322,574,890	366,661,372	851,679,778	1,218,341,150	1927
34,533,424	283,417,646	317,951,070	363,584,841	832,013,572	1,195,598,413	1928
35,082,128	299,413,993	334,496,121	358,342,127	861,923,173	1,220,765,300	1929
30,767,438	276,776,966	307,544,404	304,029,609	739,945,652	1,043,975,261	1930
25,772,895	236,037,873	261,810,768	247,416,469	613,836,169	861,252,638	1931
25,325,500	132,516,502	157,842,002	248,136,572	453,533,489	701,670,061	1932
27,576,238	123,387,357	150,963,595	249,137,323	425,878,796	675,016,119	1933
32,570,761	138,795,275	171,366,036	271,284,946	460,128,837	731,413,783	1934
37,109,361	148,000,252	185,109,613	284,558,217	471,432,320	756,040,537	1935
KINGDOM PRODUCE						
£ 173,828,028	£ 237,540,330	£ 411,368,358	£ 195,311,399	£ 329,942,196	£ 525,253,595	(a)(b)1913
252,722,376	316,819,918	569,542,294	285,568,724	433,938,686	719,507,410	(b)(d)(e)1922
261,103,730	319,891,101	580,994,831	300,602,626	466,655,145	767,257,771	(b)1923
285,456,837	334,462,651	619,919,488	337,464,361	463,502,476	800,966,837	1924
284,734,093	332,932,200	617,666,293	335,114,162	438,266,540	773,380,702	1925
270,849,143	269,420,032	540,278,175	316,851,427	330,195,432	653,046,909	(e)1926
276,394,525	288,609,757	565,004,282	326,650,210	382,431,053	709,081,263	1927
276,342,386	303,500,154	579,842,540	327,667,902	395,911,187	723,579,089	1928
270,597,384	304,192,286	574,789,670	324,451,495	404,897,827	729,349,322	1929
203,541,877	237,394,842	440,936,719	248,344,959	322,410,457	570,755,416	1930
134,989,841	157,785,938	292,775,779	170,672,792	219,948,806	390,621,598	1931
132,996,249	143,375,274	276,371,523	165,512,280	199,511,728	365,024,008	1932
134,869,361	146,827,306	281,696,667	163,517,263	204,391,789	367,909,052	1933
156,601,634	148,239,201	304,840,835	185,573,034	210,412,437	395,985,521	1934
172,453,603	156,396,324	328,849,927	204,344,529	221,489,890	425,834,423	1935
MERCHANDISE						
£ 8,140,499	£ 21,317,139	£ 29,457,638	£ 13,610,784	£ 95,955,947	£ 109,566,731	(a)(b)1913
9,484,545	17,336,706	26,821,251	15,308,376	88,386,294	103,694,670	(b)(d)(e)1922
10,042,280	17,122,065	27,164,345	20,891,351	97,652,454	118,543,805	(b)1923
11,766,794	21,076,627	33,743,421	26,489,668	113,480,475	139,970,143	1924
10,935,862	20,523,082	31,458,944	26,299,565	127,737,234	154,036,799	1925
8,619,672	16,562,576	25,182,248	23,682,649	101,812,319	125,494,968	(e)1926
8,606,193	16,441,234	25,047,427	22,043,667	100,909,172	122,952,839	1927
8,378,524	17,641,833	26,020,357	22,779,260	97,503,984	120,283,244	1928
8,904,518	19,993,870	28,898,388	23,062,117	86,639,711	109,701,828	1929
7,658,104	16,417,880	24,075,984	20,479,629	66,355,780	86,835,409	1930
5,586,057	11,825,786	17,411,843	16,063,451	47,804,098	63,837,549	1931
3,556,124	8,270,881	11,827,005	11,531,112	39,490,144	51,021,256	1932
3,188,881	7,928,829	11,117,710	10,442,058	38,638,069	49,080,727	1933
3,056,526	7,568,996	10,625,522	11,076,574	40,166,773	51,243,347	1934
3,408,387	10,108,773	13,517,160	10,961,606	44,341,013	55,302,619	1935

(b) Prior to the 1st April, 1923, the particulars relate to the trade of the British Isles as a whole.

(c) Exclusive of the value of Diamonds consigned to the United Kingdom. For the value of Diamonds exported from the Union of South Africa, South-West Africa Territory and the Gold Coast to the United Kingdom see note (f), pp. 354-6.

(d) For 1922, Egypt is shown as British.

(e) From 1922 to 1926 inclusive, Iraq is shown as British.

IMPORTS

No. 255—QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

NOTE.—Owing to changes of classification from time to time in the original trade

ARTICLES	1913 (a)	1922 (a)	1923 (a)	1924	1925	1926	
I—FOOD, DRINK AND TOBACCO							
Wheat {	Cwts. 105,878,102	96,379,634	100,466,923	117,420,522	96,854,178	96,256,030	1
£	43,849,173	58,794,183	53,567,868	69,003,960	67,901,364	62,835,402	2
Barley {	Cwts. 22,439,248	12,703,275	18,129,280	21,656,359	15,779,162	11,570,343	3
£	8,077,100	6,073,516	7,830,004	12,093,314	8,532,885	5,188,799	4
Oats {	Cwts. 18,162,663	9,356,902	9,759,055	10,315,735	8,365,700	7,639,787	5
£	5,071,957	4,363,001	4,143,239	4,316,661	3,708,905	3,029,738	6
Maize {	Cwts. 49,154,953	37,200,102	34,489,643	37,667,010	27,585,433	31,783,768	7
£	13,769,793	15,021,805	14,251,849	16,994,379	13,078,083	11,907,776	8
Rice {	Cwts. 4,297,713	2,745,409	3,208,346	3,295,382	3,259,253	2,402,612	9
£	2,269,867	2,284,982	2,399,910	2,795,714	2,742,231	2,086,298	10
Wheatmeal and Flour... {	Cwts. 11,978,153	13,474,721	11,718,465	11,045,853	9,112,614	10,661,076	11
£	6,347,771	10,671,730	8,207,956	8,325,334	8,256,427	8,806,452	12
Feeding Stuffs for Animals:							
Cereal Bye-Products {	Tons 228,993	241,821	314,962	517,76	419,311	346,617	13
£	1,091,381	1,641,848	1,905,254	3,621,488	2,941,483	2,003,467	14
Oilseed Cake and Meal {	Tons 406,700	327,921	322,015	372,600	467,360	507,581	15
(except Husk Meal) £	2,539,892	3,142,527	2,788,552	3,472,782	4,428,623	3,851,526	16
Cattle, for Food ... {	No. (b) 14,743	49,557	584,395	1,010,198	800,144	708,868	17
£	304,312	1,580,155	11,263,005	19,114,704	15,748,246	13,963,013	18
Meat:							
Beef: Chilled ... {	Cwts. 5,248,004	5,981,176	7,630,429	8,301,846	8,233,087	9,679,962	19
£	9,785,438	14,309,591	17,140,632	18,861,510	21,510,812	22,679,943	20
Frozen ... {	Cwts. (c) 3,952,880	4,738,071	5,067,892	4,212,710	4,120,453	3,583,025	21
£	6,278,793	9,984,887	10,053,138	8,583,024	9,159,168	7,909,208	22
Tinned, canned, etc... {	Cwts. Not distinguished	839,165	929,138	966,811	1,233,442	1,023,414	23
£		3,526,904	3,204,527	3,388,126	4,836,024	3,963,678	24
Mutton and Lamb:							
Frozen {	Cwts. (c) 5,204,257	5,800,326	5,820,598	5,069,224	5,435,600	5,420,203	25
£	10,583,930	21,994,164	22,439,298	19,388,351	22,069,967	17,847,609	26
Pig Products:							
Bacon {	Cwts. 4,857,890	5,932,152	7,793,150	7,873,377	7,486,164	7,471,278	27
£	17,428,881	35,530,534	38,178,535	37,388,638	42,232,926	42,687,759	28
Hams {	Cwts. 854,995	1,433,242	1,747,091	1,636,022	1,516,748	1,195,189	29
£	3,068,251	8,585,366	8,358,272	7,670,981	8,541,793	7,459,199	30
Other Pig Products {	Cwts. 734,861	837,437	1,293,015	1,331,886	1,551,837	1,185,849	31
£	1,665,405	3,769,388	5,709,236	5,787,926	7,346,502	5,555,003	32
Other Meat (except Poultry and Game) {	Cwts. (c) 2,425,343	885,606	836,892	772,351	919,070	739,868	33
£	6,498,570	4,268,057	4,020,842	3,507,765	4,126,260	3,531,629	34
Poultry, Dead ... {	Cwts. 278,465	171,771	318,823	282,765	387,166	410,589	35
£	954,540	1,218,142	2,018,639	1,670,649	2,222,619	2,317,700	36
Butter {	Cwts. 4,139,028	4,268,561	5,095,511	5,287,244	5,853,245	5,818,840	37
£	24,083,658	37,315,536	44,234,534	40,647,492	53,204,417	48,283,312	38
Cheese (except Mar-garine Cheese) {	Cwts. 2,297,340	2,659,345	2,838,546	2,887,513	3,098,702	3,014,055	39
£	7,035,039	12,437,818	15,200,707	13,552,406	15,696,800	13,940,648	40
Eggs, in Shell ... {	Gt. Hds. 21,579,950	13,661,671	20,045,943	20,279,499	21,865,116	22,125,395	41
£	9,590,602	11,301,652	13,816,896	15,475,588	16,584,898	15,369,434	42
Margarine {	Cwts. 1,518,297	999,170	1,238,170	1,315,344	1,386,881	1,333,454	43
£	3,917,701	3,870,070	4,469,811	4,703,277	4,878,434	4,687,514	44

(a) Prior to the 1st April, 1923, the particulars relate to the trade of the British Isles as a whole.

(b) Inclusive of some animals for breeding purposes.

ARTICLES IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM

returns, the figures are not always strictly comparable. Important changes are noted

	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
1	110,435,815	103,577,471	111,767,398	104,774,738	119,418,582	105,637,134	112,374,798	102,625,344	101,225,904
2	68,059,784	57,633,019	57,784,498	43,064,163	30,376,090	32,474,217	31,005,043	27,611,002	30,463,899
3	16,418,510	12,975,345	11,986,261	15,207,759	15,423,116	10,178,118	15,984,783	15,476,301	17,097,486
4	8,938,592	6,685,233	5,522,137	4,593,812	4,136,233	2,973,615	3,744,839	3,893,173	4,169,341
5	5,907,035	7,447,051	6,929,891	9,631,091	8,753,194	6,471,849	5,619,731	3,210,213	3,553,614
6	2,454,832	3,737,107	2,747,518	2,409,111	1,923,767	1,836,423	1,206,558	763,866	1,638,205
7	41,927,968	33,015,892	34,908,609	34,164,670	53,261,331	52,746,019	51,315,626	61,350,031	59,455,637
8	15,336,094	14,775,878	15,282,135	9,934,857	9,919,098	11,466,020	10,271,356	13,333,684	12,176,121
9	2,486,347	2,560,628	2,380,788	2,288,153	2,399,504	2,452,567	2,120,189	2,552,332	2,345,510
10	2,022,325	1,883,981	1,790,797	1,528,334	1,259,459	1,395,235	876,874	988,583	986,213
11	10,960,907	8,926,841	9,703,446	11,728,234	10,747,088	8,529,532	9,843,347	9,447,139	7,981,469
12	8,555,159	6,285,930	6,333,433	6,646,207	4,035,388	3,534,031	3,557,101	3,149,365	3,219,366
13	448,897	514,992	472,327	335,022	511,972	635,403	809,986	934,062	870,539
14	2,902,938	3,757,065	3,190,520	1,643,842	2,041,901	3,270,686	3,146,198	3,608,249	3,663,857
15	497,518	381,781	493,476	454,807	458,626	423,452	387,407	557,426	571,817
16	3,942,221	3,538,953	4,548,975	2,945,440	2,394,653	2,314,338	2,040,347	2,684,290	2,909,399
17	636,868	724,917	750,262	840,561	766,523	642,611	633,607	509,537	599,122
18	11,796,857	12,707,613	13,014,625	14,332,302	12,615,945	8,944,010	6,362,904	4,403,155	4,634,301
19	10,404,975	9,564,520	9,304,926	9,087,010	9,288,276	8,798,741	8,171,320	8,250,658	8,485,549
20	22,811,949	24,531,574	25,236,627	23,722,690	20,134,005	18,178,657	14,835,265	13,811,605	13,959,754
21	2,987,803	2,608,006	2,364,719	2,490,950	2,692,266	2,563,417	2,913,937	3,409,540	2,978,093
22	6,591,282	6,250,278	6,071,478	6,287,018	5,340,333	4,590,192	4,493,035	5,090,564	4,746,327
23	969,660	969,408	871,931	1,096,904	1,074,453	752,584	855,656	947,027	979,008
24	3,631,741	3,754,359	3,425,900	4,446,870	3,431,971	2,110,585	2,086,390	2,623,034	2,634,739
25	5,569,725	5,692,724	5,712,544	6,480,347	7,223,235	7,069,538	6,783,517	6,632,260	6,370,903
26	17,616,260	19,595,444	19,233,797	19,978,077	18,619,473	16,033,637	15,732,995	17,938,012	17,855,316
27	8,481,968	8,852,878	8,278,121	9,191,182	11,133,676	11,390,839	9,084,353	7,598,262	6,926,905
28	38,079,205	40,348,408	43,742,239	41,151,972	33,129,521	30,189,052	29,928,221	30,047,164	27,394,262
29	888,728	942,031	1,028,788	1,003,026	831,149	801,349	868,814	728,273	676,767
30	4,653,877	4,608,995	5,473,269	4,960,335	3,217,422	2,723,993	3,065,763	3,125,058	3,067,987
31	840,724	969,950	970,189	1,064,586	1,160,467	970,727	1,184,731	1,689,878	1,419,375
32	3,600,772	3,975,862	4,171,273	4,603,356	4,155,461	2,871,846	3,344,485	5,105,192	4,368,629
33	509,378	602,358	586,123	658,349	759,831	911,408	971,966	910,313	762,259
34	2,795,767	3,192,105	2,950,853	3,227,948	2,480,536	1,933,441	2,020,813	2,000,419	1,890,750
35	505,724	490,249	554,165	569,921	665,453	513,888	500,415	452,193	422,535
36	2,756,658	2,687,953	2,950,536	2,881,147	3,125,814	2,253,273	1,961,376	1,613,376	1,689,749
37	5,818,611	6,112,972	6,397,266	6,821,620	8,060,068	8,364,367	8,831,686	9,695,394	9,608,016
38	48,204,721	52,044,506	54,706,404	46,869,697	46,297,585	41,055,142	34,340,921	33,271,706	39,328,128
39	2,949,082	3,005,237	2,994,038	3,112,316	2,885,794	3,003,113	3,039,450	2,988,539	2,714,351
40	13,493,668	14,997,173	13,912,535	12,002,974	9,062,707	9,089,757	7,611,726	7,014,517	6,649,003
41	24,340,350	26,466,490	24,964,393	26,541,280	25,925,201	19,994,675	18,372,647	18,734,209	19,766,811
42	15,914,257	17,766,214	17,856,167	16,377,646	13,773,082	9,063,620	7,306,408	7,051,006	7,768,480
43	1,185,225	1,102,575	950,084	846,193	692,951	92,411	32,527	19,598	17,741
44	4,045,193	3,581,295	2,738,021	2,421,903	1,924,024	199,165	52,296	30,825	27,983

(c) "Tongues, Hearts, Livers, Kidneys, &c.," included with "Other Meat."

IMPORTS

No. 255—QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

ARTICLES	1913 (a)	1922 (a)	1923 (a)	1924	1925	1926	
I—FOOD, DRINK AND TOBACCO—							
<i>cont.</i>							
Milk, Condensed, and Milk Powder ...	Cwts. 1,298,815 £ 2,272,345	1,968,685 5,870,420	2,349,340 6,587,149	2,316,779 6,049,992	2,379,156 5,494,541	2,527,492 5,219,175	1 2
Fruit, Fresh or Raw:							
Apples ...	Cwts. 3,257,419 £ 2,230,370	4,471,839 6,544,109	6,473,397 7,398,331	7,232,616 8,370,974	5,989,674 7,541,961	8,284,160 9,561,229	3 4
Bananas ...	Bunches 7,539,984 £ 2,172,688	11,031,160 5,315,109	11,857,169 5,503,873	11,307,940 5,500,628	12,029,628 5,859,639	13,546,084 6,047,562	5 6
Oranges ...	Cwts. 5,792,631 £ 2,476,865	6,982,803 7,366,472	7,626,271 7,056,014	7,519,608 7,108,450	7,728,601 8,097,239	7,973,275 7,664,466	7 8
Other ...	Cwts. 2,956,783 £ 2,964,051	3,360,725 5,495,397	4,377,775 7,601,062	5,001,434 7,328,938	4,397,504 7,434,851	4,877,936 7,896,343	9 10
Nuts used as Fruit ...	Cwts. 868,367 £ 1,782,005	1,435,205 3,576,608	1,499,307 3,186,612	1,359,820 3,628,181	1,222,301 3,918,933	1,207,338 3,654,279	11 12
Vegetables, Fresh:							
Potatoes ...	Cwts. 9,427,316 £ 2,589,038	3,430,590 3,376,367	4,865,845 2,957,948	9,009,872 5,433,037	9,838,724 4,722,947	6,776,232 3,640,491	13 14
Onions ...	Bushels 9,105,164 £ 1,035,053	9,583,963 3,383,614	9,897,548 1,989,602	9,510,976 2,102,387	10,462,118 2,429,181	10,214,621 2,042,115	15 16
Tomatoes ...	Cwts. 1,582,986 £ 1,348,682	2,319,798 4,147,998	2,209,287 3,713,859	2,437,934 3,772,165	2,478,278 4,137,444	2,301,984 4,065,750	17 18
Other ...	Cwts. 519,340 £ 519,340	1,129,087	1,070,797	Not available 1,045,519	1,227,700	1,519,009	19 20
Cocoa, Raw ...	Cwts. 699,639 £ 2,282,573	1,280,974 2,928,220	1,340,166 2,857,993	1,166,430 2,331,892	1,345,956 3,139,528	1,189,231 2,872,689	21 22
Coffee, not kiln-dried, roasted or ground ...	Cwts. 846,471 £ 2,920,855	1,088,919 4,425,806	424,365 2,053,409	571,513 3,334,542	655,439 4,652,154	477,808 3,352,385	23 24
Tea ...	Th. Lbs. 365,043 £ 13,782,905	419,005 25,988,150	456,514 33,461,491	516,499 40,448,996	490,567 37,506,329	492,416 38,625,035	25 26
Wine ...	Galls. 12,332,912 £ 4,078,143	12,279,370 5,631,691	13,237,487 5,742,721	17,650,859 6,900,653	17,767,293 6,994,623	17,976,007 7,307,343	27 28
Fish:							
(not of British taking) Fresh or Frozen (including Shell Fish) ...	Cwts. 2,316,970 £ 1,169,171	1,728,394 2,226,155	2,610,818 3,348,284	2,544,324 3,599,547	2,913,142 3,760,120	3,361,800 4,438,023	29 30
Cured or Salted, not Canned (including Wet salted, split) ...	Cwts. 370,755 £ 490,348	380,030 687,435	421,203 588,751	456,043 676,693	516,895 807,461	452,725 715,885	31 32
Canned (including Shell Fish) ...	Cwts. 1,001,244 £ 3,221,706	882,890 5,980,753	736,527 4,301,946	1,201,477 6,747,361	1,004,171 6,196,724	990,833 6,085,828	33 34
Fruit, Dried:							
Raisins ...	Cwts. 738,150 £ 1,237,333	1,170,320 5,029,507	1,129,637 3,440,314	1,168,647 3,194,291	1,127,429 3,008,356	1,162,133 3,140,506	35 36
Currants ...	Cwts. 1,302,806 £ 1,639,964	1,043,260 3,394,451	1,536,008 4,066,331	1,342,293 3,237,167	1,168,422 2,329,653	1,167,238 2,152,444	37 38
Fruit, tinned or bottled, in Syrup ...	Cwts. 693,006 £ 1,005,718	2,013,002 6,500,670	1,314,098 3,481,869	2,100,401 5,804,335	2,528,674 6,682,260	2,235,678 5,853,730	39 40
Oils and Fats, Refined, Edible:							
Lard ...	Cwts. 2,005,360 £ 5,552,462	2,299,340 7,653,753	2,435,600 7,957,720	2,489,000 8,772,754	2,284,100 9,550,024	2,254,200 8,615,611	41 42

(a) See note (a), p. 376.

ARTICLES IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—*continued*

	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
1	2,657,342	2,873,215	2,930,239	2,866,869	3,159,518	3,067,926	2,729,026	2,348,438	2,011,111
2	5,389,204	5,757,397	5,592,859	5,028,568	5,082,311	4,238,586	3,575,102	3,286,627	2,460,002
3	6,161,267	6,089,088	5,757,541	6,171,524	7,598,533	8,090,780	7,450,322	5,892,163	7,241,820
4	7,271,741	7,837,776	7,062,037	7,552,186	7,879,044	7,830,110	6,968,943	5,607,584	6,960,262
5	12,696,115	12,965,921	14,936,719	14,989,564	16,161,900	17,107,535	15,907,828	17,053,414	20,063,867
6	5,750,243	5,611,093	5,646,412	5,664,135	5,538,633	4,429,506	4,349,335	4,564,252	4,779,513
7	7,898,374	7,760,989	9,263,968	10,207,164	10,391,489	9,342,590	11,554,821	10,404,381	10,305,307
8	8,593,440	7,893,072	9,805,727	9,547,867	9,548,350	7,594,372	7,989,846	7,450,132	7,967,623
9	4,920,529	4,639,481	5,314,650	5,027,725	5,934,512	5,355,075	5,416,184	5,595,030	5,904,744
10	8,114,993	7,975,064	9,075,255	8,332,906	8,710,116	7,114,583	6,517,996	6,394,134	7,511,929
11	1,015,159	1,169,796	1,285,530	1,140,611	1,381,056	1,287,382	1,411,557	1,321,244	1,413,715
12	3,540,923	3,699,449	3,846,356	3,084,865	2,999,536	2,619,154	2,672,685	2,489,507	2,925,231
13	5,831,557	9,521,365	5,869,186	5,781,574	16,653,210	15,560,396	3,928,090	3,077,047	3,816,087
14	3,941,501	4,915,308	3,172,336	2,680,814	6,961,841	5,748,787	2,063,403	2,091,052	2,778,933
15	9,895,394	10,154,826	10,685,605	10,783,703	10,170,550	10,040,074	10,205,036	10,248,977	10,464,475
16	2,071,504	2,463,786	2,268,071	1,590,874	1,756,013	1,837,217	1,239,844	1,265,827	1,317,597
17	2,332,046	2,804,870	2,751,473	3,052,101	2,936,436	2,432,115	2,904,599	2,782,507	2,975,244
18	4,262,811	4,416,724	4,209,981	4,545,237	4,563,718	4,311,069	4,285,682	4,391,766	3,999,922
19			<i>Not available</i>					762,206	644,273
20	1,511,028	1,564,009	1,576,038	1,713,136	1,691,012	1,059,779	871,370	919,777	882,500
21	1,281,151	1,266,594	1,542,076	1,188,538	1,312,711	1,469,325	1,490,838	1,516,068	1,931,179
22	4,321,278	3,865,616	3,810,844	2,646,383	1,949,959	2,234,495	1,958,313	1,773,233	2,344,145
23	681,478	655,912	558,286	814,650	750,868	741,943	658,883	531,268	478,407
24	4,799,517	4,529,077	3,763,491	4,768,931	4,033,314	3,531,548	2,896,887	2,459,455	1,830,562
25	537,002	508,857	559,168	541,038	535,446	565,962	505,032	507,747	476,540
26	41,581,209	35,702,445	37,558,282	34,077,254	29,620,257	25,350,058	24,921,986	27,923,854	25,913,502
27	18,526,222	13,644,256	15,240,111	13,838,658	14,705,137	12,419,240	14,602,882	14,528,395	16,086,229
28	7,032,320	5,739,999	6,198,889	5,294,198	5,226,339	3,725,778	4,722,024	5,004,896	5,541,795
29	3,181,324	3,438,435	3,363,128	3,418,471	2,959,184	2,606,322	2,454,146	1,932,687	2,046,790
30	4,426,821	4,960,635	4,925,339	4,615,097	4,161,520	3,116,596	2,793,967	2,720,024	2,770,926
31	631,934	753,304	580,315	373,236	273,176	232,493	143,260	236,091	371,357
32	980,200	1,193,771	1,047,368	674,940	442,620	295,382	191,630	212,043	358,964
33	1,027,645	1,276,173	1,311,323	1,454,656	1,336,428	1,300,223	1,074,003	1,551,916	1,468,064
34	6,155,444	7,424,130	7,318,309	7,505,655	6,451,015	5,546,187	4,406,006	6,432,705	6,013,627
35	1,592,238	1,393,987	1,602,479	1,372,616	1,241,602	1,674,854	1,605,740	1,192,426	1,427,891
36	4,057,906	2,910,805	3,256,587	2,565,692	2,480,961	3,325,885	3,160,136	2,113,220	2,286,205
37	1,224,460	1,109,405	1,103,117	1,198,514	1,055,732	1,139,156	1,034,953	1,197,125	1,149,045
38	2,695,929	2,636,782	2,357,218	2,212,126	2,160,836	2,279,918	2,021,373	2,162,688	1,897,760
39	2,091,189	2,609,087	2,720,152	2,430,085	2,945,490	3,203,251	3,014,733	3,450,257	3,689,205
40	5,031,955	6,046,588	6,403,531	5,366,857	5,483,763	6,027,839	4,860,628	5,378,286	6,055,983
41	2,397,040	2,446,800	2,629,960	2,505,000	2,548,700	2,427,060	2,885,308	2,809,012	4,311,111
42	7,585,423	7,504,874	7,806,995	6,853,243	5,910,839	4,812,363	4,953,100	2,856,377	4,200,700

Table continued on next page.

