



UNIVERSITY OF BENIN

NATIONAL INSTITUTE FOR LEGISLATIVE AND DEMOCRATIC STUDIES/ UNIVERSITY OF BENIN POST GRADUATE PROGRAMMES

SEMESTER EXAMINATION

Programmes: **LLM, MPD, MLS, MEPP**
Semester: **2nd**

Session: **2021-2022**
Course Code: **GLC 802**

Course Title: **Public Policy and Administrative Governance**

Instructions:

- i. Answer any Four (4) Questions, each question carries **17.5marks**
- ii. Time allowed: **3hours**
- iii. Write your **Name and Registration Number Only**
- iv. Orderly arrangement and good presentation of materials will be considered.
- v. Cross out any unused sheet(s) in your answer booklet before you submit it.

Question One

Either

The generation of concept note is a rudiment to policy development and as such, an integral part of effective policy implementation in public administration.

- a. Examine the above statement while identifying a critical national issue that requires a public policy.
- b. Develop a Concept Note that will evolve a policy to solve the issue identify in (b) above in practical terms.

Or

- a. What is Policy Process?
- b. Explain how each stage of the process is important in policy design and implementation.

Question Two

Either

Why is the study of Public Policy and Administration important?

Or

- a. Identify two (2) examples of each of the following:
 - i. Regulatory Policy Initiative
 - ii. Developmental Policy Initiative
 - iii. Social Trust Policy Initiative
- b. Explain the objectives of the above initiatives and how they may enhance Good Governance in Nigeria.

Question Three

Either

Explain with vivid examples the application of the following models of public policy in Nigerian;

- a. Institutional Model
- b. Elite Mass Model
- c. System Model

Or

With reference to the policy on Single Treasury Account (TSA), discuss the relationship between the quality of inputs into policy-making and their consequences on policy implementation.

Question Four

Either

"The Child Right Act is a good policy initiative, but its poor implementation shows how inadequate appreciation of the policy atmosphere can pose serious problems." Discuss.

Or

The functioning of Democratic Institutions is a crucial factor in public policy implementation. Discuss with realistic case in Nigeria the role of the major actors.

Question Five

Either

Prepare an Advisory Memorandum to the new Executive Governor of your State on design and implementation of crises management policies.

Or

- a. What is the relationship between Public Policy and Good Governance?
- b. How realistic is this relationship in Nigeria?

Question Six

Either

Effective Public leadership and good governance are imperatives for accelerated and sustained development. Considering the characteristics of good governance, examine the nexus between leadership in a democratic governance and in a military setting with Nigerian experience.

Or

Identify challenges to the Central Bank of Nigeria's currency re-print initiative, and how they can be better managed.