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# COLONIAL DEVELOPMENT AND WELFARE ACTS

Return of Schemes made under the Colonial Development  
and Welfare Acts by the Secretary of State for the Colonies,  
with the concurrence of the Treasury, in the period from  
1st April, 1948, to 31st March, 1949

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# COLONIAL DEVELOPMENT PLANS

## GENERALLY APPROVED DURING 1948-49

### *British Guiana*

The British Guiana Plan provides for a total expenditure of \$31,900,000 (£6,650,000). Of this sum, \$12,000,000 will be met from the territory's Colonial Development and Welfare allocation, \$3,212,000 from accumulated revenue surpluses, and the remaining \$734,000 from a 1945 loan. It is hoped to raise \$12,500,000 by new loans, leaving \$3,400,000 to be met from current and future revenue surpluses during the 10-year period covered by the Plan.

The emphasis of the Plan is on the development of economic services in the belief that improved social services must be built on a foundation of increased production and real wealth. Out of a total expenditure of \$31,900,000, \$8,700,000 are allotted to communications and \$14,200,000 to other projects of an economic character. Provision of \$8,000,000 is made for various welfare schemes.

The Plan is principally concerned with the development of the coastal belt where 95 per cent. of the population live. The Report of the British Guiana and British Honduras Settlement Commission (Cmd. 7533) deals mainly with the development of the sparsely inhabited interior of the Colony and its recommendations are under consideration.

### *St. Lucia*

The St. Lucia Plan provides for a total expenditure of £900,000. It is proposed that £405,000 should be provided from Colonial Development and Welfare funds, £160,000 from local funds, leaving £335,000 to be raised by loan.

The emphasis of the plan is on economic rather than social development, the largest item of expenditure envisaged being communications, £230,000, followed by general economic development, £225,000. On the social side, expenditure of £110,000 is envisaged on education, £30,000 on health, £70,000 on housing and £90,000 on towns and villages generally.

Castries, the principal town and port, was largely destroyed by fire in June, 1948, and as much expenditure again as is postulated in the Plan will be required to rebuild it. Considerable sums have already been provided from the General Reserve under the Colonial Development and Welfare Vote, from the Colonial and Middle Eastern Services Vote, and from loan funds.

St. Lucia is already committed to expenditure of £567,000 under the Plan and further schemes which are obviously productive or ancillary to existing productive schemes will be given consideration, but a final decision on the use to be made of the remaining expenditure proposed has been postponed for three years until the Castries reconstruction programme is well under way and the financial position of the Colony can be more clearly assessed.

### *Grenada*

The Grenada Plan provides for an overall expenditure of \$8,357,088 (£1,741,060).

The main objective of the Plan is to place the Colony on a sound economic footing by developing the principal source of economic prosperity, agriculture, on which it is proposed to spend a quarter of the funds available under the Plan. Expenditure on education and public health is to involve another quarter of the funds.

Of the capital expenditure required under the Plan it is proposed that \$1,833,072 should be met from the Colonial Development and Welfare allocation, \$2,400,000 from loan funds, \$240,000 from surplus balance, and \$3,840,000 from revenue, leaving a small deficit of \$44,016 (£9,170) which should be met from the Colonial Development and Welfare reserve of £9,407.

#### *North Borneo*

The North Borneo Plan provides for a total expenditure of £5,534,159. As the country has suffered severe devastation by war the Plan has been framed with the primary object of restoring facilities to the pre-war level and thereafter to build up essential services to an extent necessary to open up the country for development. It is proposed to spend £2,061,205 on reconstruction and £3,472,954 on development.

It is contemplated that reconstruction expenditure should be met mainly by a grant-in-aid, apart from £450,000 which is to be met from the Colony's revenue for the years 1948-50.

It is proposed that of the development expenditure, £1,250,000 should be met from the Colony's Colonial Development and Welfare allocations, £1,300,000 by loans, and the remainder from the Colony's revenue which is expected to contribute at least £750,000 in the years 1951-55.

The largest item of expenditure in the plan is that on communications which amounts to £1,005,000 and accounts for nearly one third of the proposed development expenditure. £493,000 are to be devoted to Government housing and £593,000 to other government building and to town planning. This expenditure reflects at once the growing needs of a developing territory and the opportunity for replanning and improvement created by the almost total destruction of the principal towns during the war.

In regard to the social service, £415,000 is to be spent on public health, £62,000 on education and £28,000 on other social services.

## COLONIAL DEVELOPMENT AND WELFARE ACTS

RETURN OF SCHEMES MADE UNDER THE COLONIAL DEVELOPMENT AND WELFARE ACTS BY THE SECRETARY OF STATE FOR THE COLONIES, WITH THE CONCURRENCE OF THE TREASURY, IN THE PERIOD 1ST APRIL, 1948 TO 31ST MARCH, 1949.

### NOTE ON STATEMENTS IN THE RETURN

Statements I and II are a complete list in the same form as that of previous returns of the development and research schemes approved during the year.

Statement III shows the amendments to, and cancellations of, grants and loans approved for existing schemes which have taken place during the year.

Statements IV and V are summaries, respectively by classes of schemes and by benefiting territories, of the amounts approved during the year.

Statements, VI and VII are summaries, by classes of schemes and by benefiting territories, of amounts approved during the period 1940 to 31st March, 1948.

### I. DEVELOPMENT AND WELFARE SCHEMES

| Scheme No. (Prefix D) | Benefiting Territory        | Description of Scheme   | Amount      |
|-----------------------|-----------------------------|---|-------------|
| 740A                  | East Africa—<br>General ... | Makerere College: Establishment of a Veterinary School at Makerere and Kabete.<br><i>Grant to provide for capital expenditure of £70,000 and recurrent expenditure of £1,500 per annum for 3 years for the construction and establishment of a veterinary school. The main object of the scheme is to raise the standard of training of African veterinary officers and to increase the rate at which trained officers can be made available for the East African territories. The remainder of the estimated yearly recurrent cost of £8,000 will be met from local sources.</i> | £<br>74,500 |
| 740B                  | do. ...                     | Makerere College: Extension of Medical School<br><i>The expansion and equipment of the medical school is an essential feature in the development of Makerere College. This grant provides for the capital cost of the expansion; the recurrent cost, estimated at £25,000 per annum, will be met by the East African Governments. The School will function as an integral part of Makerere College, and after expansion it is estimated that 20 graduates will be turned out each year.</i>   | 102,000     |
| 974                   | do. ...                     | Visit to Tennessee Valley Authority by three Scientific Officers from East Africa to study methods of processing rock phosphate.<br><i>It is hoped that it will be possible to apply the processes which have been developed and operated by the Tennessee Valley Authority to East Africa, where they would be of great value in maintaining and increasing soil fertility.</i>  | 1,500       |
| 986                   | do. ...                     | Institute for Moslem Education ...<br><i>It is proposed to establish an institute for Moslem education at Mombasa, mainly for vocational and technical training. This will provide much needed educational facilities for Indian and African Moslems resident in East Africa. In addition to this grant of £100,000, H.H. The Aga Khan is donating £100,000 and the Government of Kenya is to contribute £50,000.</i>   | 100,000     |

| Scheme No. (Prefix D) | Benefiting Territory               | Description of Scheme   | Amount     |
|-----------------------|------------------------------------|---|------------|
| 1057                  | East Africa—cont.<br>General—cont. | Nutrition School ... ..<br><i>A Nutrition School lasting one month was held at Makerere College early in 1949, to which a number of the nearby territories sent teams of officers to participate. The grant provided for the expenses of the lecturers from the United Kingdom.</i>   | £<br>1,050 |
| 975                   | British Somaliland                 | Construction of Primary Boarding School ...<br><i>Grant to provide for establishment of a further primary school as part of the programme for the development of education in British Somaliland.</i>   | 18,000     |
| 1034                  | do. ...                            | Construction of Public Works Department Depot.<br><i>This scheme provides for the construction of well designed and equipped workshops to replace the present inadequate ones; this is considered to be essential to enable the Public Works Department to carry out efficiently and economically the considerable number of reconstruction and development projects to be undertaken. The total cost is estimated at £48,000 and this is being shared between the Colonial Development and Welfare Vote and the local budget in the same proportion as development expenditure bears to the normal expenditure of the Public Works Department. The local budget share will be £35,700.</i> | 12,300     |
| 299A                  | Kenya ... ..                       | Soil Conservation and Agricultural Development.<br><i>Under Scheme D. 299 (see House of Commons Paper No. 106 of 1945) a grant of £139,000 was approved to meet capital expenditure on this project, the object of which is to arrest the further deterioration of soil fertility in Kenya, particularly in the native areas, so that the maximum population may be supported by the land at a reasonable standard of living. The Government of Kenya have now produced revised estimates for the Scheme, and this grant covers the whole of the capital expenditure and one-third of the estimated recurrent expenditure over the years 1948 to 1955.</i>                                  | 611,000    |
| 935                   | do. ...                            | Reconditioning of lands in native areas ...<br><i>The Kenya Development Plan recommended an allocation of £3,000,000 for the reconditioning of native areas and for African settlement and resettlement. Agricultural development and the rehabilitation and proper use of land are considered to be of basic importance to the economy of the Colony. It is proposed to start on a number of investigational and pilot schemes in the near future. This grant provides for the personal emoluments and consequent other charges of the administrative and technical staff required for the implementation of these schemes and further schemes of wider scope over a five-year period.</i> | 443,000    |

| Scheme No. (Prefix D) | Benefiting Territory                | Description of Scheme  | Amount  |
|-----------------------|-------------------------------------|--|---------|
|                       |                                     |  | £       |
| 627B                  | East Africa—cont.<br>Tanganyika ... | Development of Water Supplies ...<br><i>Grants totalling £184,700 were approved under Schemes D. 627 and D. 627A (see House of Commons Papers Nos. 150 of 1946 and 127 of 1947) for the development of water supplies in rural areas in Tanganyika. The further grant now approved provides for the continuation of the scheme until the end of 1951. The main objects are the provision of new water supplies at appropriate points as a remedy for the over-concentration of population in the neighbourhood of existing supplies and the depopulation of good land where surface water is not available, and the improvement of the quantity and quality of domestic water supplies in rural areas.</i> | 388,433 |
| 962                   | do. ...                             | Establishment of a Soil Conservation Organization.<br><i>Grant for the establishment of an organisation to combat soil erosion in co-operation with other Government Departments. The work of the Organisation will consist of the carrying out of surveys, research into the effectiveness and practicability of soil conservation measures, planning, education in the subject and actual schemes to protect or rehabilitate areas. This scheme provides for the necessary capital and recurrent expenditure for four years.</i>   | 110,014 |
| 1033                  | do. ...                             | Expansion of Public Health Services ...<br><i>This scheme covers the first stage of the programme for the development of health services in Tanganyika, for which £3,000,000 is allocated in the territory's development plan. The grant provides for capital and recurrent expenditure on the establishment or extension of hospitals, district and rural health centres, leprosy settlements, and a nurses' training centre, and is designed to cover a three-year period.</i>   | 259,060 |
| 417A                  | Uganda ...                          | Development of Rural Water Supplies ...<br><i>In 1944 a grant of £278,550 was approved under Scheme D. 147 (see House of Commons Paper No. 106 of 1945) towards the cost of the installation of new and improved water supplies in the rural areas of Uganda and to meet recurrent charges connected with those installations. Good progress has been made with this scheme and expenditure has continued at a faster rate than was expected. The grant now approved provides for the continuation of the work with the existing organisation, staff and machinery until the end of 1953.</i>  | 325,000 |
| 647A                  | Zanzibar ...                        | Enlargement and Maintenance of Kizimbani Stock Farm.<br><i>Provision for the upkeep of this stock farm was included in the grant approved under Scheme D. 647 (see House of Commons Paper</i>  | 7,200   |

| Scheme No. (Prefix D) | Benefiting Territory                  | Description of Scheme  | Amount  |
|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|--|---------|
|                       | East Africa—cont.<br>Zanzibar—cont.   | No. 150 of 1946) for general agricultural development in Zanzibar. Further funds are now required for the farm to meet extra costs and to carry out improvements, and this grant provides the necessary money.   | £       |
| 939                   | East & Central Africa—<br>General ... | Rice Mission to East and Central Africa ...<br><i>A mission composed of two highly qualified experts visited Kenya, Uganda, Tanganyika, Northern Rhodesia and Nyasaland during a five months tour to advise on existing schemes of rice production in the territories, and to investigate and report on the possibility of expanding rice production in new areas by mechanisation and other means.</i>  | 3,790   |
| 993                   | Central Africa—<br>General ...        | Publications Bureau ...<br><i>In 1947 Scheme D. 893 (see House of Commons Paper No. 166 of 1948) was approved, which provided for the establishment of the Publications Bureau in Northern Rhodesia. The project has since been considered in greater detail and it has been decided to establish a joint bureau to serve the needs of both Northern Rhodesia and Nyasaland. The main function of the Bureau will be to produce books of general interest for sale to Africans. This grant covers the estimated capital and recurrent expenditure for five years and replaces Scheme D. 893.</i> | 47,146  |
| 846A                  | Nyasaland ...                         | Mass Education Project ...<br><i>Further grant under Scheme D.846 (see House of Commons Paper No. 166 of 1948) to provide for the cost of an experimental pilot project in mass education which is to be carried out in Nyasaland in close consultation with UNESCO.</i>   | 15,500  |
| 1067                  | do. ...                               | Agricultural Development and Soil Conservation.<br><i>This Scheme incorporates Schemes D.809, D.809A, D.814, D.815, and D.815A, which were described in House of Commons Paper No. 166 of 1948. The five Schemes mentioned above have now been cancelled and replaced by this combined Scheme; the work to be carried out remains the same.</i>  | 154,250 |
| 931                   | Northern Rhodesia                     | Grants to Pathfinder Scout and Wayfarer Guide Associations.<br><i>To provide grants to scout and guide organisations over a period of three years.</i>   | 1,050   |
| 936                   | do. ...                               | Improvement of Veterinary Services ...<br><i>This Scheme has three major features, a campaign against endemic diseases to reduce the heavy mortality occurring in livestock, which includes the establishment of a large number of "livestock control centres," a scheme for livestock improvement, providing for research into and demonstration of proper</i>  | 26,950  |



| Scheme No. (Prefix D) | Benefiting Territory   | Description of Scheme   | Amount         |
|-----------------------|--|---|----------------|
|                       | <b>Central Africa—</b><br><i>cont.</i><br>Northern Rhodesia<br><i>—cont.</i> |   | £              |
| 1047                  | do. ...  | <i>methods of livestock management in the different conditions of the territory, and the continuation of the work of the African Veterinary Assistants School at Mazabuka, which is already in operation. The grant covers the proposed expenditure to the end of 1948 on the first two projects, and to the end of 1949 on the Veterinary Assistants School.</i><br>Survey of Timber Resources ... ..<br><i>The survey will be conducted by a self-contained team under an Assistant Conservator, and will probably take six years to complete. This grant covers the capital expenditure and the recurrent expenditure in 1949.</i> | 16,300         |
| 1062                  | do. ...  | Training of Forestry Staff and employment of Specialist Officers.<br><i>The objects of this Scheme are to bring out experts from the United Kingdom to make specialist investigations, who would work with provincial teams and be understudied by junior forest officers on the permanent establishment, and to make exchange visits with scientific forestry staff in other African territories. The grant covers the estimated expenditure in 1949.</i>  | 4,620          |
| 1063                  | do. ...  | Capital Works for Forest Development ...<br><i>This Scheme comprises all the major housing and building connected with the Forestry Development Plan, including a laboratory, residences, offices and stores, nursery buildings and water installations. The grant now made provides for initial work which it is hoped to complete in 1949.</i>  | 19,900         |
| 1098                  | do. ...  | Hydrological Survey of Lake Bangweulu ...<br><i>Grant for carrying out a survey recommended by Professor Debenham in a report submitted in 1946. The survey will last for about two months, and will be undertaken by three members of the Geography Department of Cambridge University.</i>  | 3,445          |
| 995<br>995A           | <b>West Africa—</b><br>General ...   | Mission to West Africa to investigate the cattle industry.<br><i>A mission composed of three experts visited Nigeria during the year to investigate the possibilities of ranching with indigenous and native cattle and to advise on measures for reorganising the cattle industry to ensure that the best use was made of available stock. A second visit to other West African territories was planned but only one member of the mission was able to undertake this, as the other two experts contracted sleeping-sickness as a result of their visit to Nigeria.</i>  | 3,000<br>1,620 |
| 216B                  | Gambia ...   | Sierra Leone and Gambia Joint Veterinary Department.<br><i>Further grant under Scheme D. 216 (see Cmd. No. 6532 of 1944) to provide for the continuation of the services of the Department until the end of 1948. After this</i>  | 8,942          |

| Scheme No. (Prefix D) | Benefiting Territory                                 | Description of Scheme   | Amount    |
|-----------------------|--|---|-----------|
|                       | West Africa—<br><i>cont.</i><br>Gambia— <i>cont.</i> |   | £         |
| 934                   | do. ...  | date the Scheme was to be replaced by separate schemes in each territory (see Scheme D. 1092 below).<br>Nutrition Field Working Party ... ..<br><i>This Scheme, which provides mainly for experiments in mechanised farming for the production of groundnuts, supersedes Scheme D. 841.</i>   | 18,140    |
| 1041                  | do. ...  | Employment of Consulting Engineers in connection with a scheme for swamp reclamation at Bathurst.<br><i>Grant for an investigation into the practicability and probable cost of a new scheme for reclamation at Bathurst.</i>   | 1,050     |
| 1061                  | do. ...  | Improvement of Bathurst Water Supply ...<br><i>This Scheme forms part of the overall plans for the development of Bathurst.</i>   | 10,000    |
| 1092                  | do. ...  | Veterinary Service ... ..<br><i>Up to the end of 1948 part of the cost of a Joint Veterinary Department for Sierra Leone and the Gambia was provided under Scheme D. 216 (see Scheme D. 216B above). From 1st January, 1949, separate Departments are being set up in each territory. This grant provides assistance towards the Gambia Department and covers capital expenditure of £26,615 on a new Veterinary Headquarters and approximately one third of the estimated recurrent expenditure over seven years.</i>  | 45,000    |
| 965                   | Gold Coast ...                                       | Geological Survey ... ..<br><i>Grant to provide assistance towards the expansion of the Gold Coast Geological Survey Organisation over five years to enable a basic geological map of the territory to be prepared.</i>   | 73,190    |
| 450B                  | Nigeria ...  | Medical and Health Services ... ..<br><i>Further grant to Schemes D. 450 and D. 450A (see House of Commons Papers Nos. 106 of 1945 and 127 of 1947) to provide funds for further development of the Nigeria medical and health services over a three year period. The measures to be undertaken, which form part of the Ten-Year Development Plan, include the expansion of hospital facilities to a standard of one or more first-class hospitals in each Province, the establishment of a series of mobile epidemic units to deal promptly with outbreaks of the serious infectious diseases, the improvement of the existing organisation of dispensaries by the creation of twenty rural health centres, the construction of maternity hospitals, sanatoria and mental hospitals, the training of medical personnel and nurses and the recruitment of additional administrative and specialist staff.</i> | 1,146,861 |
| 534B                  | do. ...  | Development of the Peasant Textile Industry ...<br><i>Supplementary grant under Scheme D. 534 (see House of Commons Paper No. 150 of 1946) to cover a rise in costs.</i>  | 4,000     |