IMPORTS

No. 255—QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

ARTICLES	1913 (a)	1922 (a)	1923 (a)	1924	1925	1926	
I—FOOD, DRINK AND TOBACCO—<i>cont.</i>							
Sugar:							
Refined, including ...	Cwts. 18,450,897	10,470,771	7,721,003	11,905,074	15,252,965	13,978,982	1
Candy ...	£ 12,351,086	11,080,162	11,618,549	15,948,070	13,680,278	11,176,485	2
Unrefined ...	Cwts. 20,934,293	27,798,616	23,358,063	23,189,723	27,049,014	21,322,560	3
... ..	£ 10,715,535	22,395,265	29,605,486	28,040,852	19,493,836	14,804,657	4
Tobacco, Unmanufactured...	Lbs. 162,365,925	184,856,648	173,038,418	182,422,745	188,981,026	197,203,625	5
... ..	£ 6,709,082	17,430,468	14,960,841	15,992,719	15,476,637	16,398,209	6
II—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED							
Asphalt and Bitumen, Natural ...	Tons 148,071	146,649	262,871	270,051	246,703	226,847	7
... ..	£ 399,295	870,012	1,464,321	1,406,028	1,234,541	1,123,275	8
Mineral Phosphates of Lime ...	Tons 539,016	371,362	330,151	342,719	338,403	292,254	9
... ..	£ 874,166	1,018,659	612,539	499,068	458,721	422,906	10
Iron Ore, other than Manganiferous ...	Tons 7,230,605	3,425,382	5,771,209	5,817,131	4,289,988	2,058,036	11
... ..	£ 6,873,388	4,204,020	6,687,787	6,398,742	4,608,888	2,099,890	12
Copper Ore (including Regulus and Matte) and Precipitate and Cement Copper ...	Tons 133,375	33,169	42,459	39,174	36,730	34,754	13
... ..	£ 2,454,473	1,519,584	2,183,432	1,957,074	1,744,680	1,726,237	14
Manganese Ore ...	Tons 601,177	337,312	521,290	325,311	273,647	144,208	15
... ..	£ 1,295,113	1,183,519	1,704,233	1,363,427	1,281,043	630,870	16
Tin Ore and Concentrates...	Tons 34,592	33,741	52,313	59,308	64,124	63,341	17
... ..	£ 3,308,933	3,226,662	5,564,178	7,950,452	9,306,646	9,608,482	18
Wood and Timber: Sawn (except Planed or Dressed):							
Hard ...	Th. Cu. Ft. 14,153	20,435	25,687	23,648	24,791	19	
Soft ...	£ (b) Loads 4,139,709	5,762,573	7,086,115	7,355,177	6,621,904	20	
... ..	£ 6,636,607	4,678,596	5,136,893	4,992,904	4,771,058	21	
Planed or Dressed ...	£ 21,034,635	20,949,296	26,651,011	27,457,201	24,292,742	21,914,630	22
... ..	£ 381,671	425,854	504,329	562,220	605,409	23	
... ..	£ 2,591,889	3,066,485	3,486,869	3,419,274	3,465,736	24	
Pitprops and other Pitwood ...	Loads 3,451,328	2,811,876	3,675,120	3,004,269	2,503,447	1,582,444	25
... ..	£ 4,445,066	5,486,308	7,679,764	5,911,646	4,594,554	2,987,574	26
Other Wood and Timber ...	£ 8,309,183	4,153,815	4,586,167	7,178,853	6,834,292	4,269,649	27
Cotton, Raw (except Linters) ...	Centals of 100 lbs. 21,742,996	14,319,898	12,918,776	15,776,603	18,941,929	17,402,820	28
... ..	£ (c) 70,570,547	85,550,189	91,188,745	119,486,766	123,719,997	82,816,596	29
Cotton Waste, Unmanufactured ...	Cwts. } Included above	£ 501,659	566,747	437,662	486,414	452,122	30
... ..	£ 1,725,499	2,200,550	1,939,862	1,813,564	1,404,819	1,404,819	31
Wool, Raw: Sheep's and Lambs' ...	Th. Lbs. (d) 800,581	1,105,524	739,167	760,348	726,859	811,441	32
... ..	£ (d) 34,226,103	58,850,684	46,676,855	69,901,671	71,797,203	62,586,574	33
Mohair (Angora Goats' Hair) ...	Th. Lbs. (d) 29,316	33,250	22,550	20,883	13,413	11,069	34
... ..	£ (d) 1,574,181	2,132,989	1,616,606	1,863,782	1,373,104	954,162	35
Silk, Raw ...	Lbs. 969,633	976,279	734,322	803,503	825,044	1,021,119	36
... ..	£ 619,427	1,585,065	1,151,625	1,174,300	1,082,699	1,285,411	37
Flax ...	Tons 84,270	31,069	27,641	36,623	29,370	33,901	38
... ..	£ 4,180,129	3,327,580	2,652,111	4,314,913	3,768,547	3,333,610	39
Hemp ...	Tons 137,702	75,402	89,759	103,593	94,792	77,971	40
... ..	£ 4,191,825	2,624,715	3,131,327	4,194,359	4,464,813	3,291,851	41
Jute, Raw ...	Tons 350,826	148,889	138,411	181,008	201,608	131,783	42
... ..	£ 9,246,598	4,275,192	3,839,371	5,463,347	8,628,454	5,811,989	43
Seeds and Nuts for expressing Oil ...	Tons 1,566,395	1,367,664	1,616,582	1,772,229	1,729,883	1,417,959	44
... ..	£ 15,888,367	21,298,284	25,585,761	30,371,575	29,444,361	20,613,233	45

(a) See note (a) p. 376.

(b) Exclusive of Sawn Furniture Woods. Inclusive of Sleepers, subsequently included with "Other Wood and Timber."

ARTICLES IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—*continued*

	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
1	9,374,318	4,427,899	1,114,938	1,169,613	1,097,609	557,045	619,852	1,018,870	1,031,517
2	8,693,023	3,634,171	738,714	636,063	511,899	257,287	281,145	413,809	384,778
3	23,538,368	34,182,918	40,940,586	37,153,713	35,546,996	47,013,986	40,167,353	33,254,676	38,303,044
4	18,398,899	23,385,303	22,732,067	16,409,431	14,301,549	17,996,832	14,968,259	13,275,603	12,236,556
5	222,265,323	217,785,216	240,026,107	237,027,857	194,046,176	174,911,905	211,107,754	233,874,890	251,619,856
6	17,833,926	16,224,328	17,187,434	14,642,327	10,397,429	9,522,730	10,960,664	15,723,470	16,380,002
7	260,648	187,453	199,476	185,655	165,710	118,094	94,022	85,576	92,284
8	1,333,088	886,868	981,946	888,031	767,911	487,525	392,079	342,422	392,775
9	404,396	274,623	377,717	457,915	258,692	352,862	342,338	423,043	383,875
10	577,735	378,009	519,321	619,255	338,926	458,881	429,541	575,855	537,405
11	5,102,562	4,393,088	5,623,592	4,087,464	2,108,213	1,766,289	2,699,341	4,313,386	4,502,626
12	5,364,474	4,590,594	6,123,671	4,400,011	2,067,286	1,600,660	2,353,029	3,617,417	3,915,991
13	40,077	46,313	39,051	46,823	35,651	33,170	32,256	41,330	31,351
14	1,851,077	1,992,896	1,613,664	1,805,145	1,221,093	714,133	793,519	964,525	741,040
15	198,527	205,965	289,353	216,444	78,265	78,572	119,617	202,313	223,036
16	789,521	747,575	1,110,526	836,257	297,480	274,116	374,082	537,622	655,589
17	64,339	81,320	92,776	76,454	60,525	47,221	27,404	38,587	45,217
18	9,757,711	10,440,612	10,711,948	6,185,100	3,627,283	3,170,703	3,014,510	5,191,312	5,797,788
19	29,846	31,563	31,871	32,458	26,634	25,948	26,639	32,891	35,029
20	7,463,337	7,929,773	8,087,244	7,585,274	5,284,910	4,695,821	4,190,244	5,429,377	5,744,942
21	6,025,932	4,605,073	5,224,032	4,849,159	4,265,838	4,222,121	5,594,531	6,297,454	5,557,585
22	28,239,995	21,435,525	23,772,367	20,662,712	14,679,222	13,056,690	17,160,855	21,716,397	17,380,305
23	688,616	589,470	621,156	623,006	589,236	576,721	831,566	998,646	1,030,459
24	4,037,867	3,393,731	3,405,260	3,304,946	2,670,383	2,314,590	3,411,909	4,454,226	4,073,989
25	2,864,493	2,596,836	2,692,517	2,783,106	1,900,175	1,917,450	1,940,538	2,274,016	2,370,048
26	5,467,824	4,779,080	5,029,098	5,192,802	3,070,289	2,927,646	2,775,099	3,233,108	3,608,422
27	4,467,764	5,019,795	5,546,166	6,028,807	3,455,725	2,614,905	2,324,778	4,659,028	4,708,599
28	15,483,393	15,075,799	15,397,780	12,130,036	10,906,188	12,575,630	14,048,872	12,625,925	12,720,523
29	66,009,269	79,204,897	75,646,011	43,721,328	26,270,817	30,384,037	35,888,765	34,902,043	35,983,943
30	525,403	442,698	510,129	506,895	496,912	418,721	431,859	475,101	493,453
31	1,391,275	1,330,487	1,501,286	1,164,728	821,313	638,510	681,234	743,514	806,045
32	821,990	779,254	813,873	782,287	848,229	918,308	952,019	788,531	864,061
33	59,774,149	60,496,035	59,766,810	42,474,201	32,715,067	32,482,743	35,612,590	37,086,099	35,582,813
34	20,396	14,537	12,721	13,869	10,578	8,827	17,923	8,188	10,571
35	1,881,467	1,419,019	1,123,151	991,656	630,114	401,921	889,787	318,394	359,651
36	1,180,439	1,502,695	1,404,237	1,341,093	1,874,777	2,352,257	2,320,035	3,633,319	4,133,809
37	1,366,776	1,587,723	1,453,701	1,181,263	1,103,247	1,208,518	1,178,235	1,155,254	1,385,311
38	40,106	29,080	36,458	32,468	28,936	30,873	27,990	37,819	33,958
39	3,188,085	2,899,549	3,325,082	2,661,996	1,588,645	1,695,893	1,844,445	2,447,132	2,754,582
40	92,542	85,784	84,370	77,035	77,686	59,057	68,535	86,369	89,913
41	3,869,882	3,191,613	3,139,378	2,357,470	1,642,541	1,159,884	1,355,070	1,648,812	1,725,126
42	250,624	204,890	213,266	136,654	147,763	134,690	168,771	194,618	173,242
43	7,526,107	6,293,487	6,583,031	3,300,801	2,548,684	2,453,927	2,625,253	2,871,707	2,911,179
44	1,321,020	1,555,547	1,539,608	1,233,697	1,372,038	1,371,293	1,288,673	1,311,412	1,575,376
45	18,497,869	22,054,985	21,732,279	14,762,232	11,465,705	11,923,990	10,691,812	12,878,735	12,831,791

(c) Inclusive of "Linters" and "Cotton Waste, Unmanufactured."

(d) Inclusive of "Noils."

Table continued on next page.

IMPORTS

No. 255—QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

ARTICLES	1913 (a)	1922 (a)	1923 (a)	1924	1925	1926	
II — RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UN-MANUFACTURED—cont.							
Gums and Resins ...	{ Cwts. 2,375,313 £ 2,899,827	1,706,932 3,437,134	1,926,599 4,052,512	2,099,732 3,664,864	2,024,418 4,141,770	1,921,039 4,052,659	1 2
Oils, Fats and Greases:							
Tallow, not refined ...	{ Tons (b)95,104 £ (b)3,207,628	58,711 2,169,483	59,566 2,283,303	50,229 2,120,423	62,106 2,819,774	46,733 1,959,426	3 4
Whale Oil, unrefined	{ Tons (c) 70,886 £ (c)1,508,416	23,337 1,013,535	35,553 1,306,271	32,549 1,184,041	43,151 1,683,561	50,856 1,826,499	5 6
Crude Petroleum ...	{ Th.Gals. 1,109 £ 14,746	217,134 3,027,152	334,618 5,269,791	464,363 7,740,012	569,082 8,864,530	537,444 8,187,831	7 8
Vegetable Oils, other than Essential ...	{ Tons (d) 154,468 £ (d)5,303,568	140,756 5,156,535	131,586 5,179,631	140,239 5,809,930	172,389 7,363,405	194,985 7,646,549	9 10
Hides: Wet ...	{ Cwts. 831,323 £ 3,159,832	589,265 2,241,192	791,213 2,855,582	1,158,264 4,055,303	1,186,529 4,475,846	1,006,667 3,561,233	11 12
Dry and Dry Salted	{ Cwts. 622,689 £ 2,688,467	521,054 1,956,796	605,924 2,325,682	647,446 2,604,991	667,586 3,056,132	525,365 2,288,484	13 14
Skins, Undressed:							
Sheep and Lamb Skins:							
Woolled (i.e., with Wool left on) ...	{ Cwts. 734,434 £ 2,415,267	757,386 2,988,090	556,355 2,723,274	668,548 4,184,799	472,180 3,088,625	510,742 2,916,165	15 16
Other than Woolled	{ — No. 7,533,798 £ 699,091	Cwts. 135,481 £ 464,155	Cwts. 37,370 £ 328,521	Cwts. 81,322 £ 340,152	Cwts. 88,610 £ 418,124	Cwts. 76,081 £ 339,111	17 18
Goat Skins ...	{ No. 12,094,738 £ 1,488,893	3,724,207 1,196,080	10,308,938 1,385,738	8,780,858 1,134,505	11,280,266 1,513,552	8,341,415 1,230,127	19 20
Fur Skins (except Rabbit) (e)	{ — No. 20,577,735 £ 3,809,871	No. 15,383,598 £ 5,140,350	No. 20,778,594 £ 6,127,323	No. 26,878,922 £ 7,842,659	No. 23,196,601 £ 7,708,531	No. 24,602,106 £ 7,525,431	21 22
Pulp of Wood ...	{ Tons 977,757 £ 4,617,739	925,320 8,538,896	1,133,432 10,127,912	1,227,624 9,766,141	1,234,701 9,311,904	1,331,409 10,171,477	23 24
Rubber, Raw, including Crepe and Latex	{ Centals of 100 lbs. (f)1,574,439 £ (f)20,524,019	1,430,822 6,286,513	1,795,579 10,893,947	1,456,757 8,276,967	1,957,593 27,839,162	3,209,612 32,379,740	25 26
III — ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED							
Glass and Glassware ...	£ 3,449,420	4,475,170	4,365,982	4,580,417	4,851,741	5,293,102	27
Iron and Steel:							
Pig Iron and Ferro-Alloys ...	{ Tons (g) 216,708 £ (g)1,004,503	164,340 932,510	109,882 789,072	307,664 1,723,973	285,571 1,491,692	492,183 2,307,921	28 29
Steel Blooms, Billets and Slabs ...	{ Tons 513,988 £ 2,629,105	170,926 1,257,757	418,271 2,988,306	704,790 5,065,283	649,829 4,314,894	845,307 5,220,241	30 31
Steel Bars, Rods, Angles, Shapes and Sections ...	{ Tons (h) 574,291 £ (h)3,267,079	156,721 1,503,257	277,317 2,500,499	592,602 4,968,065	803,596 5,984,454	1,116,733 7,574,067	32 33
Plates and Sheets ...	{ Tons 169,477 £ 1,255,863	40,853 400,431	83,030 756,774	145,537 1,326,887	175,592 1,529,359	284,257 2,540,309	34 35
Other Iron and Steel	{ Tons 756,491 £ 7,733,413	348,411 6,270,754	433,601 6,664,570	678,732 9,211,299	805,127 10,562,267	999,212 11,869,120	36 37
Aluminium: Crude, in Ingots, Blocks, Billets, &c. ...	{ Cwts. Not distinguished £	18,460 82,769	55,220 274,803	196,080 1,062,951	219,800 1,233,983	240,580 1,300,663	38 39
Copper, Unwrought, including Rough ...	{ Tons 104,678 £ 7,345,711	58,305 4,034,613	101,275 7,106,882	130,729 8,730,829	144,077 9,422,242	126,786 8,115,310	40 41
Lead: Pig ...	{ Tons (i) 204,136 £ (i)3,718,062	178,529 4,252,876	201,488 5,359,671	235,763 7,885,520	269,392 9,762,983	260,407 8,201,575	42 43
Nickel and Nickel Alloys	£ Not distinguished	95,004	153,520	180,491	280,069	359,392	44

(a) See note (a) p. 376.

(b) Inclusive of "Vegetable Tallow."

(c) All Fish and Marine Animal Oil.

ARTICLES IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—continued

	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
1	2,119,027	1,944,986	2,085,815	2,048,608	1,846,297	1,695,593	1,855,097	2,166,757	2,037,047
2	4,642,309	4,207,411	4,249,713	3,202,644	2,229,635	1,693,098	1,685,320	3,404,370	1,908,068
3	49,181	50,133	43,479	33,778	37,737	33,101	34,876	28,721	13,643
4	1,797,545	1,947,388	1,700,718	1,305,304	837,344	717,556	708,428	519,064	351,127
5	53,207	58,523	67,539	82,493	110,680	58,795	111,568	112,530	130,965
6	1,637,475	1,959,721	2,211,976	2,282,985	2,621,125	958,108	1,481,147	1,295,970	1,620,274
7	664,810	492,002	487,348	460,968	344,370	368,502	392,647	476,006	488,516
8	9,627,666	5,848,998	4,762,827	4,286,644	2,974,562	3,357,242	3,318,172	4,002,270	4,138,687
9	208,572	196,062	228,715	212,006	187,108	156,411	129,228	177,389	202,370
10	7,734,465	7,415,499	8,219,496	6,840,295	3,913,409	3,104,355	2,381,991	2,614,186	4,095,093
11	810,282	693,539	649,375	741,849	877,347	907,872	952,269	867,842	1,140,757
12	3,091,386	3,452,822	2,481,563	2,297,755	2,213,097	1,865,140	2,164,961	1,992,649	2,759,937
13	722,036	809,230	525,027	558,428	396,408	351,548	497,453	527,886	546,241
14	3,322,211	4,880,241	2,638,872	2,031,846	1,112,126	898,501	1,311,011	1,413,113	1,397,732
15	587,711	534,513	477,760	562,561	531,601	479,317	594,290	480,031	439,605
16	3,209,803	3,430,411	2,626,956	2,287,778	1,474,094	1,325,575	1,587,551	1,626,856	1,432,913
17	<i>Cwts.</i> 121,940	<i>Cwts.</i> 109,065	<i>Cwts.</i> 92,119	<i>Cwts.</i> 132,287	<i>Cwts.</i> 151,204	<i>Cwts.</i> 176,127	<i>Cwts.</i> 141,095	<i>Cwts.</i> 140,188	<i>Cwts.</i> 154,147
18	612,718	576,765	539,946	648,901	474,717	458,593	355,331	493,474	477,453
19	9,556,599	11,674,431	10,555,351	11,617,868	7,984,994	7,656,792	9,277,117	7,463,264	10,161,525
20	1,234,204	1,713,185	1,516,631	1,608,676	824,206	690,479	870,778	680,981	799,698
21	<i>No.</i> 23,258,365	<i>No.</i> 26,256,438	<i>No.</i> 26,473,124	<i>Cwts.</i> 48,024	<i>Cwts.</i> 44,224	<i>Cwts.</i> 53,292	<i>Cwts.</i> 75,962	<i>Cwts.</i> (e) 69,488	<i>Cwts.</i> 69,225
22	9,409,797	9,638,955	8,628,093	6,227,606	5,054,720	6,278,015	7,103,372	(e) 7,827,486	7,355,175
23	1,430,744	1,283,454	1,638,171	1,532,184	1,469,191	1,840,638	1,939,036	2,243,702	2,220,621
24	10,987,688	8,471,512	10,399,878	10,108,302	8,462,482	8,426,303	7,941,640	9,626,565	9,143,902
25	3,245,794	2,443,499	3,954,696	3,910,628	2,839,403	2,110,513	2,267,396	4,735,711	3,900,853
26	24,855,831	11,437,837	16,831,030	10,273,639	4,187,176	2,250,977	2,885,881	11,873,053	10,036,482
27	5,161,556	5,270,287	5,609,977	5,348,850	4,973,254	2,836,341	3,043,305	3,423,834	3,724,004
28	608,599	119,186	153,029	312,263	306,568	152,849	121,363	162,602	127,998
29	2,858,319	840,944	1,079,912	1,447,754	1,255,443	732,376	777,615	1,106,262	1,179,686
30	925,579	615,753	572,505	566,102	530,563	360,380	229,526	331,309	261,635
31	5,579,031	3,625,139	3,514,206	3,355,481	2,622,324	1,337,455	808,043	1,292,554	1,087,081
32	1,295,286	997,820	936,951	1,017,390	1,137,141	646,112	314,094	491,165	418,206
33	8,561,354	6,422,997	6,542,554	6,465,156	5,841,632	2,706,725	1,516,580	2,506,794	2,270,756
34	328,865	200,672	196,883	162,341	150,408	75,880	36,938	45,520	48,133
35	2,900,339	1,680,471	1,697,115	1,369,989	1,210,428	418,517	217,704	324,413	350,318
36	1,247,760	963,809	962,914	854,017	720,134	358,334	268,909	335,625	300,073
37	14,132,983	11,578,241	11,856,438	10,660,514	8,691,793	3,467,400	2,802,466	3,941,267	3,833,338
38	313,500	269,720	449,480	367,760	341,400	161,440	231,839	284,432	359,647
39	1,644,365	1,366,719	2,192,695	1,708,795	1,422,906	697,295	996,678	1,154,343	1,558,210
40	134,459	150,440	153,712	145,048	130,596	147,123	142,147	250,942	301,562
41	8,149,703	10,081,639	12,577,026	8,917,295	5,507,658	5,192,877	4,910,832	7,885,362	10,044,851
42	281,961	255,998	292,361	327,362	298,598	261,844	281,509	312,815	316,485
43	7,001,742	5,416,097	6,793,594	6,026,635	3,913,259	3,198,989	3,367,774	3,504,483	4,439,216
44	500,371	527,759	408,825	391,230	287,105	361,709	463,652	966,088	1,682,799

(d) Inclusive of certain Refined Vegetable Oils, now shown under Class I, Food, Drink and Tobacco.

(e) Exclusive of Seal Skins in 1934 and prior years.

(f) Inclusive of "Waste and Reclaimed Rubber."

(g) Pig Iron, Spiegeleisen, Ferro-Manganese and Ferro-Silicon only.

(h) Inclusive of Wire Rods of Iron.

(i) Inclusive of Sheet Lead.

Table continued on next page.

IMPORTS

No. 255—QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

ARTICLES	1913 (a)	1922 (a)	1923 (a)	1924	1925	1926	
III—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED— <i>cont.</i>							
Tin Blocks, Ingots, Bars and Slabs	Tons £ 45,682	24,675	14,193	16,857	15,919	13,802	1
Zinc, Crude	Tons £ 9,252,004	3,877,106	2,929,110	4,121,089	4,165,533	3,949,281	2
Cinematograph Films ...	Tons £ 145,004	74,901	131,161	124,035	135,783	148,427	3
Clocks and Watches and Parts thereof	£ 3,450,678	2,070,592	4,365,992	4,121,637	4,886,816	5,155,634	4
Electrical Goods and Apparatus	£ 975,988	1,115,216	1,159,397	1,159,397	1,279,414	1,046,481	5
Machinery	Tons £ (b) 103,669	46,008	54,419	62,604	75,360	80,634	8
Wood and Timber Manufactures:	(b) 7,279,988	8,275,203	9,505,715	10,937,098	12,295,168	12,375,848	9
Plywood	£ —	Incl	Other " below		Th. Sq. Ft. 218,471	Th. Sq. Ft. 239,800	10
Other	£ 3,803,605	3,921,793	4,719,804	5,472,398	4,907,396	5,312,573	11
Cotton Yarns and Manufactures:							
Piece Goods	Th. Sq. Yds. (c) 125,659	31,010	39,214	41,517	55,180	56,178	13
Other	£ 3,375,158	2,787,267	3,257,105	3,436,342	4,413,356	4,034,442	14
Woolen and Worsted Yarns and Manufactures:	£ 5,832,505	4,051,416	5,460,845	5,883,355	5,416,781	4,617,687	15
Yarns	Lbs. £ 32,993,997	15,797,028	15,771,778	17,801,344	15,154,218	17,437,099	17
Tissues	Sq. Yds. £ 65,132,694	13,574,989	23,777,545	31,335,928	37,427,590	39,235,132	18
Carpets, Carpeting, and Rugs	Sq. Yds. (d) 1,965,006	2,605,441	3,465,002	4,405,651	4,528,973	4,467,114	19
Silk Yarns and Manufactures:	£ 698,371	1,948,325	2,052,295	2,623,956	2,636,869	2,516,185	20
Wholly of Silk:							
Boffing Cloth and other Tissues (except Pile Fabrics, Damasks, Tapestries, Brocades and the like) and Tissues wholly or in part discharged not exceeding 12 inches in width	Sq. Yds. £ 80,269,444	51,105,386	54,333,592	68,068,741	73,577,417	64,360,711	25
Of Silk mixed with other materials:	Lbs. (d), (e) 7,739,458	10,584,142	12,862,549	13,967,907	12,981,783	6,015,117	26
Tissues exceeding 12 inches in width (except Pile Fabrics, Damasks, Tapestries, Brocades and the like)	£ 2,832,226	1,525,897	3,566,700	5,404,235	4,923,072	3,658,534	27
Other Manufactures of Silk or Silk mixed with other materials (including Yarn) ...	£ 4,543,697	9,221,120	6,468,594	5,835,286	4,736,477	2,272,524	28
Artificial Silk Yarn and Manufactures:							
Wholly of Artificial Silk:							
Tissues exceeding 12 inches in width (f) ...	Sq. Yds. £ 29,071,848	6,923,968	12,916,593	22,285,461	28,539,202	22,163,399	29
Of Artificial Silk mixed with other materials:	Lbs. (d), (e) 2,832,226	1,525,897	3,566,700	5,404,235	4,923,072	3,440,891	30
Piece goods (except Damasks, Tapestries, Brocades, and the like) (g) ...	Sq. Yds. £ —	Not distinguished				1,647,124	32
Other Manufactures of Artificial Silk and Artificial Silk mixed with other materials (including Yarn) ...	£ 4,543,697	1,267,955	2,651,592	3,879,880	4,023,884	1,070,000	33
Embroidery of all descriptions	£ 3,232,320	(h) 2,856,466	(h) 2,537,238	(h) 2,515,668	(h) 1,929,171	1,275,037	34
Jute Manufactures (other than Cordage, Cables, Ropes and Twine)	£ 2,890,182	2,260,563	3,597,807	3,871,843	4,485,635	4,122,796	35

(a) See note (a), p. 376.
 (b) Inclusive of Tractors, other than Agricultural and exclusive of Ball Bearings for Vehicles.
 (c) Thousand linear yards.
 (d) Linear yards.

