



**NATIONAL INSTITUTE FOR LEGISLATIVE AND DEMOCRATIC STUDIES/
UNIVERSITY OF BENIN POST GRADUATE PROGRAMMES**

SEMESTER EXAMINATION

Programmes: PGD

Semester: 1st

Session: 2022/2023

Course Code: MEP 711

Course Title: Citizen, Agency and Political Change

Instructions:

- i. Answer any four Questions, each question carries **17.5marks each.**
- ii. Time allowed: **3hours.**
- iii. Write your **Name and Registration Number Only.**
- iv. Orderly arrangement and good presentation of materials will be considered.
- v. Cross out any unused sheet(s) in your answer booklet before you submit it.

Question One

With examples, establish the relationship between citizen demand and electoral reform

Question Two

- A.) Define Voters' Education.
- B) Identify the means of voters' education in Nigeria.

Question Three

- A) What are the major causes of conflict?
- B) Discuss three methods of conflict resolution.

Question Four

- A) Distinguish between election observation and election monitoring.
- B) Discuss the European Union Report on the Nigerian 2023 Election.

Question Five

Identify the major election stakeholders and discuss their roles in election management in Nigeria.

Question Six

Discuss the role of citizens and their organisations in enhancing the credibility of elections in Nigeria.