| Scheme No. (Prefix D) | Benefiting Territory               | Description of Scheme  | Amount  |
|-----------------------|------------------------------------|--|---------|
|                       |                                    |  | £       |
| 784A                  | West Africa—cont.<br>Nigeria—cont. | Geological Survey<br><i>Grant to provide assistance over five years towards the expansion of the Nigeria Geological Survey Organisation to enable a basic geological map of the whole of Nigeria and the Cameroons to be prepared and to provide for the investigation of coals, iron ores, non-ferrous ores and industrial minerals generally.</i>  | 107,000 |
| 930                   | do. ...                            | Rural Training and Demonstration Centre ...<br><i>Grant for the construction of the Centre near Asaba. It will be built and run by three major Protestant Missionary Societies operating in Southern Nigeria and will provide vocational education for youths of school-leaving age, training in sound rural practices for selected families and demonstration of the practices advocated for community improvements.</i>  | 56,060  |
| 1026                  | do. ...                            | Malaria Service ... ..<br><i>Knowledge of the distribution and extent of malaria in Nigeria is at present very limited. It is now proposed to establish a malaria service consisting of a central headquarters at Lagos, three field malaria survey teams and a malaria research laboratory. Its objectives will be to investigate the extent of malaria and assess its effects, to devise effective methods of controlling it, to carry out research on the disease, to train staff in malaria control and to establish model control schemes at country centres. This grant covers 30 per cent. of the cost over the first two years, the remaining 70 per cent. being provided from a research grant (see under Research, Scheme R. 286).</i> | 13,650  |
| 216B                  | Sierra Leone ...                   | Sierra Leone and Gambia Joint Veterinary Departments.<br><i>See under Gambia above.</i>  |         |
| 322A                  | do. ...                            | Anti-malarial measures in Freetown and neighbourhood.<br><i>Further grant under Scheme D. 322 (see House of Commons Paper No. 106 of 1945) to provide for the continuation of Medical Control measures for a further two and a-half years to prevent a recurrence of malaria epidemics.</i>  | 62,077  |
| 904A                  | do. ...                            | Establishment of a Teacher Training College and Central School at Magburaka.<br><i>Supplementary grant under Scheme D. 904 (see House of Commons Paper No. 166 of 1948) to cover revised estimates and increased costs.</i>  | 60,626  |
| 943                   | do. ...                            | Leprosy Survey ... ..<br><i>Grant for carrying out a preliminary survey of the disease by a Doctor and a European lay-worker provided by the British Empire Leprosy Relief Association. It is expected that the Survey will provide the necessary information to determine the organisation required for the control of Leprosy in Sierra Leone.</i>   | 3,120   |

| Scheme No.<br>(Prefix D) | Benefiting Territory                               | Description of Scheme  | Amount |
|--------------------------|--|--|--------|
|                          |  |  | £      |
| 1048                     | West Africa—cont.<br>Sierra Leone—<br>cont.        | Geological Survey ... ..<br><i>Grant for the expansion of the Sierra Leone Geological Survey Organisation to enable a survey of the geology of the greater part of the territory to be completed. The scheme covers a period of five years.</i>  | 67,100 |
| 1049                     | do. ...  | Extension of the sleeping sickness and yaws campaign and surveys of other endemic diseases.<br><i>Campaigns against sleeping sickness and yaws have previously been financed under Schemes D. 416 and D. 890 (see House of Commons Papers No. 106 of 1945 and No. 166 of 1948). Recurrent expenditure on the continuation and consolidation of work already started under those schemes is now being met from local revenue. This grant provides 65 per cent. of the cost of the extension of the field of operation of the scheme to other areas over a period of four years.</i> | 32,136 |
|                          | South Africa<br>High<br>Commission<br>Territories— |  |        |
| 400A                     | Basutoland ...                                     | Expansion of Lerotholi Technical School ...<br><i>Supplementary grant under Scheme D. 400 (see House of Commons Paper No. 106 of 1945) to complete the expansion of the school, which will cost slightly more than the original estimate.</i>  | 2,187  |
| 1025                     | do. ...  | Improvement of main roads ... ..<br><i>Grant for the general improvement of existing roads and river crossings in Basutoland over a period of seven years, so that the principal roads may be made passable to traffic in all kinds of weather.</i>  | 35,000 |
| 1050                     | do. ...  | Construction of a mountain road ... ..<br><i>It is proposed to construct a mountain road with the main object of making transport easier and cheaper to remote areas and improving facilities for pastoral and agricultural control there. The total cost of the scheme is estimated at £186,000; this grant covers capital expenditure of £42,550 on the requisite plant and equipment and recurrent costs over the first three years.</i>  | 99,000 |
| 940                      | Bechuanaland<br>Protectorate                       | Geological and Mineral Surveys ... ..<br><i>Grant to cover the costs of the detailed geological mapping and a mineral survey of the territory over five years.</i>   | 95,030 |
| 940A                     | do. ...  | Geological Survey and Water Development Scheme.<br><i>Further grant under Scheme D. 940 to cover the transfer to that scheme of hydrogeological work previously carried out under Scheme D. 678 (see House of Commons Paper No. 127 of 1947). The money saved under Scheme D. 678 will be used for the operation of two drills.</i>  | 10,130 |

| Scheme No.<br>(Prefix D) | Benefiting Territory                             | Description of Scheme  | Amount |
|--------------------------|--|--|--------|
|                          |  |  | £      |
|                          | <b>South Africa High Commission Territories—</b> |  |        |
|                          | <i>cont.</i>                                     |  |        |
| 990                      | Bechuanaland Protectorate—<br><i>cont.</i>       | Surface water development ... ..<br><i>Water is the outstanding requirement in the development of the Protectorate, and it is essential to conserve surface water and to develop and exploit river supplies concurrently with underground supplies. This grant covers the first four and a-half years' cost of a scheme which provides for Headquarters staff, stock dam construction, field works construction and minor capital works.</i> | 91,533 |
| 1036                     | do. ...  | Road improvements ... ..<br><i>Grants for the execution over seven years of road improvements, including the clearing of new routes and the provision of permanent drainage and foundations at places where the rainy season causes heavy damage.</i>  | 35,700 |
| 1037                     | do. ...  | Development of Medical Services ... ..<br><i>Grant to cover the cost of a eight-year programme for the development of medical and health services in Bechuanaland. The proposals include the establishment of three health centres, the expansion of four existing hospitals, purchase of ambulances, investigation of yellow fever and tuberculosis, control measures against bilharzia and general public health measures.</i>             | 71,950 |
| 1044                     | do. ...  | Provision of capital equipment for Government mechanical workshops.<br><i>Grant for the provision of a stand-by plant, renewals, spares and houses for additional mechanics. Recurrent expenditure will be met from Protectorate funds.</i>  | 10,100 |
| 1045                     | do. ....   | Development of Education ... ..<br><i>Grant to cover the cost of an eight year programme of educational development in the Protectorate. The scheme includes provision for new buildings and equipment at three schools, the construction of an African teacher training centre, and courses in agriculture and homecrafts.</i>  | 62,000 |
| 152C                     | Swaziland ...                                    | Agricultural Experimental Farm ... ..<br><i>Grant for the continuation of Scheme D. 152 (see Command Paper No. 6422 of 1943) to the 31st December 1948, when the farm was to be closed.</i>  | 1,199  |
| 178D                     | do. ...  | European education<br><i>Grant to cover recurrent expenditure at Goedgegun School during 1948-49.</i>  | 4,000  |
| 178E                     |  | <i>Grant towards recurrent expenditure at Goedgegun School over the remaining eight year period of the Act and to cover small capital improvements at Goedgegun and Bremersdorp Schools.</i>   | 23,920 |

| Scheme No. (Prefix D) | Benefiting Territory                             | Description of Scheme  | Amount |
|-----------------------|--|--|--------|
|                       |  |  | £      |
|                       | <b>South Africa High Commission Territories—</b> |  |        |
|                       | <i>cont.</i>                                     |  |        |
| 189E                  | Swaziland— <i>cont.</i>                          | Native land settlement scheme ... ..<br><i>This land settlement scheme, which was started in 1943, has now been reviewed and it is proposed to continue it on a slightly reduced scale until 1956. Scheme D. 189E provided for expenditure in 1948–49 and Scheme D. 189F covers the remaining eight years.</i> | 10,227 |
| 189F                  |  |  | 69,773 |
| 194C                  | do. ...  | Development of water supplies ... ..<br><i>Grant to cover expenditure in 1948–49.</i>  | 250    |
| 290C                  | do. ...  | Leper settlement ... ..<br><i>Grant to meet recurrent expenditure on the leper settlement during 1948–49. This scheme has now been superseded by Scheme D. 1017 (See below).</i>   | 3,571  |
| 435C                  | do. ...  | Geological Survey<br><i>Grant for the continuation of Scheme D. 435 (see House of Commons Paper No. 106 of 1945) during 1948–49.</i>   | 5,000  |
| 435D                  |  | <i>Grant to cover the costs over five years of the expansion of the Geological Survey Organisation to enable a full investigation of the mineral deposits of the territory to be undertaken.</i>   | 59,704 |
| 470B                  | do. ...  | Agricultural staffing and grain storage<br><i>Grant for the continuation of Scheme D. 470 (see House of Commons Paper No. 150 of 1946) during 1948–49.</i>   | 4,365  |
| 470C                  |  | <i>Grant to cover the continuation of this scheme during the remaining eight years of the Act ; it provides mainly for the employment of two agricultural officers to strengthen the Agricultural Department.</i>  | 16,275 |
| 554C                  | do. ...  | Swazi National Schools ... ..<br><i>Grant to meet continuing recurrent expenditure under Scheme D. 554 (see House of Commons Paper No. 150 of 1946) during 1948–49.</i>  | 834    |
| 554D                  | do. ...  | Swazi National Schools ... ..<br><i>Grant for the appointment of an experienced temporary Principal at Matapha School for one year to train up a Principal-elect.</i>  | 650    |
| 755B                  | do. ...  | Building Grant for St. Mark's School, Mbabane<br><i>Grant for the completion of the work started under Scheme D. 755 (see House of Commons Paper No. 127 of 1947).</i>   | 5,000  |
| 796A                  | do. ...  | Native Education—General<br><i>Grant for the continuation of Scheme D. 796 (see House of Commons Paper No. 166 of 1948) in a modified form during 1948–49.</i>   | 4,684  |
| 796B                  | do. ...  | <i>Grant for the continuation of this scheme during the remaining eight years of the period covered by the Act.</i>  | 41,413 |
| 963                   | do. ...  | Topographical Survey ... ..<br><i>Grant to meet the expenses of a visit of a member of the Directorate of Colonial Surveys to Swaziland.</i>   | 3,000  |

| Scheme No. (Prefix D) | Benefiting Territory                      | Description of Scheme   | Amount |
|-----------------------|---|---|--------|
|                       | South Africa High Commission Territories— |   | £      |
| 1017                  | cont.<br>Swaziland—                       | Leper Settlement ... ..<br><i>The administration of the settlement, which was previously financed under Scheme D. 290 (see above), was taken over from the 1st September, 1948, by the Nazarene Mission. This grant covers the revised contributions towards the cost of the settlement in accordance with the agreement drawn up with the Mission.</i>   | 15,406 |
| 1023                  | do. ...                                   | Malaria and Public Health Scheme ... ..<br><i>Grant to meet urgent preliminary expenses</i>   | 380    |
| 1065                  | do. ...                                   | Contributions to the International Red Locust Control Organisation.<br><i>Grant to cover agreed contributions from Swaziland to this Organisation over a three year period to June 1950.</i>  | 3,316  |
| 1080                  | do. ...                                   | Rural Development ... ..<br><i>This scheme is the most important new project provided for in the revised Swaziland development plan and is designed to solve the problem of executing on a large scale suggested improvements in native agricultural practice. Soil erosion and over-stocking of livestock are particularly serious problems in Swaziland. It is proposed that eight administrative cadets should be appointed to relieve existing officers, who would then be free to spend their time in the field and to advise on and demonstrate desirable measures to be employed in all agricultural and veterinary fields and supervise and assist in carrying out such measures. This grant, which covers the first four years of the scheme, provides for the appointment of the necessary technical and administrative staff and allied charges, for the emoluments of soil conservation gangs and the capital expenditure involved, and for various minor projects.</i> | 72,200 |
| 1081                  | do. ...                                   | Animal Breeding and Experimental Station, Mpisi.<br><i>The grant covers recurrent expenditure on this Station over four years.</i>  | 7,356  |
| 1082                  | do. ...                                   | Control of Stock Diseases ... ..<br><i>Grant for the erection of 50 dipping tanks and houses and offices for stock inspectors.</i>  | 16,750 |
| 1083                  | do. ...                                   | Building Grants for Coloured Schools ... ..<br><i>Grant for capital improvements at the St. Michael's and Florence Mission Schools for coloured children.</i>   | 6,000  |
| 1084                  | do. ...                                   | Anti-Malaria and Public Health Campaign ...<br><i>This scheme represents a revision and extension of Scheme D. 258 (see Cmd. 6532 of 1944). It provides for field experiments and routine work to combat malaria and for the creation of the nucleus of a Public Health Organisation to reduce the incidence of and control preventable disease. The grant covers the cost of the scheme over the remainder of the period covered by the Act.</i>   | 55,808 |

| Scheme No. (Prefix D) | Benefiting Territory  | Description of Scheme   | Amount |
|-----------------------|---|---|--------|
|                       |   |   | £      |
| 1085                  | South Africa High Commission Territories—<br><i>cont.</i><br>Swaziland—<br><i>cont.</i> | Extensions to Mbabane and Hlatikulu Hospitals and African Nurses' Home, Bremersdorp.<br><i>This scheme provides for additional accommodation and equipment at the two hospitals at an estimated cost of £70,000, and an extension of the Nurses' Home at the Raleigh Fitkin Memorial Hospital to permit the accommodation of more students.</i> | 71,000 |
| 956                   | Atlantic—<br>Falkland Islands   | Provision of a vessel for inter-Island communication.<br><i>Grant for the purchase of a vessel from the Admiralty for inter-island communication and for the evacuation of urgent medical cases, which will meet a long-felt need.</i>  | 14,500 |
| 959                   | do. ...   | Construction of new Town Hall at Stanley ...<br><i>The former Town Hall, which was destroyed by fire in 1944, was the virtual centre of the Colony's social life, and its loss is keenly felt. This grant covers the additional cost of erecting a new building over and above the sum available from insurance on the previous one.</i>        | 16,350 |
| 970                   | do. ...   | Training of teachers ... ..<br><i>This scheme provides for the appointment and training of additional teachers for the rural areas over a period of seven years, to improve the present unsatisfactory level of education in the Colony.</i>  | 12,000 |
| 1072                  | do. ...   | Erection of a new Infant School ... ..<br><i>Grant for the provision of a new Infant School in Stanley as part of a general plan of educational reorganisation.</i>   | 11,000 |
| 330A                  | St. Helena ...  | Employment of Sanitary Inspector ... ..<br><i>Grant for the continuation of this appointment which was previously financed from Scheme D. 330 (see House of Commons Paper No. 106 of 1945), for a further three years.</i>  | 1,290  |
| 966                   | do. ...   | Health Department Buildings ... ..<br><i>Grant to cover the cost of architects' fees for the preparation of plans for a new hospital, poor house and lunatic asylum, whose total estimated cost is £30,000.</i>   | 1,600  |
| 966A                  | do. ...   | Dental equipment for Hospital—Purchase of electric drills.  | 100    |
| 1029                  | do. ...   | Education: Primary Schools ... ..<br><i>Grant for the provision of additional temporary accommodation at Hutt's Gate School.</i>  | 375    |
| 1095                  | do. ...   | Purchase of Ayrshire heifers ... ..<br><i>Grant for purchase of cattle from Scotland to improve milk supply.</i>  | 920    |



| Scheme No. (Prefix D) | Benefiting Territory            | Description of Scheme   | Amount               |
|-----------------------|---------------------------------|---|----------------------|
| 509D<br>509E          | Mediterranean—<br>Cyprus ... .. | Training of Cypriots abroad ... ..<br><i>Further grants under Scheme D. 509 (see House of Commons Paper No. 150 of 1946), to provide more scholarships for Cyprus residents to enable them to fill technical and administrative posts in various branches of Government service.</i>  | £<br>5,000<br>41,290 |
| 610A                  | do. ... ..                      | Poultry extension work ... ..<br><i>Supplementary grant to meet increased costs under Scheme D. 610 (see House of Commons Paper No. 150 of 1946).</i>   | 200                  |
| 767A                  | do. ... ..                      | Organisation of the Girl Guide Movement ...<br><i>Further grant under Scheme D. 767 (see House of Commons Paper No. 166 of 1948), to enable the services of a Guider to be made available for a further period of two and a quarter years; the original scheme has proved successful.</i>   | 1,815                |
| 938                   | do. ... ..                      | Limassol workers housing scheme ... ..<br><i>Grant to provide a subsidy of £100 per house towards the construction of 40 houses for working-class families to relieve the present overcrowding in the town.</i>   | 4,000                |
| 945                   | do. ... ..                      | Extension of Teachers' Training College, Morphou.<br><i>This scheme provides for the extension of the existing buildings at the College to provide accommodation for 100 additional students and the building of a main hall. This will enable the College to accommodate 140 students at one time.</i>   | 80,000               |
| 971                   | do. ... ..                      | Removal of the Dhimmata Forest Settlement to a new site.<br><i>Grant for the resettlement of an isolated forest village to enable measures to be completed which are necessary to give full protection to the forest.</i>   | 10,550               |
| 976                   | do. ... ..                      | Workers housing schemes at Larnaca and Famagusta.<br><i>Grant to provide a subsidy of £100 per house towards the construction of 12 houses in Larnaca and of £100 per flat towards 50 flats in Famagusta. The dwellings will be occupied by working-class families.</i>   | 6,200                |
| 980                   | do. ... ..                      | Establishment of a Forest School ... ..<br><i>It is proposed to start a forest school in Cyprus for the training of subordinate forest officers both from the Colony and from other neighbouring territories, British and foreign. The school will have a capacity of 36 students, out of which 21 places will be reserved for students from Cyprus. It is proposed that each course shall last about nine months. This scheme provides a grant towards the capital cost which is estimated to total £35,750. The net recurrent cost will be met from Cyprus funds.</i> | 31,600               |