ARTICLES IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—continued

401

	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
1	13,981	16,373	14,690	11,847	12,241	4,167	3,427	10,249	15,065
2	4,003,320	3,749,547	3,030,520	1,853,188	1,476,531	584,967	651,495	2,365,757	3,404,778
3	141,022	136,204	142,430	135,384	145,357	87,363	82,321	130,900	147,947
4	4,288,633	3,578,494	3,656,639	2,458,998	1,846,419	1,261,892	1,407,485	1,954,915	2,197,087
5	1,277,788	1,029,529	1,153,985	748,733	475,052	413,950	425,577	395,411	433,958
6	1,878,777	2,278,733	2,234,352	2,692,547	2,251,677	1,523,673	1,847,698	2,045,959	2,177,209
7	4,256,833	4,710,637	6,510,079	7,026,676	6,239,770	2,744,545	2,439,309	3,065,025	3,089,485
8	102,200	99,373	113,903	108,491	93,109	54,745	43,149	63,553	72,105
9	16,018,104	16,822,702	19,254,904	17,998,672	15,395,028	10,489,650	8,626,135	11,231,672	13,149,125
10	<i>Th. Sq. Ft.</i>	<i>Th. Sq. Ft.</i>	<i>Th. Sq. Ft.</i>	<i>Th. Sq. Ft.</i>	<i>Th. Sq. Ft.</i>	<i>Th. Sq. Ft.</i>	<i>Cubic Ft.</i>	<i>Cubic Ft.</i>	<i>Cubic Ft.</i>
11	257,669	324,012	417,170	382,005	362,933	473,141	8,101,097	10,124,801	12,484,201
12	1,581,669	2,093,344	2,994,282	2,489,518	2,016,741	2,118,160	1,848,337	2,738,919	3,499,946
13	5,843,658	6,439,826	6,798,363	6,333,637	5,575,324	3,349,862	3,294,647	2,820,331	2,672,948
14	72,345	82,943	83,343	82,105	81,500	13,789	20,213	23,215	29,322
15	255,479	291,249	290,777	295,866	307,033	56,603	68,933	91,365	104,267
16	4,451,198	5,043,174	5,133,051	4,698,661	4,255,141	704,839	902,472	959,332	1,043,970
17	5,464,209	5,690,215	5,805,856	5,036,842	4,687,101	1,192,261	1,217,359	1,286,157	1,338,193
18	17,936,408	17,899,596	20,500,315	19,058,362	18,752,671	977,558	1,067,858	938,402	1,528,478
19	3,847,698	4,067,714	4,513,643	3,732,743	3,249,222	171,605	203,915	192,542	259,702
20	41,043,037	43,229,350	39,141,027	39,642,232	51,945,701	7,816,695	7,780,236	5,280,406	4,881,335
21	207,760	222,104	208,712	214,304	263,578	23,382	29,639	21,270	20,495
22	7,471,281	8,026,489	6,990,960	6,554,194	6,797,968	734,651	736,064	606,068	606,704
23	6,574,384	6,805,832	8,247,142	8,666,597	8,949,313	3,183,849	3,576,604	4,356,940	4,114,067
24	3,471,539	4,141,912	<i>Not available</i>	3,355,324	3,050,334	1,245,579	1,156,295	1,496,693	1,421,114
25	61,332,040	50,124,650	43,123,474	45,219,401	41,647,598	24,961,434	22,306,624	27,534,140	31,551,752
26	5,829,211	4,751,051	4,169,808	4,160,659	4,001,232	2,368,489	2,225,398	2,302,748	3,345,306
27	9,959,969	8,015,313	7,239,150	6,234,690	4,690,380	2,283,585	1,886,487	1,966,370	1,965,014
28	23,160,301	23,161,154	23,419,927	21,840,014	18,220,389	4,865,342	4,029,294	3,499,562	3,604,908
29	3,710,994	3,649,976	3,526,807	3,281,718	2,771,717	762,730	727,257	725,339	798,074
30	3,973,778	4,247,386	3,893,511	3,136,421	2,265,472	685,049	642,128	657,269	584,859
31	2,247,414	2,204,715	2,040,934	1,849,790	1,437,040	826,420	596,497	448,457	477,626
32	2,298,273	<i>Not available</i>	<i>(f) 3,912,847</i>	<i>(f) 31,240,504</i>	<i>39,980,674</i>	<i>25,475,875</i>	<i>21,768,373</i>	<i>15,733,170</i>	<i>14,366,827</i>
33	1,564,493	2,326,306	3,039,968	<i>(f) 5,122,764</i>	<i>6,653,382</i>	<i>4,423,340</i>	<i>3,844,710</i>	<i>3,059,823</i>	<i>3,130,490</i>
34				<i>(f) 3,638,826</i>	<i>3,961,726</i>	<i>2,371,606</i>	<i>1,717,157</i>	<i>1,364,823</i>	<i>1,282,784</i>
35		<i>Not available</i>	<i>(g) 27,964,621</i>	<i>(g) 27,964,621</i>	<i>20,443,062</i>	<i>(g) 6,681,172</i>	<i>7,668,510</i>	<i>5,939,771</i>	<i>4,776,688</i>
36	6,958,261	7,261,919	8,760,183	<i>(g) 6,995,101</i>	<i>5,640,502</i>	<i>(g) 1,945,357</i>	<i>2,230,731</i>	<i>1,754,573</i>	<i>1,557,466</i>
37	3,795,199	3,904,306	4,007,906	<i>(g) 3,146,117</i>	<i>2,193,219</i>	<i>(g) 817,394</i>	<i>976,682</i>	<i>767,047</i>	<i>570,407</i>
38	765,001	838,362	767,080	760,683	1,958,973	1,569,009	1,509,413	1,281,314	1,095,568
39	1,206,136	888,928	633,618	555,426	611,275	294,878	385,382	400,316	340,496
40	3,366,129	3,103,489	3,624,765	3,051,092	2,393,944	1,834,216	1,362,249	1,576,573	1,725,818

(e) Inclusive of Pile Fabrics.

(f) Inclusive of all tissues in 1930 and prior years.

(g) Inclusive of Damasks, Tapestries, etc., in 1932 and prior years and of all tissues in 1930 and prior years.

(h) Exclusive of "Linen Embroidery."

Table continued on next page.

IMPORTS

No. 255—QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

ARTICLES	1913 (a)	1922 (a)	1923 (a)	1924	1925	1926	
III — ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED							
<i>—cont.</i>							
Apparel (not of Fur):							
Outer and Under							
Garments (not Hosiery) ...	£ (b)3,760,802	3,237,919	4,782,731	6,635,504	6,545,464	5,324,772	1
Boots and Shoes, wholly or mainly of Leather (c) ...	Doz. Prs. 226,184	127,082	190,217	228,912	242,244	269,903	2
Gloves ...	£ 839,133	1,036,234	1,147,951	1,414,778	1,426,929	1,676,876	3
Hats, Caps, and other Headgear ...	£ (d)2,528,391	1,778,954	2,178,779	2,474,522	3,813,673	1,751,688	4
Hosiery (Knitted, Netted or Crocheted Goods) ...	Doz. 1,242,079	1,041,405	967,946	1,172,449	1,561,388	1,379,280	5
	£ 1,166,918	1,916,159	1,963,731	2,058,868	2,560,317	3,180,395	6
	£ (e)2,785,000	3,975,456	4,663,099	4,750,109	5,277,826	4,050,667	7
Chemical Manufactures and Products ...	£ 6,938,787	5,759,876	7,383,012	7,948,912	8,112,972	9,328,336	8
Drugs, Medicines and Medicinal Preparations ...	£ 1,984,637	1,442,560	1,875,911	2,246,443	2,340,231	2,141,919	9
Dyes and Dyestuffs ...	£ 3,082,916	2,892,842	2,593,953	2,839,760	2,152,862	2,180,923	10
Painters' Colours and Materials ...	£ 1,436,535	1,352,743	1,716,225	1,776,824	1,998,499	2,026,884	11
Petroleum:							
Motor Spirit ...	Th. Galls. 100,858	311,190	327,234	422,311	404,834	562,093	12
Other Refined Petroleum Oils ...	£ 3,803,397	20,605,173	15,827,396	17,846,469	16,826,010	21,564,318	13
Turpentine ...	Th. Galls. 336,140	634,784	663,257	684,237	639,385	813,566	14
Wax, Paraffin ...	£ 7,038,663	15,503,087	13,864,743	15,837,936	13,821,911	17,047,761	15
Leather: Undressed ...	Cwts. 560,330	403,409	462,941	452,750	523,973	418,347	16
Dressed ...	£ 768,800	1,606,635	1,805,537	1,470,486	1,765,475	1,253,314	17
Paper:	£ 1,140,466	969,783	1,145,612	1,366,567	1,240,638	1,277,345	18
Newsprint, in rolls ...	Cwts. 983,989	857,004	989,527	1,700,133	1,688,831	1,728,572	19
Packing and Wrapping ...	£ 946,896	444,320	599,847	667,163	630,167	623,246	20
Boards ...	£ 5,865,797	3,880,414	4,741,861	5,969,393	6,669,334	6,114,028	21
Other Paper and Card-board ...	Cwts. 229,204	152,280	156,104	187,387	174,863	165,001	22
Vehicles:	£ 4,706,303	6,846,611	6,332,040	7,561,647	7,321,797	6,998,317	23
Motor Cars (new) (f) (g) ...	No. 6,820	14,315	17,199	14,717	33,507	12,718	24
Chassis ...	£ 1,738,462	2,514,398	2,350,149	3,003,483	6,307,878	2,057,441	25
Parts ...	No. 7,958	8,517	12,627	12,459	15,778	10,174	26
Rubber Tyres and Tubes (f) ...	£ 1,894,465	1,526,691	1,728,328	1,757,902	2,206,898	1,367,284	27
Fur Skins, Dressed (except Rabbit) (h) ...	£ 1,220,433	1,810,275	1,965,527	3,184,981	2,528,710	2,708,128	28
Toys of all kinds ...	£ 2,778,949	4,240,056	3,715,309	3,037,145	3,867,632	4,849,474	29
IV.—ANIMALS NOT FOR FOOD							
Horses (including Ponies) ...	No. 11,899	1,718	22,322	31,272	19,351	13,808	30
	£ 460,702	191,480	1,265,555	1,679,232	1,640,039	1,323,604	31
TOTAL IMPORTS (j) £'000	768,735	1,003,099	1,096,226	1,227,439	1,320,715	1,241,361	32

NOTE.—Owing to changes of classification from time to time in the original trade returns, the figures are not always strictly comparable. Important changes are noted.

(a) See note (a), p. 376.

(b) Inclusive of "Braces, Suspenders, Belts, &c."

(c) Inclusive of Overshoes, Slippers, House Shoes and Sandals in 1932 and prior years.

(d) Leather gloves and Cotton gloves only.

(e) Exclusive of Hosiery of Textiles other than Cotton and Woollen, and inclusive of Woollen Gloves.

ARTICLES IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—continued

	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
1	5,899,983	6,150,056	6,330,749	5,872,273	6,089,489	1,790,639	2,007,055	2,007,534	1,980,460
2	332,159	312,469	252,703	265,619	301,776	(c)99,567	132,427	132,540	120,083
3	1,867,299	1,893,533	1,565,690	1,506,440	1,446,950	(c)515,145	616,246	673,862	693,140
4	1,941,898	2,103,400	1,722,487	1,414,913	2,992,377	1,096,492	1,316,061	1,440,671	1,412,389
5	1,980,217	2,538,200	3,053,059	2,873,421	2,431,483	2,338,215	2,207,673	2,590,955	2,432,453
6	3,207,365	3,966,798	4,137,796	3,530,183	2,927,615	2,035,583	1,556,618	1,586,953	1,466,745
7	4,445,532	4,252,385	5,149,680	6,027,727	5,624,163	1,212,456	1,644,388	1,558,122	1,558,888
8	9,226,539	8,631,847	9,920,833	7,055,968	7,652,837	5,277,776	5,166,278	5,671,435	6,217,152
9	1,935,338	2,042,684	2,615,473	2,167,622	1,821,701	1,257,950	1,559,537	1,676,694	1,903,078
10	2,585,627	2,738,656	2,216,043	2,396,066	2,467,106	1,893,781	1,903,403	2,386,034	2,331,074
11	1,981,723	2,165,667	2,324,140	2,131,067	2,018,461	1,250,944	1,294,278	1,555,817	1,487,595
12	538,216	734,738	810,084	954,609	905,205	971,155	1,073,114	1,125,881	1,231,035
13	16,259,623	18,257,500	22,780,563	25,930,067	13,671,444	16,059,694	15,332,896	15,367,379	17,993,549
14	848,104	876,210	897,925	988,175	957,651	909,157	976,023	1,144,618	1,075,187
15	17,428,264	15,032,538	15,849,384	16,230,120	12,350,600	11,784,469	11,526,328	12,428,636	11,425,451
16	579,383	335,577	442,896	519,023	399,163	342,319	369,971	402,667	460,215
17	1,275,230	722,079	828,986	832,309	587,626	699,515	688,359	669,581	750,375
18	1,528,929	1,572,292	1,500,626	1,420,691	1,311,679	1,192,198	1,045,808	1,016,378	1,141,079
19	1,611,032	1,666,890	1,741,025	1,335,981	1,122,564	1,069,453	956,197	1,037,374	869,732
20	725,159	857,158	646,868	717,351	597,689	450,146	496,126	496,145	502,637
21	7,974,995	10,279,730	7,433,861	7,006,296	4,821,138	3,658,517	4,034,819	3,860,426	3,508,731
22	173,111	175,917	156,430	161,381	209,780	115,044	125,514	109,111	133,308
23	7,510,757	7,785,491	6,920,254	6,735,267	7,347,344	3,731,004	3,754,339	3,275,503	4,225,627
24	5,198,203	6,374,051	6,911,065	7,004,949	6,418,162	6,255,961	6,884,869	7,440,333	7,319,382
25	4,186,122	4,675,289	4,749,430	4,831,037	4,137,272	3,828,928	3,584,711	3,570,653	3,447,497
26	4,267,400	4,475,824	4,615,248	4,469,950	5,113,936	3,738,143	4,263,353	4,626,796	4,825,205
27	5,040,913	5,071,112	5,317,199	4,907,160	4,978,007	3,462,635	3,387,488	3,613,891	3,665,736
28	5,745,522	6,167,362	6,531,134	7,330,525	6,477,930	5,333,303	6,347,330	7,742,658	7,855,074
29	3,361,673	3,634,866	3,824,814	4,311,155	3,869,552	3,587,140	3,102,571	3,575,421	3,806,379
30	1,985,980	1,872,870	1,866,188	1,895,033	2,078,173	2,537,698	946,900	1,296,145	1,380,062
31	3,841,238	3,890,127	4,080,854	3,926,020	3,446,401	2,196,471	1,972,681	2,365,543	2,527,189
32	19,341	15,538	12,511	7,738	2,218	2,920	(g)3,949	10,242	12,395
33	(f)3,585,894	2,933,586	2,327,919	1,396,057	458,281	524,352	(g)647,674	1,591,345	1,975,773
34	13,337	18,628	26,574	4,642	2,495	837	1,013	2,246	3,006
35	(f)1,590,316	1,966,129	2,332,329	643,428	380,307	128,825	143,658	264,430	355,414
36	(f)2,375,452	2,517,975	4,466,429	3,428,720	2,277,154	2,104,386	1,253,716	1,112,755	1,535,722
37	(f)3,124,952	972,648	615,974	434,035	338,715	117,551	170,761	150,383	123,660
	No.	No.	No.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.
38	11,445,530	14,823,595	12,444,237	27,019	51,649	23,380	17,007	(h) 12,784	10,825
39	3,893,022	5,073,257	4,225,514	3,400,392	5,343,659	1,789,194	1,217,488	(h) 1,081,003	997,458
40	2,623,728	2,554,928	2,640,997	2,772,909	2,460,123	1,236,564	1,188,643	1,264,787	1,475,368
41	13,783	12,061	12,260	11,873	11,936	9,803	6,731	9,801	13,530
42	1,405,689	1,890,700	2,382,939	2,336,892	2,172,891	1,326,361	455,724	658,527	727,886
	1,218,341	1,195,508	1,220,765	1,043,975	861,253	701,670	675,016	731,414	756,041

(f) From 12th April, 1927, Rubber Tyres and Tubes imported with and forming part of the equipment of complete Vehicles, or of Chassis, or fitted to Wheels, imported separately, are included with "Vehicles: Motor Cars." Prior to this date such Tyres and Tubes are included with "Rubber Tyres and Tubes."

(g) Inclusive of Second-Hand Motor Cars in 1933 and prior years.

(h) Exclusive of Seal Skins in 1934 and prior years.

(i) Inclusive of games.

(j) Exclusive of the value of Diamonds consigned to the United Kingdom. For the value of Diamonds exported from the Union of South Africa, South-West Africa Territory and the Gold Coast to the United Kingdom see note (f), pp. 354-5.

IMPORTS AND HOME PRODUCTION

No. 256—QUANTITIES of the UNDERMENTIONED ARTICLES of FOOD,

(1) Indicates Imported (2) Indicates Home Production, less exports	1913 (a)	1922 (a)	1923 (a)	1924	1925	1926	
Corn, Grain, &c. :							
Wheat (1) (b) <i>Th. Cwts.</i>	103,168	93,350	94,433	107,846	86,033	90,082	1
„ (2) ... „	31,330	35,390	31,570	28,240	28,250	27,230	2
*Wheat Meal and Flour (1) „	11,732	13,228	11,622	10,623	8,521	10,553	3
<i>Total—Wheat (in equivalent of grain (c)) ... Th. Cwts.</i>	150,780	147,110	142,140	150,840	126,120	131,970	4
*Maize „	48,308	37,010	33,282	36,381	25,792	30,290	5
*Rice and Rice Flour „	2,548	562	2,606	2,653	2,457	2,016	6
*Butter (1) <i>Cwts.</i>	4,033,358	3,816,054	4,953,597	5,096,082	5,502,679	5,592,190	7
*Margarine (1) „	1,510,122	984,262	1,234,667	1,312,357	1,382,640	1,331,368	8
*Cheese (1) „	2,231,892	2,633,371	2,797,147	2,839,648	2,959,819	2,974,888	9
*Eggs, in Shell (d) (1) <i>Th. Doz.</i>	213,989	135,670	200,003	200,079	216,828	220,741	10
Fish (except Shell Fish) : Landed of British taking (less exports) (e) ... <i>Cwts.</i>	13,129,500	13,836,069	11,667,201	12,603,402	12,599,864	11,833,457	11
*Fresh or Frozen (1) „	2,025,406	1,577,930	2,399,248	2,301,822	2,650,966	3,114,553	12
*Cured, Salted or Canned (1) „	889,476	974,456	867,729	1,386,498	1,191,851	1,126,589	13
<i>Total—Fish (except Shell Fish) „</i>	16,044,382	16,388,455	14,934,178	16,291,722	16,442,681	16,074,599	14
*Meat : (1)							
Fresh and Refrigerated :—							
Beef „	(f) 8,950,115	9,966,805	12,393,142	12,174,447	12,071,341	13,128,707	15
Beef (from cattle im- ported ready for slaughter) (g) „	Comparable	figures not	available	2,411,000	1,859,000	1,786,000	16
Mutton and Lamb „	(f) 5,317,059	5,881,631	5,891,753	5,137,048	5,534,503	5,438,961	17
Mutton (from sheep and lambs imported ready for slaughter) (g) „	Comparable	figures not	available	301,000	204,000	250,000	18
Pork (h) „	(f) 494,227	734,933	1,180,047	1,256,853	1,401,664	1,047,092	19
Pork (from pigs im- ported ready for slaughter) (g) „	Comparable	figures not	available	332,000	107,000	302,000	20
Rabbits (dead) „	510,659	210,751	24,613	234,965	236,522	262,080	21
Other Sorts (except poultry and game) „	(f) 727,050	191,535	229,020	240,982	311,324	241,763	22
Salted and Preserved :							
Bacon and Hams „	5,573,931	7,299,648	9,158,073	8,924,146	8,495,141	8,204,802	23
Other Kinds „	1,123,651	974,386	847,575	911,258	1,312,038	1,135,362	24
Currants „	1,243,618	1,184,120	1,300,411	1,145,415	1,230,382	1,200,132	25
Raisins „	725,418	872,245	999,978	1,105,044	1,180,042	1,084,075	26
*Potatoes (1) <i>Th. Cwts.</i>	9,345	3,427	4,851	8,995	9,820	6,759	27
„ (2) (i) „	151,610	169,770	88,630	86,580	106,680	93,580	28
<i>Total—Potatoes... .. „</i>	160,960	173,200	93,480	95,580	116,500	100,340	29

* See the General Notes at the end of the Table on page 390.

(a) Prior to the 1st April, 1923, the particulars relate to imports and home production in the British Isles, as a whole.

(b) In addition to re-exports of wheat in grain all exports of wheat meal and flour of domestic produce (in grain equivalent) have also been deducted from the total imports. The amount of the exports consisting of flour milled from imported wheat as distinct from home-grown wheat, is not available.

(c) These quantities represent, in addition to the weight of flour, 28 per cent. of offal, &c., the result of the process of converting grain into flour.

(d) Inclusive of a small number of eggs, other than poultry, in 1933 and prior years.

(e) Exports of cured, salted and canned fish classified as exports of domestic produce have also been deducted from the totals of fish landed. These deductions would, however, include a certain amount of imported fish which subsequently cured, salted or canned.

(f) The total quantity of Tr agues, Hearts, Livers, Kidneys, &c., is shown with "Other Sorts of Fresh and Refrigerated Meats." In subsequent years the quantities are allocated to Beef, Mutton and Pork respectively.

DRINK, AND TOBACCO, RETAINED FOR HOME CONSUMPTION

	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
1	104,151	96,716	104,820	98,008	113,164	97,979	107,557	97,712	97,042
2	29,810	26,620	26,630	22,610	20,230	23,300	33,370	37,230	34,929
3	10,855	8,813	9,617	11,554	10,573	8,428	9,744	9,380	7,975
4	149,040	135,580	144,810	136,670	148,080	132,980	154,460	147,970	143,050
5	40,511	31,431	33,250	32,069	51,000	50,115	49,603	59,344	57,606
6	2,235	2,376	2,191	2,139	2,198	2,308	1,900	2,389	2,207
7	5,581,640	5,948,400	6,274,549	6,648,419	7,708,619	8,058,934	8,746,007	9,596,174	9,480,598
8	1,181,949	1,099,733	946,347	843,410	690,565	91,953	32,489	19,569	17,715
9	2,909,739	2,974,836	2,962,001	3,082,385	2,856,397	2,974,264	3,015,663	2,958,347	2,685,476
10	243,012	263,740	247,430	264,306	258,729	199,332	183,536	187,019	197,165
11	12,417,422	12,417,498	12,847,040	14,758,127	14,406,399	14,397,131	14,774,228	14,439,802	15,333,866
12	2,942,027	3,190,401	3,118,953	3,137,195	2,698,702	2,418,676	2,298,015	1,866,440	1,992,976
13	1,261,610	1,532,898	1,404,461	1,355,232	1,242,045	1,272,384	976,355	1,473,748	1,454,770
14	16,621,059	17,140,797	17,370,454	19,300,554	18,347,146	18,088,191	18,048,598	17,779,990	18,731,612
15	12,969,493	12,058,755	11,465,825	11,368,288	11,711,985	11,186,734	11,055,926	11,603,452	11,395,514
16	1,782,000	1,922,000	2,025,000	1,806,000	1,650,000	1,819,000	1,402,000	701,000	825,000
17	5,552,761	5,697,562	5,706,347	6,470,569	7,212,638	7,044,382	6,805,839	6,624,998	6,903,802
18	305,000	308,000	301,000	294,000	296,000	236,000	169,000	192,000	124,000
19	635,921	769,467	737,718	789,210	901,995	780,955	985,914	1,434,407	1,222,514
20	552,000	481,000	428,000	567,000	676,000	365,000	92,000	114,000	165,000
21	254,714	239,788	234,000	280,055	374,773	553,211	468,726	513,298	260,107
22	64,841	110,577	131,056	134,134	184,454	196,142	241,101	198,853	246,530
23	8,956,547	9,421,714	8,932,856	9,817,887	11,558,627	11,977,841	9,868,355	8,354,540	7,585,125
24	1,124,438	1,123,060	1,064,744	1,414,303	1,349,123	1,007,813	1,179,329	1,239,252	1,247,580
25	1,185,625	1,090,461	1,100,748	1,156,791	1,070,155	1,126,063	1,000,977	1,149,930	1,144,050
26	1,450,489	1,373,310	1,593,043	1,394,636	1,155,344	1,658,042	1,505,034	1,177,508	1,327,380
27	5,806	9,496	5,809	5,751	16,628	5,524	3,927	3,076	3,815
28	96,590	112,990	114,420	88,070	76,130	110,470	109,230	106,780	92,250
29	102,400	122,490	120,230	98,820	92,760	115,990	113,160	109,860	96,065

(g) The quantities of meat here given are partly calculated from estimates furnished by the Ministry of Agriculture regarding the numbers of fat animals imported, to which are applied their estimates of the average dressed weights per head. These weights have, in some instances, been revised for the year 1935 following enquiries made at the ports of entry but no information is available regarding annual variations in average weights which would permit of revised weights being applied to the numbers imported in earlier years.

The estimated average dressed carcass weights of fat animals from the principal supplying countries are as follows:—

	From Irish Free State. lbs.	From Canada lbs.
Cattle	640	688 (670 lbs. in 1935)
Sheep and Lambs	55 (46 lbs. in 1935)	66
Swine	180 (160 lbs. in 1935)	—

Allowance has also been made for the weight of edible offal by the addition of 10 per cent. to beef, mutton and lamb and 5 per cent. to pork.

(h) The figures are inclusive of imported fresh and frozen pork subsequently salted and preserved.

i) Exclusive of potatoes grown on allotments.

Table continued on next page.

IMPORTS AND HOME PRODUCTION

No. 256—QUANTITIES of the UNDERMENTIONED ARTICLES of FOOD,

(1) Indicates Imported (2) Indicates Home Production, less exports	1913 (a)	1922 (a)	1923 (a)	1924	1925	1926	
Sugar (<i>see note below</i>):							
Raw and Refined (1) ... <i>Cwts.</i> (including British Refined)	33,626,302	31,773,188	28,944,947	30,822,454	32,737,774	32,116,805	1
Home-grown (less exports) <i>Cwts.</i>	—	215,450	256,434	368,200	667,720	2,351,165	2
<i>Total—Sugar</i>	33,626,302	31,988,638	29,201,381	31,190,654	33,405,503	34,467,970	3
<i>Total—Sugar (in equivalent of refined)</i>	33,918,601	31,764,288	28,975,464	31,476,498	33,993,616	35,167,550	4
Molasses: (1) and (2)							
For dutiable use	1,383,511	1,182,295	1,238,385	1,270,010	1,263,149	1,338,107	5
Duty-free for distilleries and stock food	3,486,230	3,307,378	2,837,521	3,954,868	5,193,747	3,925,365	6
Glucose (1)	1,422,414	1,072,678	823,624	877,002	793,694	738,341	7
" (2)	1,137,985	1,190,655	1,440,390	1,556,516	1,408,654	1,405,347	8
<i>Total—Glucose</i>	2,560,399	2,263,333	2,264,014	2,433,518	2,202,348	2,143,688	9
Cocoa, Raw	463,707	920,023	839,465	903,964	951,330	936,378	10
Preparations of Cocoa, &c. (1) ..	235,166	146,347	142,797	159,009	200,790	203,613	11
Coffee	250,890	314,121	315,941	311,386	316,946	310,712	12
Chicory (1)	65,563	48,980	56,673	61,262	59,323	66,060	13
Tea <i>Th. Lbs.</i>	305,490	411,273	386,564	395,500	398,657	403,101	14
Beer (c) (1) <i>Std. Brls.</i>	72,893	6,446	1,088,720	1,486,836	1,543,863	1,393,108	15
" (2) <i>Bulk</i>	35,250,737	20,933,300	19,672,459	20,439,706	20,536,606	19,786,089	16
" (2) <i>Std.</i>			Cannot	be stated			17
" (2) <i>Bulk</i>			Cannot	be stated			18
<i>Total—Beer (c)</i> <i>Std.</i>	35,323,630	20,939,746	20,761,179	21,926,542	22,080,469	21,172,197	19
" <i>Bulk</i>			Cannot	be stated			20
Wine (1) <i>Galls.</i>	11,367,549	12,549,419	13,460,735	15,334,346	16,070,636	16,786,405	21
Spirits, Potable:							
Rum <i>Proof Galls.</i>	3,320,048	1,542,441	1,241,931	1,204,219	1,142,039	911,427	22
Brandy	1,504,335	716,282	675,608	671,956	633,747	591,345	23
Other Imported Spirits	805,110	336,530	311,479	388,354	370,775	325,285	24
<i>Total—Imported Spirits</i>	5,629,493	2,595,253	2,229,018	2,264,529	2,146,561	1,828,057	25
Home-made (less exports)	26,164,352	13,782,517	12,236,902	11,879,745	11,630,886	10,765,066	26
<i>Total—Spirits</i>	31,793,845	16,377,770	14,465,920	14,144,274	13,777,447	12,593,123	27
Tobacco:							
Unmanufactured ... <i>Th. Lbs.</i>	94,214	132,699	128,263	127,910	132,605	134,628	28
Manufactured (1)	1,897	917	945	954	946	881	29

NOTES.

With regard to Sugar, the figures in the first three lines represent the quantities entered for home consumption less the quantities over-entered and the quantities exported, on drawback or otherwise, after payment of duty (including the sugar in composite articles exported, and for 1913 the sugar equivalent of Molasses exported on drawback). The British refineries went out of bond as from 25th April, 1923, and in consequence the figures for 1923 and subsequent years include a much larger proportion of raw sugar and a much smaller proportion of refined sugar than in previous years. The figures in the fourth line prior to 1923 express, in terms of *refined* Sugar, the quantities of raw and refined sugar duty-paid for home consumption, less British refined Sugar exported on drawback (but not sugar in composite articles exported). From 1923 they express the equivalent in sugar exceeding 98° polarisation of all sugar refined and unrefined (from 25th April, 1923, for Empire sugar only, exceeding 99° polarisation), including sugar in composite articles imported, duty paid and retained for home consumption, after deducting the sugar exported on drawback including the sugar in composite articles.

* For those articles marked with an asterisk, and also for Tea for years 1929 to 1932, the Imports less the Re-exports have been taken as the quantities retained for home consumption (with the exception of Rice and Rice Flour, for which Imports less Total Exports have been given), but no accounts of the quantities used as ships' stores are available. In the case of other articles, except Sugar and Tobacco, the quantities over-entered and those exported on drawback or otherwise after payment of duty, have been deducted from the quantities entered for home consumption in the first instance. The quantities exported from bonded warehouses or shipped on drawback as "ship's stores" are not included in the quantities retained for home consumption.

The figures for dutiable Molasses for 1913 represent the quantities entered for home consumption less the quantities over-entered or exported duty-paid and from 1922, the quantity exported on drawback, and include up to the 24th April, 1923, the molasses produced in bonded refineries in the United Kingdom from imported sugar. The refining of sugar in bond ceased as from 25th April, 1923, and the refiners thenceforth paid duty on the raw sugar instead of on the finished products (refined sugar and molasses). From that date therefore no information is available as to the quantity of molasses for dutiable use produced from imported sugar.

IMPORTS AND HOME PRODUCTION

DRINK, AND TOBACCO, RETAINED FOR HOME CONSUMPTION—*continued*

	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
1	30,309,128	34,103,191	33,857,394	32,367,872	34,577,527	35,600,760	32,140,789	31,872,652	31,118,783
2	3,397,742	3,723,438	4,694,265	7,150,760	7,585,015	5,196,118	7,877,219	10,188,384	11,422,291
3	33,706,870	37,826,629	38,551,659	39,518,632	42,162,542	40,796,878	40,018,008	42,061,036	42,541,074
4	34,343,239	36,533,654	36,322,563	36,702,432	39,552,405	37,914,126	37,141,034	39,313,225	39,758,413
5	1,936,306	420,424	174,658	160,095	137,937	130,893	150,111	429,943	936,882
6	4,494,901	6,015,399	6,527,842	8,086,686	5,876,715	7,904,991	7,917,613	11,067,489	10,722,635
7	590,301	631,107	554,670	551,613	617,230	479,102	500,103	536,377	411,325
8	1,667,692	1,622,584	1,680,439	1,513,494	1,570,471	1,562,132	1,685,488	1,796,557	1,940,488
9	2,257,993	2,253,691	2,235,109	2,065,107	2,187,701	2,041,234	2,185,591	2,332,934	2,351,813
10	956,980	953,134	950,357	936,048	1,017,695	1,113,368	1,110,648	1,167,630	1,324,034
11	217,439	206,824	201,629	193,593	202,760	49,283	52,866	61,909	67,276
12	324,396	315,525	311,729	315,365	331,238	316,382	291,475	299,803	295,012
13	61,496	67,800	59,441	64,391	55,824	40,640	25,865	18,437	13,700
14	409,999	417,416	(b)464,145	(b)452,763	(b)445,426	(b)487,721	435,308	430,478	441,493
15	1,366,398	1,278,157	1,380,561	1,534,570	1,396,777	1,166,308	1,195,612	1,270,588	1,327,385
16	Cannot be stated	1,437,368	1,437,368	1,595,653	1,452,116	1,213,407	1,248,919	1,324,721	1,384,026
17	19,565,393	19,233,077	19,034,697	18,433,032	16,070,123	12,958,930	14,070,615	15,251,561	15,968,176
18		Can not be stated	Can not be stated			18,117,853	19,121,913	20,490,207	21,508,524
19	20,931,791	20,511,234	20,415,258	19,967,602	17,466,900	14,125,238	15,266,227	16,522,149	17,295,561
20		Can not be stated	Can not be stated			19,331,260	20,370,832	21,814,928	22,892,550
21	16,908,550	13,466,842	14,394,497	13,721,067	13,709,381	12,490,071	13,130,738	14,207,707	14,754,107
22	879,224	805,344	827,799	649,618	605,860	518,930	535,203	496,345	489,556
23	570,390	542,379	539,829	487,075	461,388	396,192	411,375	401,560	394,793
24	299,036	306,908	309,207	281,126	263,155	229,460	234,283	231,678	231,008
25	1,748,650	1,654,631	1,676,835	1,417,819	1,330,403	1,144,582	1,180,861	1,120,583	1,115,357
26	10,793,675	10,411,994	10,359,884	9,557,620	8,867,336	8,113,950	8,246,757	8,115,509	8,136,834
27	12,547,325	12,066,625	12,036,719	10,975,439	10,197,739	9,258,532	9,427,618	9,245,092	9,252,191
28	137,293	140,861	146,985	150,940	149,825	149,216	149,104	158,356	163,994
29	857	856	827	751	704	485	542	597	609

NOTES—*contd.*

As regards Tobacco, the quantity of *unmanufactured* Tobacco retained for home consumption includes Home-grown Tobacco and has been arrived at by deducting the quantity of Tobacco manufactured in the United Kingdom and exported on drawback, over-entries, and exports after payment of duty, from unmanufactured Tobacco entered for home consumption. The figures for *manufactured* Tobacco represent the quantities entered for home consumption less the quantities over-entered, and those exported after payment of duties.

(a) See note (a), p. 388.

(b) The duty on Tea was repealed as from 22nd April, 1929 and reimposed on 20th April, 1932. The figures for 1929 to 1932 represent retained imports, *i.e.*, imports less re-exports.

(c) A standard barrel represents a barrel of 36 gallons at a gravity of 1,055° and a bulk barrel, 36 gallons, irrespective of gravity. The figures given for consumption represent the actual quantity charged with duty during the year, less the quantity on which drawbacks, &c., have been paid.

(d) The figures for 1913 include spirits used for the manufacture of recognised medical preparations, or for scientific purposes, the quantities of which are not available. The figures for each of the years from 1922 have been revised so as to exclude spirits used for these purposes; the quantity so excluded ranged from about 500,000 to about 600,000 proof gallons yearly, very largely home-made spirits.

HOME CONSUMPTION PER HEAD OF POPULATION

No. 257—QUANTITIES of the UNDERMENTIONED ARTICLES OF FOOD, DRINK, of the TOTAL POPULATION

ARTICLES	1913 (a)	1922 (a)	1923 (a)	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928
Corn, Grain, &c. :								
Wheat and Wheat Meal and Flour (in equivalent of Grain) ... } Lbs.	369·95	347·99	351·40	376·55	313·80	327·11	367·72	333·15
Maize } ,,	118·52	87·55	82·28	90·82	64·17	75·08	99·95	77·23
Rice and Rice Flour } ,,	6·25	1·33	6·44	6·62	6·11	5·00	5·51	5·84
Fish (except Shell Fish) } ,,	39·36	38·77	36·92	40·67	40·91	39·84	41·01	42·12
Currants and Raisins } ,,	4·83	4·86	5·69	5·62	6·00	5·66	6·50	6·05
Potatoes } ,,	394·77	409·71	231·11	238·60	289·87	248·71	252·65	300·98
Sugar (in equivalent of refined) } ,,	82·22	75·14	71·63	78·56	84·58	87·17	84·73	89·77
Molasses } ,,	11·95	10·62	10·08	13·04	16·07	13·05	15·87	15·81
Glucose } ,,	6·28	5·35	5·60	6·07	5·48	5·31	5·57	5·54
Cocoa, Raw } ,,	1·14	2·18	2·08	2·26	2·37	2·32	2·36	2·34
Preparations of Cocoa, Imported } ,,	0·58	0·35	0·35	0·40	0·50	0·50	0·54	0·51
Coffee } ,,	0·61	0·74	0·78	0·78	0·79	0·77	0·80	0·78
Tea } ,,	6·69	8·69	8·54	8·82	8·86	8·92	9·03	9·16
Beer { At specific gravity of 1055° } Galls.	27·86	15·92	16·50	17·59	17·65	16·87	16·60	16·20
Beer { Bulk } ,,				Cannot	be stated			
Wine } ,,	0·25	0·27	0·30	0·34	0·36	0·37	0·37	0·30
Spirits, Potable : Imported } Proof Galls.	0·12	0·05	0·05	0·05	0·05	0·04	0·04	0·04
Home-made } ,,	0·57	0·29	0·27	0·26	0·26	0·24	0·24	0·23
Tobacco : Unmanufactured } Lbs.	2·06	2·80	2·83	2·85	2·95	2·98	3·02	3·09
Manufactured, Imported } ,,	0·04	0·02	0·02	0·02	0·02	0·02	0·02	0·02

NOTE.—The figures in this table are calculated from the quantities shown in the previous table (No. 256) and notes relative to the commodities shown at the foot of that table should be taken into account.

HOME CONSUMPTION PER HEAD OF POPULATION

AND TOBACCO, RETAINED FOR HOME CONSUMPTION per HEAD
of the UNITED KINGDOM

1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	ARTICLES
355·01	333·65	350·90	321·36	371·77	355·03	341·72	Lbs. { Corn, Grain, &c. : Wheat and Wheat Meal and Flour (in equivalent of Grain).
81·51	78·29	123·95	121·11	119·39	142·38	137·61	„ { Maize.
5·37	5·22	5·84	5·58	4·72	5·73	5·27	„ Rice and Rice Flour.
42·58	47·12	44·59	43·71	43·44	42·66	44·87	„ Fish (except Shell Fish).
6·60	6·23	5·41	6·73	6·03	5·58	5·91	„ Currants and Raisins.
294·75	229·04	225·45	230·30	272·36	263·59	229·48	„ Potatoes.
89·05	89·00	96·13	91·62	89·39	94·32	94·98	„ { Sugar (in equivalent of re- fined).
16·43	20·13	14·62	19·42	19·42	27·58	27·85	„ Molasses.
5·48	5·04	5·32	4·93	5·26	5·60	5·62	„ Glucose.
2·33	2·29	2·47	2·69	2·67	2·80	3·16	„ Cocoa, Raw.
0·49	0·47	0·49	0·12	0·13	0·15	0·16	„ { Preparations of Cocoa, Im- ported.
0·76	0·77	0·81	0·76	0·70	0·72	0·70	„ Coffee.
(b)10·16	(b) 9·87	(b) 9·67	(b)10·52	9·35	9·22	9·42	„ Tea.
16·09	15·66	13·24	10·97	11·81	12·74	13·28	Galls. { At specific gravity of 1055° } Beer
Cannot be stated			15·02	15·76	16·82	17·53	„ Bulk
0·32	0·30	0·30	0·27	0·28	0·30	0·31	„ Wine.
0·04	0·03	0·03	0·02	0·03	0·02	0·02	Proof Galls. Spirits, Potable : Imported.
0·23	0·21	0·19	0·18	0·18	0·17	0·17	„ Home-made.
3·22	3·29	3·25	3·22	3·20	3·39	3·50	Lbs. Tobacco : Unmanufactured.
0·02	0·02	0·02	0·01	0·01	0·01	0·01	„ Manufactured, Imported.

(a) Prior to 1st April, 1923, the particulars relate to consumption per head of population in the British Isles, as a whole.

(b) Figures for the years 1929 to 1932 are not strictly comparable with those for other years. See note (c) on page 391.

EXPORTS : UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE

No. 258—QUANTITIES and VALUE of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, the PRODUCE and

Note—Owing to changes of classification from time to time in the original trade

ARTICLES	1913 (a)	1922 (a)	1923 (a)	1924	1925	1926	
I.—FOOD, DRINK AND TOBACCO							
Wheatmeal and Flour... {	Cwts. 1,631,351	2,080,389	3,904,806	6,380,600	6,881,360	4,037,034	1
£	856,597	1,758,911	3,049,617	5,205,361	6,764,808	3,835,275	2
Milk, Condensed, and {	Cwts. 452,549	140,211	130,427	104,497	132,356	126,533	3
Milk Powder ... {	£ 1,059,690	685,208	604,164	440,146	529,068	477,906	4
Beer (b) ... {	Brls. 655,461	261,982	263,353	263,076	290,824	232,019	5
£	2,134,703	1,837,063	(b)1,715,151	1,237,050	1,370,490	1,453,287	6
Spirits, Home-made... {	Pf. Galls. 10,089,937	5,703,471	7,209,398	8,372,936	7,360,886	6,516,774	7
£	4,187,979	7,868,703	9,944,336	11,626,566	9,576,114	8,232,140	8
Biscuits, for human consumption ... {	Cwts. (c) 481,471	121,258	134,591	169,373	167,648	181,242	9
£	(c)1,561,640	989,975	938,768	1,107,599	1,093,977	1,171,326	10
Fish:							
Fresh or Frozen (including Shell Fish) {	Cwts. 1,469,585	483,918	441,476	982,166	1,301,273	1,385,279	11
£	1,216,419	556,928	488,546	1,112,642	1,313,666	1,139,870	12
Cured or Salted, not Canned, and Fish (including Shell Fish) Canned ... {	Cwts. 9,529,186	3,868,702	4,875,778	7,160,650	5,455,861	5,889,538	13
£	6,287,049	3,786,917	4,020,444	7,325,601	6,210,688	6,233,552	14
Cotton-seed Oil, Refined, Edible... {	Tons 25,013	9,185	10,927	19,027	16,984	19,906	15
£	755,083	443,952	479,717	917,393	809,577	833,302	16
Sugar, Refined, including Candy ... {	Cwts. 465,416	583,134	1,046,053	1,447,340	1,317,605	1,550,216	17
£	334,898	680,207	1,850,668	2,336,232	1,490,822	1,532,616	18
Tobacco, Manufactured and Unmanufactured:							
Cigarettes ... {	Lbs. 18,999,930	11,794,747	14,609,787	14,817,345	16,765,981	19,881,144	19
£	2,860,573	4,925,657	5,769,306	5,567,715	6,051,761	7,124,563	20
Other (including Snuff) ... {	£ 515,899	996,236	1,101,675	976,293	1,005,159	936,668	21
II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED.							
Coal (d) ... {	Tons 73,400,118	64,198,384	79,459,469	61,651,273	50,817,118	20,596,372	22
£	50,727,252	72,529,500	99,847,237	72,079,547	50,477,211	19,137,106	23
China Clay ... {	Tons 629,703	503,488	522,758	614,202	652,576	651,990	24
£	743,430	1,296,425	1,250,476	1,441,824	1,350,760	1,351,414	25
Cotton Waste, Unmanufactured ... {	Cwts. Includ- ed with "Other Cotton Manufactures"	569,821	663,001	507,620	565,522	485,919	26
£		1,268,147	1,651,468	1,855,450	1,736,222	1,041,426	27
Wool, Raw:							
Sheep's and Lambs':							
British Wool ... {	Th. lbs. 28,662	61,270	57,821	52,314	53,775	45,706	28
£	1,807,645	3,503,889	4,831,581	5,682,576	5,623,490	3,165,553	29
Imported Wool treated in the United Kingdom and wool from imported skins... {	Th. lbs. 13,851	17,806	17,826	19,723	15,328	13,277	30
£	809,232	1,366,353	1,544,406	1,879,630	1,482,785	1,023,502	31
Wool Waste ... {	Th. lbs. 20,035	20,320	20,379	20,758	15,141	13,809	32
£	1,370,538	2,077,439	2,423,766	3,206,385	2,626,388	1,763,441	33
Wool Noils ... {	Th. lbs. 62,940	89,388	98,435	112,737	110,205	104,304	34
£	1,901,193	3,645,237	4,305,487	5,177,302	5,281,758	4,581,994	35
Oils, Vegetable, other than Essential ... {	Tons 62,940	89,388	98,435	112,737	110,205	104,304	36
£	1,901,193	3,645,237	4,305,487	5,177,302	5,281,758	4,581,994	37

(a) Prior to the 1st April, 1923, the particulars relate to the trade of the British Isles as a whole.

(b) Inclusive of the value of the bottles containing Beer from 1923.

(c) Biscuits and Cakes.

(d) Exclusive of *Bunker Coal*. The quantity of Coal, Manufactured Fuel and Fuel Oil shipped for the use of

Coal and Manufactured Fuel ... {	Tons	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926
Fuel Oil... {	Th. Galls.	Not distinguished	141,330	221,847	251,967	252,178
Coal and Manufactured Fuel ... {	Tons	21,031,550	18,294,917	18,163,445	17,693,661	16,440,268
Fuel Oil... {	Th. Galls.	Not distinguished	141,330	221,847	251,967	252,178
						7,706,132
						253,201

EXPORTS: UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE

MANUFACTURE of the UNITED KINGDOM, Exported from the UNITED KINGDOM
returns, the figures are not always strictly comparable. Important changes are noted

	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
1	4,134,330	4,377,014	4,321,445	4,022,813	4,113,113	4,786,872	3,101,293	2,892,853	2,593,642
2	3,713,954	3,472,060	3,225,375	2,791,092	1,906,311	2,265,496	1,327,236	1,137,419	1,107,514
3	248,087	227,720	261,899	212,046	128,355	93,981	182,171	241,901	334,488
4	868,193	792,510	1,018,796	821,063	516,586	364,063	540,483	557,980	753,657
5	287,445	328,029	352,942	328,524	289,516	244,525	217,755	213,813	224,087
6	1,501,537	1,717,263	1,843,728	1,636,520	1,327,648	1,110,731	999,365	1,003,541	1,095,429
7	7,056,001	7,692,612	7,779,002	6,217,895	5,830,195	5,398,276	4,848,607	6,295,403	6,395,988
8	8,851,681	9,839,123	9,013,115	7,566,478	5,974,100	4,726,002	4,830,670	7,587,195	7,633,043
9	192,442	201,853	211,996	168,194	103,524	97,247	96,963	97,742	132,718
10	1,302,208	1,178,851	1,252,391	970,054	683,691	616,770	557,404	590,357	695,035
11	1,517,850	1,413,497	1,461,826	1,431,994	1,223,610	1,341,733	897,288	917,739	1,049,048
12	1,172,429	1,219,744	1,354,014	1,459,889	1,185,057	1,171,806	905,823	962,334	997,995
13	6,162,650	6,286,917	6,797,467	5,741,677	4,220,569	3,820,102	3,079,568	3,304,904	3,539,016
14	5,829,499	6,324,446	6,551,175	5,580,084	3,917,496	3,385,032	2,833,137	2,630,807	2,752,931
15	13,137	11,021	14,321	12,602	10,692	9,790	5,853	8,913	23,256
16	550,281	445,071	567,983	439,146	293,129	253,744	150,729	180,893	615,901
17	1,693,032	1,495,338	3,333,144	5,580,986	2,125,722	6,096,772	6,786,138	7,002,736	6,680,111
18	1,786,339	1,459,005	2,745,719	3,295,634	1,155,954	2,923,344	3,246,384	3,296,051	2,734,974
19	22,003,140	26,668,180	32,842,484	31,068,449	19,679,286	15,669,545	16,484,048	19,719,804	22,123,574
20	7,544,144	8,656,686	8,924,674	7,917,154	4,805,645	3,826,707	3,503,731	3,699,989	3,624,191
21	860,382	706,851	631,653	565,519	410,732	373,170	585,799	666,074	590,570
22	51,149,193	50,051,195	60,266,618	54,874,065	42,749,740	38,898,801	39,067,926	39,659,880	38,714,104
23	45,530,795	39,058,734	48,616,811	45,661,280	34,653,774	31,633,354	31,426,236	31,854,490	31,558,678
24	655,836	597,524	639,358	529,026	414,362	348,643	414,539	402,724	430,465
25	1,360,744	1,327,180	1,427,784	1,156,719	705,617	551,109	644,709	646,171	719,423
26	602,701	566,100	552,017	331,768	237,790	348,147	308,322	667,044	660,096
27	1,217,901	1,382,618	1,150,541	600,209	331,547	495,430	463,734	864,225	1,116,285
28	48,305	39,480	39,779	24,723	28,190	35,532	60,436	45,778	56,143
29	3,521,326	3,104,130	3,004,831	1,430,855	1,188,157	1,410,620	2,382,869	2,335,813	2,480,703
30	13,716	8,527	12,204	7,933	7,580	6,380	9,002	9,049	24,179
31	1,643,263	1,009,798	1,483,276	636,511	428,045	387,236	503,242	702,841	2,007,541
32	17,293	17,598	15,403	11,707	9,577	12,221	17,318	16,694	19,104
33	1,381,245	1,596,531	1,310,182	756,042	455,769	563,618	823,965	1,008,989	1,090,296
34	18,321	20,459	17,101	12,837	10,537	12,070	15,047	10,486	16,700
35	2,443,237	2,921,849	2,403,145	1,290,609	795,023	770,240	936,186	814,685	1,215,293
36	90,008	96,162	93,501	61,293	53,332	37,547	34,588	39,095	69,649
37	3,675,394	3,859,550	3,607,002	2,336,252	1,495,906	978,359	916,894	911,560	1,742,954

Steamers engaged in the Foreign Trade and of Fishing Vessels is as follows:—

16,840,628	16,729,594	16,391,728	15,617,417	14,609,897	14,209,580	13,459,684	13,487,317	12,526,331
253,168	232,172	244,784	247,979	185,129	180,987	246,018	353,011	279,229

Table continued on next page.