| Scheme No. (Prefix D) | Benefiting Territory                           | Description of Scheme  | Amount          |
|-----------------------|--|--|-----------------|
| 568A                  | Mediterranean—<br><i>cont.</i><br>Malta ... .. | Appointment of Chief Government Medical Officer.<br><i>Supplementary grant to meet excess over original estimate under Scheme D. 568 (see House of Commons Paper No. 150 of 1946).</i>   | £<br>572        |
| 853A                  | Middle East—<br>Aden ... ..                    | Abyan Irrigation Scheme<br><i>Interest-free loan to the Abyan Board for the improvement and conservation of irrigation works in the Western Aden Protectorate. The two main objects of the scheme are (i) to determine how much of the Abyan area can be brought under cultivation by controlled irrigation, which involves the collection of as much data as possible over a period of three years, and (ii) to bring all suitable land under irrigation and cultivation as quickly as possible. The prosperity of Abyan and its inhabitants should be greatly enhanced by the increased production which should result from this scheme, and neighbouring areas will benefit by the improvement of food supplies. The scheme is to be reviewed in 1952 in the light of progress.</i> | 250,375         |
| 958                   | do. ... ..                                     | Anti-malaria survey<br><i>Grant to enable an intensive anti-malaria survey to be undertaken in the Abyan district of the Western Aden Protectorate over a two-year period.</i>   | 4,150           |
| 972<br>972A           | do. ... ..                                     | Education in Eastern Aden Protectorate<br><i>Grants for the development of education in the Eastern Aden Protectorate. The schemes provide for capital expenditure of £5,000 on new school buildings, mostly for primary schools, and for recurrent expenditure on staff for the schools where the local authorities are unable to bear this cost.</i>   | 6,452<br>16,002 |
| 982                   | do. ... ..                                     | Scholarships for teacher training<br><i>Grant for the completion of the training of 12 student teachers whose scholarships had previously been financed by the British Council.</i>  | 4,000           |
| 987                   | do. ... ..                                     | Development of education in Western Aden Protectorate.<br><i>Grant to cover the capital cost of the construction of 20 small primary schools at various tribal and communication centres in the Western Protectorate. The recurrent cost will be borne by the local authorities.</i>   | 16,000          |
| 1035                  | do. ... ..                                     | Improvement of roads in Eastern Aden Protectorate.<br><i>This scheme provides for the improvement of two roads connecting the Gulf of Aden with the Hadhramaut Valley by minor engineering works such as the construction of channels and simple culverts.</i>   | 15,360          |
| 1064                  | do. ... ..                                     | Employment of road survey contractors in Western Aden Protectorate.<br><i>Grant for a preliminary survey and expert advice on the estimated cost of road construction in the Western Protectorate, particularly the road to the Abyan area.</i>  | 2,500           |

| Scheme No. (Prefix D) | Benefiting Territory                  | Description of Scheme   | Amount                               |
|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|---|--------------------------------------|
|                       | <b>Middle East—</b>                   |   | £                                    |
| 1078                  | <i>cont.</i><br>Aden— <i>cont.</i>    | Geological Survey ... ..<br><i>Grant to cover the capital and recurrent cost of a three-year survey of the Protectorate, including the appointment of a Senior Geologist.</i>   | 14,285                               |
| 746B<br>746C          | <b>Indian Ocean—</b><br>Mauritius ... | Anti-malaria works ... ..<br><i>Further grants for the continuation of the anti-malaria campaign started under Scheme D. 746 (see House of Commons Paper No. 127 of 1947). The grant under Scheme D. 746C covers the cost of the engineering works to be carried out during a further year.</i>   | 4,500<br>68,000                      |
| 983                   | do. ...                               | Construction of a mechanical decorticating machine.<br><i>Grant to cover the cost of a machine to be developed in the United Kingdom.</i>   | 1,000                                |
| 1022                  | do. ...                               | Higher education courses ... ..<br><i>Grant to enable three Mauritians to undergo various courses of study in the United Kingdom.</i>   | 3,150                                |
| 1046                  | do. ...                               | Geological Survey ... ..<br><i>Grant for a small three-months' field survey.</i>  | 1,900                                |
| 952<br>952A           | Seychelles ...                        | Improvement of Port Victoria water supply ...<br><i>Grants to provide 50 per cent. of the cost of improving the water supply of the Capital; the existing supply does not meet the needs of the population.</i>   | 12,250<br>1,800                      |
| 1031                  | do. ...                               | Construction of trans-island road ... ..<br><i>It is proposed to construct a new road connecting Port Victoria with Mahe and passing through country capable of economic development.</i>   | 20,000                               |
| 1054                  | do. ...                               | Nursing Service ... ..<br><i>Grant to provide 50 per cent. of the salary of a Senior British Nursing Sister whom it is proposed to appoint for four years to replace the present Matron and to undertake training of nursing staff.</i>   | 1,470                                |
| 1071                  | do. ...                               | Construction of village settlements and community centres.<br><i>Grant for the construction of four model settlements with their own community centres, each designed for a population of about 100 persons. The settlements will assist in slum clearance in Port Victoria and also furnish an example to estates which are in a position to provide similar facilities.</i> | 21,320                               |
| 994                   | <b>Far East—</b><br>Hong Kong ...     | Establishment of village agricultural depots ...<br><i>The scheme provides for the establishment and maintenance for five years of three village depots, at which the collection of vegetables from the farmers and transport to the markets can be organised, seeds, fertilizers and insecti-</i>  | 18,375<br>(grant)<br>9,375<br>(loan) |

| Scheme No. (Prefix D) | Benefiting Territory              | Description of Scheme   | Amount                          |
|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|---|---------------------------------|
|                       | Far East—cont.<br>Hong Kong—cont. | <i>cides distributed, and modern methods demonstrated. Capital expenditure is to be met by a free grant, and recurrent equally by free grant and loan.</i>  | £                               |
| 998                   | do. ...                           | Assistance towards the mechanisation of the local fishing fleet.<br><i>In order to meet the heavy demand for fish, it is necessary to increase the mobility and power of the fishing junks and it is proposed to instal diesel engines in them. This scheme provides the funds for the purchase and installation by the Fisheries Department of these engines, the cost being gradually deducted from the sums paid to the fishermen on the sale of their catches of fish.</i>  | 10,000 (grant)<br>40,000 (loan) |
| 1060                  | do. ...                           | Installation and operation of radio-sonde and radar wind location equipment, and for the establishment of extra weather stations.<br><i>Grant for a provision of meteorological facilities to meet the requirements of aircraft on Imperial trunk routes. The weather stations will be at Waglan Island and Cheung Chau.</i>  | 25,780                          |
| 1066                  | do. ...                           | Provision for lorries for vegetable wholesale marketing scheme.<br><i>The scheme provides for the purchase of new lorries for the Vegetable Wholesale Marketing Organisation which collects vegetables from the farmers and brings them to markets maintained by the Organisation.</i>  | 9,375 (grant)<br>9,375 (loan)   |
| 1015                  | Federation of Malaya              | Social science training for Malayan student ...   | 370                             |
| 1032                  | do. ...                           | Social science training ...<br><i>Grant to enable five students from the Federation to attend a course at the London School of Economics.</i>   | 3,372                           |
| 1070                  | Singapore ...                     | Training of Officers of the Department of Social Welfare.<br><i>Grant for the training of two officers in the United Kingdom.</i>   | 2,780                           |
| 797A                  | North Borneo ...                  | Establishment of an Irrigation Department ...<br><i>The expansion of rice production has been given the highest priority in North Borneo. This can only be achieved by large-scale irrigation and this scheme provides for the creation of a properly staffed and equipped Irrigation Department. The grant provides for capital expenditure and recurrent expenditure over five years, in addition to the cost of the appointment of an Irrigation Engineer already provided under Scheme D. 797 (see House of Commons Paper No. 166 of 1948).</i> | 86,000                          |
| 949                   | do. ...                           | Mechanised rice cultivation trials ...<br><i>Grant for the execution of a practical experiment in mechanical cultivation in the Bandau Area over two years.</i>   | 17,200                          |

| Scheme No. (Prefix D) | Benefiting Territory                      | Description of Scheme  | Amount      |
|-----------------------|---|--|-------------|
| 953                   | Far East—cont.—<br>North Borneo—<br>cont. | Geological Survey ... ..<br><i>Grant to cover capital and recurrent expenditure for three years on the establishment of a Geological Survey Department to carry out a survey of the territory.</i>   | £<br>24,890 |
| 955                   | do. ...                                   | Establishment of a rubber clonal seed nursery...<br><i>Rubber yields per acre in North Borneo are extremely low and the object of this scheme is to make available to smallholders high-yielding clonal seeds at the lowest possible cost.</i>   | 2,000       |
| 979                   | do. ...                                   | Forest survey and silviculture ... ..<br><i>A survey of the forest resources of the territory is essential to any long term programme of forestry development. It is proposed to carry out such a survey, as a result of which the Forestry Department will be enabled to draw up a plan for exploitation. Meanwhile, the Department will carry out silviculture operations to bring to the highest possible productivity existing Crown reserves. This grant covers capital expenditure and recurrent expenditure over five years.</i>  | 47,760      |
| 1043                  | do. ...                                   | Experiment for the control of malaria-carrying mosquitoes.<br><i>Grant for carrying out an experiment in control, following malarial research conducted under Scheme R. 158 (see House of Commons Paper No. 127 of 1947).</i>  | 1,750       |
| 1068                  | do. ...                                   | Visit of Commission from Malaya to investigate the rubber industry in North Borneo.<br><i>The rubber industry deteriorated considerably during the Japanese occupation and it is essential that steps should be taken to increase the efficiency of the industry by replanting and introduction of modern methods. A Commission from Malaya accordingly visited North Borneo to examine the economy and prospects of the industry and to make recommendations on methods of improving the production and marketing of rubber in respect of both estates and small holders.</i> | 2,400       |
| 1077                  | do. ...                                   | Establishment of an Organisation to combat Hemp Disease.<br><i>The hemp industry was flourishing before the war, but was neglected during the Japanese occupation, and an essential preliminary to the resumption of production is the eradication of the " bunchy-top " disease, which has attacked the hemp on almost every estate in the territory. The grant provides for the appointment of a Plant Inspector and eight Field Inspectors for three years.</i>   | 13,300      |
| 839B                  | Sarawak ...                               | Teacher Training Centre and Secondary School<br><i>Supplementary grant under Scheme D. 839 (see House of Commons Paper No. 166 of 1948) to cover revised estimates of cost.</i>  | 22,932      |
| 888B                  | do. ...                                   | Language Training Course for Sarawak Police Cadet.<br><i>Supplementary grant under Schemes D. 888 and D. 888A (see House of Commons Paper No. 166 of 1948).</i>  | 43          |

| Scheme No. (Prefix D) | Benefiting Territory            | Description of Scheme   | Amount        |
|-----------------------|---------------------------------|---|---------------|
| 944                   | Far East—cont.<br>Sarawak—cont. | Construction of secondary roads and telephone communications.<br><i>Grant for the construction of two new minor roads or pathways between Serian and Tebakang and between Betong and Lidong, and the erection of a new telephone line from Betong to Simanggang to assist in the economic development of the territory.</i>   | £<br>11,920   |
| 950                   | do. ...                         | Geological Survey ... ..<br><i>Grant to cover capital and recurrent expenditure for three years on the establishment of a Geological Survey Department to carry out a survey of the territory.</i>  | 42,200        |
| 954                   | do. ...                         | Cultivation of cash crops ... ..<br><i>Grant for the establishment and operation over five years of nurseries to serve as centres of distribution of new crops, such as coconuts and pepper, to cultivators who are willing to experiment with them if supplied with planting material and the necessary advice.</i>  | 14,932        |
| 968                   | do. ...                         | Rice Production—visit of engineer from Malaya   | 300           |
| 973<br>973A           | do. ...                         | Experiments in mechanical cultivation ...<br><i>Grant for the purchase of tractors, rotary hoes, autoscythes and other equipment for carrying out experiments in mechanised cultivation, with the object of rationalising certain processes in the cultivation of wet padi and of exploring possibilities of mechanising certain operations in tree-crop cultivation.</i>   | 14,950<br>933 |
| 1076                  | do. ...                         | Construction of roads and bridges ... ..<br><i>Grant for undertaking four projects considered to be of high priority in the general programme for road construction in Sarawak. These include the reconstruction and resurfacing of the Kuching-Serian road, the reconstruction of bridges on secondary roads in the upper Serian area, the construction of a road 10 miles long from the Kuching-Serian road to open up the Ensengie area and a secondary road 23 miles long in the Fifth Division, a survey of a route from Serian to Simanggang.</i> | 50,705        |
| 933                   | Western Pacific—<br>Fiji ... .. | Suva Medical Centre ... ..<br><i>It is proposed to establish a comprehensive Western Pacific Health Service which will include the provision in Fiji of a Medical Centre. The present scheme provides for a new Central Medical School and students hostel, a new Nurses' Training School and Home, an extension to the existing obstetric wing of the Hospital and an out-patients department. The scheme represents the most urgent part of the Colony's programme for medical development.</i>   | 168,200       |

| Scheme No. (Prefix D) | Benefiting Territory               | Description of Scheme  | Amount |
|-----------------------|------------------------------------|--|--------|
|                       | <b>Western Pacific—</b>            |  | £      |
| 1014                  | <i>cont.</i><br>Fiji— <i>cont.</i> | Geological Survey ... ..<br><i>Grant for an interim scheme over three years to enable a preliminary investigation to be made of the whole Colony so as to demarcate the areas where mineral developments are most probable.</i>  | 22,200 |
| 1079                  | do. ...                            | Queen Victoria Memorial School ... ..<br><i>The Queen Victoria School, a secondary school with an agricultural and industrial bias held in high regard by Fijians, was dispossessed of its buildings during the war to make room for an American hospital and subsequently housed at a remote temporary site. A new site has now been made available and it is proposed to rebuild the school. This grant provides the funds for this purpose.</i>   | 90,100 |
| 932                   | Gilbert and Ellice Islands.        | Government School at Ocean Island ... ..<br><i>Grant for the expansion of the school to provide educational facilities for the additional number of children now on the island.</i>  | 3,500  |
| 1096                  | do. ...                            | Census ... ..<br><i>Grant for a census of the Islands to provide information for use in connection with the economic and social development of the territory.</i>  | 960    |
| 729A                  | Solomon Islands                    | Purchase of vessels for District Administration<br><i>Supplementary grant under Scheme D. 729 (see House of Commons Paper No. 127 of 1947) to meet a rise in the conversion and delivery costs of the two vessels purchased.</i>   | 8,800  |
| 739A                  | do. ...                            | Development of Medical and Health Services<br><i>Further Grant under Scheme D. 739 (see House of Commons Paper No. 127 of 1947) to provide for the construction of native dispensaries and purchase of equipment for them.</i>   | 1,140  |
| 961                   | do. ...                            | Establishment of a Native Administrative Experimental School at Auki.<br><i>The primary role of this school will be to turn out boys educated to a standard to enable them to enter a training college. The school will be closely identified with the Native Councils of the Protectorate and the entrants will be selected from the Council's nominees. The grant provides for capital and recurrent expenditure until 1956; contributions will also be received from the Native Councils.</i> | 17,500 |
| 977                   | do. ...                            | Telecommunication and Broadcasting Services<br><i>Grant for the provision of two teleradio sets to complete the network which has already been built up, and for studio equipment and spare parts for the locally constructed transmitter.</i>   | 1,120  |
| 988                   | do. ...                            | Geological Survey ... ..<br><i>Grant to cover the cost of a three years survey of areas of the Protectorate known to be mineral-bearing.</i>   | 10,700 |

| Scheme No. (Prefix D) | Benefiting Territory              | Description of Scheme   | Amount |
|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|---|--------|
|                       | <b>Western Pacific—</b>           |   | £      |
| 1073                  | <i>cont.</i>                      |   |        |
| 1073 A                | Solomon Islands                   | Census ... ..   | 400    |
|                       | <i>—cont.</i>                     | <i>Grant for a census of the population of the Islands to provide a background for the economic and social development of the territory.</i>  | 480    |
| 1097                  | do. ...                           | Experimental and Demonstration Farm ...<br><i>Grant for the establishment of a Farm mainly for demonstration and experimental purposes, but also producing cash crops and livestock, on the island of Guadal-canal. The scheme is designed to encourage local agriculture by the improvement of native agricultural practices and the development of Guadal-canal grass plains by mechanised cultivation.</i> | 25,000 |
| 200D                  | <b>West Indies</b><br>General ... | Training of subordinate personnel in the West Indies.<br><i>Continuation of Scheme D. 200 (see Cmd. 6457 of 1943). Grants approved under this Scheme now total £37,500.</i>   | 2,500  |
| 333B                  | do. ...                           | Specialised training overseas of selected West Indians.<br><i>Continuation of Scheme D. 333 (see House of Commons Paper No. 106 of 1945). Grants approved under this Scheme now total £17,000.</i>  | 2,000  |
| 359A                  | do. ...                           | Public Health Engineering Unit in the Leeward and Windward Islands.<br><i>Grant to provide for the continuation of Scheme D. 359 (see House of Commons Paper No. 106 of 1945) during 1949.</i>  | 14,650 |
| 461B                  | do. ...                           | Expansion of Colonial Nutritional Organisation<br><i>Supplementary grant to meet excess on Schemes D. 461 and D. 461A (see House of Commons Papers Nos. 106 of 1945 and 166 of 1948)</i>  | 11     |
| 675B                  | do. ...                           | West Indian Nursing Services; visit of investigation by representatives of United Kingdom nursing organisations.<br><i>Supplementary grant to Schemes D. 675 and D. 675A (see House of Commons Paper No. 127 of 1947), to cover outstanding items of expenditure.</i>   | 342    |
| 757A                  | do. ...                           | University College of the West Indies—Appointment of an Architect.<br><i>Supplementary grant under Scheme No. D. 757 necessitated by the employment of quantity surveyors (see House of Commons Paper No. 127 of 1947).</i>   | 76     |
| 779A                  | do. ...                           | University College of the West Indies—purchase of scientific equipment.<br><i>An initial grant of £15,000 was made under Scheme D. 779 (see House of Commons Paper No. 166 of 1948). These two further grants provide for the purchase of additional laboratory equipment.</i>  | 15,000 |
| 779B                  |                                   |   | 10,000 |