EXPORTS : UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE

No. 258—QUANTITIES and VALUE of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, the PRODUCE and from the UNITED

ARTICLES	1913 (a)	1922 (a)	1923 (a)	1924	1925	1926	
III. — ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED							
Coke	Tons 1,235,141 £ 1,149,822	2,513,978 3,640,050	3,970,207 8,373,672	2,812,211 4,682,025	2,111,757 2,426,936	763,679 833,392	1 2
Manufactured Fuel ...	Tons 2,053,187 £ 1,782,586	1,227,114 1,563,969	1,066,843 1,725,679	1,067,207 1,549,083	1,160,561 1,408,507	502,805 529,526	3 4
Pottery :							
Sanitary Ware ...	Cwts. (b) 376,600 £ (b) 556,424	324,954 888,631	592,978 1,124,657	771,999 1,291,061	769,190 1,270,169	558,074 1,034,210	5 6
Other Earthenware (except Bricks, Tiles, Chinaware and Electrical ware)	Cwts. (c) 1,391,604 £ (c) 1,922,945	749,834 3,596,960	949,228 3,760,499	975,775 3,027,131	907,879 3,448,625	749,225 2,894,502	7 8
Glass, Plate and Sheet	Cwts. Not available £ (d) 1,207,918	546,075 1,230,121	742,995 1,601,886	789,215 1,608,961	829,130 1,554,443	833,233 1,565,926	9 10
Asbestos Manufactures	Tons Not distinguished £	9,600 762,009	12,589 831,165	13,956 956,760	20,388 1,044,320	24,710 1,115,727	11 12
Cement, Calcareous, for Building and Engin- eering purposes ...	Tons 747,736 £ 1,273,080	385,577 1,253,317	558,052 1,505,644	651,220 1,609,094	695,566 1,769,626	543,993 1,460,820	13 14
Iron and Steel :							
Pig Iron and Ferro- Alloys	Tons 1,124,181 £ 4,824,393	793,763 5,202,020	892,783 6,443,753	599,845 4,124,159	559,961 3,465,239	313,245 1,636,950	15 16
Steel Bars, Rods, Angles, Shapes and Sections	Tons 251,059 £ 3,571,478	226,647 3,614,075	374,272 5,475,025	285,274 4,648,108	249,850 3,935,995	186,364 3,016,381	17 18
Steel Girders, Beams, Joists, and Pillars	Tons 121,870 £ 1,043,307	58,737 646,018	76,847 814,226	72,638 797,556	64,091 616,706	45,155 414,517	19 20
Plates and Sheets :							
Not Galvanised, not Tinned, &c.	Tons 276,307 £ 3,100,805	310,298 5,432,622	532,777 8,189,908	478,302 7,637,103	353,211 4,980,551	283,923 3,790,794	21 22
Galvanised Sheets	Tons 762,075 £ 10,026,317	513,110 10,049,174	602,395 12,567,984	649,851 13,531,406	713,051 13,638,399	656,581 12,024,158	23 24
Tinned and Terne	Tons 494,497 £ 7,214,988	448,831 9,693,062	551,135 12,583,731	555,415 13,860,471	511,355 11,610,186	375,041 8,082,872	25 26
Tubes, Pipes, and Fittings	Tons 399,608 £ 4,660,870	162,476 3,970,549	242,330 5,704,666	252,265 6,089,419	286,170 6,316,951	295,405 6,069,440	27 28
Railway, &c., Materials:							
Steel Rails, New ...	Tons 506,585 £ 3,614,346	258,987 2,639,083	306,904 2,869,203	183,233 1,834,596	217,287 2,103,822	170,614 1,522,327	29 30
Other Material ...	Tons 267,254 £ 3,086,860	218,370 5,016,425	186,535 3,939,412	187,191 3,462,153	203,352 3,500,609	135,251 2,446,946	31 32
Wire and Wire Manu- factures (excluding Wire Nails) ...	Tons (e) 116,271 £ (e) 2,511,562	86,421 3,093,830	126,931 4,524,895	124,201 4,387,399	114,266 3,786,403	108,536 3,383,856	33 34
Nails and Tacks (in- cluding Wire Nails), Rivets, Washers, Screws, Bolts and Nuts	Tons 55,120 £ 1,201,496	32,973 1,333,201	49,451 1,771,363	55,729 1,908,584	58,065 1,892,679	54,057 1,702,108	35 36
Hollow-ware (House- hold, Industrial, &c., use) n.e.s. ...	Tons (f) 37,213 £ (f) 1,066,975	10,979 907,911	18,384 1,366,245	18,864 1,284,169	20,402 1,264,788	17,420 1,099,600	37 38
Other Iron and Steel	Tons (g) 557,185 £ (g) 9,427,350	280,908 9,515,729	363,809 10,264,123	394,225 11,337,496	385,375 11,463,621	351,262 10,452,655	39 40

(a) See note (a), p. 394.

(b) Exclusive of Drain Pipes.

(c) Glazed Earthenware only.

(d) All Glass and Glassware (exclusive of Bottles).

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EXPORTS: UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE

MANUFACTURE of the UNITED KINGDOM, EXPORTED
KINGDOM—continued

	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
1	1,802,252	2,593,613	2,903,837	2,462,736	2,398,651	2,232,465	2,284,594	2,193,064	2,448,924
2	1,961,638	2,596,656	3,027,940	2,521,013	2,220,533	1,941,114	1,914,650	2,064,252	2,364,464
3	1,348,861	1,032,166	1,230,566	1,006,431	760,179	759,734	795,362	729,072	707,037
4	1,694,923	1,071,672	1,204,867	1,026,787	739,876	697,015	744,022	683,851	654,679
5	595,603	869,348	851,840	767,772	623,167	418,158	512,990	613,831	543,936
6	1,222,494	1,241,144	1,350,667	1,118,081	792,251	566,923	603,162	668,512	678,883
7	830,440	709,503	787,381	608,009	427,614	437,192	431,883	484,204	497,187
8	3,248,039	2,766,755	3,065,162	2,393,026	1,582,339	1,497,466	1,475,057	1,636,128	1,703,397
9	767,622	798,658	785,826	651,487	456,112	350,045	446,992	516,097	571,265
10	1,339,687	1,356,867	1,252,310	1,065,252	765,117	679,285	669,572	797,170	798,630
11	29,710	33,661	33,189	28,088	21,398	14,381	16,331	18,623	21,034
12	1,266,432	1,431,414	1,404,155	1,264,717	872,896	724,478	840,110	868,432	963,597
13	754,053	910,336	1,092,319	1,039,945	664,233	616,183	491,379	547,585	564,181
14	2,017,751	2,272,333	2,517,213	2,286,700	1,395,914	1,147,712	807,837	801,480	821,552
15	330,988	454,763	545,117	317,189	202,416	127,707	111,988	133,194	156,847
16	1,955,598	2,299,274	2,881,511	1,779,600	1,048,168	629,528	526,746	690,965	1,193,761
17	331,255	303,892	330,026	230,851	122,768	105,585	130,253	195,409	233,741
18	4,381,453	4,006,794	4,321,878	3,111,675	1,741,015	1,628,529	1,940,049	2,489,633	2,837,515
19	113,151	81,717	87,656	53,612	25,105	15,839	13,879	25,374	26,894
20	979,619	720,816	760,970	488,359	226,822	158,635	121,538	235,015	231,064
21	479,105	513,882	516,247	341,059	206,689	277,539	243,279	346,687	379,836
22	6,051,373	6,076,746	5,907,890	4,026,429	2,163,713	2,750,161	2,567,089	3,709,379	4,086,763
23	772,328	718,033	711,770	431,743	287,310	278,189	275,797	248,836	271,603
24	13,483,213	11,180,708	11,126,854	6,142,146	3,358,026	3,082,593	3,465,288	3,119,360	3,443,389
25	472,016	532,429	579,778	508,233	399,920	463,191	453,245	387,772	345,108
26	10,038,320	10,483,224	11,548,764	10,130,167	6,776,946	7,525,409	8,014,325	7,196,851	6,833,861
27	382,989	390,593	454,091	346,614	204,176	217,940	273,482	338,742	325,201
28	7,243,228	7,078,657	7,977,717	6,388,901	3,721,459	3,653,374	4,372,628	6,041,246	5,216,296
29	447,715	399,872	334,088	243,362	111,453	48,669	61,315	119,866	108,418
30	3,841,387	3,574,237	2,922,746	2,188,060	958,545	448,064	525,963	995,755	906,974
31	281,252	210,594	152,646	146,103	94,427	56,190	48,649	70,570	108,538
32	4,468,478	3,505,708	2,623,081	2,518,951	1,364,261	831,403	837,905	1,208,894	1,840,611
33	109,565	129,634	129,924	86,181	57,354	59,735	66,572	73,577	77,181
34	3,362,906	3,621,522	3,659,366	2,569,298	1,704,665	1,556,410	1,695,288	1,984,970	2,270,383
35	53,433	55,272	56,058	45,353	26,995	24,551	29,766	33,634	38,201
36	1,613,457	1,556,389	1,557,359	1,203,570	721,520	669,928	755,348	900,344	1,058,800
37	15,217	17,209	16,882	12,746	8,886	9,443	13,735	14,570	14,728
38	984,236	1,018,122	984,206	712,330	492,308	503,004	662,496	760,780	799,963
39	411,802	456,954	469,111	399,698	233,715	205,120	202,941	262,296	232,822
40	11,606,479	12,283,402	12,367,730	10,546,531	6,391,525	4,955,248	4,836,353	5,758,861	6,363,833

(e) Exclusive of "Wire Mattresses."

(f) Inclusive of "Hollow-ware of Metals other than Iron and Steel."

(g) Inclusive of "Needles," subsequently included with Cutlery and Hardware.

Table continued on next page.

EXPORTS: UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE

No. 256—QUANTITIES and VALUE of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, the
from the UNITED

ARTICLES	1913 (a)	1922 (a)	1923 (a)	1924	1925	1926	
III. — ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED							
<i>—cont.</i>							
Brass and Alloys of Copper and Manufactures thereof ...	Cwts. £ 568,080 2,642,891	526,340 2,909,130	545,620 3,324,912	635,000 3,711,691	531,460 3,343,257	456,700 3,090,581	1 2
Copper and Manufactures thereof ...	Cwts. £ 737,320 3,153,773	690,960 3,036,791	788,800 3,579,888	655,180 3,080,872	505,540 2,412,466	770,280 3,069,941	3 4
Nickel, Unwrought, in Pellets, Cubes, etc. ...	Cwts. £ Not distinguished	59,920 497,181	85,320 561,419	116,860 763,823	93,040 726,952	108,120 918,346	5 6
Tin Blocks, Ingots, Bars and Slabs ...	Tons £ 11,513 2,433,065	12,558 1,971,893	19,979 3,919,160	18,104 4,435,721	25,758 6,665,861	27,419 7,811,858	7 8
Cutlery and Hardware (including Needles)	£ (b)2,218,119	2,080,799	2,555,519	2,742,606	2,812,738	2,685,391	9
Implements and Tools and parts thereof (except Machine Tools and Tool Handles of Wood) ...	£ 2,796,538	2,738,804	3,193,741	3,602,426	4,076,163	3,676,502	10
Photographic Paper, Plates and Films (except exposed cinematograph films) ...	£ Not distinguished	729,109	613,322	914,818	932,206	877,774	11
Electrical Goods and Apparatus:							
Electric Wires and Cables, Insulated	£ 3,577,663	2,756,555	5,424,973	4,476,622	4,972,203	6,170,899	12
Telegraph and Telephone Apparatus ...	£ 290,279	1,881,479	1,923,636	2,835,617	3,014,635	3,296,800	13
Other Electrical Goods and Apparatus ...	£ (c)1,518,331	2,679,796	2,877,768	3,368,714	3,619,761	3,898,195	14
Machinery:							
Boilers and Boiling House Plant ...	Tons £ 68,520 1,773,198	54,941 3,540,655	52,077 2,466,792	55,398 2,631,756	55,791 2,801,734	57,669 2,923,254	15 16
Electrical Machinery	Tons £ (d) 26,860 (d)2,269,433	16,721 4,126,477	20,983 3,924,519	31,401 5,324,745	33,135 5,732,785	34,332 5,777,529	17 18
Machine Tools (metal working) and Parts thereof ...	Tons £ 16,537 1,012,800	12,011 1,516,114	14,113 1,505,537	11,995 1,361,919	14,291 1,561,338	13,572 1,532,499	19 20
Mining Machinery ...	Tons £ 25,847 1,018,150	195 71,093	317 92,280	302 91,593	275 73,539	260 74,874	21 22
Prime Movers, not Electrical:							
Internal combustion Engines ...	Tons £ 94,564	15,147	25,191	31,201	39,129	34,525	23
Other ...	Tons £ 5,210,068	1,677,862	2,319,359	2,909,933	3,567,739	3,243,722	24
		13,913	16,621	19,494	17,658	13,663	25
		1,861,028	2,411,585	1,814,803	1,856,137	1,468,091	26
Sewing Machines and Parts thereof ...	Tons £ 33,259 2,367,737	19,823 2,946,377	19,430 2,567,735	21,711 2,429,147	28,911 2,956,483	26,795 2,651,165	27 28
Textile Machinery ...	Tons £ 178,074 8,281,848	154,396 21,449,140	138,658 15,734,300	103,618 10,831,355	123,107 12,156,983	101,541 9,957,259	29 30
Other Machinery and Parts ...	Tons £ (e) 245,728 (e)11,669,240	116,511 14,036,375	147,399 14,314,496	190,159 17,650,849	204,903 18,534,146	194,103 18,162,417	31 32
Cotton Yarns:							
Grey, Unbleached ...	Th. lbs. £ 173,939 12,740,037	182,599 23,611,169	127,056 18,385,886	144,427 24,762,748	171,077 27,745,724	150,813 19,555,935	33 34
Bleached and Dyed ...	Th. lbs. £ 36,160 2,266,254	19,354 2,863,454	17,962 2,624,803	18,629 3,019,378	18,454 2,755,692	17,714 2,225,243	35 36

(a) See note (a), p. 394.

(b) Exclusive of "Needles."

(c) Inclusive of "Control and Switch Gears" and "Converters and Transformers."

EXPORTS: UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE

PRODUCE and MANUFACTURE of the UNITED KINGDOM, EXPORTED
KINGDOM—continued

	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
1	435,480	469,000	432,660	332,200	241,720	320,180	405,940	523,005	456,250
2	2,946,420	3,025,261	3,246,955	2,494,269	1,505,475	1,351,664	1,447,789	1,932,204	1,892,719
3	732,360	605,800	701,980	557,000	388,280	366,100	459,938	733,225	779,832
4	2,917,202	2,647,798	3,430,917	2,398,509	1,265,444	1,027,843	1,162,102	1,721,193	1,820,911
5	158,380	162,660	162,480	86,360	82,700	62,740	97,840	145,606	196,999
6	1,343,987	1,385,800	1,376,901	725,278	725,192	734,516	1,127,784	1,483,144	1,922,517
7	27,144	23,466	30,437	22,913	12,087	12,839	29,216	16,918	22,996
8	7,840,395	5,357,114	6,325,897	3,426,812	1,424,582	1,741,631	5,976,081	3,936,357	5,145,663
9	2,619,733	2,793,258	2,811,269	2,206,339	1,642,932	1,784,974	1,975,669	2,457,118	2,772,919
10	3,583,622	3,628,106	3,578,065	2,515,001	1,594,487	1,754,148	2,132,908	2,523,701	2,517,719
11	953,135	1,026,177	1,082,001	957,139	802,875	835,352	917,495	987,264	956,100
12	4,532,927	4,353,733	4,936,355	4,546,125	2,054,784	1,449,208	1,614,139	2,157,704	2,634,651
13	2,890,748	2,803,490	3,069,605	2,713,953	2,064,638	1,713,897	2,329,825	2,595,127	3,241,329
14	4,454,600	4,471,912	5,153,505	4,667,856	3,318,522	2,622,200	2,752,653	3,280,400	3,615,175
15	52,209	58,740	54,669	62,762	50,914	29,423	28,983	37,495	43,441
16	2,807,497	3,100,470	2,814,926	3,325,078	2,549,984	1,422,763	1,496,670	1,894,078	2,233,905
17	40,779	41,097	38,947	41,179	27,213	24,537	17,667	22,441	32,976
18	6,611,574	6,612,803	6,284,421	6,285,124	4,308,430	3,641,917	2,635,985	3,279,745	4,072,275
19	14,535	14,554	16,234	13,915	15,495	23,826	8,887	12,218	16,446
20	1,614,799	1,770,127	2,153,014	1,856,226	2,237,457	3,144,124	1,265,543	1,609,979	2,242,634
21	274	372	415	14,467	14,103	12,849	12,075	18,529	28,777
22	72,524	85,118	91,731	1,074,403	1,242,902	1,024,752	979,214	1,514,071	2,280,812
23	37,306	39,254	40,808	28,701	16,713	15,038	17,387	22,208	26,088
24	3,531,338	3,768,493	3,880,318	2,923,138	1,818,619	1,672,477	1,983,430	2,565,772	2,975,292
25	12,745	11,880	11,627	8,797	7,697	4,161	2,499	3,057	4,236
26	1,330,216	1,424,221	1,531,659	1,207,582	1,074,295	603,625	375,588	542,491	654,392
27	26,616	31,895	33,868	21,616	14,766	6,480	11,406	13,041	13,534
28	2,615,013	3,201,185	3,419,677	2,198,927	1,485,987	743,190	1,184,796	1,366,870	1,430,079
29	119,299	125,210	126,553	91,212	55,567	62,989	56,460	78,486	67,115
30	11,739,232	11,023,480	11,643,902	8,628,162	5,280,713	5,507,606	5,179,567	6,672,060	6,913,730
31	208,467	243,002	239,271	199,437	127,500	121,875	120,943	127,555	147,529
32	19,656,591	22,256,173	22,648,689	19,604,587	13,097,349	11,829,313	12,042,493	13,361,284	15,680,924
33	179,320	150,162	146,958	123,334	121,965	124,370	119,000	114,312	124,211
34	21,328,823	20,362,022	18,545,372	13,061,372	9,900,674	8,925,879	8,601,535	8,711,533	9,494,936
35	21,145	19,045	19,680	13,654	11,551	17,093	16,111	16,116	17,464
36	2,279,545	2,204,472	2,207,407	1,407,978	994,542	1,493,861	1,474,460	1,524,528	1,666,766

(d) Exclusive of "Control and Switch Gear," and "Converters and Transformers."

(e) Inclusive of all Machinery Parts, except parts for Sewing Machines. Parts are subsequently included with the enumerated headings of Machinery.

Table continued on next page.

EXPORTS: UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE

No. 256—QUANTITIES and VALUE of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, the
from the UNITED

ARTICLES	1913 (a)	1922 (d)	1923 (a)	1924	1925	1926		
III. — ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED — cont.								
Cotton Manufactures: Piece Goods:								
Grey, Unbleached	Th. Sq. Yds.	2,357,422	1,521,652	1,300,915	1,515,179	1,384,126	1,204,382	1
	Cwts.	(b)	2,501,092	2,081,329	2,314,141	2,225,738	1,885,876	2
	£	27,408,178	36,392,524	31,792,145	39,879,905	35,116,738	25,990,766	3
White, Bleached	Th. Sq. Yds.	2,045,252	1,313,489	1,276,868	1,394,207	1,488,387	1,297,117	4
	Cwts.	(b)	2,125,545	1,952,049	2,160,538	2,369,716	1,977,574	5
	£	27,054,169	39,313,083	36,221,918	41,685,784	44,203,638	33,760,384	6
Printed ...	Th. Sq. Yds.	1,230,754	541,755	632,733	612,890	650,477	510,378	7
	Cwts.	(b)	904,230	1,002,634	958,743	1,033,758	829,326	8
	£	16,744,323	22,650,251	24,420,273	24,420,781	25,662,404	18,643,213	9
Dyed in the Piece ...	Th. Sq. Yds.	1,151,376	656,120	728,801	763,205	740,099	674,343	10
	Cwts.	(b)	1,426,484	1,532,737	1,565,067	1,535,456	1,411,419	11
	£	21,758,606	36,521,908	37,020,333	40,113,760	37,751,116	31,272,614	12
Manufactured wholly or in part of Dyed Yarn and commonly known as Coloured Cottons ...	Th. Sq. Yds.	290,378	150,714	200,864	158,480	172,529	148,262	13
	Cwts.	(b)	309,254	407,692	319,029	355,320	307,407	14
	£	4,810,579	7,558,985	8,797,145	7,347,876	7,895,039	6,385,956	15
Handkerchiefs (c)	Th. Sq. Yds.	77,217	38,298	42,967	41,208	45,614	41,585	16
	Cwts.	(b)	52,386	57,717	53,644	59,799	57,759	17
	£	1,220,070	2,122,544	2,191,595	2,113,332	2,364,734	2,042,655	18
Lace and Lace Net of all kinds and materials which resemble such lace or lace net	£	4,108,438	2,799,885	2,343,072	2,498,332	2,249,801	1,692,523	19
	Lbs.	20,730,400	17,561,500	17,932,700	18,095,800	18,365,500	19,048,100	20
Finished Threads ...	£	3,458,661	7,782,418	7,277,543	6,963,139	7,615,910	7,201,583	21
	£	(d)4,897,915	5,304,256	6,318,860	6,357,131	6,048,247	5,570,050	22
Other Cotton Manufactures (except Yarns)	Centals of 100 lbs.	436,331	416,035	389,952	411,289	320,405	336,223	23
	£	3,651,799	4,424,878	5,263,969	6,465,232	5,313,642	4,735,864	24
Woollen and Worsted Yarns:								
Woollen (Carded only)	Lbs.	4,809,400	9,701,700	9,218,700	3,300,400	5,971,300	5,371,300	25
	£	467,585	2,319,639	1,921,991	1,864,957	1,500,712	1,158,736	26
Worsted (Combed) ...	Lbs.	49,907,000	42,913,400	34,921,800	45,561,000	38,756,200	31,806,400	27
	£	4,992,571	7,585,199	6,178,772	9,149,362	7,854,591	5,528,182	28
Alpaca and Mohair (including Cashmere Yarn) ...	Lbs.	17,221,900	6,788,300	9,587,800	3,379,800	8,059,100	6,335,600	29
	£	2,171,801	1,502,671	2,284,751	2,037,784	1,912,874	1,370,383	30
Hair or Wool not elsewhere specified ...	Lbs.	8,477,000	2,787,100	2,835,000	3,651,300	4,627,600	3,318,000	31
	£	408,458	270,758	290,817	406,547	577,136	460,717	32
Woollen and Worsted Manufactures:								
Woollen Tissues: (e)								
All Wool ...	Sq. Yds.	39,664,400	62,088,300	71,914,800	71,153,100	59,639,300	56,533,800	33
	Cwts.	(f)	345,063	393,893	384,170	321,688	299,848	34
	£	9,117,996	15,522,973	17,190,271	16,977,461	15,511,976	14,151,001	35
Of Wool mixed with other materials, if known as Woollens ...	Sq. Yds.	66,219,200	59,502,300	76,640,900	93,586,800	72,534,900	62,823,600	36
	Cwts.	(f)	323,111	428,156	518,636	369,987	311,783	37
	£	5,348,573	9,533,575	11,090,642	13,164,231	10,735,484	9,473,422	38
Worsted Tissues: (e)								
All Wool ...	Sq. Yds.	19,900,100	32,965,300	32,907,000	29,641,500	23,582,300	22,246,200	39
	Cwts.	(f)	164,263	156,237	138,733	111,778	109,446	40
	£	3,379,998	7,864,915	7,651,180	6,675,204	5,856,782	5,517,800	41
Of Wool mixed with other materials, if known as Worsteds ...	Sq. Yds.	42,590,000	29,372,400	30,028,100	27,201,500	23,719,700	20,703,800	42
	Cwts.	(f)	115,795	115,437	96,649	85,920	74,813	43
	£	2,806,381	3,908,467	3,748,459	3,380,310	3,172,617	2,602,902	44

(a) See note (a), p. 394.

(b) Thousand Linear yards.

(c) Flags, Handkerchiefs and Shawls, wholly of Cotton, not in the piece, in 1932 and prior years.

EXPORTS: UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE

PRODUCE and MANUFACTURE of the UNITED KINGDOM, EXPORTED
KINGDOM—continued

	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
1	1,302,997	1,084,140	1,033,821	580,608	301,927	366,442	375,572	359,428	329,013
2	2,016,173	1,634,926	1,616,501	913,598	498,790	623,585	586,165	623,445	580,816
3	24,437,048	21,049,972	19,636,497	10,006,736	4,424,389	4,910,297	4,902,759	5,115,397	4,673,754
4	1,345,291	1,348,711	1,295,274	876,532	638,616	782,536	653,957	614,725	611,262
5	2,069,908	2,022,877	1,989,845	1,405,157	945,896	1,154,039	959,068	897,111	901,214
6	30,714,418	31,032,776	29,961,357	18,774,576	10,727,357	12,477,598	10,600,518	9,989,460	10,091,262
7	573,313	545,415	482,319	348,986	285,185	399,531	369,429	398,062	416,909
8	952,164	888,711	792,881	589,790	486,673	669,033	624,207	666,363	715,328
9	18,871,331	18,265,148	15,752,265	10,883,783	7,511,007	9,454,526	8,631,179	9,026,711	9,557,943
10	742,355	745,020	734,130	506,841	413,447	541,103	537,393	536,751	493,505
11	1,555,602	1,549,860	1,520,469	1,053,648	888,628	1,144,993	1,119,343	1,118,640	1,056,890
12	30,178,760	31,293,915	29,026,480	18,334,722	12,470,704	14,142,004	13,634,779	13,411,398	12,559,969
13	152,927	143,215	126,042	93,750	77,168	107,809	94,831	84,554	97,742
14	319,335	297,909	261,647	200,961	167,926	235,020	210,925	177,303	210,577
15	5,794,158	5,656,651	4,887,388	3,305,604	2,194,215	2,630,468	2,465,017	2,277,060	2,649,026
16	37,303	36,730	38,914	26,055	16,901	18,224	Not available	Not available	Not available
17	49,622	48,792	49,450	33,144	22,288	(c) 24,126	24,326	23,453	22,705
18	1,633,515	1,652,170	1,677,818	1,026,010	590,911	(c) 615,684	629,479	619,117	633,081
19	1,673,398	1,538,857	1,426,235	1,137,329	815,882	1,052,841	1,056,416	1,174,990	1,347,164
20	18,159,064	18,528,887	18,128,417	16,140,214	13,637,975	15,555,958	15,326,932	16,735,540	17,167,685
21	6,424,569	6,867,153	6,712,504	5,563,337	4,047,317	4,402,506	4,169,184	4,229,439	4,218,305
22	5,459,377	5,379,079	5,615,635	4,085,144	2,921,135	2,740,960	2,767,701	3,016,056	4,278,598
23	419,515	344,250	327,369	288,363	279,918	417,538	453,321	417,469	559,304
24	5,648,927	4,807,631	4,208,437	2,828,176	2,022,386	3,077,590	3,424,056	3,586,979	4,798,372
25	6,573,164	7,460,700	7,898,976	5,387,530	5,147,009	5,996,579	7,594,419	8,772,125	7,313,911
26	1,332,690	1,562,729	1,516,603	877,742	661,783	780,407	950,273	1,173,505	1,052,545
27	45,315,795	41,490,576	38,796,683	31,913,840	29,779,966	32,023,462	35,820,093	34,132,085	33,082,330
28	7,542,455	7,427,797	6,745,625	4,721,684	3,598,041	3,931,256	4,308,682	4,636,928	4,313,593
29	9,006,990	8,880,479	7,927,361	5,900,940	4,058,262	3,357,035	4,465,929	4,027,996	4,381,043
30	1,876,476	1,999,105	1,756,067	1,137,950	621,466	440,324	504,467	511,611	568,923
31	8,234,097	8,180,025	8,989,430	6,365,462	6,401,605	6,116,234	5,935,795	5,097,660	5,397,601
32	919,799	895,547	1,013,634	675,090	528,813	555,141	503,932	499,708	559,404
33	60,672,665	57,471,387	50,595,095	36,921,701	25,365,049	26,598,153	32,122,058	35,815,128	39,357,430
34	319,925	305,534	278,617	204,612	140,072	145,408	176,283	194,743	213,681
35	14,789,508	14,660,129	12,979,446	9,001,524	5,452,610	4,893,027	5,417,797	6,074,597	6,800,560
36	70,241,140	70,867,243	57,590,933	42,120,100	30,965,865	26,937,985	29,184,624	33,124,992	31,850,950
37	360,820	378,893	297,356	222,098	154,489	135,149	147,186	169,082	163,612
38	10,051,576	10,868,305	9,227,429	7,039,566	4,739,805	3,590,407	3,424,514	4,048,427	3,643,587
39	19,134,335	23,049,819	25,706,448	19,690,910	16,556,844	16,136,082	16,748,728	17,013,575	18,382,063
40	93,587	113,295	125,688	100,974	85,708	80,465	81,606	83,073	89,587
41	4,725,525	5,756,551	6,207,667	4,330,986	3,150,186	2,745,449	2,678,329	2,945,568	3,139,391
42	20,345,345	19,061,271	21,574,262	15,020,726	13,139,479	12,153,677	16,144,150	16,248,930	20,074,990
43	72,414	74,435	86,381	60,892	52,383	49,786	62,677	68,521	79,340
44	2,609,002	2,671,649	3,215,895	2,379,515	1,950,403	1,661,907	1,912,130	2,211,497	2,468,580

(d) Inclusive of "Cotton Waste, Unmanufactured."

(e) Exclusive of "Issues wholly or mainly of mohair, alpaca, and cashmere" (from 1925 onwards), "Damasks, tapestries, brocades and the like," "Wool and mohair plushes and other pile fabrics," and "Flannels and delaines."

(f) Linear yards.

Table continued on next page.

EXPORTS: UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE

No. 256—QUANTITIES and VALUE of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, from the UNITED

ARTICLES	1913 (a)	1922 (a)	1923 (a)	1924	1925	1926	
III. — ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED —cont.							
Woollen and Worsted Manufactures—cont.							
Carpets, Carpeting and Rugs ...	Sq. Yds. 8,603,300	5,814,300	7,065,100	7,246,100	6,762,300	6,756,800	1
	Cwts. £ 1,537,020	2,845,624	3,322,084	3,397,193	3,104,257	3,063,364	2
Other Woollen and Worsted Manufactures (except Yarns)	£ 1,827,788	2,699,485	3,683,509	4,279,033	3,394,145	3,250,804	4
Silk Yarns and Manufactures ...	£ 2,157,530	2,292,665	2,042,664	2,186,580	1,842,069	1,953,498	5
Artificial Silk and Manufactures:							
Wholly of Artificial Silk:							
Piece Goods (b)	{ Sq. Yds. £	Not available	£ 891,534	£ 1,109,859	£ 1,707,253	£ 2,823,624	No available 454,967 330,853
Artificial Silk mixed with other materials except silk:							
Piece goods (b)	{ Sq. Yds. £						Not available 10,285,612 4,687,560
Flax and Hemp Yarn ...	Cwts. £ 145,600 1,215,744	66,840 954,075	67,120 895,216	95,540 1,425,882	80,092 1,275,156	65,191 813,409	12
Linen Piece Goods ...	Sq. Yds. £ 193,681,300 5,963,579	77,435,600 7,070,045	89,666,400 7,043,724	110,786,100 8,432,675	83,693,800 6,867,562	75,282,800 5,494,925	13
Other Linen Manufactures ...	£ 2,279,184	4,508,691	4,692,108	4,887,816	4,340,260	4,523,701	14
Jute Piece Goods	Th. Sq. Yds. (d) 173,484	137,127	157,369	166,106	183,882	159,949	15
	£ 3,066,084	2,943,748	3,033,063	3,195,424	3,960,068	3,317,735	16
Apparel (not of Fur):							
Outer and Under Garments (not Hosiery)	£ (e) 9,667,119	8,464,562	10,599,086	12,611,188	11,246,317	9,985,188	17
Boots and Shoes, wholly or mainly of Leather (f)	Doz. Prs. £ 1,452,815 4,194,276	491,749 2,825,937	795,961 4,320,170	997,778 5,023,875	986,463 4,638,951	985,971 4,607,514	18
Hats, Caps, and other Headgear ...	Doz. £ 1,513,489 2,311,286	870,874 2,016,652	1,036,815 2,265,114	1,203,699 2,645,054	1,308,560 2,773,647	1,394,925 3,117,131	19
Hosiery of Wool or of which the chief value is Wool (knitted, netted or crocheted goods):							
Stockings and Hose	Doz. Prs. £ 2,364,406 961,151	3,652,208 3,890,469	3,646,073 3,495,032	3,987,832 3,754,943	4,184,191 4,006,503	3,788,950 3,528,936	20
Other ...	£ 1,005,566	1,093,542	1,508,762	1,717,081	1,839,947	1,795,775	21
Chemical Manufactures and Products:							
Sulphate of Ammonia	Tons £ 323,054 4,390,547	144,317 2,381,459	253,286 4,045,877	277,749 3,720,902	262,262 3,277,153	161,553 1,939,831	22
Tar Oil, Creosote Oil and other heavy Coal Tar Oils, &c.	Galls. £ 36,757,792 592,433	25,647,144 701,564	47,897,669 1,781,503	45,322,284 1,690,280	37,980,205 1,159,452	35,864,045 1,110,903	23
Sodium Compounds...	Cwts. £ 7,266,862 (g) 1,788,099	8,496,085 4,580,535	9,670,109 4,501,885	10,017,537 4,332,881	9,258,724 3,824,651	8,057,932 3,523,194	24
Other Chemical Manufactures and Products ...	£ (h) 7,340,192	7,486,680	8,900,703	8,992,214	8,523,930	8,252,965	25
Drugs, Medicines and Medicinal Preparations ...	£ 2,351,781	2,490,344	2,824,851	3,119,835	3,125,238	3,212,617	26
Dyes and Dyestuffs ...	£ 311,386	710,858	1,132,674	1,010,982	918,867	702,063	27
Painters' Colours and materials ...	£ 3,231,525	3,570,354	4,274,567	4,433,479	4,626,682	4,550,297	28
Oils Refined: Petroleum:							
Motor Spirit ...	Th. Galls. £ 30 1,420	2,221 178,018	13,348 699,788	24,672 1,082,515	51,287 2,208,434	39,953 1,606,680	29
Lubricating Oil (i)	Th. Galls. £ 6,290 829,873	6,445 767,264	7,600 802,421	7,600 920,254	8,005 983,092	7,644 895,113	30
Other Petroleum Oils	Th. Galls. £ Not distinguished 40,902 595,871	55,695 802,421	75,201 1,278,702	107,721 1,572,400	79,877 1,407,667	41	

(a) See note (a), p. 394.

(b) Inclusive of all Tissues in 1930 and prior years.

(c) Linear yards.

(d) Thousand linear yards. Inclusive of Jute, Carpets and Rugs.

EXPORTS: UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE

the PRODUCE and MANUFACTURE of the UNITED KINGDOM EXPORTED
KINGDOM—continued

	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
1	6,593,205	6,368,912	6,480,571	4,627,119	2,767,603	3,498,408	4,075,444	5,150,751	5,871,344
2			Not available	2,014,399	1,051,134	1,150,873	1,251,294	1,591,167	1,778,008
3	2,958,231	2,888,437	2,904,666	1,956,094	1,373,686	1,176,851	1,206,512	1,568,565	1,443,261
4	3,401,766	3,359,422	3,107,578	1,555,564	1,037,560	1,023,552	855,922	1,058,073	1,142,389
5	2,426,687	2,406,061	2,187,930						
6	Not available			(b)7,398,296	6,154,248	10,580,397	10,841,951	16,035,082	14,945,525
7	529,978	789,028	1,255,148	(b)1,224,067	883,290	1,648,914	1,813,432	2,951,721	2,917,628
8	416,039	592,637	924,820	(b) 867,271	585,843	816,801	717,055	1,022,475	966,818
9	Not available			(b)58,110,810	37,104,389	44,882,859	43,372,984	49,273,747	34,896,667
10	11,665,426	15,764,174	12,883,225	(b)9,568,144	6,273,059	7,813,096	8,345,265	9,594,084	6,610,706
11	4,769,636	6,630,390	5,105,661	(b)3,349,889	1,776,721	1,951,155	2,030,565	2,189,819	1,479,358
2	102,837	90,948	90,184	73,224	57,952	61,854	92,355	88,454	86,097
13	1,221,679	1,151,201	1,102,620	803,691	499,090	529,719	748,410	809,228	892,766
14	73,911,152	66,134,508	71,539,608	61,450,541	65,341,746	65,889,940	76,859,772	77,597,236	77,163,266
15	5,213,145	4,964,707	4,986,041	3,982,752	3,128,447	3,052,614	3,634,840	3,832,857	4,190,540
16	4,587,653	4,326,142	4,254,299	3,461,917	2,303,065	2,219,466	2,092,252	2,109,453	2,115,957
17	172,190	192,265	171,037	109,860	78,469	80,108	104,247	102,656	132,372
18	3,200,861	3,430,156	2,979,565	1,644,611	983,823	978,645	1,163,766	1,128,353	1,387,882
19	8,908,160	9,097,099	9,057,478	7,519,591	5,644,714	4,487,185	4,136,197	4,287,776	4,374,002
20	990,367	1,079,370	1,005,536	896,963	690,747	(f)639,950	522,021	443,456	375,518
21	4,595,573	5,073,282	4,805,564	4,048,166	2,903,969	(f)2,395,372	1,894,225	1,646,105	1,436,941
22	1,389,803	1,380,931	1,303,864	959,190	716,640	696,531	636,725	661,630	743,068
23	3,094,599	2,909,324	2,904,378	2,131,032	1,455,541	1,273,873	1,189,124	1,236,260	1,335,828
24	3,684,904	3,240,852	3,023,680	2,116,998	1,527,230	1,410,394	1,346,454	1,175,267	1,177,212
25	3,257,419	3,048,519	2,777,059	1,802,275	1,089,958	858,752	757,196	695,800	659,234
26	1,795,704	1,728,247	1,688,184	1,292,701	919,092	841,872	839,474	830,244	813,563
27	265,325	393,422	537,476	557,930	401,897	419,871	324,135	285,646	263,821
28	2,713,719	3,858,346	5,620,802	4,419,300	2,584,817	2,022,953	1,930,820	1,669,853	1,494,966
29	40,732,577	41,809,638	35,306,016	27,352,752	13,185,213	20,317,420	20,286,325	26,903,041	24,672,496
30	1,413,806	1,455,456	974,141	671,092	272,526	382,625	292,058	469,178	604,295
31	9,792,910	9,407,632	10,270,184	7,844,062	6,378,933	7,291,289	6,776,302	7,498,007	8,567,948
32	4,074,575	3,892,920	3,854,159	3,277,987	2,851,461	3,277,600	3,137,784	3,215,749	3,392,262
33	8,002,478	9,238,171	8,790,043	7,403,834	5,926,171	6,466,378	6,645,989	7,084,484	7,143,750
34	3,002,108	3,080,574	3,291,277	2,835,857	2,658,716	2,643,348	2,679,918	2,891,838	3,071,761
35	752,748	905,781	1,087,129	996,157	1,099,955	1,182,895	1,179,524	1,365,187	1,571,337
36	4,620,690	4,663,798	4,719,570	3,839,859	2,795,877	2,563,551	2,692,603	2,860,256	3,143,630
37	29,538	38,143	28,857	31,883	30,698	34,095	45,251	56,879	79,603
38	907,159	1,062,711	879,977	894,000	439,259	573,523	648,496	744,397	1,098,539
39	9,129	7,366	7,661	7,105	6,028	7,098	7,083	10,076	12,789
40	994,923	795,538	837,357	780,972	638,229	717,977	648,441	750,402	832,202
41	87,213	77,714	74,437	64,557	30,272	28,967	40,574	46,809	50,823
42	1,502,339	1,163,519	1,052,159	916,725	356,192	393,740	467,562	527,600	528,388

(e) Inclusive of Braces, Suspenders, Belts, Neckties, &c.

(f) Inclusive of "Overshoes, Slippers, House Shoes and Sandals" in 1932, and prior years.

(g) Exclusive of certain Sodium Compounds (Sodium Cyanide, Ferro and Ferricyanides, Nitrate, &c.)

(h) Inclusive of "Sulphur (brimstone)."

(i) Exclusive of "Lubricating Oils, Mixed."

Table continued on next page.

EXPORTS: UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE

No. 256—QUANTITIES and VALUE of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, the
from the UNITED

ARTICLES	1913 (a)	1922 (a)	1923 (a)	1924	1925	1926	
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED							
—cont.							
Soap, not containing Alcohol ...	Cwts. £ 1,747,374	1,072,442	1,282,523	1,533,636	1,485,425	1,536,827	1
Leather: Undressed ...	Cwts. £ 2,092,686	2,331,614	3,131,006	3,690,520	3,486,531	3,638,086	2
Dressed ...	Cwts. £ 140,166	163,637	176,935	217,250	216,752	222,750	3
Paper and Cardboard: Printing, not coated ...	Cwts. £ 1,243,583	1,735,212	1,867,586	2,327,442	2,243,701	2,320,617	4
Other ...	Cwts. £ 116,533	66,514	55,118	109,827	99,285	89,623	5
Vehicles: Aeroplanes and Parts	£ 2,223,805	2,017,588	2,256,266	3,203,360	3,094,026	2,660,352	6
Rail: Locomotives (Steam and Other) and Parts (except Axles, Tyres and Wheels) ...	£ 1,877,721	1,498,699	2,310,550	3,014,760	3,649,959	3,365,125	7
Carriages and Parts (except Axles, Tyres and Wheels) ...	£ 1,823,163	2,586,026	3,969,478	4,059,998	4,589,204	4,369,057	8
Wagons and Trucks and Parts (except Axles, Tyres, and Wheels) ...	£ 1,866,032	4,161,739	4,793,520	5,169,552	5,227,180	5,419,696	9
Road: Motor Cars (new) ...	Number (f) 7,595	1,934	4,232	12,754	19,315	16,007	14
Chassis (d) ...	£ (f) 2,396,369	1,301,015	1,867,100	3,693,453	5,065,058	3,802,418	15
Parts (d) ...	Number 1,234	1,107	2,022	2,305	9,735	16,331	16
Motor Cycles, Tri-cars and Parts (d) ...	£ 465,233	654,610	976,621	1,176,006	2,347,194	3,355,867	17
Cycles and Parts (d) ...	£ 788,239	768,407	1,018,155	1,609,821	1,945,543	1,733,410	18
Rubber Tyres and Tubes (d) ...	£ 950,599	733,221	1,223,593	2,359,520	2,877,935	2,603,408	19
Ships and Boats (new) complete (g) ...	£ 1,675,649	2,076,698	2,719,528	3,071,492	3,442,321	3,008,632	20
Rubber Manufactures (other than Tyres, Tubes, Balls and Toys)	£ 1,294,197	2,039,867	2,180,607	2,729,838	4,079,244	4,524,162	21
Arms, Ammunition and Military and Naval Stores ...	£ 11,026,530	20,985,849	9,699,661	5,522,345	6,276,323	4,629,979	22
Books, Printed, and other printed matter for reading purposes (except Music) and Manuscripts and Typescripts ...	£ (h) 1,794,252	2,482,457	2,594,223	2,815,320	2,971,107	2,809,468	23
Linoleum and Oilcloth (including Leather Cloth) ...	£ 4,706,546	4,058,677	3,980,042	3,703,222	4,405,372	3,800,910	24
Jewellery and Goldsmiths' and Silversmiths' Wares (except Watch Cases) ...	£ (i) 2,799,682	3,084,509	3,550,985	4,116,986	4,343,661	4,495,737	25
Gramophones and Phonographs, Records and Parts ...	Sq. Yds. (j) 51,919,000	32,924,600	35,474,400	37,625,300	38,642,200	33,501,700	26
Sports and Games Appliances, etc. (except Apparel and Guns) ...	Tons (j) 2,632,348	4,712,296	4,515,525	4,374,282	4,231,225	3,726,615	27
Stationery, other than Paper ...	£ 1,389,841	1,119,743	1,353,824	1,332,944	1,348,665	1,373,038	28
IV.—ANIMALS NOT FOR FOOD	£ Not distinguished	439,858	639,179	1,106,013	1,442,190	1,860,169	30
Horses (including Ponies) ...	£ (k) 1,345,268	1,326,644	1,362,945	1,325,363	1,435,713	1,544,160	31
TOTAL EXPORTS OF UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE - -	£ 1,985,794	1,177,466	1,419,138	1,478,693	1,529,882	1,487,808	32
Horses (including Ponies) ...	No. 68,632	18,332	18,570	28,647	17,021	10,546	33
	£ 1,782,315	1,172,052	1,125,647	1,963,221	1,879,991	1,352,911	34
TOTAL EXPORTS OF UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE - -	£'000 525,254	710,507	767,258	800,967	773,381	653,047	

NOTE.—Owing to changes of classification from time to time in the original trade returns, the figures are not always strictly comparable. Important changes are noted.

(a) See note (a), p. 394.

(b) Inclusive of Airships, Balloons and parts thereof.

(c) Exclusive of "Wagons and Trucks of Steel, or Iron and Steel, complete."

(d) From 12th April, 1927, Rubber Tyres and Tubes exported with and forming part of the equipment of complete Vehicles, or of Chassis, or fitted to Wheels separately exported, are included with "Vehicles, Motor Cars," &c. Prior to this date such Tyres and Tubes are included with "Rubber Tyres and Tubes."

EXPORTS: UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE

PRODUCE and MANUFACTURE of the UNITED KINGDOM, Exported
KINGDOM—continued

	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
1	1,624,360	1,638,132	1,513,576	1,270,009	1,120,739	1,025,846	960,637	984,083	810,991
2	3,824,542	3,798,224	3,511,121	2,753,295	2,157,495	1,820,636	1,632,635	1,608,914	1,314,231
3	300,583	248,539	232,719	152,321	98,900	95,921	167,783	132,784	162,759
4	3,173,378	3,407,629	2,597,018	1,581,928	797,970	667,956	952,944	750,971	958,387
5	132,895	152,953	132,954	83,549	63,536	63,741	90,734	81,881	117,045
6	3,554,086	4,342,485	3,597,566	2,423,647	1,662,171	1,532,097	2,009,269	1,851,681	2,264,001
7	2,965,329	3,014,484	3,319,244	2,744,172	2,035,328	2,585,299	2,475,560	2,155,471	2,377,414
8	3,783,251	3,582,613	3,828,697	3,158,757	2,235,057	2,430,996	2,216,966	1,990,314	2,084,696
9	5,349,013	5,730,287	5,980,656	5,309,558	4,089,212	4,075,463	3,912,170	4,276,798	4,495,203
10	1,084,955	1,326,872	2,183,373	2,049,921	1,860,198	1,741,484	1,465,675	1,922,118	2,724,987
11	2,889,875	4,665,624	5,268,446	4,982,964	2,049,831	661,048	1,224,830	983,459	1,543,943
12	3,112,102	2,475,176	2,418,489	1,844,799	1,168,578	400,428	300,471	422,805	258,958
13	3,172,437	3,088,735	2,397,510	3,176,767	945,027	323,898	226,820	549,178	962,450
14	17,373	19,629	26,527	22,712	19,419	28,968	(e)36,050	37,216	46,167
15	(d)4,621,272	4,371,817	5,408,166	4,985,213	3,436,419	3,964,900	(e)4,919,755	5,506,287	6,269,560
16	17,819	12,911	15,484	7,041	5,223	11,219	15,589	20,398	21,726
17	(d)3,829,203	2,721,615	3,028,954	1,635,919	1,079,055	1,482,474	1,814,810	2,492,534	2,642,871
18	(d)1,874,730	1,804,736	2,156,453	2,050,110	1,887,464	1,802,239	2,680,903	2,922,143	2,685,194
19	(d)3,057,637	3,784,047	4,011,259	2,896,544	1,657,554	1,250,301	1,119,068	1,130,558	1,046,170
20	(d)2,824,897	3,112,310	3,039,440	2,155,914	1,524,686	1,581,269	1,990,602	2,524,780	2,958,064
21	(d)3,742,289	3,425,290	4,222,218	4,475,371	3,236,064	3,513,465	3,423,685	3,205,983	3,226,508
22	4,530,655	15,898,574	15,511,166	20,142,416	10,457,745	3,913,575	2,571,847	1,762,495	3,077,784
23	2,682,097	2,858,065	2,823,783	2,300,241	1,694,085	1,526,309	1,699,365	1,751,848	1,748,498
24	3,847,401	4,719,818	5,039,836	3,969,372	3,301,117	3,303,704	3,480,022	3,183,070	3,637,872
25	4,593,998	4,673,225	4,902,747	4,395,732	3,580,494	3,181,776	3,105,955	3,386,277	3,720,440
26	34,863,650	35,002,899	33,167,999	(j)25,085,742	22,179,823	23,700,004	24,492,504	25,690,439	25,914,382
27	Not available					22,470	23,294	25,777	25,498
28	3,027,992	3,488,231	3,243,707	(j)2,364,043	1,801,347	1,697,420	1,656,726	1,783,509	1,830,625
29	1,427,543	1,469,240	1,554,140	1,034,897	669,597	593,277	550,215	642,371	754,017
30	2,325,579	2,785,259	3,364,179	2,210,070	1,293,736	899,514	775,722	695,780	643,208
31	1,512,718	1,528,126	1,566,096	1,408,562	1,134,636	1,044,166	945,724	924,616	950,978
32	1,484,396	1,651,518	1,842,988	1,447,447	1,110,444	959,081	1,003,824	1,130,043	1,230,446
33	13,982	14,463	13,022	12,271	8,945	3,713	2,895	2,693	2,357
34	1,407,017	1,596,532	1,545,241	1,134,638	817,510	441,302	350,198	463,250	464,256
	709,081	723,579	729,349	570,755	390,622	365,024	367,909	395,986	425,834

(e) Inclusive of Second-Hand Motor Cars in 1933, and prior years.

(f) Exclusive of "Motor Fire Engines."

(g) Not registered as British, or registered as British only for the purpose of delivery or transfer abroad.

(h) Exclusive of "Golf, Tennis and other Rubber Balls" and "Toys, wholly or mainly of Rubber."