| Scheme No. (Prefix D) | Benefiting Territory                  | Description of Scheme   | Amount                  |
|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|---|-------------------------|
|                       |                                       |   | £                       |
| 827B                  | West Indies—<br>General— <i>cont.</i> | Social science course at Liverpool University<br><i>Further grant to meet expenses of three West Indian students at Liverpool University. Two interim grants for this purpose totalling £800 (Scheme D. 827 and D. 827A) were made in 1947 and 1948 (see House of Commons Paper No. 166 of 1948).</i>   | 1,622                   |
| 863A                  | do. ...                               | University College of the West Indies ...<br><i>Further grant under Scheme D. 863 (see House of Commons Paper No. 166 of 1948) for furnishing students' and tutors' residences.</i>   | 7,350                   |
| 872A<br>872B          | do. ...                               | University College of the West Indies—Erection of Staff Houses.<br><i>Further grants under Scheme D. 872 (see House of Commons Paper No. 166 of 1948) to meet the cost of site works in the housing area, including roads, water and electrical services, and to provide permanent houses for the staff of the University College.</i>  | 33,000<br>87,250        |
| 908A                  | do. ...                               | University College of the West Indies—Reconstruction of Gibraltar Camp.<br><i>Further grant under Scheme D. 908 (see House of Commons Paper No. 166 of 1948) to cover the cost of additional reconstruction work in order to provide temporary living and working accommodation pending construction of permanent buildings.</i>  | 10,000                  |
| 960<br>960A           | do. ...                               | Social welfare course in Jamaica for students from West Indian Colonies.<br><i>Grants to provide for the Sixth Course to be held from June to December, 1948. Schemes covering courses in previous years were D. 358, D. 522, D. 671 and D. 756/ D.756A (see House of Commons Papers Nos. 106 of 1945, 150 of 1946, 127 of 1947 and 166 of 1948).</i>   | 1,000<br>4,740          |
| 964<br>964A<br>964B   | do. ...                               | Labour training course for trade unionists ...<br><i>Grants to provide for a four months' course to be held in Barbados for 19 students from various West Indian Colonies. The curriculum includes the following subjects: trade union principles, organisation and history; industrial relations; labour legislation; factory inspection; employment exchanges; civics; elementary economics; co-operatives and West Indian history.</i> | 250<br>3,500<br>500     |
| 978<br>978A<br>978B   | do. ...                               | University College of the West Indies—Employment of Architects.<br><i>These grants cover the fees of the Architects for the second stage of designing the College. The first stage was covered by Schemes D. 757 (see House of Commons Paper No. 127 of 1947) and D. 757A above.</i>  | 6,000<br>3,000<br>3,000 |
| 1003                  | do. ...                               | Expansion of Cacao Nursery in St. Vincent ...<br><i>This Scheme replaces Scheme D. 462 (see House of Commons Paper No. 106 of 1945) and provides for the expansion of the nursery over a five-year period and an increase in the scope of its services to satisfy demands from areas outside the Windward Islands.</i>  | 5,475                   |

| Scheme No. (Prefix D) | Benefiting Territory                                  | Description of Scheme  | Amount          |
|-----------------------|---|--|-----------------|
|                       |   |  | £               |
| 1013<br>1013A         | West Indies—<br><i>cont.</i><br>General— <i>cont.</i> | University College of the West Indies—<br>Employment of Architects for Teaching Hospital.<br><i>Grants to cover the fees of the Architects for the first and second stages of designing the Teaching Hospital.</i>   | 5,220<br>7,830  |
| 1016                  | do. ...   | University College of the West Indies—<br>Appointment of Engineering Consultants.<br><i>Grant to provide for the appointment of engineering consultants to assist in the preparation of plans and specifications for electrical installation and sewage disposal works for the University and associated Teaching Hospital.</i>  | 5,700           |
| 1038                  | do. ...   | University College of the West Indies—<br>Pre-ordering of building materials.<br><i>This scheme has been made to enable orders to be placed for certain materials needed for the permanent buildings of the University College and associated Teaching Hospital.</i>   | 127,750         |
| 1039<br>1039A         | do. ...   | University College of the West Indies—<br>Appointment of Engineering Consultants.<br><i>Grants to provide for the appointment of engineering consultants to assist in the preparation of plans and specifications for the heating, refrigeration and air conditioning plants for the University College and associated Teaching Hospital, and for the mechanical plant for the laundry serving the two establishments.</i> | 4,500<br>3,000  |
| 1087                  | do. ...   | University College of the West Indies—<br>employment of Quantity Surveyors.<br><i>Grant to cover cost of preparation of bills of quantities and conditions of contract.</i>  | 1,500           |
| 252A                  | Barbados ...  | Extension of scope of Women's Work Bureau<br><i>Supplementary grant under Scheme D. 252 (see Cmd. 6532 of 1944) to cover the increased cost of the building provided for the use of the Bureau.</i>  | 945             |
| 614B                  | do. ...   | Course of study for obstetrician ...<br><i>Supplementary to Schemes D. 614 and D. 614A (see House of Commons Papers Nos. 150 of 1946 and 166 of 1948).</i>   | 63              |
| 1018                  | do. ...   | Expert advice in connection with oil mining legislation.<br><i>Grant to cover the cost of the visit of an oil expert to Barbados.</i>  | 520             |
| 332A<br>332B          | British Guiana  | Government Probation Officer ...<br><i>Supplementary grants to vary and extend Scheme D. 332 (see House of Commons Paper No. 106 of 1945.)</i>   | 72<br>139       |
| 543B<br>543C          | do. ...   | School building programme ...<br><i>Further interim free grants pending consideration of the Colony's Ten Year Plan. For previous Schemes D. 543 and D. 543A see House of Commons Papers Nos. 150 of 1946 and 166 of 1948.</i>   | 12,000<br>5,000 |

| Scheme No. (Prefix D) | Benefiting Territory            | Description of Scheme  | Amount                          |
|-----------------------|---------------------------------|--|---------------------------------|
|                       | West Indies—<br><i>cont.</i>    |  | £                               |
| 545A                  | British Guiana—<br><i>cont.</i> | Drainage and irrigation, corentyne scheme Block III.<br><i>Supplementary grant and loan under Scheme D. 545 to meet increased costs of labour and materials (see House of Commons Paper No. 150 of 1946). The estimates for Scheme D. 545, which were prepared under great difficulties, have proved to be unrealistic, notably in the cost of digging, which is now recalculated on the basis of 20 cents per cubic yard instead of 10 cents.</i>   | 404,000 (grant)<br>4,700 (loan) |
| 577B                  | do. ...                         | Forestry Development ...<br><i>Supplementary grant to Schemes D. 577 and D. 577A (see House of Commons Papers Nos. 150 of 1946 and 127 of 1947) to provide for passages and cost of living allowance for the Assistant Conservator of Forests.</i>   | 730                             |
| 783B                  | do. ...                         | Geological Survey ...<br><i>Further grant under Scheme D. 783 for extension of the geological survey organisation over a five-year period for the purpose of completing the geological mapping of the Colony and investigating its mineral resources. Provision is made for expenditure on buildings for central and district headquarters, equipment, and salaries, etc., of staff.</i>   | 135,000                         |
| 918A                  | do. ...                         | Appointment of a specialist officer to establish a Co-operative Department.<br><i>Supplementary grant under Scheme D. 918 to provide for payment of a cost of living allowance to a Specialist Co-operative Officer during the two-year period of his contract (see House of Commons Paper No. 166 of 1948).</i>   | 120                             |
| 38C                   | British Honduras                | Belize-Cayo Road ...<br><i>Supplementary to Schemes D. 38, D. 38A and D. 38B (see Cmd. 6422 of 1943 and House of Commons Papers Nos. 150 of 1946 and 166 of 1948) to cover increased costs of labour and materials, etc.</i>   | 7,720                           |
| 787A                  | do. ...                         | Construction of a road from Belize to Hector Creek.<br><i>Supplementary grant under Scheme D. 787 (see House of Commons Paper No. 166 of 1948) to meet increased costs of labour and materials.</i>  | 23,200                          |
| 951                   | do. ...                         | Forest regeneration plan ...<br><i>Exports of forest products have for a number of years amounted to 60 per cent. or more in value of the Colony's total exports, but the forests containing the principal timbers, mahogany and pine, have degenerated and their timber resources are steadily diminishing. A ten-year forestry programme has been drawn up, and this grant will provide for part of the cost of expansion of the activities of the Forest Department over a period of eight years.</i> | 50,000                          |

| Scheme No. (Prefix D) | Benefiting Territory                            | Description of Scheme   | Amount                   |
|-----------------------|---|---|--------------------------|
|                       |   |   | £                        |
| 981<br>981A<br>981B   | West Indies—cont.<br>British Honduras<br>—cont. | Baking Pot Central Farm ... ..<br><i>It is proposed to use the 1,500 acre estate at Baking Pot for the establishment of a central farm, one or more community farms, and a boys' training school. These three grants provide for the acquisition of the estate, for the construction of 1½ miles of road linking the estate with the main Belize-Cayo Road, and for the establishment of a central farm of approximately 450 acres, which will form the headquarters of the Department of Agriculture. Practical training in agriculture will be given to ex-service men and others to fit them for permanent settlement on the land, and it is proposed to undertake field studies on the better cultivation and production of the principal food crops and trials with selected types of cacao. Recurrent expenditure will be met from local funds.</i> | 2,500<br>1,000<br>18,450 |
| 1010                  | do. ...   | Establishment of a Technical High School in Belize.<br><i>This seven-year scheme is intended to meet an outstanding need in the Colony's educational system. It is proposed to provide vocational training courses of not less than three years' duration which pupils will enter at about 12 years of age, and which will be combined with general education. Physics and chemistry laboratories will be available for classes from secondary schools which are not at present provided with facilities for teaching science subjects. The grant will cover capital and recurrent costs.</i>   | 44,500                   |
| 1020                  | do. ...   | Establishment of dispensaries in rural areas ...<br><i>Grant to meet the capital cost of four large and six smaller dispensaries. The work of the dispensaries will be carried out by existing medical and nursing staff, and drugs and other stores will be provided from the normal medical budget.</i>   | 25,000                   |
| 1055                  | do. ...   | Reclamation of land north of Belize ... ..<br><i>Grant to provide for the cost of clearing and levelling a partially reclaimed area of about 40 acres. The work will eliminate an unhealthy marsh and render the ground suitable for future development. For the time being, however, the prepared site will be used for much-needed recreational purposes.</i>   | 1,750                    |
| 1056                  | do. ...   | Reconstruction of streets in Belize ... ..<br><i>Grant to meet part of the cost of reconstruction of two main through streets. The total cost is estimated at £8,200 of which a sum of £5,000 is being contributed by the Belize City Council.</i>  | 3,200                    |
| 1058                  | do. ...   | Feeder road construction ... ..<br><i>It is proposed to construct nine roads in various parts of the colony over a period of four years. The roads are essential for future development and for the immediate purpose of marketing the produce of the farming com-</i>  | 100,000                  |

| Scheme No. (Prefix D) | Benefiting Territory  | Description of Scheme   | Amount |
|-----------------------|---|---|--------|
|                       | West Indies—<br><i>cont.</i><br>British Honduras<br><i>—cont.</i> |   | £      |
| 83(b)B                | Jamaica ...   | Survey and preparation of plans, estimates, etc., for major water supplies.<br><i>Further grant to meet the cost of the extension of the original programme carried out under Schemes D. 83(b) (see Cmd. 6422) and D. 83(b)A (shewn as D. 83A in House of Commons Paper No. 150 of 1946).</i>   | 3,000  |
| 153A                  | do. ...   | Collection and compilation of vital statistics ...<br><i>Supplementary grant to cover an extension of Scheme D.153 to 31st July, 1949 (see Cmd. 6422).</i>  | 2,000  |
| 209A                  | do. ...   | Public Health Training Centre ...<br><i>A grant of £15,100 was made in 1943 (see Cmd. 6457) for the establishment of a public health training centre which would ultimately form the basis of a school of hygiene. This further grant provides for the continuation and expansion of the activities of the centre up to 31st July, 1951. Annual contributions are made by the Rockefeller Foundation. The scheme provides for instruction and training for public health personnel of all grades from the various West Indian colonies, and for staff to undertake public health duties in a field training area and assist students in acquiring practical experience. It is also hoped to organise courses in health education for school teachers.</i> | 41,508 |
| 937                   | do. ...   | Domestic Water Supply Schemes ...<br><i>These schemes form part of the five year domestic water supplies programme included in the Colony's Development Plan. Provision totalling £46,103 has already been made in Schemes D. 748 and D. 880 for works under this programme (see House of Commons Papers Nos. 127 of 1947 and 166 of 1948). The present schemes provide for 50 per cent. of the estimated capital cost of domestic water supplies for the towns of Bath, Frankfield and Falmouth and the adjoining districts, the remaining 50 per cent. being provided from a loan raised by the Government of Jamaica.</i>  | 22,850 |
| 967                   | do. ...   | Erection of an unattended light at Great Sand Cay, Turks Islands.<br><i>This light is required to ensure safe navigation of the southern end of Turks Island Channel which offers the most direct route from the United Kingdom to Jamaica and is extensively used by ships sailing from Canada and the United States to the Caribbean via the Windward passage. Increased trade and improved mail and passenger services for the Turks and Caicos Islands are expected as a result of the effective lighting of the channel.</i>   | 4,650  |

| Scheme No. (Prefix D) | Benefiting Territory                                  | Description of Scheme   | Amount |
|-----------------------|---|---|--------|
|                       |   |   | £      |
| 984                   | West Indies—<br><i>cont.</i><br>Jamaica— <i>cont.</i> | Geological Survey ... ..<br><i>Grant to meet estimated expenditure during the first five years of a seven-year survey. Provision is included for the appointment of two geologists and necessary subordinate staff, and for capital expenditure on buildings, vehicles and equipment.</i>   | 41,450 |
| 985                   | do. ...   | District water supply schemes ... ..<br><i>The scheme provides for 50 per cent. of the estimated capital cost of installations in May Pen, St. Ann's Bay, Duckenfield and Ochio Rios, and the adjoining districts. The four projects continue the five-year programme for district water supplies referred to under Scheme D. 937 above. The total cost of the works is estimated to be £70,150 of which 50 per cent. will be met from loan funds raised by the Government of Jamaica.</i>  | 35,075 |
| 999                   | do. ...   | Processing of agricultural products—erection of a pilot canning plant in Kingston.<br><i>The objects of this three-year scheme are to determine the consumer acceptability of varieties of canned foodstuffs, to ascertain costs of manufacture on a commercial scale and train operators in the required technique, to establish standards to be aimed at by other local canning factories, to carry out research work on the manufacture of by-products from waste materials and experiments in canning meats, and to provide means for the preservation of surplus crops during periods of glut.</i>               | 20,749 |
| 1005                  | do. ...   | Supervising teacher, Cayman Islands ... ..<br><i>Grant to provide for salary and travelling and subsistence allowances for 2½ years.</i>  | 810    |
| 1011                  | do. ...   | Hospital Construction ... ..<br><i>Grant to meet 75 per cent. of the estimated cost (£130,250) of constructing a new 160-bed hospital at Spanish Town, the balance being provided from Jamaica funds. This scheme continues the programme for the improvement of hospital facilities for which provision of £789,000 is made in the Colony's Ten Year Development Plan. The Spanish Town hospital is the second of six new hospitals which it is proposed to construct; a grant of £54,000 towards the estimated cost of the first was provided under Scheme D. 634 (see House of Commons Paper No. 150 of 1946).</i> | 97,690 |
| 1012                  | do. ...   | District water supplies scheme in Hector's River area.<br><i>This scheme is in furtherance of the five-year programme of district water supplies referred to under Schemes D. 937 and D. 985 above. The grant provides for 50 per cent. of the estimated capital cost of the installation (£7,800), the balance being found locally.</i>  | 3,900  |

| Scheme No. (Prefix D) | Benefiting Territory           | Description of Scheme   | Amount |
|-----------------------|--------------------------------|---|--------|
|                       | West Indies—<br><i>cont.</i>   |   | £      |
| 1027                  | Jamaica— <i>cont.</i>          | District water supply scheme for Runaway Bay and adjoining districts in the Parish of St. Ann.<br><i>Grant to meet 50 per cent. of the estimated capital cost of the installation, the balance being found locally. This scheme continues the programme of district water supply schemes referred to under Schemes D. 937, D. 985 and D. 1012 above.</i>  | 4,000  |
| 1059                  | do. ...                        | Road Construction.—Cayman Islands ...<br><i>Grant to cover the cost of purchase of a roller and other road construction machinery, and to provide for the training of an operator.</i>  | 2,784  |
| 1069                  | do. ...                        | Assistance to the Boy Scout Movement ...<br><i>This grant will enable the Jamaica Boy Scout Movement to pay off one half of a mortgage of £4,500 on a property used as headquarters. The property is also used as a youth centre and affords facilities to the Y.M.C.A., the Girl Guide Movement and some fifty other organisations.</i>  | 2,250  |
| 1090                  | do. ...                        | Construction of rain water storage tanks and catchments<br><i>Three tank construction programmes provided for in the Jamaica Ten Year Development Plan have already been undertaken at a cost of £165,000. Schemes D. 255 and D. 255A totalling £68,000 (see Cmd. 6532 and House of Commons Paper No. 150 of 1946) covered the first programme; the second programme costing £32,000 was financed from Jamaica funds; and the third programme was provided for by a grant of £65,000 under Scheme D. 741 (see House of Commons Paper No. 127 of 1947). While these three programmes have relieved the water supply conditions in a number of districts in the Island there still remain many other dry areas where the need for a public water supply is equally urgent and where the rain-water tank is the only practical means of dealing with the problem. It is therefore proposed that at least two further programmes of tank construction should be undertaken and the present grant will provide £72,500 towards the total sum of £76,500 required for the first of these programmes involving the construction of 25 tanks with a capacity of 100,000 gallons each. The balance of £4,000, covering the cost of acquisition of sites, will be borne by Jamaica funds.</i> | 72,500 |
| 32B                   | LEEWARD ISLANDS<br>General ... | Director of Agriculture ...<br><i>Supplementary grant to Schemes D. 32 and D. 32A (see Cmd. 6422 and House of Commons Paper No. 127 of 1947) to meet additional expenditure on salary, pension contribution and passages of an officer seconded to replace the acting holder of the post of Director of Agriculture.</i>  | 990    |