(i) Inclusive of Music.

(j) Inclusive of Felt Base Floor covering in 1930 and prior years and of Cork carpet in 1913.

(k) Inclusive of Toys.

EXPORTS: IMPORTED MERCHANDISE

No. 259—QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of IMPORTED

NOTE.—Owing to changes of classification from time to time in the original trade returns

ARTICLES	1913 (a)	1922 (a)	1923 (a)	1924	1925	1926	
I—FOOD, DRINK AND TOBACCO							
Maize	{ Cwts. 847,135 £ 251,795	190,225 77,601	1,207,599 539,855	1,285,977 617,588	1,793,241 901,102	1,493,832 571,359	1 2
Meat	{ Cwts. 531,538 £ 2,033,608	1,187,486 2,913,403	1,168,982 3,401,517	1,234,528 4,389,423	1,083,836 4,310,399	340,021 3,780,829	3 4
Butter	{ Cwts. 105,670 £ 584,674	452,507 3,435,319	141,914 1,238,512	191,162 1,715,871	350,566 3,050,763	226,650 1,832,154	5 6
Fruit, Fresh or Raw ...	{ Cwts. 693,102	Not available	910,865	1,546,519	1,329,227	1,228,659	7 8
Coffee, not Kiln-dried, Roasted or Ground)	{ Cwts. 541,634 £ 1,842,248	295,993 1,091,958	716,441 2,571,989	283,731 1,708,072	213,186 1,594,915	253,025 1,787,134	9 10
Spirits	{ Pf. Galls. 1,016,318 £ 237,887	1,126,073 789,773	1,090,764 1,055,527	1,107,201 684,274	656,035 386,826	531,464 378,526	11 12
Tea	{ Th. Lbs. 57,556 £ 2,808,940	41,966 2,755,137	63,983 5,440,239	75,878 6,947,619	88,410 7,844,721	81,429 7,641,432	13 14
Wine	{ Galls. 786,376 £ 495,875	611,350 490,439	699,991 628,940	747,797 618,354	763,637 628,441	791,161 638,570	15 16
Fish of all kinds ...	{ Cwts. 543,726 £ 1,283,299	271,047 1,139,068	286,523 1,045,956	278,871 1,295,946	336,576 1,378,062	332,868 1,268,724	17 18
Spices	{ Cwts. 119,566 £ 340,421	154,672 522,275	117,853 403,680	172,796 653,709	173,434 740,229	161,398 859,863	19 20
Tobacco, Unmanufac- tured	{ Lbs. 3,693,069 £ 193,396	11,134,976 920,766	14,634,244 996,440	19,475,329 1,464,174	12,332,864 1,035,087	11,013,341 843,342	21 22
II—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED.							
Cotton, Raw (except Linters)	{ Centals of 100 lbs. (b)2,576,452 £ (b)9,142,914	849,244	1,051,861	1,420,887	1,368,753	1,471,540	23 24
Wool, Raw: Sheep's and Lambs'	{ Thousand Lbs. (c)306,430 £ 13,393,099	447,418	412,939	358,757	339,387	338,375	25 26
Jute, Raw	{ Tons (c) 129,829 £ 3,475,298	8,106	11,839	11,194	16,340	17,051	27 28
Gums and Resins: Shellac, Seedlac, and Sticklac	{ Cwts. 51,590 £ 213,863	50,766	46,246	38,230	33,940	31,475	29 30
Hides, Undressed ...	{ Cwts. 508,879 £ 2,111,710	243,154	233,756	490,879	670,621	406,730	31 32
Skins, Undressed: Sheep and Lamb Skins	{ Cwts. Not distin- guished £ 1,630,508	387,943	254,439	261,972	236,266	234,364	33 34
Fur Skins, (except Rabbit) (d)	{ No. (d)15,600,003 £ (e)3,157,553	12,690,329	18,068,669	23,983,274	24,769,084	24,690,042	35 36
Rubber, Raw, including Crepe and Latex ...	{ Centals of 100 lbs. (f) 1,008,269 £ 14,836,604	1,168,202	1,511,092	1,715,472	1,847,161	1,307,099	37 38

(a) Prior to the 1st April, 1923, the particulars relate to the trade of the British Isles as a whole.
 (b) Inclusive of "Linters and Unmanufactured Waste."
 (c) Inclusive of "Noils."

EXPORTS : IMPORTED MERCHANDISE

MERCHANDISE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM

the figures are not always strictly comparable. Important changes are noted

	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
1	1,416,568	1,584,978	1,658,367	2,095,413	2,261,359	2,630,689	1,712,232	2,006,442	1,849,898
2	525,085	751,202	732,800	649,835	467,925	631,280	392,181	480,540	410,871
3	1,094,266	780,952	844,796	806,899	869,778	511,725	229,104	197,411	237,687
4	3,868,813	3,220,114	3,439,167	3,106,359	2,545,368	1,421,968	754,311	714,064	774,675
5	236,971	164,482	122,717	173,201	351,449	305,433	85,679	99,220	127,418
6	1,911,149	1,347,059	1,083,676	1,110,206	1,962,218	1,568,640	361,448	363,380	579,678
7			<i>Not available</i>					832,304	895,014
8	1,320,412	1,409,884	1,413,331	1,794,116	1,499,317	1,247,023	1,066,450	917,240	997,375
9	275,477	324,013	245,724	440,972	400,650	319,913	344,462	229,773	233,153
10	1,902,230	2,160,425	1,681,293	2,256,923	1,907,517	1,480,601	1,351,248	938,569	736,100
11	767,286	844,578	864,607	537,315	400,925	314,372	365,290	559,806	444,859
12	469,524	517,153	505,759	336,849	255,770	201,385	216,930	446,563	302,786
13	85,587	90,026	95,023	88,275	90,020	78,241	82,049	67,216	72,014
14	7,084,605	7,830,252	7,876,259	6,829,105	5,944,744	4,435,041	4,434,887	4,326,279	4,555,084
15	322,865	761,550	703,085	596,645	436,916	330,667	397,710	568,089	467,584
16	609,956	664,617	618,531	506,922	406,908	310,195	339,093	550,780	439,180
17	405,310	502,578	497,498	426,164	333,431	210,247	164,566	126,651	170,283
18	1,356,665	1,698,399	1,656,331	1,513,012	1,275,951	681,370	483,541	434,669	494,109
19	224,458	187,593	119,367	98,394	82,905	44,363	24,052	32,374	156,968
20	1,350,932	1,380,476	914,951	521,319	263,321	147,959	62,104	104,302	520,373
21	9,727,488	10,789,509	9,402,786	13,534,843	8,049,230	8,786,388	9,907,823	18,266,520	11,255,601
22	798,776	840,191	684,153	870,274	547,132	588,672	625,953	1,148,385	798,083
23	1,321,938	681,316	732,380	723,986	407,336	530,746	544,410	644,401	744,279
24	6,734,890	4,218,899	4,526,650	3,352,422	1,171,464	1,577,340	1,720,385	2,046,045	2,353,769
25	346,448	338,311	330,629	288,244	264,262	318,136	351,069	259,344	259,038
26	27,201,828	26,996,040	24,638,467	16,645,662	10,953,200	11,912,401	13,450,616	12,548,827	11,432,579
27	16,603	10,437	10,862	10,151	8,832	5,286	10,959	22,112	20,928
28	477,328	329,231	335,493	264,574	161,049	101,804	169,267	330,453	339,303
29	43,898	57,851	28,570	31,068	18,152	23,132	16,076	33,120	150,047
30	443,169	670,881	289,816	224,806	80,442	84,223	52,732	161,595	450,330
31	422,632	330,596	249,566	193,321	138,513	123,720	111,512	168,633	177,712
32	1,694,483	1,668,532	1,277,562	763,336	423,075	310,382	281,588	429,761	470,608
33	239,075	302,333	254,361	239,522	247,379	272,505	312,762	216,549	269,346
34	1,538,778	1,748,924	1,495,154	1,170,063	827,966	693,967	941,120	739,642	903,103
35	22,509,319	20,713,902	16,426,403	42,511	45,806	33,521	42,373	(d) 36,254	52,908
36	9,158,845	9,075,601	7,725,601	6,173,008	6,478,869	5,415,789	5,664,318	(d) 5,392,104	6,523,313
37	1,905,321	2,345,206	1,203,317	1,222,573	931,223	1,134,745	622,716	1,221,020	1,061,339
38	15,073,021	12,648,002	5,368,119	3,542,250	1,761,680	1,305,138	882,887	3,167,901	2,829,651

(d) Exclusive of Seal Skins in 1934 and prior years.

(e) Inclusive of a small amount of Skins, other than Fur Skins.

(f) Inclusive of "Rubber Waste and Reclaimed."

Table continued on next page.

EXPORTS: IMPORTED MERCHANDISE

No. 259—QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of IMPORTED

ARTICLES	1913 (a)	1922 (a)	1923 (a)	1924	1925	1926	
III—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED							
Copper, Unwrought, including Bough ...	<i>Tons.</i> 19,278	8,565	6,594	4,865	6,860	7,839	1
	£ 1,337,016	577,373	450,479	324,450	446,842	478,646	2
Tin Blocks, Ingots, Bars and Slabs ...	<i>Tons.</i> 30,236	15,463	8,796	10,969	9,457	8,787	3
	£ 6,147,191	2,463,202	1,805,566	2,528,667	2,482,652	2,559,004	4
Machinery ...	<i>Tons.</i> 20,823	4,295	4,192	4,618	7,011	5,866	5
	£ 1,305,783	1,193,400	1,178,555	1,288,359	1,564,576	1,359,874	6
Cotton Yarns and Manufactures ...	£ 1,897,653	1,532,655	2,000,140	2,532,987	1,854,096	771,758	7
Woollen Manufactures:							
Carpets, Carpeting and Rugs ...	<i>Sq. Yds.</i> 577,402	526,059	668,279	862,398	785,992	761,882	8
	£ 405,554	780,353	929,770	1,369,953	1,313,882	1,122,527	9
Silk Yarns and Manufactures:							
Piece Goods and other Tissues exceeding 12 inches in width.							
Wholly of Silk ...	<i>Sq. Yds.</i> (b) 4,559,878	10,203,349	9,620,933	12,232,506	7,513,629	5,610,999	10
	£ 459,114	2,440,775	2,212,661	2,545,077	1,471,515	1,117,163	11
Of Silk, mixed with other Materials ...	<i>Sq. Yds.</i> (b) 5,068,125	2,330,032	1,859,925	2,551,269	1,987,373	1,686,160	12
	£ 409,515	510,710	428,807	555,251	418,497	343,891	13
Other Silk and Silk Manufactures ...	£ 899,648	1,464,301	891,537	925,105	480,717	195,586	14
Artificial Silk Yarn and Manufactures ...	£ Not distinguished	289,736	382,290	654,449	696,007	481,995	15
Drugs, Medicines and Medicinal preparations ...	£ 805,042	697,719	637,714	692,687	613,449	505,307	16
Petroleum: Motor Spirit ...	<i>Th. Galls.</i> 709	26,647	39,607	43,104	46,296	18,429	17
	£ 34,256	1,833,515	2,294,698	2,326,550	2,422,428	784,913	18
Lubricating Oil ...	<i>Th. Galls.</i> 1,112	2,097	1,856	1,684	1,703	2,529	19
	£ 60,851	181,274	173,913	189,478	180,104	203,881	20
Leather: Undressed ...	<i>Cwts.</i> 131,935	72,170	62,792	72,695	72,360	56,001	21
	£ 1,544,630	1,005,413	834,866	1,285,320	1,443,187	1,308,179	22
Dressed ...	<i>Cwts.</i> 16,702	6,713	7,594	8,578	12,043	9,810	23
	£ 503,673	440,691	461,477	481,829	692,024	550,379	24
Fur Skins, Dressed (except Rabbit) (a) ...	<i>No.</i> 1,292,202	<i>No.</i> 1,133,218	<i>No.</i> 1,974,225	<i>No.</i> 4,757,449	<i>No.</i> 1,785,124	<i>No.</i> 2,076,093	25
	£ 380,054	501,007	699,858	1,336,526	779,560	721,240	26
TOTAL VALUE OF EXPORTS OF IMPORTED MERCHANDISE ...	£'000 109,567	103,695	118,544	139,970	154,037	125,495	

NOTE.—Owing to changes of classification from time to time in the original trade returns, the figures are not always strictly comparable. Important changes are noted.

EXPORTS : IMPORTED MERCHANDISE

MERCHANDISE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM—*continued*

	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
1	4,227	6,436	6,103	4,729	4,143	3,619	4,126	7,450	29,640
2	248,793	412,561	452,730	301,096	174,753	131,280	154,544	253,315	1,027,779
3	4,706	7,739	11,853	7,535	5,263	2,029	867	2,751	6,784
4	1,391,324	1,805,257	2,541,022	1,210,799	628,223	272,772	172,889	640,382	1,529,528
5	6,266	5,893	5,821	6,483	5,074	2,542	2,005	2,821	3,007
6	1,496,240	1,650,059	1,674,510	1,616,480	1,225,102	920,576	779,364	826,082	850,162
7	868,156	838,222	808,710	545,683	344,790	223,146	152,890	127,598	143,963
8	1,071,737	1,025,064	1,012,190	793,486	623,150	547,883	587,157	491,796	467,668
9	1,667,741	1,790,425	1,559,508	1,079,493	698,746	564,301	549,161	477,930	433,495
10	6,108,257	5,358,936	5,271,321	4,236,696	3,126,288	2,555,652	2,091,882	2,853,590	(c)2,563,031
11	1,129,712	916,926	899,771	721,094	346,565	234,008	190,151	185,877	(c)194,190
12	2,201,510	1,728,753	1,642,148	1,352,165	933,819	695,634	591,457	247,691	(c)331,083
13	429,123	362,696	355,888	267,947	156,950	92,456	67,387	42,691	(c)48,631
14	181,040	146,071	135,527	111,013	80,893	59,506	44,311	49,075	46,359
15	476,942	668,091	865,967	940,418	572,240	501,389	477,887	370,839	324,836
16	464,847	447,184	445,263	377,319	653,841	331,793	299,817	304,239	307,027
17	15,856	31,334	78,936	45,882	45,244	42,591	21,999	26,319	28,623
18	525,341	916,287	2,296,169	1,345,838	689,109	720,411	380,378	418,743	474,055
19	1,655	1,925	2,667	2,956	2,786	3,762	6,759	6,382	6,237
20	174,276	192,518	262,225	275,533	217,260	294,624	541,562	591,530	701,807
21	62,530	67,223	69,441	71,571	74,479	56,978	70,645	58,519	64,064
22	1,392,171	1,809,085	1,473,074	1,409,829	1,031,925	742,914	875,501	743,059	817,790
23	12,094	10,097	12,728	7,285	8,462	5,149	5,057	3,684	6,397
24	616,392	584,405	677,744	426,059	417,509	247,499	222,711	158,910	221,758
25	No. 2,968,851	No. 2,428,148	No. 2,222,636	Cwts. 6,494	Cwts. 9,385	Cwts. 4,953	Cwts. 6,306	Cwts. (d)7,446	Cwts. 7,653
26	1,277,539	1,191,412	964,590	918,911	824,378	530,096	602,420	(d)634,653	638,859
	122,953	120,283	109,702	86,835	63,868	51,021	49,081	51,243	55,308

(a) See note (b), p. 406.

(b) Linear yards.

(c) Excluding Pile Fabrics and Damasks, Tapestries, Brocades and the like, included with Other Silk and Silk Manufactures.

(d) Exclusive of Seal Skins in 1934 and prior years.

BULLION AND COIN

No. 260—VALUE of GOLD and SILVER BULLION and COIN

	1913 (a)	1922 (a)	1923 (a)	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928
—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
IMPORTS								
Gold Bullion and Coin :								
From Union of South Africa.	38,222,705	30,382,102	37,474,731	28,554,807	22,295,512	31,516,702	25,563,751	29,689,140
„ British India ...	2,749,810	122,974	506	—	—	—	—	—
„ Other British Countries.	5,575,330	2,983,057	3,246,105	3,468,579	2,990,066	2,949,340	2,101,792	4,529,863
„ France ...	979,396	2,218	25	8,979	123,933	164,455	123,924	187,491
„ Other Foreign Countries	12,006,308	1,051,816	3,265,288	3,759,299	16,051,331	3,917,001	4,610,045	13,394,393
Total ...	59,533,549	34,542,167	43,986,655	35,791,664	41,460,892	38,547,498	32,404,512	47,800,690
Silver Bullion and Coin :								
From British India ...	—	3,587	—	31,072	103	—	10,875	2,208,127
„ Other British Countries.	2,835,152	3,354,739	2,162,684	1,393,734	853,518	758,134	564,034	357,574
„ Foreign Countries...	11,659,397	6,741,564	7,448,371	12,506,940	9,758,937	10,439,979	6,598,142	7,640,297
Total ...	14,495,049	10,099,890	9,611,055	13,931,746	10,612,558	11,198,113	7,173,051	10,205,993
Total of Gold and Silver Bullion and Coin :								
From British Countries	49,382,997	36,846,459	42,884,026	33,448,192	26,139,199	35,224,176	28,240,452	36,784,704
„ Foreign Countries	24,645,601	7,795,598	10,713,684	16,275,218	25,934,251	14,521,435	11,337,111	21,222,184
Total ...	74,028,598	44,642,057	53,597,710	49,723,410	52,073,450	49,745,611	39,577,563	58,006,888
EXPORTS								
Gold Bullion and Coin :								
To British India ...	10,827,342	12,949,424	19,092,740	12,264,600	12,976,925	2,609,586	2,560,872	2,213,020
„ Other British Countries.	666,076	579,127	334,626	425,825	3,167,015	2,698,571	832,465	1,527,701
„ France ...	6,268,496	3,666,052	131,697	409,653	530,866	1,696,603	979,391	10,968,333
„ United States ...	712,693	26,632,645	33,005,253	29,906,220	10,095,281	233,800	5,762,311	6,602,592
„ Other Foreign Countries.	27,612,752	1,011,044	4,870,039	6,413,309	22,904,679	19,889,663	18,924,471	30,211,453
Total ...	46,087,359	44,838,292	57,434,355	49,419,607	49,674,766	27,128,223	29,060,010	60,523,701
Silver Bullion and Coin :								
To British India ...	9,820,784	7,085,185	8,785,253	4,449,163	5,012,152	7,659,957	4,814,705	4,012,131
„ Other British Countries.	1,329,651	2,237,372	190,336	521,475	1,088,292	587,390	305,134	427,071
„ Foreign Countries...	4,904,244	3,912,712	2,712,125	7,452,023	6,060,811	2,710,454	2,025,738	4,748,510
Total ...	16,054,679	13,235,269	11,687,714	12,422,661	12,161,255	10,957,801	7,145,577	9,187,712
Gold and Silver Bullion and Coin :								
To British Countries ...	22,643,853	22,851,108	28,402,955	17,661,063	22,244,384	13,555,504	8,513,176	8,179,993
„ Foreign Countries ...	39,498,185	35,222,453	40,719,114	44,181,205	39,591,637	24,530,520	27,692,411	61,531,420
Total ...	62,142,038	58,073,561	69,122,069	61,842,268	61,836,021	38,086,024	36,205,587	69,711,413

(a) Prior to the 1st April, 1923, the particulars relate to the trade of the British Isles as a whole.

BULLION AND COIN

IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM

1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	—
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	IMPORTS
38,005,634	41,819,209	49,422,803	65,920,233	68,755,707	55,481,158	70,848,328	Gold Bullion and Coin :
—	250	15,555,847	55,737,371	34,067,068	37,399,037	34,794,660	From Union of South Africa.
7,581,553	26,499,429	12,651,176	15,728,859	40,923,619	26,448,064	21,071,355	„ British India
424,591	302,050	617,298	765,940	39,978,895	84,233,586	80,998,866	„ Other British Countries.
16,399,636	18,037,876	20,055,223	14,023,798	68,816,550	58,921,186	86,378,121	„ France.
							„ Other Foreign Countries.
62,411,414	86,658,814	98,302,347	152,176,201	251,646,839	262,483,031	244,091,330	Total.
							Silver Bullion and Coin :
2,053,398	968,424	1,461,668	2,233,312	2,894,915	3,382,146	3,624,380	From British India.
1,072,679	1,025,398	1,048,640	1,447,910	1,528,912	3,118,504	17,093,600	„ Other British Countries.
5,204,641	6,524,531	5,895,674	4,146,015	5,967,994	15,686,371	19,788,531	„ Foreign Countries.
8,330,718	8,518,353	8,405,982	7,827,237	10,391,821	22,187,021	40,506,511	Total.
							Total of Gold and Silver Bullion and Coin :
43,713,264	70,312,710	80,140,134	141,067,685	147,275,221	125,828,909	147,432,323	From British Countries.
22,028,868	24,864,457	26,568,195	18,935,753	114,763,439	153,841,143	137,165,518	„ Foreign Countries.
70,742,132	95,177,167	106,708,329	160,003,438	262,038,660	284,670,052	284,597,841	Total.
							EXPORTS
							Gold Bullion and Coin :
2,120,523	1,680,378	339,413	56	121,660	2,000	51,792	To British India.
555,129	72,228	29,829	893	11,170	179,500	217,771	„ Other British Countries.
33,395,020	55,543,252	72,310,973	81,314,538	9,457,983	15,302,463	49,845,135	„ France.
12,594,886	—	4,061,271	24,120,377	16,428,208	101,325,730	86,321,925	„ United States.
23,897,141	24,501,635	56,141,984	28,882,701	34,292,860	11,902,918	37,588,316	„ Other Foreign Countries.
77,562,699	81,797,493	132,883,470	134,318,565	60,311,881	128,712,611	174,025,439	Total.
							Silver Bullion and Coin :
3,948,562	5,648,236	3,149,044	639,626	478,251	792,680	687,368	To British India.
649,725	1,430,510	380,125	1,265,962	235,440	436,035	585,409	„ Other British Countries.
4,510,940	1,275,185	3,267,850	4,083,348	4,578,055	11,270,103	53,623,945	„ Foreign Countries.
9,109,287	8,355,931	6,797,019	5,983,936	5,341,746	12,548,818	54,896,722	Total.
							Gold and Silver Bullion and Coin :
7,273,999	8,831,352	3,898,411	1,906,537	896,521	1,460,215	1,542,340	To British Countries.
79,397,987	81,320,072	135,782,078	138,400,964	64,757,106	139,801,214	227,379,821	„ Foreign Countries.
86,671,986	90,151,424	139,680,489	140,307,501	65,653,627	141,261,429	228,922,161	Total.

TRANSHIPMENTS

No. 261—TOTAL VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED FOR TRANSHIPMENT under

COUNTRIES FROM WHICH IMPORTED	1913 (a) (b)	1922 (a)	1923 (a)	1924	1925	1926		
BRITISH COUNTRIES	£	£	£	£	£	£		
Irish Free State	—	—	(c)293,699	584,035	788,401	697,759	1	
Channel Islands	40,704	181,026	252,091	295,403	325,264	365,250	2	
Egypt	Shown under Foreign Countries	67,428	Shown under Foreign Countries					3
British West Africa	767,164	544,123	886,732	943,193	737,150	790,352	4	
Union of South Africa	603,835	122,000	155,404	170,219	90,364	90,445	5	
Aden and Dependencies	10,392	170,398	92,222	101,062	58,410	113,215	6	
British India	932,535	959,362	1,210,899	1,656,949	1,883,069	1,845,012	7	
Straits Settlements and Dependencies (including Labuan)	97,042	59,231	122,358	173,141	151,479	91,592	8	
Ceylon and Dependencies	105,640	121,513	129,757	172,996	148,614	169,382	9	
Hong Kong	66,733	63,745	78,941	84,061	59,366	39,398	10	
Australia	203,287	44,294	29,102	37,601	12,422	30,368	11	
British North America	176,132	360,844	493,654	268,200	275,472	333,595	12	
British West India Islands	55,861	92,163	75,528	152,399	108,309	85,965	13	
Other British Countries	134,235	47,715	28,766	38,977	50,873	76,297	14	
Total from British Countries	3,193,560	2,834,740	3,849,153	4,678,236	4,895,193	4,728,630	15	
FOREIGN COUNTRIES								
Soviet Union	50,662	48,705	1,495	48,084	3,032	6,182	16	
Sweden	134,888	116,828	175,886	204,431	222,224	176,004	17	
Norway (d)	383,010	19,675	71,073	76,264	50,805	83,097	18	
Denmark (including Farøe Islands)	12,290	21,594	33,660	31,222	29,166	43,139	19	
Germany	1,249,534	580,373	857,828	1,072,034	1,149,058	1,637,094	20	
Netherlands	1,075,777	947,422	1,151,787	2,187,236	2,049,232	1,595,597	21	
Java	33	133,695	621,785	798,521	111,856	23,848	22	
Belgium	701,214	558,698	624,034	551,556	908,862	1,455,548	23	
France	(e)6,852,763	5,379,087	7,978,143	9,675,424	12,713,682	14,489,547	24	
Portugal, Azores, and Madeira	227,294	140,176	164,399	288,013	131,647	116,437	25	
Spain and Canaries	229,090	186,223	236,920	233,429	153,103	255,256	26	
Italy (f)	64,881	91,874	160,181	193,837	175,690	85,012	27	
Austria	2,653	—	—	—	—	—	28	
Hungary	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	
Greece	30,247	112,135	121,939	143,011	127,338	84,444	30	
Turkey	396,298	28,835	119,673	115,002	51,598	143,969	31	
Smyrna	—	41,242	—	—	—	—	32	
Egypt	(g)169,707	Shown under British Countries	82,178	199,882	57,877	85,254	32	
China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, Manchuria and leased territories)(h)	174,308	125,066	258,144	240,757	151,658	556,847	33	
Japan (including Formosa) (i)	161,386	81,984	145,829	203,205	295,770	285,453	34	
United States of America (j)	2,608,807	1,794,644	3,002,651	2,850,823	4,434,513	3,450,256	35	
Philippine Islands (k)	29,571	5,184	18,272	47,714	4,886	2,736	36	
Colombia	331,206	4,440	5,029	1,609	365	121	37	
Panama	19,544	5	5,205	179	26,649	39,244	38	
Ecuador	64,699	7,651	6,523	62,713	61,140	870	39	
Peru	259,418	5,073	13,067	14,058	21,123	22,556	40	
Chile	173,352	34,710	5,805	38,822	125,188	80,000	41	
Brazil	1,046,589	154,881	197,411	231,806	555,782	286,409	42	
Argentine Republic	21,519	1,658	41,365	9,056	2,960	21,307	43	
Other Foreign Countries	162,198	64,610	122,133	391,946	334,633	246,878	44	
Total from Foreign Countries	16,632,936	10,686,462	16,222,415	19,910,634	23,949,892	25,283,105	45	
TOTAL FROM ALL COUNTRIES	19,826,496	13,521,202	20,071,568	24,588,870	28,845,085	30,011,735	46	

NOTE.—The Value of Merchandise Imported for *Transshipment under Bond*, as stated in this Table, is not included in the General Returns of Imports.