| Scheme No. (Prefix D) | Benefiting Territory             | Description of Scheme  | Amount |
|-----------------------|----------------------------------|--|--------|
|                       | West Indies—                     |  | £      |
| 722A                  | Leeward Islands—<br><i>cont.</i> | Training of teachers ... ..  | 3,500  |
| 722B                  | <i>cont.</i>                     | Supplementary grants to extend Scheme D. 722 (see House of Commons Paper No. 127 of 1947) until the end of 1948 and 1949 respectively.   | 5,025  |
| 1021                  | do. ...                          | Federal Engineer/Architect Unit ... ..<br>This scheme, covering a four-year period, represents the amalgamation, with effect from 1st January, 1949, of Schemes D. 715 (Public Works Engineering Staff) and D. 789 (Federal Architect) (see House of Commons Papers Nos. 127 of 1947 and 166 of 1948) with the addition of provision for a quantity surveyor and two pupils. The unit will be mainly concerned with the designing of works financed from Colonial Development and Welfare funds and will supervise generally the execution of schemes under the Ten Year Development Plan for the Leeward Islands. | 38,255 |
| 795A                  | Antigua ...                      | Water Supply ... ..<br>Further interest-free loan under Scheme D: 795 (see House of Commons Paper No. 166 of 1948) to provide for the appointment of a resident engineer for a period of one year in connection with the preliminary work at Christian Valley.   | 800    |
| 929A                  | Montserrat ...                   | Water supply for country districts ... ..<br>Grant to cover the cost of impounding water from a spring in the Northern District of Montserrat acquired under Scheme D. 929 (see House of Commons Paper No. 166 of 1948) and harnessing it to existing pipe-lines.  | 400    |
| 67L                   | St. Kitts—Nevis.                 | Development of Civil Aviation in the Caribbean Area.<br>Further grant under Scheme D. 67 (see Cmd. 6422 of 1943) to cover the cost of water supply for the airfield in St. Christopher.  | 73     |
| 253A                  | do. ...                          | Social Welfare Officers, St. Christopher ... ..<br>Supplementary grant to provide for an extension of Scheme D. 252 (see Cmd. 6532 of 1944) until 30th September, 1949.  | 520    |
| 687A                  | do. ...                          | Agricultural development of Anguilla ... ..<br>Supplementary to Scheme D. 687 (see House of Commons Paper No. 127 of 1947) to cover increased costs of labour and materials.   | 655    |
| 1088                  | WINDWARD ISLANDS<br>General ...  | Appointment of a Veterinary Officer ... ..<br>Grant to provide for the salary, etc., of a Veterinary Officer, and for equipment and clerical assistance, over a period of two years.   | 6,350  |
| 53C                   | Dominica ...                     | Agricultural Development ... ..  | 7,343  |
| 53D                   |                                  | Supplementary grants to continue Scheme D. 53 (see Cmd. 6422 of 1943) until 31st December, 1948. Grants under this scheme now total £38,736.   | 1,635  |
| 53E                   |                                  |  | 1,635  |
| 733A                  | do. ...                          | Continuation of post of Education Officer ... ..   | 340    |
| 733B                  |                                  | Supplementary grants under Scheme D. 733 (see House of Commons Paper No. 127 of 1947) to cover the cost of the appointment for a further five years.   | 6,129  |



| Scheme No. (Prefix D) | Benefiting Territory                                     | Description of Scheme  | Amount |
|-----------------------|--|--|--------|
|                       | West Indies—<br><i>cont.</i>                             |  | £      |
| 941                   | WINDWARD ISLANDS— <i>cont.</i><br>Dominica— <i>cont.</i> | Improvement of the cocoa industry ...<br><i>The average age of existing cocoa cultivations in the Island is some 40 to 50 years and no replanting on an appreciable scale has taken place in the last 25 years. It is proposed to encourage replanting of all suitable land by providing rooted cuttings of high yielding strains from a Government cocoa propagation centre. This grant will finance the building of the centre and meet running costs over an eight-year period.</i>   | 25,510 |
| 1019                  | do. ...  | Office accommodation for Department of Agriculture.<br><i>This scheme covers the cost of increased office accommodation necessitated by the expansion of the Department in connection with the development programme for Dominica.</i>   | 3,000  |
| 1042                  | do. ...  | Establishment of a Forestry Service ...<br><i>This grant will meet the cost of a programme of forest conservation over a 7½ year period. Operations are planned to begin with the survey and demarcation of forest boundaries, and provision is made for supervisory forest rangers and guides. The work will be carried out under the supervision of the Assistant Conservator of Forests, Windward Islands, appointed under Scheme D. 926 (see House of Commons Paper No. 166 of 1948).</i>  | 34,000 |
| 1051                  | do. ...  | Agricultural Department Staff ...<br><i>Grant to provide for the emoluments, etc. of certain staff of the Department of Agriculture previously met under Scheme D. 53 (see Cmd. 6422 of 1943) and for the appointment of additional staff necessitated by the enlarged programme of work to be undertaken by the Department. The Scheme will cover a period of 7¼ years.</i>   | 32,500 |
| 1052                  | do. ...  | Development and maintenance of Agricultural Stations.<br><i>This grant provides for the development and maintenance over a period of 7¼ years of five agricultural stations established under Scheme D. 53 (see Cmd. 6422 of 1943). The stations, which have been operated on a preliminary basis, are being developed to provide facilities for the demonstration of soil conservation practices and improved methods of production of various crops. They will also be used as plant propagation centres and stud centres. The scheme is designed to fit into the general plan of agricultural development for Dominica.</i> | 36,875 |
| 1075                  | do. ...  | Continuation of anti-yaws campaign ...<br><i>Five-year scheme in continuation of Scheme D. 109 (see Cmd. 6422 of 1943). The object of the present scheme is to consolidate the appreciable gains already made and to reduce the incidence of the disease to the point where it can be controlled by the District Medical Officers.</i>   | 8,110  |

| Scheme No. (Prefix D) | Benefiting Territory                                     | Description of Scheme   | Amount          |
|-----------------------|--|---|-----------------|
|                       | West Indies—<br><i>cont.</i>                             |   | £               |
| 1089                  | WINDWARD ISLANDS— <i>cont.</i><br>Dominica— <i>cont.</i> | Continuation of maternal and child hygiene and school health services.<br><i>Grant to provide for continuation of part of Scheme D. 41 (see House of Commons Paper No. 6422 of 1943) for a period of 4½ years. The grant covers the emoluments, transport expenses, etc., of health visitors, and provides for the purchase of drugs.</i>   | 5,985           |
| 612c                  | Grenada ...  | Improvement of the cocoa industry ...<br><i>Supplementary grant under Scheme D. 612 (see House of Commons Paper No. 150 of 1946) to cover increased expenditure under existing heads and the cost of new items, including trials in a new propagating technique. Grants under the scheme total £65,700.</i>   | 7,750           |
| 942                   | St. Lucia ...  | Appointment of Assistant Inspector of Schools<br><i>The scheme provides salary, etc. for a five-year period.</i>  | 2,367           |
| 946                   | do. ...  | Improvement and extension of Castries Water Supply—interest charges on local loan.<br><i>A grant of £25,000 to meet approximately half the capital cost of the Castries Water Supply project was made under Scheme D. 700 (see House of Commons Paper No. 127 of 1947), the balance being provided by a local loan. The grant under this scheme covers interest charges for the first three years on part (£20,000) of this loan.</i>   | 2,100           |
| 947                   | do. ...  | Development of agriculture, Vieux Fort area<br><i>The scheme aims at ensuring food supplies for tenants on Government land and providing for the bulk marketing of their cash crops and for trials in the co-operative use of agricultural machinery. The scheme will also enable an investigation to be made of the best means of planning the long-term rehabilitation of the area on a sound economic basis. Provision is made for salaries of supervisory staff for a three year period, and for capital expenditure including the cost of purchase of agricultural equipment and stud animals and of the development of nurseries, the carrying out of soil conservation works and the installation of water supplies.</i> | 30,927          |
| 957                   | do. ...  | Purchase of laboratory equipment for St. Mary's College.<br><i>Grant to supplement a sum of £1,200 provided from local funds for laboratory equipment. As a result of the recent appointment of highly qualified teachers of a Catholic Order it is now possible for both practical and theoretical science to be taught at the College.</i>  | 1,000           |
| 969<br>969A           | do. ...  | Public Works Staff ...<br><i>Scheme D. 360 (see House of Commons Paper No. 106 of 1945) provided for the appointment of Public Works engineering staff in the Leeward Islands and Windward Islands. Separate schemes are now being made for the Leeward Islands and each of the</i>   | 12,600<br>9,652 |

| Scheme No. (Prefix D) | Benefiting Territory  | Description of Scheme   | Amount |
|-----------------------|---|---|--------|
|                       | West Indies—<br><i>cont.</i><br>WINDWARD ISLANDS— <i>cont.</i><br>St. Lucia— <i>cont.</i> | <i>Islands in the Windward Group. Schemes for the Leeward Islands and Dominica have already been made. The St. Lucia scheme D. 969 provides for the salary, etc. of two construction foremen, a special grade clerk and two clerks of works for a period of five years. The supplementary Scheme D. 969A covers the cost of additional technical staff and clerical assistance over a three-year period. Provision of this further staff has been found to be necessary as a result of a review of the strength of the Public Works Department in the light of its present and future commitments arising from the Castries fire.</i> | £      |
| 989                   | do. ...   | Transfer of lepers to Mahaica Leprosarium, British Guiana.<br><i>Four-year grant to cover the cost of maintenance and medical treatment of 19 lepers.</i>   | 2,200  |
| 1000                  | do. ...   | Establishment of Health Centres ...<br><i>Scheme in part substitution for the health centres programme included in Scheme D. 156 (see Cmd. 6422 of 1943). The Castries health centre provided for under D. 156 is almost complete and the present scheme covers the capital cost of four outposts and nurses' quarters, and the salaries, etc., of staff for a five-year period.</i>  | 16,925 |
| 1001                  | do. ...   | Vigie Airfield—removal of military buildings...<br><i>The buildings in question constitute a hazard to aircraft using the airfield, and the grant provides for their purchase and removal. It is proposed to use the material available after demolition for the erection of two or three buildings, the cost of construction being met by local funds.</i>   | 7,000  |
| 1002                  | do. ...   | School Buildings ...<br><i>Combined schools for infant, junior and senior divisions are proposed for Augier, Monchy and Vide Bouteille ; an estimated cost of £8,220, £6,027 and £7,470 respectively. A total of 810 pupils will be provided for. Houses for head teachers are included in the estimated costs of the buildings at Augier and Monchy.</i>   | 21,717 |
| 1024                  | do. ...   | Training of elementary school teachers in Trinidad.<br><i>Grant to cover the cost of sending three teachers to a one-year training course at the Trinidad Government Training College.</i>  | 600    |
| 1028                  | do. ...   | Appointment of two Assistant Social Welfare Officers.<br><i>Scheme in replacement of Scheme D. 352 (see House of Commons Paper No. 106 of 1945), to cover the cost of the appointment for 2½ years of two Assistant Social Welfare Officers who will work under the general direction of the Social Welfare Adviser to the Government of the Windward Islands. These</i>  | 2,438  |

| Scheme No. (Prefix D) | Benefiting Territory  | Description of Scheme  | Amount |
|-----------------------|---|--|--------|
|                       | West Indies—<br><i>cont.</i><br>WINDWARD ISLANDS— <i>cont.</i><br>St. Lucia— <i>cont.</i> |  | £      |
| 1040                  | do. ...   | Fisheries Development ...<br><i>Grant to meet the cost of an experimental fishing vessel, trials with improved fishing gear, and the improvement of the approaches to Micoud Harbour.</i>  | 670    |
| 1094                  | do.   | Training of school teachers in Antigua ...<br><i>This scheme is similar to Scheme No. D. 1024 above and covers part only of the cost of sending three teachers to the Spring Gardens Training College, Antigua, a sum of £150 being provided from local funds.</i>   | 189    |
| 540A                  | St. Vincent ...   | Transfer of Medical Headquarters for the St. Vincent Grenadines from Union Island to Bequia.<br><i>Grant supplementary to Scheme D. 540 (see House of Commons Paper No. 150 of 1946) to cover increased costs of labour and building materials, and to provide for additional staff quarters.</i>  | 990    |
| 555B                  | do. ...   | Organisation and supervision of 4-H clubs, agricultural societies and group activities in the Windward Islands group and its dependencies.<br><i>Supplementary grant under Scheme No. D. 555A (see House of Commons Paper No. 127 of 1947) to cover the employment for a further year of an additional woman welfare worker.</i>   | 255    |
| 991                   | do. ...   | Improvements to the hospital service—erection of a new nurses' home.<br><i>Grant to provide two-thirds of the estimated cost of the first stage of a nurses' home which is included in a programme of improvements to the hospital service of St. Vincent, the balance of £5,000 being met from Graham Bequest Funds. Accommodation will be provided for about 54 nurses and the home will afford facilities for teaching, study and recreation.</i>   | 10,000 |
| 1004                  | do. ...   | Training of Teachers ...<br><i>Provision for teacher training has in previous years been made under the joint Windward Islands and Leeward Islands Scheme D. 410 (see House of Commons Paper No. 106 of 1945). A separate two-year scheme has now been prepared for St. Vincent which includes provision for the continuation of the training of pupil teachers and primary school teachers, for practical training for those teachers in selected schools where they will work under supervising teachers, and for vacation courses in physical training. The scheme also covers the cost of sending three teachers to Trinidad for one-year courses.</i> | 3,350  |

| Scheme No.<br>(Prefix D) | Benefiting Territory   | Description of Scheme  | Amount           |
|--------------------------|--|--|------------------|
|                          |  |  | £                |
| 1091                     | West Indies—<br><i>cont.</i><br>WINDWARD<br>ISLANDS— <i>cont.</i><br>St. Vincent— <i>cont.</i> | Provision of ground facilities for Sealand air service.<br><i>Interim grant to provide for the preparation of an alighting area for Short Sealand amphibian aircraft to be operated by British West Indian Airways. The grant will cover the cost of clearing the alighting area and of providing a ramp, a landing stage, and a building for customs, immigration and health examination. The proposed service will provide St. Vincent with weekly connections to the other islands in the Windward Group, the Leeward Islands, Trinidad and Barbados.</i> | 12,500           |
| 436(b)A                  | General—<br>General ...  | Social science course at the London School of Economics.<br><i>Supplementary grant under Scheme D. 436 (b) (see House of Commons Paper No. 106 of 1945) to meet excess expenditure on a two-year training course for a student from Trinidad.</i>  | 50               |
| 625                      | do. ...  | Central Organisation for Colonial Geodetic and Topographical Surveys.<br><i>Grant to cover estimated expenditure in the financial years 1948-52 (see House of Commons Papers Nos. 150 of 1946, 127 of 1947 and 166 of 1948).</i>   | 1,100,000        |
| 640 B<br>640 C<br>640 D  | do. ...  | Grants to assist Health Inspector, Uganda Medical Department, to qualify for a senior appointment in the Colonial Service as an entomologist.<br><i>Supplementary grants under Schemes D. 640 and D. 640A (see House of Commons Paper No. 150 of 1946) to meet an increase in allowances and 50 per cent. of the cost of the officer's final year of training, the balance being provided by the Government of Uganda.</i>   | 50<br>100<br>220 |
| 677(e)A                  | do. ...  | Social science training for students from Federation of Malaya.<br><i>Supplementary grant under Scheme D 677 (e) (See House of Commons Paper No. 127 of 1947).</i>   | 775              |
| 686                      | do. ...  | Colonial Service Training Scheme.<br><i>This scheme, which implements the recommendations of the Devonshire Committee's Report, is divided into sub-schemes under which grants are made annually (see House of Commons Papers Nos. 127 of 1947 and 166 of 1948). Grants made during 1948/49 are listed below.</i><br>Provision of Supervisors in the Universities of Oxford, Cambridge and London.<br>Scheme D. 686 (a) 1948-49—Grant to meet expenditure during the academic year 1948-49.  | 6,180            |

| Scheme No. (Prefix D) | Benefiting Territory           | Description of Scheme   | Amount |
|-----------------------|--------------------------------|---|--------|
|                       |                                |   | £      |
|                       | General—cont.<br>General—cont. | Payment of passages, allowances and approved fees to officers appointed on probation to the Colonial Administrative Service.<br>Scheme D. 686 (b) 1948-49—Grant to meet expenditure during the academic year 1948-49.   | 20,000 |
|                       |                                | Scheme D. 686 (b)A 1948-49—Further grant for 1948-49.   | 7,000  |
|                       | do. ...                        | Payments to Universities of Oxford, Cambridge and London, in respect of training under the above scheme.<br>Scheme D. 686(c) 1948-49—Interim grant to meet expenditure during the academic year 1948-49.  | 1,000  |
|                       |                                | Scheme D. 686(c)A 1948-49—Further grant for 1948-49.  | 36,555 |
|                       | do. ...                        | Reopening and maintenance of Colonial Service Clubs at Oxford, Cambridge and London.<br>Scheme D. 686(d) 1948-49—Interim grant to meet expenditure on the three clubs during the academic year 1948-49.   | 1,500  |
|                       |                                | Scheme D. 686(d)A 1948-49 } Further grants for 1948-49  | 15,291 |
|                       |                                | Scheme D. 686(d)B 1948-49 }   | 1,085  |
| 694                   | do. ...                        | Scholarships Scheme to provide residents in the Colonies with pre-selection training to qualify them for the higher grades of the public service (see House of Commons Papers No. 127 of 1947).<br>Scheme D. 694 (1948-49)—Grant for expenditure in the year 1948-49.   | 70,000 |
| 762                   | do. ...                        | Welfare of Colonial students when outside Colonial Territory.<br><i>This scheme provides for adaptation, establishment and running expenses of hostels in the United Kingdom; grants to student welfare organisations; expenses connected with the supervision of students abroad, etc. (see House of Commons Paper No. 166 of 1948).</i><br>Scheme D. 762E—Further grant for 1947-48 | 3,200  |
|                       |                                | Scheme D. 762 (1948-49) } Interim grants to meet charges on existing hostels  | 5,000  |
|                       |                                | Scheme D. 762(1948-49)A } existing hostels  | 5,000  |
|                       |                                | Scheme D. 762 (1948-49)B—Further grant for 1948-49, including provision for estimated expenditure on the adaptation and equipment of the Balmoral Hotel as a centre and hostel for Colonial students, extension of the Colonial Students' Club, Newcastle-on-Tyne, and the reorganisation of the Colonial Students' Club, Edinburgh.  | 33,355 |

| Scheme No. (Prefix D) | Benefiting Territory           | Description of Scheme  | Amount                                |
|-----------------------|--------------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|
| 786<br>(1949-50)      | General—cont.<br>General—cont. | Colonial Geological Surveys. Salaries and expenses of the Central Directorate during the year 1949-50.<br><i>Grant to continue Scheme D. 786 (see House of Commons Paper No. 166 of 1948).</i>   | £<br>7,900                            |
| 819A<br>819B          |                                | Colonial Film Unit ... ..<br><i>Further grants under Schem. D. 819 (see House of Commons Paper No. 166 of 1948) to meet the cost of the work of the Unit during the years 1948-49 to 1950-51.</i>  | 7,000<br>126,568                      |
| 820A<br>820B          | do. ...                        | Colonial Service Training Scheme: Training for Colonial Education.<br><i>Further grants under Scheme D. 820 (see House of Commons Paper No. 166 of 1948) to provide for payment of fees, allowances and passages during the five academic years 1948-53.</i>   | 5,660<br>22,644                       |
| 854A                  | do. ...                        | Experimental Farm at the Imperial College of Tropical Agriculture, Trinidad.<br><i>Further grant and loan under Scheme D. 854 (see House of Commons Paper No. 166 of 1948) to provide for the establishment of a 300-acre College farm. The main purposes of the scheme are to provide practical instruction in crop and animal husbandry and related subjects, and to facilitate agricultural and livestock experiments. The grant will cover the cost of buildings, equipment and livestock, and of clearing, draining and fencing land. The loan, which will be interest-free in the first instance, will provide working capital for the farm.</i> | 30,000<br>(grant)<br>10,000<br>(loan) |
| 992                   | do. ...                        | Visit of the Agricultural Attache at the British Embassy, Washington, to Kenya and Uganda.<br><i>Grant to cover passage, subsistence and travelling expenses. The visit is designed to give the Agricultural Attache first-hand experience of conditions in East Africa.</i>   | 550                                   |
| 996                   | do. ...                        | Directorate of Colonial Geological Surveys: purchase, distribution and maintenance of technical equipment.<br><i>This equipment will be distributed on loan to Colonial Geological Departments.</i>  | 5,950                                 |
| 997                   | do. ...                        | Pre-selection training for the Colonial Service for a student from Bechuanaland.<br><i>This grant, to cover the cost of a three-year scholarship at Cape Town University, will be charged against the central allocation of £1,000,000 for pre-selection scholarships under which Scheme D. 694 has been made (see House of Commons Papers Nos. 127 of 1947 and 166 of 1948).</i>  | 894                                   |

| Scheme No.<br>(Prefix D) | Benefiting Territory           | Description of Scheme   | Amount                 |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------|---|------------------------|
| 1006<br>1006A            | General—cont.<br>General—cont. | Colonial Service Training Scheme : Training of Colonial Agricultural Probationers.<br><i>These grants provide for fees, allowances, passages, etc. previously borne under Scheme D. 193 (see Cmd. 6457) and cover the five academic years 1948–53. The postgraduate training of agricultural probationers for subsequent appointment, either as general or specialist officers, normally covers a period of two years; the first year is usually spent at the School of Agriculture, Cambridge University, and the second at the Imperial College of Tropical Agriculture, Trinidad. The total cost during the period of the scheme is estimated to be £99,487. Colonial Governments on receiving trained probationers will refund to the scheme a sum amounting to approximately half the cost of training, and it is expected that £32,725 will accrue to the scheme in this way.</i> | £<br>6,960<br>59,802   |
| 1007<br>1007A            | do. ...                        | Colonial Service Training Scheme : Training of Colonial Forestry Probationers ...<br><i>These grants cover fees, allowances and passage expenses, etc., previously provided for under Colonial Development Fund Scheme 467 (see Cmd. 5789) during the five academic years 1948–53. The course, which takes place at the Department of Forestry (Imperial Forestry Institute) Oxford, lasts for one academic year. In addition to the three normal university terms, there is extra-mural training according to the previous experience and qualifications of the probationers under training. The full cost during the period of the schemes is estimated to be £10,620, but contributions from Colonial Governments are expected to amount to £5,310 on the same basis as in Scheme No. D. 1006 above.</i>   | 100<br>5,210           |
| 1008<br>1008A            | do. ...                        | Colonial Service Training Scheme: Training of Colonial Veterinary Probationers.<br><i>Grants to cover fees and allowances for the academic year 1948–49, previously met from Scheme D. 193 (see Cmd. 6457). Of the three probationers now in training, two are at Liverpool University and the third is at the Royal (Dick) Veterinary College, Edinburgh.</i>  | 600<br>500             |
| 1009<br>1009A<br>1009B   | do. ...                        | Colonial Service Training Scheme: Training of Probationers for the Colonial Survey Service and the Directorate of Colonial Surveys.<br><i>These grants provide for fees, allowances, passages, etc., during the five academic years 1948–53. Courses are held at University College, London, and the Royal Engineers' Survey Training Centre, Warminster, and in certain cases preliminary training is given at the Central Directorate of Colonial Surveys. The total cost during the period of the scheme is estimated to be £107,600 but</i>   | 1,780<br>180<br>51,840 |



| Scheme No. (Prefix D)  | Benefiting Territory           | Description of Scheme  | Amount |
|------------------------|--------------------------------|--|--------|
|                        | General—cont.<br>General—cont. | <i>Colonial Governments and the Directorate of Colonial Survey will pay approximately half the cost of training of every accepted probationer at the time of his appointment and contributions amounting to £53,800 are expected from these sources.</i>   | £      |
| 1030                   | do. ...                        | Colonial Service Training Scheme: Training of Nursing Sisters of Queen Elizabeth's Colonial Nursing Service as Sister-Tutors.<br><i>Grant for payment of fees at four training centres in London and Edinburgh during the academic year 1948-49.</i>   | 530    |
| 1053                   | do. ...                        | Colonial Service Training Scheme: Training of Engineering Probationers.<br><i>Scheme to provide for maintenance allowances, etc., for probationers of the Colonial Engineering Service undergoing training with selected firms of engineering contractors. The scheme covers the period 1949-56. The full cost during the period of the scheme is estimated to be £70,000, but contributions from Colonial Governments are expected to amount to approximately £36,000 on the same basis as in Scheme D. 1006 above.</i>   | 34,000 |
| 1086                   | do. ...                        | Food and Agriculture Organisation's World Census of Agriculture, 1950.<br><i>Grant to provide for the purchase of copies of a manual on sampling technique for distribution to Colonies in connection with the 1950 census of agriculture.</i>   | 75     |
| 1093<br>(E.C.A.—(D) 1) | do. ...                        | Economic Cooperation Act: Visit of United States agricultural administrators to African Colonies.<br><i>The Economic Cooperation Administration and the United States Department of Agriculture have expressed their willingness to afford technical assistance to Colonies in the form of allocations from E.R.P. funds for the salaries of experts to further projects designed to increase agricultural productivity. The present scheme provides for the visit of three leading American agricultural administrators to African colonies, and the grant provides for the sterling costs of the visit, i.e., passages and allowances.</i> | 3,100  |
| 1099                   | do. ...                        | Colonial Service Training Scheme: Training of Colonial Service Officers in Organisation and Methods at His Majesty's Treasury.<br><i>Grant to provide for the payment of passages and warm clothing allowances for colony-domiciled Officers attending the first course.</i>   | 570    |

## II. RESEARCH SCHEMES

| Scheme No.<br>(Prefix R.) | Benefiting Territory           | Description of Scheme   | Amount      |
|---------------------------|--------------------------------|---|-------------|
| 238 }<br>238A }           | General—cont.<br>General—cont. | Appointment for three years of a Colonial Liaison Officer at the Building Research Station of the Department of Scientific and Industrial Research.<br><i>(This Scheme supersedes the Schemes R. 143 and 143A made in 1946-47.)</i> | £<br>13,900 |
| 239                       | do. ...                        | Research into aluminium accumulating plants by Dr. E. M. Chenery.   | 3,195       |
| 240                       | do. ...                        | Tropical and Sub-Tropical Soils Conference, June 1948, incidental expenditure.  | 145         |
| 241 }<br>241A }<br>241B } | do. ...                        | Various Anti-Locust Research Centres. ...<br><i>Research projects to be undertaken during the next three years.</i>   | 10,908      |
| 243                       | do. ...                        | Colonial Insecticides Committee ...<br><i>Salaries, etc., of the research staff in the United Kingdom for the years 1948-49 to 1950-51.</i>   | 12,700      |
| 247 }<br>247A }           | do. ...                        | British Commonwealth Scientific Office ...<br><i>Contributions to the maintenance of the work of the London Office during 1948-49 and 1949-50.</i>  | 1,647       |
| 250                       | do. ...                        | Colonial Insecticides Committee ...<br><i>Visit of an observer to Trinidad to attend trials on the control of the froghopper pest of sugar cane.</i>  | 420         |
| 47B                       | do. ...                        | Demographic Research ...<br><i>Publication of the late Dr. Kuczynski's "Demographic Survey of the Colonial Empire" (supplementary provision).</i>   | 150         |
| 258                       | do. ...                        | Study of Colonial monetary systems by Miss Ida Greaves.   | 1,050       |
| 261                       | do. ...                        | Sociological Research ...<br><i>Expenses incurred in the interviewing in the U.S.A. of American candidates for Colonial projects.</i>   | 33          |
| 264                       | do. ...                        | Fisheries Research ...<br><i>Institution of post-graduate studentships for training. Grant provides for expenditure over a period of four years.</i>  | 13,320      |
| 266                       | do. ...                        | Stored Products Research ...<br><i>Institution of post-graduate studentships for training. Grant provides for expenditure over a period of four years.</i>  | 10,080      |
| 269                       | do. ...                        | Visit of three experts to East Africa and Northern Nigeria to make a survey of the sociological, economic, agricultural and technical problems which require study in connection with the mechanisation of colonial agriculture.    | 1,750       |
| 274                       | do. ...                        | Sociological Research ...<br><i>Scheme to provide for six months preliminary study in the United Kingdom for selected American sociologists prior to undertaking work in the Colonies.</i>  | 2,850       |
| 279                       | do. ...                        | Fisheries Research ...<br><i>Training of a scientific officer to carry out research in fish preservation and processing.</i>  | 1,177       |

| Scheme No. (Prefix R) | Benefiting Territory           | Description of Scheme   | Amount |
|-----------------------|--------------------------------|---|--------|
| 77B                   | General—cont.<br>General—cont. | Investigation into the technique of parboiled rice.<br><i>(Supplementary provision).</i>  | £ 500  |
| 289                   | do. ...                        | Provision of equipment and materials for insecticides research sponsored by the Colonial Insecticides Committee during the next three years.  | 1,500  |
| 292                   | do. ...                        | Creation of post-graduate studentships to provide training for Colonial soils research during the next four years.  | 6,500  |
| 294                   | do. ...                        | Visits by Mr. V. L. O. Sheppard to study systems of land registration in various countries.   | 500    |
| 295                   | do. ...                        | Research at Lister Institute of Preventive Medicine on the properties of antisera for identification of blood found in mosquitoes and other insects.  | 600    |
| 296                   | do. ...                        | Appointment of a tropical soils adviser to the Rothamsted Experimental Station for five years.<br><i>This scheme replaces and cancels Scheme R. 101 made in 1946.</i>   | 8,500  |
| 178c                  | do. ...                        | Research by Dr. G. A. Walton into the bionomics and distribution of ornithodoros ticks in relation to relapsing fever.<br><i>(Supplementary provision).</i>   | 1,400  |
| 198A                  | do. ...                        | Social Science Research Studentships ...<br><i>(Supplementary provision).</i>   | 2,040  |
| 43c                   | do. ...                        | Publication of the late Dr. Kuczynski's "Demographic Survey of the Colonial Empire."<br><i>(Supplementary provision).</i>   | 855    |
| 317                   | do. ...                        | Attendance of Dr. B. A. Keen, Director of East Africa Agriculture and Forestry Research Organisation, as representative of the Colonial Empire at the Australian Conference on Plant and Animal Nutrition in relation to soil and climatic factors. | 695    |
| 298                   | do. ...                        | Colonial Research Fellowships ...<br><i>Provision for further fellowships over a period of five years under a revised scheme.</i>   | 37,500 |
| 310                   | do. ...                        | Malaria Research by Dr. R. C. Muirhead-Thomson at the London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine.   | 1,200  |
| 131A                  | do. ...                        | Appointment of joint secretary of the Colonial Medical Research Council for three years; extension of scheme.   | 4,000  |
| 237                   | Africa<br>General              | Linguistic Research in West Africa, Equatorial Africa and the Belgian Congo.<br><i>Survey of the Northern Bantu borderland.</i>   | 3,360  |
| 41A                   | do. ...                        | Ethnographic survey of Africa ...<br><i>(Supplementary provision).</i>  | 950    |
| 148B                  | do. ...                        | Enquiry by Dr. Northcott and others into the efficiency of African labour.<br><i>(Supplementary provision).</i>   | 25     |

| Scheme No. (Prefix R)   | Benefiting Territory          | Description of Scheme  | Amount |
|---|-------------------------------|--|--------|
|   |                               |  | £      |
| 253   | Africa—cont.<br>General—cont. | Study of African Marriage Customs sponsored by the International African Institute and the International Missionary Council.<br><i>The total cost of the investigation is estimated at approximately £4,700 towards which the Carnegie Corporation of New York are contributing \$12,000.</i>    | 1,785  |
| 259   | do. ...                       | Enquiry into shifting cultivation in the African Colonial territories.   | 1,240  |
| 28D   | do. ...                       | Preparation of the Handbook of African Languages.<br><i>(Supplementary provision).</i>   | 2,290  |
| 104(a)B   | do. ...                       | Study of French administration in North Africa by Miss E. Crowe.<br><i>(Supplementary provision).</i>  | 260    |
| 309   | do. ...                       | Research by Mr. J. S. Perry into the reproduction and embryology of the African elephant.  | 1,100  |
| 244   | East Africa<br>General        | ... Establishment of an East African Bureau of Research in Medicine and Hygiene.<br><i>The grant covers capital expenditure of £4,000 and one half of the estimated recurrent expenditure, spread over a period of 4 years, the other moiety being defrayed by the East African Governments.</i> | 14,600 |
| 173C }<br>173D }<br>173E }                                      | do. ...                       | Establishment of an East African Medical Survey, Provision for the appointment of a Director and subordinate staff for three years, equipment, passages, etc.  | 46,680 |
| 262   | do. ...                       | Preparation of a Flora of East Africa by the Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew, over a period of 5 years.   | 16,000 |
| 276 }<br>276A }   | do. ...                       | Research into Meteorological data and systems of permanent husbandry.  | 1,830  |
| 280   | do. ...                       | Survey of problems of food storage in the East and Central African territories.  | 985    |
| 126B  | do. ...                       | Tsetse and trypanosomiasis research ...<br><i>(Supplementary provision).</i>   | 4,000  |
| 290   | do. ...                       | Malaria research to be undertaken by a medical specialist in collaboration with the East African Insecticides Research Unit for 2 years.   | 3,270  |
| 125(a)C }<br>125(a)D }<br>125(a)E }<br>151B }<br>293 }<br>316 } | do. ...                       | Virus research Institute, Entebbe ...<br><i>Maintenance for 1947 (supplementary provision) for 1948 (supplementary provision) and 1949; also provision for further laboratory staff. (Scheme R. 293 replaces scheme R. 142).</i>   | 31,874 |
| 147D }<br>147E }  | do. ...                       | Investigation by Dr. W. H. R. Lumsden at the Virus Research Institute, Entebbe.<br><i>(Supplementary provision).</i>   | 550    |
| 232A  | do. ...                       | Researches by Dr. R. W. Ross at the Virus Research Institute, Entebbe.<br><i>(Supplementary provision).</i>  | 212    |
| 302 }<br>302A }   | do. ...                       | Research by Mr. B. Weitz on the preparation of antisera for the identification of blood found in mosquitoes and other insects.   | 1,200  |
| 318   | do. ...                       | Research for three years into the effects of Antrycide injections on cattle.   | 15,800 |