(a) See note (a), p. 354.

(b) See note (b), p. 354.

(c) From 1st April, 1923.

(d) Including Spitzbergen in 1932 and prior years

TRANSHIPMENTS

BOND, from various COUNTRIES, at PORTS in the UNITED KINGDOM

	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
1	£ 780,068	£ 654,989	£ 960,937	£ 807,369	£ 409,930	£ 714,328	£ 824,395	£ 1,017,048	£ 1,140,602
2	405,428	437,009	401,720	353,414	173,045	181,718	169,265	161,080	132,780
3	Shown under Foreign Countries								
4	803,228	719,165	394,557	449,741	543,975	420,024	403,964	354,526	339,726
5	88,145	68,378	107,373	59,757	61,113	272,072	595,819	350,888	263,999
6	90,134	106,130	64,740	87,942	40,192	17,488	20,095	24,042	43,507
7	1,915,946	2,353,338	2,344,338	1,974,036	1,479,011	2,858,293	2,807,521	2,549,658	2,993,420
8	239,470	210,392	304,997	179,576	108,130	549,892	469,737	286,046	626,792
9	164,964	191,323	213,898	214,673	165,961	235,874	223,825	283,418	262,135
10	102,549	103,701	102,908	95,712	49,782	54,519	54,028	229,700	163,933
11	46,037	41,485	47,780	35,674	52,471	141,320	188,660	152,156	126,453
12	257,533	371,215	808,315	673,343	400,072	479,313	1,144,774	989,986	822,037
13	74,735	142,886	169,153	83,549	152,922	110,794	112,727	111,133	92,501
14	65,434	72,049	334,069	118,915	166,444	754,027	848,913	925,159	778,276
15	5,033,671	5,472,060	6,254,785	5,133,701	5,803,048	6,789,662	7,863,723	7,434,840	7,836,161
16	5,358	6,629	5,102	38,736	175,317	93,987	78,805	175,941	230,658
17	211,378	275,137	283,948	259,738	234,848	408,457	545,084	710,059	732,429
18	78,374	73,594	71,576	86,252	32,096	(d)420,381	469,551	370,270	433,106
19	21,963	46,685	28,986	25,955	18,854	181,567	180,278	200,120	247,885
20	2,172,719	2,433,727	2,217,043	1,874,758	1,646,939	1,666,898	1,832,179	1,787,365	2,303,750
21	1,827,901	2,004,821	2,127,165	1,887,211	1,532,546	1,442,393	1,494,435	1,769,042	1,728,948
22	58,487	48,494	63,703	70,257	40,392	36,877	35,509	35,559	67,439
23	1,724,628	1,462,890	1,177,310	831,133	696,716	783,057	925,698	937,255	917,202
24	17,548,341	13,833,233	14,459,330	11,668,133	7,796,227	5,592,492	4,047,509	3,276,941	2,975,290
25	117,426	103,311	134,298	97,448	81,733	487,071	423,590	336,221	361,683
26	221,869	217,277	202,369	186,375	165,503	260,728	245,272	305,898	368,965
27	82,679	107,468	64,588	78,653	39,738	(f)159,160	191,723	136,088	278,316
28	—	3,800	4,268	1,469	1,609	5,267	9,603	9,743	18,408
29	—	40	476	1,281	137	929	20,651	33,562	53,166
30	66,009	88,094	87,924	65,455	72,150	69,009	69,687	50,747	70,617
31	56,513	45,636	95,904	39,603	39,680	38,312	67,849	48,141	46,058
32	65,452	110,814	71,364	17,130	7,300	100,689	61,749	59,417	68,769
33	252,944	296,118	427,816	(h)281,389	150,805	199,081	(h)145,173	154,271	338,931
34	406,408	412,629	601,360	701,829	617,634	(i)1,073,232	1,884,441	1,575,335	1,831,953
35	2,632,029	3,343,184	3,495,465	2,573,043	1,473,927	(j)1,422,165	1,443,161	2,447,602	2,606,155
36	12,414	68,185	12,583	9,407	4,476	33,384	(k)32,622	25,411	40,498
37	80	34,701	16,610	8,138	1,149	7,206	15,739	35,612	6,474
38	85,495	171,323	54,540	19,845	42,715	26,182	41,337	1,608	2,860
39	15,867	2,840	4,540	4,735	8,500	—	780	6,152	1,554
40	31,867	97,775	66,182	211,152	91,148	85,816	133,036	89,559	74,208
41	67,804	90,495	238,307	41,866	113,375	22,334	161,557	70,151	22,144
42	259,740	173,336	75,661	110,185	106,932	153,894	200,252	165,373	154,539
43	7,619	39,291	11,820	10,828	10,970	311,548	342,787	260,709	232,572
44	240,704	323,583	440,195	205,043	200,463	810,489	902,615	1,274,206	1,370,258
45	28,272,111	25,925,020	26,545,433	21,407,147	15,403,929	15,893,105	16,002,672	16,348,358	17,634,885
46	33,305,782	31,397,080	32,800,218	26,540,848	19,206,977	22,682,767	23,866,395	23,783,198	25,471,046

(e) Exclusive of Alsace-Lorraine.

(f) Including Italian Aegean Islands in 1932 and prior years.

(g) Including Anglo-Egyptian Sudan.

(h) Including Weihaiwei from 1st October, 1930, and Manchuria in 1933 and prior years.

(i) Including Kwantung Peninsula in 1932 and prior years.

(j) Including Alaska in 1932 and prior years.

(k) Including Guam in 1933 and prior years.

TRANSHIPMENTS

No. 262—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTED MERCHANDISE EXPORTED
at PORTS in the

COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED	1913 (a) (b)	1922 (a)	1923 (a)	1924	1925	1926		
BRITISH COUNTRIES								
Irish Free State	—	—	(c) 535,919	737,764	806,203	720,542	1	
Channel Islands	74,863	99,343	151,999	120,367	129,623	109,813	2	
Egypt	74,863 Shown under Foreign Coun- tries	30,400	Shown under Foreign Countries					3
British West Africa ... ..									499,277	128,801	132,537	122,727	137,890	184,661	4
Union of South Africa	832,137	940,894	1,012,818	1,262,117	1,624,921	2,334,562	5	
British India	1,430,916	1,208,715	2,234,104	3,154,290	4,303,141	3,426,353	6	
Straits Settlements and Depen- dencies (including Labuan).	134,273	118,159	258,503	336,742	557,892	605,357	7	
Ceylon and Dependencies	22,280	90,663	235,260	238,035	189,341	330,969	8	
Hong Kong	19,628	35,665	83,318	85,505	60,625	43,612	9	
Australia	1,090,406	442,146	531,846	565,150	1,029,425	2,004,020	10	
New Zealand	630,688	476,190	582,120	674,159	926,483	1,120,336	11	
British North America	2,011,063	1,647,735	2,827,790	4,442,022	4,184,708	5,137,748	12	
British West Indies and British Guiana	162,971	155,962	184,014	182,677	165,416	209,945	13	
Other British Countries	124,378	403,147	727,394	639,301	776,700	691,947	14	
Total to British Countries	7,082,880	5,777,820	9,497,622	12,560,856	14,897,308	16,919,865	15	
FOREIGN COUNTRIES								
Soviet Union	292,105	131,414	97,627	532,659	866,418	117,435	16	
Finland	—	38,541	65,949	78,631	13,359	15,227	17	
Estonia	—	41,239	24,794	22,196	10,522	1,889	18	
Latvia	—	84,912	89,621	28,437	6,314	7,425	19	
Sweden	25,280	192,064	523,116	287,394	282,998	89,125	20	
Norway (d)	14,447	92,296	123,365	89,713	65,822	95,965	21	
Denmark (including Farøe Islands)	39,345	97,408	150,589	193,630	107,697	197,853	22	
Germany	2,298,049	890,911	582,616	1,435,723	1,240,901	972,935	23	
Netherlands	440,562	493,556	622,841	1,010,114	689,037	571,414	24	
Java	33,087	4,296	4,495	4,192	46,682	15,178	25	
Belgium	400,724	259,565	388,194	366,412	243,403	400,678	26	
France	(e) 280,680	159,737	406,077	237,341	233,720	308,036	27	
French West and Equatorial Africa	90,064	6,426	10,159	2,651	15,959	5,695	28	
Portugal, Azores, and Madeira Portuguese East Africa	144,155	68,132	143,017	261,236	162,313	111,714	29	
Spain and Canaries	131,363	89,593	59,161	80,511	127,323	116,799	30	
Italy (f)	390,362	137,143	123,406	166,219	210,817	133,705	31	
Austria	70,298	109,025	228,972	147,478	217,418	88,749	32	
Hungary	90,188	—	—	—	—	—	33	
Turkey								58,942	3,400	27,787	10,235	13,190	9,079	35
Smyrna	1,728	—	—	—	—	—	34	
Egypt	(g) 53,449	31,307	22,057	57,959	71,022	75,705	37	
Persia	13,847							60,189	85,551	108,245	242,898	220,902	33
China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, Manchuria, and leased territories) (h)	427,088	168,623	125,333	196,213	154,856	167,745	39	
Japan (including Formosa) (i)	5,917,822	3,450,075	4,799,532	4,981,031	6,828,358	6,801,726	40	
United States of America (j) ... Philippine Islands and Guam	43,985	5,628	29,739	30,584	42,916	48,282	41	
Cuba	32,312	10,556	22,858	8,733	8,431	11,303	42	
Mexico	71,781	5,895	6,570	3,535	46,667	40,320	43	
Central America (Foreign)	33,685	14,599	8,355	12,805	6,216	7,515	44	
Colombia	30,127	3,930	2,946	3,157	5,265	9,975	45	
Panama	87,321	3,267	4,007	2,549	5,465	8,696	46	
Peru	14,779	11,322	40,469	39,961	55,992	66,893	47	
Chile	20,614	18,896	59,855	126,129	193,124	133,722	48	
Brazil	724,492	336,172	599,338	547,324	617,064	735,729	49	
Argentine Republic	102,706	413,781	655,901	483,386	649,354	858,424	50	
Other Foreign Countries	327,702	307,756	378,426	417,075	413,743	621,065	51	
Total to Foreign Countries	12,743,616	7,743,382	10,573,946	12,028,014	13,947,777	13,091,870	52	
TOTAL TO ALL COUNTRIES	19,826,496	13,521,202	20,071,568	24,588,870	28,845,085	30,011,735	53	

NOTE.—The Value of Merchandise Exported after *Transshipment under Bond*, as stated in this Table, is not included in the General Returns of Exports.

(a) See note (a), p. 354.

(b) See note (b), p. 354.

(c) From 1st April, 1923.

(d) Including Spitzbergen in 1932 and prior years.

(e) Exclusive of Alsace-Lorraine.

(f) Including Italian Ægean Islands in 1932 and prior years.

TRANSHIPMENTS

after TRANSHIPMENT under BOND, to various COUNTRIES,
UNITED KINGDOM

	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1	773,741	786,601	997,094	790,841	777,865	1,308,811	1,466,294	1,824,738	2,104,059
2	109,115	115,304	92,077	88,537	90,059	141,255	147,664	167,957	151,370
3	Shown under Foreign Countries								
4	430,929	404,899	351,345	395,948	286,112	788,478	934,418	663,184	850,188
5	3,251,677	3,228,177	3,014,367	2,510,601	2,262,537	2,035,042	2,126,150	2,300,989	2,212,341
6	2,778,128	2,996,039	3,104,909	2,648,532	1,628,447	1,380,991	1,453,498	1,997,986	2,001,285
7	503,385	371,227	387,014	197,497	129,911	143,485	162,508	200,604	195,987
8	283,109	345,475	379,447	166,582	107,445	146,579	132,092	199,440	159,662
9	58,139	93,851	83,759	109,112	44,574	65,432	55,227	58,370	125,451
10	1,868,581	1,553,285	1,415,447	712,189	386,197	492,149	388,158	440,251	479,744
11	1,067,537	1,167,959	1,173,854	1,011,437	639,294	625,019	665,600	721,422	779,041
12	6,460,090	5,417,836	5,323,899	4,842,068	3,290,132	2,873,525	2,098,782	1,835,469	1,751,682
13	149,014	196,315	259,901	200,352	150,524	328,059	338,518	366,830	356,268
14	539,617	509,312	579,384	435,755	349,094	277,027	372,895	381,583	457,043
15	18,273,062	17,186,370	17,162,497	14,109,501	10,142,191	10,605,852	10,341,804	11,158,823	11,624,121
16	65,802	11,686	294,897	96,215	26,156	104,925	468,108	190,769	491,149
17	32,294	40,274	53,367	15,193	15,195	26,575	74,869	119,370	177,899
18	4,522	12	1,307	53	223	1,827	1,334	6,191	14,475
19	10,347	1,922	4,865	2,927	1,245	697	9,285	14,304	46,170
20	102,580	118,639	170,493	139,601	204,453	267,140	277,185	414,416	629,300
21	92,911	79,109	79,285	105,883	162,346	(d)137,968	288,063	404,804	423,575
22	107,395	150,280	133,930	133,052	154,882	347,388	559,434	615,929	503,270
23	1,052,719	1,213,474	1,206,337	1,132,428	695,152	1,537,892	1,636,491	1,725,131	2,176,293
24	500,413	647,934	395,302	408,268	372,909	951,112	1,187,467	993,599	1,013,095
25	24,173	59,177	69,618	36,323	14,396	117,340	12,499	8,320	5,434
26	244,277	451,001	346,682	302,870	299,194	1,125,380	1,308,746	1,129,707	1,092,162
27	315,908	355,530	372,510	317,355	255,838	837,933	1,145,426	664,232	550,943
28	61,701	55,849	64,315	60,525	34,247	82,992	146,677	140,443	202,233
29	86,622	65,539	85,972	73,610	63,794	144,712	189,540	190,423	173,276
30	76,462	125,075	74,740	69,048	58,499	86,832	112,288	139,916	127,408
31	103,294	122,586	156,115	97,479	96,795	136,533	207,208	275,756	350,162
32	93,128	85,029	125,178	130,161	157,131	(f)137,717	246,698	202,895	101,640
33	39	245	1,889	1,907	1,377	1,559	2,609	2,665	10,826
34	—	32c	4,132	562	781	398	1,323	744	2,256
35	79,829	10,347	20,667	26,302	9,583	4,311	3,030	4,938	10,557
36	21,380	47,911	57,709	25,112	24,629	32,131	58,548	126,209	235,020
37	97,285	175,563	276,065	156,078	22,572	28,973	37,098	288,954	318,339
38	115,157	243,803	115,392	(h)277,021	117,887	90,077	(h)92,933	66,742	131,978
39	174,940	245,685	249,439	232,176	190,986	(i)349,927	474,187	412,086	492,491
40	8,283,247	6,340,881	7,695,556	5,727,605	4,376,257	(j)3,784,207	3,215,024	2,804,811	2,765,243
41	57,534	61,056	46,785	37,272	24,278	23,993	19,661	19,824	13,432
42	6,856	7,281	7,845	8,645	3,622	1,915	3,441	4,045	5,068
43	36,898	95,128	90,209	60,743	18,413	80,437	11,667	80,338	85,453
44	15,063	13,058	15,914	8,668	4,596	5,379	11,220	7,857	6,336
45	19,506	15,269	15,983	13,263	2,779	2,287	24,847	34,152	44,768
46	9,402	9,022	11,992	11,308	3,137	3,666	5,293	3,375	3,733
47	95,541	77,383	75,610	47,255	31,102	39,787	40,645	31,235	27,231
48	282,548	227,057	192,044	124,678	88,131	54,156	58,686	59,281	123,856
49	688,532	815,405	635,605	434,552	210,563	179,373	217,041	152,628	131,608
50	1,162,314	1,231,239	1,271,342	1,143,902	658,402	573,677	530,874	461,221	389,433
51	917,101	1,010,935	1,218,630	973,307	657,236	775,699	845,144	809,267	970,565
52	15,032,720	14,210,710	15,637,721	12,431,347	9,064,786	12,076,915	13,524,591	12,624,375	13,846,925
53	33,305,782	31,397,080	32,800,218	26,540,848	19,206,977	22,632,767	23,866,395	23,783,193	25,471,046

(g) Including Anglo-Egyptian Sudan.

(h) Including Weihaiwei from 1st October, 1930, and Manchuria in 1933 and prior years.

(i) Including Kwantung Peninsula in 1932 and prior years.

(j) Including Alaska in 1932 and prior years.

TRANSHIPMENTS

No. 263—QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of IMPORTED

ARTICLES	1913 (a)	1922 (a)	1923 (a)	1924	1925	1926	
Tea { Lbs. £	16,530,480 580,127	14,835,653 1,013,243	17,663,946 1,804,701	20,537,438 1,613,715	19,356,591 1,570,090	21,390,134 1,762,352	1 2
Milk, condensed, sweetened ... { Cwts. £	57,428 100,701	20,439 68,164	19,358 66,872	25,931 63,707	46,911 151,198	49,007 137,869	3 4
Sugar, refined and unrefined ... { Cwts. £	124,692 92,464	771,396 856,695	665,890 880,143	833,177 979,840	357,931 334,162	71,742 64,850	5 6
Wine { Gals. £	1,690,330 538,181	766,454 398,210	1,044,990 599,372	1,518,502 790,222	1,011,331 488,583	950,664 485,505	7 8
Spirits :							
Brandy { Gals. £	1,916,472 1,337,136	439,804 657,987	785,965 1,152,770	831,041 1,265,866	933,793 1,486,438	1,165,216 1,627,928	9 10
Other sorts { Gals. £	1,553,926 454,041	219,237 219,748	357,731 454,038	296,854 394,906	337,215 348,263	335,589 416,273	11 12
Tobacco of all kinds { Lbs. £	33,857,311 1,108,837	3,357,302 352,219	7,001,738 641,145	8,632,293 994,334	7,543,247 718,217	4,643,161 525,781	13 14
Grain and flour £							15
Butter £							16
Fish of all kinds £							17
Fruit, other than canned or bottled £							18
Coffee, not kiln-dried, roasted or ground £							19
Wood and timber and manufactures thereof £							20
Oils, fats and greases (except tallow and petroleum) £							21
Skins and furs and manufactures thereof (except apparel) £							22
Iron and steel and manufactures thereof £							23
Copper, ore, unwrought and manufactures £							24
Machinery £							25
Cotton yarns and manufactures (except apparel, lace and embroidery) £							26
Woolen and worsted yarns and manufactures (except apparel, carpets, lace and embroidery) £			Not separately distinguished				27
Silk, raw, waste and manufactures (except apparel, lace and embroidery) £							28
Artificial silk yarn and manufactures (except apparel, lace and embroidery) £							29
Lace of all kinds £							30
Coir yarn and manufactures £							31
Jute, raw, and manufactures £							31
Apparel (including fur clothing, boots and shoes and gloves) £							33
Chemicals, drugs, dye-stuffs and colours £							34
Paraffin wax £							35
Leather and manufactures thereof £							36
Paper, cardboard, etc. (except stationery) £							37
Motor-cars, motor-cycles, cycles, and parts thereof (except tyres and tubes) £							38
Other articles not separately enumerated (c) £	15,615,009	9,954,936	14,972,557	18,486,280	23,748,134	24,990,677	39
Total Value of all Articles Transhipped under Bond £	19,826,496	13,521,202	20,071,568	24,588,870	28,845,085	30,011,785	

(a) Prior to the 1st April, 1923, the particulars relate to the trade of the British Isles as a whole.
(b) Exclusive of copper ore not separately distinguished.

TRANSHIPMENTS

MERCHANDISE TRANSHIPPED under BOND at PORTS in the UNITED KINGDOM

	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
1	19,006,085	18,603,006	21,961,121	19,567,329	16,359,541	15,940,325	15,256,047	14,169,471	15,298,873
2	1,547,253	1,549,568	1,727,007	1,552,478	1,142,554	1,126,259	1,045,421	974,876	1,052,317
3	60,839	67,777	49,978	44,853	66,846	84,692	108,475	136,245	154,275
4	147,108	223,486	167,581	141,305	165,207	202,368	243,294	291,016	316,816
5	109,165	62,373	340,603	171,958	260,750	230,301	425,886	196,200	199,742
6	94,234	55,554	192,211	123,080	190,797	148,609	235,451	101,430	95,310
7	342,657	956,708	986,734	838,114	588,246	501,709	986,878	764,115	663,616
8	423,320	445,461	542,314	384,073	249,098	186,577	269,440	427,771	313,990
9	1,049,772	1,043,365	1,113,161	780,766	466,367	298,065	313,719	441,042	399,725
10	1,397,835	1,368,988	1,386,979	971,991	556,643	361,549	388,263	552,138	500,566
11	293,083	293,393	369,068	249,298	158,375	189,193	138,649	217,318	158,645
12	439,805	384,517	338,651	247,894	162,265	135,871	125,306	204,222	142,617
13	5,903,070	4,609,758	4,168,713	3,744,516	3,036,485	3,325,987	6,010,611	6,061,867	8,814,948
14	475,754	416,065	334,161	223,757	174,513	202,641	310,257	377,912	502,288
15						254,031	313,205	412,445	242,954
16						547,777	322,897	394,624	541,037
17						967,211	937,831	707,793	617,726
18						550,642	580,241	506,095	555,205
19						529,782	481,716	606,108	421,471
20						350,707	382,983	448,474	482,220
21						315,314	375,467	344,854	403,053
22		Not separately distinguished				446,310	608,005	544,462	679,810
23						241,166	366,231	504,252	741,949
24						(b) 27,886	236,870	331,903	178,453
25						501,311	686,002	931,299	1,131,026
26						1,108,770	1,473,360	1,130,355	1,243,974
27						393,386	363,665	304,123	203,248
28	Not distinguished	2,506,215	2,310,681	2,218,948	1,227,650	605,111	437,000	338,613	281,923
29		Not separately distinguished				602,678	759,713	486,789	512,715
30	Not distinguished	751,271	832,491	753,817	902,690	725,294	594,387	264,840	286,362
31						304,474	360,056	409,619	511,244
32						448,427	487,066	525,540	428,853
33						1,198,075	1,401,726	1,150,348	1,130,264
34						446,636	510,233	554,431	720,462
35		Not separately distinguished				277,521	310,634	352,546	396,023
36						231,009	368,462	352,138	410,717
37						372,262	372,978	451,771	428,912
38						198,319	230,886	539,234	422,532
39	28,780,473	23,695,955	24,968,142	19,923,505	14,429,560	8,674,814	8,287,349	8,261,168	9,565,409
	33,305,782	31,397,080	32,800,218	26,540,848	19,206,977	22,682,767	23,866,395	23,783,198	25,471,046

(c) Including certain transactions for enumerated articles for which values are not shown.

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No. 264—BALANCE of CREDITS and DEBITS in the TRANSACTIONS (other than the LENDING and REPAYMENT of CAPITAL)
between the UNITED KINGDOM and all other COUNTRIES

(Compiled from the estimates published annually in the "Board of Trade Journal")

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

	1913	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935 (a)
	Million £													
Excess of imports of merchandise and silver bullion and specie.	145	208	338	302	404	387	352	381	386	408	287	263	294	261
Estimated excess of Government payments made overseas (b).	(c)	25	25	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	2	—	2
Total	145	233	363	403	404	387	352	381	386	408	311	265	294	263
Estimated excess of Government receipts from overseas (b).	(c)	—	—	—	4	1	15	24	19	14	—	—	7	—
Estimated net national shipping income (d).	94	133	140	124	120	140	130	130	105	80	70	65	70	75
Estimated net income from overseas investments.	210	200	220	250	250	250	250	250	220	170	150	160	175	185
Estimated net receipts from short interest and commissions.	25	30	60	60	60	63	65	65	55	30	25	30	30	30
Estimated net receipts from other sources	10	10	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	10	15	10	10	10
Total	339	373	435	449	449	469	475	484	414	304	260	265	292	300
Estimated total credit or debit balance on items specified above.	+194	+140	+ 72	+ 46	- 15	+ 82	+123	+103	+ 28	-104	- 51	—	- 2	+ 37

NOTE.—The balances of the imports and exports of gold bullion and specie are not included above. The figures (in sterling) are as follows :—

Excess of imports (—) or exports (+) ...	- 13½	+ 14	+ 14	+ 8½	- 11½	Million £ - 3½	+ 12½	+ 15	- 5	+ 34½	- 15	-106	-132½	- 70½
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(a) Subject to revision.

(b) Including receipts and payments in respect of reparations and the principal of Inter-Governmental loans.

(c) Not separately estimated.

(d) Including disbursements of foreign ships in ports in the United Kingdom.

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(The information relates, for the most part to the fifteen years, 1913 and 1922 to 1935)

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