| Scheme No. (Prefix R)     | Benefiting Territory               | Description of Scheme  | Amount  |
|---------------------------|------------------------------------|--|---------|
|                           |                                    |  | £       |
| 301                       | East Africa—cont.<br>General—cont. | Establishment of an East African Agriculture and Forestry Research Organisation and an East African Veterinary Research Organisation. Capital expenditure.<br><i>The grant covers the cost of road laying, the provision of power, light, telephones and water, the erection of offices, library and laboratories, the provision of equipment and the building of accommodation for European, Asian and African staff at the joint headquarters of the two Organisations at Muguga, Kenya; and also the cost of buildings and the provision of equipment for the Veterinary Research Organisation's laboratories at Kabete. The scheme replaces and cancels Schemes R. 92, R. 153, R. 153B, R. 192 and R. 192A in so far as they refer to capital expenditure.</i> | 325,000 |
| 41B                       | do. ...                            | Ethnographic Survey ... ..<br><i>Visit by Dr. Muirhead. (Supplementary provision.)</i>   | 550     |
| 248                       | Kenya ...                          | Establishment of a Coffee Research Station<br><i>The total cost of the scheme is estimated at £34,374, towards which £5,000 is being contributed by the Kenya Coffee Board and £11,650 by the Government of Kenya.</i>   | 17,724  |
| 252 }<br>252A }<br>234A } | do. ...                            | Anthropological study of the peoples of the Turkana district by Mr. P. H. Gulliver.  | 3,740   |
|                           | do. ...                            | Anthropological Research among the Teita People by Mr. H. Prins.<br><i>(Supplementary provision).</i>  | 321     |
| 254                       | do. ...                            | Sociological Research ... ..<br><i>Publication of Report by Professor Schapera, Cape Town University, on the sociological research needs of Kenya.</i>   | 100     |
| 255                       | do. ...                            | Botanical Research at the Corydon Museum, Nairobi (two years).   | 1,130   |
| 257                       | do. ...                            | Study of Simulium Control in Kenya and Uganda by Dr. B. de Meillon, South African Institute for Medical Research.  | 700     |
| 260                       | do. ...                            | Sociological Research ... ..<br><i>Appointment of four sociologists (supplementary to Schemes R. 83 and R. 116).</i>   | 5,000   |
| 200B                      | do. ...                            | Sociological Research ... ..<br><i>Study of urban life and development in Kenya by Miss M. Parker. (Supplementary provision).</i>  | 95      |
| 313                       | Uganda ...                         | Research into Malnutrition Diseases by Dr. J. N. P. Davies, Pathologist, Uganda Medical Department ... ..<br><i>Purchase of apparatus and materials.</i>   | 1,140   |
| 267                       | Tanganyika ...                     | Vegetation of Tanganyika ... ..<br><i>Photographing of a comprehensive map showing vegetation of the Territory.</i>  | 100     |
| 308 }<br>308A }           | Zanzibar ...                       | Visit of a scientific mission to advise on the control of "Sudden Death" disease in cloves.  | 1,446   |

| Scheme No. (Prefix R)      | Benefiting Territory           | Description of Scheme   | Amount  |
|----------------------------|--------------------------------|---|---------|
|                            |                                |   | £       |
| 271                        | Central Africa—<br>General ... | Psychological Research in Northern Rhodesia and Nyasaland by Mr. M. G. Marwick.   | 300     |
| 307                        | Nyasaland ...                  | Tsetse fly Survey over a period of three years ...  | 26,830  |
| 314                        | do. ...                        | Study of Native Authority Administration by Dr. Lucy Mair.  | 740     |
| 235A                       | Northern Rhodesia              | Agricultural Research ... (Supplementary to Scheme R. 235.)   | 4,100   |
| 187A }<br>187B }<br>187C } | do. ...                        | Assistance towards the maintenance of Rhodes-Livingstone Institute.   | 3,825   |
| 223A                       | do. ...                        | Ecological Survey under the supervision of Mr. C. G. T. Morison. (Supplementary provision.)   | 250     |
| 90D                        | West Africa—<br>General ...    | Pest Infestation Survey ... (Supplementary provision.)  | 200     |
| 242                        | do. ...                        | Helminthiasis Research ... Preliminary investigation into the incidence of loiasis by Professor R. M. Gordon.   | 400     |
| 273                        | do. ...                        | Fisheries Research ... Establishment of a West African Fisheries Research Institute—preliminary scheme. The grant, spread over a period of two years, covers capital expenditure (£135,400) to defray the cost of a research vessel, two seine boats, the provision of housing, laboratories and equipment, and one half of the recurrent expenditure on salaries, etc., the other moiety being met by contribution from the West African Governments. A further scheme to cover five full working years (1950–54) with a complement of scientific officers will be prepared later. | 148,000 |
| 277                        | do. ...                        | Forestry Research ... Visit of Professor H. G. Champion, Department of Forestry, Oxford University, to West Africa to obtain first hand information on local forestry conditions.   | 435     |
| 125(b)B }<br>125(b)C }     | do. ...                        | Medical Research ... Virus Research Institute, Lagos. Maintenance for 1948 (Supplementary provision) and 1949.  | 15,055  |
| 283                        | do. ...                        | Nutrition Research ... Investigation into the suitability of the roller mill for milling millets and sorghum.   | 1,930   |
| 106D }<br>106E }           | do. ...                        | Psychological Research by Dr. Geoffrey Tooth (Supplementary provision).   | 890     |
| 199B                       | do. ...                        | Medical Research—Nutrition ... Research on the Gambia by Dr. R. H. Fox (supplementary provision).   | 2,000   |
| 291                        | do. ...                        | Medical Research ... Acquisition and equipping of the Sir Alfred Jones Laboratory at Freetown.  | 11,000  |
| 40B                        | do. ...                        | Medical Research By Dr. Muirhead Thomson (Supplementary provision).   | 77      |
| 304                        | do. ...                        | Establishment of a West African Veterinary Research Organisation. The grant, spread over three years, provides for the appointment of a Director and an assistant and also for travelling and housing.  | 20,000  |

| Scheme No. (Prefix R) | Benefiting Territory                             | Description of Scheme   | Amount |
|-----------------------|--|---|--------|
|                       | <b>West Africa—</b>                              |   | £      |
|                       | <i>cont.</i>                                     |   |        |
| 305                   | General— <i>cont.</i>                            | Establishment of a West African Agricultural and Forestry Research Organisation.<br><i>The grant, spread over three years provides for the appointment of a Director and an assistant and also for travelling and housing.</i>  | 20,000 |
| 311                   | do. ...  | Establishment of a West African Building Research Organisation.<br><i>Appointment of a Director for three years.</i>  | 7,035  |
| 272                   | Gambia ...                                       | Nutrition Research ... ..<br><i>Visit to Gambia Field Nutrition Unit by Dr. Burgess, Malayan Government Research Institute.</i>   | 220    |
| 284                   | do. ...  | Nutrition Research ... ..<br><i>Reconditioning of buildings at the Nutrition Field Research Station.</i>  | 5,000  |
| 213A                  | Gold Coast ...                                   | Linguistic research by Mr. J. Berry ... ..  | 210    |
| 263                   | do. ...  | Economic and social research in the Manyakrobo State by Mr. K. D. S. Baldwin.   | 325    |
| 268                   | do. ...  | Research into the history of British relations with the Gold Coast by Miss F. Wolfson.  | 1,150  |
| 285                   | do. ...  | Swollen Shoot disease of cocoa trees. ... ..<br><i>Visit of a scientific mission to report on means of controlling the disease.</i>   | 4,700  |
| 306                   | do. ...  | Cocoa Research ... ..<br><i>Visit of a Mission to explore the possibilities of the use of arboricides in connection with "Swollen Shoot" disease.</i>   | 2,200  |
| 286                   | Nigeria ... ..                                   | Establishment of a malaria service ... ..<br><i>The grant represents 70 per cent. of the total assistance required for two years, the remaining 30 per cent. being defrayed from the Nigerian Development and Welfare allocation. (See under Development Scheme D 1026)</i> | 31,850 |
| 315                   | do. ...  | Psychological research for two years by Dr. G. Tooth.   | 4,500  |
| 297                   | Sierra Leone ...                                 | Sociological Research. ... ..<br><i>Preparation of material relating to the Mendi people collected by Dr. Hofstra.</i>  | 100    |
| 299                   | do. ...  | Employment of a systematic botanist to undertake a five years' study of the botany of forest and other vegetation.  | 5,150  |
| 300                   | do. ...  | Establishment of a rice research station at Rokupr (capital expenditure).   | 43,400 |
|                       | <b>South Africa High Commission Territories.</b> |   |        |
| 195A                  | Basutoland ...                                   | Land tenure survey by Mr. V. Sheddick ... ..<br><i>(Supplementary provision).</i>   | 300    |
|                       | <b>Middle East</b>                               |   |        |
| 67A                   | Aden ... ..                                      | Publication of a report by Mrs. W. H. Ingrams on social and economic conditions in Aden Protectorate.<br><i>(Supplementary provision).</i>  | 450    |
| 214A }<br>214B }      | do. ...  | Fishery survey of the Gulf of Aden ... ..<br><i>(Supplementary provision).</i>  | 7,512  |

| Scheme No. (Prefix R)      | Benefiting Territory        | Description of Scheme   | Amount  |
|----------------------------|-----------------------------|---|---------|
|                            |                             |   | £       |
| 88i                        | Indian Ocean Mauritius ...  | Fisheries Research. Supplementary provision for scientific equipment for the survey of fisheries in the Mauritius-Seychelles area.  | 1,000   |
| 38A                        | do. ...                     | Biological control of the weed cordia macrostachya. Extension of duration of investigation to 4 years.<br><i>The grant represents one half of the estimated total cost; the other moiety is being defrayed by the Government of Mauritius.</i>  | 3,230   |
| 161A                       | South East Asia General ... | Preparation of an annotated bibliography of land tenure.<br><i>(Supplementary provision).</i>   | 300     |
| 256                        | do. ...                     | Preliminary study in the United Kingdom by seven sociological research workers selected to carry out sociological research in Malaya and Sarawak.   | 800     |
| 281 }<br>281A }            | Singapore ...               | Sociological Research. Investigation over a period of two years by Mr. and Mrs. Freedman.   | 7,021   |
| 278                        | Federation of Malaya        | Timber Research. Visit of a timber research officer to attend conference in Canada on timber mechanics and allied subjects.   | 585     |
| 288                        | do. ...                     | Establishment of an Institute for research and training in fish farming on Penang Island.<br><i>Grant is for capital expenditure including acquisition and layout of site, building of laboratories and living quarters, furniture, plant and equipment and construction of fish ponds.</i> | 252,000 |
| 303                        | do.                         | Malaria control. Experiments in the use of D.D.T. against <i>anopheles maculatus</i> .  | 350     |
| 270 }<br>270A }<br>270B }  | Sarawak ...                 | Sociological Research. Investigations by 4 research workers over a period of 2 years.   | 8,364   |
| 246                        | North Borneo ...            | Medical Research ...<br><i>Publication of report by Dr. J. MacArthur on malarial investigations in North Borneo.</i>  | 120     |
| 282                        | Hong Kong ...               | Construction of a Fisheries Research Station.<br><i>The grant is for capital expenditure only; the recurrent expenditure will be defrayed by the Government of Hong Kong.</i>   | 135,000 |
| 206A }<br>206B }<br>206C } | Pacific Fiji ...            | Linguistic research in Fiji by Mr. G. B. Milner<br><i>(Supplementary provision).</i>  | 1,765   |
| 287                        | do. ...                     | Establishment of a medical research library ...   | 3,650   |
| 93D(c)                     | West Indies General ...     | Psychological research by Mr. B. J. Bedell<br><i>(Supplementary provision).</i>   | 327     |
| 236 }<br>236A }<br>236B }  | do. ...                     | Establishment of the Colonial Microbiological Research Institute in Trinidad.<br><i>(Capital and recurrent expenditure for five years).</i>   | 116,900 |
| 251                        | do. ...                     | Provision of a house for the Director of the projected Department of Social and Economic Research, West Indies University College, and for the salary, etc., of the Director for 5 years.   | 15,000  |



| Scheme No. (Prefix R) | Benefiting Territory                  | Description of Scheme  | Amount     |
|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|--|------------|
|                       |                                       |  | £          |
| 275                   | West Indies—<br>General— <i>cont.</i> | Cyto-genetical Research on Sugar Cane in the West Indies.<br><i>The research will be carried out at the British West Indies Sugar Cane Breeding Station in Barbados. Grant spread over five years, for the building and equipment of a Laboratory (£5,000) and for the salary and travelling expenses of a cyto-geneticist of Principal Scientific Officer status. Also for the cost of assistants, labour, field equipment and books.</i> | 18,000     |
| 72A                   | Barbados ...                          | Appointment of a ceramist to investigate the possibilities of the development of the pottery, brick and tile making industry.<br><i>(Supplementary grant spread over two years).</i>   | 2,750      |
| 145D                  | Jamaica ...                           | Sociological Research by a team working under the direction of Miss Edith Clarke.<br><i>(Supplementary provision).</i>   | 3,750      |
| 54B                   | Leeward and Windward Islands.         | Control of food crop pests ... ..<br><i>(Supplementary to Scheme R. 54).</i>   | 900        |
| 218A                  | do. ...                               | Study of Natural Vegetation ... ..<br><i>Publication of a report by Dr. J. Beard. (Supplementary provision).</i>   | 65         |
| 171B                  | Trinidad ...                          | Research into vacuum-oil food drying processes<br><i>(Supplementary provision).</i>  | 178        |
| 228A                  | do. ...                               | Ecological survey of secondary forest growth by Mr. Grieg-Smith.<br><i>(Supplementary provision).</i>  | 65         |
| 46A                   | British Guiana...                     | Trials with D.D.T. ... ..<br><i>(Supplementary provision).</i>   | 38         |
| 201A                  | British Honduras                      | Enquiry into the possibilities of developing cassava starch production.<br><i>(Supplementary provision).</i>   | 50         |
| 265 }<br>265A }       | Mediterranean<br>Malta ... ..         | Research into <i>Brucella melitensis</i> over a period of four years in the United Kingdom.<br><i>(This scheme replaces Scheme R. 112 made in 1946).</i>   | 55,255     |
| 249                   | Cyprus ... ..                         | Mosquito eradication campaign ... ..<br><i>Visit by Dr. J. R. Busvine, London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine.</i>   | 200        |
| 312                   | Atlantic<br>Falkland Islands          | Establishment of a bureau to deal with the Falkland Islands Dependencies Survey data and specimens.<br><i>Grant provides for expenditure over three years.</i>   | 10,200     |
|                       |                                       | TOTAL ... ..   | £1,652,169 |

### III. AMENDMENTS TO EXISTING SCHEMES

The following modifications and cancellations in existing schemes have been made in addition to those listed in previous Returns of Schemes.

#### DEVELOPMENT

Schemes shown in Cmd. 6422:—

D. 96 ... .. British Guiana ... .. Cancelled.  
D. 103 ... .. Grenada ... .. Cancelled.

Schemes shown in Cmd. 6532:—

D. 268 ... .. Kenya ... .. Cancelled.

Schemes shown in H. of C. 106 of 1945:—

D. 338 ... .. Barbados ... .. Cancelled after expenditure of  
£4,278 from approved grant.  
D. 382 ... .. Nyasaland ... .. Grant reduced to £295,000.  
D. 393 ... .. Bechuanaland Protectorate ... .. Cancelled.

Schemes shown in H. of C. 150 of 1946:—

D. 506 ... .. Grenada ... .. Cancelled.

Schemes shown in H. of C. 127 of 1947:—

D. 683 ... .. Bechuanaland Protectorate ... .. Cancelled after expenditure of  
£63 from grant.  
D. 750 ... .. Nyasaland ... .. Cancelled.

Schemes shown in H. of C. 166 of 1948:—

D. 750A ... .. Nyasaland ... .. Cancelled.  
D. 785 ... .. Jamaica ... .. Grant reduced by £112 to  
permit expenditure incurred  
before 1st April 1947 to be  
charged to scheme R. 23.  
  
D. 802 ... .. Trinidad ... .. Cancelled.  
D. 809 and D. 809A }  
D. 814 ... .. } Nyasaland ... .. Cancelled and replaced by  
D. 815 and D. 815A } scheme D. 1067 (see State-  
ment I above).  
D. 851 ... .. Northern Rhodesia ... .. Grant reduced to £3,600.

Schemes No. D. 177C, D. 948 and D. 1074 were approved in the year under review, but are not shown in Statement I as they were subsequently cancelled.

#### RESEARCH

Schemes shown in H. of C. 150 of 1946:—

R. 80 ... .. General ... .. Cancelled. Replaced by R. 264.  
R. 83 ... .. Kenya ... .. Cancelled. Replaced by R. 260.

Schemes shown in H. of C. 127 of 1947:—

R. 112 ... .. Malta ... .. Cancelled. Replaced by R. 265.  
R. 116 ... .. Kenya ... .. Cancelled. Replaced by R. 260.  
R. 142 ... .. Uganda ... .. Cancelled. Replaced by R. 293.

Schemes shown under H. of C. 166 of 1948:—

R. 188 ... .. Sierra Leone ... .. Cancelled.  
R. 191 ... .. West Indies ... .. Cancelled.  
R. 226 ... .. Zanzibar ... .. Grant reduced by £350.

IV.—SUMMARY OF GRANTS AND LOANS APPROVED FOR SCHEMES MADE UNDER THE COLONIAL DEVELOPMENT AND WELFARE ACT, 1945 FROM 1ST APRIL, 1948 TO 31ST MARCH, 1949, BY CLASS OF SCHEME.

(i) DEVELOPMENT AND WELFARE SCHEMES

| Class of Scheme                                       | Grants            | Loans          | Totals            |
|---|-------------------|----------------|-------------------|
|   | £                 | £              | £                 |
| 1. Administration and Organisation ...                | 69,307            | —              | 69,307            |
| 2. Physical Planning, Surveys and Census ...          | 1,831,989         | —              | 1,831,989         |
| 3. Communications:—                                   |                   |                |                   |
| (a) Civil Aviation ... ..                             | 45,353            | —              | 45,353            |
| (b) Ports, Harbours and Water Transport ... ..        | 19,150            | —              | 19,150            |
| (c) Railways ... ..                                   | —                 | —              | —                 |
| (d) Roads ... ..                                      | 406,409           | —              | 406,409           |
| (e) Telecommunications and Posts ...                  | 2,000             | —              | 2,000             |
| 4. Economic:—   |                   |                |                   |
| (a) Agriculture and Veterinary ...                    | 608,673           | 28,750         | 637,423           |
| (b) Fisheries ... ..                                  | 10,670            | 40,000         | 50,670            |
| (c) Forestry ... ..                                   | 215,460           | —              | 215,460           |
| (d) Irrigation and Drainage ... ..                    | 894,232           | 255,075        | 1,149,307         |
| (e) Land Settlement ... ..                            | 302,750           | —              | 302,750           |
| (f) Soil Conservation ... ..                          | 1,037,789         | —              | 1,037,789         |
| (g) Electricity and Power ... ..                      | —                 | —              | —                 |
| (h) Industrial Development ... ..                     | 27,669            | —              | 27,669            |
| 5. Social:—   |                   |                |                   |
| (a) Education—  |                   |                |                   |
| (i) Primary and Secondary ...                         | 631,661           | —              | 631,661           |
| (ii) Technical and Vocational ...                     | 203,797           | —              | 203,797           |
| (iii) Higher ... ..                                   | 509,976           | —              | 509,976           |
| (b) Medical and Health Services ...                   | 2,211,254         | —              | 2,211,254         |
| (c) Housing and Town Development                      | 32,570            | —              | 32,570            |
| (d) Nutrition ... ..                                  | 19,201            | —              | 19,201            |
| (e) Water Supplies and Sanitation ...                 | 573,109           | 800            | 573,909           |
| (f) Broadcasting, Films and Public Information ... .. | 134,368           | —              | 134,368           |
| (g) Welfare ... ..                                    | 71,563            | —              | 71,563            |
| 6. Training Schemes for the Colonial Service          | 398,434           | —              | 398,434           |
| 7. Miscellaneous ... ..                               | 45,500            | —              | 45,500            |
| <b>TOTAL ... ..</b>                                   | <b>10,302,884</b> | <b>324,625</b> | <b>10,627,509</b> |

(ii) RESEARCH SCHEMES

| Class of Scheme                   | Grants           |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|
|                                   | £                |
| Agriculture ... ..                | 539,090          |
| Economic Research ... ..          | —                |
| Fisheries ... ..                  | 558,009          |
| Insecticides ... ..               | 14,658           |
| Locust Control ... ..             | 10,908           |
| Medicine ... ..                   | 182,903          |
| Products Research ... ..          | 116,950          |
| Research Fellowships ... ..       | 37,500           |
| Social Science ... ..             | 63,885           |
| Tsetse and Trypanosomiasis ... .. | 46,630           |
| Miscellaneous ... ..              | 81,636           |
| <b>TOTAL ... ..</b>               | <b>1,652,169</b> |

V.—SUMMARY OF GRANTS AND LOANS APPROVED FOR SCHEMES MADE UNDER THE COLONIAL DEVELOPMENT AND WELFARE ACT 1945 FROM 1ST APRIL 1948 TO 31ST MARCH 1949, CLASSIFIED BY BENEFITING TERRITORIES.

| Territory                                  | Development and Welfare |          | Research Grants | Totals      |
|--|-------------------------|----------|-----------------|-------------|
|  | Grants                  | Loans    |                 |             |
| General ... ..                             | £ 1,675,674             | £ 10,000 | £ 139,115       | £ 1,824,789 |
| Africa—General ... ..                      | 3,100                   | —        | 11,010          | 14,110      |
| East Africa:—                              |                         |          |                 |             |
| General ... ..                             | 280,945                 | —        | 462,551         | 743,496     |
| British Somaliland ... ..                  | 30,300                  | —        | —               | 30,300      |
| Kenya ... ..                               | 1,054,000               | —        | 28,810          | 1,082,810   |
| Tanganyika ... ..                          | 757,507                 | —        | 100             | 757,607     |
| Uganda ... ..                              | 325,000                 | —        | 1,140           | 326,140     |
| Zanzibar ... ..                            | 7,200                   | —        | 1,446           | 8,646       |
| Central Africa:—                           |                         |          |                 |             |
| General ... ..                             | 49,041                  | —        | 300             | 49,341      |
| Northern Rhodesia ... ..                   | 72,265                  | —        | 8,175           | 80,440      |
| Nyasaland ... ..                           | 169,750                 | —        | 27,570          | 197,320     |
| West Africa:—                              |                         |          |                 |             |
| General ... ..                             | 4,620                   | —        | 227,022         | 231,642     |
| Gambia ... ..                              | 78,661                  | —        | 5,220           | 83,881      |
| Gold Coast ... ..                          | 73,190                  | —        | 8,585           | 81,775      |
| Nigeria ... ..                             | 1,327,571               | —        | 36,350          | 1,363,921   |
| Sierra Leone ... ..                        | 229,530                 | —        | 48,650          | 278,180     |
| South Africa High Commission Territories:— |                         |          |                 |             |
| General ... ..                             | —                       | —        | —               | —           |
| Basutoland ... ..                          | 136,187                 | —        | 300             | 136,487     |
| Bechuanaland Protectorate ... ..           | 376,443                 | —        | —               | 376,443     |
| Swaziland ... ..                           | 502,081                 | —        | —               | 502,081     |
| Atlantic:—                                 |                         |          |                 |             |
| Falkland Islands ... ..                    | 53,850                  | —        | 10,200          | 64,050      |
| St. Helena ... ..                          | 4,285                   | —        | —               | 4,285       |
| Mediterranean:—                            |                         |          |                 |             |
| Cyprus ... ..                              | 180,655                 | —        | 200             | 180,855     |
| Gibraltar ... ..                           | —                       | —        | —               | —           |
| Malta ... ..                               | 572                     | —        | 55,255          | 55,827      |
| Middle East:—                              |                         |          |                 |             |
| Aden ... ..                                | 78,749                  | 250,375  | 7,962           | 337,086     |
| Indian Ocean:—                             |                         |          |                 |             |
| Mauritius ... ..                           | 78,550                  | —        | 4,230           | 82,780      |
| Seychelles ... ..                          | 56,840                  | —        | —               | 56,840      |
| Far East:—                                 |                         |          |                 |             |
| General ... ..                             | —                       | —        | 1,100           | 1,100       |
| Hong Kong ... ..                           | 63,530                  | 58,750   | 135,000         | 257,280     |
| Federation of Malaya ... ..                | 3,742                   | —        | 252,935         | 256,677     |
| North Borneo ... ..                        | 195,300                 | —        | 120             | 195,420     |
| Sarawak ... ..                             | 158,915                 | —        | 8,364           | 167,279     |
| Singapore ... ..                           | 2,780                   | —        | 7,021           | 9,801       |
| Western Pacific:—                          |                         |          |                 |             |
| General ... ..                             | —                       | —        | —               | —           |
| Fiji ... ..                                | 280,500                 | —        | 5,415           | 285,915     |
| Gilbert & Ellice Islands ... ..            | 4,460                   | —        | —               | 4,460       |
| Solomon Islands ... ..                     | 65,140                  | —        | —               | 65,140      |

| Territory               | Development and Welfare |         | Research Grants | Totals     |
|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------|-----------------|------------|
|                         | Grants                  | Loans   |                 |            |
|                         | £                       | £       | £               | £          |
| West Indies:—           |                         |         |                 |            |
| General ... ..          | 348,641                 | —       | 150,227         | 498,868    |
| Barbados ... ..         | 1,528                   | —       | 2,750           | 4,278      |
| British Guiana ... ..   | 557,061                 | 4,700   | 38              | 561,799    |
| British Honduras ... .. | 277,320                 | —       | 50              | 277,370    |
| Jamaica ... ..          | 353,216                 | —       | 3,750           | 356,966    |
| Trinidad ... ..         | —                       | —       | 243             | 243        |
| Leeward Islands—        |                         |         |                 |            |
| General ... ..          | 54,482                  | —       | 965             | 55,447     |
| Antigua ... ..          | —                       | 800     | —               | 800        |
| Montserrat ... ..       | 400                     | —       | —               | 400        |
| St. Kitts-Nevis ... ..  | 1,248                   | —       | —               | 1,248      |
| Virgin Islands ... ..   | —                       | —       | —               | —          |
| Windward Islands—       |                         |         |                 |            |
| General ... ..          | 26,788                  | —       | —               | 26,788     |
| Dominica ... ..         | 163,062                 | —       | —               | 163,062    |
| Granada ... ..          | 7,750                   | —       | —               | 7,750      |
| St. Lucia ... ..        | 110,385                 | —       | —               | 110,385    |
| St. Vincent ... ..      | 20,070                  | —       | —               | 20,070     |
| TOTAL ... ..            | 10,302,884              | 324,625 | 1,652,169       | 12,279,678 |

VI.—SUMMARY OF GRANTS AND LOANS APPROVED FOR SCHEMES MADE UNDER THE COLONIAL DEVELOPMENT AND WELFARE ACTS, 1940 AND 1945, TO 31ST MARCH, 1948, BY CLASS OF SCHEME.

| Class of Scheme                                | Development and Welfare |            | Research Grants | Totals      |
|--|-------------------------|------------|-----------------|-------------|
|  | Grants                  | Loans      |                 |             |
|  | £                       | £          | £               | £           |
| 1. Administration & Organisation               | 1,368,687               | —          | 37,428          | 1,406,115   |
| 2. Physical Planning, Surveys and Census       | 1,423,176               | —          | 79,497          | 1,502,673   |
| 3. Communications:—                            |                         |            |                 |             |
| (a) Civil Aviation                             | 1,589,904               | 1,600      | —               | 1,591,504   |
| (b) Ports, Harbours and Water Transport        | 210,362                 | 105,500    | —               | 315,862     |
| (c) Railways                                   | 650                     | —          | —               | 650         |
| (d) Roads                                      | 5,846,016               | —          | —               | 5,846,016   |
| (e) Telecommunications and Posts               | 270,000                 | 13,600     | —               | 283,600     |
| 4. Economic:—                                  |                         |            |                 |             |
| (a) Agriculture and Veterinary                 | 6,062,611               | 537,150    | 2,005,034       | 8,604,795   |
| (b) Fisheries                                  | 128,666                 | —          | 225,299         | 353,965     |
| (c) Forestry                                   | 1,090,005               | —          | 90,440          | 1,180,445   |
| (d) Irrigation and Drainage                    | 1,581,959               | 864,239    | 8,050           | 2,454,248   |
| (e) Land Settlement                            | 558,203                 | 128,770    | 7,440           | 694,413     |
| (f) Soil Conservation                          | 297,715                 | —          | 165,000         | 462,715     |
| (g) Electricity and Power                      | 374,500                 | —          | —               | 374,500     |
| (h) Industrial Development                     | 166,881                 | —          | 10,175          | 177,056     |
| 5. Social:—                                    |                         |            |                 |             |
| (a) Education:                                 |                         |            |                 |             |
| (i) Primary and Secondary                      | 5,383,475               | —          | 3,153           | 5,386,628   |
| (ii) Technical and Vocational                  | 1,842,582               | —          | —               | 1,842,582   |
| (iii) Higher                                   | 1,194,327               | —          | 9,190           | 1,203,517   |
| (b) Medical and Health Services                | 5,764,810               | 5,742      | 994,220         | 6,764,772   |
| (c) Housing and Town Development               | 1,064,841               | 313,766    | 10,802          | 1,389,409   |
| (d) Nutrition                                  | 27,368                  | 295,000    | 173,123         | 495,491     |
| (e) Water Supplies and Sanitation              | 5,424,645               | 547,350    | 178,370         | 6,150,365   |
| (f) Broadcasting, Films and Public Information | 210,322                 | 1,300      | —               | 211,622     |
| (g) Welfare                                    | 738,083                 | —          | 118,322         | 856,405     |
| 6. Training Schemes for the Colonial Service   | 335,162                 | —          | —               | 335,162     |
| 7. Miscellaneous                               | 528,390                 | 25,000     | 453,996         | 1,007,386   |
| Total  | £43,483,340             | £2,839,017 | £4,569,539      | £50,891,896 |

VII.—SUMMARY OF GRANTS AND LOANS APPROVED FOR SCHEMES MADE UNDER THE COLONIAL DEVELOPMENT AND WELFARE ACTS, 1940 AND 1945 TO 31ST MARCH, 1948, CLASSIFIED BY BENEFITING TERRITORIES.

| Territory                                   | Development and Welfare |         | Research Grants | Totals     |
|---|-------------------------|---------|-----------------|------------|
|   | Grants                  | Loans   |                 |            |
|   | £                       | £       | £               | £          |
| General ... ..                              | 1,193,227               | 295,000 | 1,086,503       | 2,574,730  |
| Africa—General ... ..                       | —                       | —       | 20,450          | 20,450     |
| East Africa:—                               |                         |         |                 |            |
| General ... ..                              | 1,338,222               | —       | 1,275,161       | 2,613,383  |
| British Somaliland ... ..                   | 364,900                 | —       | —               | 364,900    |
| Kenya ... ..                                | 2,349,075               | 204,000 | 94,795          | 2,647,870  |
| Tanganyika ... ..                           | 2,996,325               | —       | 77,153          | 3,073,478  |
| Uganda ... ..                               | 2,037,850               | —       | 243,726         | 2,281,576  |
| Zanzibar ... ..                             | 735,237                 | —       | 68,705          | 803,942    |
| Central Africa:—                            |                         |         |                 |            |
| General ... ..                              | 184,367                 | —       | —               | 184,367    |
| Northern Rhodesia ... ..                    | 658,819                 | —       | 39,265          | 698,084    |
| Nyasaland ... ..                            | 1,466,827               | —       | 41,551          | 1,508,378  |
| West Africa:—                               |                         |         |                 |            |
| General ... ..                              | 303,285                 | —       | 258,620         | 561,905    |
| Gambia... ..                                | 680,744                 | —       | 69,410          | 750,154    |
| Gold Coast ... ..                           | 934,344                 | —       | 20,235          | 954,579    |
| Nigeria ... ..                              | 11,105,469              | 113,250 | 288,295         | 11,507,014 |
| Sierra Leone ... ..                         | 857,643                 | 268,500 | 13,600          | 1,139,743  |
| South African High Commission Territories:— |                         |         |                 |            |
| General ... ..                              | 5,380                   | —       | —               | 5,380      |
| Basutoland ... ..                           | 251,773                 | 68,000  | 3,340           | 323,113    |
| Bechuanaland Protectorate ... ..            | 725,199                 | —       | —               | 725,199    |
| Swaziland ... ..                            | 630,705                 | —       | 850             | 631,555    |
| Atlantic:—                                  |                         |         |                 |            |
| Falkland Islands ... ..                     | 37,750                  | —       | —               | 37,750     |
| St. Helena ... ..                           | 148,072                 | —       | —               | 148,072    |
| Mediterranean:—                             |                         |         |                 |            |
| Cyprus ... ..                               | 1,602,689               | —       | —               | 1,602,689  |
| Gibraltar ... ..                            | —                       | —       | —               | —          |
| Malta ... ..                                | 354,161                 | —       | 23,700          | 377,861    |
| Middle East:—                               |                         |         |                 |            |
| Aden ... ..                                 | 104,600                 | 20,000  | —               | 124,600    |
| Palestine ... ..                            | 119,000                 | —       | —               | 119,000    |
| Trans-Jordan ... ..                         | 40,000                  | 13,600  | —               | 53,600     |
| Indian Ocean:—                              |                         |         |                 |            |
| Mauritius ... ..                            | 257,538                 | —       | 89,688          | 347,226    |
| Seychelles ... ..                           | 116,400                 | —       | 475             | 116,875    |
| Far East:—                                  |                         |         |                 |            |
| General ... ..                              | 19,000                  | —       | 21,175          | 40,175     |
| Hong Kong ... ..                            | 78,260                  | —       | 500             | 78,760     |
| Federation of Malaya ... ..                 | 186,168                 | —       | 117,553         | 303,721    |
| North Borneo ... ..                         | 109,100                 | —       | 7,560           | 116,660    |
| Sarawak ... ..                              | 299,095                 | —       | 7,075           | 306,170    |
| Singapore ... ..                            | 3,180                   | —       | 88              | 3,268      |
| Western Pacific:—                           |                         |         |                 |            |
| General ... ..                              | 25,800                  | —       | 1,825           | 27,625     |
| Fiji ... ..                                 | 101,750                 | —       | 2,000           | 103,750    |
| Gilbert and Ellice Islands ... ..           | 40,667                  | —       | —               | 40,667     |
| Solomon Islands ... ..                      | 91,880                  | —       | —               | 91,880     |
| West Indies:—                               |                         |         |                 |            |
| General ... ..                              | 1,263,594               | —       | 616,388         | 1,879,982  |
| Bahamas ... ..                              | 3,450                   | —       | —               | 3,450      |
| Barbados ... ..                             | 297,843                 | 45,742  | 4,700           | 348,285    |
| British Guiana ... ..                       | 1,488,872               | 765,905 | 9,000           | 2,263,777  |
| British Honduras ... ..                     | 678,833                 | —       | 600             | 679,433    |
| Jamaica... ..                               | 4,144,766               | 859,600 | 62,190          | 5,066,556  |
| Trinidad ... ..                             | 41,534                  | —       | 2,913           | 44,447     |

| Territory                 | Development and Welfare |            | Research Grants | Totals      |
|---------------------------|-------------------------|------------|-----------------|-------------|
|                           | Grants                  | Loans      |                 |             |
| West Indies— <i>cont.</i> | £                       | £          | £               | £           |
| Leeward Islands:          |                         |            |                 |             |
| General ... ..            | 325,252                 | 1,000      | —               | 326,252     |
| Antigua ... ..            | 350,701                 | 100,216    | —               | 450,917     |
| Montserrat ... ..         | 83,373                  | 28,650     | —               | 112,023     |
| St. Kitts-Nevis ... ..    | 209,199                 | 13,350     | —               | 222,549     |
| Virgin Islands ... ..     | 78,753                  | —          | —               | 78,753      |
| Windward Islands:         |                         |            |                 |             |
| General ... ..            | 602,326                 | —          | —               | 602,326     |
| Dominica ... ..           | 287,933                 | —          | —               | 287,933     |
| Grenada ... ..            | 267,658                 | 2,950      | —               | 270,608     |
| St. Lucia ... ..          | 436,911                 | 31,220     | —               | 468,131     |
| St. Vincent ... ..        | 367,841                 | 8,034      | 450             | 376,325     |
| Total ... ..              | £43,483,340             | £2,839,017 | £4,569,539      | £50,891,896 |

VIII.—ACTUAL ISSUES FROM THE COLONIAL DEVELOPMENT AND WELFARE VOTE DURING THE NINE YEARS ENDING 31ST MARCH, 1949.

| Year          | Development and Welfare | Research   | Total       |
|---------------|-------------------------|------------|-------------|
|               | £                       | £          | £           |
| 1940/1 ... .. | 170,389                 | —          | 170,389     |
| 1941/2 ... .. | 435,399                 | 6,670      | 442,069     |
| 1942/3 ... .. | 473,372                 | 13,793     | 487,165     |
| 1943/4 ... .. | 1,547,404               | 30,450     | 1,577,854   |
| 1944/5 ... .. | 2,980,817               | 58,345     | 3,039,162   |
| 1945/6 ... .. | 4,558,774               | 93,306     | 4,652,080   |
| 1946/7 ... .. | 3,377,300               | 169,388    | 3,546,688   |
| 1947/8 ... .. | 4,911,389               | 428,300    | 5,339,689   |
| 1948/9 ... .. | 5,610,974               | 743,110    | 6,354,084   |
|               | £24,065,818             | £1,543,362 | £25,609,180 |

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